Alive, a-līv', *a.* (not dead) zinda, jítá; (active) chálák, hoshiyár; zachet; be—to a thing, hoshiyár r.

Alkali, al'ka-lī, *n.* A. *al-qalí.* khár, sajjí, jawákhár.

Alkaline, *a.* khár yá sajjí ká.

All, awl, *a.* A.-S. *call.* sab, kull, tamám, jamí'; before—, sab se pahle; is that—, aur kuchh nahín, bas; once for—, (finally) ek daf'a kull ke liye; it is—over, sab ho chuká; by—means, ba-har súrat: at—events, zarúr biz zarúr; beyond—doubt, be-shakk, lákalám; nothing at—, kuchh nahín; —*n.* majma', sab:—fours, háth pair;—up, khatm-húá, ho-chuká; —*ad.* bilkull, kulliyan:—on a sudden, ek báragí; it is—one, yih ek hí bát hai;—about, chárop taraf;—alone, akelá:—at once, ek dam;—along, barábar;— in —: kullahum;—the better, yihí muffíd yá durust hai,—the day long, tamám din.

Alley, al-lā, *v. t.* L. *alligare.* kam k., takhfíf k., thandá k. [— by, —with]. Syn. Check; appease; calm; pacify; assuage.

Allegation, al-le-gā'shun, *n.* (affirmation) iqrár, maqúla: bachan, (plea) da'wá, nath, hujjat.

Allege, al-lej', *v. t.* L. *allegare.* (to declare) iqrár k., 'uzr k.; (to plead) da'wá k., hujjat k.; uttarván k., parkásh k. [— against]. Syn. bring forward; adduce; assign; quote; cite; affirm; assert.

Allegiance, *n.* farmánbardárí, itá'at; (loyalty) wafádárí.

Allegorical, al'le-gor'ik-al, *a.* (figurative) tamsilí.

Allegory, *n.* G. *allegoria.* (a parable) tamsíl.

Alleviate, al-lē'vi-āt, *v. t.* L. *alleviare.* (ease) halká k., faro k.; (to lessen) kam k. [—by].

Alleviation, al-lē-vi-ā'shun, *n.* takhfíf, kamí, ghattí.

Alley, al'lē, *n.* galí, kúcha; a blind —, tang o tárik galí.

All-hail, awl-hāl'. *int* (all health) khairiyat: salám; sakal panch kí rám rám.

Alliance, al-lī'ans, *n.* F. *allier.* (union) 'ahd o paimán; qarábat, nátá, birádarí.

Allied, al-lid', *a. pp.* (related) rishtedár, nisbatdár; milá húa, muttahid.

Alligate, al'li-gāt, *v. t.* L. *alligare.* (to unite, to tie together) jor d., miláná.

Alligator, al-li-gā'tor, *n.* Sp. *el lagarto.* L. *lacertus.* (crocodile) magar, ghariyál.

(Alligator.)

Alliteration, al-lit-er-ā'shun, *n.* L. *ad* and *litera.* tajnís, radíf, saja'; anuprás.

Allocate, al'lo-kāt, *v. t.* (to distribute) bántná, taqsím k.; (to set aside) alag k.

Allocation, *n.* L. *allocatio.* (adding to) ziyádatí, barháo.

Allocution, al-lō-kū'shun, *n.* L. *ad* and *loqui*, to speak; guftogú; (address) dars.

Allot, al-lot', *v. t.* F. *alloter.* (give by lot) taqsím k., bant.ná, hissa k.

Allotment, *n.* (share allotted) hissa, bakhra.

Allow, al-lou', *v.t.* (permit) ijázat d.; (grant) bakhshná; (give up) denú; (to yield) mánná; qábú k.; (suffer) bardásht k.; anumatí d. [—to].

Allowable, *a.* (lawful) jáiz, rawá, qábil-i-ijázat.

Allowance, al-lou'ans, *n.* (act of allowing) ijázat; (sanction) manzúrí; (abatement) kamí, takhfíf, minhá: (portion) hissa, mu'tád; adhár, bhattá, jívíká; (income, pay) ámad, talab, mushára; (maintenance) bhánjí.

Alloy, al-loi', *v.t.* F. *aloi.* (to corrupt) ámezish k., miláo se khoptá k. [—with]:—*n* ámezish, milaunf.

Allude, al lūd', *v. i. alludere* (refer to) ishára k., ímá k., dalálat k. [—to]. Syn. Refer; hint; suggest.

Allure, al-lūr', *v.t* F. *leurre.* (tempt by the offer of good) phusláná, bahkáná, lubháná, rijháná. [—by, —to,— with]. Syn. Entice; attract; tempt; decoy; seduce.

Allurement, *n.* (temptation, enticement) fareb; kashish; phusláhat.

Alluring, *a.* (enticing) fareb-dih, tama dilánewálí; monní.

Allusion, al-lū'zhun, *n.* pata, ishára, kináya, ímá, ramz; prabhed. [—to].

Allusive, al-lū'siv, *a.* (hinting at) ishárati, murádí.

Alluvial, al-lū'vi-al, *n.* miṭṭí jo páni ke zor se bahkar aur jagah jama' ho.

All-wise, awl-wiz', *a.* sab kuchh jánewálá, hama-dán sarvgyání.

Ally, al-lī', *v.t.* L. *alligare.* (to unite, to connect) rishta yá dosti karáná [—to,—with].

गोकुलचन्द गुलाबचन्द ढंकलिया
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इन्दौर का मेरचेन्ट्स

THE

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Royal Dictionary

IN TWO PARTS

ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANI AND HINDUSTANI AND ENGLISH

COMPILED BY

THE REV. T. CRAVEN, M. A., B. D.,

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The Gem Dictionary, Popular Dictionary, and the Royal School Dictionary in English and Hindustani, etc., etc.

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Amaze, a-māz, *v.t.* A.-S. *mâse.* (confound) muta'ajjib k., muztarib k., sarásíma k., ghabráná; vyákul k. [—with,—at,—of,—by]. Syn. Astonish; confound; perplex.

Amazement, *n.* (astonishment) ta'ajjub; (confusion) ghabráhat, hairáni. [rat-angez, turfa.

Amazing, *a.* (wonderful) 'ajíb, hai-

Ambassador, am-bas'a-der, *n.* F. *ambassadeur.* elchí, safír.

Amber, am'ber, *n.* kahrubá.

Ambidexter, am-bi-deks'ter, *n.* dodastí, jo donon háthon se eksán kám kar sake; (double-dealer) dotarfá, riyákar.

Ambiguity, am-bi-gū'i-ti, *n.* zúma'ní, ma'ní kí muzabzabí, yámubhamí; mugálata, dhokhá.

Ambiguous, am-big'ū-us, *a.* L. *ambigere.* pechída; (doubtful) mashkúk, mubham, mushtabah, muzabzab, gol gol. [chídagí se.

Ambiguously, *ad.* ishtibáhan, pe-

Ambition, am-bish'un, *n.* L. *ambitio.* (eager desire of fame) hausila, hirs, umang, hurmat yá hukúmat kí hawas; dhuntrishna. [—for].

Ambitious, *a.* hausilamand, himmatí, umangí.

Amble, am'bl, *v.i.* L. *ambulare.* yargá chaláná, ásání se chalná.

Ambrosia, am-brō'zhi-a, *n.* G. *a.* priv. and *brotos.* (imaginary food of gods) amrit, sudhá.

Ambulance, am'bū-lans, *n.* L. *ambulare*, to walk; (conveyance) bímáron ko shafá-khána le jánewálí gárí.

Ambulant, *a.* (walking from place to place) chaltáú, chaltá phirtá.

Ambuscade, Ambush, *n.* It. *imboscar.* (a hiding place) kamíngáh, ghát kí jagah; to fall into an—, jál men phans j.; to lie in—, ghát men baithná.

Ameliorate, a-mēl'yer-āt, *v.t.* L. *ad* and *meliorare.* (make better) bihtar k., banáná, sudhárná.

Amelioration, *n.* durustagí, bihtarí.

Amen, ā-men', *n.* G. ámín, ek kalima jo du'á ke ákhir men kahá játá hai, jis ke ma'ne hain aisá hí howe.

Amenable, a-mēn'a-bl, *a.* F. *amener.* (responsible) zer 'amal, muhásaba-dár, jawáb-dih. [—to].

Amend, a-mend', *v.t.* L. *emendare*; (make better) durust k., sudhárná, sanwárná, Syn. Correct; reform; rectify. [—by,—with].

Amendment, *n.* durustí, árástagí. Syn. Correction; improvement.

Amends, a-mendz', *n. sing. & pl.* (satisfaction) 'iwaz, badlá, jará, táwán; dand.

Amenity, a-men'i-ti, *n.* L. *amœnus.* (pleasantness) khúbí; (agreeableness of situation) jagah kí farhat.

Amerce, a-mers', *v.t.* L. *merces*, wages; (to punish with a fine jurmána k., sazá d. [—in].

Amethyst, am'ē-thist, *n.* G. *amethustos.* yáqút; nilavarn.

Amiability, ā-mi-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* (gentleness of disposition) nek-bakhtí, sháistagí, khúbí, har-dil-'azíz.

Amiable, ā'mi-a-bl, *a.* L. *amabilis.* (worthy of love) har-dil-'azíz, dil-chasp, dil-rubá, mahbúb-ulqulúb, nek-nihád.

Amicable, am'i-ka-bl, *a.* L. *amare.* (friendly, peaceable) sulh-jo, mihrbán, sáhib i murauwat, dostparwar; upakárí.

Amidst, Amid, *pr.* (in the middle) bích, darmiyán.

Amiss, a-mis', *a.* and *ad.* prefix *a* and *miss.* (improperly) burá, galat; doshí, anuchit; to take—, burá mánná.

Amity, am'i-ti, *n.* L. *amicus.* mihrbání; (friendship) dostí; (good will) khairkhwáhí, ikhlás. Syn. Harmony; kindness; affection.

Ammonia, am-mō'ni-a, *n.* nausádar.

Ammunition, am-mū-nish'un, *n.* L. *munire.* (military stores) bárúd golí, asbáb i jang; yuddh kí sámagrí. [—for].

Amnesty, am'nes-ti, *n.* (a pardon of offences against government) 'ámm mu'áfí-náma, amán-náma.

Among, a-mung', *pr.* A.-S. *among.* darmiyán, bích; madhya, antar.

Amorous, am'or-us, *a.* L. *amor.* (loving) 'áshiq-mizáj. Syn. Loving; fond; tender; passionate. [—of].

Amorphous, a-mor'fus, *a.* G. *morphē.* (having no determinate form) bedaul, bad-numá; kurúp, ku-daul.

Amount, a-mount', *v.i.* L. *mons* no j., pahunchná, charhná, taraqqí k.;—to nothing, be-fáida h.[—to];—*n.* (sum) jama', jumla, mablag.

Amphibia, am-fib'i-a, *n. pl.* G. *amphi*, on both sides, *bios*, life, áb o hawá jánwar.

Amphibious, am-fib'i-us, *a.* pawá páni men rahne w., do 'unsarí

Ample, am'pl, *a.* L. *amplus.* bahut; (large) bará; (wide) chaurá; (extended) kushádá, wasí'; (liberal, diffusive) musharrah, mufassal. [—for]. Syn. Full; spacious; extensive; capacious; plentiful.

hál bhanjit. Syn. Preconception; foresight; expectation.

Anticlimax, an-tí-klí'maks, *n.* darja ba darja i zawál.

Antidote, an'tí-dōt, *n.* G. *anti, didonai*, to give. zahr-muhra, bismár. Syn. Remedy; counteraction; preventive. [—to].

Antimony, an'tí-mun-í, *n.* A. *al-timidun*. surmá, sangí surma, kuhl.

Antinomian, an-tí-nō'mi-an, *n.* G. *antinomos*. munkir ul akhláq.

Antipathy, an-tip'a-thi, *n.* G. *anti*, and *pascheín*, to suffer. (dislike, hatred) nafrat, ghin, gurez, karáhiyat, zidd; a natural—, nafrat i zátí. [—to].

Antipodes, an-tip'o-dēz, *n. pl.* G. *anti, pous*, foot. kurra kí dúsrí jánib ke rahnewále, us taraf ke log, súkinán i taht ul arz.

Antiquarian, an-tí-kwā'ri-an, *a.* L. *antiquus*. (pertaining to antiquity) qadímí, mutaqaddam, salaf ká.

Antiquary, an'tí-kwa-ri, *n.* qadím chízon ko pahchánne o tartíb d.w.

Antiquate, an'tí-kwāt, *v.t.* (to make old or obsolete) puráná k., be-riwáj k., gair-istí'mál k.

Antique, an-tēk', *a.* L. *ante*. (old, ancient) qadím, derína, puráná; —*n.* (a relic) qadímat, tabarruk.

Antiquity, an-tik'wi-tí, *n.* (old times) aglá waqt, salaf, mutaqaddam.

Antiscriptural, an-tí-skrip'tūr-al, *a.* khiláf i Injíl; mangal samáchár ke biruddh. [khálifat i gulámí.

Antislavery, an-tí-slāv'er-í, *n.* mu-

Antithesis, an-tith'e-sis, *n.* G. *anti, thesis*. (contrast) muqábala, mu'áriza; —*pl.* antitheses.

Antitype, an'tí-tip, *n.* G. *anti, tupos*. (that which is prefigured by the type; thus "The paschal lamb was a *type* of which Christ is the *antitype*") asl.

(Anvil.)

Antler, ant'ler, *n.* F. *antoillier*. bárah-singhe ká singh.

Anvil, an'vil, *n.* A.-S. *anfilt*. nihái, sindán.

Anxiety, ang-zí'e-tí, *n.* L. andesha, fikr, taraddud, soch, tashwísh; (apprehension) iztiráb; chintá; (depression) nádsí, afsurdagí.

Anxious, angk'shus, *a.* L. *anxius*. (concerned) fikrmand, andeshamand; (uneasy) be-qarár; —for, khwáhishmand. [—about,—for].

Any, en'í, *a.* A.-S. *an* and *ig*. koí, kisí, jo koí; —time, *ad.* kisí waqt; —how, kisí tarah; at—rate, bil zurúr, kisí tarah; —body, koí ádmí; —where, kahín.

Aorist, ā'o-rist, *n.* G. *a*, priv. and *horos*, limit. (an indefinite tense in the Greek verb) muzárí'.

Aorta, ā-ort'a, *a.* G. *aeirein*, to heave. jism kí khás rag, barí shiriyán.

Apace, a-pās', *ad.* jaldí, shitábí, turt phurt, turant, zúd.

Apart, a-párt', *ad.* (separately) alag, judá, 'aláhida; (aside) kinára, niyárá. [—from].

Apartment, a-párt'ment, *n.* L. *a* and *pars*, part. (room of a house) kothrí, kamra, khilwat-khána.

Apathy, ap'a-thi, *n.* G. *a*, priv. and *pathos*. (want of feeling) be-parwáí, sustí, káhilí, tasáhul, gafalat. Syn. Insensibility; unfeelingness; indifference; unconcern.

Ape, āp, *n.* A.-S. *apa*. Skr. *kapi*. G. *kepos, keipos*. bandar, bozna, maimún; —*v.t.* (to mimic) naql k., hiská k., taqlíd k.

Aperient, a-pē'ri-ent, *a.* L. *aperire*. (laxative) dastáwar, mulaiyin.

Aperture, ap'er-tūr, *n.* (an opening, a hole) súrákh, rauzan, darár.

Apex, ā'peks, *n.* (the top) nok, aní, sirá; —of a hill, pahárí kí chotí.

Aphæresis, a-fer'e-sis, *n.* G. *apo, aireín*. hazaf i shurú'.

Aphelion, a-fē'll-on, *n.* G. *apo*, from, and *hélios*, sun. (that point of a planet's orbit most distant from the sun) súraj se dúr nukte.

Aphony, af'o-ní, *n.* G. *a*, priv. and *phóné*, voice. (a loss of voice, dumbness) galá baithná.

Aphorism, af'or-izm, *n.* G. *aphorizein*. kaháwat, masla, maqúla. Syn. Axiom; maxim; adage.

Apiece, a-pēs', *ad.* har ek ko, ek ko.

Apish, ā'pish, *a.* bandar sá.

Apocalypse, a-pok'a-lips, *n.* G. *apokaluptein*. khán., wahí, inkishāf; Balbal kí pichhlí kitáb.

Apocope, a-pok'o-pí, *n.* L. *apo*, the omission of the last letter or syllable of a word; as di for dráll, word for yumery huruf i ákhir.

Apocryphal, a-pok'rí-fal, *a.* (not canonical) nám-ma'lúm, mashkúk.

Apollo, a-pol'lo, *n.* (a [illegible] ek Yúnání deotá.

Apologetics, a-pol[illegible] *n.* rásp, mudáfa'at, 'uzr [illegible] ko sábit k. w.

Apologist, a-pol'o-jist, *n.* 'uzr k. wálá, [illegible].

Apologize, a-pol'o-jiz, *v.i.* (an'ábí mángná, 'uzr k. [—to,—for]

PREFACE.

SEVENTEEN years ago to-day I formed a determination to bring out a series of dictionaries, English and Hindustani, for the youth of India. The knowledge of the great want of better dictionaries, the disgrace to have certain ones used in American Mission schools which were used, the opportunity this kind of book afforded to properly represent truth, and a sympathy with the thousands seeking, against many difficulties, to understand our tongue were some of the many reasons which led to the work being undertaken.

The work has never sought the opinions of the literary public. No doubt they have been accorded, however, for of the different editions, there have been published to date, 156,000 copies of the Popular Dictionary; 50,000 of the Royal School; 10,000 copies of the Gem, and 10,000 copies of the English and Hindi Dictionaries: a total of 226,000 copies: and of these not five thousand copies remain in stock. This sale may be taken as one of the indication of the growth of the use of the English language in India. It may also be stated that some ten small consignments of the Popular Dictionary have been made to England, several to Aden, Africa, the West Indies, and the Mauritius.

In the prepaaration of the Royal Dictionary we have aimed to give vocabularies of words, spoken and written, in ordinary use; meanings generally known; common idioms, in the highest degree necessary in order to understand a foreigner's speech; the parts of speech, and also we have tried to indicate the original language from which each word has been taken for incorporation into the Hindustani language.

I acknowledge the great help the dictionaries of Platt, Fallon, Forbes, Richardson and those vernacular ones printed in Lahore and Lucknow have afforded me. Also my thanks are accorded to the Indian scholars, Munshies and Pundits, who have assisted me.

T. CRAVEN

Lucknow, 4th March, 1893.

ráh. [—for]. Syn. To praise; extol; commend; cry up.

Applause, ap-plawz', *n.* shábáshí, áfrín, baṛáí, wáh wáh; dhanyavád, prasansa. Syn. Acclaim; plaudit; commendation.

Apple, ap'pl, *n.* A.-S. *aeppel.* seb;—of the eye, putlí, mardum i chashm;—of discord, biná-i-fasád;—of Sodom, phal jo dekhne men suháone, par torne par dhúl ho jáne w.;—of love, (tomato) waláyatí baigan.

Appliance, ap-plí'ans, *n.* lagáwaṭ, miláwaṭ, palwandkárí. [biqat.

Applicability, *n.* munásibat, muta-

Applicable, ap'pli-kā-bl, *a.* (suitable) láiq, munásib, mutábiq, sazá-wár. [wást-dihanda.

Applicant, ap'pli-kant, *n.* darkh-

Application, ap-pli-kā'shun, *n.* 'arí, darkhwást; mashaqqat, mihnat; prárthná, lagáo, bartáo.

Apply, ap-plí', *v.t.* L. *ad* and *plicare.* (put to, lay on) lagáná; (busy) mashgúl h.; (address) 'arzí d.; (suit, fit) muwáfiq h., sambháshan k.; (to use or to devote) istí'mál k., yá makhsús k. [—for,—to].

Appoint, ap-point', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *punctum*, a point. (to fix) taí'nát k., námzad k.; (settle) ṭhahráná, muqarrar k.; (decree) farmáná; (furnish) árásta k., sar-ba-ráh k., murattab k.; niyukt k. [—to].

Appointment, *n.* wa'da, iqrár, mansab, taqarrurí, 'uhda, naukarí; (stipulation) shart, tajwíz, hukm, amr; (equipment) ihtimám, taiyárí, árástagí; niyog.

Apportion, ap-pōr'shun, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *portio.* (set out in shares) taqsím k., hissa k., bánṭná. [—to].

Apposite, ap'pō-zit, *a.* L. *ad* and *ponere.* (proper) ṭhík, munásib, láiq; yogya, upayukt. [—to]. Syn. Apt; fit; suitable; appropriate.

Apposition, ap-pō-zish'un, *n.* (accretion, adding to) ziyádatí, do ism kí ek hí hálat.

Appraise, ap-prāz', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *pretium.* (set the price of any thing) nirkh lagáná, qímat ṭhahráná, tashkhís k., ánkná. [—at, —for]. [khís, kút.

Appraisement, *n.* takhmína, tash-

Appraiser, *n.* takhmína-sáz, ánkne w., kútne w.

Appreciate, ap-prō'shi-āt, *v.t.* (value justly) tashkhís k.; (appraise) andáz k.; (esteem) 'azíz jánná, qadr k. Syn. Estimate; esteem.

Appreciation, *n.* (valuation or estimation) qadr, samajh, ráe.

Apprehend, ap-prē-hend', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *prehendere.* (lay hold of) pakarná; (comprehend) samajhná, khiyál men l.; (think of with fear) khauf kháná, tárná, dekhná. Syn. Catch; seize; arrest; detain; capture. [—for].

Apprehension, *n.* (conception) náik, aṭkal, bichár, khiyál, samajh; (fear) khatra; (arrest) giriftárí.

Apprehensive, *a.* L. *ad* and *prehendo.* wahmí, ramída-mizáj; (quick to understand) tez-fahm.

Apprentice, ap-pren'tis, *n.* L. *ad* and *prehendo.* (one bound to learn a trade) ummedwár, talmíz, shágird; sikh, chelá.

Apprenticeship, *n.* shágirdí.

Apprise, ap-priz', *v. t.* F. *apprise.* khabar d., jatáná, muttaln' k., chitáná;—*v.t.* nirkh lagáná. [—of].

Approach, ap-prōch', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *propiare.* qarib yá nazdík yá pás áná yá pahunchná;—*n.* (access) ámad, rasáí, awáí, pahunch; (passage) rásta, dakh].

Approachable, ap-prōch'a-bl, *a.* qábil i pahunch; abhigamya.

Approbation, ap-prō-bā'shun, *n.* (commendation) pasand, manzúrí; angíkár, prasannatá. Syn. Approval; consent; concurrence.

Appropriate, ap-prō'prē-āt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *proprius*, one's own. (set apart) alag k., takhmína k.; (take as one's own) apná k.; (adapt) munásib k., makhsús k. Syn. Fit; adapted; pertinenet [—to];—*a.* (adopted, suitabl khass, láiq, muwáfiq, munásib.

Appropriateness, *n.* (suitableness, fitness) munásibat.

Appropriation, *n.* khass kharch rupae ká, kisí khass istí'mál ke liye 'alahidagí, tashakhkhus, tataqarrur.

Approval, a-próóv'al, *n.* (approbation) pasand, manzúrí, qabúl.

Approve, ap-próóv', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *probare.* (like) pasand k., pisíd k.; (commend, praise) ta'rífí k., manzúr k.; (to sanction) hukm lagáná. [—of].

Approximate, ap-prok'si-māt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *proximare.* (bring or come near) nazdík yá qarib laná;—*v. i.* nazdík h., qarib h. [—to].

Approximation, *n.* nazdíkí, ittisál.

Appulsion, ap-pul'shun, *n.* dhakká, ṭakkar, ṭhokar, sadma.

Appurtenance, ap-pur'ten-ans, (an adjunct, an appendage) ta'alluq, 'iláqa, lawázim.

Artlessness, *n.* (simplicity, sincerity) sachái, sudhái, bholápan.

As, az, *ad.* A.-S. *ase.* jaisá, chúnki, jabkí, jis tarah; (like) muwáfiq, mánind, goyá; (while) jab, jad, jis waqt; (because) kyúnki, liye, wáste;—to, (regard to) nisbat;—if, —though, jáno, máno, jaisá ki;—far—, jahán tak;—long—, jab tak, tab tak;—often, jab;—it were, goyá ki;—well, bhí;—yet, ab tak;—usual, ba-dastúr, waisá.

As, *n.* L. *as.* (a Roman weight of 12 oz.) Rúmíon ká ádh ser ká wazn.

Asafoetida, as-a-fet'i-da, *n.* L. *asa* and *fœtidus.* hing, ankúzá.

Ascend, as-send', *v.i.* L. *ad* and *scandere.* charhná, sa'úd k., buland h. Syn. To rise; climb; soar. [—from, —to].

Ascendent, *a.* gálib; (predominant) aulá; (surpassing) barhkar.

Ascendant, as-send'ant, *n.* (superiority) bulandí, faoqiyat, ziyádatí; (forefather) buzurg; (the horoscope) janam patrá; to be in the—, (to have influence) ru'bdár.

Ascendency, *n.* (power) ikhtiyár, iqbál, galba, 'urúj. Syn. Authority; prevalence; control.

Ascension, as-sen'shun, *n.* charháo, 'urúj, sa'úd, khásskar ko Masíh ká ásmán ko j.;—day, *n.* Masíh ke ásmán par jáne ká din; the—of a prophet, mi'ráj.

Ascent, as-sent', *n.* (an eminence) 'urúj, sa'úd, charhái.

Ascertain, as-ser-tán', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *certum.* jánchná; (find out) tahqíq k.; (learn) ma'lúm k. [—from,—by].

Ascertainable, as-ser-tán'a-bl, *a.* daryáft yá tahqíq ke qábil.

Ascertainment, *n.* tahqíq, isbát.

Ascetic, as-set'ik, *n.* G. *asketn.* (a hermit, a recluse) 'ábid, faqír, tapsí.

Ascribable, as-krib'a-bl, *a.* qábil mansúb.

Ascribe, as-krib', *v.t.* L. *ad scribere.* (to attribute to) bá'is thahráná, mansúb k. Syn. Attribute; impute. [—to].

Ash, ash, *n.* A.-S. *æsc.* jangli darakht kí ek qism;—Wednesday, roze ya'ne Lent ká pahlá din.

Ashamed, a-shúmd', *a.* sharminda, khajil, pashemán, lajjat. [—of].

Ashes, ash'ez, *n. pl.* A.-S. *æscn.* rákh, khák, bhabhút; bhasm;—of the dead, masán; hot—, bhúbhal; to reduce to—, khák ho j.

Ashore, a-shór', *ad.* (on the shore) kinára par, khushkí par.

Ashwood, *n.* ek qism kí lakrí.

Ashy, ash'i, *a.* rákh sá; pílá, zard.

Asiatic, *a.* Ashiyá ká.

Aside, a sid', *ad.* (apart) alag, ek alang, ek taraf, judá; to set—, mansúkh k., bátil k., alag k.;—from, (apart) 'aláhida.

Ask, ask, *v.t.* O. Eng. *ascbe.* púchhná, istifsár k., chábná, mángná, darkhwást k., istidu'á k.;—after one, kisí ká hál daryáft k. Syn. Demand; beg; question; claim; inquire; invite. [—of,—from,—for, —about].

Askance, a-skans', *ad.* D. *schuin.* (sloping, oblique) tirchhá.

Askew, a-skú, *ad.* (sideways) tirchhá, terhá; (contemptuously) hiqárat se.

Aslant, a-slant', *ad.* (obliquely) tirchhá; look—, kankhíon se dekhná.

Asleep, a-slép', *ad.* (in a state of sleep; dead) nínd men, sotá, soyá, murda.

Aslope, a-slóp', *ad.* (on a declivity) dhálú, dhálwán.

Asp, as, *n.* G. *aspis.* ek zahrílá sánp, afa'í.

(Asp.)

Asparagus, as-par'a-gus, *n.* nágdaunú, márchoba.

Aspect, as'pekt, *n.* L. *ad* and *spicere.* (look) súrat, shakl, halat, manzar; (position or situation) qiyám, jagah.

Aspen, as'pen, *n.* A.-S. *espe.* (a qism ká darakht jis ke patte hilá karte hain.

Asperity, as-per'i-ti, *n.* L. *asper.* (roughness) talkhí, sakhtí, rukhái.

Asperse, as-pers', *v.t.* L. *ad spargere.* (to slander, vilify) tuhmat lagáná, 'aib lagáná. Syn. To calumniate; slander; defame. [buhtán, kalank.

Aspersion, *n.* (calumny) tuhmat.

Aspirant, as-pir'ant, *a.* and *n.* (aspiring) barhá árzúmand, ummedwár.

Aspirate, as'pi-rát, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *spirare.* (to breathe) adá k., hakárná, zor se talaffuz k.;—*n.* zor se talaffuz karne ká nishán;—*a.* sáf talaffuz.

Aspiration, *n.* (strong wish or desire) kamál árzú, barhá ikhtiyár; zor ká talaffuz.

Aspire, *v. i.* (to desire with eagerness) árzú r., chábná; (pant after) sáns bharná; mushtáq h.; (to ascend) barhná, charhná, buland h. [—to]. [mushtáq.

Aspirer, as-pir'er, *n.* árzúmand.

Aspiring, *a.* hausila, khwáhish.

Ass, as, *n.* A.-S. *assa.* L. *asinus.* gadhá, khar; wild—, gorkhar an—in a lion's skin, be-waqúf ko-

Explanation of Diacritical Marks used in Roman-Urdu.

a	unmarked = ا or ء	sounded as	*a* in *a*lone.
á	marked = آ or ا	,,	,,	*a* in *f*ar.
e	never marked = ے or ۓ	,,	,,	*e* in th*e*y.
i	unmarked = ِ or ٕ	,,	,,	*i* in p*i*n.
í	marked = ی or ٖ	,,	,,	*i* in mach*i*ne.
o	never marked = ۓ or او	,,	,,	*o* in n*o*te.
u	unmarked = ُ or ء	,,	,,	*u* in p*u*ll.
ú	marked = ۓ or ء	,,	,,	*u* in r*u*le.

'a 'i 'u = ٔ ٔ ٔ respectively. Their sound is somewhat like above, but very guttural, to be learned only by hearing them used. In some fonts the Roman equivalent for ٔ is marked by a dot under the vowel.

q = ق the guttural Arabic *k*; it has no equivalent in English.

kh = خ the guttural Arabic *kh*, pronounced as though hawking to clear the roof of the mouth is similar to Scotch *ch* in lo*ch* or German *ch* in bu*ch*; it has no equivalent in English.

g = غ the Arabic guttural *g*, somewhat like the sound of gargling the throat or clearing lower part of throat; it has no equivalent in English.

ṭ = ط or ٹ; *ḍ* = ض, unmarked, are softer than the English letters, nearly as soft as lisping these letters spoken with the tongue almost between the teeth, somewhat as *t* in a*f*ter and *d* in sub*d*ue, where the *t* and *d* are slightly held in check by the labials *f* and *b* preceding them.

ḍ = ڈ and *ṭ* = ٹ are harder than English letters *d* and *t*. They are spoken with the tongue turned back in the roof of the mouth in position to trill the letter *r*. They correspond fairly well to *d* and *t* following *r* in har*d* and ar*t*.

assembly) majlis, bazm;—of ideas, bandish-i-khiyálát.

Assort, as-sort', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *sors.* tafríq k., 'aláhida 'aláhida k.

Assortment, *n.* tartíb, árástagí; inqisám; (variety of the same kind) tarah tarah kí chíz, muntakhab yá murattab shaí.

Assuage, as-swāj', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *suavis.* (to abate) takhfíf k., thandhá k.; (allay) dilásá d.; árám d.; (pacify, as passion or tumult) thámbhná, sánt k. [—by]. Syn. To pacify; mitigate; alleviate.

Assume, as-sūm', *v. t.* L. *ad sumere.* (arrogate) le l.; fakhr k.; (to take for granted) ikhtiyár k., farz k., mánná; to—airs, fakhr k., shekhí m., itráná, abhimán k. Syn. To arrogate; usurp; appropriate. [—to]. [shaí.

Assumption, as-sum'shun, *n.* farzí

Assurance, ash-shóór'ans, *n.* (confidence) yaqín, i'tibár, bharosa; (impudence) shokhí; (security) bíma;—company, bíma lenewálí kampaní;—office, bíma kí kothí; life—, ján bíma.

Assure, ash-shóór', *v. t.* L. *ad securus.* (make sure) yaqín karáná; viswásh k.; (persuade) himmat d., samjháná, tasallí d., dilásá d.;—against loss, bíma k. Syn. To declare; aver; assert. [—to, —for, —against].

Assured, *a.* muqirr, qáil, mu'taqad; to be—of a thing, yaqín ho j.

Asterisk, as'ter-isk, *n.* G. *astēr.* sitáre ká sá nishán [*] jo likhne men isti'mál hotá haí, khárija.

Astern, a-stern', *ad.* pichhe, jaház ká pichhlá hissa.

Asteroid, as'ter-oid, *n.* G. *astēr, eidos.* chhotá sitára.

Asthma, ast'ma, *n.* G. *acin.* sánk, dama, zíq un nafs. [tez dast.

Astir, a-stir', *a.* hoshyár, chálák,

Astonish, as-ton'ish, *v. t.* O. Eng. *astone.* (to amaze) muta'ajjib k.; (surprise) mutahaiyar k.; (to confound) ghabráná, hairán k., muztarab k. [—with, —by, —at].

Astonishing, *a.* (wonderful) 'ajíb, turfa, 'ajúba; adbhut.

Astonishment, *n.* ta'ajjub, tahaiyur; áshcharj, achambhá. Syn. Amazement; wonder; surprise.

Astound, as-tound', *v. t.* O. Eng. muta'ajjib k., mutahaiyar k., hairán k., chakrit k. [—with, —at].

Astray, a-strā', *ad.* gumráh, be-ráh, bhatká. [insidád i rezish i khún.

Astriction, as-trik'shun, *n.* qabz;

Astride, a-strid', *ad.* pánw phailákar, táng pasárke.

Astringe, as-trinj', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *stringere.* (to bind fast, to constrict) bándhná, sikorná, sameṭná.

Astringent, *a.* qábiz, inqibáz karnewálí, sameṭnewálí. Syn. Binding; contracting. [dawá.

Astringent, *n.* qabz paidá karnewálí

Astrologer, as-trol'o-jer, *n.* G. *astron, logos.* najúmí, munajjim.

Astrology, *n.* 'ilm i nujúm, tárá-phalit.

Astronomer, as-tron'o-mer, *n.* G. *astron, nomos.* 'ilm i hálat-dán; jyotishí.

Astronomical, as-tro-nom'ik-al, *a.* 'ilm hálat ke muta'alliq;—tables, zij, zích. [siddhánt.

Astronomy, *n.* 'ilm i hálat, jyotish

Astute, as-tūt', *a.* L. *astus.* (cunning) fitratí, siyáná; (shrewd) hoshyár, tez-fahm; chatur. [—ly].

Astuteness, as-tūt'nes, *n.* fitrat, hoshyárí, tez-fahmí; chaturáí.

Asunder, a-sun'der, *ad.* (apart) 'aláhida, judá judá, alag, prithak, nyárá.

Asylum, a-sí'lum, *n.* G. *a* priv. and *sulē.* (a place of refuge) dár ul amán, panáhgáh; ásray-sthán; lunatic—, págal-khána.

At, at, *prep.* A. S. *at.* L. *ad.* pás, men, par, ke;—all, mutlaqan, bilkull;—first, pahle;—first sight, dekhte hí;—large, ázád, khulá;—last, ákhirash;—length, ákhirkár, báre, pas;—most, ziyáda se ziyáda;—full length, mufassal;—least, kam se kam;—hand, sar i dast, házir;—all events, khwáh ma khwáh, ba har súrat, ba har hál; none—all, kuchh nahín;—once, fauran, ek bárgí;—present, fil-hál;—random, ittifáq se, be-bisáb; yúnhí, atkal pachchú;—times, kabhí kabhí;—ease and serene, ná-muttafiq ur ráe;—home in a subject, us se khúb wáqif h.;—death's door, qarib ul marg h.; to be—sea, ghabráyá húá h.; daryá safar men h.; to be—a loss, hairán pareshán h.

Atheism, ā'thē-izm, *n.* (disbelief in the existence of God) dahriyápan, illád; nástikatá.

Atheist, ā'thē-ist, *n.* G. *a* priv. *Theos*, God. dahriyá, mulhid; nástik. Syn. Infidel; unbeliever.

Athirst, a-therst', *a.* (thirsty) piyásá.

Athlete, ath'lēt', *n.* G. *athlos.* (a wrestler) pahlwán, kushtí baz.

ḳh, ḏh, ṯh, ḏh, are simply the above sounds ; *t, d, ṭ, ḍ* aspirated; *th, ṯh* should never be sounded like *th* in *th*in or in *th*is.

n̲ is the sound of *ng* in *ing*.

r unmarked is not trilled ; it is a gentle sound of *r* like *r* in *r*ue.

r' marked is trilled ; its nearest English equivalent is the *r* in whi*r* or like the second *r* in bar*r*el.

The apostrophe following a vowel as *a'* in such words as *fá'ida* simply prolongs the sound of the vowel and introduces the following consonant with sound of short *i* preceding it and should be pronounced almost as though written *fá-ida*; this must not be confounded with the apostrophe representing ع in some type as explained above.

s=ث or ص or س all pronounced alike, as *s* in *s*ee, and never has the "*z*" sound as *s* in *w*as ;—similarly *z*=ذ, ض, ظ ; all have simple sound of *z*, as *z* in *z*inc.

All other vowels, diphthongs, and consonants are exactly like their English equivalents.

KEY TO THE PRONUNCIATION OF ENGLISH WORDS.

THE consonants employed in the Phonetic spelling, with the exception of *g*, retain their *name* sounds, and the vowels, unless marked, retain their *short* sounds. The diphthong *au* or *aw* represents the sound of *a*, as heard in all ; *ou* or *ow*, that of *ow*, as in now; and *oo* unmarked as in book ; the short sound of o͝o, as in mo͝on. The *sharp* sound of *th* is indicated by common letters, as in thin; the *flat* sound by small capitals, as in THen. The syllabic sound of *ble*, whether terminal or incidental, is represented by bl. By referring to the following key, it will be seen that the notation of long and peculiar vowel sounds is remarkably simple :—

Fāte, fär ; mē, hėr ; mīne ; nōte ; tūne ; mo͝o͝n.

Ballad, bal'lad, *n.* It. *ballata.*(song) gít, rág;—singer, gawaiyá.

Ballast, bal'last, *v.t.* jaház ká sídhá rakhnewálá bojh;(gravel)kankar jo rel kí sarak par bichháe játe.

Ballet, ba-lā', *n.* F. *bal.* nách, tamásha, raqs muta'alliq tawáríkh.

Balloon, bal-lóón', *n* Augm. of F.*balle*, Sp. *bala.* gubbára.

Ballot, bal'lot, *n.* F. *ballote.* qura'; iqrár-náma. — *v. t.* (vote) qura' d.

Balm, bám, *n.*G. *balsamon.* balsán, dard ghaṭánewálá marham.

Balm, *v. t.* khushbú- dár marham lagáná, mulálm k., taskín d. takhfíf k [—for].

Balsam, bawl'sam, *n.* rangan í balsán, gulmenhdí, árám-dih marham.

Balustrade, bal'us-trād, *n.* khambh-

Bamboo, bam-bóó', *n.* Malay, *bambú.* bánS.

Bamboozle, bam-boo'zl, *v. t.* (to deceive, to mislead) ṭhagná, dhoká d., bahkáná.

Ban, ban, *n.* F. *ban.* (curse)la'nat;(public notice)ishtihár; — *pl.* (marriage notice) shádí kí ittilá'.

Banana, ba-ná'na,*n.* Sp. *banana.* kelá.

Band, band, *n.* A.-S. *bindan*, to bind; (something that binds) paṭṭí, band; (a body of men) jamá'at, gurohỊ; —of music, táifa, bájá.

Band, *v t.* (bind) bándhná yá gánṭh lagáná; (associate) faráham h., muttafiq h., ek k. [—together].

Bandage, band'āj, *n.*bandhan, paṭṭí.

Bandage, *v. t.* bandhan l., paṭṭí b.

Bandbox, band'boks, *n.* kágaz ká baná húá sandúq, ṭopí, dastáne, wg. rakhne ke liye; to come out of a—, or neat as a—, sáf o suthrá nikalná yá rahná.

Bandit, ban'dit, *n. pl.* banditis, banditi. It. *bandire.* luṭerá, dáku. Syn. Outlaw; robber; highwayman.

Bandy, ban'dí, *n.* F. *bander.* gend kheine ká ḍanḍá, chaugán.

Bandy, *v. t.* idhar udhar phenkná, ḍánwánḍol k., radd badal k.; to—words, lafzí bahs karná.

Bane, bān, *n.* A.-S. *bana.* (poison) zahr, samm, bikh. [sammí, mutt.

Baneful, *a.* (poisonous) zahrdár,

Bang, bang, *v.t.* Icel. *banga.* márná, píṭná, dhamkáná.

Bang, *n.* (thump, heavy blow) már, ghúnsá, tamáncha, thappar.

Banish, ban'ish, *v. t.* L. *bannire.* (drive away from one's country) shahr badar k., jilá watan k. [—from, —to]. Syn. Exile; expel.

Banishment, *n.* jiláwataní, banwás

Bank, bangk, *n.* A.-S. *benc.* (side of a water-course) kinára, sáhil, tír, daryá kí]hushkí kí zamín; (heap of earth) pushta, táda; (a place where money is kept) khazána, kothí.

Bank, *v. t.* bándhná, pushta-bandí k.; khazáne men rupae jama' k.

Banker, *n.* mahájan, sarráf, sáhá-

Bank-note, bangk'nōt,*n.*hundí.[kár,

Bankrupt, bangk'rupt, *n.* It. *banco rotto.* díwálapan;— *a.* díwálya, nádár.

Bankruptcy, *n.* díwála, nádárí.

Banner, ban'ner, *n.* F. *bannière.* (flag) jhanḍá.'alam, nishán.

Banquet, bang'kwet, *n.* F. (grand feast) ziyáfat, da'wat, nyota. mihmání;— hall, ziyáfatkhána. Syn. Feast; entertainment; treat.

Banquet, *v. t.* ziyáfat k., da'wat k., yá bhojan d.

Banter, ban'ter, *v.t.* F.*badiner* maskharí b., ṭhaṭṭhá k., hansí k., chuhl k., mazáq k. Syn. Rally; joke; jest; ridicule.

Banter, *n.* (jeer, light ridicule) ṭhaṭṭhá, hansí, mazáq, chuhl.

Bantling, bant'ling, *n.* bachcha, shírkhora bálak. Syn. Infant; babe; brat.

(Banyan Tree.)

Banyan, ban'yan, *n.* bar ká darakht

Baobab, bā'ō-bab, *n.* (Ethiopic) ek qism ká darakht jo Afriqa mulk men sab se buland aur, mojá hotá hai

Baptism, bap'tizm, *n.* G. *baptizein.* baptisma, Tsáí mazhab men sharik karne kí ek rasm.

(Baobab Tree.)

Baptismal, bap-tiz'mal, *a.* [atti ká, baptisma ká.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS.

a.	adjective.
adv.	adverb.
Amer.	American.
A.	Arabic.
A.-S.	Anglo-Saxon.
Celt.	Celtic.
cf.	*confer* (compare).
Chin.	Chinese.
comp.	comparative.
conj.	conjunction.
D.	Dutch.
Dan.	Danish.
dim.	diminutive.
Eng.	English.
e. g.	*exempli gratiâ* (for example)
fem.	feminine.
F.	French.
Gael.	Gaelic.
Ger.	German.
Go.	Gothic.
G.	Greek.
H.	Hebrew.
Heng.	Hungarian.
Icel.	Icelandic.
i. e.	*id est* (that is).
imp.	imperfect.
interj.	interjection.
Ir.	Irish
It.	Italian.
L.	Latin.
masc.	masculine.
Malay	Malayan.
n.	noun.
neut.	neuter.
Norm.	F. Norman French.
Nor.	Norse.
p.	participle.
p. a	participial adjective.
pass.	passive.
Per.	Persian.
Pg	Portuguese.
pl	plural.
Pol.	Polish.
pp.	participle past.
ppr.	participle present.
Pr.	Provençal.
prep.	preposition.
pret	preterite.
priv.	privative.
pron.	pronoun.
q. v.	*quod vide* (which see).
R.	Roman.
R. C.	Roman Catholic.
Russ.	Russian.
S.	Saxon.
sc.	*scilicet* (being understood).
Scot.	Scottish.
sing.	singular.
Skr.	Sanskrit.
Slav.	Slavonic.
Sp.	Spanish.
superl.	superlative.
Sw.	Swedish.
Syr.	Syriac.
Turk.	Turkish.
v.	verb.
v. i.	verb intransitive.
v. t.	verb transitive.
W.	Welsh.

to keep off an attack) nákabandí, kúcha-bandí, ellé'-bandí.

Barricade, *v. t.* náka-bandí k., ráh rokná, rakhna-andází k.

Barrier, bar'i-ér, *n. F. barre.* (fence) mendí; (a hedge-bandí, sarhadd, khandaq, siwána, sima; (a fortress) ellá'a.

Barrister, bar'is-tér, *n.* From *bar.* wakil-i-'adálat. [bear. háth-gárí.

Barrow, bar'ō, *n. A.-S. beran.* to

Barrow, *n. A.-S. beorg.* (a hog) suwar.

Barrow, bar'ō, *a.* (a hillock or mound) ellá yá paháŕí jo murdon ko defn karne ke isti'mál men áwe. [golá.

Bar-shot, bár'shot, *n.* dande-dár

Barter, bár'tér, *v. t.* Jt. *barattar.* (trade by exchange of goods) adlá badlí k., tijárat ká 'iwaz mu'á-wiza k. [—for].—*n.* tabádala, adlá badlí.

Basalt, ba-zawlt', *n. L. basaltes.* sang i músá, toliyá patthar, kálá patthar.

Base, bās, *a. F. bas, L. bassus.* (low in value) nikammá,ná-chíz, rizálá, kamína, zalíl, khwár; (vile) harámzáda, bad-zát, pájí; (worthless) khotá; (humble) halím. Syn. Mean; vile.

Base, *n. G. basis,* step. (the bottom) neo, bunyád, jar, nok, kursí.

Base, *v. t.* (to found) neo d., bunyád qáim k., jar d. [—upon,—on]. Syn. To found; set or lay.

Baseless, *a.* be-bunyád, be-asl.

Basement, *n.* tah-khána. [hiqárat.

Baseness, *n.* kamína-pan, zillet,

Bashful, bash'fóól, *a.* sharmínda, pashemán, mahjúb, be-hausila, hayá-dár. Syn. Shy; timid, timorous; coy.

Bashfulness, *n. F. baiseer.* sharm pashemání, sharmindagí, hayá-dárí, lajjá; sankoch.

Basil, bāzíl, *n. L. basanium,* bhorí kí kamál húf khál; hathiyár par bárh rakhne ká ála, sán. [babal.

Basil, *n. G. basilikos.* kálí tulsí,

Basilic, ba-zil'ik, *n. G. basilike,* bárgáh, yá bádsháhí mahal, bará girjá.

Basin, bā'sn, *n. F. bassin.* Ger. *becken.* (a bowl to hold water) chilamchna, áftába; (pond) sund, hauz. [bunyád.

Basis, bā'sis, *n. G. basis,* satah,

Bask, bask, *v. i. Ger. backern.* (lie or warm in the sun) dhúp khánd, ghamáná. [—in].

Basket, bas'ket, *n. W. basged,* tokrí, dalliyá;—slang, chhiká, sikbar;—bill, múth jis se bátk ká bachán ho.

Bass, *n. sing.* and *pl.* A.-S. *baers.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Bass, *n.* kharj, sambhir, bhárí yá motí áwáz.

Bassoon, bas-sóón', *n.* It. *basso.* [shehnái.

Bast, bast, *n.* A.-S. *bast.* chhál; gúdá. [walad ul ziná.

Bastard, bas'tard, *n. F.* harám-zá-

Bastard, *a.* (illegitimate) harámzáda, walad ul zinú; (sometimes spurious) nagll.

Baste, bāst, *v. t.* Icel. *beyssl.* (to beat) márná, dande m.; (drip butter or grease on meat) gosht par mukhkhan malná; (sew slightly) pesh-ná, dházá d., kachchí silái k.

Bastinado, bas-ti-nā'do, *n. F. bâton.* látbf kí már. [march.

Bastion, bast'yun, *n. F. bastir.* bury

Bat, bat, *n. A.-S. beatan.* gand khelne ká dande, chaugán;—*v. t.* gend khelná. [shab-pare.

Bat, *n.* O. Eng. *backe.* chamrídar,

Batch, bach, *n. A.-S. bræc.* ghán, ek daf'a kí pakkí búf roṭián.

Bate, bāt, *v. t. F. battre,* to beat, ghatáná, kam k., takhfíf k.

Bath, bath, *n. A.-S. bæth.* hammám, gusl-khána. [—in].

Bathe, bāth, *v. t.* gusl k., nahá-

Baton, bā-tong', *n. F. bâton.* dandá, chob; marshal's—, sipahsálár ká 'asá.

Battalion, bat-tal'yun, *n. F. bataillon.* paltan; (more than one regiment) lashkar. [make fat) motá k.

Batten, bat'n, *v. t. F. laton.* (to

Batter, bat'tér, *v. t. L. battuere,* (knock or beat down) be-rahmí se

Batter, *n.* halwá, lapsí. [márná,

Battering-ship, *n.* top-khána ká jaház.

Battery, bat'tér-i, *n. F. batterie.* morcha, damdama; top-khána; (in law) már-pít, zad o kob.

Battle, bat'l, *n. L. battuere.* larái, jang o jadal; rau, yudh;—*v. i.* larná. [—with,—for,—against]; to give—, jang k.; a drawn—, larái jo barábar chhúṭ jáwe, [illegible] kí [illegible] ke mutábik hár a pattard —, ghamsán ki larái, bhárí jang, sakt i jang;—array, saff-ará'í, jang-boundí;—axe, battl-e'is, *n.* tabar, gamráh;—field, *n.* maidán i jang. Syn. Combat; fight; engagement.

Battlement, *n. F. batir,* to build, fasíl, shahr-panáh, [illegible]

Beautiful, bū'ti-fóól, *a.* khúbsúrat, hasín, tuhfa, 'umda, su-daul.

Beautify, bū'ti-fi, *v. t.* khúbsúrat b., árásta k., zeb d. Syn. Adorn; grace; embellish; deck.

Beauty, bū'ti, *n.* F. *beauté.* (handsomeness) khúbsúratí, khush-numáí; (one who is fair) hasín; —spot, khál, til; sundartá.

Beaver, bē'ver, *n.* A.-S. *beofer.* úd-biláo, sag i áb, úd-biláo ká bál; —hat, úd-biláo kí khál kí topí.

Becalm, bē-kám, *v. t.* (Beaver.) It. *calma.* (keep still) dhímá k., taskín d., faro k., rafa' k.

Because, bē-kawz', *c.* O. Eng. from *by* and *cause.* kyúnki, lihází, is liye yá is wáste;—*of*, ba-bá'is.

Beck, bek, *n.* A.-S. *becnian.* ishára, ímá;—*v. i.* ishára k.; sain k.

Beckon, bek'n, *v. i.* sir yá unglí yá háth ke isháre se buláná. [—*to*].

Becloud, *v. t.* (dim, obscure) dhundhlá k., tárik k.

Become, bē-kum', *v. t.* A.-S. *becuman.* ho j., honá, guzarná, wáqi' h., munásib h., phabná, sajná; to—of, anjám h., kalfiyat h., natíja h., ákhir h.

Becoming, bē-kum'ing, *a.* láiq, munásib, muzaiyab, sajílá, sazáwár. Syn. Fit; suitable; graceful.

Bed, bed, *n.* A.-S. *bed, bedd*, Go *badi.* (something to sleep on) palang, bichhauná, bistar; (channel of a river) nadí kí tah; (piece of ground in a garden) kiyárí; make the—, bichhauná bichhaná; to be brought to—, janáná; to put to—, larke ko suláná, larká janáná; from—and board, taláq denú, magar tau bhí khúrák ke wáste apní ámdaní se kuchh denú.

Bed, *v. t.* palang par litáná; (put in the ground) zamín men gárná;—clothes, *n.* palang kí chádar, bálápush;—ridden, bed'rid-n, *a.* sábib-i bistar, yá jo kamzorí se uth na sake;—stead, bed'sted, *n.* palang, chárpáí, khát. [dhabbá l.

Bedaub, bē-dawb', *v. t.* dág yá

Bedazzle, bē-daz'zl, *v. t.* dhundhlá k., tirmiráná. [rá, bistar.

Bedding, bed'ing, *n.* palang ká kap-

Bedeck, bē-dek', *v. t.* árásta k., jáná, banáo k. [—with]. Syn. Adorn; decorate; embellish.

Bedew, bē-dū', *v. t.* bhigoná, tar k.

Bedim, bē-dim', *v. t.* (make dim) dhundhlá k.; (darken) andherá k.

Bedlam, bed'lam, *n.* a lunatic asylum) págal-khána.

Bedouin, bed'óó-in, *n.* A. *bedúwi.* Baddú, khána-badosh.

Bed-time, bed'tim, *n.* sone ká waqt.

Bee, bē, *n.* A.-S. *beo.* shahd kí makhí, madhmáchhí, madhumakshika; Queen Bee, Working Bee mumákhí; —line, nazdík kí ráh.

Bee-hive, bē'hiv, *n.* shahd kí makhí ká chhattá.

Beech, bēch, *n.* A.-S. *bece.* ek qism ká darakht. [*pl.* Beeves.

Beef, bēf, *n.* F. *bœuf.* gáo ká gosht;—

Beer, bēr, *n.* A.-S. *beor*, D. and Ger. *bier.* ek qism kí sharáb. [humal.

Bees-wax, bēz'waks, *n.* mom; mad-

Beet, bēt, *n.* A.-S. *bete.* chuqandar.

Beetle, bē'tl, *n.* A.-S. *bytl.* gubraunhá, gubrilá; —browed, aundhí peshání. [phalláná.

Beetle, *v. i.* A.-S. *beotan.* la'kaná,

Befall, bē-fawl', *v. t.* Sax. *befallan.* (happen) wáqi' h., jáná, parná, sarzad h., názil h., bítná.

Befit, bē-fit', *v. t.* (become, suit) munásib h., phabná, sajná.

Befool, be-fóól', *v. t.* (make a fool of) khabtí b., be-waqúf b., bahkáná.

Before, bē-fōr', *prep.* A.-S. *beforan.* (further, onward) áge; (in front of) sámhne, rú ba rú; pahle, peshtar, qabl, auwal; (sooner than) pahle se, áge se, auwal se;—mentioned, mazkúra;—time, pahle;—long, jald;—and aft, áge pichhe;—hand, *ad.* auwalan, pechtar se, pahle se. [randa k.

Befoul, bē-foul', *v. t.* malná k.,

Befriend, bē-frend', *v. t.* (act as a friend to) dastgirí k., mihrbání k., pushtí k., madad k., kripá k.

Beg, beg, *v. t.* A.-S. *biddan.* (ask or live upon alms) bhikh mángná; (ask) suwál k., talab k., árzú k., minnat k.; to—the question, da'wá be-dalil k. [—of,—from,—for]. Syn. Ask; request.

Beget, bē-get', *v. t.* *be* and A.-S. *getan.* paidá k., janáná; utpatti k.

Beggar, beg'gar, *n.* From *beg.* faqír, gadá, bhikhárí, mangtá, sáil.

Beggar, *v. t.* faqír k., muflisí men d.; (to exhaust) khálí k.

Beggarly, *a.* muflis, tihí-dast, khwár, dalíddrí, kangál.

Beggary, *n.* muflisí, zillat, khwárí.

Begin, bē-gin', *v. t.* A.-S. *beginnan*

The Royal Dictionary

PART I.

ENGLISH INTO ENGLISH AND HINDUSTANI.

A.

A, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká pahlá harf hai; jin lafzon ke shurú' men harf i sahíh kí áwáz hotí hai, un ke pahle yih harf i tankír likhá játá hai, aur jin lafzon ke shurú' men harf-i-'illat kí áwáz hotí hai un ke pahle *a* kí jagah men *an* lagáyá játá hai. Jab yih lafz ism-i-fá'il ke shurú' men isti'mál kiyá játá hai, to "*ko*" ke ma'ne detá hai, jaise "*he is gone a-visiting*," "wuh muláqát ko gayá," "*he is gone a-hunting*," "wuh shikár ko gayá," wag.; magar aksar hálat men, jaise, "*he is gone a-swimming*," "wuh pairne gayá hai," "*ko*" ká isti'mál khiláf muháwara samjhá játá hai, aur is liye 'ámm bol chál men is lafz ko chhor dete hain. Jab *a* ba-taur harf-i-mashrút ke isti'mál hotá hai to "*men*," "*par*," wag., ke ma'ne detá hai jaise "*asleep*," "nínd men," "*aboard*," "jaház par," wag.

Aback, a-bak', *ad.* (backward) pichhe, pichhlí taraf;—*a.*(surprised) mutahaiyir.

Abaft, a-baft', *p.* A. S. *a* and *bæftan*, after, behind; (toward the stern) pichhe; jaház kí patwár kí taraf.

Abaisance, a-bā'sans, *n.* (humiliation, obedience) farotaní, tábi'dárí.

Abandon, a-ban'dun, *v.t.* F. *abandonner.* (to forsake entirely) chhor d., tark k., tyágná; to—all hope, ná-ummed h. [—by]. Syn. Leave; relinquish; quit; forsake.

Abandoned, a-ban'dund, *p. a.* (deserted) chhorá húá; (very wicked) bahut burá. [—to, — by].

Abandonment, *n.* (entire desertion) tark, dast-kashí; tyág.

Abase, a-bās', *v. t.* F. *abaisser.* (to bring low) zalíl k., haqír k., beqadr k. Syn. depress; humble; degrade.

Abasement, a-bās'ment, *n.* (the state of being brought low) zillat, hiqárat.

Abash, a-bash', *v.t.* F. *abaisser.* (to make ashamed) sharmáná, lajáná, pání pání k., pashemán k.; (to confuse or confound) ghabráná, byákul k., pareshán k. Syn. Confuse; confound; shame. [—by].

Abate, a-bāt', *v. t.* F. *abattre.* (to diminish) kam k., ghaṭáná;—*v. i.* kam h., ghaṭná.

Abatement, *n.* (decrease) kamí, ghaṭáo. [—*from*,—*of*,—*in*,—*on*].

Abatis, a-ba-tē', *n.* F. (a defence of sharpened branches) kánṭo bacháo ke liye.

Abba, ab'ba, *n.* (a Syriac word meaning father, used to denote a religious superior) abbá, báp; pádrí.

Abbess, ab'bes, *n.* F. *abbesse.* (governess of a nunnery) 'auraton kí khánqáh kí sardárin.

Abbey, ab'be, *n.* (a monastery or convent) khánqáh, maṭh.

and *geond*. us taraf, pare, báhar; go—, fareb d., sabaqat le j.;—*ad.* udhar se, idhar se, us taraf se.

Bias, bī'as, *n.* F. *biais.* (improper influence) ná-wájib asar; (inclination) mailán, ragbat, tarafdárí.

Bias, *v. t.* rágib k., rujú'k., máil k.

Bible, bī'bl, *n.* G. *biblos.* kháss kitáb jis men Khudá kí marzí mundarj haí, Khudá ká Kalám. [Baibal.

Biblical, bib'lik-al, *a.* muta'alliq í Baibal, tálib ul 'ilm-í Baibal.

Biblist, bib'list, *n.* mu'taqid í Baibal, tálib ul 'ilm-í Baibal.

Bibulous, bib'ū-lus, *a.* L. *bibere.* jázib, ábkash. [mání rang

Bice, bis, *n.* F. and Pr. *bis.* halká ás-

Bicker, bik'er, *v. i.* W. *bicra.* (wrangle) khána-jangí k., márá marí k.; —*n.* kathautí. [pánw gárí.

Bicycle, bi-si-k'l, do pahiyewálí

Bid, bid, *v. t.* A.-S. *biddan*, to ask. kahná, irshád k., hukm k., tákíd k., da'wat k., buláná;—against, muqábala men nílám kí boli boláná;—for, kahná, saudá k.;—down, kam dám kahná;—up, dám barháná;—fare, achchhe ásár záhir k.; to—farewell, widá' k., khair-bád kahná; to—fair, achchhá wa'da k., sabz bág dikhláná;—*n.* nílám kí boli.

Bidder, *n.* qímat lagánewálá.

Bide, bid, *v. t.* A.-S. *bidan.* (wait) rahná; (dwell) basná, ábád h.; (bear) bardásht k., tahammul k., intizár k.; to—one's time, achchhe mauqa' ká muntazir r.

Biennial, bi-en'ni-al, *n.* L. *biennium.* ek darakht jo do baras tak rahtá aur phir ba'd azán záya' ho játá hai, do-sála. [rathí.

Bier, bēr, *n.* janáza, tábút. arthí,

Big, big, *a.* W. *bach.* burden. (huge) bará, motá, kalán, jasím; (pregnant) bhárí, hámila.

Bigamist, big'a-mist, *n.* do jorú wálá, do khasam w., dohájú.

Bigamy, *n.* L. *bis*, G. *gamos.* do jorú karne ká gunáh.

Bight, bit, *n.* kháfí, ghumáo.

Bigness, big'nes, *n.* (bulk) barái, motái, jasámat.

Bigot, big'ut, *n.* F. (a blind zealot) ta'assub, hatt, paksh. [pakshí.

Bigoted, *a.* hattí, muta'assib,

Bigotry, big'ut-ri, *n.* (blind zeal) ta'aasub; apne mat men hatt.

Bile, bil, *n.* L. *bilis.* pit, safra; (ill-feeling) bad-mizájí; to stir one's—, gussa dilána

Bilge, bilj, *n.* pendá, tah;—*v. t.* pendá phatná, paní jáná. jaház ko tale chhed h.;—water, pání jo jaház men dákhil hokar us kí pendí men thahartá hai.

Biliary, bil'yar-i, *a.* safráwí, muwallid-us-safra.

Bilious, bil'yus, *a.* L. *bilis.* safráwí, pittahá. [ná, chhalná.

Bilk, bilk, *v. t.* Go. *bilaikan.* thag-

Bill, bil, *n.* A.-S. *bile.* chonch, nok, mínqár. Syn. Beak; mandible; neb. [rí, ganrása.

Bill, *n.* A.-S. *bill, bil.* tabar, kulhá-

Bill, *n.* L. *bulla.* (account of goods bought or money owing) fard í hisáb;—of fare, (in a hotel) qism qism ke khánon kí fihrist;—of health, jaház-ránon kí tandurusti ká iqrár-náma; —of indictment, mujrim kí kaifiyat yá rúdád yá chálán;—of lading, fihrist asbáb í jaház jo málik í jaház rawána karnewále ko ba-taur rasíd ke detá hai;—of divorce, taláq-náma; —of entry, (income) fihrist í ashyá jo chungí se málik ko mile;—of right, fihrist í huqúq í ri'áyat; to pay a—, hisáb chukáná;—of sale, bai'-náma, qabála; (note) tamassuk, dastáwez.

Bill, *v. i.* From *bill*, a beak. dána badalná, chonch milána, lár piyár k.

Billet, *n.* F. *billet.* (letter) chitthí, páti, ruqq'a, sipáhíon ke maqám karne ká ruqq'a;—of wood, chaílá, kunda;—*v. t.* chitthí yá ruqq'a bhejná; sipáhíon ko basáná.

Billet-doux, bil-le-dōō', *n.* F. *billet*, note, and *doux*, sweet. (love letter) ma'shúqána khatt yá ruqq'a.

Billiards, bil'yardz, *n. pl.* F. *billard.* antá khel.

Billion, bil'yun, *n.* L. *bis*, twice, and *mille.* kharáb. [newáí.

Billman, bil'man, *n.* ganrásá bándh-

Billow, bil'ō, *n.* Ger. *bulge.* lahr, mauj.

Billow, *v. t.* lahr m., lahráná, mauj m. Syn. Wave, surge, breaker.

Billowy, bil'ō-i, *a.* mauj-zan, mutalátim.

Bin, bin, *n.* A.-S. *binn*, crib. kothrí, ambár-khána, sharáb wg. kí kothrí. [na, dúí.

Binary, bī'na-ri, *a.* L. *binî*, musan-

Bind, bind, *v. t.* A.-S. *bindan.* (fasten with bands) bándhná, kasná; (border) hadd bándhná; (oblige to serve) majbúr k.; (bind books) jild-bandí k.; (to make costive) qabz k.;—down, mahdúd k., roknā; to—over, muchalka l., házir rámní l.;—to, iqrár k.;—up, bándhná. [—over,—to,—with,—together].

Abbot, ab'but, *n.* L. *abba.* (head of a society of monks) ḳhánqáh ká sardár, mahant.

Abbreviate, ab-brē'vi-āt, *v.t.* L. *ab* and *breviare.* (to shorten) kam k., muḳhtasar k., sankshep k.

Abbreviation, ab-brē-vi-ā'shun, *n.* (act of shortening, contraction) ikhtisár, sankshep.

Abdicate, ab'di-kāt, *v.t.* or *i.* L. *abdicare.* (abandon a right, power, or trust, and the like) haqq yá 'uhda chhor d., pad tyágná.

Abdication, *n.* (the act of resigning a public office or trust) dastbardárí, tyág.

Abdomen, ab-dō'men, *n.* L. (the lower part of the belly) peṭ, shikam; talpeṭ, perú.

Abdominal, ab-dom'in-al, *a.* (pertaining to the abdomen) peṭ ká; —*n.* ek qism kí machhlián.

Abduce, ab-dūs', *v.t.* L. *ab* and *ducere.* (to lead, to draw away) judá k., alag khinchná, prithak k.

Abduct, ab-dukt', *v.t. abductus. p.p.* of *abducere.* ba-zor yá ḳhiláf-i-shara' bhagá le j.

Abduction, ab-duk'shun, *n.* (act of carrying away) khinchán, kashish; ḳhiláf qánún bhagá le j.

Abeam, a-bēm, *ad.* (at right angles to the ship's keel) jaház ke laṭṭhe ke sámhne. [par.

Abed, a-bed', *ad.* (in bed) bichhaune

Aberrance, ab-er'ans, *n.* L. *aberrare.* (a wandering from the right way) gumráhí, gum-gashtagí.

Aberrant, *a.* gumráh.

Aberration, *n.* (a wandering, deviation) gumráhí, tajawuz ;—of mind, págalpan.

Abet, a-bet', *v.t.* Old F. *abeter.* (to encourage, incite or instigate to commit a crime) kisí gunáh men madad d., himáyat k., ubhárná, uskáná. [—in, —from,—of,—on].

Abetment, *n.* himmat-dihí; targíbdihí; saháyatá.

Abettor, a-bet'er, *n.* (one who abets) targíb d. w., yá madadgár i jurm.

Abeyance, a-bā'ans, *n.* F. *bayer.* (a state of suspension) altiwá; intizár; ummed, ás.

Abhor, ab-hor', *v.t.* L. *abhorrere.* (to dislike bitterly) nafrat k.; parhez k.; chirhná. [karáhiyat. [—of].

Abhorrence, *n.* (detestation) nafrat,

Abhorrent, ab-hor'rent, *a.* (inconsistent, detesting) ná-ma'qúl; ná-pasand, nafratí, ḳhiláf. [—from,—to].

Abide, a-bīd', *v. t.* or *i.* (to stay in a place, to wait for) rahná, basná, ṭhaharná; (bear) bardásht k., sahná. [—in,—at,—with,—by].

Abiding, *a.* (fixed) páedár, mustaqím; —*n.* sukúnat, istiqámat.

Ability, a-bil'li-ti, *n.* L. *habilitas.* (quality of being able) liyáqat, qábiliyat, yogyatá; (power) maqdúr ;—*pl.* (talents) zihní táqat, istí'dád, dakhl. Syn. Capacity; talent; faculty ; capability.

Abject, ab'jekt, *a.* L. *abjectus.* (mean, worthless) haqír, be-waqr, zalíl, kamína.

Abjectness, *n.* (meanness of spirit) zillat, khwárí, pareshání, durgat; (servility) kamínapan.

Abjudicate, ab-jōō'di-kāt, *v. t.* (to give away in judgment) mutábiq faisla ke d.

Abjuration, *n.* halafiya inkár, sapath ke dwárá tyág.[—of].

Abjure, ab-jōōr', *v.t.* L. *abjurare.* (to reject with solemnity) halfan inkár k., saugandh kháná.

Ablative, ab'la-tiv, *a.* L. *ablativus.* hálat-i-mujáwazat; sampradán kárak. [húá, sozinda.

Ablaze, a-blāz', *ad.* (on fire) jaltá

Able, ā'bl, *a.* L. *habilis.* qábil, láiq; to be—, láiq h., sakná.

Able-bodied, ā'bl-bod-id, *a.* (robust) táqatwar, zabardast, qawí.

Ablegate, ab'-le-gāt, *v.t.* L. *ob* and *legare.* (to send away) báhar yá dúr bhejná.

Abluent, ab'lū-ent, *n.* L. *abluens.* (a detergent) musaffí i khún.

Ablution, *n.* L. *ablutio.* nahán, gusl; (previous to prayer) wazú', ashnán; —of the hands, áb-dast; —of the dead, murda-shoí; place for—, lahad; —of rice &c., sang-shoí.

Ably, ā-bli, *ad.* (with great ability) liyáqat se.

Abnegate, ab'ne-gāt, *v.t.* L. *abnegare.* (to deny and reject) inkár k., tark k., aswíkár k.

Abnegation, *n.* (denial and renunciation) inkár, tark, aswíkár.

Abnormal, ab-norm'al, *a.* L. *ab* and *norma.* (contrary to law) khiláf i taríqa; (irregular) be-qá'ida.

Abnormity, ab-norm'i-ti, *n.* (irregularity) be-qá'idagí: (deformity) bad-shaklí.

Aboard, a-bōrd', *ad.* jaház par charhná; to go—, jaház par sawár hokar j.

Abode, a-bōd', *n.* (house) ghar, thikáná, derá, makán;—*v. pp.* of Abide, rahá. Syn. Dwelling; habitation; domicile.

munshí; —of the court, názir; parish—, pádrí ká nálb. [garí.
Clerkship, *n.* muharrirí, mutasaddí-
Clever, klev'er, *a.* A.-S. *gleaw*, skilful. (talented) chálák, tez-fahm, hoshyár. [—at,—with, —in].
Cleverness, *n.* cháláki, tez-fahmí, hoshyárí.
Clew, klū, *n.* A.-S. *cleow*. sút kí pechak; (a guide) rahnumá. [khaṭ k.
Click, klik, *n.* khaṭkhaṭ;—*v. t.* khaṭ-
Client, klī'ent, *n.* L. *cliens*. (one who applies to a lawyer for advice) munśb, muwakkil.
Cliff, klif, *n.* A.-S. *clif*. (a high steep rock) kharí pahárí, ṭíla.
Climate, klī'māt, *n.* *klima*. áb o hawá, sarzamín, aqlím; change of—, tabdíl i áb o hawá.
Climatic, klī-mat'ik, *a.* aqlímí, sarzamíní.
Climax, klī'-maks, *n* G. *klimax*. (gradation, ascent) tadrij, darja ba darja 'urúj,su'úd, uṭhán charháo.
Climb, klīm, *v. i.* or *v. t.* A.-S. *climban*. charhná, sawár h. [—up,—along].
Clinch, klinsh, *n.* pakar, girift;—*v. t.* pakar l., mazbút k., mornú, pukhta k., páband k.; (to confirm) sábit k.; to—the argument, bahs khatm k. [lá-jawáb dalíl.
Clincher, klinsh'er, *n.* pakarnewálá;
Cling, kling, *v. i.* A.-S. *clingan*. (to adhere closely; to hold fast) laṭakná, lagá'r., aṭakná;—together, milke r.;—to, lagá r.
Clinical, klin'ik-al, *a.* G. *klinikos*. bimárí ke bistar ke muta'alliq.
Clink, klingk, *v. i.* O. H. Ger. *klinkan*. jhanjhanáná, ṭhanṭhanáná; —*n.* jhanjhanáhaṭ.
Clip, klip, *v. t.* A.-S. *clyppan*. kátná, taráshná, chhánṭná, katar d.; to—the wings, par kátná. [—off]. —*n.* kát, tarásh, katar, chhánṭ.
Clipping, *n.* katran, chhánṭan.
Clique, klēk, *n.* F. majlis jo ek ráe ho;—together, *v. t.* mansúba bándhná; to form a—, áp ko khás log banáná.
Cloak, klōk, *n.* L. *cloca*, Gael *clogh* fargul, labáda, bárání, (cover) parda; under a—of religion tatti kí ár men, riyákárí se . . . with]. [ikhfá k.
Cloak, *v. t.* chhipáná, dh . . . náná.
Clock, klok, *n.* A.-S. *clugge*, *clucge* ghariyál; what o'—, what . . . hour of the clock) kyá w . . .
Clod, klod, *n.* A.-S. *clud* . . . lendá, miṭṭí; (a dolt) . . . a.; —*v. t.* (clot) jamáná; (pelt with clods) lendá phenk m.;—hopper. klod'hop-er, *n.* halwáhá, zamíndár,
Clog, klog, *v. t.* Scot. *clag*. (burthen) ládná; (stick to) jamáná, bhárí k., wazní k.;—up, band k. [—with] —*n.* (wooden shoe) kharáwán; (weight) bojh, bár, wazn.
Cloister, klois'ter, *n.* D. *claustrum*. khánqáh, gosha, hujra. marhí;—*v. t.* gosha men rakhná, dunyá se rú-posh rakhná. Syn. Monastery; nunnery; convent; abbey.
Close, klōz, *v. t.* (shut) band k.; —*v. i.* (end) khatm k., niptáná, millána. [—up,—with]; to—a business, kár o bár band k.; to—accounts, hisáb bebáq k.; to—the courts, kachahrí barkhást yá band k.;—the eye, ánkh múndná; —in with, muwáfiqat k., ittifáq k., mel millap k. [jám. ant.
Close, klōs, *n.* (end) khátima, an-
Close, klōs, *a.* L. *claudere*. (shut up) band, chhipá; (warm) umas; (dense) patwasta; (concise) mukhtasar, pur-ma'ne; (tight) mazbút; (narrow) tang; (miserly) khasís; (attentive) mustá'idd; (near) nazdík, muttasil, lage; (thick) ghaná, gunjún;—at hand, nazdík;—by, muttasil, pás;—to,—together, nazdík nazdík; a—contest, sakht muqábala;a—observer, bárík-bín; —fisted, tang-dil, khasís;—friend, gahrá dost;—share,sarmá,hilkull; —game, barábar kí bází;a—secret, ikhfá;—ly, *ad.* taqaiyud se, sote sote;—packed, *a.* marbúl se bandhá húá.
Closeness, *n.* nazdíki, ihtibás, ruká-waṭ, gunjáish, injimád, bade.
Closet, kloz'et, *n.* F. . . . hujra, kothrí, pás-khána.
Closet, kloz'et, *v. t.* khilwat k., mashwara ke liye . . . men j.
Clot, klot, *n.* thakká, chakká, ánthí; *v. i* jamná, jhakká h.
Cloth, . . . n A. S. . . . kapṛá, . . . to lay the—, . . . ṭáṭ.
Clothe, . . . *v. t* A. S. . . . kapṛá . . . banáná, . . . ká libás pahnáná, . . . ká libás pahnáná.
Cloth . . . n. t. . . . ká . . . ká.
Clot . . . n. t. . . . ká . . . ká.
Cloud . . . n. . . . ká . . . ká.
Cloud . . . n. . . . ká . . . ká.
Cloud . . . n

Abode, abō'd, *v. t.* (to foreshow) áge se jatáná.

Abolish, a-bol'ish, *v.t.* L. *abolescere.* (destroy) bátil k., nest k., radd k., mauqúf k., mansúkh k., anyathá k.

Abolishment, *n.* mauqúfí, mansúkhí; lop, khandan.

Abolition, ab-ō-lish'un, *n.* mauqúfí, mansúkhí, naskh, ibtál.

Abominable, a-bom'in-a-bl, *a.* makrúh, nápák; ghinauná. [—to].

Abominate, a-bom'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *abóminare.* (to hate utterly) karáhiyat k., ghin k.

Abomination, *n.* (act of loathing) karáhiyat; nápákí; dwesh.

Aboriginal, ab-ō-rij'in-al, *n.* asli báshinda:—*a.* asli báshinda ká mutaqaddam, wahshí, be-tarbiyat-yáfta.,

Aborigines, ab-ō-rij'in-ēz, *n. pl.* L. *ab* and *origo.* kisí mulk ke pahle rahnewále, ádi nivásí.

Abortion, a-bor'shun, *n.* L. *abortio.* isqát i hamal, peṭ girná, garbhsráv.

Abortive, a-bort'iv, *a.* lá-hásil, nákámyáb; (apt to miscarry) peṭ girne ke qábil; *to prove*—, be-fáida h. [waqt, bahut sawere.

Abortively, *ad.* (untimely) pesh az

Abound, a-bound', *v. t.* L. *abundare.* (to be in plenty) bharpúr h., ba-kasrat h., paripúran h. [—in, —with].

About, a-bout', *prep.* A.-S. *abutan.* (concerning) bábat; (here and there) idhar udhar; (near) qaríb, nazdík;—*ad.* (on all sides) chárọn taraf; all —, chárọn taraf; round—, ird gird; to go round—way, ghúmkar j.; to go—one's business, apne kám par j.; to bring—, nikálná, púrá k.; to come—, nazdík á., wáqi' h.; what are you—, tum kyá karte ho; to have one's wits —*him*, hoshiyár r.; to take one—, sair karáná; to be up and—, phurtí dikháná, tezí dikháná.

Above, a-buv', *prep.* A. S. *abufan.* (higher in place) úpar, únchá; (surpassing) barhkar, a'lá: (more in number, quantity or degree) barhkar, siwá, ziyáda;—*ad.* (overhead) úpar, únche, sir ke úpar; (*before*) pahle, peshtar, sábiq men; (higher in rank or power) a'lá, afzal; —all, sab se pahle, khásskar; over and—, miqdár se ziyáda; it is—me, liyáqat se báhar;—one's hook, samajh se báhar;—board, 'aláníya, khule khazáne;—deck, kishtí yá jaház kí chhat yá takhte par;—ground, zamín par jítá, zinda; as—said, mazkúra i bálá;—suspicion, rástbáz, be-'aib,—mentioned, or cited or said, mazkúra-i bálá;—par, ma'múlí qímat se ziyáda;—stairs, zíne par;—measure, hadd se ziyáda.

Abrade, ab-rād, *v. t.* L. *abradere.* (to wear off) ragarná, ghis dálná.

Abrasion, ab-rā-zhun, *n.* (the act of *wearing off*) ragar, ghisáo.

Abreast, a-brest', *ad.* pahlú ba pahlú.

Abridge, a-brij', *v. t.* F. *abreger,* (shorten) ghaṭáná, mukhtasar k.; (to deprive of) mauqúf k. [—from].

Abridgment, *n.* (an abstract) ikhtisár, khulása, sankshep. Syn. Compendium; epitome; abstract.

Abroach, a-brōch', *v. t.* (to tap, to *broach*) *chhedná, bedhná; sharáb* baháne kí ráh k.;—*a.* baháná; as, "a cask is *abroach*;" járí k. paldá k., as "set mischief abroach."

Abroad, a-brawd', *ad.* (out of the house) báhar; (in another country) pardes; wide—, (at large) khule bandobasta, chárọn rásto; to go—, mulk se báhar j.

Abrogate, ab'rō-gāt, *v.t.* L. *abrogare,* (repeal) mansúkh k., radd k., bátil k. Abrogation, *n.* naskh, mauqúfí, irtidá.

Abrupt, ab-rupt', *a.* L. *abruptus.* (broken) ṭuṭá phúṭá; (steep) únchá nichá; (sudden) ekáek, achának; (rough) nábhálsta; asambandh; (unconnected) be-mel, be-rabt.

Abruption, *n.* (*sudden breaking off*) achának ṭúṭ, ákasmik bhanjan.

Abruptness, *n.* ná-hamwárí, nábhálstagí, jaldí, harbarí.

Abscess, ab'ses, *n.* L. *ab* and *cessus.* phorá, dummal.

Abscind, ab-sind', *v. t.* L. *ab* and *scindere.* (rend or cut) kát d.

Abscissa, ab-sis'a, *n.* L. *abscissus,* (part of the *diameter of a conic* section) juz qutr-i-tarásh, makhrút shakl.

Abscission, *n.* tarásh, kát.

Abscond, ab-skond', *v.i.* L. *abscondere.* firár h.; (to hide one's self) chhip r., rúposh h.

Absence, ab'sens. *n.* L. *absentia.* gair-házirí, gaflat.

Absent, *ab'sent, a.* gair házir; mahjúr, dúr; (inattentive, heedless) gáfil;—minded, be-dil, gáfil; to—one's self, gair-házir k. [—from]. [h. w.

Absentee, ab-sen-tē, *n.* gair-házir

Absinthe, ab-sinth', *n.* L. *absinthium.* (a cordial of brandy

barábar, bas; (reasonable) wájibí. [—for]. Syn. Sufficient; fitted; qualified.

Competition, kom-pē-tish'un, *n.* (emulation, rivalry) muqábalat. riqábat, munáza'at, muqáwamat, badábadí, hiskáhiskí.

Competitor, *n.* (a rival) muqábil, harif, munḳhálif.

Compilation, *n.* (that which is compiled) tálif, majmú'a.

Compile, kom-pīl', *v.t.* L. *compilare*, tálif k., jama' k., faráham k., sangrah k. [—from].

Compiler, *n.* muallif, jámi'.

Complacency, kom-plā'sen-si, *n.* ḳhushí, taskín, basháshat; (satisfaction) dil-jama'í, santosh.

Complacent, kom-plā'sent, *a.* L. *con* and *placere*. muláim, balím. ḳhalíq, sushíl.

Complain, kom-plān', *v. t.* L. *con* and *plangere*. (utter expressions of grief) shikáyat k., fary id k., nála k.; (to inform against) nálish k. [—of, —to,—against.]

Complainant, *n.* faryádí, shákí, nálishí; (a plaintiff) mudda'í.

Complaint, *n.* (accusation) nálish, shikwa, shikáyat; (grief) gam; (illness) bimárí, rog.

Complaisance, kom'-plā-zans, *n.* F. (civility) khuluq, murauwat, tamalluq, ahlíyat, aḳhláq.

Complaisant, kom'plā-zant, *a.* F. *complaisant*. ḳhalíq, sushíl, sáhib i murauwat, nek nihád.

Complement, kom'plē-ment, *n.* L. *complementum*. (that which supplies a deficiency) tí'dád, miqdár, kamál, tamámí.

Complete, kom-plēt', *a.* púrá, kámil, tamám; (full) bharí húá. [—in,—with, —by.] Syn. Perform; conclude; accomplish; effect.

Complete, *v. t.* L. *complere*. púrá k.; (finish) tamám k.; (end) khatm k.; —ly, *ad.* bilkull. [ma'múrí.

Completeness, *n.* takmíl, ikhtitám,

Completion, *n.* ikhtitám, takmíl.

Complex, kom'pleks, *v.* L. *con* and *plectere*. (intricate) pechdár. murakkab.

Complexion, kom-plek'shun, *n.* L. *complexio*. súrat, rúp, rang, chihra, mizáj.

Compliance, kom-plí'ans, *n.* razámandí, marzí. Syn. Concession; submission; obedience.

Compliant, *a.* muláim, salím. balím; sammat. Syn. Yielding; submissive; obedient.

Complicate, kom'pli-kāt, *v.t.* L. *complicare*. pechída k., phansáná, uljháná. Syn. Entangle; involve; perplex.

Complication, kom-pli-kā'shun, *n.* pechídagí, uljhan, uljherá. [—in].

Complicity, kom-plis'i-ti, *n.* shirkat sájhá.

Compliment, kom-pli-ment, *n.* L. *complere*. salám, bandagí, takalluf, mudárat.

Compliment, *v.t.* mubárakbádí d., salám k., ḳhushámad k.; to pay—s, ta'rif k.; to stand on—, (to treat with ceremony) takalluſána bartáo k.; to give—, salám kahná. Syn. Praise; flatter; adulate. [—by,—on. —for].

Complimentary, *a.* tamalluqána, takalluſána, ta'rif ámez.

Comply, kom-plí', *v. t.* L. *complere*. rází h., razámand h., qáil k. [—with].

Component, kom-pōn'ent *n.* (a constituent part) juz, ajzá.

Comport, kom-pōrt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *portare*. (behave) chalan dikhláná; (be suitable) muwáfiq h., mutábiq h. [—with].

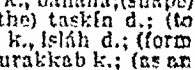
Compose, kom-pōz', *v. t.* L. *con* and *ponere*. ikaṭṭhá k., banáná;(shape) tarkíb d.; (soothe) taskín d.; (to adjust) durust k., isláh d.; (form a compound) murakkab k.; (as an author) tasníf k., inshá k.; (music) rág nikálná;—type, hurúf jamáná.

Composed, kom-pōzd, *a.* sanjída, khámosh, mustaqil, bá-qarár; (made up of) jama' kiyá húá.

Composer, kom-pōz'er, *n.* (writer) musannif, inshá-pardáz, tarkíb d. w.; —of music, rág nikálne yá banáne w.

Composing-stick, *n.* hurúf jamáne ká auzár.

Composition, *n.* tasníf, taba'zád, tarkíb, inshá, banáwat, sákht, ámezish, (Composing-stick) musálaha.



Compositor, kom-pōz'it-er, *n.* chhápe ke hurúf jamánewálá.

Composure, kom-pō'zhūr, *n.* árám, itmínán, dil-jam'í, qarár.

Compound, kom'pound', *v. t.* L. *con* and *ponere*. (combine) miláná, tarkíb d., murakkab k.; (mingle) ámezish k.; (settle by concession) musálaha k. [—with.]

Compound, *a.* murakkab, miłá húá, mí hilá: —interest, súd dar súd.

Compound, kom'; ound, *n.* tarkíb, milán, ihátá

tinctured with worm wood) sharáb aur ek karwe per ká 'arq milá húá.

Absolute, ab'sō-lūt, *a.* L. *absolutus.* (unconditional) bilá qaid yá shart, gair mashrút; (despotic) kulmukhtár; (perfect) be-hadd, kámil; asímá, niyat; (unrelated) belagáo, gair-nisbat; (positive) wáqa'í, qata'í, nátiq, sháfí; (pure) khális. Syn. Positive; peremptory; arbitrary; despotic.

Absoluteness, *n.* (completeness) takmíl, tamámí; (arbitrariness) khudsarí.

Absolution, *n.* (release from punishment) mu'áfí, khalásí; (a remission of sin pronounced by the Roman Catholic Priest) muktí, magfarat.

Absolve, ab-zolv', *v.t.* L. *absolvere.* (to set free) ázád k.; mu'áf k.; mukti k.; nirdosh k. Syn. Exonerate; acquit. [—from].

Absorb, ab-sorb, *v.t.* L. *absorbere.* (suck up) jazb k., sokhná; to be absorbed, mashgúl h., masrúf h. [—in]. [soshak.

Absorbent, *n.* jázib, pínewálá;

Absorption, *n.* jazb, sokh.

Abstain, ab-stān', *v.i.* L. *abstinere.* (refrain) parhez k., báz r., nivritta h. [—from].

Abstemious, ab-stē'mi-us, *a.* L. *abstemius, abs* from, *temetum* strong wine; (temperate) parhezgár, pársá, muttaqí, niyatáhárí, sanyamí. [—in]. [yam.

Abstemiousness, *n.* parhezgárí, san-

Absterge, ab-sterj', *v.t.* L. *abstergeo*, (to wipe) ponchh dálná.

Abstinence, ab'sti-nens, *n.* parhez; total—, sharáb píne se bilkull parhez. [—from].

Abstinent, ab'sti-nent, *a.* parhezgár, sanyamí. Syn. Abstaining; fasting.

Abstract, ab-strakt', *v.t.* L. *abstractus.* (draw from) alag k., khiyál pher l.; (epitomize) khulása nikálná. intikháb k.; (purloin) kisí chíz ko poshída taur se apne isti'mál ke liye le l., chorí k.;—*n.* khulása, sankshep; (to separate ideas by the operation of the mind) zihní qúwat se khiyálát ko judá k.; (separate) judá, muglaq;—*a.* bilá wujúd, qáyam; (abstruse) daqíq, mushkil, bárik, pechída; —number, korá ánk, 'adad-i-mujarrad;—of an account, chittha, bahí, goshwára; in the—, mujmílan, fil-jumla. [—from].

Abstraction, *n.* (a drawing from) judáí, khílwat-nashíní; (an idea) khiyál, soch; (absence of mind) be-khudí; (taking anything surreptitiously) chorí, fareb.

Abstruse, ab-stroos', *a.* L. *abstrusus.* (obscure) daqíq, lá-hall, bárik; mushkil. [tarah se.

Abstrusely, *ad.* (obscurely) daqíq

Abstruseness, *n.* bárikí; dushwárí, kathintá.

Absurd, ab-surd', *a.* L. *absurdus.* bejá, fuzúl, khiláf i 'aql, behúda. Syn. Foolish; irrational; ridiculous; unreasonable. [ráfát,

Absurdity, *n.* behúdagí, fuzúlí, khu-

Abundance, a-bund'ans, *n.* L. *abundantia.* (plenty) bahutáyat, kasrat, firáwání. Syn. Exuberance, plenty, affluence.

Abundant, a-bund'ant, *a.* (plentiful) kasír, wáfir, ziyáda, bahut; (full, sufficient) wáfí, káfí, bas.[—in].

Abundantly, *ad.* (plentifully, fully) kasrat se, ifrát se, bahutáyat se.

Abuse, a-būz, *v.t.* L. *ab* from, *utor, usus*, to use. (to misuse, to make an ill or improper use of) bad isti'málí k., bad sulúkí k.; (to revile) gálí d., lá-sakhun kahná; (to deceive or impose upon) chhuddá r., buhtán r., ilzám l., túfán l.; to—the ear of a person, kán phúnkná, kán bharná.

Abuse, a-būs', *n.* (ill use) bad isti'mál; (rude speech) bad-zubání, dushnám, gálí; (deception) dagá, dhokhá; (blame) tuhmat, ilzám, túfán; (a corrupt practice or custom) bad-mu'ámalagí, badrasmí.

Abusive, a-būs'iv, *a.* (containing abuse) sakht-kalám, bad-zubán, nindak. Syn. Reproachful; opprobrious; rude. [—to].

Abut, a-but', *v.i.* F. *aboutir.* (to meet) milná, mulhaq h. [—on, —upon].

Abutment, *n.* (that on which a thing meets) jis par koí chíz mile.

Abyss, a-bis', *n.* G. *a* without, *byssos*, bottom. (a bottomless depth, a gulf; hence, any deep) gahráo, 'umuq; atháh garhá, kund.

Acacia, a-kā'shi-a, *n.* G. *akakia.* ek qism ká darakht, babúl.

Academic, ak-a-dem'ik, *a.* (pertaining to an academy; belonging to the school or philosophy of Plato) maktabí, afláfúní.

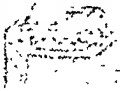
Academician, ak-a-dē-mish'i-an, *n.* (a member of an academy) 'álimon kí majlis ká ek juz yá ahl.

muhim, bhárí kám. Syn. Care; anxiety; interest; regard.

Concerning, *prep.* nisbat, mútá'allik, bábat, liye, par, ko.

Concernment, *n.* 'illáqa, sarokár, károbár, mu'ámala.

Concert, kon-sert', *v.t.* L. *con* and *certare.* (plan) tadbír k., bandish k.; (adjust by conference) mashwarat k. [—with]; —(agreement in planning) ittifáq: (harmony) ham-áwází.



Concertina, kon-sert-ĕ'-na, *n.* ek qism ká bájá.

Concession, kon-sesh'un, *n.* L. *concessio.* (Concertina) (conceding) qabúl, marzí, 'ijázat. (grant) 'ináyat, mihrbání [—to]

Conch, konk, *n.* G. *kogchē.* sankh, kaurá.

Conciliate, kon-sil'i-ĕt, *v.t.* L. *conciliare.* (reconcile) rází k., ṣulah k.; (win) milá l., tálif l qulúb k., (Conch). yáná. [—by,—with) Syn. Win; propitiate; engage. [mel.

Conciliation, *n.* razámandí, milláp,

Conciliatory, *a.* dil-kash, dil-pasand, dil-chasp.

Concise, kon-sis', *a.* L. *con* and *cædere.* (brief, short) mukhtasar, mujmil; — writer, mukhtasar-nawís. Syn. Terse; brief; short.

Conciseness, *n.* ghaṭáo, ikhtisár, kotáhí, ijmál.

Conclude, kon-klūd', *v.t.* L. *con* and *claudere.* (end) tamám k., anjám d., (decide) tajwíz k., ṭhahráná; (infer) samajhná, tasfiya k., nikálná; (include) shámil k. Syn. Infer; determine; decide; end; finish.

Conclusion, kon-klū'zhun, *n.* khátma, anjám, natíja, ikhtitám.

Conclusive, kon-klū'siv, *a.* shafí, kaṭ', qat'í, káfí yá wáfí, khátim.

Concoct, kon-kokt', *v.t.* L. *con* and *coquere.* (digest by the stomach) hazm k.; (ripen) pukhta k., paṭáná; (device) tadbír k.; —together, bandish bándhná, tadbír k.

Concoction, kon-kok'shun, *n* hazmiyat, ihtilál, tadbír, marsúba, yád.

Concomitant, kon-kom'it-ant, *a.* L. *con* and *comes.* shámil. (what accompanies) sáthí lágú. (árm

Concord, konk'kord, *n.* L. *con* and *cor* (agreement) ittifáq, muláp, muwáfiqat; (harmony) saláh, ham-áhangí; in *gram.* rabt.

Concordance, *n.* muwáfiqat, mutábiqat, ekí; (agreement) ittifáq; (dictionary) Muqaddas.

Concordant, kon-kord'ant, *a.* L. *concordare.* muwáfiq, mutábiq.

Concourse, kong'kōrs, *n.* L. *concurrere.* majma', ṭhaṭ, ṭhaṭha.

Concrete, kon-krēt', *v.* L. *con* and *crescere* munjamid, tarsh [illegible] jáná, jamá k., [illegible] k., munjamid hó.

Concubine, kong'kū-bin, *n.* L. *con* and *cubare* haramzadí; [illegible] rakhlí.

Concupiscence, kon-kū' [illegible], *n.* Curl-shanwat, mayl, [illegible]

Concur, kon-kar', *v.i.* L. [illegible] (meet on point) milná, [illegible] k., muwáfiq h; (act together) [illegible] taláq h. [—in,—with). [illegible]

Concurrence, *n.* ittifáq, [illegible]

Concurrent, *a.* muttafiq, muttafiq muwáfiq; (joint) [illegible] sáth, barábar, [illegible] kár, jumbish. Syn. [illegible] united; coincident.

Concussion, kon-kush'un, *n.* L. *concutere.* jumbish, harakat, [illegible]

Condemn, kon-dem', *v.t.* L. *con* and *damnare.* (Doom) fatwá d.; (blame) taqsírwár ṭhahráná; dosh [illegible] ajradhí ṭhahráná; (to reject) radd d. [—for,—to]. [sará, [illegible] band.

Condemnation, *n.* fatwa, hukm [illegible]

Condemnatory, *a.* hukmí.

Condensate, kon-dens'át, *v.t.* [illegible] k., munjamid k., jamáná, [illegible]

Condensation, *n.* takáff, jamáo [illegible]

Condense, kon-dens', *v.t.* L. *con* and *densare.* jamáná, [illegible] k., munjamid k., basta k. [—from,— [illegible] —to].

Condenser, kon-dens'er, *n.* jamáne wálá

Condescend, kon-de-send', *v.i.* L. *con* and *descendere.* farotaní k., tawájuh k.; (to consent) qabúl [illegible] swíkár k.; (to bend) [illegible] nihurná [—to] Syn. Stoop; submit; deign; vouchsafe; yield.

Condescending, *a.* farotaní se [illegible] á. w., khalíq. khush-akhlág, [illegible] murauwat.

Condescension, kon-de-sen'shun, *n.* farotaní, inkisárí, hilm. Syn. Complaisance; courtesy; affability.

Condign, kon-dín', *a.* L. *con* and [illegible] suitable, merited, díálí, [illegible] sib, wájib, hakm; [illegible] ikhmrat, mun [illegible]

Condiment, kon-di-ment, *n.* L. [illegible] masálá, chatkhárá, [illegible] achár. Syn. Sauce; relish; [illegible] tasting substance.

Academy, a-kad'e-mi, *n.* (a school of arts and sciences) madrasa i 'ulúm o funún. páṭshála; 'álimon kí jamá'at.

Accede, ak-sēd', *v. i.* L. *ad* to, *cedo* to go; (to assent) manzúr k., qabúl k., sammati k. [—to].

Accelerate, ak-sel'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *accelerare. ad* to, and *celero* to hasten, *celar*, swift. (to quicken) jaldí k., shitábí k. Syn. hasten, expedite, quicken.

Acceleration, *n.* (act of hastening) jaldí, shitábí, síghratá.

Accent, ak'sent, *n.* L. *accentus*, from *ad* and *cantus*, song: (modulation of voice; a mark used to direct the modulation) talaffuz ká nishán, qirá'at; uchchárna chính, lahja; (words, language or expressions in general) bát chít, guftár.

Accent, *v.t.* (to mark the accent) talaffuz k.; nishán lagáná.

Accentuation, ak-sent-ū-ā'shun, *n.* (mode of uttering or marking accent) lahja ká taur, talaffuz ká taríqa.

Accept, ak-sept', *v. t.* L. *acceptare.* (to receive, to admit, to subscribe, and become liable for) qubúl k., manzúr k., pasand k., taslím k.; sakárná, swíkár k. [—from,—of]. Syn. Receive, take, admit.

Acceptable, *a.* (likely to be accepted) qábil i manzúrí; (agreeable) pasandída.

Acceptance, ak-sept'ans, *n.* (a favorable reception) qubúliyat, manzúrí, razámandí, iqbál.

Acceptation, ak-sep-tā'shun, *n.* (the commonly received meaning of a word) laíz ká 'ámm isti'mál kí manzúrí, istiláhí ma'ne; (a kind reception) maqbúliyat.

Access, ak-ses', *n. L. accessus.* (approach, admittance) rasáí, guzar, pahunch, dakhl; (addition) ilháq, izáfa; (a fit of disease) daura; to have—, dakhl p. [—to].

Accessary, Accessory, ak'ses-ser-i, *a.* (additional) ziyáda, barhkar;—*n.* (one who helps to commit a crime) sharík, madadgár, sáthí: sanyukt;—to a crime, ham-jurm, sharík-i-jurm. [—to].

Accessible, *a.* (that which may be approached) pahunch ke qábil.

Accession, ak-sesh'un, *n. L. accessio.* (the act of acceding and becoming joined) shirkat, ilháq, taufír; (increase) ilháq, ziyádatí; (arrival at a throne) takht nashínf; abhigaman, abhishek, ráj tilak; (the invasion or approach of a disease) daurán.

Accidence, ak'si-dens, *n.* (a grammatical primer) pahle qá'ide kí kitáb; sarf.

Accident, ak'si-dent, *n. L. ad* and *cado.* (casualty) hádisa, wáqi'a, májrá; (chance) ittifáqf, achának; (a property or quality of a thing which is not essential to it) khwás-i-'árizí;—*pl.* (the properties and qualities of the parts of speech; as gender, number and case) gardán.

Accidental, *a.* ittifáqiya;—*n.* (unexpectedly) ittifáqf; (non-essential) 'árizí, nágahání; jo khássiyat asli na ho.

Acclaim, ak-klām', *v.t.* L. *acclamare* (to honor or meet with applause) shábáshí d., wáh wáh k.;— *n.* shábáshí, wáh wáh.

Acclamation, *n.* (a shout of applause) shábáshí, áfrín.

Acclimate, ak-klí'māt, *v.t.* L. *ac* for *ad* and *climate.* (to habituate to a climate) gair mulk kí áb o hawá ke muwáfiq 'amal k.

Acclivity, ak-kliv'i-ti, *n.* L. *acclivitas.* (ascent) charháí; (a slope) dhál.

Accommodate, ak-kom'mō-dāt, *v.t.* L. *accommodare.* (to render fit) muwáfiq k., munásib i hál k.; (fit) thík k.; (to supply) muhaiyá k., dená, matlab bar láná; (oblige) ihsán k., khabargírí k., tawázú' k., bandagí bajá l., yogya k.: (reconcile) mel miláp k. [—with,—to].

Accommodating, *a.* (kind) mihrbán; (obliging) murauwatí.

Accommodation, *n.* (fitness) muwáfiqat, munásibat; gunjáish, samáí; (adjustment of differences) durustagí, isláh-pizírí, mel: (provision of conveniences) sámán, lawázima; (a loan of money) udhár, qarz.

Accompaniment, ak-kum'pa-ni-ment, *n.* (something which accompanies or is added) jo sáth ho yá ba-taur zebáish ke jor diyá jáe.

Accompanist, ak-kum'-pa-nist, *n.* (one who accompanies in music) jo rág ke gáne ke sáth bájá miláta hai.

Accompany, *v.t.* (to go or be with) sáth j. yá h., hamráh h. Syn. Attend; escort. [—by,—with].

Accomplice, ak-kom'plis, *n.* (an associate in general) madadgár, sáthí; (a partaker in guilt) sharík i jurm. Syn. Abettor; accessory; associate.

Confiscation, *n.* zabtí, qurqí.
Conflagration, kon-fla-grā'shun, *n.* (a fire on a great scale) átash-zadagí, shu'la-zaní.
Conflict, kon'flikt, *n.* larái, jang o jadal, jhagrá; (agony) koft, kalap, dukh.
Conflict, *v. i.* L. *con* and *fligere*. larná, jang k.; (oppose) muqábala k. [—with.] Syn. Contend; fight.
Confluence, kon'flū-ens, *n.* bhír, sangam, mela;—of two rivers, do daryáon ká sangam.
Confluent, kon'flū-ent, *a.* L. *con* and *fluere*. (flowing together) ek sáth bahnewálá;—small-pox, kiraiyá, masúriyá.
Conflux, kon'fluks, *n.* kaí naddíon ká miláo; (large crowd) bhír, guroh, amboh, kasrat.
Conform, kon-form', *v. t.* L. *con* and *formare*. (make like) ham-shakl k., muwáfiq k. [—to,—into].
Conformable, *a.* (corresponding) mutábiq, muwáfiq; (submissive) farmánbardár, garib, halím.
Conformation, kon-form-ā'shun, *n.* muwáfiqat, súrat, banáwat, tarkíb. [rasm ko qubúl k. w.
Conformist, *n.* mutábiqat k. w.,
Conformity, *n.* muwáfiqat, mutábaqat. [—with].
Confound, kon-found', *v. t.* L. *con* and *fundere*. (perplex) ghabráná; (abash) sharminda k.; (mingle, confuse) miláná, garbar k., darham barham k. [—with,—by].
Confounded, *p. a.* (perplexed) hairán, pareshán, ghabráyá húá; (bad or violent) ashadd, sakht, bahut bad, burá.
Confront, kon-frunt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *frons*. (stand face to face) sámhne k., rú ba rú k., dú ba dú k.; (oppose) muqábil k. [—with].
Confuse, kon-fūz', *v. t.* L. *confundere*. (confound) uljháná, ghabráná, hairán k., muztarab k., ed, *p. a.* muntashar, abtar, darham barham.
Confusion, kon-fū'zhun, *n.* intishár, abtarí, ghabráhat, harbarí; (disturbance) gauga, balwa, shorish; —of thought, pareshání i dimág.
Confutable, kon-fūt'a-bl, *a.* qábil i tardíd.
Confute, kon-fūt', *v. t.* L. *con, futare*. (disprove) bátil k., lá-jawáb k., jhúthá k., radd k. Syn. Set aside; refute. [—by].
Congeal, kon-jēl', *v. t.* L. *con* and *gelu*. jamáná, bándhná, munjamid

Congenial, kon-jē'ni-al, *a.* L. *con* and *genialis*. (agreeable to the nature) dil-khwáh, khátir-kh. ah, muwáfiq;—climate, muwáfiq át o hawá;—temper, narm mizáj. [—to].
Congeniality, *n* ham-jinsiyat.
Congenital, kon-jen'it-al, *a.* L. *con* and *gignere*. ham-paidá, ham-zád.
Congest, kon-jest', *v. t.* L. *congerere*. (to collect in a mass) jama' k., ambár k., dher lagáná. [i khún.
Congestion, kon-jest'yun, *n.* injimád
Conglobate, kon-glōb'āt, *v. t.* guhyáná, guthláná.
Conglomerate, kon-glom'gr-āt, *a.* L. *con* and *glomus* golí sá baná húá; -*v. t.* guliyáná.
Conglomeration, *n* injimád, ijtima'.
Congratulate, kon-grat'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *gratulari*. (wish joy) mubárakbád d., muzhda d. [—on, —upon]. Syn. Felicitate.
Congratulation, *n.* mubárakbád, tahniyat.
Congratulatory, *a.* tahniyat-ámez
Congregate, kong'grē-gāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *grex*. jama' k., ikatthá k.
Congregation, kong-grē-gā'shun, *n* jamá'at, majlis, sabhá, guroh.
Congregationalism, *n.* ikhtiyár kalísiyá ke shuraká ko judá je kalísiyáon ke intizám karne liye miltá hai.
Congress, kong'gres, *n.* L. *con gradus*. jamá'at, sabhá, ma Súbaját i Muttahid kí qa banánewálí majlis.
Congruence, kong'grōō-ens, *a congruere*. (suitableness) m sibat; (fitness) mel. [mut
Congruent, *a.* (suitable) mu
Congruity, *n.* muwáfiqat, munsháistagí.
Congruous, kong'grōō-us, *a* able, harmonious, fit) muwa ek-sán, hamwár, barábar, thík, láiq, munásib. [—with].
Conic, kon'ik, *a.* G. *konos*. gólodum, makhrúti. [cónicum.
Conical, kon'ik-al, *a.* makhrúti.
Conics, kon'iks, *n. sing.* ilm i makhrúti. [si, shúyáli, sumánt.
Conjectural, kon-jek'tūr-al, *a.* qiyá
Conjecture, kon-jek'tūr, *v. t.* L. *con* and *jacere* qiyás k., gumán k., a mere —, be-thikáná;—*n.* (supposition qiyás; motion) khiyál.
Conjoin, kon-join', *v. t.* L. *con* and *jungere*. (join together) miláná, laganá, jorná, palwasta k.
Conjoint, kon-joint', *a.* (united) mutta'q, mushtarik.
Conjugal, kon'jōō-gal, *a.* L. *con*

Accomplish, ak-kom'plish, *v.t.* F. *accomplir.* (to finish entirely) tamám k., sampúran k. [—by].

Accomplished, *p.a.* tamám; (perfect) pakká; kámil.

Accomplishment, *n.* (completion) tamámí, anjám, nibáh; (acquirements) hunar, liyáqat, gun, wasf.

Accord, ak-kord', *n.* L. *cor, cordis.* (agreement) ittifáq, mutábiqat, yak-dilí; *of one's own*—, apní khushí se; *of one*—, ek dil.

Accord, *v.t.* (make to agree) muwáfiq k.;—*v.i.* muttafiq h., mutábiq h.; (to grant) dená. [—with].

Accordance, *n.* (conformity, agreement) mutábiqat, mel, anurúpatá.

Accordant, *n.* (corresponding) muwáfiq, munásib.

According, *p. a.* mutábiq;—*as*, jaisá. [—to]. [us ke.

Accordingly, *ad.* ba-mújib, muwáfiq

Accordion, ak-kord'-i-un, *n.* (a small keyed wind instrument) ek hawá ká bájá.

Accost, ak-kost', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *costa.* (to speak to, to address) salám k., taslímát bajá l.; sambháshan k., ţokná. [*n.* F. *larká* janná.

Accouchement, ak-koosh'-mong',

Accoucheur, ak-kóósh-ur', *n.* F. (a man who assists women in childbirth) janánewálá.

Account, ak-kount', *n.* (a reckoning) hisáb; (a written or printed statement of transaction) bayán, kaifiyat, ahwál; (estimation) qadr; (sake) wáste, sabab; *on*—*of or on this*—, ba-sabab, ba-bá'is; *call to*—, (to demand explanation) jawáb talab k.; *to make no*—*of*, kam 'izzat k.; *a man of great*—, 'álí rutba; *people of no*—, kamíne; *on no*—, kisí tarah nahín; *to cast*—*s*, hisáb k.; *to open an*—, hisáb kholná, kár o bár shurú' k.; *to keep open*—, hisáb kitáb járí rakhná;—*of balances*, baqáyá taujíh;—*of current demands*, hál-taujíh; *on all*—*s*, har súrat se; *turn to*—, 'umda taur se istí'mál k.; *to cook an*—, hisáb jhúthá k.;—*book, n.* bahí; *bank*—, bahí khátá;—*current*, chaltá hisáb;—*of standing balances*, daimgair-ul-wusúl; *cash*—*book*, rokar, bahí; *post an*—, khátá k.; *suspense*—, jákar, 'alal hisáb.

Account, *v.t.* and *v.i.* L. *ad* and *computare.* (reckon) hisáb k., ginná; (consider) samajhná;—*for*, sabab h., jatáná;—*to*, tafsíl bayán k.

Accountability, *n.* jawáb-dihí, hisáb-dihí; zimma, áhwánádhinata.

Accountable, *a.* (responsible) jawábdih. [—for]. Syn. Responsible.

Accountant, *n.* hisáb-nawís, mutasaddí;—*General*, *n.* mulkí hisáb ká muhtamim; *village*—, patwárí.

Accoutre, ak-*kóót'er*, *v.t. F. accoutrer.* (to equip) musallah k., sajáná. [—with,—in].

Accoutrements, *n. pl.* (dress, trappings) álát í jang; sáz o sámán.

Accredit, ak-kred'it, *v. t.* L. *accreditus.* (to give trust to) yaqín k., sanad ke sáth qásid bhejná. [—to]. [bálídagí, barháo.

Accretion, ak-krē'shun, *n.* L. *accretio.*

Accrue, ak-*króó'*, *v. i.* F. *accrue.* (to be added to) lagná, milná; (to arise from) záhir h., hásil h., phalná.

Accubation, *n* L. *ad* and *cubare*, to lie down. (lying or reclining on a couch at meals) leţná, pasarná.

Accumulate, ak-kū'mū-lāt, *v.t.* L. *accumulatus.* (to collect) batorná, jama' k., faráham k., dher k.

Accumulation, *n.* jamáo, dher, kasrat, majma'. [ţháwe.

Accumulative, *a.* jo batore yá-ba-

Accuracy, ak'-kū-rā-si, *n.* (exactness) sihhat, durustí.

Accurate, ak'kū-rāt, *a.* L. *accuratus.* (free from error or defect) ţhík, sahíh, chaukas; súkshan. [—in].

Accurse, ak-kurs', *v.t.* bad dú'á k.

Accursed, ak-kurs'ed, *pp.* or *a.* (execrable) mal'ún, la'natí.

Accusation, ak-kū-zā'shun, *n.* da'wá; shikáyat; tuhmat, ilzám.

Accusative, ak-kūz'at-iv, *a.* ittiháma d. w.; hálat i maf'úl; karamkárak.

Accuse, ak-kūz', *v.t.* L. *accusare.* (to charge with a crime or fault) da'wá k., muttahim k., dokhná; (to blame) ilzám lágáná. [—by,—*for*, —of]. [doshak.

Accuser, *n.* mudda'í, dámangír,

Accustom, ak-kus'tum, *v. t.* (habituate) 'ádat d., 'ádí h., abbhyás k. [—to]. [ba-dastúr, ma'múl.]

Accustomary, *a.* (usual, ordinary)

Accustomed, *a.* dastúr ke mutábiq, ma'múlí; ácharit.

Ace, ās, *n.* L. *as.* ekan, nakká, pan.

Acephalous, a-sef'al-us, *n.* G. *akephalos.* (without a head) be sir.

Acescent, a-ses'ent, *a.* (turning sour) turshí máil, kuchh khaţţá.

Acetic, a-set'ik, *a.* L. *acticus.* (sour) sirke kí khássiyat rakhnewálá.

Ache, āk, *v.i.* G. *achos.* dukhná, dard k.;—*n.* (continued pain) dukh, taklif.

Conservative, kon-sərv'at-iv, *a.* mubáfiz, nigahbán, háfiz.
Conservator, kon-sərv'āt-ər, *n.* mubáfiz, nigahbán.
Conservatory, kon-sərv'a-tor-i, *n.* chízon ká muháfiz-ghána.
Conserve, kon-sərv', *v. t.* L. *con* and *servare*. (preserve, save) rakh chhorná; (prepare with sugar) murabba b., páyná, mitháí banáná;—*n.* murabba, mitháí.
Consider, kon-sid'ər, *v. t.* L. *considerare*. (think of with care) sochná, bichárná, taolná; (guess) atkal k.; (suppose) samajhná, fikr k., qiyás k., farz k. [—of].
Considerable, kon-sid'ər-a-bl, *a.* (noteworthy) buzurg, 'izzatdár, láiq; (moderately large) kisíqadr, kuchh.
Considerate, kon-sid'ər-āt, *a.* (deliberate, careful) fikair-andesh, gambhír, mudabbir, dhyánf, ágam, sochí. Syn. Thoughtful; prudent; discreet; careful; deliberate.
Considerateness, *n.* (prudence) 'áqibat-andeshí, anjám-bíní.
Consideration, *n.* (mature thought) gaur, dhyán, andesha, lihár; (importance) i'tibár; (compensation) badla, 'iwaz; (motive) sabab, há'is; in—of, (on account of) be-sabab, ba-liház.
Consign, kon-sín', *v. t.* L. *consignare*. (give in trust) hawála k., taslím k., tafwíz k., supurd k., muntaqil k., dená;—to the flames, jalá d. Syn. Deliver; commit; entrust; resign. [—to].
Consignee, kon-sin-ē', *n.* jis ko mál supurd kiyá jáwe. [supurd kara.
Consignor, kun-sin'ər, *n.* jo mál
Consignment, *n.* hawála, tafwíz, supurdagí, amánat; (in writing) hiba-náma.
Consist, kon-sist', *v. i.* L. *con* and *sistere*. honá, shámil rakhná, rahná, mutábiq h., murakkab h., muwáfiq h., mujassam h., namúd h., thaharná; to—in, (to lie in) munhasar h.;—with, mutábiq h.; —together, sáth r.;—ing of, (composed of) muchtamil h. [—of,—in].
Consistence, kon-sist'ens, or—sy, *n.* mutábiqat, shámiltagí, liyáqat, muwáfiqat; (stability) qiyám, thi-ráná; (state) hálat, gat, dasá; (existence) wajúd, hasti.
Consistent, kon-sist'ent, *a* (uniform) munásib, mutábiq; (firm) basta, munjamid; [—with,—to]. Syn. Compatible, suitable; accordant.
Consistory, *n.* L. *consistere*. (a council) majlis, jamá'at.
Consolation, kon-sō-lā'shun, *n.* taskín, tasalli, tashafi, dilásá, dil-jam'í. Syn. Comfort; solace; alleviation. [—for].
Consolatory, kon-sol'a-tor-i, *a.* tasallí-baghsh, ánsú-bakhsh.
Console, kon-sōl', *v. t.* L. *con* and *solari*. (cheer in sorrow) taskín d.; (comfort) dil-jam'í k. Syn. Comfort; solace; cheer; sustain; support [—for,—by,—with].
Consolidate, kon-sol'id-āt, *v. t.* (harden, solidify) jamáná, bastá k.; (make solid) mazbúmid k. [—into].
Consolidation, *n.* ingimád, bastagí.
Console, kon-sōl', *n. pl.* ornaments ká bháre tarkash.
Consonance, kon'sō-nans, *n.* muwáfiqat
Consonant, *a.* L. *con* and *sonare*. láiq, munásib, mutábiq, hamwár, sházta. [—with,—to].—*n.* harf sahíh.
Consort, kon'sort, *n.* L. *con* and *sors*. hamsar, ham-dam; (a companion, a partner) rafíq, yár, sharík, khasata yá jorá, zauja
Consort, kon-sort', *v. i.* suhbat k., rifáqat k.
Conspicuous, kon-spik'ū-us, *a.* L. *con* and *spicere* (readily to be seen) záhir, 'aiánlya, zahkár, mashhúr, ma'rúf, namúdár; to make—, namúdár k., záhir k. Syn. Distinguished; eminent; famous; illustrious.
Conspiracy, kon-spir'a-si, *n.* bardísh, sázish, ittifáq, eká, kánfphúsí. Syn. Combination; plot; cabal.
Conspirator, kon-spir'āt-ər, *n.* mufsid, bágí, ham-ráz, fitratí.
Conspire, *v. i.* L. *con* and *spirare* (plot) sázish k., bardísh k., muttafiq h., mashalhat k. [—with,—against,—together].
Constable, kun'stə-bl, *n.* F. *connetable* thánedár, sipáhí, chaukídár, názir, kotwál.
Constancy, kon'stan-si, *n.* qayám, istiqrárí, ustuwárí, páedárí, wafádárí.
Constant, *a.* L. *con* and *stare*. (steady) ustuwár, páedár; (frequent) mu-taqím; persevering) sábitqadam;—*n.* qiyás, sábit
Constellation, kon-stel-lā'shun, *n.* L. *con* and *stella*. burj, akhtar, tára mandal
Consternation kon-stər-nā'shun, *n.*

Achievable, a-chēv'a-bl, *a.* (capable of being performed) jo ho sake; sádhya.

Achieve, a-chēv', *v.t.* F. *achever.* (to accomplish) púrá k.; (obtain) páná, hásil k., kámyáb h.

Achievement, a-chēv'ment, *n.* (a heroic deed)kár i 'azím,muhímm.

Achromatic, ak-rō-mat-ik, *a.* G. *achrōmatos.* (free from color) be rang.

Acid, as'id, *a.* (sour) khattá, tursh, chúkh;—*n.*L. *acidus.* khatás, turshás. [tás, turshás, chúkh.

Acidity, a-sid'i-ti, *n.*(sourness) kha-

Acidulate, a-sid'ū-lāt, *v. t.* (to tinge with acids) tursháná, khattá k.

Acknowledge, ak-nol'ej, *v. t.* Old E. *acknowledge.* (to confess) iqrár k.; mánná, qubúl k. Syn. Avow, proclaim, own, admit.

Acknowledgment, *n.* (the act of acknowledging) qubúl, iqrár; (gratitude) shukrguzárí; (receipt) rasíd; mannat; (a declaration, receipt) rasíd, iqrár-náma; (something given in return for a favor) shukríya, nazr. Syn. Confession, concession, recognition.

Acme, ak'mē, *n.* G. *akmē.* (height, top) bulandí, chotí, auj; (crisis) intihá,gáyat darja. [ká bíj.

Acorn, ā'korn, *n.* A. S. *accern.* balút

Acoustics, a-kous'tiks, *n. sing.* G. *akoustikos*, (the science of sounds) áwáz ká 'ilm, srutí-sambandhí.

Acquaint, ak-kwānt, *v. t.* Old F. *accointier* from L. *ad cognitare.* (to inform) khabar d.; (be familiar with) áshná h., ma'lúm k. [—with].

Acquaintance, *n.* áshnáí, mulúqát, dostí; (one well known) dost, ján pahchán; (knowledge) waqfiyat, 'ilm. Syn. Familiarity; intimacy; fellowship.

Acquainted, *p. a.* wáqifkár, ágáh, súrat áshná; to make one's self—with a thing, ágáh k., wáqifkár k.

Acquiesce, ak-kwō-es', *v. i.* L. *acquiescere.* (to rest satisfied) khush h., razámand h., prasann h.; (to assent to) qabúl k., pasand k. Syn. Repose; rest; submit; comply; assent. [—in].

Acquiescence, *n.* razámandí, khushnúdí; (consent) manzúrí.

Acquiescent, *a.* (submitting) mánnewálá, sídhá.

Acquirable, *a.* qábil i tahsíl.

Acquire, ak-kwīr', *v. t.* L. *acquirere.* (to gain) kamáná, hásil k.; upárján k. [—by,—of,—from,—for].

Acquirement, *n.* tahsíl, iktisáb; (skill) hunar.

Acquisition, ak-kwi-zish'un, *n.* (the thing gained) tahsíl, husúl, yáft.

Acquit, ak-kwit', *v. t.* F. *acquitter.* (to set free) chhorná, barí k.; (to absolve) be-gunáh ṭhahráná; (to act one's part) basar le j.

Acquittance, *n.* (deliverance) rihái, barí yat, makhlasí, chhuṭkárá.

Acquittal, *n.* (deliverance) rihái, makhlasí, chhuṭkárá.

Acquittance, *n.* fárig-khatí, faisalnáma;—roll, tankhwáh ká kágaz jis par bar waqt tankhwáh-dihí mulázamín ke púre dastkhatt liye játe hain.

Acre, ā-kqr, *n.* A.-S. *acer.* L. *ager.* zamín 4,840 gaz murabba', bhúmi práyah derh bíghe ke.

Acrid, ak'rid, *a.* L. *acer.* (sharp, pungent, harsh) talkh, tez, karwá, títá.

Acrimonious, ak-ri-mō'ni-us, *a.* (sharp, corrosive) tez, talkh, charparí; (bitter) karwá, títá; (sarcastic) tanz-ámez, hajo-ámez.

Acrimony, ak'ri-mun-i, *n.* talkhí, jhál, charparáhaṭ; (sharpness) tundí, tez-mizájí.

Acritude, ak'ri-tūd, *n.* (an acrid taste) talkh záiqa, karwá swád.

Acrobat, ak'ro-bat, *n.*G. *akros* and *baincin.* naṭ ká tamásha k. w. bázígar.

Across, a-kros', *prep.* árá, bank; tirchhá, wárpár; to come—one's mind, dil men guzarná.

Act, akt, *v.t.* L. *actus*, karná, harakat d.; 'amal k., swáng k.;—on or upon, tásír k., asar k., 'amal k., bajá láná, muwáfiq k., kár band h.,—up to, muwáfiq k., karná, ní báhná.púrá k.,bajá láná;—under, mátahtí k., hukm ke muwáfiq k.;—for, bajáe kisí ke kám k.;—in case, muqaddame kí pairawí k.;—judicially, bar sar-i-ijlás tajwíz k. [—from,—out,—of,—by,—for,—with].

Act, *n.* (a deed) fi'l, kám; (a law) áín, qánún; (a play) swáng, bhánd; (readiness) taiyárí. [matí, 'iwaz.

Acting, akt'ing, *n.* kárkun, khidmatí

Action, *n.* (deed) fi'l, kám-kájá; (battle) larái, jang; (suit at law) muqaddama; (incidence) chot; sadma; to be slain in—, larái mem márá j.; (gesticulation) bhánd; —against one, nálish fulán par; civil—, muqaddama-i-diwánís criminal—, muqaddama-i-faujdárí; personal—, nálish i zátí;subject

poise, koun-ter-poiz', *v. t.* ham-wazn k., muqábil k.:—revolution, *n.* aglí hálat kí tabdílí.

Counteract, *v. t.* (act against) bar-khiláf k., bar-'aks k.; (hinder) muzáhimat k., rok (ok k. [tok.

Counteraction, *n.* mukhálifat, rok

Counteractor, koun-ter-akt'gr, *n.* mukhálif, bar-'aks k. w.

Counter-balance, *v. t.* pásang k., barábar k., ham-wazn k.:—*n.* pásang. [rokná.

Countercheck, *v. t.* muqábale ko

Counterfeit, koun'ter-fit, *v. t.* F. *contrefaire* (copy) naql k.; (feign) bahána k.; (forge) ja'lí k.;—*a.* (spurious) ja'lí, naqlí, jhúthá;—*n.* ja'liyá, dagábáz, jhúthá.

Counterfeitor, *n.* (a forger) ja'l-sáz, makkár, dagábáz.

Countermand, *v. t.* F. *contremander,* (to revoke a former command) radd k., hukm tabdíl k., palat d.;—*n.* radd o badal, tabdílí í hukm.

Countersign, koun-ter sin', *v. t.* dastkhatt k.;—*n.* dastkhatt, 'alámat.

Countervail, koun-ter-väl', *v. t.* *Counter* and L. *valere.* barábar k., ham-qímat k. [amír kí bibí.

Countess, *n.* F. *comtesse* begam,

Counting, *n.* shumár;—house, *n.* daftarí hisáb. [an-gintí.

Countless, *a.* be-shumár, be-hisáb,

Country, kun'tri, *n.* F. *contrée.* (large tract of land) mulk; (native land) des, watan;—manners, ganwárú dhang;—people, gánw ko log, dahátín; native—, zádbúm;—*a.* desí, báharí; dahqání.

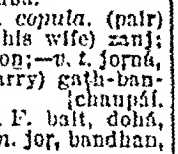
Countryman, *n.* watní; (a rustic) dihqán, ganwár.

County, koun'ti, *n.* F. *comté,* L. *comitatus.* zila', súba.

Couple, kup'l, *n.* L. *copula.* (pair) jorá; (man and his wife) zanj; (two alike) do, donon;—*v. t.* jorná, bándhná; (to marry) gath-bandhan k., nikáh k. [chaupál.

Couplet, kup'let, *n.* F. balt, dohá,

Coupling, kup'ling, *n.* jor, bandhan,



(Coupling)

wuh chíz jo ek dúsrí chíz se wasl ho játí hai, misl karí yá zanjír ke.

Coupon, kòò-pong, *n.* F. *couper.* súdí iqrár-náma.

Courage, kur'áj, *n.* (Coupling) F. (fearlessness) jurat; (bravery) mardánagí, jigrá, bahádurí; (boldness) dilerí. Syn. Bravery; intrepidity; valour; daring.

Courageous, *a.* bahádur, diler, mardáná, gilawar.

Courier, kòò'ri-gr, *n.* F. *courier,* sáyid, paik, harkárá, chápárí

Course, kórs, *n.* F. *course,* (race) daur, dauri; (progress) raftár; —of a river, dhárá; (of ground, maidán; (way) rah, rastá; (succession) silsila, bárí; (manner) tarík; (dishes at a meal) parosná; (conduct) chál chalan, dhang; (series) sirsila, silsila; (continuous range) tah, jabá; be of—, chalná; of—, bila-shakk, zarúr; as a matter of—, bila-shakk; in—, silsilewár; in the—of [illegible]; Syn. Way; road; route; career; race; series; succession; method

Courser, *n.* bádí-pa, ghuda-tez, command.

Court, kört, *n.* A.-S. *curt,* (residence of royalty) maulat-sará, bárgáh; —of justice, kachahrí; —yard, chauk, jilau-khana, sihan;—of a chábuk, darkhwást k., 'ishq-bází k., khushámad k.;—of inquiry, tahqíqát karne kí hamattí;—martial, kórt-már'shal, *n.* jarat 'adálat; —dress, darbárí lit'as; (retinue) ha-hu o kha-nam (the members of a court) arkán í 'adálat;—*v. t.* (to ask in marriage) mangní k.; (to woo) 'ishq-bází k.

Courteous, kurt'ë-us, *a.* (from court, (well bred) khush-akhláq; (good manners) nek atwár, milansár, garíb-nawáz; ádhín.

Courteousness, *n.* khulq, ráhat-efzí, milirbání, tawázú', srilanárí.

Courtesan, kurt'ë-zan, *n.* F. *courtisane,* khánagí, kasbí, tawáif.

Courtesy, *n.* khush-akhlágí, nek nihádí, khulq; by—, mihrbání se.

Courtier, kört'i-gr, *n.* (from court, darbárí, (flatterer) khushámadí, dunyá-sáz. [akhlág, nek.

Courtly, kört'li, *a.* munddab, khush-

Courtship, kört'ship, *n.* hiyáh ke liye muhabbatká izhár, 'ishq-bází.

Cousin, kuz'n, *n.* F. *cousin,* 'ammá yá khálazád bhái, chacherá, mamerá, phupherá.

Cove, kov, *n.* A.-S. *cofa.* (bay) khárí, (top) rangflá, 'ajab ádmí.

Covenant, kuv'en-ant, *n.* F. *convenant,* (contract) qaul qarár, iqrár-náma;—*v. t.* shart k., qaul o qarár k., 'ahd bándhná. [—with.] [o paimán k. w.

Covenanter, kuv'en-ant-gr, *n.* 'ahd

Cover, kuv'gr, *v. t.* L. *cooperire,*

or subject matter of the—, shai-i-da'wá; to bring an—against one, kisí ke úpar nálish k.; to gain an —, gálib h.,muqaddama jítná.

Actionable, *a.* (admitting a suit) 'adálatí, sazá-talab, qábil i latlgása.

Activo, ak'tiv, *a.* (quick) chálák, phurtílá; chust; (voice) fi'l i mut-'addí-i-ma'rúf; (causing change) mutabaddil; (practical) baratnejog.

Activity, ak-tiv'i-ti, *n.* (agility) jaldí, chálákí, chustí, phurtí. Syn. Agile; alert; brisk; nimble; sprightly. [naqqál, kartá.

Actor, *n.* fá'il, 'ámil; (stage-player)

Actress, akt'res, *n.* (a female stage-player) naqqálan, naṭní.

Actual, akt'ū-al, *a.* L. *actualis.* sach, rást, tahqíq, yaqíní, nishchit; (present) hál. Syn. Real; genuine; positive. [chál.

Actuality, *n.* rástí, haqíqat, sach-

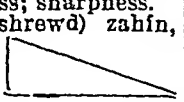
Actually, akt'ū-al-li, *ad.* (in fact) haqíqat men, wáq'í men, yaqínan.

Actuary, akt'ū-a-ri, *n.* (a registrar or clerk) 'adálat ká munshí yá muharrir.

Actuate, akt'ū-āt, *v.t.* (to put into action) harakat d.; (to excite) tahrík d., pravitta k. [—by].

Acumen, a-kū'men, *n.* L. *acuere.* (sharp point) tezí nokílápan; (quickness of intellect) zírakí, tez-fahmí, buddhitivrata. Syn. Sagacity; keenness; sharpness.

Acute, a-kūt', *a.*(shrewd) zahín, zírak; (sharp) tez, shadíd; —angle, záviya i hádda.



(Acute angle.)

Acuteness, a-kūt'-nes, *n.* (sharpness) tez-fahmí; chálákí, jaudat, jaulání; (violence of a disease) shiddat, tezí.

Adage, ad'āj, *n.* L. *adagium.* maqúla, kaháwat, masal.

Adamant, ad'a-mant, *n.* G. *adamas.* koí sakht chíz misl híre ke, más, almás; vajra, hírak.

Adamantine, ad-a-mant'in, *a.* niháyat sakht, más yá almás sá.

Adamic, ad-am'-ik, *a.* (pertaining to Adam) jo Ádam se ta'alluq rakhtá hai;—earth, lál miṭṭí.

Adapt, a-dapt', *v.t.* L. *adaptare.* (suit) láiq k., muwáfiq k., munásib k., ṭhík k.; upayukt ke yogya k. [—to].

Adaptability, a-dapt-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* (suitableness) muwáfiqat, árástaliyáqat.

Adaptable, a-dapt'a-bl, *a.* qábil-i-durustagí, tarbiyat-pizír.

Adaptation, a-dap-tā'shun, *n.* (the act of fitting) muwáfiqat, munásibat, hamwárí.

Add, ad, *v.t.* L. *addere.* joṛná, milána, wasl k., barháná; adhik k.

Addendum, ad-den'-dum, *n.* L. (appendix) tatimma.

(Adder.)

Adder, ad'er, *n.* A.-S. *aetter.*(avenomous reptile) af'í, zahrílá sánp.

Addict, ad-dikt', *v.t.* L. *addictus.* 'ádí h., ḳho d., lat d, bán d., wárná. Syn. Devote; dedicate to. [—to].

Addition, ad-dish'un, *n.* (increase) mízán, ziyádatí, jor; compound—jama' murakkab; in—to, bálá' siwá.

Additional, *a.* ziyáda, mazíd, adhik.

Additionally, *ad.* us ke úpar, aur bhí barhkar.

Addle, ad'dl, *a.* A.-S. *adl.* (barren empty) shor, tihí, aphal.

Address, ad-dres', *v.t.* L. *directus.* (to speak to) bayán k.,'arz k.,dars sunáná, mukhátib honá, (to address to) pata d., sarnámali,khná, shádí ke wáste muhabbat záhir k.; 'ishqbází k.

Address, *n.* bayán, waza', sarnáma, alqáb, bát chít, dars; (dexterity) chálákí, charb dastí; (where to find one) pata, nishán, ṭhikáná.

Adduce, ad-dūs', *v.t.* L. *adducere.* (to bring) pesh k.;(to allege) batáná, kahná, bolná; láná. Syn. Offer; present; allege; cite.

Adducible, ad-dū'si-bl, *a.* jo pesh ho sake.

Adept, a-dept', *a.* (skilful) hunarmand, máhir, pukhta;—*n.* (one skilled in any art) jo shakhs kisí hunar men kámil howe. [—at,—in].

Adequate, ad'ē-kwāt,*a.* L. *adæquatus.* (fully sufficient) káfí, láiq; (equal) barábar. [—to].

Adhere, ad-hēr', *v.i.* L. *adærere.* (to stick fast) ba-khúbí mil j., chipakná, lagná, lipatná; (to remain firm) mustaqil r., lagá r.

Adherence, *n.* chipkáo, wafádárí, rifáqat, lagáo, sábit-qadamí.[—to].

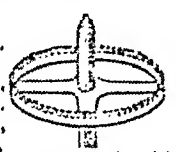
Adherent, *n.* (a follower) pairau, sáthí, muta'alliq, mutawassal;—*a.* chipká húá.

Adhesion, ad-hē'zhun, *n.* (the state of sticking or being attached) chaspídagí, paiwastagí, lipṭáo.

Croup, króóp, *n.* F. *croupe.* dumgaza, puṭṭhá, shurwál. [kí bímárí.
Croup, króóp, *n* Go. *kroptan.* gale
Crow, krō, *n.* A.-S. *crawe.* kauwá, zág;—bar, *n.* bhárí lohe kí salákh; —*v. t.* gán gán k.;—over, (boast) shekhí bazhárná.
Crowd, krowd, *n.* A.-S. *croda.* (throng, swarm) bhíṛ, jamá'at, amboh; (confused, multitude) hujúm, relá 'awámm un nás; (press) kasrat;—*v. t.* dabáná, bhar d., jama' k., gunján k., ba-kasrat h.
Crown, krown, *n.* L. *corona.* (emblem of royalty) táj, mukuṭ; (a coin, 2s. 6d.) sikka; (top of the head) farq, cháṇd, khopṛí; —*v. t.* táj r. raunaq d.; (reward) ajr d.; (finish) tamám k., ákhir k.;—paper, ek náp ká kágaz.

(Crown).

Crown-wheel, krown'whēl, *n.* dánṭedár pahiyá.



(Crown-wheel.)

Crucial, króó'shi-al, *a.* L. *crux*, cross. (transverse) árá, salíbí; (severe, trying,) sakht.
Crucible, króó'si-bl, *n.* F. *cruset.*, ghariyá, kulhiyá.
Crucifix, króó'si-fiks, *n.* L. *crux.* and *figere.* salíb aur Masíh kí taswír. [taslíb.
Crucifixion, króó-si-fik'shun, *n.*
Crucify, króó'si-fí, *v. t.* L. *crux.* and *figere.* salíb d., yá chaṛháná, maslúb k.
Crude, króód, *a.* L. *crudus.* (raw) kachchá, khám, núqis, ná-tamám, ná-ázmúda. Syn. Raw; unfinished; unripe.
Crudity, *n.* bad-hazmí, ná-pukhtagí, be-tartíbí, khámí.
Cruel, króó'el, *a.* L. *crudelis.* (ferocious) be-rahm, sakht, zálim; (hard-hearted)sang dil;—ty, sang-dilí, sakhtí, durushtí.
Cruet, króó'et, *n.* F. *cruche.* sirkádání, shíshí. [shíshí.
Cruise, króóz, *n.* 'ltr-dán yá chhoṭí
Cruise, *v. t.* (rove over the sea) daryá ká safar k.;—*n.* safar be-ṭhikáne.
Crumb, krum, *n.* A.-S. *crume.* ṭukrá, párcha, reza, roṭí ká gúdá.
Crumble, *v. t.* Diminutive, of *crumb.* chúr chúr k., reza reza k.;—ed bread, chúrá roṭí, mal'
Crumple, krum'pl, *v. t.* maroṛná-shikan d., jhol d.
Crupper, krup'er, *n.* F. *croupe* dumchí, kafal pap.
Crusade, króó-sád', *n.* Sp. *cruzada.*
Crusader, *n.* jihádí. [jehádí, ji
Cruse, króóz, *n.* D. *kruse.* piyála yá botal.
Crush, krush, *v. t.* Icel. *krasa.* (bleak, bruise) kuchalná; (squeeze, masalná, chúr chúr k., to (oppress) past k., mag dab k., dáluá; to—out, dabáná. barbád k.; (crowding) mal (crowding together) roṛ., dhakká.
Crust, krust, *n.* L. *crusta.* chhilká, chhál, roṭí ká cuṛhká;—*v. t.* part d., papṛ-yáná.

Crustacea, krus-tā'shi-a, *n. pl.* L. *crusta.* chhilká, girah, jor.
Crustiness, *n.* chirchiráhaṭ, zúd-ranjí, kurkuráhaṭ.
Crusty, *a.* sakht. (Crustacea.) chirchirá, tund-mizáj, bad-khú.
Crutch, kruch, *n.* It. *crocchia.* 'asá, baísákhí.
Cry, krí, *v. t.* F. *crier.* pukárná, hánk m., shor k., roná; (proclaim publicly) ishtihár d ;—down, kam qadr k.;—for, cháhná; — or against, or—out of, or—out upon faryád k., yá ilzám l.;—up, shurat d., saráhná; to—, minnat —out, chillá uṭhná;—*n.* (scream chilláhaṭ, pukár; (weeping) giriya, zárí. (proclamation) ishtihár.
Crypt, kript, *n.* G. *krupteín.* tah khána, khuṅya ghar.
Cryptical, krip'tik-al, *a.* poshída, khuṅya, chhipá, makhfí; gupt.
Crystal, kris'tal, *a.* G. *krustallos.* billaur, kachchá hírá, qalamí;—*a.* billauṛí, billauṛí ká, qalamí, sáf, shaffáf. [saf, shaffáf.
Crystalline, kris'tal-in, *a.* billauṛí,
Crystallize, *v. t. G. krustallizein.* billaur sá banáná.
Cub, kub, *n.* L. *cubare.* bachcha, pillá; —*v. t.* bachcha jannáná.
Cube, kūb, *n.* G. *kubos.* shash-pahal, jazr, ka'ab ghan;—*v. t.* jazr k.

(Cube.)

Cubical, kūb'ik-al, *a.* shashdar yá muk'ab

Adhesive, ad-hē'siv, *a.* (sticky) lasdár, chip chipá. [sáhat, chaspídagí.
Adhesiveness, *n.* (stickiness) lasla-
Adhortatory, ad-hor'ta-to-ri, *a.* L. *adhortor.* (containing advice) maslahat-angez, updesh-vishisht.
Adipose, ad-i-pōz, *a.* L. *adiposus.* (fatty, fat) motá.
Adieu, a-dū', *ad.* F. *a Dieu,* to God. (farewell) Ḳhudá háfiz, Ishwar bhalá kare.
Adjacency, ad-jā'-sen-si, *n.* L. *adjacere.* nazdíkí, qurbat.
Adjacent, ad-jā'sent, *a.* (lying close to) nazdík, muttasil, qaríb.
Adjective, ad'jek-tiv, *n.* L. *adjectivum.* sifat, ism i sifat.
Adjoin, ad-join', *v.t.* F. *adjoindre.* (to join or unite to) miláná, muttasil k., yá h. [—to].
Adjourn, ad-jurn', *v.t.* F. *ajourner.* (to put off to another day) barḳhást k., multawí r. Syn. Postpone; delay; differ; prorogue. [—from,—to,—for].
Adjournment, ad-jurn'ment, *n.* derí, waqfa, chhuṭṭí.
Adjudge, ad-juj', *v.t.* L. *adjudicare.* (to sentence) faisala k., tahqíqát karke hukm d., fatwá d.; vichár k.
Adjudicate, ad-jóó'di-kāt, *v.t.* (to decree) faisal k., hukm sunáná.
Adjudication, *n.* (decision) faisala, tajwíz, niyáe. [— to].
Adjunct, ad-jungkt', *n.* L. *adjunctus.* (an appendage) mulhaqq shai; —*a.* (united) milá húá, juṛá húá; raffq, sáthí. [— to].
Adjuration, ad-jóo-rā'shun, *n.* (form of oath) halaf, qasam.
Adjure, ad-jóór', *v.t.* L. *adjurare.* (to charge under oath) halaf l., qasam d., sapath khiláná. [— by].
Adjust, ad-just', *vt.* L. *adjustare.* (to set right) faisal k.; (to fit) ṭhík k.; (to put in order) tartíb d., báqá'ida k., murattib k., sámán k. Syn. Adapt; suit; accommodate; settle; rectify. [—to, —by].
Adjustable, *a.* qábil i durustagí.
Adjustment, *n.* (arrangement) durustagi, sihhat, niptárá.
Adjutant, ad'jóo-tant, *n.* ajíṭan, fauj ká ek afsar; mojar ká saháyak; garur, khages.
Admeasurement, ad-mezh'-ūr-ment, *n.* (dimensions) miqdár, 'arz o ṭúl, 'umuq.
Administer, ad-min'is-ter, *v.t.* L. *administrare.* (to manage) intizám k.; (to give) denú; (to settle) faisala k.; nirváh k., bharná, nibáhná, chaláná; —an oath, qasam d., diláná yá khiláná. Syn. Manage; conduct; dispense; contribute.
Administration, *n.* (management) intizám, kár-guzárí; (government) ráj páṭ; —paper, bandobast ká kágaz.
Administrative, *a.* 'amalí, intizámí.
Administrator, *n.* muntazim, intizám k. w., sarbaráhkár.
Admirable, ad'mi-ra-bl, *a.* qábil i ta'ríf, ḳhúb.
Admiral, ad'mi-ral, *n.* A. *amír ul bahr.* (principal officer of a navy) mír-ul-bahr, jaházon ká afsar, bahrí sardár. [ká guroh.
Admiralty, *n.* bahrí muntazimán
Admiration, ad-mi-rā-shun, *n.* (wonder) ta'ajjub; (esteem) ta'ríf.
Admire, ad-mir', *v.t.* L. *admirari.* (to marvel) ta'ajjub k.; (to prize highly) qadr k.; prasansá k. [—for]. Syn. Esteem; approve.
Admissible, ad-mis'si-bl, *a.* qábil i manzúrí, wájibí, swíkáraniyá.
Admission, ad-mish'un, *n.* (permission to enter) darámad, guzar, dakhl, ijázat, qubúllyat. Syn. Admittance; access; entrance; initiation; concession.
Admit, ad-mit', *v.t.* L. *admittere.* (let in) áne d.; (to allow) ijázat d., parwánagí d.; (to receive as true) qubúl k., mán lená; to — a boy into school, nám likhná, bhartí k.; to — a point, qubúl k.; — it to be so, aisá hone do. [—to, —of, — into]. [ijázat.
Admittance, ad-mit'ans, *n.* áne kí
Admixture, ad-mikst'ūr, *n.* (a mixing) ámezish, milláwaṭ.
Admonish, ad-mon'ish, *v.t.* L. *admonere.* (to warn) tambíh k., sarzanish k., dánṭná; (to advise) nasíhat k., samjháná. [—for, —by].
Admonition, ad-mō-nish'un, nasíhat, tambíh, sarzanish; sikshá.
Admonitor, ad-mon'i-ter, *n.* násih, tambíh k. w.; upadesak.
Adnascent, ad-nas'ent, *a.* L. *adnascens.* (growing upon something else) kisí dúsrí chíz par jamne yá barhnewálá.
Ado, a-dóó', *n.* prefix *a* to *do.* (trouble) taklíf; (difficulty) diqqat; (bustle) shor-o-shar, gul; without any—, chupke, be-'uzr; with much —, gul-o-shor ke sáth; taubs úṭhá se.
Adolescence, ad-ō-les'ens, *n.* (youth) jawání, bulúgat, shabáb.
Adolescent, ad-ō-les'ent, *a.* L. *adolescens.* (growing) bálig, siyáná.

imtiyáz, 'aql; at—, bilá shart.

Discretionary. *a.* (unrestrained) ázád, ná-maqaiyad.

Discriminate, dis-krim'in-āt. *v. t.* L. *discriminare.* (to separate) imtiyáz k., farq k., tamíz k., judá k. [—between].—*a.* imtiyárí, tamizdár.

Discrimination. *n.* imtiyáz, tamíz, farq. Syn. Discernment; penetration; clearness; acuteness.

Discuss, dis-kus', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *quatere.* (debate) mubáhasa k., bahs k.; (sift) jánchná; (to disperse) tahlíl k. Syn. Examine; debate.

Discussion. *n.* mubáhasa, munázara, tahqíqát.

Disdain, dis-dān', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *dignari.* (despise) hiqárat k., zalíl k., ná-chíz k.;—*n.* hiqárat, zillat, ihánat. Syn. Contemn; despise; scorn.

Disease. diz-ēz', *n.* Prefix *dis* and *ease.* bímárí, marz, ázár; rog;—*v. t.* bímár b., 'alíl b.

Disembark. dis-em-bárk', *v. t.* F. *desembarquer.* jaház se utárná. [—from]

Disembarkation, *n.* jaház se utrái.

Disembody. dis-em-bod'i, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *body.* (to divest of body, to discharge) be-jism k., mauqúf k.

Disembowel, dis-em-bow'el, *v. t.* ántan nikálná.

Disengage, dis-en-gāj', *v. t.* judá k., ázád k., chhurá d., be-kár k. [—from]. Syn. Detach; release.

Disengaged, *a.* be-kár; (at leisure) fárig, khálí, ázád. [na d.

Disestablish, *v. t.* ukhárna, jamne

Disentangle, dis-en-tang'gl, *v. t.* suljhána, alag k. Syn. Unravel; unfold; loose; untwist; separate.

Disesteem, dis-es-tēm', *n.* L. *dis* and *estimare.* (disregard) be-ábrú, hiqárat, be-'izzatí;—*v. t.* hiqárat k., be-'izzat k., be-ábrú k., zalíl k.

Disfavour, dis-fā'ver, *n.* ná-khushí, ná-rází, ná-mihrbání, ná-iltifátí.

Disfigure, dis-fig'ūr, *v. t.* bad-súrat k., bad-numá k.; kurúp k.

Disfigurement or Disfiguration, *n.* bad-shaklí, bad-numaí; ku-dauli.

Disfranchise, dis-fran'chiz, *v. t.* L. *dis* & F. *franchise.* be-haqq k., haqqsemábrúm k., be-ishtihqáqk.

Disgorge, dis-gorj', *v. t.* F. *degorger,* the throat. (yield up) radd k., khárij k., nikál d., istifrág k.

Disgrace, dis-grūs', *n.* L. *dis* and *gratia.* be-lutfí, hatak, nang, ruswáí, fazíhat. [—of, —to]. —*v. t.* ruswá k., be-'izzat k.;—ful, *a.* ma'yúb, ná-ma'qúl, ná-láiq, náshá'ista. zalíl.

Disguise, dis-gīz', *v. t.* bhes badalná, súrat tabdíl k., chhipáná. Syn. Conceal; hide; dissemble; —*n.* bhes, burqa; (pretence) hila, makr, ewáng. [—by].

Disgust, dis-gust', *n.* L. *dis* and *gustus.* nafrat, karáhiyat, ghin; —*v. t.* L. *dis* and *gustare* nafrat k., karáhiyat k., ghin k. Syn. Distaste; dislike; aversion. [—for,—with].

Dish, dish, *n.* A.-S *disc, diz* rakáb, tabáq; khánā;—*v. t.* khánā níkalná, parosná; (make hollow) khalí k.; (cheat) fareb d.

Dishearten, dis'hárt'n, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *heart.* (discourage) tang-dil k., shikasta-dil k., be-dil k.

Dishovel, di-shev'el, *v. t.* F. *décheveler.* (spread the hair disorderly) bál bikherná.

Dishonest, dis-on'est, *a.* L. *dis* a. F. *honete.* (not honest) be-ímán, bad-diyánat, nárást.

Dishonesty, dis-on'est-i, *n.* be-ímání, ná-rástí, bad-diyánatí.

Dishonour, dis-on'er, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *honor.* be-hurmat k., be-ábrú k., be-'izzat k. [—by]; —*n* be-ábrúí, be-gairatí, be-hurmatí. Syn. Disgrace; shame; reproach.

Dishonourable. *a.* be-'izzat, zalíl, be-ábrú; kalankí.

Dishumor, dis-hū'-mer, *n.* L. *dis* and *humor.* (ill-humor, peevishness) bad-mizájí, chirchiráhat.

Disinclination, dis-in-klin-ā'shun, *n.* ná-pasandí, ná-manzúrí, nafrat, gurez. Syn. Aversion.

Disincline, dis-in-klín', *v. t.* mutanaffir h., dil pherná. [—to].

Disingenuous, dis-in-jen'ū-us, *a.* makkár, dagábáz. náqis, farebí. Syn. Unfair; illiberal; deceitful.

Disinherit, *v. t.* wirse se mahrúm k., 'áqq k., khárij k.

Disinter, dis-in-ter', *v. t.* gárí húí chíz khodkar nikálná.

Disinterested, dis-in'ter-est-ed, *a.* L. *dis* and F. *interesser.* (not interested) be-garaz, be-parwá, betama'. Syn. Unbiassed; impartial; indifferent. [parwáí.

Disinterestedness, *n.* be-garazí, be-

Disjoin, dis-join', *v. t.* (sever) alag k., judá k. Syn. Disunite; separate; sever; detach.

Disjoint, dis-joint', *v. t.* ukhár d., band band kholná, jor alag k.

Disjointed, *a.* alag alag, ukhrá húá, be-silsila.

Adopt, a-dopt', *v.t.* L. *adoptare.* (to receive the child of another and treat it as one's own) lepálak k., ...rás baithánā; (to select and take) ikhtiyár k., lenā.

Adoption, a-dop'shun, *n.* (the act of adopting) lepálak-pan, mutabannā-pan, qubūliyat.

Adorable, a-dōr'a-bl, *a.* (worthy of divine honor) lāiq ta'zīm, qābil parastish.

Adoration, ad-ō-rā'shun, *n.* (divine worship, homage) parastish, ta'zīm, 'ibādat, pūjā, 'izzat.

Adore, a-dōr', *v.t.* L. *adorare.* (to worship) pūjnā; (to love in the highest degree) nihāyat chāhnā, bahut piyār k. [—for].

Adorn, a-dorn', *v.t.* L. *adornare.* (to deck) sanwārnā; (to embellish) ārāsta k., zīnat d. Syn. Decorate; deck; embellish; beautify; ornament. [—with].

Adornment, a-dorn'ment, *n.* (embellishment) zebāish, ārāish.

Adrift, a-drift', *a.* or *ad.* (floating at random) bahetā, bahtā huā, ...dawāndol.

Adroit, a-droit', *a.* F. *adroit.* (skilful) hunarmand, chālāk, zīrak, zahīn. Syn. Dexterous; skilful; ingenious; expert; ready.

Adry, a-drī', *a.* (thirsty) piyāsā.

Adulation, ad-ū-lā'shun, *n.* L. *adulatio.* (servile flattery) khushāmad, chāplūsī, lallo patto.

Adulatory, ad'ū-lā-tō-ri, *a.* khushāmadī.

Adult, a-dult', *a.* L. *adultus.* (grown up) bālig;—*n.* bālig, mard.

Adulterate, a-dul'-ter-āt, *v.t.* L. *adulterare.* (corrupt by mixture) āmezish k., nāqis k., kharāb k., milāunā k.;—*a.* ālūda, khontā, nāqis. [tagallub.

Adulteration, *n.* khontāī, milāunī,

Adulterer, *n.* L. *adulter.* zinākār, zānī, chhinrā. Adulteress, *n.* zāniya, fāhisha.

Adulterous, *a.* zinākār; vyābhichar.

Adultery, *n.* zinākārī, chhinrā.

Adumbrate, ad-um'brāt, *v.t.* L. *adumbra.* (to faintly shadow forth) halkī taswīr khinchnā.

Advance, ad-vans', *v.t.* Old F. *avancer.* (pay beforehand) āge d., peshgī d.; (promote) taraqqī k., barhnā, nikalnā; make an—, peshgī d.;—an opinion, rāe pesh k.; in —, āge se, pahle;—*n.* (promotion) barhtī, taraqqī; (payment before hand) peshgī;—*a.* pahlā, aglā. [—from,—to,—for].

Advancement, *n.* (in advance) pahle āge; (promotion) 'urūj, taraqqī

Advantage, ad-vant'āj, *n.* F. *avantage.* (favourable circumstance) mauqa'; (gain) fāida; (superiority) fauqiyat, galba; to let go an— mauqa' zāya' k.; to take—of, qābū p.; to have the—, jītnā, qālib r.; to reap an—, phal p., hāsil k. [—of —over].—*v.t.* (benefit) fāidā d.; (promote) taraqqī d., barhānā.

Advantageous, ad-van-tāj'us, *a.* (profitable) fāidamand; (useful) mufīd; lābhdāyak;—ly, *ad.* fāida se, subīte se.

Advent, ad'vent, *n.* L. *adventus.* (the coming of Christ) āmad, khusūsan Masīh kī āmad.

Adventitious, ad-ven-tish'us, *a.* L. *adventitius.* (accidental, casual) ittifāqī, 'ārizī, chand roza.

Adventure, ad-vent'ūr, *n.* L. *adventura.* mājara; (risk) khatra; (hazard) muhimm, hādisa, ittifāq. Syn. Incident; occurrence; event;—*v.t.* khatre men dālnā, jo-khim uthānā; (to try the chances) tālī ...māī k.

Adventurer, ad-vent'ūr-er, *n.* qismat āzmā, jānbāz, saiyāh.

Adventuresome, *a.* (bold) dilerī, himmatwālā; (daring) jānbāz.

Adventurous, ad-vent'ūr-us, *a.* jānbāz, man-chalā, dil-chalā, dilerī.

Adverb, ad'verb, *n.* L. *adverbium.* harf-i-tamīz, zarf, muta'alliq-i-fi'l.

Adverbial, *a.* zarf se nisbatdār.

Adversary, ad'ver-sar-i, *n.* L. *adversarius.* (enemy) dushman, ganīm; (opponent) mudda'ī, mukhālif; the—, (*Satan*) Shaitān, Iblīs. [—to].

Adverse, ad'vers, *a.* L. *adversus.* mukhālif, khilāf, viprīt; (to be adverse in religion) mazhab kī taraf, rāgib yā māil na h. [—to]. Syn. Averse; reluctant; unwilling.

Adversity, ad-vers'it-i, *n.* (misfortune) bad-bakhtī; (calamity) shāmat, tabāhī, sakhtī; vashte be set with—, takliff men mubtilā h.; to suffer—, sakhtī uthānā. Syn. Calamity; misfortune; affliction; distress.

Advert, ad-vert', *v.t.* L. *advertere.* (heed) dhiyān k., lihāz k., gaur k.; (attend to) tawajjuh k., rāgib h.; manoyogī h. [—to]. Syn. Attend; regard; observe.

Advertence, Advertency, *n.* (attention) tawajjuh, khiyāl, lihāz.

Advertent, *a.* (attentive, heedful) mutawajjih, khabardār.

Display, dis-plā', *v. t.* F. *deployer*. khoínā, záhir k., dikhláná. Syn. Exhibit; show; spread out:—*n.* izhár, numáish, phailáo, namúd.

Displease, dis-plēz', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *placere*. (offend) náráz k., ná-khush k., khafá k., be-zár k. [—with].

Displeasing or Displeasant, *a.* ná-pasand, ná-gawár, zabún.

Displeasure, dis-plezh'ūr, *n.* nárázagí, ázurdagí, ná-khushí, khafgí.

Disposal, dis'pōz-al, *n.* ikhtiyár, intizám, qabza, qábú, bandobast; (sale) bikrí.

Dispose, dis-pōz', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *ponere*. (arrange) árásta k., sanwárná, tartíb d.; (set) lagáná, rágib k., jhukáná; (adapt) muwáfiq k.:—of, (do) karná; (put away) alag k.; (sell) bech d.; (use) kám men láná;—to, (incline) máil k.;—for, láiq b., yá h., tartíb d., árásta k., de d., bechná;—ing of, bikrí, bechne ká kám.

Disposition, *n.* (arrangement) tartíb, árástagí, sajáwat; (temper) mizáj, taba', 'ádat, kho, sirat, tinat;—to, khwáhish;—for, liyáqat.

Dispossess, dis-poz-zes', *v. t.* kharij k., be-dakhl k.

Dispossession, dis-poz-zesh'un, *n.* be-dakhlí, be-ikhtiyárí.

Disproof, dis-prōōf, *n.* L. *dis* and Sax. *profan*. be-subútí, batlán.

Disproportion, dis-prō-pōr'shun, *n.* be-andázagí, tafáwat, ná-muwáfqat, be-i'tidálí, be-daulí;—*v. t.* L. *dis* and *proportio*. ná-muwáqat k., be-i'tidál k.

Disproportional, *a.* ná-muwáfiq, be-andáza, be-daul.

Disproval, dis-prōōv'al, *n.* jhúth.

Disprove, dis-prōōv', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *probare*. (confute) jhúthá k., radd k., bátil k., kát d. [—by].

Disputable, dis'pūt-a-bl, *a.* mumkin-bahs yá taqrír.

Disputant, *n.* mubáhisa k. w., takrárí, mujádil; sambádí.

Disputation, *n.* bahs, hujjat, munázara, risála. [—on].

Dispute, dis-pūt', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *putare*. (contest) jhagarná; (debate) bahs k., hujjat k.; (deny) inkár k.; beyond—, or without—, be-i'tiráz, bilá hujjat. [—with,—on].—*n.* bahs, hujjat; sambád.

Disqualification, dis-kwol'i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* ná-láiqí, ná-muwáfiqat, ná-sháistagí. ikam-liyáqatí, ná-qábiliyat.

Disqualify, dis-kwol'i-fi, *v. t.* nálaiq k., ná-qábil k., ná-muwáfiq k. [—for,—by].

Disquiet, dis-kwi'et, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *quietus*. satáná, khiját, chhernáná. Syn. Disturb; vex; fret;—*n.* be-árámí, be-chainí, be-kalí, dukh. Syn. Restlessness.

Disquietude, dis-kwi'et-ūd, *n.* zár, be-qarárí, be-árámí, be-kalí, dukh, taklif, ranj, zahmat.

Disquisition, dis-kwi-zish'un, *n.* L. *disquisitio*. taqríc, taftísh, munázara, risála. [—on].

Disregard, dis-rē-gārd', *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *garder*, to look to. na mánna, ánkháni k., gaflat k.;—*n.* betamízí, bad-tiházi, be-parwáí, be-ihtiyáti, tagáful. [—for].

Disrelish, dis-rel'ish, *n.* ná-gawárí, bad-mazagí;—*v. t.* ná-pasand k., bad-maza k. [—for].

Disreputable, dis-rep'ūt-a-bl, *a.* L. *dis* and *reputatio*. ná-ma'qúl, ná-pasandida.

Disrespect, dis-rē-spekt', *n.* (want of respect) be-adabí, gustákhí, be-'izzatí.:—*v.t.* L. *dis* and *respect*. be-adabí k., gustákhí k., tark i adabk. [—for].—[be-tamíz, gustákh.

Disrespectful, *a.* be-adab, nir-ádar.

Disrobe, dis-rōb, *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *robe*. (to undress, to uncover) kapre utár l., khol d., nangá k.

Disruption, dis-rup'shun, *n.* darídagí, phút.

Dissatisfaction, dis-sat-is-fak'shun, *n.* ná-razámandí, ná-pasandídagí; (displeasure) ná-khushí

Dissect, dis-sekt', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *secare*. (cut up) kátná, chírna; (anatomize) jánchna, imtihán k.

Dissection, dis-sek'shun, *n.* tashrih, katkar imtihán.

Disseize, dis-sēz', *v. t.* milk o mál chhín l., zabardastí se be-dakhl k.

Dissemble, dis-sem-bl, *v. t.* F. *dissembler*. (to disguise) chhipáná, bahána k., makr k., poshída k.

Dissembler, dis-sem'bler, *n.* makkár, zamána-sáz.

Disseminate, dis-sem'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *seminare*. phailáná, botná, chhitrána; záhir k., mashhúr k. shuhrat d. Syn. Spread; diffuse; disperse.

Dissemination, dis-sem-in-ā'shun, *n.* phailáo, chhitráo, intishár, [sa'ar

Dissension, dis-sen'shun, *n.* L. *dissensio*. qazya, jhagrá, fasád bakhrá, nizáq, kharábí.

Dissent, dis-sent', *v. t.* L. *dissentire*. ná-muwáfiq h., mukhálif ur-ráe h.;—*n.* ikhtiláf, ikhtiláf na-muwáfiqat, ná-muwáfiqat.

Dissenter, dis-sent'er, *n.* sarkash kafir

Advertise, ad-vėr-tiz', *v.t.* or *t.* L. *advertere.* záhir k., shá!' k.; (give public notices) ishtihár d. [—in,—for,—of].

Advertisement, *n.* (public notice) ishtihár, khabar, ittilá'.

Advice, ad-vis', *n.* F. *avis.* (instruction) mashhat, saláh; (intelligence) khabar; (suggestion) maslahat; samáchár, upadesh, to take—, salkh loná.

Advisable, ad-viz'a-bl, *a.* (prudent) ma'qúl, munásib; (fit) láiq; uchit.

Advisableness, *n.* (propriety) munásibat.

Advise, ad-viz', *v.t.* L. *advisare.* nasíhat d.; (inform of) khabar d., chitáná, batláná;—with, saláh loná. Syn Counsel; inform; apprequaint; admonish.

Advisedly, ad-viz'ed-li, *ad.* hoshiyárí se, ágáhí se, ba-gaur; vichárpúrwak, sávadhání se.

Adviser, *n.* násih, saláhkár; religious—, wá'iz.

Advisory, ad-vi'zō-ri, *a.* saláh yá khabar dene kí táqat rakhne w.

Advocacy, ad'vō-ká-si, *n.* (intercession) 'uzr, wakálat, sifárish.

Advocate, ad'vo-kāt, *n.* (one who pleads) wakíl, sháfi';—*v.t.* ad'vōkāt, L. *advocatus.* himáyat k., dastgírí k., wakálat k., paksh k.; Faculty of advocates, bare bare wakíl n'lá 'adálatan ke.

Adze, adz, *n.* basúla, teshn.

Ægis, ē'jis, *n.* G. *aigis.* dhál, kof shal jis se apní muhafizat ho.

Æolian, ē-ō'li-an, *a.* (pertaining to wind) hawá se nisbat rakhná.

Aerate, á'ėr-át,*v.t.* L. *aer.* (to supply with air) hawá se bhar d.

Aerial, á-ē'ri-al, *a.* hawái; úpchá, buland; nabh-char.

Aerolite, á'ėr-ō-lit, *n.* G. *aēr* and *lithos.* (a meteoric stone) sang-i-shahábí, shaháb, shahábi-i-sáqib.

Aerology, á-ėr-ol'o-ji, *n.* G. *aēr* and *logos.* hawá ká 'ilm.

Aerometer, á-ėr-om'e-tėr, *n.* G. *aēr* and *metron*, measure. (an instrument for measuring the density of air and gases) miqiyás-ul-hawá.

Aeronaut, á'ėr-ō-nawt, *n.* G. *aēr*, air, and *nautes*, sailor. (balloon gubbáre men baithkar urne w.

Æsthetics, es-thet'iks, *n. sing.* G. *aisthanesthai.*(science of the beautiful) khúbsúrati kí pahchán; (relating to the sentiment or feeling) khiyál yá qiyás se nisbatdár.

Afar, a-fár', *ad.* (far off) dúr se, dúr dará se.

Affability, af-fa-bil'i-ti, *n.* (courteousness, civility) murauwat, khuluq, husn i khuluq; (readiness to converse) bát-chít karne ke liye taiyárí.

Affable, af'fa-bl, *a.* L. *affabilis.* (courteous) sáhib i murauwat, halím, milnsár, susil.

Affair, af-fár', *n.* L. *ad* and *facere.* (business) kárbár, amr; (matters) májará, bát, mu'ámula; wordly—, umúrát i dunyáwí; an—of honor, (a duel) larái.

Affect, af-fekt', *v.t.* L. *affectare.* asar k.; (to aim at) qasd k., justojú k.; (to make a show) záhirdárí k., makr k.;(to love, to desire)cháhná, pasand k., piyár k.; —ignorance, tajáhul k. Syn. Influence; move; melt; soften; subdue; put on.

Affectation, *n.* (pretence) hila, fareb, makhrá; (false show) záhirdárí.

Affected, *a.*(full of affection) hilabáz, makkár; (grieved) magmúm, dilgír, malúl, dukhí.

Affecting, *a.* pur-tásir; (pathetic) dil-soz, riqqat-angez.

Affection, af-fek'shun, *n.* (love) muhabbat, ulfat, 'ishq; (disease) rog, pirá, bimárí; without—, be-rahm. [—for,—towards,—to].

Affectionate, *a.* ulfatí, shafiq; muhibb, premí. Syn. Tender; attached; loving.

Affective, af-fek'tiv, *a.* láiq, muassir.

Affiance, af-fí'ans, *v.t.* Old. F. from L. *fides*, trust, *fidentia*, confidence. (trust) i'timád, i'tibár; (to betroth) nisbat k., mangní k.

Affidavit, af-fi-da'vit, *n.* L. *ad* and *fides.* izhár ba halaf.

Affiliate, af-fil'i-át, *v.t.* L. *affiliare* (to adopt) beto kí tarah lepálak k.; (to ally) rifáqat k., kumak k.; (to receive into fellowship), milánk, shámil k.; Affiliated Societies, mátahat Jamá'aten.

Affinity, af-fin'i-ti, *n.* L. *affinitas.* nátá rishtadárí, 'iláqa, nisbat. Syn. Connection; resemblance; agreement.

Affirm, af-form', *v.t.* L. *affirmare* iqrár k., kahná, mustahkam k Syn. Assert; aver; declare; protest; confirm. [iqrár

Affirmable, af-form' a-bl, *a.* qábil

Affirmation, *n.* (a declaration) qaul iqrár; porhái, mazbúti.

Affirmative, *n.* (ratifying) musbit, mújiba;(a word expressing assent, as *yes*) bale, háji, are; to maintain the—, sabit i hujjat ko sábit k.

Affix, af'fiks', *v.t.* L. *affixus.* (to

Elation, ē-lā'shun, *n.* (vanity or pride) kámyábí ká gurúr, takabbur, ghamand. Syn. Exultation; pride; high spirits.

Elbow, el'bō, *n.* A.-S. *elboga.* kuhní; koná; to be at one's—, qarib h., nazdík h.; to be up to the—, (to be wholly occupied) bilkull masrúf h.;—grease, pasína jo bahut mihnat karne se nikle, barí mihnat aur mashaqqat;—room, gunjáish. [dhakká d.

Elbow, *v. t.* kuhní se dhakelná,

Elder, eld'er, *a.* A.-S. *ealdor.* (a senior) baṛá, 'umr-daráz. kalán; —*n.* mu'azziz, sardár, pádrí.

Elder, *n.* A.-S. *ellarn.* ek qism ká per yá darakht.

Elderly, *a.* (somewhat old) buzurg. adher, sál-khurda.

Eldership, *n.* buzurgí, baṛápan, pádríon ká ek 'uhda.

Elect, ē-lekt', *v. t.* L. *eligere.* (to choose) pasand k., chun l., muntakhab k. Syn. Choose; prefer; select; appoint. [—from, —of, —for]. —*a.* (choose) pasandída, barguzída;—*n.* (one chosen or set apart) ek jo makhsús kiyá gayá ho, maqbúl, barguzída.

Election, *n.* L. *electio.* intikhább, barguzídagí, maqbúliyat. Syn. Selection; preference; choice.

Elective, *a.* intikhábí, ikhtiyárí.

Elector, *n.* muntakhab k. w., chunewálá.

Electoral, *a.* intikhábí, makhsúsí.

Electorate, *n.* mulk i Jarmán ke ek chhoṭe bádsháh kí saltanat.

Electric, *n.* jázib, kahrubáí. [rubáí.

Electrical, *a.* jázība, qúwat i kah-

Electricity, ē-lek-tris'i-ti, *n.* G. *elektron.* qúwat i jázība, kashish bijlí.

Electrify, ē-lek'tri-fí, *v. t.* L. *electrum* and *facere.* kashish k., khipcháo ká jhaṭká d., eká ekí jazbe men á j., mutahaiyar k.

Elegance, *n.* (propriety) latáfat; (beauty) nazákat, nafásat, raunaq. Syn. Grace; beauty; propriety; refinement.

Elegant, *a.* L. *eligere.* (polished, refined) latíf, názuk, khush-numá, khúb, nádir, dil-pasand, nafís, fasíh.

Elegy, el'ē-ji, *n.* G. *elegos.* marsiya, mátamí gít. Syn. Dirge; lament; funeral song.

Element, el'ē-ment, *n.* L. *elementum.* arbá' 'anásir, ya'ne khák, bád, áb, átish; (station) mahal, makán; munásib hálat yá jagah, mufridát; 'ilm i usúl. Syn. Constituent component; ingredient.

Elementary, el-ē-ment'ar-i, *a.* asli, mufrad, gair-murakkab, basit, 'unsarí. Syn. Simple: uncompounded.

Elephant, el'ē-fant, *n.* L. *elephantus.* G. *elephas.* háthí, fil, pil; young—, makná;—forehead, mastak —'s mate, char-kaṭá; a she—, hathní; an—keeper, fíl-bán, mahá wat; an—'s turret, hauda, 'amárí

Elephantiasis, *n.* fíl-pá.

Elevate, el'ē-vāt, *v. t.* L. *elevare.* (raise up, aloft) buland k.; (exalt) sarfaráz k. [—from, —to]. Syn. Exalt; elate; cheer; excite.

Elevation, *n.* bulandí, taraqqí. sarfarází, martaba.

Eleven, ē-lev'n, *n.* Go. *ainlif.* gyárah, yázdah; eká dashí.

Eleventh, *a.* gyárahwán.

Elf, elf, *n.* A.-S. (a fairy) parí, bhút.

Elicit, ē-lis'it, *v. t.* L. *elicere.* (to draw out) khínchná, nikálná. [—from, —by].

Eligibility, *n.* (worthiness to be chosen) manzúr yá maqbúl hone kí liyáqat.

Eligible, el'i-ji-bl, *a.* (qualified, preferable) pasand ke láiq, bihtar, mustahsan, aulá.

Eliminate, ē-lim'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *eliminare.* darwáze ke báhar k.; (remove) nikál d., alag k., dúr k. Syn. Exclude; reject; repel; get clear of.

Elimination, *n.* ikhrá', nikál.

Elision, ē-lizh'un *n.* L. *elisio.* hazaf, izála, [illegible] lop.

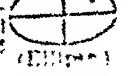
Elixir, ē-liks'er, *n.* L. *el-iksir,* the philosopher's stone. aksír, áb-i-hayát, yáqúti, dawá-e-muqawwí.

(Elk.)

Elk, elk, *n.* A.-S. *elch.* bárah-singá

Ell, el, *n.* A.-S. *elin,* L. *ulna.* qism i gaz, sawá gaz.

Ellipse, el-ilps', *n.* G. *elleipsis.* shakl i baiḍáwí, ek ráh jis men kí sailyára súraj ke gird gardish karta hai.


(Ellipse.)

Ellipsis, *n.* L. G. *ellleipsis.* hazaf. muqaddar minha. lafz. taqdír i kalám.

Elliptical, *a.* G. *ellipsis.* baiḍawí, ikhtiṣárí, náqis, na-tamám

connect) jorná, lagáná, paiwand k. [—to].

Afflatus, af-flā'tus, *n.* (a breath of wind, inspiration), munh kí sáns, ilhám.

Afflict, af-flikt', *v.t.* L. *afflictare.* (give pain) satáná, taklíf d., dukh d., pírá d. [—at, —by, —with].

Afflicted, *a.* (troubled) mukaddar, gamnák, afsurda, ranjída; (suffering distress) musíbat-zada, muztarib, pareshán. [musíbat-dih.

Afflicting, *a.* (grievous) dard-angez,

Affliction, *n.* (distress) taklíf, zahmat, gam, tasdí'a, ízá, ranj, ázurdagí. Syn. Calamity; sorrow; distress; grief; pain; misery; wretchedness.

Affluence, af'flū-ens, *n.* L. *affluere.* (abundance) ásúdagí, farágat; (riches) daulat, mál, dhan. Syn. Abundance; exuberance; wealth.

Affluent, af'flū-ent, *a.* (opulent) ásúda hál, bhará púrá; (rich) daulatmand, dhaní;—*n.* (a stream flowing into a river) mu'áwin i daryá.

Afford, af-fōrd', *v.t.* F. *afforer.* (yield) dená, bakhshná, pahunchánáj (be able to sell or expend) bech yá kharch kar sakná. Syn. Give; impart; yield; produce.

Affray, af-frā', *n.* F. *effrayer.* (quarrel) jhagrá, qaziya; (tumult) hangáma, tantá, hullar; actual—, khána-jangí haqíqí; simple —, khána-jangí khafíf.

Affright, af-frīt', *v.t.* A.-S. *afyrhtan.* (to frighten) dahshat d., daráná; (to terrify) dhamkáná;—*n.* dahshat, bhay, khauf. [—by, —with]. Syn. Terrify; frighten; intimidate; confound; dishearten.

Affront, af-frunt', *v.t.* L. *ad* and *frons.* zalíl k., khafíf k., halká k., haqír k., be-'izzat k., apmán k.;—*n.* khiffat, be-hurmatí; take as an —, zillat samajhná. Syn. Insult; outrage; abuse; provoke; pique.

Affuse, af-fūz', *v.t.* L. *affendare.* (to pour out) bahána, dálná, undelná.

Affusion, *n.* (act of pouring upon) rezish, baháo. [men.

Afield, a-fēld', *ad.* khet ko yá khet

Afire, a-fīr', *a.* or *ad.* ág par.

Afloat, aflōt', *ad.* or *a.* (in a floating state) bahtá húá. [pánw pánw.

Afoot, a-fòòt', *ad.* piyáda-pá, paidal,

Afore, a-fōr', *ad.* or *prep.* (infront) sámhne, pahle, peshtar;—going, peshraft, ágе jánewálá;—said or —mentioned, *ad.* mazkúra-i-bálá, mundarija i bálá; púrva kathit;—time, *ad.* guzre zamáne men; viyátit kál men, ágе.

Afoul, a-foul', *a.* or *ad.* (entangled) phansá húá, lagá húá.

Afraid, a-frād', *a.* (frightened) khauf-zada, dahshat-zada, shashdar;— of nothing, be-khauf; be sore—, khauf-zada h.; to be half —, shakk men h. Syn. Fearful; apprehensive; timid; alarmed.

Afresh, a-fresh', *ad.* az sar i nau.

Aft, aft, *a.* or *ad.* (astern) jaház ke pichhe kí taraf.

After, aft'er, *prep.* A.-S. *after.* ba'd; (behind) pichhe;—an imitation of, muwáfiq, mutábiq;—his manner, hasb i dastúr;—all, magar, ákhirash; ant men; what are you—, tum kyá karte ho;—cast, kof chíz jo der men kí jáwe;—*ad.* pichhe se;—birth, *n.* hal, jar, jer;—noon, *n.* sipahar, tísrá pahar;—thought, *n.* pas-andeshí; — piece, pichhlá swáng yá naql.

Afterwards, aft'er-wards, *ad.* ákhirash, ba'd is ke, ba'dahú.

Again, a-gen', *ad.* A.-S. *agen.* (once more) do-bára, phir, mukarrar;—and—, (often) bár bár; as much—, dugná, do chand; back—, phir á.; over—, shurú' se; once—, phir, kisí aur waqt.

Against, a-genst', *prep.* A.-S. *ágên.* (in opposition) khiláf; (as to swim against the tide) ya'ne aisá sakht kám karná jis ká karná-ná-mumkin ho, bar-'aks, sámhne; to hope —hope, aise waqt par ummed karná jab kof mauqa' ummed ká nahín; to work — time, aisá samajhkar kám karná ki mu'aiyan waqt par khatm ho jáwe; over —, sanmukh, ámne sámhne.

Agape, a-gāp, *ad.* prefix *a* and *gape.* (gaping, staring with wonder) shauq yá ta'ajjub se taktakí lagáe. [Sulaimání, yashm.

Agate, ag'āt, *n.* G. *achatês.* sang i

Age, āj, *n.* L. *ætas.* 'umr; (time) zamána; (decline of life) za'ífí; of—, púrí 'umr; a green old—, burhápa sáth khush-waqtí o zinda-dilí ke; the golden—, zamána i ma'súmiyat yá be-'aibí; satjug; iron—, kaljug; middle—s, zamána i tawassut ya'ne jawání aur burhápe ke bích ká zamána, áthwín sadí se pandrahwín sadí tak ká 'arsa; —of consent, zamána i razámandí; —of discretion, sinn i tamíz; (maturity) bulúgiyat; the Augustan —, 'ilmí zamána; the dark—s. tárikí yá jahálat ká zamána.

Aged, ā'jed, *a.* (advanced years) sinn rasída, búrhá.

'alámatdár, ramz-dár. [majmú'a.
Embodiment, em-bod'i-ment, *n.*
Embody, *v. t.* jama' k., mujassam k., ek sang jorná yá miláná.
Embolden, em-bōld'n, *v. t.* (make bold) himmat d., targíb d., dlier k., dhára d. [--by].
Emboss, em-bos', *v. t.* phúl yá gul jarná; (to engrave) munabbat k., kapre o chamre wg., ko muhr se munaqqash k.
Embowel, em-bow'el, *v. t.* ánt nikálná, dúsri chíz men gárná.
Embower, em-bow'er, *v. t.* ek kunj men basáná yá rahná.
Embrace, em-brās', *v. t.* F. *embrasser.* (caress) bagal-gírí k., gale lagúná, ham-úgosh k., milná; (to receive) mánná, qabúl k., lená; (to admit) ikhtiyár k.; (seize eagerly) le l.; (have sexual intercourse) ham-bistar h.;(unite) shámil k. *Syn.* Clasp; encircle; encompass; hug; inclose.
Embrace, *n.* bagal-gírí, ham-úgoshí.
Embrasure, em-brā'zhūr, *n.* F. from *embraser.* top ká jharoka, rand, fasíl.
Embroider, em-broid'er, *v. t.* (adorn with needlework) kár-chobí k., gul búțá kárhná.
Embroidery, *n.* kár-chobí, chikandozí, gulkárí, zar-dozí, sozaní, búțe-kárí.
Embroil, em-broil', *v. t.* F. *embrouiller.*(perplex) ghabráná; (entangle) darham barham k., phansáná. *Syn.* Disturb; entangle; encumber; confound. [—with, —in].
Embryo, em'bri-ō, *n.* G. *em* and *bruein.* paidá hone w., bachche kí pahli súrat, kisí chíz kí pahli hálat qabl hone ke; in—, (in conception) poshídagí men, dil hí dil men. *Syn.* Germ; rudiment.
Embryo, *a.* nágis, ná-tamám.
Emendation, ē-mend-ē'shun, *n.* L. *emendatio.* (correction) durustí, tabdílí, árástagí, sihhat, islāh.
Emerald, em'er-ald, *n.* F. *émeraude.* zumarrad, sabz rang ká jawáhir; (emerald type) ek qism ke hurúf jo minion aur nonpareil ke darmiyán men ho.
Emerge, ē-merj', *v. t.* L. *e* and *mergere,* (to issue and appear) tulú' h., nikalná, áná. [—from].
Emergency, *n.* (exigency) zarúrarn, núgahání; (a sudden occasion) áfat, hádisa; (act of rising)uthánú, nikás, ámad. [ná-gahání, iztirárí.
Emergent, *a.* úpar niklá húá, zábir
Emery, em'er-i, *n.* G. *smiris,* kurand, sambháá.
Emetic, ē-met'ik, *n.* G. *emetikos,* from *emein,*to vomit. qai lánewálá.
Emigrant, em'i-grant, *a.* jilá watan, shahr-badar;—*n.* be-watan, gardesí.
Emigrate, em'i-grāt, *v. i.* L. *e* and *migrare.* jilá watan h., watan chhorkar-dúsre mulk ko
Emigration, *n.* jilá-wataní, hijrat makán.
Eminence, em'i-nens, *n.* (height, elevation) bulandí, chotí; (exaltation) buzurgí, martaba, aur.
Eminent, *a.* L. *eminens* mumtáz, buzurg, námwar, mashhúr. *Syn.* Distinguished; conspicuous; celebrated.
Emir, ē'mir, *n.* A. *amír,* amír, amír.
Emissary, em'is-sár-i, *n.* L. *emittere* (a spy) mukhbir, jásús, bhedíyá.
Emission, *n.* (issue) ikhrái, nikás, irsál. [ikhrái].
Emissive, ē-mis'iv, *a.* nikálá húá.
Emit, ē-mit', *v. t.* L. *emittere,* to send out, from *e,*out and *mittere,* to send. (send forth) bhejná; (let go) chhurá d.;(issue forth)nikálná. *Syn.* Eject; discharge; exhale. [—from].
Emmet, em'et, *n.* A.-S. *æmet,* Ger. *ameise.* chyúntá, chyúntí.
Emolliate, ē-mol'i-āt, *v. t.* L. *emollire.*(to soften)narm k. mulāim k.
Emollient, ē-mol'i-ent, *n.* (softening) dard ká dafa' k. w., aur mulāim k. w., dawá, mulaiyan.
Emolument, ē-mol'ū-ment, *n.* L. *emolumentum.* (profit, gain) nafa', hásil, fáida, lábh.
Emotion, ē-mō'shun, *n.* L. *e* and *movere,* to move, (mental excitement) josh i dil, iztiráb, walwala. *Syn.* Feeling; agitation.
Emotional, *a.* pur-josh.
Empale, em-pāl', *v. t.* F. *empaler.* (fence) ghernā; (kill) phánsí d.
Emperor, em'per-er, *n.* F. *empereur,* shāhanshāh, sultán, mahárája.
Emphasis, em'fa-sis, *n.* G. *emphasis,* lafz par zor, zarb yá tákíd lafzí, talaffuz. *Syn.* Stress; force of utterance.
Emphasize, em'fa-siz, *v. t.* zor dekar talaffuz adá k. [muassir, mu-
Emphatic, em-fat'ik, *a.* tákídí
Empire, em'pir, *n.* L. *imperium,* saltanat, bádsháhat mumlikat, ráj.
Empiric, em-pir'ik, *n.* G. *empeirikos* (a quack, [illegible]

Agency, ā'jen-si, *n.* L. *agens.* kárguzárí, gumáshtagí, wakálat.

Agent, ā'jent, *n.* (one doing or acting. deputy) gumáshta, wakíl, 'ámil. [—for].

Agglomerate, ag-glom'er-āt, *v.t.* L. *ad.* and *glomerare.* (to wind into a ball) jama' karke golá b.

Agglutinate, ag-gl'ōō'tin-āt, *v.t.* L. *agglutinare.* miláná, paiwasta k.; (to unite with glue) saresh se jorná.

Aggrandize, ag'gran-dīz, *v.t.* L. *ad* and *grandis,* large; (make great) bará k., barháná, sarfaráz k., taraqqí d., unnat k. Syn. Augment; exact; promote; enlarge. [tarí.

Aggrandizement, *n.* sarfarází, bar-

Aggravate, ag'gra-vāt, *v.t.* L. *ad* and *gravis.* (to make worse) badtar k.; (exaggerrate) ziyáda k., mubálaga k. [—by]. Syn. Heighten: raise; make worse; increase.

Aggravation, *n.* (making worse) badtarí; (increase) ziyádatí.

Aggregate, ag'grē-gāt, *v.t.* L. *aggregare.* (to collect) ikaṭṭhá k., dherí k.;—*n.* (the whole) kull jama', gaṭṭhar;—*a.* majmú'a; samúh. Syn. Heap up; accumulate; pile.

Aggregation, *n.* faráhamí, ijmá'.

Aggress, ag-gres', *v.i.* (make first. attack) pahle hamlak., yá chherná.

Aggression, ag'gresh'un, *n.* L. *aggredi,* to approach. hamla. zabardastí, chher. pesh-qadamí.

Aggressive, *a.* pesh-qadam, pahle chhernewálá.

Aggressor, *n.* hamla-áwar, zabardast, bání-i-fasád, mabní i fasád.

Aggrievance, ag-grēv'ans, *n.* (injury, grievance) ranj, udásí; zulm.

Aggrieve, ag-grēv', *v.t.* L. *ad* and *gravis,* heavy. dukh d., (to vex, harass) ranj d., tang k., satáná.

Aghast, a-gast', *a.* or *ad.* (amazed, terrified) hairat-zada, haibat-zada.

Agile, aj'il, *a.* L. *agere.* to act. (quick of motion) chálák, chust. Syn. Nimble; active; lively; brisk. [tí.

Agility, a-jil'i-ti, *n.* (activity) phur-

Agitate, aj'it-āt, *v.t.* (disturb) jumbish d., mutaharrik k., be-kal k., ghabráná; (discuss) mubáhasa k. [—with,—by,—for] Syn Move; shake; excite; rouse; disturb.

Agitation, aj-it-ā'shun, *n.* hiláo duláo, harakat; (perturbation of mind) be-qarárí: (discussion) mubábasa. Syn. Emotion; commotion; excitement.

Agitator, aj'it-āt-er, *n.* mutaharrik yá be-qarár karnewálá.

Ago, a-gō', *ad.* or *a.* Old E. *agone.* (in time past) sábiq men, peshtar, áge; long—, muddat húí.

Agog, a-gog', *a.* or *ad.* (excited with desire) árzúmandí kí hálat men; to set—, uskáná, shauq diláná; to be all—, sír h.; sargarm h.

Agoing, *ppr.* (in motion) chaltá.

Agonize, ag'ō-nīz, *v.t.* G. *agōnizein.* sáns bharná, hichkiyán l., sakht taklif men parná;—*v.t.* satáná, siyásat men d.

Agony, ag'o-ni, *n.* G. *agōnia.* naz', jánkaní, hálat i marg. Syn. Anguish; torment; distress; pang; suffering; pain. [—by,—with].

Agrarian, a-grā'ri-an, *a.* L. from *ager,* a field. (relating to fields or lands) khet yá zamín ke muta'alliq.

Agree, a-grē', *v. t. pp.* agreed, L. *ad* and *gratus.* (to harmonize in opinion) muttafiq-ul-ráe h., rází h., milná; sammath.; (to resemble) mushábih h., eksán h. [—with,—to, —in,—together,—on]. Syn. Assent; concur; consent; acquiesce; comply; comport.

Agreeable, *a.* (suitable) muwáfiq, munásib; (pleasing) dil-pasand, margúb, khush-áyand, dil-kash, latíf, nafís, malíh; to be—, khush á., bháná, achchhá lagná. [—to].

Agreement, *n.* (compact) shart, qarár;—in writing, qabála, qabúlíyat; (concord) mushábahat: (harmony) ittifáq, sulh, áshtí, rabt, shart, wa'da.

Agricultural, ag-ri-kul'tūr-al, *a.* zirá'atí, kishtkárí ke muta'alliq.

Agriculturist, ag-ri-kul'tūr-ist, *n.* kisán, káshtkár; krishak.

Aground, a-ground', *ad.* (stranded) khushkí par aṭká yá phansá húá.

Ague, ā'gū, *n.* (chilliness) tap i larza, júrí, járe ká bukhár; (intermittent fever) bárí bárí ká bukhár; (tertian fever) tijárí, taiyá.

Ah, á, *int.* afsos, háe, áh.

Aha, á-há', *int.* wáh wáh, shábásh.

Ahead, a-hed', *ad.* (onward) áge; (in front) darphesh. [—of].

Ahoy, a-hoi, *int.* (a term used in hailing at sea) ek bahrí lafz jo salám karne men musta'mal hotá hai.

Aid, *v.t.* L. *ad* and *juvare.* (to help, succour) madad k., dast-gírí, k.;—*n.* madad, kumak. [—with,—to].

Aid-de-camp, ād'de-kang, *n.* F. (an officer selected to assist the general) musáhib, sipahsalár ká naqíb; senápatí ká ajnáyah.

Encouraging, *a.* himmatd.w., targíbdih.

Encroach, en-krōch', *v. i.* F. *accrocher.* hamla k.; (to trespass) bejá madákhalat k., hadd tornā. [—on, —upon]. [bejá k. w.

Encroacher, *n.* dast-daráz, dakhl-

Encroachment, *n.* (unlawful intrusion) dakhl i bejá, dast-darází.

Encrust, *v. t.* marhná, lesná.

Encumber, en-kum'ber, *v. t.* F. *encombrer.* (to load) bojh d., ládná, phansáná. [—with]. Syn. Load; clog; oppress; overload; hinder.

Encumbrance, *n* bojh, bár; atkáo, rok. Syn. Load, burden, impediment; hinderance.

Encyclopedia, en-sī-klō-pē'di-a, *n.* G. *egkuklios.* dáira i 'ilm, jáma' ul 'ulúm, majma' ul 'ulúm, lugat.

Encysted, en-sist'ed, *a.* G. *en* and *kustis* (inclosed in a vesicle or bag) thailí men liptá húá yá dálá húá.

End, end, *n.* A.-S. *ende.* (extremity) sirá, khúnt, ákhir, kinára, intihá; (conclusion) tamámí, anjám. hadd; (object) matlab, murád, garaz; (broken piece) reza, tukrá; at an—, khatm hone par;—up, sinán, paikán: the—of his life, maut ke qarib; the—that, táki; from one—to another, sarásar; for which—, jis wajh se; to no—, befáida; the farther's—of the earth, kháwar; to bring to an—, tamám k.; with this—in view, is garaz se; to what—, kis wáste; to this—, is wajh se; in the—, ákhirash; to put an—to, (to destroy) halák k., barbád k.; from beginning to—, sartápá, sarásar; to—in smoke, (to be useless) ráegán yá be-fáida thaharná; to stand on—, (to stand erect) khará honá;—*v. t.* khatm k., tamám k., ákhir k., saranjám k., halák k., ma'dúm k., yá h. [—with,—at].

Endamage, en-dam'āj, *v. t.* L. *en* and *dammus* (to injure, to harm) nuqsán k., zarar pahunchánā.

Endanger, en-dān'jer, *v. t.* (to put to hazard) khatre men d., álat yá khauf men phansáná.

Endear, en-dēr', *v. t.* 'azíz k, piyárá k. [—to].

Endearment, *n.* muhabbat ká mújib, ulfat ká sabab, ulfat, piyár; ilostí, muhabbat. Syn. Caressing; caress; blandishment; fondling.

Endeavour, en-dev'er, *n.* F. *en devoir* (an effort) koshish, sa'í, qasd; —*v. i.* (to attempt) koshish k., sa'í k., qasd k., zor márná.

Ending, *n.* khátima, tamámí, anjám.

Endless, end'les, *a.* be-anjám, bamesha, dawámí. be-páyán. Syn. Eternal; everlasting; infinite.

Endlessness, *n.* be-intihái, hamesha, dawám.

Endogen, en'dō-jen, *n.* bhítar bhítar phalnewálá darakht.

Endogenous, *a.* G. *endon*, within, *gen.* root of *gignesthai*, to be produced, bhítar bhítar phalne w.

Endorse, en-dors', *v. t.* L. *in* upon, *dorsum*, the back, (Endogen.) dastkhatt k., manzúr k., sahíh k. [—on,—with]. Syn. Superscribe; write on the back of.

Endow, en-dow', *v. t.* Norm. F. *endouer* (to enrich) bakhshná, waqf k., jahez d. [—with];—ment, *n.* 'atiya, bakhshish, waqf; (gift of nature) jauhar, wasf, zan, hunar.

Endurable, en-dūr'a-bl, *a.* (tolerable) qábil i bardásht, sahne ke láiq.

Endurance, *n.* bardásht, sabr, istiqámat.

Endure, en-dūr', *v. t.* L. *in* and *durare* (to bear) bardásht k., sabr k., qáim r., sahná. Syn. Bear; continue; abide; submit [istádá.

Endwise, end-wīz, *ad* khará, tar; á.

Enemy, en'i-mi, *n.* F. *ennemi*, dushman, harif; mortal—, dushman i jání; the—, Shaitán Syn. Antagonist; adversary; foe; opponent.

Energetic, en-er-jet'ik, *a.* (forcible) muassir; (active) chálák; (having strength) pukhta, mazbút, ... áwar. Syn. Potent; effective; vigorous.

Energize, en'er-jīz, *v. t.* (act with vigor) zor d., mutaharrik k.

Energy, en'er-ji, *n.* G. *en* and *ergon* (might) zor, qúwat, hal, mataánat [—of,—in] Syn. Vigor; ... ful; real; strength.

Enervate, ē-ner'vāt, *a.* kamzor, ... tágat, za'íf; nabíf, durbal. ... *t.* (to weaken) kamzor k., za'íf ... ná-tawán k. Syn. Weaken; debilitate; Enfeeble. [...

Enervation, *n.* ná-tawání, kamzorí, ... tí.

Enfeeble, en-fē'bl, *v. t.* (to debilitate) ná-tawán k., kamzor k., nabíl ... tá-ta'alluq k. Syn. Weaken, ... tate.

Enforce, en-fors', *v. t.* ...

Ail, āl, *v. t.* A.-S. *eglan.* (to feel pain) dukh, yá taklif men h.;—*n.* (disorder, pain) dukh yá taklif; what —s you, tumhen kyá húá hai.

Ailment, āl'ment, *n.* dukh, taklif; (disease) bimárí.

Aim, ām, *v. i.* L. *æstimare.* qasd k.; nishána bándhná; abhisandhán k.; —*n.* nishána; (purpose) matlab; (guess) qiyás.

Aimless, ām'les, *a.* be-fráda, bejá.

Air, ār, *n.* G. *aër.* hawá: (time) áhang; (a tune) dhun, sur; (appearance) súrat; to take—, mushtahir h., phailná; to take the—, hawá khána ko j.; to take on—s, magrúr h.; to give one's self—s, akarná, lantaráni k.; to fire in the—, hawái golí chaláná; build castles in the—, khám khiyálí k.;—*pl.* Airs —*v. t.* dhúp dikháná; váú men rakhná;—hole, ār'hōl, *n.* rand, manfas;—pipe, ār'pip, *n.* nal jo hawá áne ke liye lagáyá jáe;—tight, ār'tit, aisá band yá sakht ki hawá ná dákhil ho sake;—pump, ār'pump, *n.* hawá nikálne ki kal;—shaft, hawádán.

Airing, ār'ing, *n.* hawá-khorí, chihl-qadamí; to take an—, sair k., hawá-khorí k.

Airy, ār'í, *a.* hawádár, kusháda.

Aisle, il, *n.* L. *ala*, wing. girje ke andar ki ráh. [khulá.

Ajar, a-jàr', *ad.* nisf khulá, ádhá

Akimbo, a-kim'bō, *a.* (with a bend) kham ke sáth.

Akin, a-kin', *a.* (related) rishtadár; (similar) muwáfiq. [—to].

Alabaster, al'a-bas-ter, *n.* G. *alabastron.* marmar i sufed; ak parkár ká komal patthar.

Alack, a-lak', *int.* haihát, hai hai.

Alacrity, a-lak'ri-ti, *n.* L. *alacritas.* dil-dihí; (liveliness) bashásbat, zinda-dilí, cháláki, chustí, phurtí.

Alarm, a-lárm', *n.* It. *allarme.* hullar, hangáma, balwa, shor shar; (sudden fright) achának khauf; (warning) áfat ki khabar, ghabráhat, dagdagá; (a summon to arms) rát ki ghabráhat men bandúq dágke jawáb denú; fauj ko fauran taiyár karná;—clock, jagánewálí gharí. Syn. Fright; terror; consternation; dismay. [—at, —for, —by].

Alarm, *v.t.* dabshat d., chaukanná k., daráná; to sound the—, narsingá phúnknú. [áh, háe háe.

Alas, a-las', *int.* L. *lassus.* afsos,

Albeit, awl-bē'it, *c.* or *ad.* (although) agarchi, kásh ki, bá-wajúde ki.

Albino, al-bī'-no, *n.* L. *albus.* (a person unnaturally white) ek shakhs jo khilái-i-taba' sufed ho.

Album, al'bum, *n.* L. *albus.* (a blank book) sádí kitáb taswír wg. ke liye.

Alchemist, al'kem-ist, *n.* kímiyágar.

Alchemy, al'ke-mi, *n.* A. *al-kímia.* 'ilm-i-kímiyá.

Alcohol, al'kō-hol, *n.* A. *al-kohl.* tez aur khális sharáb.

Alcoholic, al-kō-hol'ik, *a.* tez sharáb.

Alcoran, *n.* Qurán. [ke muta'alliq.

Alcove, al'kōv, *n.* A. *al-gubba.* (a recess) qubba, táq, kunj.

Alderman, awl'der-man, *n.* A.-S. *caldor.* (a city magistrate) shahr ká hákim.

Ale, āl, *n.* A.-S. *cale.* sharáb kí qism, boza;—house, boza-khána.

Alembic, a-lem'bik, *n.* A. *al-ambiq* bhabká.

Alert, a-lert', *a.* It. *all'erta.* (watchful) hoshiyár, chálák, phurtilá. Syn. Brisk; prompt; lively.

Alertness, a-lert'nes, *n.* (activity) chálákí; (briskness) chustí, phurtí.

Algebra, al'jē-bra, *n.* A. *gabara*, to bind. jabr-o-muqábala; vijaganit.

Algebraic, algebraical, *a.* jabr-o-muqábala ke muta'alliq. ['urf.

Alias, āl'i-as, *ad.* L. *alius*, another.

Alibi, al'i-bi, *n.* L. *alicubi*, elsewhere. aur kahín, 'adam maujúdagí; sthanántar, anyatra.

Alien, āl'yen, *a.* L. *alienus.* (foreign) ajnabí, be-gána, gair;—*n.* (foreigner) pardesí.

Alienate, *v.t.* L. *alienare.* phir j., (to estrange) judá h., muhabbat uthá l.; jáedád muntaqil k.;—*a.* kashída, mutagaiyir. [—from].

Alienation, *n.* (estrangement) phirwat, judái, mufáraqat, kashish; (a transfer) intiqál i jáedád.

Alight, a-lit', *v.i.* A.-S. *álihtan.* á parná, utarná, názil h. [—from,—upon,—at].

Align, a-lin', *v.t.* and *v.i.* (to adjust by a line, to put in line) saf bándh ke lagáná. [*ad.* usí tarah.

Alike, a-lik', *a.* (similar) yaksán;—

Aliment, al'i-ment, *n.* L. *alimentum.* (food) gizá, khúrák. Syn. *Food*; nourishment.

Alimental, *a.* khánd yá khúrák ká.

Alimony, al'i-mun-i, *n.* L. *alimonia.* (allowance to a married woman when separated from her husband) nán o nafqa, 'aurat ká 'alahida kharch, mahr.

Aliquot, al'i-kwot, *a.* L. *aliquot.* (dividing exactly or without a remainder) 'adad-i-mutdákhila.

ship) dosti; (liking) pasand.

Esteem, es-tēm', *v. t.* L. *æstimare*. qadr k., 'azíz jánná, muhabbat k., 'izzat k., khiyál k. [—for]. —*n.* (great regard) ilház, mán; (respect) ta'zím, piyár, chháh, qadr.

Estimable, es'tim-a-bl, *a.* L. *æstimabilis*. mu'azziz, muhtarim, nekbakht, qadr ke lá'iq. Syn. Worthy; good; excellent; meritorious.

Estimate, es'tim-ēt, *v. t.* L. *æstimare*. takhmína k., tashkhís k., andáz k., shumár k.; (value) qadr k. [—for, —at]. —*n.* (valuation) qímat; (reckoning) takhmín; (esteem) qadr, 'izzat; (compute) shumár; (calculate) hisáb, tashkhís.

Estimation, *n.* shumár, hisáb, qadr, 'izzat, samajh. Syn. Calculation; computation; honor; regard.

Estrange, es-trānj', *v. t.* F. *étranger*. (to alienate, withdraw) dúr k., farq d., be-gána k., muhabbat khínch l. [—by, —from].

Estrangement, es-trānj'ment, *n.* (alienation) be-gánagí, 'alákhidagí, tamaffur, tafáwut, farq.

Estuary, est'ū-ar-i, *n.* L. *æstuare*. (a frith) samundar ká kol, muhaná. [wag.

Etc, or et cetera, et-set'ēr-a, *n.* L.

Etch, ech, *v. t.* Ger. *ätzen*. (to delineate) naqsha yá taswír b. [—in].

Eternal, ē-tern'al, *a.* F. *æternel*, L. *æternus*. (everlasting, ceaseless) azalí o abadí, lázezál, lá-intihá, dáim, qáim;—*n.* Khudá. Syn. Infinite; endless.

Eternity, ē-tern'i-ti, *n.* L. *æternitas*. hameshagí. Syn. Perpetuity; endless duration.

Eternize, ē-tern'iz, *v. t.* qáim k., abadí k., lá-intihá k.

Etesian, ē-tē'zhi-an, *a.* F. *étesien*, L. *ætēsius*, Gr. *etesios*, annual *etos*, a year. faslí, mausimí, waqtí.

Ether, ē'ther, *n.* G. *aithēr*. hawá i khális, asír.

Ethereal, *a.* (tenuous) khális hawá ká; (celestial) ásmání, asirí.

Ethical, eth'ik-al, *a.* G. *ēthos*. 'ilm i akhláq ká.

Ethics, *n. sing.* (doctrine of morality) 'ilm i akhláq, nasíhat, pand.

Ethiopian, ē-thi-ō'pi-an, *n.* ká báshinda, zangí, habší.

Ethiopic, Ethiopia ká

Ethnical, eth'nik-al, *a.* G. *ēthnos*. (heathen, pagan) [illegible] mushrik, nabr. gair mul[illegible] dáya.

Ethnography, eth-nog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *ēthnos* and *graphein*. [illegible] kí mukhtalif qaumon aur un ke taur o tarígon ká bayán.

Ethnology, eth-nol'o-ji, *n.* G. *ēthnos* and *logos*. [illegible] ká bayán.

Etiquette, et-i-ket', *n.* F. (decorum) ádáb, takallufát. [tahtiqát.

Etymological, et-i-mō-loj'ik-al, *a.*

Etymologist, *n.* ishtiqáq-dán.

Etymology, et-i-mol'o-ji, *n.* G. *etumon* and *logos*. sarf, ishtiqáq i alfáz, wajh i tasmiya; (in Gram.) sarf.

Eu, (a Greek prefix signifying well, easy, advantageous; native) khúb, ásán, kull.

Eucharist, ū'kar-ist, *n.* G. *eucharistia*. (holy, sacrament) muqaddas 'Ashá i Rabbání.

Eucharistic, *a.* 'Ashá i Rabbání ká

Eudiometer, ū-di-om'et-er, *n.* G. *eudios* and *metron*. ek álá jis se hawá ki safái yá us ki mlodár ká andáza ma'lúm hotá hai.

Eulogist, ū'lo-jist, *n.* madáh, saná-khwán, ta'rífí k., w. Syn. Encomiast; panegyrist; extoller.

Eulogium, ū-lō'ji-um, *n.* L. from G. *eulogia*. madah, saná, ta'rif. [—on, —for] Syn. Praise; eulogy.

Eulogy, ū'lo-ji, *n.* G. *eulogia*; ta'rif, saná, madah. (Eulogium) Syn. Encomium; panegyric.

Eunuch, ū'nuk, *n.* G. [illegible] khoja, hijra, khwájasará

Euphony, ū'fo-ni, *n.* G. [illegible] khush-ádází, tahsín [illegible]

European, ū-rū-[illegible] *a.* [illegible] ahl i Yúrap.

Evacuate, ē-vak'ū-āt, *v. t.* L. *evacuare*. (empty) khálí k.; [illegible] chhorná, tark k.; (throw out) khárij k. Syn. Vacate; quit; leave

Evacuation, *n.* khálí [illegible]

Evade, *v. t.* [illegible] (escape from) [illegible] chhúr; (elude) [illegible] [illegible]

Evanescent, [illegible]

Evangelical, [illegible]

Evangelist, [illegible]

Evangelize, [illegible] Bishárat dená, [illegible]

Exertion, egz-er'shun, *n.* kochish, sa'i, tandihi, jidd o jihadd.

Exhalation, eks-hal-ā'shun, *n.* (evaporation) tabkhir, bhap.

Exhale, egz-hāl', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *halare*. (to vanish, to pass off) bukhár yá bhap ki súrat men hokar nikná; sáns bharná. [—from].

Exhaust, egz-haust', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *haurire*. (empty) khálí k., kharij k., tihí k.; (weary) thakáná; (spend) sarf k., kharch k. Syn. Spend; weary; tire out; consume. —by,—of].

Exhaustion, egz-haust'yun, *n.* sarf. **Exhaustive**, *a.* súkhne w., chúzne w.

Exhaustless, egz-haust'les, *a.* bezawál, be-nihayat.

Exhibit, egz-hib'it, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *habere*. záhir k., munkashaf k., dikhláná. [—at,—to].—*n.* shahádat-náma, dastáwez.

Exhibition, *n.* numáish, tamásha; (benefaction for the maintenance of scholars at a university) tálib ul 'ilmon ká wazífa. Syn. Display; show; manifestation.

Exhilarate, egz-hil'ar-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *hilaris*. (gladden) bág bág k., shád k., masrúr k., khush k.; (enliven) zinda k. [—with].

Exhilaration, *n.* khushí, tafrih, farhat, khurrami. Syn. Animation; joyousness, gladness; cheerfulness.

Exhort, egz-hort', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *hortari*. (caution) ágáh k.; (advise) nasíhat k.; (warn) khabardár k.; (incite) targíb d. [—to].

Exhortation, *n.* neki ki targíb, nasíhat, wa'z, pand.

Exhumation, eks-hū-mā'shun, *n.* L. *ex* and *humus*. (disinterment) khodkar nikálná.

Exigence, eks'i-jens or **Exigency**, *n.* ihtiyáj, talab, zarúrat, taqázá, tangí, ná-gahání zarúrat. Syn. Demand; emergency; necessity; urgency; distress.

Exigent, *a.* L. *ex* and *agere*. (pressing) zarúrí. Syn. Banishment; expulsion. [badarí.

Exile, eks'il, *n.* jiláwatani, shahr-

Exile, egz-il', *v. t.* (to banish) jiláwatan k., shahr-badar k.

Exile, *a.* L. *exilis*. contracted from *exigilis*, from *exigere*. (small, thin) chhotá, patlá.

Exist, egz-ist', *v. i.* L. *ex* and *sistere*. maujúd r., rahná, honá, zinda r. [—in, —on, —upon,—by].

Existence, *n.* (being) hasti, wajúd; (life) zind- 'ntenance) parwarish.

Existent, *a.* zinda, maujúd, báwajúd.

Exit, eks'it, *n.* L. *ex* and *ire*. (departure) rukhsat, rihai. rawánagí, kúch; (a way) ráh.

Exodus, eks'ō-dus, *n.* L. G. exodos, (departure) rawánagi, safar, kúch; Taurat ki dúsri kitáb.

Exogen, eks'ō-jen, *n.* G. *exō* and *genesthai*. ek qism ká darakht jis ki chhál ráí ba ráí barhtí hai.

Exogenous, eks-oj'en-us, *a.* mutawáfir báhar phailne- (Exogen.) wálá.

Exonerate, egz-on'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *onus*. (disburthen) bár utárná, subukbár k., halká k.; (cast off) utárná; (discharge) chhorná; (absolve) barí k., mu'áf k., mubarra k. [—from]. Syn. Absolve: acquit; exculpate; clear.

Exoneration, *n.* khulá, bár se rihái. tuhmat se khalási, mu'áfí.

Exorable, egz'or-a-bl, *a.* L. *ex* and *orare*. (capable of being moved by entreaty) 'uzr ma'zarat se

Exorbitance, egz-or'bit-ans, or **Exorbitancy**, *n.* (a deviation) gumráhí, bad-ráhí; (excess) ziyádatí, be-andází; (extravagance) fazúl.

Exorbitant, egz-or'bit-ant, *a.* L. *exorbitans*, from *ex* and *orbis*. (excessive) be-andáz, be-hadd.

Exorcise, eks'or-siz, *v. t.* L. *exorcizare*, G. *orkos*. jhárná, phúnkná, bhút utárná. [—by, —from].

Exorcism, *n.* (expulsion of evil spirit) jhár, phúnk, mantar-jantar. [w.

Exorcist, eks'or-sist, *n.* bhút utárne

Exordium, egz-or'di-um, *n.* L. *ex* and *ordiri*, shurú', ibtidá, dibácha.

Exoteric, eks-ō-ter'ik, *a.* *exoterikos*. (external, public) berúní, záhirí, 'ámm; pragat.

Exotic, egz-ot'ik, *a.* *exotikos*. (foreign) ajnabí, pardesí;—*n.* gair mulki chíz yá dastúr.

Expand, eks-pand', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pandere* (to open, spread); baitáná, khoiná, bharáná, phailá, shigufta k. jiláo, kushádgí

Expanse, eks-pans', *n.* (extent) phai-

Expansibility, *n.* phailáne se shaki jáne ki qábiliyat ; badáo

Expansion, *n.* kushádgí, tarádí.

Expansive, *a.* (diffusive) phailáne w

Expatiate, eks-pā'shi-āt, *v. i.* L. *ex* and *spatium*. (to enlarge) sair wár kahná, tafsíl-wár kahná to

Ally, *n. pl.* Allies, sharík, sáthí.
Almanac, awl'ma-nak, *n.* A. *manâ*, measure. jantarí, taqwím, pattará; nautical —, taqwím-i-bahrí.
Almighty, awl-mī'ti, *a.* A.-S. *al*, all, and *mihtig*, mighty; (the Supreme Being) Qádir i Mutlaq;—*n.* Ishwar, Sárvshaktí.
Almond, á'mund, *n.* F. *amande*. bádám, lauz; — oil, raugan i bádám; —of the throat, gilṭiyán; (one of the tonsils) galpher, bel.
Almoner, al'mun-er, *n.* bántnewálá, bhandárí. [ríb, nazdíktar, lagbhag.
Almost, awl'mōst, *ad.* 'anqaríb, qa-
Alms, ámz, *n. pl.* A.-S. *almes*. (charity) khairát, bhíkh, langar, zakát, sadqa; dán, dachchhná;—house, ḳhairát-ḳhána, langar-ḳhána
Aloe, al'ō, *n.* L. *aloe*. musabbar, elwá, sibr;—wood, 'úd, agar; small —, ghikwár;—*pl.* Aloes. [buland.
Aloft, a-loft', *ad.* (above) úpar,
Alone, a-lōn', *a.* (single) akelá; (solitary) tanhá; let—, chhorná, háth uṭháná, darguzar k.;—*ad.* áp se áp, akelá.
Along, a-long', *ad.* A.-S. *andlang*. sáth sáth;—*pr.* lambán men, age; go—, chale jáo;—with, sáth sáth, hamráh, báham; all—, ab tak, hanoz.
Aloof, a-lóóf, *ad.* [*All off.*] dúr, alag, niyárá; to stand or keep—, alag rahná. [chilláke.
Aloud, a-loud', *ad.* (loudly) zor se,
Alpaca, al-pak'a, *n.* ek qism ká jánwar; kaprá.
Alpha, al-fa, *n.* (first letter of Greek alphabet) Yúnání hurúf ká pahlá harf, ibtidá.
Alphabet, al'fa-bet, *n.* G. *alpha* and *beta*. hurúf i tahajjí, alif be; varnamálá.
Alphabetic, *a.* alif be ke taur par.
Already, awl-red'i, *ad.* (now) abhí, isí waqt; (some time past) pahle.
Also, awl'sō, *ad.* or *c.* bhí, aur; not only so but—, na sirf yih balki yih bhí.
Altar, awl'ter, *n.* L. *altera*. (a table on which gifts and sacrifices are offered) qurbángáh, mazbah; yajnavedí; led to the —, mansúb húí, nikáh men bándhí gaí.

(Altar).

Alter, *v.t.* L. *alterare*. (change) badalná, tabdíl k.;—*v. i.* (vary) farq h. [—from,—to].
Alterable, *a.* (capable of being changed or altered) mumkin ul tabdíl; parivartaniy.
Alteration, *n.* (change) tabdílí, (b-\tidál; tagaiyur.
Altercation, al-ter-kā'-shun, *n.* (dispute with anger) takrár, jhagrá, bahs, hujjat, jang o jadal, radd o kadd, tahattuk. [mutagaiyur.
Altered, *a.* (changed) mutabaddal,
Alternate, al-tern'āt, *a.* L. *alternatus*. (reciprocal) bárí bárí, pher phár, osrá osrí. [—with];—*n.* tabádala;—*v.t.* pher phár k., adlá badlí k., bárí bárí k.
Alternative, *a.* (choice of two things) chárá, tadbír; do chízon men se ek ko pasand k.
Although, awl-THŌ', *c.* (admit all that, notwithstanding) agarchí, harchand ki, go ki, bar-'aks is ke, bá-wajúde ki; tathápi, yadyápi, kintu.
Altitude, al'ti-tūd, *n.* L. *altitudo*. (elevation) bulandí, irtifá', unchái; to take the—, bulandí andázná.
Altogether, awl-tóó-geTH'er, *ad.* (wholly) mutlaqan, bilkull, sab samet, kulliya; nipaṭ, sárá.
Alum, al'um, *n.* L. *alumen*. phiṭkarí, záj i sufed.
Alumnus, a-lum'nus, *n.* shágird, kisí madrase ká sanad-yáfta, talmíz;—*pl.* Alumni.
Always, awl'wāz, *ad.* hamesha, har waqt, dáim, mudám, har dam,
Am, am, húṇ. [nitya.
Amain, a-mān', *ad.* (with all force) zor se, nidharak, be-tahásha, bashiddat; let go—, fauran chhor do. [*lagma*. milí húí dhaṭen.
Amalgam, a-mal'gam, *n.* G. *ma-*
Amalgamate, a-mal'gam-āt, *v.t.* (to compound or mix metals) ámezish k., dhaṭon ko miláná. [—with].
Amalgamation, *n.* (mixture) ámezish, mel.
Amanuensis, a-man-ū-en'sis, *n.* L. *manus*. (copyist) muharrir, naqlnawís kátib;—*pl.* Amanuenses.
Amass, a-mas', *v.t.* L. *massa*. (to accumulate) jama' k. baṭorná, dher k. [jama'.
Amassment, *n.* (heap) dher, gaṭhrí,
Amateur, am-a-tūr', *n.* L. *amator*. kisí fan ká sháiq na ki kámil.
Amativeness, am'a-tiv-nes, *n.* (propensity to love) 'ishq-bází.
Amatory, am-a-tō-ri, *a.* (relating to love) 'ishq-angez.

ná; digná, rú-gardán h.; (to depart) girná, jáná; (to forsake) chhornáná; (perish) nest h.:—off from, —from, (revolt) balwa k.; (abandon) chhornáná;—on, —upon, (attack) hamla k.:—to, (begin) shurú' k.;—short, (fail) kam h.; to—to the ground, barsar h.; be-phal h.;—flat on, ūndá ma'lúm h.:—under, (become subject to) mutí' h.; (be ranged with) shámil h.; to—from grace, fazl se gir j., phir gunáh men parná:—out,—ing out, *n.* ná-ittifáqi;—en down, *a.* girá húá;—under one's view, nazar men á. [—from, —to].

Fallacious, fal-lā'shi-us, *a.* farebí, hile-báz. Syn. Deceptive, delusive.

Fallacy, fal'la-si, *n.* L. *fallax*. mugálta, dhokhá.

Fallen, *a.* zálil, gumráh, girá húá.

Fallible, fal'l-bl, *a.* L. *fallere*. khatá-pizír. [jar, khálf

Fallow, fal'lō, *a.* A.-S. *fealu*. ban-

Fallow, *n.* ná-mazrú', uftáda zamín.

False, fawls, *a.* L. *falsus*. (untrue) jhúthá, kázib, bátil. nárást: (dishonest) be-wafá; (not genuine) naqlí, nákára: (treacherous) fittratí;—imprisonment, ná-jálz qaid; —pretences, jhúthá bahána. [—to, —in].—*ad.* ná-rástí se, be-wafái se.

Falsehood, *n.* *false* and *hood*. jhúth, ja'lsází, makr, dhokhá, fareb. Syn. Lie; untruth; fiction.

Falsify, fawls'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *falsus* and *facere*. jhuthlánā, radd k., kátná; (forge) ja'lí b.; (counterfeit) khotá b. [jhúth, khata, bhúl.

Falsity, fawls'i-ti, *n.* ná-rastí.

Falter, fawl'ter, *v. i.* O. Eng. *faltter*. L. *fallere*. (hesitate) pas o pesh k.; hichkichána, chúkná: (waver) káṇpná, shakk k. [—at].

Faltering, *n.* kam-zorí, ná-tawánl, talauwun-mizáji.

Fame, fām, *n.* L. *fama*. (celebrity) nám-warí; (renown) shuhrat, charchá, ishtihár. [—for].

Familiar, fa-mil'i-gr, *a.* L. *familia*. (homely) khánagí; (well known) mashhúr; (easy) ásán; (free) bekakalluf; (intimate) dili, malúf, hánús. [—with];—*n* áshná, dost.

Familiarity, *n.* waqfiyat, sohbat, rabt, mel, unsiyat. be-takalluf. Syn. Acquaintance; fellowship

Familiarize, *v. t.* khú-gar k. [Al... with].

Family, fam'i-li, *n.* L. *familia*. khándán, gharáná, kutumb, (offspring) aulád; ahl o'ayal; (genealogy) nasl; (good descent) 'álí khándán; (species) jins.

Famine, fam'in, *n.* L. *fames*. kál, qaht, giráni; (want) kami. [mí'ná.

Famish, *v. t.* bhúkhon márna, fa

Famishment, *n.* bari bhúkh yá [yá...

Famous, fā'mus, *a.* (celebrated) mashhúr, ma'rúf; (renowned) nám-war. Syn. Noted; signal; remarkable.

Fan, fan, *n.* A.-S. *fann*. pankha; (utensil to winnow grain) súp;—tailed, laqqá;—*v. t.* pankha jhalná; (winnow) phatakná;—a flame, (kindle) phúnkná.

Fanatic, fa-nat'ik, *n.* muta'assib, majzúb, khabta. Syn. Enthusiast; visionary; zealot.

Fanatical, *a.* L. *fanaticus*. muta'assibána, majnún sá. [junún, sauda.

Fanaticism, *n.* ta'assub, dínl hararat,

Fanciful, *a.* khiyálí, wahmí, mutawahhim, talawun-mizáj.

Fancy, fan'si, *n.* G. *phantasie*. khiyál, tasauwur, aṭkal, tarang, lahar, mauj; (taste) saliqa, dhab; zauq; (caprice) wahm;—fer, pasand;—monger, man-mauji,—fair, phúlon wa... kí numaish, [—for];—*v. t.* khiyál k.; pasand k.;—*a.* bárik, 'umda, khu-h. Syn. Imagination; conceit, [kirja, mauj]

Fane, fān, *n.* L. *fanum*. shiv á...

Fang, fang, *n.* A.-S. *fang*. ... dápt, náh, panja, náchún ... pakarná, dharna.

Fanner, *n.* pankhá jhanewálá, pachhorewálá.

Fantastic, fan-tas'tik, *a.* fabrí, ... angí, khiyáli, farzí, ná-...

Fantasy, *n.* khiyál, wahm, dh...

Far, far, *a.* A.-S. *feorr*. dú..., paro, báhar;—*ad.* dúr, ... by—, bahut ziyáda;—off, awar, dúr se, dúr par;—famed, ... hí mashhúr;—and near,—and wide, wide of the mark, ... off, or out of reach) dúr; ... se báhar;—and wide, ... ment; as—as, jahánta... spreading, ... dur tik phaila... sighted durbin;—fetched, ... hua, kamayn hua...

Farce, fars, *n.* L. *farcire*. ... Syn. Burlesque, ... farce. [Handel, oratio...

Farcel, farsel, *n.* It. *fardello*. ...

Fare, ... A.-S. ... ja..., ... bowl, ... wapi k., ... pal-bandi k., gurba k.; ...

Gifted, *a.* bahra-mand, hoshiyár. Syn. Talented; intelligent.

Gig, gig, *n.* P. *gigue*, lattú, phirki, do-pahiyon kí gárí; halkí kishtí; bhálá.

Gigantic, ji-gant'ik, *a.* L. *gigas* (*huge*) qawí haikal, muhíb, 'ifrid súrat, bhayának.

Giggle, *v. i.* D. *giechelen*, (to titter) khilkhiláná, hí hí yá khí khí k.

Gild, gild, *v. t.* A.-S. *gildan*, sunahlá k.; (brighten) roshan k., mulamma'-sází k.;—over, úpar kí banáwat k.; to—the pill, bát ranganá. [—with.] [sunahá-sáz.

Gilder, *n.* mulamma'-sáz, mínákár,

Gilding, *n.* tilá-kárí, -one ká pání, zar-nigárí.

Gill, gil, *n.* A.-S. *geagl*;—of fowls, badhí, lolá;—of fish, galphará.

Gill, jil, *n.* L. *gillo*, paimána qarib ádh páo ka. [mujalla'.

Gilt, gilt, *n.* zar-afshán, mutalla',

Gimbal, gim'bal, *n.* L. *gemellus*, double, do bir-anjí halqe jo do mahwar par -ídhe ghúmte aur us par jaházkampás rakhá játá hai, mingal. (Gimbal.)

Gimlet, gim'let, *n.* P. *gulmehdeh*, barmá.

Gin, jin, *n.* From *Geneva*, qism shará'ib;—*n.* From *engine*, bhárí hojh utháne kí kal; rúí nikálne kí kal; dám, phandá. Syn. Trap; snare; net; —*v. t.* kal se bínanlon ko rúí se nikálná. [s'nath.

Ginger, jin'jer, *n.* L. *zingiber* adrak,

Gipsy, jip'si, *n.* Corrupted from *Egyptian*, kanjar, khána-badosh, náni, thagní.

Giraffe, zhi-raf', jí-raf', *n.* A.-sirâfah, zaráfa. [mator, sankat.

Gird, gerd, *a.* A.-S. *gyrd*, dard,

Gird, *v. t.* A.-S. *gyrdan*, Ger. *gurten*, lapetná, bándhna, kasná;—in, (enclose) phernáí;—round, (encircle) gird bándhná, -up, (fasten up) kasná, bándhna, [—with.

Girdle, gerd'l, *n.* A.-S. *gyrdel*, peti, kamar-band, patka, ár-band, kardhaní;—*v. t.* kamar bándhná, pet lagáná. [heed, n. kunwarpan.

Girl, gerl, *n.* A.-S. *cyrl*, larkí;—

Girlish, *a.* larkí sá, dukhtarána.

Girt or **Girth**, gert, gerth, *n.* A.-S. *gyrd*, push-tang, -e-tang, [A-tang, farákhí;—*v. t.* la; tná, bándhná, kasná.

Gist, jist, *n.* F. *gîte*, the main point, of a question, maasha'a suwál, asl amr.

Give, giv, *v. t.* A.-S. *gifan*, (bestow) bakhshná; denâ; (deliver) sauppná; (pronounce) talaffuz k.; (show) dikhláná; (pledge) igrár k.;—away, de d.;—back, wápas d.;—chase, (pursue) khadernâ;—forth, (intimate) batlâná, ishára k.; (issue) dena,—ear, sunná;—in, qubúl k., kar-, ráhir k.;—into, larpá k.;—off, (cease) chhorná;—over, chhor d.—dast-bar-dár k.;—one's self up, máyús k., ná-ummed k.; pare k.; 'ádí ho j.;—out, (distribute) bántná; (proclaim) mashhúr k.; (emit) nikálná; (yield) denâ; dast-bardár k.; (stretch) phailáná;—up, (to resign) chhornâ, [—with; (to abandon) tark k.; (deliver) d.; ummed k.; (to betray) dagá k.;—to, 'ádí k.; to—act, ir—, qubúl k.; (to smile) tabassum—over, (to addict) 'ádí k.; to—love, (to cease) chhor d.—way, farab d., ját j.;—a tearing, phar láthna; to—a death blow to, (—a person an end to) már d.; to—false colouring to, (to misrepresent, to misstate) bát ghatná yá barákar kahná, galat samajhná, galat batlá k.; to—a lift to, (to allow to [illegible] a free seat in a carriage) [illegible] ikká-tánga sawár k.; to—battle, (to attack an enemy) dushman par hamla k.; to—one new ideas, (to explain, to reveal a secret or secrets, to educate, to direct) ta'alim k., yá [illegible] k., [illegible] d., bidyá at k.; to—one the go by, (to pass one over, to [illegible] chhorná yá us se [illegible] na rakhná; to—place, (to [illegible] to make room for) jagah d.; to—quarter, (to spare life) [illegible] ján k.; to—relief, (to [illegible] pahúnchá) chhorná; to—up the ghost, (to die) mará, to—the hand [illegible] (to offer friendship) dast-yárí [illegible] the head, (to [illegible] to the wind, [illegible] wáh k.; to—tooth to, (to [illegible] to [illegible] to—up one's connection, (to [illegible] rakhná; to—utterance to, [illegible] to—rest to, (to [illegible] to—a thing a wide berth, [illegible] to—a bit of [illegible] to—credit for, [illegible] d.; to—a pat on the shoulder,

Amplification, am-plí-fi-kā'shun, *n.* (diffusive discourse) túl bayán, mubálaga.

Amplify, am'-pli-fí, *v.t.* L. *amplus* and *faccre.* (to enlarge, to exaggerate) barháná, mubálaga k., túl tawíl k.

Amplitude, am'plí-tūd, *n.* (largeness) baráí; (extent) kushádagí; (capacity) samáí; vistár, samáw.

Amply, am'pli, *ad.* bahutáyat se, kasrat se.

Amputate, am'pū-tāt, *v.t.* L. *putare.* (to cut off a limb) 'azw kát ḍ., qalam k.

Amputation, am-pū-tā'shun, *n.* kaṭáo, tarásh, qalam.

Amuck, a-muk', *n.* (*Malay*) (act of killing, slaughter) qatl, khún, zabh; to run—, saudáíon kí tarah ráste par daurná, aur jo áge áwe már ḍálná.

Amulet, am'ū-let, *n.* A. *hamala.* ta'wíz, bázú-band; kavach.

Amuse, a-mūz', *v.t.* F. *amuser.* (to entertain) bahláná, khush k.; (to deceive) híla hawála k.; (to divert) tafrís d., parcháná. [—by, —with] Syn. divert; entertain; please; gratify.

Amusement, *n.* tamásha, tafrís, shugl. Syn. Diversion; entertainment; pastime.

Amusing, *a.* díl-chasp, khushí d. w.

An, *a.* A.-S. *an.* ek, koí.

Anabaptist, an-a-bap'tist, *n.* G. *ana* and *baptizein.* bachchon ke baptisme ká munkir.

Anachronism, a-nak'ron-izm, *n.* G. *na, chronos.* táríkh galatí, iḳhtiláí-i-waqtí; kál-birodh.

Anaconda, an-a-kon'-da, *n.* (a large snake) ek baṛá sánp.

Anagram, an'a-gram, *n.* G. *ana,* again, *grapho,* to write. hurúf kí tabdílí se ek laíz ko dúsrí kar ḍálná, tahríf, qalb.

Analogical, an-a-loj'ík-al, *a.* mushábih, muwáfiq; samán, tulya.

Analogous, a-nal'o-gus, *a.* (having resemblance) mushábih, muwáfiq. [—to].

Analogy, a-nal'o-jí, *n.* (likeness) mushábihat, muwáfiqat; by—, qaríne se.

Analysis, a-nal'í-sis, *n.* G. *ana* and *luin.* taqsím, tafsíl;—*pl.* Analyses.

Analyst, an'a-list, *n.* tafríq k. w.

Analyze, an'a-líz, *v.t.* (resolve a compound into its simple parts) tafríq k., tashríh k.

Anarchy, an'ár-ki, *n.* G. *anarchos,* without head; (lawlessness, confusion) gadar, andher, bad-'amalí, mulkí be-intizámí, hal-chal.

Anathema, a-nath'e-ma, *n.* G. *ana* and *titthenai.* (an ecclesiastical curse) la'nat; phiṭkár, shráp.

Anathematize, *v.t.* (to denounce with curses) la'nat k., bad-du'á d.

Anatomist, a-nat'ō-mist, *n.* tashríh i badan ká jánnewálá; jarráh.

Anatomy, a-nat'ō-mi, *n.* G. *tamnein,* to cut. 'ilm i tashríh i badan.

Ancestor, an'-ses-ter, *n.* (one from whom a person is descended) báp dádá, buzurg, jadd, purkhá.—*pl.* asláf; ábá-ajdád, báp dáde.

Ancestry, *a.* jaddiyat, salfiyat, ḳhándán; purkhái.

Anchor, ang'ker, *v.t.* L. *anchora,* an anchor; langar ḍ.;—*n.* langar; —at, langar se bandhá húá; to cast—, langar ḍ.; to weigh—, langar uṭháná; sheet—, (Anchor). baṛá bhárí aur mazbút langar.

Anchorage, ang'ker-āj, *n.* (a place where ships anchor) langar-gáh.

Anchorite, ang'ko-rīt, *n.* G. *chōrein,* to retire. (a hermit) tárik ud dunyá; (a recluse) tapaswí, gosha-nashín.

Anchovy, an-chō'-vi, *n.* Bisc. *anchua.* (a small sea-fish) ek chhoṭí machhlí.

Ancient, ān'shent, *a.* F. *ancien.* (of former times) qadím, auwalín.

Ancillary, an'sil-ar-i, *a.* L. *ancilla.* (subservient) mumid, madadgár, gunakárí, abhí práy o pakárak.

And, *c.* A.-S. aur;—so forth, wagaíra; —yet, táham.

Anecdote, an'ek-dōt, *n.* G. *ekdotos.* (a short story) qissa, naql, afsána, nuqta, chuṭkula. [phr.

Anew, a-nū', *ad.* (afresh) nae sar se,

Angel, ān'jel, *n.* G. *aggelos.* (spirit employed by God) firishta; dút; (evil spirit) bhút; the recording—, kirám ul kátibín; the—of death, malak ul maut. [tagání.

Angelic, an-jel'ík, *a.* malakí, firish-

Anger, ang'ger, *n.* L. *angor.* gussa, khafgí, taish, gazab, 'itáb; krodh, álkrosh. [—by] Syn. Resentment; wrath; rage; fury; passion;—*v.t.* gussa k., khafá k., khijáná.

Angle, ang'gl, *n.* L. *angulus,* G. *agkos,* a bend. koná, gosha, nok, záwiya; a right—, záwiya qáima; acute—, záwiya hádda; obtuse—, záwiya munfariza;—*v.t.* (to fish) bansí lagáná, machhlí márná.

Angler, ang'gler, *n.* máhí-gír, bansí-báz; ek qism kí machhlí.

Anglican, ang'gli-kan, *a.* L. *Angli.* Angrezí: *n.* angrezí kalísiyá ká sharík. [muháwara.

Anglicism, ang'gli-sizm, *n.* Angrezí

Angry, ang'gri, *a.* gussa, khafá, khashmnák, barham. [—with].

Anguish, ang'gwish, *n.* (excessive pain) síyásat, 'azáb, koft, jigar-sozí, ág, jalan, kasht. Syn. Agony; pang; distress; torture; torment.

Angular, ang'gū-ler, *a.* (having corners) goshadár, nokílá; konavisisht.

Anil, an'il, *n.* A. *an-nil*, from Skr. *níla*, dark blue. níl ká pauda.

Anile, an'il, *a.* L. *anus.* (old-womanish) burhiyá sí.

Animadversion, an-i-mad-ver'shun, *n.* (censure) sarzanish, dánt dapat, ta'nazaní, ilzám, chashm-numáí. Syn. Stricture; comment; blame; remark; reproof.

Animadvert, an-i-mad-vert', *v. i.* L. *animus, advertere.* (to turn the mind to) mutawajjih h.; (censure) ilzám lagáná.

Animal, an'i-mal, *n.* L. *anima*, Skr. *an.* jínwar; jiwajant, haiwán.

Animalcule, an-i-mal'kūl, *n.* (a little animal that is invisible to the naked eye) niháyat chhotá ján-war, hasbrát ul arz.

Animate, an'i-māt, *v.t.* (Animalcule). L. *anima.* (quicken) jiláná, tázagí d.; (give life to) zinda k., ján d.; (encourage) himmat dilánā: [—with,—by].—*a.* zinda, jítá. Syn. Enliven; inspirit; stimulate; urge; cheer; incite.

Animated, *p. a.* (lively) zinda-dil, chálák, diler, mardána. [chetan.

Animation, *n.* zinda-dilí, chálákí;

Animosity, an-i-mos'i-ti, *n.* L. (hatred) 'adáwat, dushmaní, khusúmat, khuns.

Animus, an'i-mus, *n.* L. mind. (purpose) iráda, maqsad; (spirit, temper) mizáj, khú, bú. [anísún.

Anise, an'is, *n.* G. *anethon.* saunf,

Ankle, ang'kl, *n.* A -S. *ancx.* takhna, gaṭṭa, pong.

Anklet, *n.* pázeb, payal;—with bells, ghúngrú, bichhyá. [tawárikh.

Annals, an'nalz, *n. pl.* L. *annus.*

Anneal, an-nēl', *v. t.* A.-S. *ælan*, to kindle. (to temper) táo d.

Annex, an-neks', *v. t.* L. *ad*, to, and *nectere*, to tie. (unite) shámil k., jorná, mulhaq k., miláná; (fasten) lagáná; sanyog k. [—to.]

Annexation, *n.* ilháq, palwand, jor, ittisál, wasl.

Annihilate, an-ní'hil-āt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *nihil*, nothing. (destroy) ma'dúm k., nest k., nábúd k., miṭáná.

Annihilation, *n.* 'adam, nábúdí, fání.

Anniversary, an-ni-vers'a-ri, *a.* L. *annus, versare.* sál-girah, baraswán; prativárshik; (yearly) barsí yá barkhí, barsíní.

Annotate, an'nō-tāt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *notare.* (to make comment or remarks) sharh k., tafsír k. [—upon].

Annotation, *n.* (remark) sharh, tafsír; tíká. [fassir, sharih.

Annotator, *n.* (a commentator) mu-

Announce, an-nouns', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *nunciare.* (to give public notice) záhir k., khabar k., ishtihár d.; prakásh k. [—to]. Syn. Publish; proclaim; make known.

Announcement, *n.* (publication, declaration) ittilá'-dihí, izhár.

Annoy, an-noy', *v. t.* F. *anoier*, L. *noceo.* (tease) satáná; (hurt) dukh d., takliff d., ízá d. Syn. Molest; vex; trouble; perplex; tease.

Annoyance, *n.* dukh, takliff, ízá.

Annual, an'nū-al, *n.* (yearly) jo shai baras din ba'd phir áwe, masían sálána risála, yá we paudhe jo sál sál apne mausim par hote aur mar játe;—*a.* (happening yearly) har sál, har baras, sálána.

Annuitant, an-nū'it-ant, *n.* wasíqadár, wazífadár.

Annuity, an-nū'i-ti, *n.* L. *annus*, year. (an allowance by the year) sáliyána wasíqa.

Annul, an-nul', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *nullum.* (set aside) radd k., mansúkh k., bátil k.; rahit k. Syn. Abolish; repeal; cancel; set aside.

Annular, *a.* (ring shaped) halqe-numá, chhalle kí tarah.

Annumerate, an-nū'mer-āt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *numerare.* (add to) shámil k., miláná, jorná.

Annunciate, an-nun'si-āt, *v. t.* L. *annunciare.* (to announce) ittilá' d., mushtahir k.; (bring tidings of) khabar láná.

Annunciation, an-nun-si-ā'shun, *n.* (act of announcing) ittilá'-dihí, izhár; March mahíne kí pachíswín tárikh, ki firishte ne usí tárikh ko hazrat 'Isá ko paidá hone kí khabar Mariyam ko dí. &

Anodyne, an'ō-din, *n.* G. *a* priv. and *odunē*, pain. (serving to assuage pain) musakkin, taskín-baksh yá dukh haran dawá. Syn. Opiate; sedative; narcotic.

Anoint, a-noint', *v. t.* L. *in* and *ungere*, to smear. (consecrate) masah k., makhsús k., tadhín k.; (rub over with oil) tel malná, chuparná. [—with].

Anomalous, a-nom'a-lus, *a.* G. *a.* priv. *omos*, same. (abnormal) rúgardán, munharif, be-tartíb, beqá'ida, be-dastúr.

Anomaly, *n.* (irregularity) be-tartíbí; aniyam.

Anon, a-non', *ad.* Old Eng. (quickly) fauran, jaldí;—at, (again) phir; over and—, kabhí kabhí, aksar.

Anonymous, a-non'i-mus, *a.* G. *a.* priv. and *onoma.* (without the real name) be-nám o nishán, gumnám.

Another, an-uth'er, *a.* dúsrá, koí, gair, ek aur; to be of—mind, mukhtalif ur ráe h.; differ from one—, mutafarriq h., ittifáq na k.

Answer, an'ser, *v. t.* A.-S. *and*, against and *swarjan*, to affirm. (speak in return) jawáb d., kahná; uttar d.; (be accountable for) zimmadár h.; (be equivalent to) barábar h., mutábiq h., muqábil h.; bas h., káfí h., sampúran k.; —for, zimmadár h., jawáb-dih h.; to—the bell, ghantí bajne par jákar dekhná ki wuh kyún bají hai; to—the door, darwáze par jákar dekhná ki kaun khatkhatátá hai; to—the purpose, matlab ke muwáfiq h., bas h. [—to,—for].—, *n.* jawáb, áwáz; uttar; an—to the purpose, jawáb bá sawáb. Syn. Reply; response; rejoinder.

Answerable, *a.* (responsible) jawábdih, qábil i jawáb; (comformable) barábar.

Ant, ant, *n.* chyúntá yá chyúntí, mor; white—, dímak; red—, benbút.

Antagonist, an-tag'ō-nist, *n.* (an opponent) harif, mukhálif, dushman, muqábil; shatrú, bairí, virodhí. Syn. Adversary; enemy; opponent. [*anti*. qutb i janúbí.

Antarctic, ant-ārk'tik, *a.* G. *anti*, **Antecedent**, an-tē-sēd'ent, *a.* L. *ante*, before and *cedere*. to go. aglá, peshín, pahlá. Syn. Prior; preceding; previous

Antecedent, *n.* (that which goes before) muqaddam, áge, qabl;—in grammar, marja', muzmar, 'ilm i mausúl; the — and consequent, sugrá o kubrá;—*pl.* (the earlier events of one's life) pahle wáqi'át.

Antechamber, an'tē-chām-ber, *n.* (a chamber leading to the chief apartment) pesh-dálán, jilaukhána, deorhí.

Antedate, an'tē-dāt, *n.* áge yá pahle yá peshtar kí tárikh.

Antedate, *v. t.* waqt se pahle tárikh á.

Antediluvian, an-tē-di-lóó'vi-an, *a.* L. *ante*, *diluvium*. (before the deluge) túfán ke pahle ká;—*n.* (one who lived before the flood) túfán se pahle ká makhlúq.

Antelope, an'tē-lōp, *n.* G. *anthalops*. hiran, chikára, gizála, áhú; ek zát ká hiran; mirg.

(Antelope).

Antemeridian, an-tē-mē-rid'i-an, *a.* L. *ante*, and *meridies*, noon. dopahr ke pahle.

Antemundane, an-tē-mun'dān, *a.* L. *ante*, and *mundus*, the world. qabl az paidáish i dunyá.

Antepenult, an-te-pē-nult', *n.* (last syllable but two) lafz kí tísrí harakat.

Anterior, an-tēr'i-er, *a.* L. (before) peshín, muqaddam, aglá. Syn. Antecedent; previous; preceding; foregoing. [—to].

Anteroom, an'tē-róóm, *n.* aglí kothrí.

Anthem, an'them, *n.* G. *antí*, against, *phōnē*, sound. (sacred song) manqabat, bhajan, stuti.

Anther, an'ther, *n.* G. *anthos*. zíra, zar i gul;—dust, zíre kí dhúl.

Anthology, an-thol'o-ji, *n.* G. *anthos*, and *legein*. guldasta i nazm, díwán, majmú'a ul ash'ár.

Anthony's Fire, an'ton-iz-fir, *n.* surkh báda, bimb.

Anthropology, an-thrō-pol'o-ji, *n.* G. *anthrōpos* and *logos*. tárikh i insání.

Antic, an'tik, *a.* F. *antique*. (odd) 'ajíb, maskhara, tarangí, zatallí.

Antic, *n.* (a buffoon) maskhara, 'ajíb súrat, hazzál; virúp.

Antichrist, an'ti-krist, *n.* dajjál; (the man of sin) gunahgár.

Antichristian, an-ti-krist'yan, *n.* (An opposer of Christianity) mazhab i 'Iswí ká mukhálif.

Anticipate, an-tis'i-pāt, *v. t.* L. *ante*, before, and *capere*, to take. (take up beforehand) pesh-dastí k., khiyál k., tasauwur k.; (foretaste or foresee) pesh-bíní k., pahle se maza chakhná. Syn. Preoccupy; precede; foresee; expect.

Anticipation, an-tis-i-pā'shun, *n.* pesh-dastí, pesh-qadamí, sabqat; (preconception) tasauwur, peshbandí;—of revenue, hál-baqáyá;

Apologue, ap'o-lōg, *n.* G. *apologos.* (a moral fable) hikáyat, qissa.

Apology, a-pol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *apo*, from, and *logos*, speech. (excuse) 'uzr, ma'zarat; (defence) bintí. [—for].

Apoplexy, ap'ō-plek-si, *n.* G. (a disease caused by pressure on the brain) sakta kí bímárí.

Apostasy, a-pos'ta-si, *n.* G. *apostasis.* (a departure from one's faith and principles) tark i dín, inkár i dín, inhiráf i mazhab; swadharmmatyág.

Apostate, a-pos'tāt, *n.* (forsaking a principle) munharif, munkir i dín.

Apostatize, a-pos'ta-tīz, *v. i.* (to abandon one's faith or party) apne dín ko tark k.

Apostil, a-pos'til, *n.* F. *apostille.* (a marginal note, a postscript) háshiya par jo likhá ho.

Apostle, a-pos'sl, *n.* G. *apostellein.* (one of the twelve leading followers of Christ) rasúl, hawárí;—'s Creed, Rasúlon ká 'Aqída.

Apostleship, *n.* risálat, hawárí ká 'uhda.

Apostolic, ap-os-to'lik, *a.* 'Tsáí rasúl se nisbatdár;—fathers, pahlí sadí ke 'Tsáí muwarrikh;—see, Pop kí jáe-sukúnat, maslan Rúm kí kalísiyá.

Apostrophe, a-pos'tro-fe, *n.* G. *apo, strephein.* (diversion) hazaf i kalám, gurez, 'alámat i ikhtisár i lafz (') jaise *can'd* for *caned.*

Apothecary, a-poth'e-kar-i, *n.* G. *apothēkē.* (keeper of medicine) dawá-farosh, dawá-sáz, 'attár.

Apothegm, ap'o-them, *n.* G. *apo*, and *phthegma.* (a short, pithy, and instructive saying) qaul i mashhúr, kalám i maqbúl, anokhí bát.

Appal, ap-pawl', *v. t.* F. *appalir.* L. *ad*, and *palleo.* (to frighten) daráná, dar dikhláná, dhamkáná; (to depress) nistej k., afsurda k. [—by]. Syn. To dismay; terrify; daunt; frighten.

Apparatus, ap-pa-rā'tus, *n.* L. *ad*, and *parare.* (machine, instruments) sáz, sámán, lawázimát; surgical—, jarráhí auzár.

Apparel, ap-par'el, *n.* F. *appareil.* L. *paro.* (dress, clothés) libás, poshák. Syn. Dress; clothing; vesture; garments

Apparel, *v. t.* (to dress, to attire) libás pahinná, poshák badalná.

Apparent, ap-pār'ent, *a.* L. *apparere.* (evident) sarih, záhir, áshkárá; (plain) sáf, sarih. Syn. Obvious; clear; evident; visible.

Apparition, ap-pa-rish'un, *n.* (appearance) khiyál, zahúr, wahm, súrat; (a ghost) bhút, paret, udal; sitáron yá saiyáron kí namúdárí, tufú'.

Appeal, ap-pēl', *n.* do-bára nálish, murá'fa', tajwíz sání, apíl; court of—, sadar 'adálat yá 'adálat i murá'fa'. [—to, —against, —for]. admitted—, apíl-i-manzúr; an—to arms, hathyár se faisala; place of—, (Law) marja'; regular—, apíl lambarí, apíl-i-'ámm.

Appeal, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *pellere.* (to transfer to a higher tribunal) kisí chhotí 'adálat ke faisala se nárás hokar muqaddame ko barí 'adálat men rujú' k., murá'fa' k., mukarrar nálish k., apíl k.

Appealer, ap-pēl'er, *n.* apíl k. w.

Appear, ap-pēr', *v. i.* L. *ad* and *parere.* záhir h., áshkárá h., nazar á. dikhlái parná, házir h.;—for, wakíl h.;—against, mudda'í h. [—to,—from,—in]. Syn. To seem.

Appearance, *n.* zahúr, súrat, shakl, chihra. Syn. Arrival; presence; air; look; manner; mien.

Appeasable, *n.* taskín-bakhsh, tasallí-bakhsh.

Appease, ap-pēz', *v. t.* F. *apaiser.* L. *ad* and *pax*, peace. (calm) taskín d., thandhá k., shánti k., dhímá k., árám d. [—by].

Appellant, ap-pel'ant, *n.* (one who appeals) mudda'í, nálishí, dád-khwáh, murá'fa' k. w., apílánt.

Appellation, *n.* (title) laqab, nám, khitáb; padwí; (from a son) kaniyat. Syn. Title; address.

Appellative, ap-pel'a-tiv, *n.* L. *appellare.* (name by which anything is called) nám, khitáb, laqab.

Append, ap-pend', *v. t.* L. *ad*, and *pendere.* (to hang) latkáná, mulhaq k.; (to add) jorná, lagáná, miláná; hilgáná. [—to].

Appendage, ap-pend'āj, *n.* ilháq, paiwand, áweza, dum-gazá, dumbála. Syn. Addition; adjunct.

Appendix, ap-pend'iks, *n.* (a supplement) tatimma, takmíla, zamíma.

Appertain, ap-per-tān', *v. i.* L. *ad* and *pertinere.* (belong to) ta'alluq rakhná, 'iláqa rakhná, sambandh rakhná. [—to].

Appetite, ap'pē-tīt, *n.* L. *appetere.* (hunger) bhúkh, ishtihá; (strong desire) khwáhish. Syn. Craving; longing; desire; appetency; passion.

Applaud, ap-plawd', *v. t.* or *i.* L. *ad* and *plaudere.* (praise highly) áfrín k., ta'rífí k., saráhná, wáh

Apricot, ā'pri-kot, *n.* zard álú, khúbáni.

April, ā'pril, *n.* L. *aperire*, to open. Angrezí chauthá mahína, baisákh; —fool, April kí pahlí táríkh jis roz ki log ápas men maskharápan karte hain.

Apron, ā'purn or ā'prun, *n.* tahband; —string, kardhaní.

Apt, apt, *a.* L. (disposed) máil, mutawajjih; (ready) házir, taiyár, musta'idd; (fit) láiq, thík; (qualified) tez-fahm, qábil. Syn. Fit; meet; disposed; liable; prompt; quick; ready; inclined. [—to].

Aptitude, ap'ti-tūd, *n.* (fitness, tendency) isti'dád, saliqa, sháistagí, liyáqat, qábiliyat.

Aquafortis, *n.* shore ká tezáb.

Aquarius, a-kwā'ri-us, *n.* L. *aqua.* (The *water bearer*, a sign in the Zodiac) dalw, burj i ábí; kumbh.

Aquatic, *a.* a-kwat'ik, ábí, daryáí; jalchar, panihá.

Aqueduct, ak'we-dukt, *n.* L. *aqua* and *ducere.* ábguzar, nahr, muhrí, nábdán.

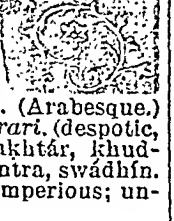
Aqueous, ā'kwē-us, *a.* (watery) páni sá, martúb; (Aqueduct.) —humor, (*Anat*) ánkh kí rutúbat; —rocks, panpatthar.

Aquiline, ak'wi-lin, *a.* L. *aquilda.* (like an eagle, hooked) 'uqáb sá, ánkrídár.

Arab, ar'ab, *n.* mulk i 'Arab ká báshinda, 'Arabí ghorá; street—s, yatím, lá-wáris larke jo sarkon par máre máre phirte hain.

Arabesque, ar'a-besk, 'Arab kí mi'márí aur but-sází ke taur par.

Arabic, ar'ab-ik, *n.* 'Arabí zubán; —gum, samag 'Arabí, babúl ká gond.



Arable, ar'a-bl, *a.* L. *arare.* jotne ke qábil, qábil i zirá'at.

Arbiter, Arbitrator, *n.* L. (judge) sális, panch. [—between]. (Arabesque.)

Arbitrary, *a.* L. *arbitrari.* (despotic, absolute) khud-mukhtár, khudrái, be-qaid; swatantra, swádhín. Syn. Tyrannical; imperious; unlimited.

Arbitrate, ár'bi-trāt, *v. t.* (to decide, to judge of) sálisí k., panchayat k. [—between].

Arbitration, *n.* sálisi, panchayat

Arboreous, *a.* L. *arboreus.* darakhton se nisbatdár.

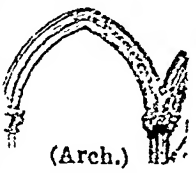
Arbour, ár'ber, *n.* (a shady bower) kunj, mushajjar. [qaus.

Arc, árk, *n.* L. *arcus.* (arch) mihráb.

Arcade, ár-kād', *n.* Sp. *arcada.* (a wall arched above) mihrábdár ráh.

Arch, árch, *a.* Properly *chief*, viz., in art. (cunning or sly, mischievous, roguish) thathol, thatthebáz, zarfí, khush taba'.

Arch, *n.* dát, mihráb, karí; —*v.t.* or *t.* dát lagáná, mihráb.



(Arch.)

Archæology, árkē-ol'o-ji, *n.* G. *archaios* and *logos.* (The science of antiquities) 'ilm i qadámat; práchín vidyá.

Archaic, archaical, *a.* G. *archaios.* (ancient) qadím, puráná.

Archangel, árk-ān-jel, *n.* (an angel of the highest order) muqarrab firishta; mahádút.

Archbishop, árch-bish'up, *n.* Lát Pádrí, mujtahidon ká sardár.

Archbishopric, árch-bish'up-rik, *n.* (the jurisdiction of an archbishop) sardár pádrí kí hukúmat.

Archdeacon, árch-dē'kn, *n.* pádrion ká ek 'uhda, jo Bishop se kam hotá hai. [ká khitáb, barí nawáb.

Archduke, árch-dūk', *n.* sháhzádon

Archer, árch'er, *n.* (a bowman) tírandáz, kamándár. [kamándárí.

Archery, árch'er-i, *n.* tírandází,

Archetype, árk'e-tīp, *n.* *archē* and *tupos.* (the original, the model) bina, asl, namúna, misl.

Archipelago, ár-ki-pel'a-gō, *n.* G. *archi* and *pelagos.* (group of isles) majma' e jazáir.

Architect, ár'ki-tekt, *n.* G. *archi* and *tekton.* (head builder) mi'már, ráj, mír-'imárat.

Architecture, *n.* (science of building) mi'márí, 'ilm i ta'mír.

Architectural, ár-ki-tek'tūr-al, *a.* 'ilm i mi'márí ke muta'alliq.

Architrave, ár'-ki-trāv, *n.* G. *archi*, L. *trabs.* darwáze par astarkárí ki múrat; makán ká wuh hissa jo thík khambe par rahtá hai.

Archives, ár'kīvz, *n. pl.* G. *archē.* (repository of records) sarkárí kágazát ká daftar. Syn. Register; records; chronicles.

Archway, árch'-wā, *n.* mihráb ke andar ká rásta. [ern) shimálí.

Arctic, árk'tik, *a.* G. *arktos.* (north-

Ardent, ár'dent, *n.* L. *ardere.* (fiery) garm; (zealous) dil-soz, muharrik. Syn. Burning; intense; eager;

keen; fervíd; passionate. [—in,—for].

Ardour, ar'der, *n.* L. (heat, fervour, eagerness) dil-sozí, shauq, harárat, garmí, sozish; uttáp.

Arduous, ár'dū-us, *a.* L. *arduus.* (difficult) dushwár, mushkil; (hard) sakht. Syn. Difficult; trying; painful: laborious.

Are, ár, *pl.* of to be, hain.

Area, ā'rē-a, *n.* L. was'at, maidán; (court) sihn, ángan, chauk, iháta; (*Geom.*) lambán chaurán, bistar, raqba, 'arz o túl, masáhat.

Areca-nut, *n.* supárí, chháliyá, dalí.

Arena, a-rē'na, *n.* L. (the area in which gladiators fought) akhárá, tamáshagáh.

Areometer, ar-ē-om'e-ter, *n.* Gr. (a hydrometer) miqyás ul má.

Argent, ár'jent. *a.* L. *argentum.* (silvery) rupahlí, nuqrai, símí.

Argil, ár'jil, *n.* G. (potter's clay) kumhár kí mitti, pinddl.

Argue, ár'gū, *v. t.* L. *arguere.* (reason, dispute) bahs k., taqrír k., hujjat k.: (prove by reasoning) sábit k. Syn. Reason; evince; discuss; debate; remonstrate. [—for,—against,—with,—upon].

Argument, ár'gū-ment, *n.* (controversy) bahs, munázara, hujjat; (proof) dalíl, sanad.

Argumentation, ár-gū-ment-ā'shun, *n.* bahs, mujádila, munáza'at. Syn. discussion; controversy.

Arianism, ā'ri-an-izm, *n.* Arian logon kí ta'lím, Masíh kí uluhiyat ká inkár.

Arid, ar'id, *a.* L. *arere.* (parched up) jalá; (dry) khushk, súkhá.

Aridity, *n.* súkhápan, khushkí.

Aries, a'ri-ēz, *n.* (the ram) mendhá, mekh, mesh, burj-i-hamal.

Aright, a-rit', *ad.* (rightly) thík, durust yá sahíh taur se.

Arise, a-riz', *v.i.* uthná, guzarná, ána: (to originate) shurú' h.; (be produced) nikalná, házir h.; (out) nikalná, paidá h. [—from].

Aristocracy, ar-is-tok'ra-si, *n.* G. *aristos* and *kratein.* umara, umarái, hukúmat.

Aristocrat, ar'is-to-krat, *n.* umarádost; (a proud or haughty person) mutakabbir, magrúr.

Arithmetic, a-rith'met-ik, *n.* G. *arithmos* and *tecline.* 'ilm i hisáb, 'ilm i hindisa, fann i siyáq.

Arithmetical, a-rith'met'ik-al. *a.* 'ilm i hisáb ke muta'alliq.

Arithmetician, *n.* muhásib, hisábdán, siyáq-dán; ankaganit.

Ark, árk, *n.* A.-S. *erk.* (a chest which contained the tables of the Jewish covenant) 'ahd-náme ká sandúq; (a large boat) Núh kí kishtí.

Arm, árm, *n.* A.-S. *arm, carm.* bázú, dast, kalái;—of the sea, khalíj, sota, kachhár, khárí; to—e, larái kí pukár; to be under—s, musallah hoke larái ke liye taiyár rahná; to bear—s, sipahgarí sikhná;—s, t. musallah k., hathyár bándhná. [—with,—against,—for].

Armada, ár-mā'da, *n.* Sp. (a fleet of armed ships) jangí jaházon ká beŕá. [kamar-basta, taiyár.

Armed, *a.* musallah, hathyár-band;

Armadillo, ár-ma-dil'lo, *n.* Sp. dim of *armado*, armed. ek sipardár jánwar.

(Armadillo.)

Armament, árm'a-ment, *n.* L. (body of land or naval forces equipped for war) jangí fauj, hathyárband sipáhí. [kí.

Arm-chair, árm'chār, *n.* árám chau-

Armenian, ár-mēn'i-an, *a.* Arman ká;—bole, multání mitti.

Armful, árm'-fóól, *n.* panja bhar, kaulá, gopbá.

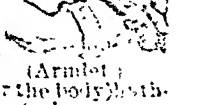
Armhole, árm'hōl, *n.* (the cavity under the shoulder) bagal, kánkh.

Arminian, ár-min'i-an, *n.* Armani ta'lím ká tarafdár, munkir i taqdír. [mát.

Arminianism, *n.* Armanson kí ta'lí-

Armistice, ár'mis-tis, *n.* L. *arma* and *stare.* (a truce) muhlat, muhlat i jang; yuddha kí nivritti.

Armlet, árm'let, *n.* bhujband: bázúband: kharwá.



Armour, árm'er, *n.* O. Eng. *armure.* (Armlet.) (defensive arms for the body) hathyár, silah, baktar, zirah.

Armourer, *n.* (a maker of arms) hathyár banáne w., hathyár-sáz.

Armoury, árm'er-i, *n.* silah-khána, hathyár-khána.

Armpit, árm'pit, *n.* bagal, kakhrí.

Arms, ármz. *n. pl.* L. *arma.* hathyár, silah, harba, dálát i jang; to be in—, jang ke liye mustaiid rahná; a stand of—, sipáhí ke páncheon hathyár; to keep at—length, dúr rakhná, nazdík na áne d.; to take up—, hathyár utháná; to lay down—, hathyár rakhná.

Army, ár'mi. *n.* (regular troops) lashkar, fauj, sipáh; standing—, must qil fauj.

Aroma, a-rō'ma, *n.* G. (pleasant or spicy smell) ḳhushbú.

Aromatic, ár-ō-mat'ík, *a.* ḳhushbúdár, mu'attar.

Around, a-round', *pr.* idhar udhar, ás pás, ird gird, har taraf, chaugird; chaupher;—*ad.* idhar udhar se, har taraf se, girdá-gird.

Arouse, a-rouz', *v. t.* jagáná, uṭháná, bedár k. [—from].

Arrack, ár'ak, *n.* A. *araq.* 'arq, maslan tárí, wg.

Arraign, a-rān', *v.t.* L. *ad* and *ratio.* (to accuse) da'wá k., nálish k., málḳúz k. [nálish. [—for].

Arraignment, a-rān'ment, *n.* ilzám,

Arrange, a-rānj', *v. t.* F. *ad* and *ranger.* (set in order) murattab k., sijil k., árásta k., ṭhík·k. [—with].

Arrangement, *n.* durustí, árástagí.

Arrant, ar'ant, *a.* Eng. *errant,* wandering. (very bad) niháyat kharáb, bahut burá; (notorious) mashhúr.

Arras, ar'as, *n.* mushajjar, rangín búṭédár kapṛá jo makán men lagáyá játá hai.

Array, a-rā', *n.* F. *arrat.* (order arrangement, dress, order chiefly of war) saff, saff-i-jang; (apparel) poshák, libás; —*v. t.* (to dress) poshák pahiná; (to deck) arástak.; (to place in order) saff-áráí k. [—with,—in]. Syn. To dispose; deck; arrange.

Arrears, a-rērz', *n.pl.* F. *arriere.* báqiyát, báqí hisáb.

Arrest, a-rest', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *restare.* (to obstruct or stop) rokná; (to take by authority of law) pa: karná, giriftár k., qaid k.; —*n.* giriftárí, rukáwaṭ. [—for,—in].

Arrival, a-rīv'al, *n.* pahunch, ámad, dáḳhila; ágman

Arrive, a-rīv', *v. i.* L. *ad* and *ripa.* (to come) pahunchná, áná, dáḳhil h., wáqi' h.; (to gain an object) hásil k. [—from,—at].

Arrogance, ar'ō-gans, *n.* L. *ad* and *rogare.* (undue assumption of importance) magrúrí, gustákhí, ghamand. Syn. Haughtiness; assumption; pride; conceit.

Arrogant, *n.* magrúr, gustákh, beadáb, magrá, ghamandí.

Arrogate, ar'ō-gāt, *v. t.* (to claim unduly, to assume) ná-haqq ghamand se da'wá k. [—to].

Arrow, ar'ō, *n.* O. Eng. *arwe.* náwak, tír, ḳhadang, bán.

Arrowroot, ar'ō-róōt, *n.* arároṭ.

Arsenal, ár'sē-nal, *n.* A. *dárcinah.* (armoury) top-ḳhána, silah-khána.

Arsenic, ár'sen-ik, *n.* G. *arsenikon.* sankhiyá, hartál, zarnikh.

Arson, ár'sun, *n.* L. *ardere.* ghar men ág lagáne ká gunáh, shahrsozí, agan-dáh.

Art, árt, *n.* L. *ars,* G. *arein.* fan; (skill) hunar, 'ilm, fan, san'at, dastkárí, bidyá; (trade) peshafine—s, 'ilm i shá'irí, 'ilm i músiqí, 'ilm i hidáyat, 'ilm i 'imárat, 'ilm i musauwarí, 'ilm i but-taráshí; liberal—, 'ulúm; the—and sciences, 'ulúm o funún; the mechanical—, dastkárí. Syn. Science; literature; skill; contrivance; trade; profession; artifice.

Artery, ár'ter-i, *n.* G. *aírein.* shiriyán; (*pl.* sharáín) rag, nárí.

Artful, árt'fóōl, *a.* hikmatí, jugtí; harrájí, fitratí, 'aiyár, rind, zúfunún, haft-rangí. Syn. Cunning; skilful; adroit; crafty; deceitful.

Artichoke, ár'ti-chōk, *n.* A. *ardischauk.* ek qism ká chhoṭá darakht, háthí-chak; Jerusalem—, háthí-pích.

Article, ár'ti-kl, *n.* L. *artus,* a joint. (indefinite) harf i tankír; (definite) harf i ta'ríf; jins, bát; —of trade, raqam; —s of religion or faith, hukm, áín, mazhabí masáil; —s of peace, sulh-náme; —s of war, áín-i-jangí; (a single clause) daf'a, zimn; —in journalism, mazmún.

Article, *v. t.* jude jude máddon men záhir k.; (an articled clerk) iqrárí muharrir. [sáf, shusta, khulá.

Articulate, ár-tik'ū-lāt, *a.* (clear)

Articulate, *v. t.* L. *articulare.* (to utter distinctly) talaffuz k., bolná, uchchárná.

Articulation, *n.* (of words) makhraj, sáf talaffuz, uchchár; (Bot.) girah, band, gánṭh.

Artifice, árt'i-fis, *n.* L. *ars,* and *facere.* fan, fitrat; hila, bahána, chhal, kapaṭ. Syn. Stratagem; deception; fraud. [hirfa, ahl i pesha.

Artificer, *n.* kárígar, dastkár, ahl i

Artificial, *a.* (feigned, fictitious) hunarí, tarkíbí, 'amalí, masnú'í.

Artillery, ár-til'er-i, *n.* F. *artillerie.* top, sámán i top; -man, *n.* golandáz.

Artisan, árt'i-zan, *n.* (a handicraftsman) kárígar, dastkár, hunarmand. Syn. Artificer; artist.

Artist, árt'ist, *n.* (a skilful man) sáni', nipun, guní. Syn. Artisan.

Artistic, ár-tist'ik, *a.* hunar-mandí.

Artless, árt'les, *a.* (simple) sáda-dil, sáda-man, sáda-lauh, múrakh, bhondú, garíb. Syn. Simple; unaffected; sincere; frank; candid.

kar 'álimon kí taqlíd k., yá buzdilá hokar hikmatwálon kí naql k.

Assail, as-sāl', *v. t.* L. *ad saltre.* hamla k., márná, wár k.; mubáhisa k.; charhái k. Syn. Attack; assault; invade. [—with,—for].

Assailable, *a.* qábil i hamla; qábil i mubáhisa. [áwar, wár k. w.

Assailant, *n.* (attacking) hamla-

Assassin, as-sas'sin, *n.A. hashishin.* (a secret murderer) chuppá qátil, ghátí, khúní; guptaghátak.

Assassinate, *v. t.* dagá se qatl k., khún k., már d. [khúnrezí.

Assassination, *n.* poshída qatl,

Assault, as-sawlt', *v.t.* F. *assaulter.* hamla k., márná, daurná, charh baithná; charhái k. [—with].—*n.* hamla, charhái; take by—, charhái se gálib h.;-and battery, hamla aur zad o-kob;—of arms, kartab, dikháwá; criminal—, hamla i mujrimána; make an—, zad o kob k.

Assay, as-sē', *n.L.ex agere.* (attempt) koshish, qasd; (examination) kasautí, jánch, parakh, imtihán, ázmáish;-office, taksál, dár-ul-zarb.

Assay, *v. t.* (try, find out purity or alloy of metal) kasná, táo d. [—with.] [—for].

Assayer, *n.* parkhaiyá, jánchnewálá.

Assemblage, as-sem'blij, *n.* (a company) jamá'at, kasrat, bhír, hujúm.

Assemble, as-sem'bl, *v.t.* L. *ad simul.* (meet or bring together) jama' h., yá k., ikatthá k., faráham k. [—at,—in,—together].

Assembly, *n.* (a company) majlis, mahfil, jamá'at, majma'.

Assent, as-sent', *v. i.* L. *ad sentire.* (to admit) qabúl k., mánná, rázi h., taslím k.;(agree to) razámand h.; sammat h., swíkár k. [—to].

Assent, *n.* (consent) razámandí, qabúl; deed of—, rází-náma.

Assert, as-sert', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *serere.* (to maintain) iqrár k., da'wá k.; (affirm positively) qaul par qáim r. [iqrár, bachan.

Assertion, *n.* (affirmation) bát, qaul,

Assess, as-ses', *v. t.* L. *assidere.* (to estimate) takhmína k., tashkhís k.; (to set as a tax) khiráj lagáná, tíkas bándhná, kar lagáná;—damages, zar-i-harja;—revenue, jama' bándhná. [—at,—on].

Assessment, *n.* tashkhís-i-jama'; (valuation) jánch, ánk ; (of revenue) khiráj, mahsúl; —in kind, batái, áin-i-jins; —on a share, báchh, behrí;—on houses, teks chaukídárí; free from—, karrahit, gross—, jama' bandí khám; over—, bhárí lagán. ['ámil.

Assessor, *n.* tashkhís k. w., asesar,

Assets, as'sets, *n. pl.* L. *ad satis.* (goods available for payment of debts) jáedád; maujúda asbáb, jama', bihrí; personal—, uthá dhan, jáedád-i-manqúla; real—, atal dhan, jáedád-i-gair-manqúla; unrealized—, páná, mutálaba, yáftaní, baqáyá-i-málguzárí.

Asseverate, as-sev'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *ad severus.* (to aver) ba-halaf iqrárk.

Asseveration, *n.* (solemn affirmation) iqrár ba-halaf.

Assiduity, as-si-dū'i-ti, *n.* jánfisháni, mashaqqat, koshish, sa'í.

Assiduous, as-sid'ū-us, *a.* L. *ad* and *sedēre.* mustaqil, mihnatí, sa'í. [—at]. [ke sáth; sharm se.

Assiduously, *ad.* (diligently) mihnat

Assign, as-sīn', *v. t.* L. *ad signum.* thahráná, makhsús k., dená, dilána;—a reason, sabab batáná.

Assignation, as-sig-nā'shun, *n.* (appointment to meet) wa'da wasl, mulágát kí jagah aur waqt ká ta'alyun.

Assignee, as-sin-ē', *n.* muntaqil i 'alaih, kárinda, mukhtár.

Assignment, *n.* intiqál i haqq;—of land, jágír;—of property, dhan sankalp, intiqál-i-jágír;—of title, intiqál-i-haqq.

Assimilate, as-sim'il-āt, *v. t.* L. *ad, similis.* (to cause to resemble) miláná, eksán k., barábar k., muwáfiq k.;—*v. i.* muwáfiq h., eksán h., milná. [—to,—with].

Assimilation, *n.* mel, muwáfiqat, mutábaqat.

Assist, as-sist', *v. t.* L. *ad sistere.* (help) madad k., thámná, yárí k. Syn. To help; aid; back; succour; befriend. [—with].

Assistance, *n.* madad, dastgírí, yárí, kumak, sahárá, j'ánat.

Assistant, *n.* (one helping) madadgár, yár, mu'áwin.

Assize, as-sīz', *n.* L. *ad sedēre.* 'adálat, mahakma, kachahrí; nirkh, bháo.

Assize, *v. t.* nirkh nikálná.

Associate, as-ō'shi-āt, *v.t.* L. *ad* and *socius.* (meet with as a friend) suhbat r., mel r., ittifáq k.; (fellowship) sharík h., sájhí h. [—with].

Associate, *n.* (companion) raffq, sáthí, sangatí. Syn. Companion; mate; fellow-friend; ally.

Association, *n.* (connection of ideas) ittifáq; (fellowship) mel; (partnership) sájhá, shirkat; (an

Athletic, ath-let'ik, *a.* (strong muscular) mushtandá, kúngrá, zor-áwar, shahzor; dand-pel.

Athwart, a-thwawrt', *pr.* (across) árá, bendá.

Atlas, at'las, *n.* mulk ke naqshon kí kitáb; (a rich silk) atlas kapṛá.

Atmosphere, at'mos-fēr, *n.* G. *atmos,* and *sphaira.* kurra-i-bád jo kurra-i-zamín ke gird hai, hawá, fizá; batás, váyúmandal.

Atmospheric, at-mos-fer'ik, *a.* hawá ká yá *hawá ke muta'alliq.*

Atom, at'um, *n.* (minute particle of matter) bahut chhotá reza, zarra.

Atone, a-tōn', *v. i.* From *at one.* (answer for) táwán d., badlá d., 'iwaz d.; (expiate) kafára d.; práyashchitta k., manáná. [—for].

Atonement, *n.* (expiation, satisfaction) badlá, kafára; 'iwaz, miláp; razámandí; gunáh ke 'iwaz Masíh ká wuh kháss kafára jis se Khudá aur insán ke darmiyán mel hotá hai.

Atrocious, a-trō'shi-us, *a.* L. *atrox.* (dreadfully wicked) niháyat sharír, bahut burá; (cruel) sakht; mahá dusht; qahr-álúda.

Atrocity, a-tros'i-ti, *n.* shiddat, sakhtí; gunáh i 'azím, mahá páp.

Atrophy, at'rō-fi, *n.* G. *a* priv. and *trepkein,* to nourish. (a wasting away) sukhandí.

Attach, at-tach', *v. t.* F. *attacher.* apná k., girwída k., halqa ba-gosh k.; moh l., lagá l., gánthná, miláná, wasl k. [—to,—for].

Attache, at-ta-shā', *n.* F. (one attached to the suite of an ambassador) elchí ká musáhib.

Attachment, at-tach'ment, *n.* (adherence) chaspídagí, díl-bastagí, helmel, piyár, cháh, ulfat; (seizure by legal process) qurqí zabtí.

Attack, at-tak', *v. t.* F. *attaquer.* hamla k., márná, charhná. Syn. assault; invade. [yúrish.

Attack, *n.* hamla, charhái, dháwá,

Attain, at-tān', *v. i.* L. *ad* and *tangere.* páná, hásil k., baham pahunchná;—one's majority, apní jawání par pahunchná. Syn. Obtain; acquire; procure. [—to, —by]. [mumkin ul-husúl.

Attainable, *a.* qábil yáft, yáftaní,

Attainder, at-tān'der, *n.* F. *atteindre. dág, 'aib,* ruswái;—*v.t.* ruswái k., dagílá k.

Attainment, *n.* husúl; gun, wasf, jauhar, ta'rif; (attainment of one's wishes) kámyábí, kámrání. [—for].

Attaint, at-tānt', *v. t.* (to disgrace, to corrupt) ruswá k., 'aib lagáná, fásid k.

Attemper, at-tem'per, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *temperare,* to soften. (to mingle, to soften, to fit to) miláná, narm yá kam k., muwáfiq k.

Attempt, at-temt', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *tentare.* koshish k., sa'í k., qasd k.; (to attack) hamla k.

Attempt, *n.* koshish, sa'í, jihd, qasd. Syn. Endeavor; effort; exertion.

Attend, at-tend', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *tendere.* (heed) gaur k., díl d.; (listen) kán dharná; (to wait on) házir r.; (accompany) sáth r., rukh k.;—as a physician, dawá pání k., mu'álija k.;—to the door, rukhsat k., pahunchaná;—at, kisí jagah házir h.;—on, khidmat k.; —home, ghar par láná;—to, tawajjuh k.;—upon, tábi'dárí k. [—to, —upon, —at, —on]. Syn. Attend; listen; hearken.

Attendance, *n.* házir-báshí, tal'náti, khidmat;—on the sick, bímárdárí, bímárpursí, khabar-gírí; close—, kharí chákrí; házir-báshí; in—upon, hamráhí men rahná; irregular—, gandedár házirí; to dance—, áth pahar házir rahná.

Attendant, *n.* khidmat-guzár, házir-básh, jilau-dár; ham-rakáb, sewak.

Attention, at-ten'shun, *n.* liház, tawajjuh, khabardárí;—to a guest, tawázu', ádar. Syn. Care; heed; regard.

Attentive, *a.* (careful) mutawajjih, mashgúl; chaukas, musta'idd.

Attenuate, at-ten'ū-āt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *tenuis.* (to make thin, or less dense) patlá k., raqíq k.

Attest, at-test', *v.t.* L. *ad* and *testis.* (to bear witness, to affirm) gawáhí d., shahádat d.; sahíh k.

Attestation, *n.* shahádat, tasdíq, gawáhí. [bálá-khána, koth)

Attic, at'tik, *n.* G. *attikos.* (garret.

Attire, at-tir', *v.t.* F. *attirer.* (dress, array) árásta k., malbús k., pahnáná. [—in].

Attire, *n.* poshák, libás; vastra.

Attitude, at'ti-tūd, *n.* L. *aptus.* (posture) waza', andáz, án, dhaj.

Attorney, at-tur'ni, L. *ad* and *tornare.* (one legally appointed by another to transact business for him) wakíl, náib; power of—, mukhtár-náma. Syn. Agent; factor; proxy; deputy; substitute.

Attorney-general, *n.* sarkárí wakíl.

Attract, at-trakt', *v. t.* L. *ad* and

trahere, to draw; (draw toward) khínchná, jazb k., máil k.; (entice) fareíta k., 'áshiq k.

Attractability, *n.* kashish, dil-kashí, fareftagí. [—from,—to,—by, —with]. [jáne ke qábil.

Attractable, *a.* jazb hone yá khínche

Attraction, *n.* kashish, khinchán, jazb yá qúwat í jáziba; (female charms or attractions) dil-kashí, dil-rubái, moh.

Attractive, *a.* jázib, khínchnewálá; (alluring) dilbar, manmohan, dil-kash.

Attribute, at-trib'ūt, *v. t.* L. *ad* and *tribuere*. (set down to) mansúb k., nisbat d., thahráná.|—to].

Attribute, at'tri-būt, *n.* L. *ad* and *tributum*. (a quality) wasf, sifat., máhiyat, khawás, khássiyat, gun, dharm. [sifat batánewálá.

Attributive, at-trib'ū-tiv, *a.* sifatí,

Attrition, at-trish'un, *n.* ghisáo, ragar; (forced grief) afsos, taassuf; tauba; inkisárí.

Attune, at-tūn', *v.t.* L. *ad* and *tonus*. sur miláná, áwáz miláná, tál miláná, khush áwáz k.

Auburn, aw'burn, *a.* L. *alburnus*. (brown) gandum-rang, bhúrá.

Auction, awk'shun, *n.* L. *augere*. (a public sale of property to the highest bidder) nílám, bikrí;—room or hall, nílámghar.

Auctioneer, awk-shun-ēr', *n.* nílám k. w.

Audacious, aw-dā'shi-us, *a.* L. *audere*. (bold) diler, be-bák; (insolent) gustákh, be-adab, ujad, nidar, akkhar.

Audacity, aw-das'i-ti, *n.* dilerí, gustákhí, be-adabí; nir-bhayatá: be-bákí, shokhí.

Audible, awd'i-bl, *a.* L. *audire*. sune jáne ke qábil, buland áwáz, únchá bol; an—voice, buland áwáz. [—to].

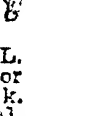
Audience, awd'i-ens, *n.* (attention) samá'at; bár-yábí; (interview) muláqát, mujrá; (assembly) jamá'at, sámu'ín, ahálíyán í majlis; to give—, kán d., bár í 'ámm k.; the hall of—, díwán i 'ámm.

Audit, awd'it, *n.* (examination of accounts) muhásiba, nazar í sání, jánch;—*v. t.* jánchná, hisáb ko sahíh dekhná.

Auditor, awd'it-er, *n.* (examiner of accounts) muhásib, hisáb jánchnewálá.

Auditory, awd'it-ōr-i, *a.* sunne kí táqat rakhne w., sáma'ín, madrasa.

Auger aw'ger, *n.* A.-S. *nafa*, and *gar*. barmá, gil-miṭ.



Aught, awt, *n.* A.-S. *auht*. (anything) koí chíz, kuchh. (Auger.)

Augment, awg-ment', *v. t.* L. *augere*. (make or become more or larger) barháná, ziyáda k. vriddhí k., adhik k. [—by,—with].

Augment, *n.* barhtí, ziyádatí, afzáish.

Augmentation, *n.* barhtí, taraqqí. afzáish, afzúní, ziyádatí. Syn, Increase: enlargement; extension.

Augur, aw'ger, *n.* L. *avis*, Celt. *gár*. shugúniyá, rammál, fál-go. peshíngoí k. w.; —*v. t.* shugún bichárná, fál kholná.

Augury, aw'gū-ri, *n.* fál-kushái, peshgoí. Syn. Prognostication; prediction; prophecy.

August, aw-gust', *a.* L. *augere*. (majestic) buzurg, 'álíshán, 'azím, 'álí-já, ru'bár, humáyún; (gracious) mubárak. Syn. Grand; magnificent; awful; majestic.

August, *n.* L. *augustus*. Angrezí áṭhwán mahína; bhádon.

Aunt, ánt, *n.* F. *tante*, L. *amita*. (paternal) phúphí; (maternal) khála, mausí; (maternal uncle's wife) mumání, mámí; (paternal uncle's wife) chachí, tái.

Auricular, aw-rik'ū-ler, *a.* goshzad, gufta, áhistagí se kahá gayá, poshída yá makhfí.

Aurora, *n.* aw'rō'ra, (the dawn) fajr, subh, bhor, tarká.

Auspice, aws'pis, *n.* L. *avis* and *spicere*. shugún; (influence) himáyat; (patronage) badaulat, iqbál.

Auspicious, aw-spish'us, *a.* mubárak, bakhtiyár, sa'íd;—moment, subh ghari;—star, subh lagan. Syn. Prosperous; propitious.

Austere, aw-stēr', *a.* G. *austeros*. (harsh, severe) sakht, durusht, karakht, kathor, kasílá, baksá.

Austerity, *n.* (roughness) sakhtí, karápan; (strictness) nafs-kushí, zuhd; kathintá.

Authentic, aw-then'tik, *a.* G. *authentikos*. (properly authorized) tahqíq, mutabaqqiq, mu'tabar; (true) sahíh, rást, durust; satya.

Authenticate, *v. t.* (to prove) tahqíq k., sábit k.

Authenticity, aw-then-tis'i-ti, *n.* (genuineness) sihat, sachái, i'tibár, sanad, satyata, sachautí.

Author, aw'ther, *n.* L. *augere*. bánf, musannif, mualliif, mújid.

Authoritative, aw-thor'it-āt-iv, *a.* (positive) sanadí, ba-hukúmat.
Authority, aw-thor'i-ti, *n.* (power) ikhtiyár, hukúmat; (witness) gawáh i mu'tabar; absolute—, ikhtiyár i mutlaq; arrogation of—, khud hákimí; judicial—, ikhtiyár i 'adálat; marital—, ikhtiyár i shauharí; official—, ikhtiyár i mansabí.
Authorization, aw-thor-i-zā'shun, *n.* ikhtiyár-dihí, ijázat-dihí.
Authorize, aw'thor-iz, *v. t.* mukhtár k., ikhtiyár d., hukm denā.
Authorship, *n.* musannifí, muallifí.
Autobiography, aw-tō-bi-og'ra-fi, *n.* G. *autos, bios, graphein.* apní zindagí ká likhá húá ahwál, nuskha i hálát i 'umrí.
Autocracy, aw-tok'ra-si, *n.* (independent or self-derived power; unlimited authority) khud mukhtárí, khud-sarí.
Autocrat, aw'to-krat, *n.* G. *autos* and *kratos.* khud-mukhtár bádsháh, Sháh i Rús ká laqab.
Autograph, aw'to-graf, *n.* G. *autos, graphein.* khúss apne háth ká likhá húá, dastí nawishta.
Automata, aw-tom'at-a, *n. pl.* áp se chalnewálí kal.
Automatical, aw-tō-mat'ik-al, *a.* (self-acting) khud-rau, ba-nafsihí.
Automaton, aw-tom'a-ton, *n.* G. ála i khud-rawán.
Autonomy, aw-ton'o-mi, *n. autos, nomos.* khud-mukhtárí.
Autopsy, aw'top-si, *n.* G. *autos* and *opsis.* murde ko chírná phárná sabab daryáft karne ke liye.
Autumn, aw'tum, *n.* L. *augere.* khizán, kharíf, patjhár.
Auxiliary, awg-zil'i-ar-i, *a.* L. *auxilium.* (helper) madadgár, mu'áwin, mumidd, sharík yá rafíq, kumakí, sáthí, saháyak.
Avail, a-vāl', *v. t.* L. *ad* and *valere.* (profit) fáida h., kám á. [—of]. [phal.
Avail, *n.* fáida, nafa', hásil, lábh,
Available, *a.* kár-ámad, fáidamand, yáftaní mufíd, muassar.
Avalanche, av'a-lansh, *n.* F. *lancer,* to slide. barf ká dher jo pahár par se lurhaktá hai.
Avarice, av'a-ris, *n.* L. *avere.* (greediness) lálach, tama', hirs.
Avaricious, av-a-rish'us, *a.* (greedy) lálchí, harís. Syn. Covetous; miserly; niggardly. [thahro.
Avast, a-vast', *int.* bas bas, thahro
Avaunt, a-vawnt', *int.* F. *avant.* (begone) dúr ho, chalá já.
Avenge, a-venj', *v. t.* L. *vindicare* (take satisfaction for) badlá l., intiqám l., sazá d. [—by].
Avenger, *n.* badlá l. w., muntaqim.
Avenue, av'-e-nū, *n.* L. *adventre* (passage) guzára, rawish, ráh; (walk shaded with trees) darakhton ke darmiyán kí ráh. [—to].
Aver, a-ver', *v. t.* L. *ad verus.* iqrár k., qaul k.
Average, av'er-āj, *n.* (mean number or quantity) ausat; —*a.* mutawassit, sarásarí; —*v. t.* ausat k.; general—, ausat i 'ámm; upon an—, ausat nikálkar; —price, partá dám.
Averse, a-vers', *a.* (unwilling) nárazámand; (opposed.) mukhálif, barkhilaf, dushman. [—to].
Aversion, a-ver'shun, *n.* L. *aversio.* (hatred) nafrat, ijtináb, tanaffur, mukhálafat. [—for].
Avert, a-vert', *v. t.* L. *ab vertere.* (turn aside or away) dafa' k., tálná, pherná, hatáná, báz rakhná. [—from]. [chiryá-khána.
Aviary, ā'vi-ar-i, *n.* L. *avis,* a bird.
Avidity, a-vid'i-ti, *n.* L. *avere.* (eagerness) shauq, árzú, ichchhá, tama', bhúkh, tamannā, hirs.
Avocation, av-ō-kā'shun, *n.* L. *ab vocare.* (pursuit) pesha, shugl, mashgalá; (calling) dhandhá, kám.
Avoid, a-void', *v. t.* L. *ex,* out of, and *vitare,* to avoid. (shun) parhez k.; (set aside) báz rakhná, dúr bhágná, jí churáná. Syn. Shun.
Avoidable, *a.* qábil i parhez, qáb il ihtiráz.
Avouch, a-vouch', *v. t.* L. *ad vocare.* (to declare positively; to maintain) iqrár k., záhir k., qáim k., sahih sábit k., wájib thahráná.
Avow, a-vow', *v. t.* L. *vovere.* (declare openly) sáf iqrár k., záhir k.; (to justify) hujjat k., hat k. Syn. Acknowledge; confess; recognize. [—to].
Avowal, *n.* sáf iqrár, izhár; angíkár.
Avulsion, a-vul'shun, *n.* L. *ad vellere.* ek tútá húá tukrá, shikastagí, kashídagí.
Await, a-wāt', *v. t.* F. *guetter.* (expect) ráh dekhná, muntazir r.; apeksha k.; (ready) taiyár r. [—for].
Awake, a-wāk', *v. t.* A.-S. *áweccan.* jágná, jagáná, jagá d. [—to].—*a.* jágtá, bedár, wáqif; to be wide—, bahut hoshyár aur bedár rahná.
Awaken, a-wāk'n, *v. t.* & *i. Awake,* with its A.-S infinitive. jág uthná, jagáná. [—from,—to].
Award, a-wawrd', *v. t.* F. *awarder.*

ṭhahráná, dilána, hukm d., chukáná, insáf kí rú se d., faisala k., taj; wíz k., haqq ṭhahráná; nirnay k.

Award, *a.* hukm, tajwíz, faiwá,

Aware, a-wār', *a.* hoshyár, ágáh, bedár, wáqif, muttala', mutanabbih; chetan. [—of]. Syn. Mindful; conscious; observant.

Away, a-wā', *ad.* gair-házir, gáib, dúr, judá, báhar; give—, de d.; throw—, dál d.; let us—, chalen, rawána howen;—with him, use le jáo; go—, chalá j.; come—, chalá á.; steal—, chhip kar chalá j.; to make—with, halák k.; walk—with, churá lená. [—from].

Awe, aw, *n.* A.-S. *aȝe.* (dread with reverence) ḍar, dabáo, ru'b, dabdaba, 'ibrat, dahshat;—struck, khauf-zada, ru'b-zada;—*v. t.* dabáná, dhánk bándhná, dabkáná. Syn. Awe; reverence; dread.

Aweary, *a.* (tired) thaká, mánda.

Awful, aw'fóól, *a.* haulnák, ḍaraunā;—day, qiyámat ká dín.

Awhile, a-hwil', *ad.* (sometime) thoṛá, zará; chand roz, chand muddat.

Awkward, awk'wgrd, *a.* O. Eng. *awk.* (clumsy) be-salíqa, be-ḍaul; (wanting elegance) bad-numá; (bungling) ná-taráshída, anárí, phúhar, kúrh, múrakh.

Awkwardness, *n.* bad-numáí, ná-taráshídagí. [súsá.

Awl, awl, *n.* A.-S. *æl.* sutárí,

Awning, awn'ing, *n.* A.-S. *helan*, shámiyána, sáyabán, namgírá; chandwá. Syn. Canopy; tilt.

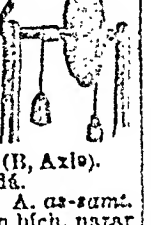
Awry, a-rí', *a.* or *ad.* (perverse) ṭeṛhá, tirchhá; (asquint) bendá, kaj.

Axe, aks, *n.* A.-S. *eax.* kulhárí, tabar, basúlá, kudál, kudrá; to hang up one's—, kám se farágat k.

Axiom, aks'i-um, *n.* G. *axioum.* 'ilm-i-muta'árafa, azhar, badíhí qaul; pratyaksh. Syn. Maxim; adage. [badíhí.

Axiomatical, aks-i-um-at'ik-al, *a.*

Axis, aks'is, *n.* L. dhurí; —of the globe, mahwar, qutub; (*pl.* Axes).



(B, Axle).

Axle, aks'l, *n.* A.-S. *ax, eax.* dhurí yá dhurá.

Ay, í, *n.* hán, albatta; (*pl.* Ayes).

Aye, ā, *ad.* A.-S. *aa,* G. *act.* hamesha, sadá.

Azimuth, az'i-muth, *n.* A. *as-samt.* (a way or path) kon bícu, nazar gherá;—circles, chakkar jo chotí o pátál tak nazar gherá káṭe.

Azure, ā'zhur, *a.* Per. *lájward* nílá, ásmání, nil-gún, áb-gún.

B.

B, be, Angreṛí hurúf i tahajjí kí dúsrá harf hai.

Baa, bá, *n.* (the cry of a sheep) bhenbhiyáhaṭ, mimiyáhaṭ;—*v. i.* (to cry like a sheep) bhenbhiyáná, mimiyáná.

Babble, bab'bl, *v. t.* It. *babbolare.* bakná, barbaráná, yáwa-goí k.

Babble, *n.* (prattle) bakbak, bakwás.

Babbler, bab'bler, *n.* (a foolish talker) fuzúl-go, bhartbhariyá, yáwago. [shir-khorm.

Babe, bább, *n.* W. *baban* bacheha,

Babel, bā'bel, *n.* gar-bar.

Baboon, ba-bóón', *n.* O. Eng. *babion* ek qism ká bandar, langúr.

Baby, bā'bi, *n.* (young child) bachcha, tifl, putlí. [tifl-pan.

Babyish, bā'bi-ish, *a.* bachcha-pan,

Babylonian, ba-bi-lōn'i-an, *n.* Bábullstán ká báshinda; najúmí.

Bacchanal, bak'ka-nal, *n.* anbáshí, matwálá. Syn. Reveller; carouser.

Bacchanalian, bak-ka-nā'li-an, *a.* kharmast, badmast, dhúm-dhámí.

Bachelor, bach'el-er, *n.* F. *bachelier.* mujarrad, kunwárá, muflis.

Back, bak, *n.* A.-S. *bæc.* píṭh, pusht, píchhá;—*v. t.* píchhe dabáná, píṭh lagáná, pushtí k., sawár k.;—*ad.* phir, báz; to be put—, darje se utárá j.; give—, lauṭá d.;—ground, píchhe kí zamín, sáya; come—, phir á.; write—, jawáb men likhná;—ing-up, (in cricket and other games) gend ko rok ke píchhe phernā; to turn the—on one, chhor d., turk k.; to fall—upon, píchhe phernā;—to—, pusht-ba-pusht; turn them—, (in fight) jang se píṭh phirná; to turn one's—, (not to give help) munh mornā; behind one's—, us kí gair-házirí men, píṭh píchhe; to fall—, píchhe haṭnā;—out or down, (to refuse to fulfil a promise) wa'da wafá na k.;—out of, (change one's mind) iráda tabdíl k., chhor d.; bow the—, (submit to oppression) taklif uṭhánā;—up, kumak k.

Backbite, bak'bit, *v. t.* chugli khánā, burá kahná. Syn. Defame; malign; slander; libel.

Backbiter, bak'bit-er, *n.* chugal-khor, bad-go, gammáz. Syn. Slanderer; defamer; traducer.

Backbone, bak'bōn, *n.* rírh, píṭh ki haddí; (firmness) [illegible]

Backgammon, bak-gam'mun, *n.* W. *bach, cammawn.* ek qism ká khel.
Backslide, bak-slīd', *v. t.* (apostatize) bargashta h., gumráh h.
Backslider, bak-slīd'er, *n.* bargashta, munkir. Syn. Apostate; deserter; renegade.
Backward, bak'werd, *ad. back* and *ward.* píchhe kí taraf, pusht par.
Backward, *a.* píchhe, rú-gardán, kashída, náráz.
Bacon, bā'kn, *n. O. D. baec.* súar ká namkín gosht.
Bad, bad, *a.* Per. *bad.* (not good) kharáb, burá; (hurtful) muzir; (sick) bímár; to be in one's—books, kisí kí nazron se utar j.;—hand at, anárí; to go to the—, aubásh ho j.
Badge, baj, *n.* A.-S. *beag.* nishán, chaprás, pahchán, 'alámat.
Badger, baj'er, *n.* L. *blada.* bijjú jánwar.

(Badger.)

Badger, *v. t.* taqázá k.
Badinage, bad'in-azh, *n.* (light or playful discourses) halkí yá hansí kí guftogú; laghu vákya.
Badly, bad'li, *ad.* be-tarah se, kharábí se, burái se; to be—off, tabáhí yá kharábí yá hálat i bímárí men h.
Badness, bad'nes, *n.* burái, badí, kharábí, khotái, zabúní.
Baffle, baf'fl, *v. t.* Prov. Ger. *baffen.* fareb d., hairán k., ráegán k., mahrúm r., báz rakhná. [—by,—with]. Syn. Balk; frustrate; disappoint.
Bag, bag, *n.* A.-S. *bælg.* thallá, kísa, himiyání, gon, borá, baṭwá. Syn. Sack; pouch.
Bag, *v. t.* thallí men bharná; (seize, capture or entrap) pakar l.
Bagatelle, bag-a-tel', *n.* F. *bague.* (a trifle) kam-qadr, ná-chíz; (game with balls) golí ká khel.
Baggage, bag'āj, *n.* F. *bague.* (luggage) lashkar yá safar ká sámán, asbáb, asása, dera dandá;—train, málgárí.
Bagpipe, bag'pīp, *n.* shahnái kí áwáz ke muwáfiq ká ek bájá.

(Bagpipe.)

Bail, bāl, *v. t.* L. *bajulare.* zámin k., zimmadár h.
Bail, *n.* (surety) zamánat; (the person who gives surety) zámin, kafíl; (amount of surety) mál zámin; pratibhú.
Bailable, bāl'a-bl, *a.* qábil i zamánat.
Bailiff, bāl'if, *n.* sazáwal, muhassil, dastakí, shahna.
Bait, bāt, *v. t.* A.-S. *batan.* (to catch fish) chárá lagáná, dána pání d.; to—a trap, dám men dána dálná; to swallow the—, phans j., *giriftár* h. [—with.—*n.* chárá, khúrák;—*v. t.* (to provoke) lalkárná, uskáná; (to clap the wings) bázú phaṭphaṭáná. Syn. Lure; decoy; allurement; enticement; *temptation.*
Baize, bāz, *n.* paṭṭú; ek bhánti ká moṭá bastra.
Bake, bāk, *v. t.* A.-S. *bacan.* (cook or be cooked) pakáná, senkná, tápná, sukháná.
Baker, bāk'er, *n.* nánbái, roṭíwálá, nánpaz, tabbákh. [*khí.*
—'s dozen, kisí ádmí ko khúb már-
Baking, bāk'ing, *n.* nánpazí, tabbá-
Balance, bal'ans, *n.* L. *bis,* twice, and *lanx,* plate. (pair of scales) tarázú, mízán (*small*) narzá, kánṭá; (a sign (Letter balance.) in the zodiac) tulá; (what wanting) báqí, fázil; (movement of a watch) ghaṛí ká ek purza; to—an account, wásil báqí nikálná;—sheet, fard i báqí; to lose one's—, ghabráná, pareshán h.; to disturb the—of one's mind, ghabrá d.

Balance, *v. t.* wazn k., taulná; báqí nikálná; sádhná. [—against].
Balcony, bal'kō-ni, *n.* O. H. Ger. *balho.* barámada, pesh-dálán, bálá-khána.
Bald, bawld, *a.* Sp. *baldo.* (wanting hair) ganja, chandlá; (undorned) bad-numá.
Baldness, bawld'nes, *n.* chandlái.
Bale, bāl, *n.* O. H. Ger. *balla.* (bundle, package of goods) gaṭṭhar, gaṭhrí, basta;—*v. t.* gaṭhrí bándhná. [—out].
Bale, *n.* A.-S. *bealc.* qaht, akál; áfat, pareshání, musíbat, sankaṭ;—*v. t.* ulachná. [zir, áfat-angez.
Baleful, bāl'fōōl, *a.* bad, burá, mu-
Balk, bawk, *n.* A.-S. *balc.* (a stumbling block) ṭhokar; (disappointment) ná-ummedí, yás; nirásá;—*v. t.* (disappoint) mahrúm k., máyús k., ná-ummed k.
Ball, bawl, *n.* O. H. Ger. *balla.* (anything in a round shape) golá, golí, gend; (entertainment with dancing) nách, gat;—*v. t.* golá k.

Baptist, bap'tist, *n.* baptisma d. w.; (as a contraction of *Anabaptist*) wuh jo ná-báligon ko baptisma nahín detá.

Baptize, bap-tīz', *v. t.* baptisma d., istibág d.

Bar, bär, *n.F. barre*, W. *bar*, branch. (a long piece of wood or metal) chhar, billí, dandá; benrá, arbangá;—of a court, katahrá;—of a harbour, char; (obstacle) rok, ár.

Bar, *v. t.* billí lagáná, katahrá lagáná, rokná.

Barb, bärb, *n.* L. *barba*. ánkrí, bansí ká khár, tír ká khár, pákhar.

Barb, *v. t.* jangí ghore ko zirah pahináná, tír men khár lagáná.

Barbarian, bär'bā'ri-an, *n.* G. *barbaros*. (uncivilized, savage) jáhil, wahshí, ná-sháista; (cruel) berahm. [ganwár.

Barbaric, bär-bar'ik, *a.* wahshí,

Barbarism, bär'bär-izm, *a.* be-rahmí, jahálat.

Barbarity, bär-bär'i-ti, *n.* ná-sháistagí, wahshat; (cruelty) be-rahmí, zulm, sang-dilí.

Barbarous, bär'bär-us, *a.* be-rahm, zálim, janglí, wahshí.

Barber, bär'ber, *n.* L. *barba*. nái, hajjám.

Barberry, bär'ber-ri, *n.* L. *berberis*. ek qism ká katílá darakht. [bhát.

Bard, bärd, *n.* W. *bardd*. shá'ir,

Bare, bār, *a.* A.-S. *bär, bær*. (naked) barahna, be-par o bál, nangá; (poor) dublá; (exposed) khulá;—*v. t.* nangá k., kapre utárná.

Barefaced, bār'fāst, *a.* (without shame) be-sharm, be-liház.

Barely, bār'li, *ad.* faqat, sirf, bamushkil;—sufficient, ná-káfí.

Bargain, bär'gin, *n.* L. *barca*. (agreement by word) iqrár, qaul o qarár; (a gainful transaction) achchhá saudá, kharíd farokht; a bad—, saude men totá h.; strike a—, saudá-chukáná, 'ahd o paimán k.; to make the best of a bad—, gale pare kánibáhná.

Bargain, *v. i.* shart k., kharíd-farokht k., len den k. [—for,—with].

Barge, bärj, *n.* L. *barca*. mor-pankhí, bajrá.

Barilla, ba-ril'la, *n.* Sp. *barrilla*. ek qism ká darakht jis se namak bantá hai, jawákhár.

Bark, bärk, *n.* Icel. *börkr*. (rind, external covering of a tree) chhál, post, baklá; (the noise made by dog) kutte kí áwáz, bhaun bhaun.

Bark, *v. t.* A.-S. *beorcan*. bhaunkná, chhál chhíiná. [—at].

Bark or Barque, *n.* L. *barca*, boat. tín mastúlwále jaház.

Barley, bär'li, *n.* A.-S. *bere*, Go. *barbis*. jau, jawá ;—corn, bär'li-korn, *n.* jau ká dána; —sugar, fánis páníz.

(Barque.)

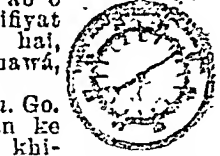
Barm, bärm, *n.* A.-S. *beorma*. (yeast) khamír; tárí.

Barmy, bärm'i, *a.* khamírí. **Barmaid**, *n.* dukándár chhokrí.

Barn, bärn, *n.* A.-S. *bere* and *ern*. khirman, khalyán, ambár, bhandár, bhusailá.

Barnacle, bär'na-kl, *n.* L. *perna*. syálápoká; (a species of goose) hans-ke mushábih ek chiríyá; (a kind of instrument) ghore ke nathne pakarne ká ek ála, púzí, kajaí.

Barometer, ba-rom'e-ter, *n.* G. *baros* and *metron*. ek ála jis se áb o hawá kí kaifiyat ma'lúm hotí hai, mízán ul hawá, hawá ká ála.



Baron, bar'un, *n.* Go. *vair*. Inglistán ke amíron ká ek khitáb, ta'alluqdár. (Barometer.)

Baronet, *n.* Dim of *baron*. ek chhotá nawáb. [ká 'uhda.

Baronetcy, bar'o-net-si, *n.* Bárnet

Baronial, ba-rō-ni-al, *a.* Baron ke muta'alliq.

Baroscope, bar'o-skōp, *n.* ek ála jis se hawá ká wazn ma'lúm hotá hai, mízán ul hawá.

Barouche, ba-róósh', *n.* L. *bis*, twice, and *rota*, wheel. ek qism kí chau-pahiya gárí.

Barrack, bar'ak, *n.* Sp. *barra*, bar. fauj ke sipáhion ká makán, bárak; chhaoní;—master, *n.* sarkárí 'imárat ká muhtamim, bárakmástar.

Barrel, bar'el, *n.* Gael, *barra*, bar. pípá;—of a gun, nál, nalí, nal; single—, ek-nálí bandúq; double barreled, do-nálí bandúq. [ná.

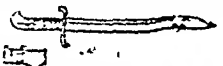
Barrel, *v. t.* pípá bharná, nál bhar-

Barren, bar'en, *a.* N. F. *barein*. (not yielding) náqis, be-phal;—land, úsar, banjar; —woman, bánjh, 'aqíma;—as a cow, bahilá.

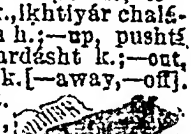
Barrenness, *n.* úsar-pan, banjarpan, bánjh-pan.

Barricade, bar'i-kād, *n.* Sp. *barrica*, cask. (a fortification made in haste

Bauble, baw'bl, *n.* It. *babbola.* (a gew-gaw) mulamma' ká zewar.
Bawd, bawd, *n.* Go. *balths.* (a procurer) kuṭná, bharwá;—woman, kuṭní.
Bawdy, bawd'i, *a.* be-sharm, fáhish; —house, chaklá.
Bawl, bawl, *v. i.* Icel. *baula.* gul machánáá, shor k. [—out,—to].
Bay, bā, *a.* L. *badius.* lákhí, tellyá, surang, kumait;—tree, taj.
Bay, *n.* khalíj, kol, kháṛí. Syn. Bight; inlet of the sea.
Bay, *n.* muháfizat, amn chain; to stand at—, rukná, ḍaṭná; keep at —, báz r. [bhaunkná, af af k.
Bay, *v. i.* F. *abayer.* (of a hound)
Bayonet, bā'on-et, *n. Bayonne* (a dagger fixed to a gun.)



sangín. (Bayonet.)
Bayonet, *v. t.* sangín m., yá chalá-ná. [ket. bázár, hát.
Bazaar, ba-zár', *n.* Per. *bazár*, mar-
Be, bē, *v. i.* and *auxiliary.* A.-S. *beon*, Skr. *bhú.* honá, jáná; so—it, soí ho; let it—, jáne do, rahne do; to—out, báhar r.; to—out with, náraz r.;—up, uṭhná; to—ill at ease, hairán o pareshán r.; to—on the alert, chaukanná r.
Beach, bēch, *n.* D. & Sw. *bakke.* sáhil, kanára, lab i daryá;—*v. t.* sáhil par dauráná.
Beacon, bē'kn, *n.* A.-S. *beacen.* nishán mahtába; ákásh diyá.
Bead, bēd, *n.* A.-S. *bead*, prayer, from *biddan*, to pray. tasbíh. málá, manká, sumran.
Beagle, bē'gl, *n.* Ir. & Gael. *beag*, small. ek chhoṭá shikárí kuttá.
Beak, bēk, *n.* Gael. *bec*, D. *bek.* minqár, chonch. [ábkhora.
Beaker, be'ker, *n.* G. *becker.* piyála,
Beam, bēm, *n.* A.-S. *beam.* shahtír, laṭṭhá, karí; weaver's—, túr;—of a plough, haras;—of a sugar-mill, ḍhenká;—of a balance, ḍandí;—of the sun, kiran, partau, shuá';—of a chariot, juá; (horn of a stag) hiran ká singh; to kick the—, palṛá ḍandí se lagáná.
Beam, *v. i.* chamakná, jhalakná.
Bean, bēn, *n* A.-S. *bean.* lobhiyá, báklá.
Bear, bār, *v. t.* A.-S. *beran.* Go. *baíran*, L. *ferre*, G. *pherein.* le jáná; sahná, bardásht k., sambhálná; jannáá; bándhná, rakhná, mánná; phalná;—off, or—away, le j.;—down, dabáná, maglúb k.; —a price, muqarrara nirkh h.;—in mind, yád r.;—with, sabr k., bardásht k.; to—upon, píchhe k., dabáná;—witness, gawáhí d.; —a part, bojh uṭháná; to—one's company, hamráh h.;—affection to one, muhabbat k.;—one good will, khair-khwáh h.;to—a hand, madad k., sáth kám k.; sakht h.; to—sway, hukmrání k., ikhtiyár chalá-ná;—date, táríkh h.;—up, pushtí k., madad k.; bardásht k.;—out, tasdíq k., páedár k.[—away,—off].
Bear, *n.* A.-S. *bera.*



bhálú, ríchh, khirs.
Beard, bērd, *n.* A.-S. *beard*, L. *barba.* dáṛhí, ríish.
Beard, *v. t.* dáṛhí nochná; (Bear.) muqábala k. [dár.
Bearded, bērd'ed, *a.* darhiyálá, ríish-
Bearer, bār'er, *n.* le jánewálá, khidmatgár, harkára, kahár, behra.
Bearing, bāngri,' *n.* tariqa, waza súrat. Syn. Deportment; behavior.
Beast, bēst, *n.* F. *bête.* chaupáya, haiwán; (a bad man) wahshí ádmí. [najis, ganda.
Beastly, bēst'li, *a.* haiwán-khaslat,
Beat, bēt, *v. t.* A.-S. *beatan.* márná, sazá d.;—about, justojú k., ḍhúṇḍhná;—down, girá d.; kam k.;—out, píṭ ke patlá k.; nikálná; to—a retreat, jaldí se píchhe lauṭáná, paspá h.; to be—out, bilkull thak j.; to—the air, be-fáida koshish k., dead—, bahut mánda h.;—off, haṭá d.;—about the bush, be-tukí hánkná, idhar udhar ká hánkná, bahána k.;—back, már haṭáná, paspá k.; to—time, tál d. Syn. Strike; buffet; drub.
Beat, *n.* már, chot, ṭapak, dharak; Policeman's—, 'iláqa; Beaten, bēt'n, *a.* raundá húá, kuchlá húá.
Beater, bēt'er, *n.* músal, mogrí, píṭne yá kúṭnewálá.
Beatific, bē-a-tif'ik, *a.* (blissful) ráhat-bakhsh, farhat-bakhsh.
Beatify, bē-at'i-fí, *v. t.* L. *beatus* and *facere.* shád k., khush k.
Beating, bēt'ing, *n.* sazá, már, tambíh, ghúnse kí már; ḍand, táran.
Beatitude, bē-at'i-tūd, *n.* L. (blessedness) be-hadd khushí, kamál khushí. Syn. Blessedness; felicity; happiness.
Beau, bō, *n.* F. bánka, chhailá, chikaniyá;—*pl.* Beaux. [munásib.
Beau-Ideal, bō-i-dē'al, *n.* F. khiyáli
Beauteous, bū'te-us, *a.* khúbsúrat, hasín, pasandída súrat; manohar

shurú' k., ibtidá k., ijád k., ágáz k.; árambh k., Syn. Commence; originate; set about; enter upon. [—by,—with,—at,—upon].

Beginning, *n.* shurá', ibtidá, ágáz, asl, bunyád, múl, ádi.

Begird, *bē-gerd', v. t.* kamar bándhná, lapeṭná; (shut in) band k.; (to surround or encompass) gher l., iháta k. [rík k., dhundhlá k.

Begloom, *bē-glóom', v. t.* (darken) tá-

Begone, *bē-gōn', int.* chale jáo, dúr ho, nikal já.

Beget, Begotten, from Begat, janná.

Begrime, *bō-grim', v. t.* (dirt) mailá k., slyáh-fám k.

Begrudge, *bē-grujj', v. t.* (envy the possession of) hasad k., ḍáh k.

Beguile, *bē-gil', v. t.* (deceive) bahkáná, fareb d., dagá d., [n[d., buttá d.;—time pain, &c., dil bahláná. Syn. Delude; deceive. [—with]. [dagá; butta, jul.

Beguilement, *bē-gil'ment, n.* fareb,

Begun, from Began, shurú' kiyá.

Behalf, *bē-háf', n.* A.-S. *behefe.* (sake, favour, interest) wáste, khátir, liye, haqq, mín-jánib.

Behave, *bē-hāv', v. t.* A.-S. *behabban.* nibáhná, sulúk k., haqq adá k., chál ikhtiyár k.

Behaviour, *bē-hāv'yer, n.* waza', taur, rawaiya, chál, dhang, tariq, ráh, rawish, nashisht barkhást. Syn. Conduct; deportment.

Behead, *bē-hed', v. t.* sir káṭná, gardan m., múr káṭná. [wg.

Beheld, from Behold, *v. t.* dekhá

Behemoth, *bē'hē-moth, n.* H. wuh jánwar jis ká zikr Aiyúb 40: 15-24 men hai, aur jis ko log daryáighorá kahte hain.

Behest, *bē-hest', n.* A.-S. *behæs.* (injunction) hukm, amr.

Behind, *bē-hind', prep.* A.-S. *behindan.* pas-gaibat, pichhe, má-ba'd, mutaákhkhir.

Behind, *ad.* pichhe, pusht-pichhe, pasmánda.

Behindhand, *bē-hind'hand, a.* baqáyá se, der se; (in arrear, dilatory) káhil, sust; (in a state of backwardness) kashída, paspá.

Behold, *bē-hōld', v. t.* A.-S. *bealdan.* (look at or toward) dekhná, táknā, nigáh k., nazar k.; nihárná.

Beholden, *bē-hōld'n, a.* (obliged, indebted) ihsánmand, mamnún.

Beholder, *bē-hōld'er, n.* dekhne w., dikhwaiyá.

Behoof, *bē-hóóf, n.* fáida, nafa', hásil; lábh; (for the sake of) khátir, liye, wáste. Syn. Advantage; benefit; profit; interest.

Behoove, *bō-hóóv', v. t.* A.-S. *behoflan.* zurúr h., farz h., láiq h., wájib h., munásib h., avashya h.

Being, *bē'ing, n.* (existence) hasti, wujúd; hasti; dashá, avastha'; (circumstance) ahwál, hálat; human—, mutanaffis, mardumán; (creature) jándár.

Belabour, *bē-lā'ber, v. t.* (beat soundly) márná, píṭná, ghúnsá m.; (to work diligently) ba-koshish kám k. [—with].

Belay, *bē-lā', v. t.* (block up) ráh roknā; (attack) charhái k.

Belch, belsh, *v. t.* A.-S. *bealcjan.* ḍakár l., ḍakárná. [—out,—forth].

Beldam, bel'dam, *n.* F. *belle-dame.* burhiyá náni; (a hag) baḍ-súrat 'aurat; ḍáin.

Beleaguer, *bē-lē'ger, v. t.* Ger. *lagern.* (besiege) muhásara k., gherná. Syn. Block up; besiege; environ. [khána, ghanṭa-ghar.

Belfry, bel'fri, *n.* F. *beffroy.* jaras-

Belial, *bē'li-al, n.* H. bad rúh, ek badzát shaikhs, shaitán.

Belie, *bē-lī', v. t.* A.-S. *lig.* (tell lies of) jhuṭhláná, jhúṭhá k.; (represent falsely) tuhmat bándhná, ittihám l.

Belief, *bē-lēf', n.* (act of believing) i'tibár; (religion) ímán, dín, 'aqída; (opinion) ráe.

Believable, *bē-lēv'a-bl, a.* qábil i i'tiqád, mu'tabar.

Believe, *bē-lēv', v. t.* Prefix *be* and A.-S. *lêfan, lyfan,* to allow, permit. mánná, ímán l.; (think) khiyál k., patiyáná; (trust) báwar k., bishwás k. [—in].

Believer, *bē-lēv'er, n.* mánnewálá mu'taqid, ahl i kitáb;—in religion, ímándár; bishwás k. w. [ban.

Belike, *bē-lik', ad.* sháyad, cháli-

Bell, bel, *n.* A.-S. *bellan.* ghanṭa, ghanṭí;—for the feet, ghungrú, painjaní;—of a flower, piyála, kaṭorí.

(Bell)

Belle, bel, *n.* L. *bellus.* (a gay young lady) bánkí, názanín, rangíli.

Belles-lettres, bel-let'tr, *n. pl.* (F.) (polite literature) inshá, 'ilm o hunar, 'ilm o fazl.

Belligerent, bel-lij'er-ent, *a.* L. *bellum, gerere.* (warrior) jangáwar, jangí; yuddhmán, laráká.

Bell-metal, bel'met-al, *n.* azhdhát, kánsa, phúl.

Bellow, bel'lō, *v. i.* A.-S. *bellan.* (cry aloud) bambáná, ḍakárná, garajná. [—out]. [ḍahak.

Bellow, *n.* shor, chilliáhaṭ, garaj; Bellows, bel'lōz, *n. sing. & pl.* A.-S. *belg.* ḍhaunkní, ḍamkash.

Belly, bel'li, *n.* A.-S. *belg.* *belig.* peṭ, ahikam; — echo, (*vulgar.*) maroṛá, ḍard i shikam;—*v. t.* nikalná, phúlná, ubharná.

Belly-band, bel'li-band, *n.* peṭí, paṭká, kamarand, ghoṛe ká tang.

Bellyful, *a.* peṭ-bhar, bhar-peṭ.

Belong, bē-long', *v. i.* Prefix *be* and O. Eng. *long.* 'Hiṅe rakhná, pahuṅchná, muta'alliq h., shámil h., ta'alluq rakhná; (be the property) milk h.; (proper business of) us ke kám á., yá us ke ikhtiyár men h. [—to].

Belonging, *n.* (quality, endowment), khyáṣat. Belongings, *n. pl.* mál o asbáb, chíz bast.

Beloved, bē-luvd', *a.* piyárá, 'azíz chahítá;—of, mahbúb, ma'shúq.

Below, bē-lō', *prep.* be and *low.* nícha, tale, zer; (unworthy) nálá'iq;—par, kamtar, utrá húá.

Below, *adv.* (under) nícha se, tale se.

Belt, belt, *n.* A.-S. *belt.* L. *balteus.* (girdle) peṭí, kamarband;—of leather, tasma, beddhí; sworá—, dawál, partalá. [má.

Belt, *v. t.* peṭí lagáná, paṭká bándhBemoan, bē-mōn', *v. t.* (lament much) mátam k., wáwailá k., afsos k., taassuf k. Syn. Deplore.

Bench, bensh, *n.* A.-S. *benc,* W. *banc.* chauki, sandalí, tipáí;—of justice, mahkama i 'adálat.

Bend, bend, *v. t.* A.-S. *bendan.* (bow) jhukná, jhuká'ná; (make crooked) ṭeṛhá k., kham k.; (overcome) jítná; (apply) lagáná; (be inclined) máil h., qasd k.; to—one's way, apní ráh l. [—with,—down].

Bend, *n.* kham, ṭeṛhái, pech; bal;—of a river, daryá ká mor.

Beneath, bē-nēth', *prep.* A.-S. *beneodhan.* nícha, tale, páín, kamtar; be—notice, ná-qábil i iltifát h.; nazar se gir j;—*ad.* nícha se, tale se.

Benediction, ben-ē-dik'shun, *n.* L. *bene, dicere.* du'á, barakat; asís.

Benefaction, ben-ē-fak'shun, *n.* L. *bene, facere.* mihrbání, bakhshish, ihsán, nek-sulúkí; upakár.

Benefactor, ben-ē-fak'tor, *n.* ihsán yá neki k. w., mukhlaiyar, garibparvar, muhsin, mun'im.

Beneficence, bē-nef'i-sens, *n.* khúbí, nekokárí, faiyází. Syn. Benevolence.

Beneficent, *a.* faiyáz, mihrbán; dayál. [bí ma ésh.

Beneficence, ben'ē-fis, *n.* mihrbání, páḍrí

Beneficed, ben'ē-fist, *a.* páḍrí kí ma'ásh rahkne w.

Beneficial, ben-ē-fish'i-al, *a.* mufíd, khúb, bhalá, súdmand. Syn. Advantageous; profitable. [—to].

Benefit, ben'ē-fit, *n.* L. *beneficium.* ihsán, ní'mat, bakhshish, fáida.

Benefit, *v. t.* nafa' h., fáida k.

Benevolence, bē-nev'ō-lens, *n.* L. *benevolentia.* (good will) khairkhwáhí, khúbí, nek-andeshí, iltifát, karam, mihrbání.

Benevolent, *a.* L. *bene,* volo. khairkhwáh, mihrbán, shafíq, bhalá.

Benight, bē-nit', *v. t.* A.-S. *níht.* tárikí yá jahálat men phansáná.

Benign, bē-nin', *a.* L. *benignus.* (kind) mihrbán, halím, shafíq, karím; (wholesome) 'umda, ma'qúl, fáida-bakhsh. Syn. Kind; propitious; favorable; wholesome.

Benignant, bē-nig'nant, *a.* mihrbán, nek, rahm-dil.

Benignity, bē-nig'ni-ti, *n.* neki, mihrbání, shafaqat.

Benison, *n.* F. *Benir.* (a blessing) dú'á, ásbírvád.

Bent, bent, *n.* (propúpan. kaji, khami; (inclination) rugbat. [—on].

Benumb, bē-num', *v. t.* A.-S. *benimen.* sunn k., be-hosh k., ghabráná. [hoshi.

Benzoin, ben-zō'in, *Per. benzúyah.*

Bequeath, bē-kwēth', *v. t.* A.-S. *becwedhan.* (to give or leave by will; to hand down) wasiyat se de marná, hiba k. [—to].

Bequest, bē-kwest', *n.* hiba-náma, bakhshish-náma.

Berate, *v. t.* (to scold) jhirakná.

Bereave, bē-rēv', *v. t.* A.-S. *bereafian.* mahrúm k., chhín l., le l. [—of].

Bereavement, *n.* afsos; nuqsán, barbádí, sadma; maut. Syn. Deprivation, loss. [phal, ben

Berry, ber'ri, *n.* A.-S. *berie.* dána,

Berry, *v. i.* phalná, dána paidá h.

Berth, berth, *n.* From the root of bear. lañgar-gáh; (sleeping place in a ship) jaház ki ek kothrí; (employment) naukarí; to give a wide—, us se dúr rahe.

Beryl, ber'il, *n.* G. *berullos.* firoza, zabarjad.

Beseech, bē-sēch', *v. t.* Prefix *be* and *seek.* (entreat) minnat k., darkhwást k., (ask) 'arz k., iltimás k., istidu'á k.; parkhná k., ruiú k.

Beseem, bē-sēm', *v. t.* (be seemly, befit) láiq h., munásib h., zeba

Beset, bē-set', *v. t.* A.-S. *besettan.* (besiege) gherná, girda bándhná, muhásara k.; (waylay) chhenkná, gáns l. Syn. Encompass; hem in; besiege. [—with]. ¦sáth rahne w.

Besetting, *p. a.* hamesha gherne yá

Beside, bē-sīd', *prep. Be* and *side*, by the side. nazdík, qaríb, alag, judá; (over and above) 'aláwa, siwá, minba'd, má-siwá; be—one's self, díwána h., be-khud h.;—that, 'aláwa us ke. [is ke úpar.

Besides, bē-sīdz', *ad.* má-siwá, 'aláwa,

Besides, *prep.* kinára, nazdík, gairmutábiq; is ke sáth.

Besiege, bē-sēj', *v. t.* (lay siege to) muhásara k., gher l., qila'bandí k. [—with]. ¦gherne w.

Besieger, bē-sēj'er, *n.* muhásir,

Besmear, bē-smēr', *v. t.* álúda k., bharná, mallá k., saundná, lípná.

Besom, bē-zum, *n.* A.-S. *besma.* járob, jhárú, barhní.

Beset, bē-set', *v. t.* be-hosh k., sarshár k., be-khud k.

Bespangle, bē-spang'gl, *v. t.* afshán chunná, sitáre lagáná.

Bespatter, bē-spat'ter, *v. t.* kíchar ke chhínṭe d., álúda k., bhar d.

Bespeak, bē-spēk', *v. t.* rok rakhná, kah rakhná, le rakhná.

Besprinkle, bē-spring'kl, *v. t.* (to scatter over) chhínṭná, chhirakná.

Best, best, *a. superl.* A.-S. *besta.* achchhe se achchhá, aulátarín, bihtar se bihtar; make the—of, (improve to the greatest advantage) burá bhalá nibáhná;—*n.* hatt ul maqdúr apne bas bhar, hatt ul imkán;—*ad.* achchhí tarah se aulátar se;—man, dulhá ká 'azíz.

Bestial, best'i-al, *a.* L. *bestia*, beast. halwán-sírat, halwání, wahshí.

Bestiality, best-i-al'i-ti, *n.* halwániyat, nápákí, bhrashṭatá.

Bestir, bē-stir', *v. t.* sargarm k., musta'idd k.

Bestow, bē-stō', *v. t.* Prefix *be* and A.-S. *stov*, a fixed mansion. denā, de d., 'atá k; dán k. [—upon].

Bestowal, bē-stō'al, *n.* dán, den.

Bestrew, bē-strō', *v. t.* (scatter over) chhirakná, chhínṭná, phallána, bithráná. [—on].

Bestride, bē-strīd', *v. t.* charh baiṭhná, sawár h. [studs) phúl jarná.

Bestud, bē-stud', *v. t.* (to adorn with

Bet, bet, *n.* A.-S. *bad*, pledge. shart, bází;—*v. t.* shart lagáná, bází l.

Betake, bē-tāk', *v. t* (have recourse to) rujú' k., masrúf k., daurána, lagáná, le j. [—to].

Bethel, bē'tel, *n.* pán;—leaves, pán, barg í tambol;—nut, supárí;—roots, kulanjan;—box, páándán;—seller, tambolí; bunch of—leaves, ghol;—prepared, bírá, gilauri.

Bethel, beth'el, *n.* H. *beth-el*, house of God. jaházon ká girjághar.

Bethink, bē-thingk', *v. t.* (called to mind) yád k., gaur k., ma'lúm k. Syn. Recollect; remember. [—of].

Betide, bē-tīd', *v. t. Be*; A.-S. *tídan.* á parná, guzarná, pesh á.

Betimes, bē-tīmz', *ad.* (early, seasonably) sawere, bar waqt, bar mahal. [kárá k., záhir k.

Betoken, bē-tō'kn, *v. t.* (signify) áshBetray, bē-trā', *v. t. be* and *trahir.* (give up by breach of trust) bewafáí k., pakarwáná; (show) záhir k., fásh k. [—to,—for].

Betrayal, *n.* dagábází, be-wafáí.

Betroth, bē-trōTH', *v. t.* (pledge in marriage) mangní k., nisbat k., sagáí k. [—to].

Betrothal, *n.* mangní, nisbat, sagáí.

Better, bet'ter, *a. comp* of *good.* A.-S. *bats*, good. achchhá, bihtar, sífat ká ausat darja;—off, khush hál h.; for—or worse, jo ho so ho.

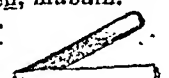
Better, *n.* 'umdagí, bhalái, sihhat; buzurgí;—half, bíbí, jorú.

Better, *v.t.* sudhárná, banáná, bihtar k., bhalá k., isláh d. Syn. Improve; mend; advance.

Between, bē-twēn', *prep.* From prefix *be*, and *twain*, two. darmiyán, bích men, ápas men, mábain.

Betwixt, bē-twikst', *prep.* From *be* and *twyg.* (between two) bích men, darmiyán, ápas men, mábain.

Bevel, bev'el, *n.* F. *beveau.* gunyá, bíwal.

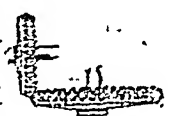


Bevel-gear, bev'el-gēr, *n.* dántdár pahiya. (Bevel.)

Beverage, bev'er-āj, *n.* L. *bibere.* sharbat.

Bewail, bē-wāl', *v. t.* afsos k., roná, mátam k.

Beware, bē-wār', *v. t. Be* and *ware.* khabardár h., hoshyár r., ágáh h., mutta-la' h.,



(Bevel-Gear.)

Bewilder, bē-wil'der, *v. t. Be* and *wild.* (lose in pathless place) bhaṭkáná, gumráh k.; (perplex) ghabráná, hairán k.

Bewitch, bē-wich', *v.t.* A.-S. *wiglere.* jádú k., be-khabar kar d.; moh l.

Bey, bā, *n.* saltanat í Turki ká eh hákim.

Beyond, bē-yond', *prep.* A.-S. *be*

Binder, *n.* bándhnewálá, sínewálá, jildband.

Binding, bínd'ing, *n.* bandish, jildbandí; (obligatory) farzí; (costive) qábiz.

Binnacle, bin'a-kl, *n.* L. *habitaculum.* jaház ke qutub-numá ká sandúq.

Binocular, bī-nok'ū-lgr, *a.* (having two eyes) do-chashma, do-ankhá, donon ánkh kí dúrbín.

Biographer, *n.* muarrikh, náqil, kisí shakhs kí sarguzasht likhnewálá.

Biography, bī-og'ra-fi, *n.* G. *bios,* life, and *graphein,* to write. (history of the life of an individual) ahwál, tazkira, sarguzasht.

Biology, bī-ol'o-ji, *n.* G. *bios,* life and *logos,* discourse. (science of life) 'ilm i hayát.

Bipartite, bī-pártīt, *a.* L. *bis,* twice, and *partire,* to divide. do barábar hisson men taqsím kiyá húá.

Biped, bī'ped, *n.* L. *bis,* twice, and *pes,* foot. (a two-footed animal) do-páya, do pánw-wálá.

Birch, berch, *n.* A.-S. *birce.* ek qism ká darakht.

Bird, berd, *n.* A.-S. *bird,* young, Eng. *breed.* chiriyá, táir, murg, parand, panchhí, pakherú; —fancier, (dealer in birds) chiriyá [illegible] newálá; —lime, [illegible] lím, *n.* lásá, [illegible] yá kampá; —of Paradise, ek qism kí chiriyá; —witted, (Bird of Paradise) (flighty) dánwándol, ek bát chhorke dúsrí ko pakarnewálá; —of a feather, ek hí tarz ke log; —of a passage, mausimí chiriyán.

Bird's-eye, berdzí, *a.* úpar se dekhá gayá; chíl kí nazar; to give a— view of a subject, khulása bayán k.

Bird's-nest, berdz'nest, *n.* ghonslá, áshiyána; hanging—, jhonjh.

Birth, berth, *n.* A.-S. *beordh, beoran,* to bear. paidáish, wiládat; (origin) shurú', ágáz; (dignity of family) bans, khándán, nasab, nasl. [janam-din.

Birthday, berth'dā, *n.* sál-girah,

Birthplace, *n.* watan, maulad; janamstán, zád búm.

Birthright, berth'rīt, *n.* haqq i wiládat, bapautí ká haqq.

Biscuit, bis'kit, *n.* F. psefix *bis* and *cuit,* from L. *coquere,* to cook. kulcha, tikiya, biskut.

Bisect, bī-sekt', *v. t.* L. *bis,* twice, and *seccare,* to cut. do-qits' k., do barábar hissa k., sambhág k.

Bishop, bish'up, *n.* A.-S. *biscop,* G. *epi,* over, and *skopein,* to view. mujtahid, kám ká nigrán, kalísiyá ká ek khass 'uhda-dár, bishap;—*v. t.* qálm k.;—*n.* mat, nárangí aur chiní kí ámezish.

Bishopric, *n.* wuh maqám jo bishap ke mátaht ho.

Bismuth, bis'muth, *n.* Ger. *bismuth,* phúl-dhát.

Bison, bī'zun, *n.* G. *bisōn.* jangli bhains kí qism.

Bissextile, bis-seks'til, *n.* L. *bissextilis.* (leap year) sál i kabíra, har chauthá sál jis men February ke mahine men ek din barhtá hai.

Bit, *n.* A.-S. *bete, from bitan,* to bite. (iron mouth-piece of a bridle) dahána, qazaí.

Bit, *n.* A.-S. *bite.* (mouthful) niwála, luqma, tukrá; (a silver coin) rezgárí; (a small tool for boring) barmo ká lohá;—by—, tukrá tukrá; not a—, bilkull nahín; eight anna—, athanní; four anna—, chauenní; two anna—, doanní.

Bitch, bich, *n.* A.-S. *bicce.* kuttí, kutiyá, kukariyá.

Bite, bit, *v. t.* A.-S. *bitan.* kátná, bhambhorná; (deceive) fareb d. chhalná; Bitten, *a.* dagá khává húá. Biting, *a.* tez, talkh, sakht.

Bite, *n.* kát, zakhm, habak; (a cheat) dagá.

Bitter, bit'ter, *a.* A.-S. *biter.* karwá, talkh, titá, tez, sakht, shadíd, nim-zahr;—spoken, *a.* sakht kahá gayá;—*v. t.* talkh k.; Bitterish, *a.* kuchh talkh.

Bitterly, *ad.* shiddat se, zár zár. Syn. Keenly; severely; painfully.

Bittern, bit'tern, *n.* bagiá; (the brine which remains in salt works after the salt is concreted) namak ká khár.

Bitterness, *n.* karwáhat, talkhí;—of temper, tundí, tezí; (malice) kína, bugz; (sorrow) gam.

Bitters, bit'terz, *n. pl.* ek qism ke talkh paudhe ká 'arq misl chiraite ke, áb i talkh; (tonic) muqawwí, (Bitters) sihhat-bakhsh.

Bitter-sweet, bit'ter-swēt, *n.* ek

qism ká pauda jo chabáne men pahle talkh ba'd-azán míthá ma'lúm hotá hai.

Bitumen, bi-tū'men, *n.* L. naft, matiyá-tel, kafra ul yahúd.

Bituminize, bi-tū'min-iz, *v. t.* naft miláná, matiyá-tel miláná.

Bivalve, bi'valv, *n.* L. *bis*, twice, and *valva*, valve.

(Bivalve.)

ek qism ká sipídár jánwar jis ke dhakne ke do hisse hote aur we khulte aur band hote hain.

Bivouac, biv'wak, *n.* F. from H. G. *bei*, by, *wache*, watch, chor pahre ke sipáhí, yá we sipáhí jo khaime ke báhar nigahbání pa rhen, fauj ká parao.

Bivouac, *v. t.* fauj kí nigahbání k., khaime se báhar r., fauj ká thaharná yá qayám k.

Bi-weekly, bi-wēk'li, *a.* (fortnightly) har dúsrá hafta.

Blab, blab, *v. t.* Ger. *blabbern.* (tattle) bak bak k.; (to reveal) parda darí k., bhed fásh k., ifshá k.;—*n.* bak bak k.w., lutrá, chhichhorá. Syn. Prater; tattler; babbler.

Black, blak *a.* A.-S. *blæc.* andherá, tárík, siyáh, kálá;—*n.* (the darkest colour) siyáhí: (absence of light) tárikí, kálápan; (a negro) habshí; in—and white, likhá húá, tahrír;—*v. t.* kálá k., (Blackbird). siyáh k.;—art, jádú, afsún-garí;—ball, *v. t.* qur'a ke sandúq men golí dálne se inkár k.;—berry, *n.* jharberí ká phal;—bird, *n.* kool, ek qism kí gánewálí chiriyá;—board, *n.* likhne ká siyáh takhta;—boarder, *n.* (sign of mourning) mátam yá gam ká nishán;—day, (day of gloom and disaster) áfat yá afsos ká din;—deedr, af'ál i shanf';—en, *v. t.* kálá k., siyáh k.; harígirí k;—flag, *n.* lutoron ke jaház ká siyáh jhandá;—guard, blak'gárd, *n.* N. *blachiard.* badma'ásh. badzát, áwára, shuhdá;—guard, *v. t.* shuhdapan k., luchchapan k.;—hearted, siyáh bátin;—ing, blak'ing, *n.* jútá sáf karne kí siyáhí;—ish, *a.* surmaí, siyáh;—jack, *n.* baliút kí ek qism, champe ká piyála;—lead, blak'led, *n.* surma, murda sísa;—leg, *n.* juárí, dagábáz;—ly, *ad.* dhundhlepan se, siyáhí se, tiragí se, shiddat se;

—mail, *n.* ruplya jo hifázat i ján o mál ke liye diyá jáwe;—neas, blak'nes, *n.* tárikí, siyáhí; a—sheep, wuh shakhs jis kí ráe jamá'at ke sab logon se nirálí ho, aur use kof pasand na kare;—smith, *n.* lohár, áhangar.

Blackamoor, *n.* *black* and *moor.* habshí, káliyá.

Bladder, blad'der, *n.* A.-S. *blæwan.* thalli; masána; gall—, pitta.

Blade, blád, *n.* A.-S. *blæd*, G. *platus*, broad. ghás ká pattá, dál, tinká, pattá; (a rake) fásid shakhe;—of grass, pattá;—of knife or sword, phal; the shoulder—, kandhe kí haddí.

Blamable, blám'a-bl, *a.* gunahgár, taqsírwár, mulzim, doshí. Syn. Culpable; faulty; censurable.

Blame, blám, *v. t.* F. *blamer.* ilzám l., malámat k., dosh d., mulzim k.; he is to—, khatáwár h., mulzim h.;—*n.* (censure) ilzám, malámat; (fault, crime) qusúr, khatá. [—for].

Blameless, *a.* be-taqsír, be-gunáh, be-qusúr.

Blameworthy, blám'wur-thi, *a.* khatáwár, qusúrwár, qábil i malámat.

Blanch, blansh, *v. t.* F. *blanchir.* (to peel) chhilká utárná, muqashshar k., sufed k.; (to whiten) nikhárná, ujlá k.; nirmal k.

Bland, bland, *a.* L. *blandus.* (soft, mild, gentle) muláim, narm, subuk, halká, latíf; (flatterer) cháplús.

Blandish, *v. t.* L. *blandiri.* phuslánd, náz o niyáz k., míthí míthí bát en k. [chochalápan, nakhra.

Blandishment, *n.* phusláhat, náz,

Blank, blangk, *a.* Ger. *blinken.* (without writing) sáda; (empty) khálí, korá; (white) sufed;—*n.* (an empty space on paper) sádagí, korápan; —verse, nazm i gair muqafía, nasar i musajja, bahr i tawíl;—cartridge, khálí kártús jis meg bárút ho aur golí wg. na ho.

Blanket, *n.* F. *blanchet.* kammal, kamalí, lof;—*v. t.* kammal urháná.

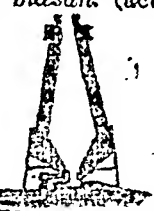
Blarney, blár'ni, *n.* Ir. *bladaireachd.* cháplúsí, khushámad.

Blaspheme, blas-fēm', *v. t.* G. *blaptein* to damage; *phémi*, I speak. (to speak improperly of the Almighty) kalima i kufr bakná; Ishwar kí nindak.

Blasphemy, *n.* G. *blasphemia.* kalima i kufr, kufr-goí, Ishwar-ninda, nikarm. [pious] kufrána.

Blasphemous, blas'fe-mus, *a.* (im-

Blast, blast, *n.* A.-S. *blæsan.* (act of blowing) jhonk; (gust of wind) jhakorá, jhoká; (sound of an instrument) phúnk; (explosion of gunpowder) bhabak, lúká; (blight) nuqsán, sadma, dhakká; — furnace, dhát ke galáne kí bhaṭṭhí;—*v. t.* gárat k., satyánás k., húnkná, jaláná.


Blast-furnace

Blatant, blāt'ant, *a.* S. *blactan*; (bellowing as a beast.) bhukartá, ḍakártá, bambátá.

Blaze, blāz, *n.* A.-S. *blæse.* ánch, shu'la, lahar, raushní; jot;—*v. i.* shu'la-ran; h., bhabhakná, lahráná; (publish abroad) záhir k., mashhúr k.; (mark son trees) darakht par nishán k. [—up].

Blazon, blā'zn, *v.t.* zeb d., sanwárná, árásta k.;—forth, (show forth) ishtihár d., mashhúr k.

Bleach, blēch, *v. t.* A.-S. *blaccan.* fáah k., k., sáf k., ujlá k., nikláná. [with.]

Bleak, blēk, *a.* A.-S. *blac.* rúkhá, khushk;—weather, sard, ṭhanḍhá; (desolate) súná, udás.

Blear, blēr, *v. t.* Sw. *blira*, to wink-le. ánkhen uthná, kichráná, dhundhlá dikhlái d.;—*a.* chiprá, dhundhlá;—eye. *n.* chunda;—eyed, blēr'id, *a.* chiprá, chundhlá.

Bleat, blēt, *v.i.* A.-S. *bætan.* mimiyáná, me me k.;—*n.* meme, bhen bhen, bher kí áwáz.

Bleed, blēd, *v. t.* A.-S. *bledan.* fasd kholná, lahú nikálná; (extract juice) 'arq nikálná; (draw money) diqq karke rupiya l.; to make a man—, kisí ko tang karke rupiya lená; my heart—s for you, merá dil tumháre liye kurhtá hai.

Bleeding, *n.* fasd;—at the nose, naksír, binwáns.

Blemish, blem'ish, *v. t.* F. *blemir.* dág l., 'aib l.;—*n.* dág, 'aib, kalank. *Syn.* Spot; speck; flaw; deformity; stain; fault.

Blench, blensh, *v. i.* F. *blanchir.* (to shrink) jhajhakná, chaunkná, bichakná, haṭná.

Blend, blend, *v. t.* A.-S. *blandan*, Ger. *blenden*, to blend. miláná; (mingle) shámil k., miláná; (pollute) álúda k. [—with,—together].

Bless, bles, *v. t.* A.-S. *blessjan.* (to wish happiness) barakat d., du'á d., mubárak k., ashísh d.; (to praise) saráhná; sumarná; [—with,—for]. Blessed, *a.* ásúda, khush-hál, mubárak, bakhtiyár, bhágwán. Blessedness, *n.* as'ádat, khushí, 'aish, fazl-i-Iláhí. *Syn.* Happiness; bliss; felicity.

Blessing, *n.* mubárakbádí, du'á, barakat, faiz.

Blest, blest, *a.* (made happy) khush kiyá gayá, ásúda-hál.

Blew, *imp.* of *Blow.*

Blight, blīt, *v. t.* O. Ger. *blecch*, pale, A.-S. *blæcan.* barbád k., pazhmurda h., kumhláná;—*n.* (mildew) gerúí, pálá, áfat, gazab, thár.

Blind, blīnd, *a.* A.-S. *blind.* andhá, nábína, kor. [—to];—*v.t.* andhá k., nábiná k.;—*n.* (a screen) chik; (that which misleads the eye or understanding) dhokhá; —fold, blind'fōld, *a.* ánkh-múndá, chashm-posh;—side, blind'sīd, *n.* kamzorí, 'aib, nirbaltá; —worm, blind'wurm, *n.* be páṅw ká ek kírá;—alley, andhí galí jis kí nikás na ho.

Blindness, *n.* andhápan, ná-bínáí; (ignorance) jahálat.

Blink, blingk, *v. i.* Ger. *blinken.* milmiláná, michmicháná; (avoid noticing) chashm-poshí k. [—at]. —*n.* jhilmiláhat, michmicháhat, jagmagáhat, jhalak. [nazar.

Blinker, blingk'er, *n.* chundhá, kor

Bliss, blis, *n.* A.-S. *bliss.* be-hadd khushí, ráhat, naját.

Blissful, *a.* ráhat-angez, dil-kushá, farhat-bakhsh.

Blister, blis'ter, *n.* Ger. *blase.* phapholá, chhálá, jhalká, ábla, ek dawá jis se chhálá partá hai.

Blister, *v. t.* ábla parná, phapholá parná. [—up,—with].—ây, blis'ter-fí', *n.* Spání makkhí jis se ábla parne kí dawá banáí játi.

Blithe, blīth, *a.* A.-S. *blithe.* (joyous) hans-mukh, khanda-rú, khush-dil, kushádá-peshání.

Blithesome, blīth'sum, *a.* khush-dil, khanda-rú.

Bloat, *v. t.* blōt, *blow*, to swell. phuláná, sujáná, phaphasná.

Bloater, *n.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Block, blok, *n.* Ger. *block*, F. *bloc.* kunda, lakkar; —of stone, sutúní silli; (mould for a hat) qálib, kálbúd;—head, (Blockhead). ahmaq; (pully) bálá kappi; (hinderance) rok, harja; (continuous mass of houses) bahut se ghar;—*v. t.* rokná, gherná, band k., muhásara k.;—up, bilkul

band k.;—out, ḳhálka khínchná, ḍaní ḍálná.

Blockade, blok-ḍá', *n.* It. *bloccata, F. blocus.* muhásara, gherá, náka-bandí;—*v. t.* náka-bandí k., muhásara k., mahdúd k.

Blockhead, blok'hed, *n.* be-waqúf, ghámar, ahmaq. [ḳhúbsúrat.

Blonde, blond, *n.* F. *blond.* hasín,

Blood, blud, *n. A.-S. blód.* lahú, ḳhún; rudhir; (juice of anything) 'arq; (murder) ḳhúprezí; (descent) zát; (family) ḳhándán; a prince of the—, sháhzáda; be connected by ties of—, sagá rishtedár, sagá bhái;—feud, ḳhúní jhagrá; flesh and—, jism aur ḳhún, bál bachche; (human nature) insánlyat; —guiltiness, blud'gilt-i-nes, *n.* ḳhúnrezí-ká-gunáh;—horse, blud'-hors, *n.* 'umda nasl ká ghorá;—hound, *n.* súngh kar pata lagánewálá-kuttá; in cold—, be-rahmí se;—iness, blud'i-nes, *n.* ḳhún-álúdagí;—is up, gussa men á., josh men á.; —less, blud'-les, *a.* be-ḳhún; nir-rakt; let—from, fasd kholná;—shed, blud'-shed, *n.* ḳhún-rezí, ḳhún-kharábí;—shot, blud'shot, *a.* ḳhún álúda: —stone, blud'stón, *n.* hajar ud dam;—sucker, blud'suk-er, *n.* lahú-chús, ḳhún áshám, jonk; —thirsty, blud'therst-i, *a.* ḳhún ká piyásá, tishna i ḳhún;—vessel, blud'ves-l, *n.* rag i ḳhún; to warm or heat the—, gussa dilána, ḳhún khaulána; the field of—, razmgáh, maidán i jang; half—, sautelá.

Bloody, *a.* ḳhún-álúda, ḳhúnkhwár. Syn. Sanguinary; gory.

Bloom, bloóm, *n. A.-S. blóman.* shigúfa, guncha, kalí; (flush in the cheek) gál kí surkhí;—of youth, nau jawání, shabáb;—*v. i.* khilná, shigufta h., nau-jawán h., bahár men h., iqbálmand h., A.-S. *blóma.* kachchá lohá jo ág se nikál ke pahlí bár kúṭá jáe.

Blooming, *a.* sarsabz, nau-jawán, iqbálmand.

Blossom, blos'um, *n. A.-S. bloema.* (flower of a plant) kalí, shigúfa; —*v. i.* phúlná, khilná, iqbálmandh.

Blot, blot, *v. t.* Icel. *bletta.* dág lagáná, 'alb lagáná;—out, (erase) mitá d., dho ḍálná; (reject) radd k.;—*n.* dág, dhabba, 'alb. Syn. Obliterate; erase; efface.

Blotch, bloch, *v. t.* kálá k., dágí k.; —*n.* muhása, dadorá, dág.

Blotter, blot'er, *n.* jazb kar l w.

Blotting-paper, blot'ing-pā-per, *n.* jazb k. w. kágaz, jázib.

Blow, blō, *n. O. H. Ger. plúoh.* (bloom or blossom) kalí, phúl, kiyárí, guldasta;—*n.* Go. *bliggwan.* (stroke) chot, zarb; (a sudden shock) sadma, jhonká; a—for a—, ghúnse ke badle ghúnsá; unexpected—, nágahání áfat;—*v. i.* A.-S. *blowan.* (bloom) khilná, phúlná;(breathe)phúnkná; (move) chalná; (to sound) bajáná; (to kindle) (Blow pipe) dabkáná;—about, (flutter loosely about) phusphusáná:—away, (dissipate) gáib ho j.;—down, (prostrate by wind) girá d., jar se ukhá' d.;—in, hawá chalí á.;—hot and cold, be-sabát h.;—off, hawá se ur j.; —out, bujháná, phúnkná;—over, be asar kiye guzar j.;—pipe, blō'pīp, phunknî;—the nose, chhínaknâ;—up, (fill with air) hawá se bharná; (kindle) jaláná, sulgáná; (explode) uráná; at a—, achának;—one's own trumpet, apní námwarí záhir k.; —the brains out, ḳhud-kushí k., maghz uráná; —the coals, jhagrá paidá k.

Blubber, blub'er, *v. i.* Ir. *plub.* bilbiláná, roke gál sujáná;—*n.* ábí jánwaron kí charbí.

Bludgeon, blud'jun, *n.* Go. *bleggwan.* sontá, láṭhí. Syn. club; cudgel.

Blue, blū, *n. A.-S. bleoh.* nílá, rang, ásmání, kabúdí: to be, or look—, be-chain yá ranjída ma'lúm parná;—*v. t.* nílá k.;—*a.* nílá;—book, blū'book, Parliament ke intizám kí kitáb;—light, blū'lit, *n.* nile rang kí roshní jo rát ke waqt jaházon men ba-taur 'alámat ke istí'mál kí játí hai;—ness, blū'nes, *n.* nílábat;—vitriol, blū'vit-ri-ol, *n.* túṭiyá.

Bluff, bluf, *a.* O. Eng. *bloughty.* (blustering) bar-bolá, ghuṣṣa, magrá; (rude in manner) ná-taráshída; (surly) talkh;—*n.* (steep) kharí pahárí, dhúú karárá.

Bluffness, bluf'nes, *n.* magrái, ghuṣṣá. [dlyat.

Bluing, blū'ing, *n.* nílábat, kabú-

Bluish, blū'ish, *a.* nílá, nílgún

Blunder, blun'der, *v. t.* Ger. *blenden.* (to mistake gross-ly) bhúl k., galatí k.;—*n.* bhúl, galatí, chúk. Syn. Error.

Blunderbuss, *n.* Ger. *donnerbuchse.* karábín, chhoṭí aur bare munh wálí bandúq. [waqúf, ahmaq.

Blunderhead, *n.* (stupid fellow) be-

Blunt, blunt, *a.* G. *stumm.* (dull

on the edge) kund, bhútrá; (rude) bad-lihás;—*v. t.* kund k.; kam k.

Bluntness, *n.* kundí, bhutrái; kund-zihní, be-imtiyází.

Blur, blur, *v. t.* Scot. *bludder.* dág yá 'aib lagáná, ruswá k.;—*n.* dág, 'aib, khatá. Syn: Blot; stain; defect.

Blurt, blurt, *v. t.* Scot. *blutter.* shugúfa chhorná, kah baithná; to —at, gálí d., tamaskhur k.[—out].

Blush, blush, *n. t.* A.-S. *blysa.* (be ashamed) sharminda h., khajil h., zard-rú h., mahjúb h.;—*n.* khijálat, sharmindagí, hijáb.

Blushing, *n.* (reddening of the cheeks) zard-rúí, sharm álúdagí.

Bluster, blus'ter, *v. i.* allied to *blast.* sansaniná, chilláná, dhúm dhám k.;—*n.* sannáta;—about, shekhí m., gul gapárá k., láf-zaní k. Syn. Noise; boisterousness; tumult; boasting; swaggering; bullying.

Blusterer, *n.* (a swaggerer) láf-zan, shekhíbáz.

Boa, bō'a, *n.* L. *boa.* sánp kí ek qism; — constrictor, bō'a-konstrikt'er, *n.* L. *constringere*, to draw together. azhdahá, ek qism ká maabút sánp jo tís yá chálís fut lambá hotá hai.

Boar, bōr, *n.* A.-S. *bár.* suwar, khúk; bárah; wild—, jangli suwar.

Board, bōrd, *n.* A.-S. *bred.* takhta, takhtí;—of a book, daftí; (food) khaná piná; (table) dastarkhwán, mez; (council) majlis, kamití;—of revenue, mahkma i mál; on—, jaház yá kishtí par; bed and—, khaná kaprá aur makán;—of control, (governing body for India) Hind kí hukúmat karnewálí majlis; to go by the—, (to be lost or destroyed) barbád h.; the weather—, jaház ká wuh rukh jo hawá kí taraf ho; to fall over—, jaház par se gir parná.

Board, *v. t.* takhta bichhána; khiláná pilána; to—with a person, kisí ke sáth khaná.

Boarder, bōrd'-er, *n.* wuh jo kisí ke sáth rahtá o khatá pitá ho.

Boarding-house, *n.* musáfir yá tálib ul 'ilmon ke rahne ká makán.

Boarding-school, bōrd'ing-skóól, *n.* madrasa, jis men shágird ustád ke sáth bud o básh karte hain, maktab-khána; páth-shála.

Boarish, bōr'ish, *a.* from *boar.* nátarashída.

Boast, bōst, *v. i.* O. Eng. *bost.* shekhí m., láf-zaní k., bará bol bolná;—*n.* shekhí, láf-zaní, gurúr.

Boaster, bōst-er, *n.* shekhí-báz; ahankár. [magrúr. [—of].

Boastful, bōst'fóól, *a.* shekhí-báz, magrúr, shekhí-bází.

Boasting, *n.* magrúrí, shekhí-bází.

Boat, bōt, *n.* A.-S. *bát.* náo, kishtí;—man, *n.* mánjhí, malláh.

Bob, bob, *n.* latkan, bhujkí;—*v. t.* hilná, bhujkí m., fareb d.; to—down, fareb yá dhoká d.; (to strike) márná, pitná;—wig, bál kí cuhotí topí. [—about].

Bobbin, bob'bin, *n. bomous.* jálí bínne kí salái.

Bobtail, bob'tāl, *n.* landúrá;—and rabble, áwára, bázárí log.

Bode, bōd, *v. t.* A.-S. *bodian.* shugún d., batáná, jatáná, áyanda ká hál batáná. [fál.

Bodement, bōd'ment, *n.* shugún,

Bodice, bod'is, *n.* (stays) sínabaud, angiyá, mahram; cholí.

Bodied, bod'id, *a.* jismdár, mujassim; able—, táqatwar.

Bodiless, bod'i-les, *a.* be-jism, be-badan. [se, badan se.

Bodily, *a.* jismání, zátí;—*ad.* jism

Bodkin, bod'kin, *n.* W. *bidogyn.* sutárí, súja, súá, bál ká kánta, chhápnewálon ká harí nikálne aur bithálne ká ála.

Body, bod'i, *n.* A.-S. *odig.* badan; (bulk of an animal) jism, jáma, tan, deh; (person) shakhs, ádmí, (corporation) firqa, jasámat;—of men, guroh, jamá'at; jathá; — of the army, gol;—of a tree, tana, kunda;—of the law, kulliyát; (strength) qúwat; a homogeneous—, ham-jins, jism i masáwí; the heavenly—, ajrám i falakí; metalic—, jism i jamádí; an animal—, jism i haiwání; any—, koí; every—, har ek;—guard, *n.* we sipáhí jo muhafizat ke liye hamráh rahen;—snatcher, *n.* kafan-chor.

Bog, bog, *n.* Ir. & Gael. daldal; (privy) jáe zurúr;—*v. t.* daldal yá kichar men phansná.

Boggle, bog'l, *v. i.* (hesitate) jhajhakná, pas o pesh k., waswás k.

Boggy, bog'i, *a.* daldalí.

Bo-hea, bo-hē', Chinese *Wu-i.* kam qímat kí chái.

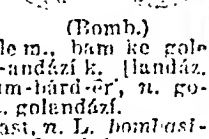
Boil, boil, *v. t.* L. *bullire.* ubálná, josh d., khaulána, pakáná;—over, ubálná;—away, ubálná.

Boil, *n.* A.-S. *byle, bile*, sore. phorá, dumbal; a blind—, be-munh ká phorá.

Boiler, *n.* deg, patílá, karáh.

Boiling, boil'ing, *n.* josh, ubál;—point, jis darje par kí jcsh átá hai, maqám i khaulábat.

Boisterous, bois'ter-us, *a.* O. Eng. *boistous*, tund sakht, tez, ghaddí.
Boisterousness, *n.* shiddat, sakhtí.
Bold, bōld, *a.* A.-S. *bald.* bahádur, dliler, jawánmard; make—, ghamand k., shekhí m.; (to take liberties) ázádí hásil k. Syn. Courageous; brave; valiant; prominent.
Boldness, *n.* bahádurí, jawán-mardí. Syn. Courage; bravery; intrepidity.
Bole, bōl, *n.* Sw. *bål*, Ger. *boll.* per kí ḍál; anáj ká paimána; (clod) *dhelá;—n. G. bōlos.* multání mittí.
Bolster, bōl'ster, *n.* A.-S. *bolster.* takiya, gaddí;—*v. t.* takiya yá gaddí lagáná. [—up].
Bolt, bōlt, *n.* A.-S. *bolt.* sitkaní, billí, benrá; (measure of canvas) ṭáṭ kí, náp:—of a door, sitkaní;—*v. t.* billí lagáná, benrá k.;—away,—off, bhág j ;—in, band k.:—out, achának báhar nikalná; to—food, jaldí jaldí khána yá nigalná.
Bolter, bōlt'er, *n.* bhágnewálá; (a sieve) chalní.
Bolus, bō'lus, *n.* L. qurs, ṭikiyá.
Bomb, bum, *n.* G. *bombos.* bam ká golá; (a loud noise) barí áwáz; —proof, bum'próof, *a.* bam ke zarar se mahfúz.


(Bomb.)

Bombard, bum-bárd', *v. t.* gole m., bam ke gole chaláná, golá-andází k. [landáz.
Bombardier, bum-bárd-ēr', *n.* go-
Bombardment, *n.* golandází.
Bombast, bum'bast, *n.* L. *bombastium.* shekhí; (inflated language) bare bare alfáz se dharáná húná; larází; mubálaga, láf-zaní; —*a.* shekhí-báz, láf-zan.
Bona fide, bō'ná fī'dē, *a.* or *ad.* L. fanán ke sáth, be-dagá, sahih, wájib; (in reality) haqíqat men.
Bond, bond, *n.* A.-S. *band.* (band) band, paṭṭí; (in union) rishta, náṭá, silsila, 'iláqa;—for debt, tamassuk, iqrár-náma;—*a.* (in slavery) gulám; (bound) bandhá húá.
Bonde, *n.* bandhan, zanjír; gulámí; asírí, qaid. Syn. Imprisonment; captivity; chains. [mí.
Bondage, *n.* qaid, band, asírí, gulá-
Bondsman, bondz'man, *n* (a surety) zámin, kafíl; (a slave) gulám; banda; **Bondswoman**, *n.* laundí, bándí.
Bone, bōn, *n.* A.-S. *bán.* Go. *bain.* haddí. ustukhwán;—dust, bōn'dust, *n.* haddí ká chúná;—earth, bōn'erth, *n.* haddí kí khák;—of contention, jhagre ká ghar;—less, *a.* be-haddí, be-ustukhwán; —setter, bōn'set-er, *n.* haddí jornewálá; to make no—s, andesha na k.; to pick a—with any one, (to dispute) jhagrá k.
Bonfire, bon'fir, *n.* O. Eng. ek aláo yá dhúní jo Inglistán ke log khushí men lagáte hain.
Bonnet, bon'net, *n.* F. zanání topí.
Bonny, bon'ní, *a.* F. *bon*, white, khúbsúrat, khush-numá, hasín. Syn. Handsome; beautiful; pretty.
Bonus, bō'nus, *n.* L. good. in'am, nafa' ká ziyáda hissa. Syn. Premium; reward. [wání.
Bony, bō'ní, *a.* haddídár, ustukh-
Booby, bóó'bí, *n.* F. *boubir.* ahmaq, bichiriyá; (a dunce) be-waqúf, bichú.
Book, bóók, *n.* A.-S. *bóc.* kitáb; jild, pustak;—*v. t.* darj k., dákhil k., ṭánk l.; (take places for travelling) safar ke liye jagah l.; to *kiss the*—, (to take oath) qasm khána; —binding, jildbandí; —learning, kitábí 'ilm;—case, bóók'kās, *n.* kitáb rakhne kí almárí;—keeping, *n.* ámad o kharch ká hisáb;—maker, bóók'mák-er, *n.* munshí, kátib;—making, *n.* kitábí, jildí;—mark, *n.* nishán jo jagah kí pahchán ke liye kitáb men rakhá jáe ;—worm, *n.* kitáb ká kírá; (close student) shálq i kitáb; he is in my good—s, main us se khush hún.
Booking, *n.* len den o qarr wg. kitáb men likhná;—office, bóók'ing-office, *n.* reil ka daftar jahán musáfiron ko ṭikaṭ milá hai.
Boom, bōom, *n.* S. *bom*, D. *boom*, ek dandí jo pal pr alág kí jáwe. Cháná, bharbhará;—*v. i.* W. *bomp*, dandí se alag k.
Boon, bōon, *n.* L. *bonus.* A.-S. *bón*, (al-mush, (over-great 2) mismat; prayer) duá, arz.
Boon, *a.* F. *bon*, khush-tab', zindádil, yár-básh. Syn. Kind; thoughtful; generous.
Boor, *n.* A.-S. *gebur*, dahqán, gawár, gawáru, boor-ish, *a.* ujad, gawwar.
Boose, *n.* dahqán wal, mátam-bárpá, [ta-mátam.
Boot, bōot, *v. t.* A.-S. *bót*, fit, pro-[illegible] ánná, (to enrich) tawánglí d.,—*n.* fa[illegible]ndí, gunímat; I will give you that to—, main wuh chíz men dúngá.—*n.* L. *botta*, jútá

moza i chirmí; (a box or receptacle in a coach) sandúg.

Booth, bóóth, *n.* chhappar yá kisí halkí shaí ká sáya. [hasil.

Bootless, bóót'les, *a.* be-fáida, lá-

Boot-last, bóót'last, *n.* kál-bút.

Booty, bóót'í, *n.* F. *butin.* lút, ganímat, mál i muft, yagmá.

Boose, bóóz, *v. i.* W. *bozi.* shiddat se sharáb pínú. **Boozy**, *n.* mast sarshár.

Bo-peep, bō-pēp', *n.* jhánká jhúnkí.

Borax, bō'raks, *n.* A. *bûraq.* sohágá.

Border, bor'der, *n.* A.-S. *bord*, kínára; hadd, kor, dáman, magzí, sanjáf, sarhadd; (of a book) háshiya;—*v. i.* hadd báṇdhná, lakír k.; (be near) milná, qaríb h.;—on or upon, (be adjacent) milná; (approach) natdík a.;—land, mend, zamín i sarhadd.

Bore, bōr, *v. t.* A.-S. *borian.* chhednú, bedhná; khijáná; satáná. [—through,—out]. —*n.* chhed, súrákh; (pester) diqq k. w.;—of a gun, muhrí, pet, munh;—*n.* O H. Ger. *por.* kasrat i sailáb.

Boreas, bō'rē-as, *n.* uttrí hawá, bád i shimál, nasím i shimál.

Borer, *n.* chhed k. w., barmá; ek kírá jo lakrí men chhed kartá hai, ghun. [nau paidá h.

Born, *v. i.* paidá h.;—again, sar i

Borne, *pp.* of bear, uṭháyá gayá, liyá gayá.

Borough, bur'ō, *n.* Ger. *burg.* qaumí majlis men mukhtár bhejne ká ikhtiyár r. w. shahr.

Borrow, bor'ō, *v. t.* A.-S. *borgian.* qarz l., udhár l., 'áriyat l. [—from, —of]. [wáhiyát, khuráfát.

Bosh, bosh, *n.* Ger. *bosse.* (nonsense)

Bosom, bóó'zum, *n.* A.-S. *bôsum.* (breast) chhátí, sína; (the heart) dil;—*a.* (dear, intimate) dilí; a—friend, ham-dam, dost jání.

Boss, bos, *n.* Ger. *butz.* (a stud) phúl, phúlí, koká, qubah.

Botanic, bō-tan'ik, *a.* nabátátí.

Botanist, bot'an-ist, *n.* nabátát ke 'ilm ká j. w.

Botany, bot'a-ni, *a. botane.* 'ilm i nabát yá nabátát; jarí-kalp.

Botch, boch, *n.* It. *bozza.* (work clumsily done) kachchá kám, jor yá marammat;—on the skin, dág, muhása, chittí; (patch in work) burá jor.

Both, bōth, *a.* and *pron.* A.-S. *bâ.* donon, har do;—*c.* jaisá, sáth, bhí, usí tarah se, waisá hí.

Bother, borH'er, *v. t.* diqq k., fuzúlgoí k., hairán k., fasdí'a d., tang k. [—about,—with];—*n.* taklíf; (puzzling) hairání.

Botheration, borH-er-ā'shun, *n.* diqqat, taklíf, hairání. [k. w.

Bothersome, *a.* hairán k. w., diqq

Bottle, bot'l, *n.* F. *bouteille.* botal, qarába, shísha;—*v. t.* botal men bharná.

Bottom, bot'um, *n.* A.-S. *botm.* talá, pendá, tah;—of a ship, pendá, páín; (foundation) bunyád; (native strength) asil táqat; (a ship) jaház; (ball of thread) sút ká golá; (buttocks) kúlhá;—*a.* nichá, sab se nichá; at—, (in reality) dar-haqíqat;· on one's own—, (independent) khud-mukhtár; Bottoms, *pl.* talchhat, gád.

Bottom, *v. t.* bunyád d., ta'mír k., uṭhaná;—land, *n.* zamín jo daryá ke sáhil par ho.

Bottomless, *a.* atháh, agam, be-páyán, gahrá, 'amíq;—pit, jahannam.

Bough, bow, *n.* A.-S. *boga.* dál, dálí, shákh. Syn. Branch; shoot.

Bought, bawt, *n.* ainthan yá gánth, bal. kham, pech;—of a sling,

Bought, *v. i.* kharídá húá. [gophan.

Bounce, bouns, *v. i.* D. *bonzen.* chaukarí bharná, kulánch m., lapakná, márná píṭná;—off, jhapaṭná. [—about];—*n.* (a sudden leap or bound) chaukarí, lapak, már píṭ. **Bouncing**, *a.* tandurust, shahwatí.

Bound, baund, *part.* Arm. *bonn.* bandhá, kasá, páband, majbúr, muqaiyad;—*n.* hadd; uchhal kúd, urán;—*pt.* and *pp.* of bind, sarhadd báṇdhná, mahdúd k.; páband k., muqaiyad k.; kúdná, uchhalná; (certain) yaqínan; (obligation) majbúran;—as a book, mujallad k.;—about, (jump about) chárop taraf kúdná;—ed by, hadd kiyá gayá; be—for, jáná; whither are you—, tum kahán játe ho;—away, (to run away) bhág j.;—on, ámáda h.; homeward—, (sailing homeward) ghar kí taraf ráhí h.; weather—, mukhálif hawá ke bá'is bandar-gáh men thahrá rahná. [hadd, raqba.

Boundary, bound'a-ri, *n.* hadd, sar-

Bounden, bound'en, *a.* From *bind.* (made obligatory) farzí, lázimí.

Boundless, *a.* be-hadd, be-nihayat, be-intihá. [kasrat.

Boundlessness, *n.* ifrát, ziyádatí,

Bounteous, boun'ti-us, *a.* (liberal) sakhí, kushádá-dil, faiyáz.

Bounteousness, *n.* sakháwat, himmat, faiyází.

Bountiful, boun'ti-fóól, *a.* sakhí, karím, fatyáz.
Bounty, boun'ti, *n.* L. *bonus.* (generosity) sakháwat; (gift) bakhshish, 'ináyat, karam, nawázish.
Bouquet, bóó-kā', *n.* F. guldasta, tarra. Syn. Nosegay; bunch of flowers.
Bourgeois, bur'jois, *n.* ek chhoṭe qism ke hurúf jo *long primer* and *brevier* kí bích ke miqdár ke bote hain.
Bourgeois, bóór'jóó-wa, *n.* F. ek saudágar, ek Fránsísí raís.
Bourgeon, bur'jun, *v. i.* F. *bourgeonner.* kaliyáná, panapná.
Bourn, bōrn, bóórn, *n.* F. *borne.* (a bound, a limit) hadd, intihá; chhor. [tabádila.
Bourse, bóórs, *n.* F. (the exchange)
Bout, bout, *n.* (turn) bárí, daura; (trial) ázmáish, qasd, koshish; (going and returning) khep.
Bow, bow, *v. t.* A.-S. *búgan.* jhukáná, niwáná, kham k., ṭeṛhá k.; (obeisance) kornish, rukú'. [—to, —down].—*n.* salám, bandagí; (head of a ship) sirá.
Bow, bō, *n.* khamdár chíz, kamán; a—for cleaning cotton, dhunkí; a pellet—, gulel; rain—, dhanuk, qaus i quzah; (fiddlestick) kamání.
Bowel, bow'el, *n.* L. *botellus.* antriyán, ánt; (tenderness) rahm-dilí.
Bower, bow'ar, *n.* A.-S. *búr.* kunj, gopha, kúṭí.
Bowl, bōl, *n.* A.-S. *bolla.* piyála, jám, kaṭorá; gend, antá; sparkling —, jám i labrez.
Bowl, *v. t.* gend lurhkáná, antá khelná; — along, lurhakná; — out, hárná.
Bowlder, bōl'der, *n.* gol patthar.
Bow-legged, bó-legd, *a.* ṭeṛhí ṭángwálá, kaj-pá. [gend phenknewálá.
Bowler, bōl'er, *n.* antá khelnewálá,
Bowline, bō'lin, *n.* ek rassí jo jaház ke pál ko sídhá rakhtí hai.
Bowling-alley, bōl'ing-al-li, *n.* antá khelne ke liye ek sáyadár makán; —green, *n.* gend phenane kí ek musattah jagah. [tirandaz.
Bowman, bō'man, *n.* kamándár,
Bowsprit, bō'sprit, *n.* sabdhará.
Bowstring, bō'string, *n* kamán kí dorí, chillá, rodá, tánt. [bhon-bhon.
Bow-wow, *n.* kutte ká bhaunsná,
Box, boks, *n.* A.-S. *box.* (a hard wood) sakht lakrí; (chest of wood or iron) sandúq, sandúqcha; (first class seat in a theatre) nách-ghar-men aurwal darje kí nashistgah; —for dice, chongá;—for pills, dibiyá;—of a coach, gárí men hánknewále kí jagah; in the wrong—, (mistaken) galatí men h.; to—the care, goshmálí k., thappar márná; —*n.* G. *puz*, fist. dhaul, ghúnsá, goshmálí;—*v. t.* sandúq men bharná, ghúnsá m., mukke-bází k.
Boxer, boks'er, *n.* ghúnsá larnewálá, mukke-báz.
Boy, boy, *n.* Ger. *bube.* larká, chhokrá, laundá. [tufúlíyat.
Boyhood, boy'hóód, *n.* larakpan,
Boyish, boy'ish, *a.* tifl-mizáj, tifl-kho.
Boyishness, *n.* tiflagí, larakpan.
Brace, brās, *n.* L. *brachium.* band, bandhan, paṭṭí, jorá;—*pl.* (straps that sustain pantaloons) band jis se patlún sambhalí rahtí hai, gális. [patṭí bándhná.
Brace, *v. t.* band bándhná yá kasná,
Bracelet, brās'let, *n.* chúrí, pahunchí, kangan.
Bracing, *n.* kasáo, chustí;—*a.* tázagí d. w., sihhat-ávar.
Bracken, brak'en, *n.* jhárí, jhár.
Bracket, brak'et, *n.* F. *braquet.* khúntí, ṭekan; ek nishán is tarah ká. []
Brackish, brak'ish, *a.* namkín, khárí.
Bract, brakt, *n.* L. *bractea.* (a small leaf, from the axil of which a flower proceeds) koṛpal, chhoṭa pattá.
Bracteal, brakt'ē-al, *a.* koṛpaldár.
Brad, brad, *n.* Dan. *brad.* [tíkí. be sir kí kíl yá mekh.
Brag, *v. t.* Ger. *prachen.* (a beast or boasting) shekhí n. [—of, —about]. —*n.* shekhí, láf-zaní; tísh i shekhí ek qism.
Braggart, brag'árt, *n.* (boaster) shekhí-báz, magrúr, ek nikammá shakhs.
Braid, brād, *v. t.* A.-S. *bredan.* (to weave or entwine together) gúndhná, bínná. [Plait; plat.
Braid, *n.* jálí, larí, chotí, laṭ. Syn.
Brain, brān, *n.* A.-S. *bragen.* magz, dimág, fahm, 'aql; no—s. (without brain-magz;—*v. t.* magz nikál l.;—fever, *n.* sarsám.
Brainless, *a.* be-samajh, be-'aql.
Brake, brāk, *n.* (from the root of *break*) qazaf, dabána; (instrument to stop a carriage) brek, rokne ká sál; (for breaking horses) khar sharíyá; (for dressing flax) kanaqat. - van, *n.* l kí pichhlí gárí.
Bramble, bram'bl, *n.* A.-S. *brémbel.* [khár, khárgár jhárí, únt kaṭára.
Bran, bran, *n.* & Sp. *bren.* choker, bhúsí, unáí ká chhilká, búrá, kan; — new, bilkull nayá.

Branch, bransh, *n.* F. *branche.* ḍál, sháḳh;—of a river, sota; —of a family, nasl, aulád;—*v. i.* phallánā, taqsím k., ṭukre k.;—off, ek taraf ho j. [—out]. Syn. Bough; limb, shoot. [aulád.

Branchless, *a.* be-ḍál, be-sháḳh; be-

Brand, brand, *n.* A.-S. *brand, beornan.* (a burning piece of wood) dág, lúká, lukṭí; talwár; (stigma) kalank ká ṭíká;—*v. t.* garm lohe se dágná yá dagánā, ístámp chipkánā; (to stigmatize) badnám k. [—with]. [dágne ká lohá.

Branding-iron, brand'ing-ī-urn, *n.*

Brandish, brand'ish, *v. t.* From *brand.* phiránā, chamkánā.

Brandy, brand'di, *n.* O. Eng. *brandwinc.* brándí sharáb.

Brass, brass, *n.* A.-S. *bras.* pítal, biranj; (impudence) be-hayáí.

Brassy, *a.* pítal ká, biranjí; (impudent) be-hayá, be-sharm.

Brat, brat, *n.* A.-S. *bratt.* (a child) larká, chhokrá, laundá. Brats, *pl. n.* kachche bachche, larke bále.

Bravado, bra-vā'do, *n.* Sp. *bravada'* (boast) shekhí, láf-zaní; (defiance) dhamkí, gídar bhabkí.

Brave, brāv, *a.* F. *brave.* bahádur, diler, jáwánmard, mardána;—*n.* bahádur shaḳhs;—*v. t.* bahádurí k., ḍhiṭáí k.; (defy) ham-chashm h.;—it out, mustaqil r., faisala yá anjám tak larná. Syn. Courageous; daring; bold.

Bravery, *n.* bahádurí, dilerí, jawánmardí. Syn. Courage; heroism; intrepidity. [khúní.

Bravo, brā'vō, *n* (assassin) qátil,

Bravo, brá'vō, *int.* shábásh, áfrín, marhabá, wáchhre.

Brawl, brawl, *v. i.* F. *braüller.* gul k.; jhagrá k.;—*n.* (noisy, quarrel) gul gapára, jhagrá; adrunken—, sharábíon kí larái yá gul gapárá.

Brawler, *n.* gaugáí, hujjatí, laránká, jhagrálú, bakheṛíyá.

Brawn, brawn, *n.* O. H. Ger. *brâto.* suwar ká gosht, namkín gosht; paṭṭhá, muṭápá;—of the leg, pindlí.

Brawny, *a.* (muscular) qawí, shahzor.

Bray, brā, *v. i.* F. *brayer.* (to pound) bárík písná; (to utter a harh cry as an ass) renkná.

Bray, *n.* gadhe kí áwáz, renk.

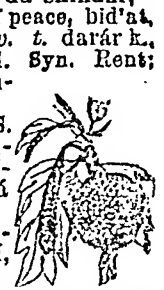
Braze, brāz, *v. t.* F. *braser.* pítal se marhná.

Brazen, *a.* (made of brass, impudent) gustákh, be-sharm; biranjí, pítalí;—age, dwápar-jug.

Brazen, *v. t.* munh chiṛháná, munh banána;—faced, brā'zn-fāst, *a.* begairat, be-hayá, be-sharm, gustákh.

Brazier, brā'zher, *n.* ṭhatherá, kaserá.

Breach, brēch, *n.* F. *brèche.* darár, shigáf; bigár, ikhtiláf, nifáq, nácháqí, judáí;—of word or contract, shikastagí-i-iqrár; — of a wall, shigáf;—of faith, 'ahd-shikaní, be-ímání;—of promise of marriage, shádí kí wa'da-shikaní;—of law, tauhín;—of peace, bid'at, ámádagí i fasád;—*v. t.* darár k., shigáf k., naqab d. Syn. Rent; cleft; dispute; contention.



Bread, bred, *n.* A.-S. *breod.* roṭí, nán, chapátí;— fruit, bred'-früt, *n.* ek qism ká darakht.

Breadth, bredth, *n.* A.-S. *brâd.* chaurái, 'arz, was'at.

Break, brāk, *v. t.* A.-S. *brûkan.* (rent or burst with violence) torná, phorná, tarkáná; (become bankrupt) diwálíya h.; (decline in health) bímár h.;—open, (open by force) zabardastí khol d.; tor tár k., tor phár k. (as morning) pau phaṭná;—away, (run off) bhág j.;—against, (dash against) ṭakkar m.;—cover, (dash forth) jhapaṭke nikalná;—down, ṭúṭ j., kamzor ho j., radd h.;—fast, náshta k.;—ground, (begin) shurú' k.; (plough) jotná;—forth, (issue out) phúṭná, nikalná; (forcing a passage) ráh k.; —a house, sendh márná, naqab-zaní k.;—in or upon, (enter unexpectedly) achának á j.; (train as a horse) qadam nikálná;—into, (break in) sendh d., ghus parná; (to exclaim) chilláná; — loose, (escape from fetters) ázád h.—off, (stop suddenly) achának ruk j.; (tear asunder) phár d., ṭor d., nikal bhágná;—out, (form in eruptions) phúṭ nikalná; (become dissolute) gumráh ho j.; (to appear suddenly) achának h.; —through, (force through) ghus j.;—up, (dissolve) barkhást h.; (turn up with the plough) jotná;—with, (cease to be friends) dostí chhornā;—one's fast, roza kholná; to—the heart, dil torná; to—the ice, mushkil ásán k., kisí mushkil kám meṇ ráth lagáná;—news to one, kisí ko is taur par bad ḳhabar sunáná ki us ko sadma na pahuncheṇ

—*n.* A.-S. *bræc.* ṭúṭ, phúṭ; (a pause) ṭhahráo;—of day, (opening) bhor, ſajr, tarká

Breakage, brāk'āj, *n.* ṭúṭí phúṭí chíz, ṭúṭí húí chíz kí qímat jo 'lwaz men dí jáwe.

Breaker, brāk'er, *n.* tornewálá, phornewálá; pání ká pípá.

Breakfast, brek'fast, *n.* náshta, nihárí, háziri ya'ne subh ká kháná; —*v. i.* náshta k., háziri kháná.

Break-neck, brāk'nek, *a.* ḳhatarnák, gardan tor.

Breakwater, brūk'waw-ter, *n.* (any structure to break the force of waves) lahron ká roknewálá pushta. [kí machhlí.

Bream, brēm, *n.* F. *breme.* ek qism

Breast, brest, *n.* A.-S. *brcost.* (bosom) chhátí, sína; kuch; (nipple) bhiṭní; (disposition) miz áj; (conscience) zamír; (mind) dil, jigar; give the—, dúdh pilána;—of a bird, peṭí;—*v. t.* chhátí se laganá yá liptáná;(meet in front)sámhne k.;—bolt, sína-band;—bone, brest'bōn, *n.* sarsína, chhátí kí haddí;—pin, brest'pin,*n.* ek zewar jo síne par pahinte hain;—plate, brest'plāt, *n.* chaprás, peṭí, sínaband; to make a clean—of, dil ká bukhár nikálná, kah guzarná.

Breath, breth, *n.* A.-S. *brædh.* dam, sáns; (life) ján; out of—, (without life) be-ján h., sáns túṭná.

Breathe, brēTH, *v. t.* dam l., sáns l.; (to expire) dam chhorná.

Breathing, brēTH'ing, *n.* dam-kashí.

Breathless, breth'les, *a.* be-ján, bedam, murda.

Breech, brēch, *n.* (hinder part) pichhá, pendá; chútar; koṭhí.

Breeches, brich'ez, *n. pl.* A.-S. *broc.* (trousers) páejáma, tambá.

Breech-loading, brēch'lōd-ing, *a.* koṭhídár, pendedár.

Breed, brēd, *v. t.* A.-S. *brēdan.* paidá k., janná, bíyaná; páiná, parwarish k., tarbiyat k.; peṭ r. [—from].—*n.* nasl, asl, zát, byánt, jhol, qabíla, aulád; bans; pure—, aslí; cross—, doglá.

Breeding, *n.* (education, manners, nurture) tarbiyat, rawish, parwarish,pálan;bad—, bad-ma'áshí; good—, adab, imtiyáz, nek nihádí.

Breeze, brēz, *n.* Sp. *briza.* ek halkí hawá, jhikorá, jhoká; (an excited state) tez tabí'at; jhagrá; morning—, sabá. [sunsán, sákin.

Breezeless, brēz'les, *a.* be-hawá,

Brethren, breTH'ren, *n. pl.* bhái, birádar.

Brevet, bre-vet', *n.* F. hásil kiye húe darja kí sanad.

Brevier, bre-vēr', *n.* ek qism ke hurúf; (*Print*) A small kind of printing type, in size between bourgeois and minion.

Brevity, brev'i-ti, *n.* L. *brevis.* kamí, chhoṭáí, ikhtisár, kotáhí.

Brew, bróó, *v. t.* A.-S. *brcowan.* sharáb khínchná, sharáb b.; (to plot) tadbír k., mansúba bándhná.

Brewer, *n.* kalwár; borakash; tadbír k. w.

Brewery, bróó'er-i, *n.* (brew-house) sharáb-ḳhána, kalwariyá,ka-hí.

Brewing, *n.* sharáb-kashí, 'arq-

Bribe, brib, *n.* F. *bribe.* rishwat, ghús;—*v. t.* rishwat d. Bribery, brib'er-i, *n.* rishwat.

Brick, brik, *n.* Armor. *pri.* (clay) ínṭ, khisht.

Brick, *v. t.* ínṭ bichháná, ínṭ se b.; —up, ínṭ se band k.;—bat, brik'bat, *n.* roṛá, ínṭ ká ṭukrá;—kiln, brik'kiln, *n.* pazáya, bhaṭṭhá;—layer, brik'lā-er, *n.* ráj, mí'már; —work, *n.* ínṭ ká kám;—dust, surkhí. [ká, 'ur

Bridal, brid'al, *a.* From *bride.* k.

Bride, brid, *n.* A.-S. *bryd.* dulhin, 'urús;—cake, brid'kāk, *n.* shádí ke waqt kí miṭhái; —chamber, shádí ká kamra; —groom, brid'gróóm, *n.* A.-S. *bryd,* and *guma.* dúlhá, nausha; banrá, bar.

Brides-maid, brídz'mād, *n.* dáya, dulhin ki sawelí yá khádima.

Bridge, brij, *n.* A.-S. *brycg.* pul, setu; (of the nose) bánsá; (of the fiddle) jawárí;—of boats, náw ká pul; draw—, takhte ká pull jo náw guzar jáne ke liye uṭhá lewen; suspension—, jhúlá pul;—*v. t.* pul bándhná;—over, pul bándhná.

Bridle, brí'dl, *n.* A.-S. *bridel.* bág, lagám;—*v. t.* lagám lagáná; ikhtiyár men k. Syn. Check; govern; control; repress.

Brief, brēf, *a.* L. *brevis.* (short concise) mukhtasar, mujmal, zara sá, nannhá sá; sanchhep.

Brief, *n.* ikhtisár; (short writing) mukhtasar tahrír; in—, in short, in a word, mukhtasaran.

Brier, brí'er, *n.* A.-S. *brer.* khárdár darakht, kaṭílá darakht: sadáguláb; syotí.

Brig, brig, *n.* Abbreviation of *brigantine.* do mastúl kí kishtí.

Brigade, brig'ād, *n.* F. from *brigue.* tuman, fauj ká ek hissa;—*v. t.* paltan qáim k., fauj-bandí k.

Brigadier-general, brig'a-dēr-jen'-

er-al, *n.* tumandár, fauj ke ek hisse ká sardár.
Brigand, brig'and, *n.* F. *brigand.* (robber) qazzáq, luṭerá, ḍákú.
Brigandage, brig'and-āj, *n.* chorí, lúṭ, rahzaní.
Bright, brīt, *a.* A.-S. *beorht.* (shining) chamakdár, sáf; (full of light) roshan, tábán, jalwagar; (witty) tez-fahm, zahín; (illustrious) *mashhúr, námwar.*
Brighten, *v. t.* chamkáná, roshan k., khush k., shuhrat d.
Brilliancy, bril'yan-si, *n.* barí roshní, *niháyat chamak damak.*
Brilliant, bril'yant, *a.* F. *briller.* raunaqdár, tábán; (shining) chamakdár.
Brim, brim, *n.* A.-S. *brymme.* lab kinára, munh. Syn. edge, border, rim, verge, margin.
Brimful, brim'fóól, *a.* labálab, mun hámunh, labrez, bharpúr.
Brimming, brim'ing, *a.* labrez, labálab. [gandhak.
Brimstone, brim'stōn, *n.* A.-S. *brymc.*
Brinded, brind'ed, *a.* A.-S. *byrnan.* ablaq, kabrá, laharyádár.
Brindled, brind'ld, *a.* búṭedár.
Brine, brīn, *n.* A.-S. *brýne.* ábshor, khárá, namkín pání; (sea) ságar, bahr; (tears) áṇsú, ashk.
Bring, bring, *v. t.* A.-S. *bringan.* láná, le á., lete á., pahunchánáá; (to incline) jhukáná, phiráná; —about, nikálná, tamám k.;—against, (*to* accuse) *ilzám lagáná;* —back, (recall) pher l., buláná;—before, (to present) pesh k.;—down, (to humiliate, to depress) níche k., halím b., zalíl k., utárná;—forth, (to give birth, to produce) phal láná, janná;—forward, (bring in front) sámhne l.; (cause to advance) barháná; (adduce) pesh k.; —in, andar l.; (to supply) muhaiyá k.;—into order, (reduce to order) tartíb d.;—off, chhuṭáná;—on,—upon, shurú' karáná;—over, apne men miláná, pher l., pár lejáná;—out, (to show) záhir k.;—round, (conciliate) rází k.; (to make well) changá k.; (to bring to) láná;—to pass, (effect) karná, anjám d.;—under, (to subdue) apne taht yá qabze men k.;—up, (educate) tarbiyat d.; (vomit) qai k.; to—to bear upon, (to bring to act) tásír k.; to—to light, (to make clear) sáf k., raushan k.; to—to mind, zihn-nashín k., yád diláná; to—to terms, rází k.; to—home a charge to one, mulzim k.; to—to grief, ranj pahunchánáá; to—to a stand still, ṭhahráná, rokná, thámná.
Brinish, brīn'ish, *a.* khárá, namkín shor, loná.
Brink, bringk, *n.* Dan. (edge or margin of a steep place; verge) kaṛáṛá, kinára, lab; tír.
Briny, brīn'í, khárá, namkín.
Brisk, brisk, *a.* W. *brys.* (full of spirit or life) chust, chálák, jaldbáz, *phurtílá, chanchal.*
Brisket, brisk'et, *n.* F. *bréchet.* sine ká gosht; (the breast) chhátí.
Briskness, brisk'nes, *n.* chustí, chálákí, jald-bází. [suwar ká bál.
Bristle, bris'sl, *n.* A.-S. *bristl.* kach,
Bristle, *v. t.* bál thirráná, phurahrí l., roán kharáná.; to—up, gussa h.
Bristly, bris'lí, *n.* khárdár, kaṭílá.
Bristol-board, bris'tol-bōrd, *n.* ek musattah daftí.
Britannic, bri-tan'ik, British, brit'ish, *a.* Britání ya'ne Angrez.
British-lion, brit'ish-lī-un, *n.* Great Britain ká nishán. [shinda.
Briton, brit'un, *n.* Britain ká bá-
Brittle, brit'l, *a.* A.-S. *breotan.* (easily broken, fragile) názuk, subuk, tunak. [jugnú.
Broach, brōch, *n.* F. *broche.* síkh;
Broach, *v. t.* (pierce) chhedná, khoiná; (utter) kah d., batlá d., shuhrat d.; prakásh k.; to—a subject, bát'chherná.
Broad, brawd, *a.* A.-S. *brâdd* (wide) chaurá, 'arz-dár, farákh; (extended) sáf, záhir;—day-light, din dopahar, roz i raushan. Syn. Ample; comprehensive; wide; large; vast.
Broadcast, brawd'kast, *a. kushádagí se;* to sow—, bakherná.
Broadcloth, brawd'kloth, *n.* bánát.
Broaden, brawd'n, *v. t.* chaurá k., kushádá k. [kushádagí.
Broadness, brawd'nes, *n.* chaurál,
Broadside, brawd'sīd, *n.* jaház ká wuh hissa jo pání se úpar ho; ek rukhá chhapá húá kágaz.
Broadsword, brawd'sōrd, *n.* chaure phal kí talwár, tega, shamsher.
Brocade, brō-kād', *n.* It. *broccare.* kamkhwáb, zar-baft, zar-dozí, tásh-bádla. [kobí kí ek qism.
Broccoli, brok'o-li, *n.* It. *broccolo.*
Brochure, brō-shōōr', *n.* F. *brocher.* (a pamphlet) risála.
Brocket, brok'et, *n.* do-sála hiran.
Brogue, brōg, *n.* Ir. & Gael. *brog.* bhárí aur bad-shakl jútí; bad talaffuz aur kharáb muháwara.
Broider, broid'er, *v. t.* F. *broder.* gul búṭa b., kár-chobí k

Broil, broil, *n.* (tumult) jhagrá, bakherá, qaziya, takrár, hujjat. Syn. Feud; contention: fray; affray.

Broil, *v. t.* bhúnná, kabáb k., jhulasná, jhulsáná. [anjám k.

Broke, brōk, *v. i.* dúsre ke liye kám

Broken, From *break.* ṭúṭá, phúṭá, shikasta; — up, manqúl húá;—hearted, brōkn'-hárt-ed, *a.* dil-shikasta;—sleep, kachchí níṇd;—meat, níwála, reza, jhúṭhá kháná.

Broker, brō'ker, *n.* O. Eng. *brocour.* darmiyání, dallál, arhatiyá.

Brokerage, brō'ker-āj, *n.* dallálí.

Bronchial, brong'ki-al, *a.* muta'alliq-i-halq. kanṭh-sambandhí.

Bronchitis, brong-kī'tis, *n.* halq kí sozish.

Bronze, brōnz, *n.* It. *bruno*, brown. kánsá, pítal; sikka; múrat.

Bronze, *v. t.* (harden or colour like bronze) pítal sá karná k.

Brooch, brōch, *n.* ek zewar jo poshák men síne par lagáyá játá.

Brood, bróōd, *v. t.* A.-S. *brōd.* (sit as on eggs) ande senā; andesha k., taraddud k.;—over, ná-ummedí se sochná;—*n.* (offspring) bachche, aulád, jhol.

Brook, bróōk, *n.* A.-S. *brōc.* (streamless than a river) nála, nahr.

Brook, *v. t.* A.-S. *brūcan.* (bear, endure) bardásht k., sabr k., tahammul k., sahná.

Broom, bróōm, *n.* A.-S. *brōm.* jhárú, barhní, járob;—stick, járob ká dandá. [ba yá surwá, jús.

Broth, broth, *n.* A.-S. *brodh.* shor-

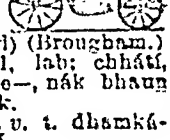
Brothel, broth'el, *n.* F. *bordel.* (a bawdy house) kasbí-khána, chaklá.

Brother, bruth'er, *n.* A.-S. *brōdhor*, L. *frater.* sagá bhái, bhálí, bhaiyá, bírar;—in-law, sárhú, ham-zulf, sála; a twin—, taumí bhái, jurlyán; step—, sautelá bhái;—'s wife, bhábí, bháwaj;—'s son, bhatíjá;—'s daughter, bhatíjí.

Brotherhood, bruth'er-hóōd, *n.* bháibandí, birádarí.

Brotherly, bruth'er-li, *a.* bhái ká sá, birádarána;—love, birádaráná muhabbat.

Brougham, bróōm, *n.* chár pahiye kí gárí.



Brow, brow, *n.* A.-S. *brāw.* abrú, bhaun; (forehead) (Brougham.) máthá;—of a hill, lab; chhátí, dáman; to knit the—, nák bhaun charháná, gussa k.

Browbeat, brow'bēt, *v. t.* dhamkáná, ánkh dikhláná.

Brown, brown, *n.* gandumí rang bhúrá rang;—*a.* A.-S. *brorman* bhúrá, gandumí, bádámí;—study hálat i be-khudí, hálat i be-dilí;—*v. t.* bhúrá k., gandumí yá bádámí k. [gandumí

Brownish, brown'ish, *a.* bhúrá

Brownness, *n.* bhúrápan.

Browse, browz, *v. t.* (feed as cattle on branches and shrubs) charná chugná. [—on].—*n.* Armor *brous* chárá. ghás pát yá darakht k narm qáliyán jo jánwar ke kháne ke láiq hon.

Bruise, bróōz, *v. t.* A.-S. *brysan* (crush by a heavy fall) kuchalná, kúnchná, chaknáchúr k.; (to fight with the fists) ghúnse larná mukkebází k.;—*n.* choṭ, chapet.

Bruit, bróōt, *n.* F. (report, rumour) shuhrat, charcha, afwáh;—*v.* shuhrat uráná, charchá k., mashhúr k. [—about].

Brumal, *bróō'mal*, *a.* L. *brumma* sarmáí, járe ká.

Brunette, bróō-net' *n.* F. *brun.* sáonlí 'aurat, gandumí rang kí chhokrí.

Brunt, *n.* A.-S. *bront.* zor; (shock) jhonk, bal, sadma, hamla.

Brush, brush, *n.* O. H. Ger. *bursta* kúnchí, kúnch; (a painter's pencil) mú-qalam, burush; (bush-tail) guchchhedár dum; (a quick fight) dháwe kí már.

Brush, *v. t.* kúnchí m., jhárná; (paint) rangná;—wood, brush'-wóōd, *n.* jhárí, jangal.

Brusque, brūsk, *a.* F. (rude) ná-taráshída, gustákh, be-adab.

Brussels-sprouts, brus'selz-sprowts *n. pl.* ek narm qism kí kobhí, konpal i kobhí.

Brutal, bróō'tal, *a.* wahshí, be-rahm.

Brutality, bróō-tal'i-ti, *n.* be-rahmí, ná-sháyastagí, sang-dilí.

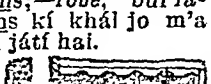
Brute, bróōt, *a.* L. *brutus.* (unreasoning man) be-'aql, be-tamiz; (a beast) haiwán; (a savage) jangalí; (violent man) tund-kho;—*n.* haiwán i mutlaq, be-'aql shakhs.

Brutish, bróōt'ish, *a.* haiwán-khaslat, tund-kho, wahshí. Syn. Ignorant; stupid; savage; cruel.

Brutishness, *n.* be-rahmí, wahshípan, haiwániyat.

Bubble, bub'l, *n.* D. *bobbel*, L. *bulla.* babúlá; (anything empty) khiyál i khám, be-asl shai, namúd bebúd;—*a.* (a cheat) dagábáz.

Bubble, *v. i.* babúlá uṭhná; fareb d. [—out,—up]. [kí machhlí.
Bubbler, bub'ler, *n.* farebí, ek qism
Bucanier, Buccaneer, buk'a-nēr, *n.* F. *boucanier.* (a pirate) daryáí chor yá ḍákú.
Buck, buk, *n.* A.-S. *bucca.* (male of the deer, sheep, goat, rabbit and hare) áhú, hiran.
Bucket, *n.* F. *baquet.* ḍol, ḍolchí, chhágal. [súá; chaprás.
Buckle, buk'kl. *n.* L. *bucca.* bak-
Buckle, *v. t.* báṇdhná, kasná, baksúá lagáná;—with, (to grapple) pakarná yá larná. ham-rabt h., milná:—to work, kám men lipaṭná. máll h. [ḍhál.
Buckler, buk'ler, *n.* ek qism kí
Buckra, buk'ra, *n.* gorá ádmí.
Buckram, buk'ram, *n.* kalapwálá kaprá. [khál; mirgchhálá.
Buckskin, buk'skin. *n.* hiran kí
Buckwheat, buk'hwēt, *n.* pauda, anáj jis ke maide se roṭí bantí.
Bud, bud, *n.* D. *bot.* G. *phuo.* konpal, kalí, shigúfa:—*v. t.* (put forth buds) kallyáná; (to graft) qalam lagáná. [Baudh.
Buddhism, bud'izm, *n.* mazhab i
Budding, bud'ding, *n.* shiguftagí.
Budge, buj, *v. t.* F. *bouger.* haṭ j., hilná, ṭalná, sarakná, chale j. [—from].
Budget, buj'et, *n.* F. *bougette.* (a bag, a stock, a financial statement) thailí; ek sálána hisáb jo Inglistán kí majlis i 'ámm men pesh hotá hai, zambíl.
Budlet, bud'let, *n.* chhoṭí kalí.
Buff, buf, *n.* F. *bœuf,* beef. bhains ká chamrá; *fauj ká* chírmí libás; halká zard rang, sábar; ghúnsá, mukká; to stand—, ástín charhákar khará h.
Buffalo, buf'fa-lō, *n.* G. *boubalos.* bhaiṇsá, *bhains*;—robe, buf'falō-rōb, *n.* bhains kí khál jo m'a bál ke taiyár kí játí hai.
Buffer, buf'fer, *n.* rel gárí kí ṭakkar roknewálí shai.



Buffet, buf'fet, *n.* (Buffer.) F. *buffet.* ek qism kí almárí;—*n.* F. *buffe.* It. *buffetto.* ghúnsá, tamácha, thappar;—*v. t.* ghunsiyáná, ghúnsá m.
Buffeting, *n.* márpíṭ, jhagrá, bakherá; to go to—, (to fight) larái k.
Buffoon, buf-fōōn, *n.* It. *buffa.* (a mimic) maskhara, ṭhaṭhol, naqqál, bháṇd. [gí, hazl.
Buffoonery, *n.* maskharápan, dilla-
Bug, bug, *n.* W. *bwg.* khaṭmal, uṛís
Bugbear, bug'bār, *n.* W. *bwg.* (a scarecrow) dharallá, dhokhá, ghúghú, khiyálí *khauf*, wahm
Buggy, bug'í, *n.* baghí.
Bugle, bū'gl, *n.* F. *beugler.* turhí narsinghá, qarnái, bígul.
Build, bild, *v. t.* A.-S. *byldan.* ta'mír k., banáná, uṭháná:—on,—upon, bharosa rakhná; to—castle in the air, *khám khiyálí* k. [—up]. —*n.* banáwaṭ, díl ḍaul; a man of strong—, shabzor ádmí, tawáná.
Building, *n.* 'imárat, mahal, hawelí.
Bulb, bulb, *n.* L. *bulbus.* poṭí, puṭiyá, gánṭh, girah;—*v. i.* phúl j. [—out].
Bulge, bulj, *n.* A.-S. *bälg.* pípe ká ubhrá hissa;—*v.i.* ubharná, phúlná, márá j. [—out].
Bulk, bulk, *n.* Icel. *bulka.* moṭáí, barái, qadd, jasámat; in—,(in the mass) samúchá, bilkull.
Bulkiness, *n.* moṭáí. barái, *jasámat.*
Bulky, *a.* moṭá, jasím, qaddáwar.
Bull, bòòl, *n.* A.-S. *bellan.* sánd, nargáo; galaṭí; *pope* ká ishṭihár;—dog, *n.* ek mazbúṭ o dilawar kuttá;—finch, bòòl'finsh, *n.* ek qism kí chiriyá;— (Bull-dog.) frog, bòòl'frog, *n.* bará mendhak; (a sign in the zodiac) burj i saur; brikh; to make a—, galaṭí k.;—*necked*, *dagábáz*;—*'s eye*, ek qism kí lálṭain;—calf, bachhrá; ahmaq, gabí. [kí golí.

Bullet, bòòl'let, *n.* F. *boule.* bandúq
Bulletin, *n.* F. *buletin.* hákimáne kaifiyat, sarishte kí kaifiyat.
Bullion, bòòl'yun. *n.* L. *bulla.* cháṇdi-soná, soná-rúpá, sím o zar.
Bullock, bòòl'lok, *n.* A.-S. *bullucа.* bail.
Bully, bòòl'l, *n.* O. Eng. dangaí, kalla-zan, báṇká, *shekhí-báz*; —*v. t.* (endeavour to frighten) dhamkáná, *gurfish k.* Syn. Bluster; swagger.
Bulrush, bòòl'rush, *n.* bará mothá.
Bulwark, bòòl'wərk, *n.* O. H. Ger. *polôn*, and Ger. *werk.* burj, hisár, marhala, parda;—*v. t.* mazbúṭ k., qawí k.
Bum, bum, *v.i.* bhinbhinána, shor k.
Bumble-bee, bum'bl-bē, *n.* O. Eng. *bumble*, and *bee.* mumákhí.
Bump, bump, *n.* (a thump, a heavy blow) dhamak, dhamáká, gaddá; —*v. t.* Ger. *bamsen.* ṭhonkná, ṛíṭná, márná, *qul k.*, shor k.

Bumper, bump'er, *n.* labálab piyála, jám i labrez.

Bumpkin, bump'kin, *n.* W. *pwmp o ddŷn.* (an awkward rustic, or country lout) dahqání, be-tamíz.

Bun or bunn, bun, *n.* Scot. *bun.* ek qism kí chhoṭí míṭhí roṭí, gandaura.

Bunch, bunsh, *n.* Icel. *búnki.* (a number of things tied together) guchchhá, púlí, gaudh, gaddí; (knot) gánṭh; (as bunch of carrots, radish, onions, greens) gájar, múlí, piyáz yá tarkárí ká gaṭṭhá; —of keys, chábíon ká guchchhá; —*v. t.* ikaṭṭhá k., guchchhá bándhná yá kasná.

Bunchy, *a.* guchchhedár, chhatnár.

Bundle, bun'dl, *n.* A.-S. *byndel.* gaṭhrí, buqcha, gaṭṭhá, bandal, pársal; (as a bundle of clothes) kapre kí gaṭhrí;—*v. t.* chízen ikaṭṭhá k., gaṭṭhá bándhná;—off, —out, nikál d., báhar k.;—up, gaṭhrí bándhná.

Bung, bung, *n.* dáṭ, gaṭṭa;—*v. t.* dáṭ lagáná, munh band k. [—up].—hole, bung'hōl, *n.* pípe ká chhed yá súrákh.

Bungalow, bung'ga-lō, *n.* Bengalee, *bánglá.* ghar, bangla, koṭhí.

Bungle, bung'gl, *v. t.* be-wuqúf se k., bigárná, ḳharáb k.

Bungle, *n.* (clumsy work) kachchápan, chúk, bigár, be-waqúfí.

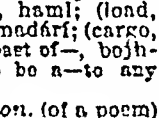
Bungler, bung'gler, *n.* ná-ázmúdakár, anárí, kúṛh, phúhar, múrakh.

Bungling, *a.* bhondá, bholá, badnumá, anárí, kúṛh-magz.

Bunt, bunt, *n.* Ger. *bund.* pál ká darmiyání hissa.

Bunting, *n.* Ger. *bunt.* ek qism kí chiríyá, jhande ká kaprá.

Buoy, boy, *n.* D. *boey.* langar ká nishán; —*v. t.* (keep afloat) ṭhahráná, utráná; sambháláná, thámbná;—up with, nibáhná.



(Buoy.)

Buoyant, boy'ant, *a.* ṭhahráo; subuk o halká; (vivacious, cheerful) zinda-dil, ḳhush-taba'.

Burbot, bur'bot, *n.* F. *barbote.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Burden, bur'dn, *n.* A.-S. *byrdhen.* (load) bojhá, bár, haml; (load, responsibility) zimmadárí; (cargo, tonnage) ladáo; beast of—, bojhbardár jánwar; to be a—to any one, takliff-dih h.

Burden, *n.* F. *bourdon.* (of a poem) radíf, karí; (of a song) antrá; (capacity) pet, bhartí; (incumbrance) galo ká hár ; páṇw kí berí, to feel the—of, garán guzarná; a ship of great—, bare bojh kí; jaház;—of proof, bár i subút, daifi da'wá. [—with].

Burden, *v. t.* bojh ládna, bojhal k.

Burdensome, bur'dn-sum, *a.* musíbatzada, pareshán, bojh se dabá húá, thaká, dushwár, garán, *Syn.* Heavy; ponderous; oppressive.

Bureau, bū-rō', *n.* F. (chest of drawers) likhne kí almárí, daftarkhána.

Burg, burg, *n.* A.-S. (a corporate town) shahr jo Parliament ke liye apne logon ko bhejtá hai.

Burgeon, bur'jun, *v. i.* F. *bourgeon.* kalíyáná, khilná. [shahrí, rais.

Burgess, bur'jes, *n.* F. *bourgeois.*

Burgess-ship, *n.* shahrí haqq.

Burgh, burg, *n.* S. *burh.* shahr, nagar. [mujarrad.

Burgher, burg'er, *n.* shahrí, ázáe.

Burglar, burg'ler, *n. burg.* and L. *latro.* chor, sendh d. w., naqabzan. [aking) naqab-zaní, sendh.

Burglary, burg'la-ri, *n.* (house bre-

Burgundy, bur'gun-di, *n.* 'umda qism kí mai.

Burial, ber'i-al, *n.* dafn, tadfín, tajhíz o takfín;—place, ber'i-al-plās, *n.* qabristán, maqbara, dargáh, murghat;—service, murda dafnáne kí namáz.

Burin, bū'rin, *n.* O. H. Ger. *bora.* kanda karne ká ek auzár, kandagar. [már dálná.

Burke, burk, *v. t.* galá ghontkar

Burl, v. t. F. *bourrelet.* istrí k., kapre banáná.

Burlesque, bur-lesk', *a.* It. *burlesco.* hansí k. w., maskhara;—*n.* ṭhaṭṭhá, khillí, mazáq;—*v. t.* ṭhaṭṭhá k., maskharā-pan k., mazáq k.

Burly, bur'li, *a.* O. Eng. *borrely.* qawí, mazbút, jasím, muṭallá, karárá, karárá.

Burn, burn, *v. t.* A.-S. *byrnan.* jaláná, phúnkná, sulgáná, senkná, ág lagáná: (to brand) dágná; (rage) gussa k.;—down, (destroy) jal j., barbád h.;—in, dágná;—out, sab jalá d., miṭá d.; be burnt out, ghar aur asbáb jal j.;to—one's fingers, achának kisí takliff men mubtilá ho j.; to—the candle at both ends, rát o din kí mihnat kí waja se apní tandurostí ká nuqsán k., muhtáj ho j.;—*n.* sokhta, jalá; —*n.* nadí yá nála, náli, nahar; (as priming) ranjak urná;—with lust, balbaláná, mastí men ánáa

Burning-glass, burn'ing-glas, *n.* átashí shísha, súraj kánt.

Burnish, *v. t.* F. *brunir.* chamkáná, jhalkáná, jilá d., saiqal k. Syn. Polish; furbish; brighten. [saiqal.

Burnish, *n.* chamkáhat, jhalkáhat,

Burnt-offering, burnt'of-er-ing, *n.* sokhtaní qurbání. [búta.

Burr, bur, *n.* ek qism ká khárdár

Burrow, bur'o, *n.* A.-S. *beorg.* bil, mánd, gosha.

Burrow, *v. i.* bil khodná, súráḳh k.; —under, surang lagáná. [—in].

Burse, *n.* L. *bursa.* (an exchange where merchants meet) saudágaron kí ikatṭhe hone kí jagah.

Burst, burst, *v. i.* A.-S. *byrstan.* phúṭná, phaṭná, ṭúṭná, tarakná; —away from, uchhal bhágná;—into tears, phúṭ phúṭ kar roná;—open, (break open) khulná;—asunder, (break to pieces) phárke alag k., tarkáná;—forth, nikalná, upajná;—out, hansná; roná;—upon, ṭúṭ parná, á parná, wáqi' h.; —into laughter, qahqaha márná; —as a spring, phúṭ nikalná. [—out,—forth,—in].

Burst, burst, *n.* (a sudden outbreak) karak, tarak.

Burthen, S. *byrthen*, *n.* bár, bojh.

Burthensome, *a.* garán, dard-angez, sakht.

Bury, ber'i *v. t.* A.-S. *byrigan.* (cover with earth) gárná; (put into a grave) dafn k., miṭṭí d.; (conceal)chhipáná; to—the hatchet, maslahat k., sulh k., mel k. Syn. Entomb; enter; cover; conceal. [—in, —under]. [qabristán.

Burying-place, ber'i-ing-plās', *n.*

Bush, bóósh, *n.* D. *bosch.* jhár, jhárí; —*v. i.* chhitarná, ghaná h.; to beatabout the—, kisí shai ke pás ghúm kar pahunchná.

Bushel, bóósh'el, *n.* Norman F. *bussel.* ek paimána battís ser ke wazn ká; (of a wheel) áwán.

Bushy, bóósh'i, *a.* jhárdár, jhanḍúlá.

Business, biz'nes, *n.* kám, káj, shugl; pesha; matlab; mind one's own—, apná kám dekhná; do—, kám chaláná; full of—, háth men bashiddat kám h. Syn. Affair; concern; matter; engagement; occupation; profession.

Busk, busk, *v. t.* or *v. i.* pahinná.

Buskin, busk'in, *n.* F. *brossequin.* ek qism ká únchá jútá.

Buskined, busk'ind, *a.* únchá jútá pahine húe.

Buss, bus, *n.* L. *oasium.* bosa, chúmá;—*v. t.* bosa l., chúmá l.

Bust, bust, *n.* Ger. *brust*, breast Go. *brusts.* nisf qámat kí súrat, múrat yá taswír ním qadd.

(Bust.)

Bustard, bust'ard, *n.* F. *bistarde.* shutrmurg ke qism kí chiriyá, barí perú.

Bustle, bus'sl, *v. i.* A.-S. *bysig.* (stir about in a hurry) daur dhúp k., tagápú k., dhúm dhám k.

Bustle, *n.* (hurry) daur dhúp, walwalá, tagápú, dhúm dhám.

Busy, biz'zi, *n.* A.-S. *bysig.* mashgúl, masrúf, aṭká, sargarm;—*v. t.* mashgúl h., musta'idd h., lagá rahná;—body, biz'zi-bod-í, *n.* dastandáz, dúsron ke mu'ámale men dakhl d. w. [—with].

But, but, *prep.* and *c.* A.-S. *butan.* magar, lekin, to, par, sirf, faqat, illá, walekin; parantu.

But, *n.* Fr. *brut.* (a boundary, a limit) hadd, sar-hadd, intihá;—*v. t.* (to buck at one end) paiwasta h.

Butcher, bóóch'er, *n.* F. *boucher.* qasáí, qassáb. qátil, halákú;—*v. t.* halák k., zabh k., márná; —bird, bóóch'er-berd, *n.* ek qism kí chiriyá;—meat, bóóch'er-mēt, *n.* zabh kiye húe jánwar ká gosht. [gayá.

Butcherod, *a.* be-rahmí se qatl kiyá

Butcherly, *a.* be-rahmí se. [qatl.

Butchery, *n.* halákat, khún-rezí,

Butler, but'ler, *n.* F. *bouteillier*, khánsámán, chízon ká muháfiz;—ship, khánsámán-garí.

Butt, but, *n.* F. *but*, aim, Gael. *buta*, mark: (foundary) sirá; (lower end of a musket) kunda; (mark to be shot at) nishána, chánd-márí; dág, sadma: (blow given by a horned beast) dhakká, ragar; (large barrel) bará pípá; full—, (head-long) sir ke bal;—end of a thing, nisháne ká rukh; to make a—of a person, kisí shakhs ko be-waqúf b.; a—'s length, chánd-márí aur golí chalánewále ke darmiyán ká fásila;—*v. i.* F. *bouter.* ṭakkar m., márná; (touch at one end) milná. [—at,—with].

Butter, but'ter, *n.* A.-S. *buter.* makkhan, maská; nainú;—*v. t.* makkhan malná, chuparná; (flatter) khushámad yá míṭhí báten k.;—cup, ek qism ká zard phúl:—milk, but-ter-milk, *n.* maṭṭhá, chhách;—fly, but ter-flí, *n.* titlí, parwána, farásh; pankhí. [—over].

Butteris, but'ter-is, *n.* faulád ká auzár jis se ghore ke na'l bándhte hain.

Buttery, *a.* chikná, makkhan kí tarah sufed, rauganí;—*n.* modíkhána, bhandár-khána.

Buttock, but'uk, *n.* From *butt.* chútar, surín.

Button, but'n, *n.* F. *bouton.* tukmá, ghundí, botám;—*v. t.* tukmá lagáná, ghundí lagáná;—hole, but'n-hōl, *n.* botám ká ghar;—I don't care a—for you, main áp kí zará bhí parwáh nahín kart;á—hook, botám lagáne ká kánṭá.

Buttress, but'tres, *n.* F. *bouter.* pushta;—*v. t.* pushta bándhná.

Buxom, buks'um, *a.* A.-S. *bocsum.* (lively, brisk) khush-taba' shakhs, zinda-dil, chilbillá.

(Buttress.)

Buy, bi, *v. t.* A.-S. *bycgan.* kharíd k., mol l.;—up, sab mol l.,—in, nilám men apná mál bolí par chhurá l.;—out, sharíkdár ká hissa kharídná;—over, rishwat d., ek hissa d.;—off, rishwat d., hissa d., mál k., rágib k.; to—a house at one's head, kiráedár ke rahte húe kisí makán ko málik se kharíd l.; to—a pig in a poke, (to risk, to venture) jurat k., and he hoke mol l.

Buyer, bī'er, *n.* kharídár, mol l. w.

Buzz, buz, *v. i.* bhinbhináná, phusphusáná. [—about].

Buzz, *n.* bhinbhináhat, minmináhat. Syn. Hum; humming noise.

Buzzard, buz'erd. *n* L. *buteo*, hawk, ek qism ká báz; (a dunce) be-waqúf, gadhá.

By, bī, *prep.* A.-S. *big.* pás, qarib, sáth, se;—the way of, hokar:—reason that, ba-sabab; year—year, sál ba-sál;—and—, thorí der men, rafta rafta;—the—, khair to, hán, bhalá;—all means, har súrat se; —no means, kisí tarah nahín;—path, pagdandí;—way, lik, kúcha: pass—, guzarná;—end, bí'end, guzrá húá, guzasbta; —gone, bí'gōn, *a.* guzrá, bítá; good—, good bye. (salutation) salám;—law, bí'law, *n.* A.-S. *bilage.* qánún kí rú se, shara'an; to come—, hásil k., páná; to do—, (to treat) sulúk k.; to set—, (to value) qímat lagáná; to stand—, (to aid) madad k.:—stander, bí'stand-er, *n.* gawáh, sákhí;— word, bí'wurd, *n.* kaháwat, masal, maqúla.

Byre, bīr, *n.* gausála.

Byzant, bīz-ant, *n.* Baizantiam, shahr kí ashrafí.

C.

C, sē, Angrezí ká tísrá harf; is ká talaffuz do tarah par hotá hai, ek tarah misl *k* ke, jaisá lafz *kám* ká pahlá harf; dúsrá misl *s* ke jo lafz *sinn* ká pahlá harf hai; lekin jab harf *h* se miltá hai to tísrí tarah par *che* kí áwáz detá hai. C, Centum; (one hundred) ek sau.

Cab, kab, *n.* *Cabriolet.* ek ghore kí chhatdár gárí;—fare, *n.* gárí ká kiráya. ípaimána.

Cab, *n.* H. *gábab.* 'Ibránion ká ek

Cabal, ka-bal', *n.* H. *gábal.* (an intrigue) bandish, sázish, ittifáq; (Jewish tradition) Yahúdion kí riwáyat;—*v. i.* bandish k., sázish k. Syn. Intrigue; plot.

Cabbage, kab'āj, *n.* O. Eng. *cabbish.* kobí, karamkalla; katran kí chorí;—*v. t.* chhotí chíz kí chorí k.

Cabin, kab'in, *n.* F. *cabane.* (small room) chhotí kothrí, jhonprá; (a room in a ship) jaház kí kothrí.

Cabinet, kab'in-et, *n.* *cabin.* (room in which consultations are held) khilwat-khána; (council) khás wazír, díwán i khás: (a set of drawers) almárí;—maker, *n.* barhaí, najjár.

Cable, kā'bl, *n.* L. *capulum.* rassá, zanjír; (submarine telegraph wire) samundar kí tár-barqí ká tár;—*v. t.* rassá bándhná; slip the—, rassá chhornú; to pay out or veer out the—, rassí chhorí k.

Cabman, kab'man, *n.* (the driver of a cab) gáríwán.

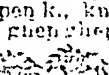
Cabriolet, kab-ri-ō-lē', *n.* F. (a small one horse carriage)ek ghore kí khulí húí gárí.

Cachexy, ka-keksí, *n.* G. *kakos*, and *exis.* (a bad state of body) abtar hálat, kharáb hálat.

Cachinnation, kak-in-ā'shun, *n.* L. *cachinnare.* (a loud laughter) khilkhiláhat, qahqaha.

Cackle, kak'l, *v. i.* Ger. *kakeln.* (to giggle) qá qá k., ghen pen k., kut kut k., bak bak k.;—*n.* ghen ghen bak bak.

Cacography, ka-kog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *kakos*, bad, and *graphō*, writing. (bad spelling) imle kí galatí.



Cactus, kak'tus, *n.* G. *kaktos.* sehur, thúhar, nágphaní. (Cactus.)

Cadaverous, ka-dav'-er-us, *a.* L. *cadaver.* (having the appearnce of a corpse; ghastly) murda sá, muta'aflin. [qism ká flta.

Caddis, kad'dis, *n.* Ir. *cadas.* ek

Caddy, kad'di, *n. cade.* cháe rakhne ká ek chhoṭá sandúq.

Cade, kād, *n.* G. *kados.* (a barrel or cask) ek pípá;—*a.* hilá, pálú.

Cadence or **Cadency**, kā'dens, *n.* L. *cadere.* lai, lahja, ṅagma, aláp, utár, ḍhál, andáz. [tíb d.

Cadence, *v. t.* rág ke andáz par tar-

Cadet, ka-det', *n.* F. jangí madrasa ká tálib ul 'ilm, ummedwár; (younger brother) chhoṭá bhái.

Cadi, ka'di, *n.* (a Turkish magistrate) Turkon ke shahr yá gaṅw ká munsif.

Cadmium, kad'mi-um, *n.*L. *cadmia.* jasta ke mushábih ek dhát.

Cæsura, sē-zū'ra, *n.* L. *cædere.* (a pause or division in a verse) taqtí', waqfa i misra'. [pípá.

Cag, kag, *n.* Dan. *kagge.* ek chhoṭá

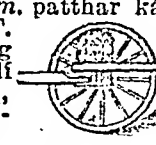
Cage, kāj, *n.* L. *cavea.* pinjrá, qafs; (prison) qaid-khána, kaṭahrá.

Cage, *v. t.* pinjre men r., qaid k., qafs men band k.

Caique, kā'ēk, *n.* Turk. *qâiq*, boat. Turkon kí ek-halkí kishti. [ḍher.

Cairn, kern, *n.* Ir. *carn.* patthar ká

Caisson, kās'sōn, *n.* F. (a chest containing ammunition) golí bárút ká ek sandúq, jangí álát ke le jánewálí gárí.



Caitiff, kā'-tif, *n.* L. (Caisson.) *captivus.* mala'ún, káfir, mardúd shaḳhs, pájí.

Cajole, ka-jōl', *v. t.* F. *cajoler.* (to deceive or delude by flattery) phusláná, dam d. lallo-patto k., farob k. [jhánsá, lallo-patto.

Cajolery, ka-jōl'er-i, *n.* phuslāwá,

Cake, kāk, *n.* L. *coquere.* (flat mass of any material) ṭikiyá; (flavoured paste) ek qism kí míṭhí roṭí.

Cake, *v. t.* (harden) ḳhushk ho j., súkhná.

Calabash, kal'a-bash, *n.* tonbá, laukí;—tree,gol kaddú ká darakht.

Calamitous, ka-lam'it-us, *a.* (full of misery) áfat-zada, áfat-rasída, kam-bakht, bad-bakht, takliffdih;—time, bipat ke din. Syn. Miserable; distressful; afflictive.

Calamity, ka-lam'it-i, *n.* L.*calamitas.* (great misfortune) áfat, musíbat, gazand, dhakká, bad-bakhtí yá kam-bakhtí. Syn. Disaster; mishap;misfortune.

Calamus, kal'a-mus, *n.* L. bent ká darakht. [rath, rahrú, tángá.

Calash, ka-lash', *n.* F. *calèche.* gárí,

Calcify, kal'si-fi, *v. t.* L. *calx*, lime, and *facere*, to make. chúná b.

Calcine, kal-sin', *v. t.* L. *calx*, lime. ḳhák k., kushta k., márná.

Calcography, kal-kog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *chalkos*, and *graphein.* khariyá se naqsha khínchne ká fann.

Calculable, kal'kū-lā-bl, *a.* qábil andáza, shumár karne ke láiq.

Calculate, kal'kū-lāt, *v.t.* (estimate) andáza k., takhmína k., ánkná, jánchná; (reckon) ginná, jornú.

Calculation, *n.* shumár, qiyás, hisáb, andáza, takhmína, lekhá. [—on,—upon].

Calculator, kal'kū-lāt-er, *n.* muhásib, hisáb-dán, siyáqdán.

Calculous, kal'kū-lus, *a.*(like stone, gritty) pathrí, sang i masána, pathrílá, patthar sá.

Caldron, kawl'drun, *a.* L. *calidus.* deg, handá, karáh, ketlí; charná.

Calefacient, kal-i-fā'shi-ent, *n.* (a substance, that excites warmth) garmí pahunchánewálí shai.

Calefactor, kal-i-fak'ter, *n.* (a small stove) ek chhoṭá gulḳhan.

Calefy, kal'e-fi, *v. i.* L. *calefacere.* (grow or make warm)garmk.yá h.

Calendar, kal'en-der, *n.* L. *calendarium*, an account book. bahí; (almanac) taqwím; jantrí,pattrá; —*v. t.* jantrí men likhná: (cloth) kundí k., ghoṭná; (calendar) kundí-gar.

Calends, kal'endz, *n.pl.* L. *calendæ.* Rúmíon ke har mahíne ká pahlá din.

Calf, káf, *a.* A.-S. *cealf.* (youngof the cow) bachhrá: (a stupid fellow) gáodí;—of the leg, pindlí, sáq.

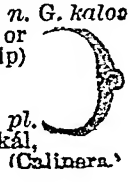
Calibre, kal'i-ber,*n.*L. *qua libra.* (a gun's bore) bandúq yá top kí nál ká chaurán; (capacity)gunjáish; (capacity of mind)liyáqat, qúwat i dimág. [cloth) súti kaprá.

Calico, kal'i-kō, *n. calicut.* (a cotton

Calid, kal'id, *a.* L. *calidus.* (hot, burning) garm, jaltá húá.

Caliginous, ka-lij'in-us, *a.* L. *caligo.* (dim,dark) andherá, dhundhlá.

Caligraphy, ka-lig'ra-fi, *n.* G. *kalos* and *graphein.* (fair or elegant penmanship) ḳhush-nawísí, ḳhush-khattí.



Calipers, kal'e-perz, *n. pl.* golá nápne ká parkál, ḳhamdár. (Calinera.)

Caliph, kal'if, *n.* A. *khalífah*. khalífa, Mohammad ke jáe-nashínon ká khitáb.

Calisthonics, kal-is-then'iks, *n. sing.* G. *kalos* and *sthenos*. (healthful and graceful bodily exercise) kasrat, warzish.

Calix, kā'liks, *n.* (a flower cup) ek piyála; phúl ká úparí dhakná.

Calk, kawk, *v. t.* A. *qalafa*. (to drive oakum into the seams of a ship) gábná, darj-bandí k.

Call, kawl, *v. t.* G. *kaleín*. (name) nám rakhná; (summon) buláná; (make a short visit) dekhná; to—up, uṭháná, jagáná; to—off, bulá l., pher l., uṭhá l.;—to account, báz-purs k.,muwákhiza k., muhásaba l.;—at, (to visit) muláqát k., —before, talab k.;—down,(invoke) du'á k.;—forth,(to bring to action) talab k.;—for, (demand) mángná, darkhwást k., cháhná;—in, (invite) buláná; (resume) pher l.;—in question, shakk k.; shubha k.; —off, buláná; (divert)-tabí'at haṭáná;—over, (repeat) raṭná, bár bár kahná;—on, (visit) muláqát k.; (solicit) mángná;—out, pukár ná, chilláná;—to mind, yád rakhná yá k.;—upon, (visit) muláqát k.; (implore) minnat k.;—*n.* pukár, hánk.; amr, irshád, talab, buláhaṭ. Syn. Name;denominate; summon.

Callid, kal'lid, *a.* L. *callidus* (crafty, cunning, artful) dagábáz. makkár.

Calling, kawl'ing, *n.* buláhaṭ; pesha. kash, hirfa; bcohár.

Callosity, kal-los'i-ti, *n.* ghaṭṭhá, chaṭṭá. dhaṭṭhá.

Callous, kal'lus. *a.* L. *callosus*. (hardened, insensible, unfeeling, sakht, karakht. Syn. Obdurate; hard; indurated. [sang-dil.

Callousness, *n.* sakhti, karakhtagí,

Callow, kal'lō, *a* L. *calvus*. (unfledged, naked) be-bál o par, lungá.

Calm, kām. *a.* G. *kauma*. band, rukú huá; (quiet) sákin;—*n.* rukáo, ihtikás, ráhat, taskín;—*v. t.* band k., thámbná; tasallí d., taskín d.:—ness, *n.* áhistagí, mulá'imiyat, itmínán. [—by,—with]. Syn. Still; quiet; allay; pacify. [*ciation*. páre ká kushta.

Calomel, kal'ō-mel, *n.* G. *kalos* and

Calorific, kal-or-if'ik, *a.* L. *calor* and *facere*. (causing heat) garmí pahunchánewálá, harárat pahunchánewálá.

Caltrop, kal'trop. *n.* A.-S. *caltrappe*. gokhrú. harchikár.

Calumniate, ka-lum'ni-āt, *v. t.* L. *calumniari*. tuhmat lagáná, badnám k., muttahim k. [—by]. Syn. Slander; asperse; malign; defame.

Calumniation, *n.* tuhmat, badnámí.

Calumnious, *a.* ka-lum'ni-us, *a.* tuhmat l. w., bad-go.

Calumny, kal'um-ni, *n.* L. *calumnia*. (slander) tuhmat, ittihám, buhtán, bad-námí. Syn. Slander; defamation; libel.

Calve, káv, *v. t. calf*. janná, biyáná.

Calvinism, kal'vin-izm, *n.* Calvin aur us ke pairauon kí ta'lím.

Calvinist, kal'vin-ist, *n.* Calvin kí mazhabí ta'lím ke pairau.

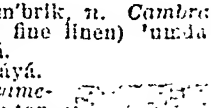
Calx, kalks. *n.* L. *calx*. A.-S. *calc*. (lime or chalk) khákistar, khák. mahrúqa; kharlyá mittí, rákh.

Calyx, kā'liks, *n.* G. *kalux*. (flowercup) phúl ká báhirí dhakna yá patlí.

Cambric, kām'brik, *n.* *Cambray*. (a kind of fine linen) 'umdá o bárík kaprá.

Came, *v. t.* áyá.

Camel, *n.* L. *camelus*. ánt. shutar.



Camelopard, kam'el'ō-pard, *n.* G. *kamelos* and *pardalis*. zaráfa. shutar-gáo, gáopalang.

Camel's-hair, kam' (Camel. elz-hār, *n.* úní ká bál jis se muqalam banṭá hai.

Cameo, kam'ē-ō, *n.* L. *gemma* (a gem on which figures are engraved) ek qímatí pathar jis par taswíren khodí játí hain.

Camera Obscura, kam'er-a ob-skū'ra. *n.* L. taswír dekhne ke ála.

Camomile, kam'ō-mil, *n.* G. *chamaimelon*. (a bitter plant of different species used in medicine) bábúna.

Camp, kamp, *n.* L. *campus*. pará, lashkar-gáh;—*v. t.* paṛáo par utarná, khaima d., kampa k.

Campaign, kam-plān', *n.* L. *Campania*. maidán. wasí' hamwár zamín, lashkar-gáh;—*v. t.* maidán pakarná, chhaoní k.; to open —, laṛái ká sámán k.

Camphor, kam'fer, *n.* Per. *kāfúr*, kapúr.

Cam-wood, kam'wood. *n.* ek lakrí jis se lál rang nikaltá hai

Can, kan, *n.* A.-S. *canne*. piyá, chelchar, kulhar, pípá;—*v. t.* L. *cunnan*. sakná, qábil h.

Canadian, ka-nā'di-an, *n.* mulk i Kanáḍá ká báshinda.

Canaille, ka-nāl', *n.* F. (the rabble) kamíne log, ních log.

Canal, ka-nal', *n.* L. *canna*, reed. nahr, nála. [chiriyá.

Canary, ka-nā'ri, *n.* ek khush-áwáz

Cancel, kan'sel, *v. t.* L. *cancelli*, lattice; (blot out a writing) mitáná, uṭhá d.; (set it aside) mansúkh k., bátil k.; mahw k.

Cancellated, *a.* chárḳhánadár, jáldár.

Cancer, kan'ser, *n.* S. *cancre.* sartán, kekṛá; (a sign of the zodiac) burj i sartán; kark; (disease) násúr.

Cancerous, kan'ser-us, *a.* (Cancer.) násúr sá; bhagandar sifat.

Candelabrum, kan-dē-lā'brum, *n.* L. *candela*, candle. chirág-dán.

Candent, kan'dent, *a.* L. *candeo*, (hot, glowing with heat) garm, tábán.

Candid, kan'did, *a.* L. *candidus.* (open, fair) sáf, khará, pák, rástbáz, rást-go, sachchá, sáf-dil. Syn. Impartial; just; frank.

Candidate, kan'di-dāt, *n.* tálib, ummedwár. Syn. Aspirant, solicitant.

Candidature, *n.* (state or position of being a candidate) ummedwárí.

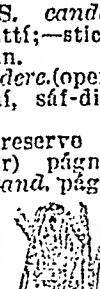
Candidness, kan'did-nes, *n.* safáí, sáf-dilí, rástí.

Candle, kan'dl, *n.* A.-S. *candel.* mom yá charbí kí battí;—stick, shamá'-dán, chirág-dán.

Candour, kan'dur, *n.* *candere.* (openness; frankness) safáí, sáf-dilí, rástí.

Candy, kan'di, *v. t.* (preserve or frost over with sugar) págná, murabba b.;—*n.* Per. *kand*, pág.

Cane, kān, *n.* L. *canna.* —*v. t.* bent m., sazá d.; chhaṛí, bed yá bent, láṭhí; sugar—, ganná; —mill, kān'mil, *n.* ganne ke ras perne ká kolhú.



Canine, ka-nīn', *a.* L. *canis.* kuttá sá, sag (Sugar-cane.) kí sifat.

Coming, kān'ing, *n.* bent kí már.

Canister, kan'is-ter, *n.* G. *kanastron.* (small metal basket) sandúq, sandúqcha, pípá.

Canker, kang'ker, *n.* L. *cancer.* (corroding ulcer) mawád i fásid; ghun, kíṛá;—*v. t.* saṛáná, bigáṛná, sarná;—worm, kang'ker-wurm, *n.* ghun, ek kíṛá jo darakhton aur paudhon ko barbád kartá hai.

Cannibal, kan'ni-bal, *n.* Sp. *caribales.* (a man-eater) rákchhas, ádamkhor; manukh-adhárí.

Cannibalism, kan'ni-bal-izm, *n.* ádamkhorí.

Cannon, kan'un, *n.* L. *canna.* top, zarb;—ball, top ká golá.

Cannonade, kan'un-ād', *n.* topon kí már, salakh;—*v. t.* topen m. yá dágná, golandází k. [golandáz.

Cannonier, kan-un-nēr', *n.* topchí,

Canonize, kan'un-nīz, *v. t.* kisí ko walí yá pír qarár d. [desh.

Canny, kan'ni, *a.* hoshiyár, dúr-an-

Canoe, ka-nóó', *n.* F. *canot.* ḍongí.

Canon, kan'un, *n.* L. *canon*, (a law or rule in general) qánún, qá'ida, rasm, áín, zábita, shara'.

Canonical, kan-on'ik-al, *a.* ba-mújib qánún, shara'í, díní, mazhabí.

Canopy, kan'ō-pi, *n.* G. *kōnōpeion.* sáyabán, chhatr, shámiyána;—*v. t.* sáyabán báṇdhná, chhatrí báṇdhná.

Cant, kant, *n.* W. *cant.* ek záwiya; bhanger kháne kí bát, bazárú bát chít; shekhí; bhagal;—*v. t.* ḍhalkáná, shekhí bagháraná;—*a.* malúl; ná-ma'qúl, ná-mauzún; (in religion) záhirdárí, riyákárí.

Canteen, kan-tēn', *n.* Sp. *cantina.* palṭan ká sharáb-khána.

Cantor, kan'ter, *v. i.* (to move, as a horse, in a moderate gallop.) polyán chalná. [hissa.

Canto, kan'tō, *n.* It. shi'r ká ek

Canton, kan'tun, *n.* It. *cantone.* zila', pargana;—*v. t.* taqsím k.; chháoní d.

Cantonment, *n.* chháoní, lashkargáh.

Canvas, kan'vas;—*n.* L. *cannabis.* (a coarse hempen cloth) wiláyatí ṭát, kirmiz.

Canvass, *v. t.* jánchná, 'uhde ke liye darkhwást k.; (to discuss) bahs k.;—*n.* tahqíqát, daryáft, jánch.

Cap, kap, *n.* A.-S. *cappe.* ṭopí, táj, sar-band;—*v. t.* ṭopí pahinná, khatm k.; pukhta k.

Capability, kā-pa-bil'i-ti, *n.* (power, adaptability) qábilíyat, liyáqat.

Capable, kā'pa-bl, *a.* L. *capere.* (able to hold) qábil; (qualified for) lá'iq, sazáwár; (intelligent) liyáqatdár, musta'idd. Syn. Able; competent; fitted; efficient.

Capacious, ka-pā'shi-us, *a.* L. *capax.* (able to hold much) kushádá, bará phailá húá.

Capacitate, ka-pas'it-āt, *v. t.* (make capable) liyáqat d., qábil k.

Capacity, ka-pas'i-ti, *n.* L. *capacitas.* gunjáish, liyáqat, was'at, ku-

shádagí, ísti'dád; (in one's official capacity) ba-liház i 'uhda.

Caparison, ka-par'i-sun, *n.* Sp. *caparazon.* jhúl, zín-posh;—*v. t.* zeb o zínat ká kaprá pahinná.

Cape, kāp, *n.* L. *caput.* (a headland) rás, nokdár zamín; (neck piece of a cloak or coat) labáde ká wuh hissa jo gardan par ho, garebán.

Caper, kā'per, *v. i.* L. *caper.* uchhalná. jast k.;—*n.* (leap, jump) uchhal, kúd;—*n.* G. *kapparis.* chhoṭe paudhe ke phúl, kalí jis ká achár bantá hai. [—about]

Capillary, kap'il-la ri, *n.* mahín, bárík bál kí mánind, chhoṭí nalí;—*a.* (resembling a hair) chhoṭí nalíon ke muta'alliq.

Capital, kap'it-al, *a.* L. *caput.* liyáqatdár, auwal;—offence, wájib ul qatl;—punishment, phánsí, qatl;—*n.* (a chief town) takht-gáh, páetakht, sadr shahr dár us saltanat; (stock) púnjí; (shares) sarmáya; (large letter) barí hurúf Syn. Chief; principal; leading.

Capitalist, kap'it-al-ist, *n.* (a man of large means) daulatmand, ganí.

Capitation, kap-it-ā'shun, *n.* L. *capitatio.* sar-shumárí; (tax) jaziya. [ton par mutí' k., sulh k.

Capitulate, ka-pit'ū-lāt, *v. i.* shar-

Capitulation, *n.* qaul qarár, 'ahd o paimán. [ed cock) ákhta murg

Capon, kā'pun *n.* L. *capo.* (castrat-

Caprice, ka-prēs', *n.* F. (freak) be-sabátí; (whim) khiyálí, wahm. Syn. Whim; freak; fancy; vagary.

Capricious, ka-prish'i-us, *a.* changeable, fanciful) talauwun mizáj, be-qarár;—ly, *ad.* be-sabátí se, talauwun-mizájí se, khám khiyálí se;—ness, *n.* wahm, talauwun-mizájí.

Capricorn, kap'ri-korn, *n.* L. *caper* and *cornu.* burj i jadí, makr.

Capsicum, kap'si-kum, *n.* L. *capsa.* (red pepper) lál mirch, filfil i surkh. [*v. t.* ulaṭ d., palaṭ d.

Capsize, kap-siz, *n.* palṭáo, ulṭáo;—

Capstan, kap'stan, *n.* L. *capistrum*, halter. (a machine to draw up a greate weight) jarr i saqíl, langar ká charkh.

Capsular, kaps'ū-ler, *a.* khokhlá, sandúq kí turah jauf-dár

Capsule, caps'ūl, *n.* L. *capsula.* (the seed vessel of a plant) tukhmdar phal yá phúl jis men zíra hotá hai, jaise kapás yá posta.

Captain, kap'tān, *n.* L. *caput.* fauj ká ek sardár, kaptán sáhib;—of navy, ná-khudá.

Captaincy, *n.* kap'tan-sí, kaptán kí 'uhda. risáldárí, súbedárí.

Captainship, *n.* hálat yá ikhtiyár kaptán ká, risáldárí, súbedárí.

Caption, kap'shun *n.* L. *captio.* (the act of seizing by authority; arrest) hákim kí taraf se giriftárí;—*v. t.* giriftár k.

Captious, kap'shi-us, *a.* (apt to find fault; insidious) 'aib-jo, harfgír, jhagrálú, bakheriyá, takrárí, nukta-chín. Syn. Censorious; peevish; critical.

Captivate, kap'ti-vāt, *v. t.* giriftár k.; farefta k., moh l., lubhaná.

Captivation, *n.* giriftárí; farefta-gí.

Captive, kap'tiv, *n.* L. *captivus.* (one taken in war) mahbús, asír, bandhuwá; (one charmed) 'áshiq, maftún, gulám. [hats.

Captivity, *n.* asírí, giriftárí, qaid,

Captor, kap'ter, *n.* L. *capere.* giriftár-kunindá, pakarwaiyá.

Capture, kap'tur, *v.t.* (make prisoner) giriftar k., pakarná; (of a town) tash'hír k.; (fascinate) farefta k.

Car, kár, *n.* L. *currus.* gárí, bahalí, rath.

Caracole, kár'a-kōl, *n.* (a leap sideways, as of a horse) lahriyá chál

Carafe, kár-af', *n.* surái yá shíshe kí botal.

Carat, kar'at, *n.* A. *qirát*, a bean. chár grain ká warn.

Caravan, kár'a-van, *n.* Per. *qirwán*, travelling. kárwán, qáfila; —*pl.* qawáfil.

(Carafe.)

Caravansary, *n.* From *caravan*, and *sarái*, inn kárwán saráe.

Caraway, kár'a-wa, *n.* A. *karawiy* (an aromatic plant and its seed) ajmod, soá, ajwáin, zíra waláyatí

Carbine, kar'bin, *n.* F. *carabine.* (a chhoṭí bandúq, karábín.

Carbuncle, kar'bun-kl, *n.* L. *carbunculus.* (a red gem) kalí, shoṭa chirág; (a boil, angry tumour) phunsí, (a pimple) imposthume.

Carcanet, kar'ka-net, *n.* Armenian *karchan.* tauq.

Carcass, kár'kas, *n.* L. *caro*, flesh and *capsa*, box. (a dead body) murda lásh.

Card, kárd, *n.* L. *charta*, ruqa'a tásh, ganjífa;—*v. t.* uplay a

cards) tásh khelná, kanghí k., ún dhunná;—*v. t.* L. *carduus.* ún yá san sáf karne ká ála.

Cardamom, *n.* iláechí, qáqula: small—, chhoṭí iláechí; large—, barí iláechí.

Cardiac, kár'di-ak, *a.* G. *kardia.* (pertaining to the heart) dilí, muta'alliq-i-dil.

Cardinal, kár'din-al, *a.* L. *cardinalis.* aslí, auwal, 'azím, akbar, zátí.

Cardinal, *n.* Pope sáhib kí majlis ká ek sharík; —points, (north, east, south, west) cháron simten, púrab, pachchhim, uttar aur dakhin; —virtues, (prudence) dúr-andeshí, khabardárí; (justice) insáf; (fortitude) istiqlál; (temperance) parhízgárí.

Care, kār, *n.* A.-S. *caru,* L. *cura,* heed. fikr, andesha, soch, taraddud, parwáh; to take—of a thing, us kí khabardárí k.;—worn, fikrzada yá fikrmand;—*v. i.* (be anxious) fikrmand h., khwáhishmand h.; (mind) parwáh k.; (have a regard for) liház k. *Syn.* Solicitude; anxiety. [—about,—for].

Career, ka-rēr', *n.* L. *currus.* (race) daur; (speed) tez-rawí; (way of life, waqt, zamána, rawish, rawání, sarpat;—*v. i.* daurná, tez chalná, sarpat j.

Careful, kār'fóól, *a.* hoshyár; khiyát-shi'ár; —ness, *n.* hoshyárí, khabardárí.

Careless, *a.* gáfil, be-khabar, láparwá;—ness, *n.* be-khabarí, gaflat.

Caress, ka-res', *v. t.* F. *caresser.* piyár k., gale lagáná, nawázish k., mihrbání k.;—*n.* mihrbání, piyár, dulár.

Cargo, kár'go, *n.* Sp. *cargar.* bojh, bár, bár i jaház, bhartí, khep.

Caricature, kár-i-ka-tūr', *n.* It. *caricatura.* (a ridiculous figure or description of a person, &c.) túti-báz kí taswír;—*v. t.* swáng ke taur par kisí kí taswír khínchná yá naql k.

Carious, kā'ri-us, *a.* (ulcerated or decayed) sará, bosída, ganda.

Cark, Kark, *v. t.* S. *care.* (to be anxious) mutaraddid h., mutafakkir h., chintit h., bhavit h.

Carmine, kár'min, *n.* L. *carmesinus.* niháyat surkh rang, ahmar.

Carnage, kár'nāj, *n.* L. *caro.* (slaughter) qitál, khúnrezí.

Carnal, kár'nal, *a.* L. *caro.* (fleshly) jismání; (lustful) nafsání;—minded, dunyádár. [shahwat, mastí.

Carnality, *n.* shahwat-parastí,

Carnival, kár'niv-al, *n.* It. *carnovale.* dhúmdhám aur shokhí ká waqt, 'íd, holí, dasahrá.

Carnivorous, kár-niv'ō-rus, *a.* (flesh-eating) gosht-khwár; máns kháne-hárá.

Carob, kár'ob, *n.* A. *kharrúb.* kharúb, yih wuh darakht hai jis kí phalíán súwar kháyá karte the, jaisá musrif bete ke bayán meṇ áyá hai.

Carol, kár'ol, *n.* L. *carola.* (a song of joy or mirth) khushí kí ek rág, ek 'ibádatí gít;—*v. t.* ta'ríf ká gít gáná; alápná.

Carouse, Carousal, ka-rouz', *v. i.* Ger. *garaus.* (to revel) ba-kasrat sharáb píná, masrúr hokar píná;—*n.* mai-noshí, bad-mastí. *Syn.* Feast; banquet; festival.

Carouser, ka-rouz'er, *n.* bará sharábí yá sharáb-khwár.

Carp, kárp, *v. i.* L. *carpere.* (to censure, or find fault without reason) 'aib-gírí k., nukta-chíní k. [—at]. [H.

Carp, *n.* L. *carpo.* ek qism kí machh-

Carpenter, kár'pen-ter, *n.* L. *carpentum.* barhaí, najjár; Carpentry, kár'pen-trí, *n.* barhaí ká kám, najjárí.

Carpet, kár'pet, *n.* L. *carpere.* farsh, gálícha, qálín;—*v. t.* qálín yá gálícha bichháná;—bag, kár'pet-bag, *n.* musáfirí thailá.

Carriage, kár'rij, *n.* dhulwáí; (vehicle for conveying) gárí, bahal, rath; (charge for carrying) dhulái; (behaviour) waza', chál: —free, be-kiráya.

Carrier, kár'ri-er, *n.* bojh le jánewálá; ek qism ká kabútar.

Carrion, kár'ri-un *n.* L. *caro.* (putrifying flesh) sará húá gosht; —*a.* murda, sará húá. [zardak.

Carrot, kár'ut, *n.* It. *carota.* gájar,

Carry, kar'ri, *v. t.* F. *charrier.* le j., uṭháná, le chalná, sambhálná, thámná; (to pursue) járí r.; to—through, nibáhná, amjám d.; to—into effect, bajá l.;—out, bajá l.; to—one's point, kámyáb h.

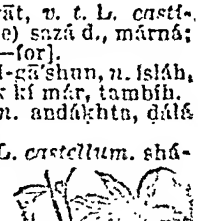
Cart, kárt, *n.* L. *carrus.* gárí, chhakrá, larhiyá;—*v. t.* gárí par ládkar le j.;—wheel, pahiyá. [—from,—to.] [gárí ká kiráya.

Cartage, kárt'āj, *n.* gárí ká bojh,

Cart-de-visite, kárt-dē-viz-et', *n.* 'aksí taswír jo chhoṭe card (visiting card) par utárí jáe.

Cartel, kár'tel, *n.* L. *charta.* ek shart, jo larái ke waqt qaidíon kí bábat do saltanaton men hotí.

Carter, kárt'ar, *n.* gárí-bán, kochbán.
Cartilage, kár'ti-lēj, *n. cartilago.* (gristle) kurrí, murmurí haḍḍí.
Cartilaginous, kár-ti-laj'in-us, *a.* kurrí haḍḍí ká.
Cartridge, kár'trij, *n.* L. *charta.* paper, ṭoṇṭá, kártús.
Carve, kárv, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceorfan.* (to cut in an artistic or decorative manner) káṭná, taráshná, kanda k.; munabbat k. [—out].
Carving, *n.* tarásh; naqqáshí; khodáí.
Cascade, kas'kād, *n.* F. *cascade.* (a water fall jharná, ábshár.
Case, kās, *n.* L. *copsa.* (box) sandúqcha; (cover) gilláf, khol; (outside of a watch) dhakná, ek khánedár sandúq chháṗe ke hurúf rakhne ke liye.
Case, *n.* L. *casus.* súrat f. hál; (proceeding at law) muqaddama: (of a noun) hálat; (representation) taqrír, guzárish, 'arz; in that—, us hálat men; suppose a—, farz k.; in—, dar háleki, mubádá.
Casemate, kās'māt, *n.* It. *casamatta.* gumbaz.
Casement, kās'ment, *n.* khirkí.
Caseous, kā'sē-us, *a.* L. *caseus.* (resembling cheese) panír sá, panír ke mánind.
Cash, kash, *n.* F. *caisse.* (ready money) naqdí sikka; (money) rupiya, not;—*v. t.* (make into money) bhunáke rupiya d.;—book, *n.* ek kitáb jis men naqdí ká hisáb darj hotá hai. [pot-dár.
Cashier, kash-ēr', *n.* khazánchí,
Cashier, *v. t.* L. *cassare.* mauqúf k., amánat ke 'uhde se bar taraf k.
Cashmere, kash'mēr, *n.* Hindustán ká ek súba: ek nafís o qímatí shál, Kashmír kí shál.
Cask, kask, *n.* F. *casque.* pípá.
Casket, kask'et, *n. cask.* ek sandúqcha; díbiyá. [migfar.
Casque, kask, *n.* (a helmet) khod,
Cassia, kash'ya, *n.* H *qesiáh.* tejpát. [*mira.* bárík úní kaprá.
Cassimere, kas'si-mēr, *n.* Sp. *casi-*
Cassino, kas'i-nō, *n.* ganjífa men ek qism ká khel.
Cassock, kas'uk, *n.* F. *casaque.* kurtá, khirqa, jubba.
Cassowary, kas'sō-wa-ri, *n.* ek bari chiriyá.
Cast, kast, *v. t.* Dan. *kaste.* (throw) phenkná, ḍálná giráná, jhárná; (to mould) ḍhálná;—*a.* wrecked, dejected) barbád;—about, (to contrive, to consider) tajwíz k., khiyál k., dhúndhná; (endeavour to find a pretext) bahána dhúndhná;—out, *a.* makhrúj, nikálá húá;—down, *a.* udás, malúl;—*v. t.* (deject) náummed h., magmúm h.; (throw down) ḍálná, pachhárná, de márná;—ing vote, qur'a ḍálne se faisala karne ká ikhtiyár;—a glance, nigáh k.; (fix) ṭhahráná; (place) rakhná;—aside, (dismiss as useless) alag k., radd k.;—away, (wreck) tabáh k.;—off, (discard) chhorná;—on, (resign to, refer to) sompná;—out, (reject) nikálná;—one's self on, (resign without reserve) chhor d., ḍál d.;—up, (add up) jorná; (vomit) qaí k.; to—a nativity, záicha khínchná, janm patr b.;—young, (miscarry) peṭ girná, isqát-i-hamal h.;—forth, (reject) nikálná, phallánā;—lots, qur'a d.;—*n.* (a throw) phenk, andákht; (act of casting from a mould) ḍhál; (form of countenance) súrat, waz';—of the eye, bhingá-pan, kají.
Castaway, kast'a-wā, *n.* (an abandoned person a reprobate) makhrúj yá nikamma shakhs.
Caste, kast, *n.* F. *caste.* zát; low—, kamína, nichí zát w.; high—, únchí zát w.; *of one*—, zát bhái put out of—, zát se báhar k.
Castor, kast'ar, *n.* kháne ke masále ká sandúqcha.
Castigate, kas'ti-gāt, *v. t.* L. *castigare.* (to chastise) sazá d., márná; peṭ m. [—with,—for].
Castigation, kas-ti-gā'shun, *n.* isláh, durustí; chábuk kí már, tambíh.
Casting, kast'ing, *n.* andákhta, ḍálá yá phenká húá.
Castle, kas'si, *n.* L. *castellum.* sháhána mahal:—in the air, khám khiyál, be-bunyád tajwízen.



Castor-oil, *n.* kas'tor-oil, a corruption of *Castus*-oil. rendí ká tel, andí (Castor-oil Plant.) ka tel.
Castrate, kas'trāt, *v. t.* L. *castrare.* (geld) jákhta k., badhiyá k., khoja k.
Casual, kazh'ū-al, *a.* L. *casus.* (happening by chance) ittifáqí, nágahání, achának. Syn. Accidental; incidental; occásional.

Casualty, *n.* ittifáqí, an-jáne.
Casuist, kazh'ü-ist, *n.* L. *casus.* (one who studies and settles cases of conscience) faqíh, masáil-dán.
Cat, kat, *n.* A.-S. *cat.* billí, biláo: ek mazbút rassá langar nikálne ke liye.
Catacomb, kat'a-kōm, *n.* G. *kata* and *kumbē.* (a cave used for the burial of the dead) murdon ke rakhne ká tah-khána.
Catalogue, kat'a-log, *n.* G. *kata* and *legein.* asbáb kí tartíbwár fihrist, bíjak, siyáha;—*v. t.* fihrist b.
Catapult, kat'a-pult, *n.* G. *kata* and *ballein.* patthar phenkne ká ála, gulel, gophan.
Cataract, kat'a-rakt, *n.* G. *katarignumai.* (a water-fall) jharná, ábshár, chádar; (a disorder in the eye) dhundh, motiyá-bind, phúlí.
Catarrh, ka-tár', *n.* G. *katarrein.* (to flow down) nazla; zukám, sardí.
Catastrophe ka-tas'trō-fē, *n.* G. *kata* and *strephein.* bad-anjámí; áfat; 'áqibat; bipat; sudden—, áfat i nágahání.
Catch, kach, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceac*, fetter. (lay hold of) pakarná, giriftár k.; (seize by hunting) shikár k., uljháná; (ensnare) phansáná, moh l.; (take infection) lagná;—at, (to try to lay *hold of*) pakarná;—cold, sardí kháná;—fire, phunk j., ág lagná;—hold, (seize) pakarná;—up, (snatch) jhapattá m., jald pakar l.;—*n.* (a seizure) pakar, girift, qabza; (a deception) dhokhá; khiyál; (advantage) fáida.
Catechise, kat'ē-kīz, *v. t.* G. *katēchizein.* suwál o jawáb k.
Catechism, kat'ē-kizm, *n.* suwál o jawáb kí kitáb.
Catechist, kat'ē-kist, *n.* sáil, suwál púchhnewálá; 'Isáí wá'iz.
Catechumen, kat-ē-kū'men, *n.* G. *katechein*, tálib i mazhab i 'Iswí.
Categorical, kat-ē-gor'ik-al, *a.* (absolute, positive) sáf, mutlaq;—answer, qata'í jawáb.
Category, kat'ē-gor-í, *n.* G. *kata*, down. *agoreuein*, to assert. silsila i khiyálát: darja, jins; maqúla.
Caterpillar, kat'er-pil-ler, *n.* O. Eng. *cater-piller.* kírá, kamlá.
Catgut, kat'gut, *n.* tánt, roda.
Cathartic, ka-thár'tik, *a.* G. *katharos.* dastáwar, dast lánewálí;—*n.* (a purgative) julláb, musahil.
Cathedral, ka-thē'dral, *n.* girja jo Bishop se khass muta'alliq ho.
Catholic, kath'ol-ik, *a.* G. *kata* and *clos.* 'álam ká yá 'ámm, ázád; Roman—, Rúmí Kalísiyá ká;—a. Rúmí Kalísiyá kí tā'límát o rasúmát.
Catholicism, ka-thol'i-sizm, *n.* Rúmí Kal'ísiyá kí tā'límát o rasúmát.
Cat-o-nine-tails, kat-ō-nin'tālz, *n.* (a whip with nine lashes) ek naushastha chábuk.
Cattle, kat'l, *n. pl.* L. *capitalis.* chaupáya, maweshí, pálú jánwar.
Caucasian, kaw-kā'shi-an, *n.* koh i Qáf ke báshinde.
Caudal, kaw'dal, *a.* L. *cauda.* (relating to the tail) dum se nisbatdár; púnchh ká vishayak.
Caul, kawl, *n.* *covl.* antarion kí jhillí, jálí, pet ká parda.
Cauliflower, kaw'li-flow-er, *n.* L. *caulis*, phúl-kobí, karam-kalla.
Causal, kawz'al, *a.* L. *causalis.* mújib, musabbab.
Causative, kawz'a-tiv, *a.* L. *causare*, to cause. sababí;—verb, fi'l i muta'addí.
Cause, kawz, *n.* L. *causa.* (what produces an effect) sabab, wajh, bá'is, mújib, jihat; (sake) wáste; (law proceeding) muqaddama, mu'ámala, qaziya;—and effect, 'illat o ma'lúl; common—, 'illat i kullí;—*v. t.* karáná, karná, barpá k., paidá k.;—less, *a.* be-sabab, be-wajh, ná-haqq, muft, yúnhí.
Causeway, kawz'wā, *n.* O. Eng. *calsey.* kharanjá, únchí sarak.
Caustic, kaws'tik, *a.* G. *kaiein.* (burning or eating away) jalánewálá, tez;—*n.* tezáb, sakht dawá.
Cauter, kaw'ter, *n.* (a searing iron) garm dágnewálá lohá.
Cauterize, *v. t.* (to burn with a hot iron) lohá garm karke dágná.
Caution, kaw'shun, *n.* L. *cavere.* (wariness) khabardárí, hoshyárí, ihtiyát, tahammul, dhiyán, fikr; (warning) ágahí; (bail) zámin;—*v. t.* ittilá' d., khabardár k.[—against;—upon]. [—of].
Cautious, kaw'shus, *a.* khabardár.
Cautiousness, *n.* khabardárí, ihtiyát, hoshyárí.
Cavalcade, kav'al-kād, *n.* L. *caballus.* (a procession on horseback) sawáron kí sawárí yá jilau.
Cavalier, kav-a-lēr', *n.* L. *caballus.* (a horseman) sawár; (a knight) amír, bádsháh; Charles Auwal ká ek musáhib;—*a.* jang-jú, magrúr, diler. [sawár.
Cavalry, kav'al-rí, *n.* risála, turk-
Cave, kāv, *n.* L. *cavus.* (hollow place) gár, garhá, gúfa;—*v. t.* garhá khodná. gár-b.;—in, girná, band k.
Caveat, kā've-at, *n.* L. (intimation

of caution) ḳhabardár hone ke liye ágáhí.

Cavern, kav'ern, *n.* L. *cavus.* (a cave) gúphá, gár, garhá, mugára.

Cavil, kav'il, *v.i.* L. *cavillari.* harfgírí k., be-fáida l'tiráz k., nuktachíní k., 'aibgírí k. [—at].

Cavilling, kav'il-ing, *n.* behúda hujjat. [low) garhá, gahráo, jauf.

Cavity, kav'i-ti, *n.* L. *cavus.* (a hol-

Caw, kaw, *v. i.* kawwo kí tarah qá qá k.

Cayenne pepper, kā-en' pep-er, *n.* (a very pungent pepper)gol mirch.

Cease, sēs, *v. t.* L. *cassare.* (stop or put a stop to) mauqúf h., tark k., báz r.; (to end) áḳhir h., játá r., uth j. Syn. Desist; forbear; fail. [—from];—less, *a.* (incessant) lagátár, hamesha.

Cedar, sē'der, *n.* G. *kedros.* saro, sanaubar, deodár.

Cede, sēd, *v. t.* L. *cedere.* (yield, give up) de d., hawála k., sauppná. [—to.] [chhat banáná.

Ceil, sēl, *v. t.* L. *celare.* bhítarí

Ceiling, sēl'ing, *n.* bhítarí chhat, saqf, gach.

Celebrate, sel'ē-brāt, v. t. L. *celebrare.* ta'ríf k., mashhúr k.;—a day, mánná, mubárak yá mutabarrak jánná.

Celebrated, *a.* mashhúr, námwar. Syn. Distinguished; famous; renowned. [—for).

Celebration, *n.* ta'ríf, 'izzat, shuhrat, saná, áfrín. Syn. Honor; praise; commendation.

Celebrity, se-leb'ri-ti, *n.* L. *celer,* (swiftness) tez-raftárí, chálákí, jaldí.

Celery, sil-er-i, *n.* G. *selinon.* ajwáyan ḳhurásání.

Celestial, sē-lest'yal, *a.* L. *cœlum.* (heavenly) ásmání, bihishtí, jannatí, falakí;—*n.* bihisht ká r. w., firishte.

Celibacy, sel'ē-bē-si, *n.* L. *cœlebs.* (unmarried state) kunár-pan, mujarredí, nákat-khudái, tajarrud.

Cell, sel, *n.* L. *cella.* koṭhrí, hujrá, kunj.

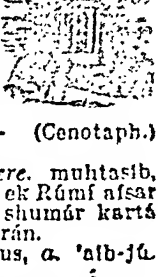
Cellar, sel'ler, *n.* L. *cellarium.* tahḳhána, chor-khána.

Cellular or Cellulose, sel'ū-ler, *a.* L. *cellula.* (having cells) ḳhánadár.

Cement, sē-ment', *n.* L. *cœmentum.* F. *ciment,* (glue) sarez; (mortar) gach; (solder) qalai; —*v. t.* jorná, milána, palwand k. [—with].

Cemetery, sem'ē-ter-i, *n.* G. *koimētērion.* qabristán, maqbara, rauza.

Cenotaph, sen'ō-taf, *n.* G. *kenos* and *taphos* rauza jis ko faqat yádgárí ke wáste banáte hain aur us men koí dafn nahín hotá.



(Cenotaph.)

Censer, sens'er, *n.* dhúpdán, baḳhúrdán, 'úd-soz.

Censor, *a.* L. *censere.* muhtasib, nuktachín, 'aibjú: ek Rúmí afsar jo shahrwálon ká shumár kartá hai; aḳhbár ká nigrán.

Censorious, sen-sō'ri-us, *a.* 'aib-jú, harfgír, mustarí.

Censorship, sen'ser-ship, *n.* muhtasib ká 'uhda,

Censurable, sen'shōōr-a-bl, *a.* lizám ke láiq, láiq i malámat, mulzim.

Censure, sen'shōōr, *n.* L. *censura.* (blame) lizám, hajo, dokh, ta'n, tishn'a;—*v.t.* lizám lagáná, malámat k. Syn. Blame; reprove; condemn; reprimand. [—for].

Census, sen'sus, n. L. *from censere.* mardum-shumárí, khána shumárí

Cent, sent, *n.* L. *centum.* saikrá, sau, sad; Amerika ká ek sikka.

Centaur, sen'tawr, *n.* G. *kentauros.* ek khiyálí jándár jo nisf insán aur nisf asp samjhá játá hai.

(Centaur.)

Centenary, sen'ten-a-ri, *n.* (the number of a hundred) sadí.

Centennial, sen-ten'-i-al, *a.* L. *centum,* and *annus.* sadí ká din.

Centipede, sen'ti-pēd, *n.* L. *centum* and *pes.* kankhajúra, sojar.

Central, sen'tral, *a.* L. *centrum.* (in the middle) darmiyání, bich ká mutawassit.

Centralize, sen'tral-iz, *v. t.* bich k.

Centre, sen'ter, *n.* G. *kentron.* bich, darmiyán, markaz, nuqta;—*v. t.* markaz h., nuqta h.;—*v. t.* markaz b., bichon bich men k., wasmen r.;—in, ek jagah par jame' h. Syn. Middle; midst; middlepoint. [mutawassit.

Centrical, sen'trik-al, *a.* darmiyání,

Centrifugal, sen-trif'ū-gal, *a.* *centrum* and *fugere.* markaz se jáne wále.

Centripetal, sen-trip'i-tal, *a.* L.

centrum and *petere*. markaz kí taraf máil.

Centurion, sen-tūr'i-un, *n.* L. *centurio.* súbadár, tumandár.

Century, sen'tū-ri, *n.* L. *centum.* sadí, sau baras.

Cephalic, sē-fal'ik, *a.* G. *kephalikos.* (pertaining to the head) sar ke muta'alliq; mastakí.

Cere, sēr, *v. t.* (wax) mom lagáná, mom chipkáná.

Cereal, sē'rē-al, *n.* anáj wg.

Cerebellum, ser-ē-bel'um, *n.* L. *cerebrum.* khoprí ke nícho ká hissa.

Cerebrum, ser'ē-brum, *n.* L. khoprí ke úpar ká bará hissa, magz, dimág.

Cerecloth, sēr'kloth, *n.* L. *cera* and *cloth.* mom-jáma, momí kapṛá.

Ceremonial, ser-ē-mō'ni-al, *a.* záhirdár, takalluf-mizáj.

Ceremonious, *a.* dastúr ke mutábiq, rasm ke taur par;—ly, *ad.* záhirí taur se, takalluff se.

Cerémony, Ceremonial, *n.* L. *cerimonia.* (outward rite, form) rasm, záhirdárí, takalluff chál.

Certain, ser'tān, *a.* L. *certus.* (constant) muqarrar, mu'aiyan; (some or one)kof; (sure, unquestionable) yaqíní, nischaí, be-shakk, láraib. [—of],—ly, *ad.* albatta, zurúr, khwáh-ma-khwáh; avashya.

Certainty, *n.* tayaqqun, sachái, tahaqquq, isbát.

Certificate, ser-tif'i-kāt, *n.* sanad, sifárish-náma.

Certify, ser'ti-fī, *v. t.* (make certain) tahqíq k.; (witness) gawáhí d., bayán k.

Certitude, ser'ti-tūd, *n.* L. *certus.* (assurance, certainty) yaqín, i'tibár.

Cerulean, sē-rū'lē-an, *a.* L. *caruleus.* (sky-blue) ásmání, ábí, nílgún.

Cervical, ser'-vi-kal, *a.* L. *cervix.* (belonging to the neck) gardan se nisbatdár, ghínch ká sambandhí.

Cessation, ses-ā'shun, *n.* L. *cessare.* (stop) mauqúfí, muhlat, farágat, tawaqquf, waqfa.

Cession, sesh'un, *n.* L. *cedere.* (surrender, yielding) supurdagí, hawála; taslím, tafwíz.

Cesspool, ses'pōōl, *n.* (a cavity sunk in the earth to receive and retain the sediment of water contained in drains, nábdán.

Chafe, chāf, *v. t.* L. *calefacere.* (to irritate) náráz k.; (fret by rubbing) ragarná, malná, málish k. [—against];—*n.* málish, yá ragar kí garmí.

Chaff, chaf, *n.* A.-S. *ceaf.* bhúsí, chokar, níkammí shaí, bhúsá;—ing-dish, angíthí, barosí, átashdán. [gánewálí chíriyá.

Chaffinch, chaf'finsh, *n.* ek qism kí

Chaffy, chaf'i, *a.* bhúsídár, chukrílá, bhúsí kí tarah halká yá be-qadr; (banterer) hansí k. w.

Chagrin, sha-grin', *n.* F. (ill-humour) ná-khushí; (disappointment) ná-ummedí, ázurdagí;—*v. t.* jhunjhláná, satáná, barham k.

Chain, chān, *n.* L. *catena.* zanjír, sánkar, jaríb, silsila; (fetter) berí, hathkarí;—*v. t.* zanjír d., yá bándhná, halqa-ba-gosh k. [—up,—together].

Chair, chār, *n.* L. *cathedra.* (movable seat) kursí, chaukí, machiyá, píṛhí; (seat of authority) hákim kí nashísht-gáh, masnad, gaddí.

Chairman, *n.* kursí-nashín, mír i majlis, sadr-nashín; —ship, *n.* kursí-nashíní.

Chaise, shāz, *n.* F. *chaire.* do pahiye kí gárí misl ekka ke, ghurbahal.

Chalcedony, kal-sed'-o-ni, *n.* (white agate) sang-i shab-chirág.

Chaldron, chál'dran, *n. caldron.* koele ká paimána aṭṭháís man battís ser ke qaríb.

Chalice, chal'is, *n.* L. *calix.* (cup) piyála, argha; (communion cup) 'Asha i Rabbání ká piyála.

Chalk, chawk, *n.* A.-S. *ccalc.* khariyá miṭṭí, duddhí miṭṭí;—*v. t.* khariyá miṭṭí se malná yá likhná.

Chalky, *a.* khariyá miṭṭí sá, duddhí sá.

Challenge, chal'lenj, *n.* Nor. *calenge.* (a demand of any kind; a summons to single combat) da'wá, talab. [—to];—*v. t.* da'wá k., larái mángná, muqábala cháhná, badá badí k.

Chamber, chām'ber, *n.* L. *camera.* (room) kothrí, kamra; (bed room) khwáb-gáh, hujra, khána; (hollow space) kothí; (hall of justice) kachahrí.

Chamberlain, chām'ber-lān, *n.* Ger. *kammer* and *ling.* (a treasurer of public money) názir, 'ámm rúpae ká khazánchí.

(Chameleon.)

Chameleon, ka-mēl'yun, *n.* G. *chamaileōn.* girgat, búqalamún.

Chamois, sham'waw, *n.* Sp. *gamuza* buz i koh, pahárí bakrí.

(Chamois.)

Champ, champ, *v. t.* G. *kaptō*, to gnaw. (to bite or chew) chábná yá chabáná.

Champagne, sham'pān', *n.* ek qism kí Fránsísí mal, shimpín.

Champaign, *n.* (an open level country) chaptá yá kushádа maidán.

Champion, cham'pi-un, *n.* L. *campus.* (a combatant, a hero) pahalwán, bahádur; súr, bír.

Championess, cham'pi-un-es, *n.* pahalwánín, bírin.

Chance, chans, *n.* F. *cheoir.* (mishap, accident) mauqa', ittifáq; (luck) qismat; (fortuitous event) nágahání uftád. Syn. Accident; hazard; opportunity;—*v. i.* á paraná, názil h., wáqi' h., ittifáq h.;—*a.* ittifáqiya, shudní, 'árizí; by—, ittifáqan, nágáh; game of—, qismat-bází.

Chancel, chan'sel, *n.* L. *cancelli.* girje kí wuh jagah jahán log 'Tsá kí yádgárí men roṭí aur mal kháte aur píte hain.

Chancellor, chan'sel-lor, *n.* sadr-us-sudúr, sadar díwán; afsar i a'lá;—of the exchequer, díwán i khálisa.

Chancellorship, *n.* afsar i a'lá ká 'uhda, mír munshí.

Chancery, *n.* L. *cancellarius.* (a court of equity) sadr 'adálat, sadr díwání.

Chandelier, shan-de-lēr', *n.* L. *candela.* jhár, battí ká jhár.

Chandler, chand'ler, *n.* F. *chandelier.* shama'-sáz, battí-farosh; (a dealer) saudágar.

Change, chānj, *v. t.* F. *changer.* badalná, adlá-badlí k., 'iwaz-mu'áwaza k.; (alter) tabdíl k.;—money, bhunánа;—of the moon, chánd chhipná; taht ush-shuá', amáwas;—about, bárí bárí k., badal j. mubaddal h.; [—for];—*n.* (newness) nayá-pan; (alteration) tabdílí, pher, tagalyur; (small money) rezgárí;—able, *a.* mutalauwin, tabdíl-pazír, mutazalzal, gair-mustaqil;—ful, chānj'fóol, *a.* mutagalyur, mutazalzal;—ling, chānj'ling, *n.* ek larke ko 'iwaz men dúsrá larká badlá huá;—less, gair-tabdíl, mustaqil;—er of money, sarráf.

Channel, chan'nel, *n.* F. *canal.* (hollow bed) nála, nálí; (arm of the sea) daryáí ráh;—*v. t.* nála b., kháṛí b.

Chant, chant, *v. t.* L. *cantare.* gáná yá sarod k.;—*n.* gít, sarod. Syn. song; corol; melody.

Chantry, chant'rí, *n.* ek chhoṭá girjá jahán pádrí murdon ke haqq men du'á mángte hain.

Chaos, kā'os, *n.* G. *chaos.* (a confused mass) 'álam i hayúla; jalámal, be-tartíb; (confusion) garbarí

Chaotic, kā-ot'ik, *a.* be-tartíb, garbar.

Chap, chop, *v. t.* D. *kappen.* tarkáná, darkáná, phárná;—*n.* (opening) darz, darár, shigáf; (parts about the mouth) galpharáṛ, jabṛá, kalla; (fellow) shakhs.

Chape, chāp, *n.* (a catch, a hook) baksúá ká kánṭa, ánkṛá, kaṭiyá yá ankṛí.

Chapel, chap'el, *n.* F. *capelle.* 'ibádat-khána, girjá, ma'bad.

Chaplain, chap'lān, *n.* F. *chapelain.* sarkárí pádrí.

Chaplaincy, Chaplainship, chap'lān-si, *n.* pádrí ká 'uhda.

Chaplet, chap'let, *n.* F. *chapelet.* (head) sihrá, sarpech; (rosary) tasbíh; (neck) málá; (tuft) kalgí.

Chapiter, chap'it-er, *n.* L. *caput.* (the upper part or capital of a pillar) khambhe kí choṭí.

Chapter, chap'ter, *n.* L. *caput.* báb, fasl; parbb;—and verse, kull bayán.

Char, chár, *v. t.* Ir. *caor.* (to reduce to charcoal, to burn partially) jhulasná, sulagná, jalkar koela b.;—*n.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Character, kar'ak-ter, *n.* G. *charasein.* (letter used in writing) harf, ánk, achchhar; (distinctive mark) nishán, naqsh, raqam; (representation of personal qualities) chál, khaslat; (literal) khatt; (personage) shakhs; (account, history) naql, ahwál, kaifiyat; (rank, reputation) martaba, námwarí; (disposition) 'ádat, khaslat, mizáj; (in play) putlí.

Characteristic, kar-ak-ter-is'tik, *a.* pata, 'alámat, nishán.

Characterize, *v. t.* khássiyat bayán k., tashkhís k., mumtáz k. [—by].

Charade, sha-rād', *n.* (a kind of riddle) ek qism ká mu'amma, chístán, paheli. bujhauwal.

Charcoal, chár'kōl, *n.* koela, zugál.

Charge, chárj, *n.* F. *charge.* (trust) amánat; (custody) hawála, zimmadárí; (cost) qímat; (blame) ilzám,

ulahná, gila, shikwa; (load) bojh; (command) amr; (office) khidmat; (accusation) nálish, tuhmat; (exhortation) talqín, maslahat; (expense)kharch,lágat;(onset,attack) hamla, charhái;—of a gun, chot; —of powder, bárúd kí miqdár;—*v. t.* F. *charger.* amín k., nigahbán k., tal'nát k.; (impute) thahráná, mahmúl k.; (accuse) da'wá k.; (to command) hukm k.; (to load) bharná; (attack) hamla k., charhái k.; (account) likhná, lená; (to enjoin) tákíd k., samjháná;—against, ilzám lagáná;—for, hisáb lagáná:—to, (put in account against) hisáb men likhná;—on,—apon, (to impute) máakhúz k., zimme 'áyad k.;—with, supurd k.

Chargeable, *a.* qábil, láiq, muhtamal, qábil i maakhúzí, zimmawár; (costly) qímatí, besh-bahá, bhárí, sangín. [tasht; asp i jang

Charger, *n.* qímat lagánewálá; qábl

Chariness, chr'i-nes, *n.* hoshiyárí, dúr-andeshí.

Chariot, chár'e-ut, *n.* F. *char.* gárí, rath, bahal jo jang ke isti'mál men átí hai.

Charioteer, chár-i-ut-ēr', *n.* sárathí, gárí-bán, rathbán. (Chariot).

Charitable, chár'i-ta-bl, *a.* (full of charity) sakhí, garíb-parwar, faiyáz, dátá; (kind) mihrbán; (thinking kindly of others) nekandesh, khair-khwáh. [—to];—ness, *n.* faiyází, insániyat, rahmat.

Charity, chár'i-ti, *n.* L. *caritas.* (kindness) mihrbání, piyár; (good will) nek-niyatí; (well-doing) nekokárí; (open-handedness to the poor) khairát, faiyází, pun, zakát, sadqa.

Charlatan, shár'la-tan, *n.* It. *ciarlare,* to prate. (a quack) ním hakím.

Charm, chárm, *n.* L. *carmen.* jádú, tilism, afsún, sihr, totká, mantra; [—for,—with,—by];—*v. t.* (bewitch) jádú k., mantra phúknáa; (delight) farefta k.;—er, *n.* jádúgar, tonhá; náznín,sanam, dilbar, man-mohan;—ing, *p. a.* dilchasp, dil-rubá, pasandída. Syn. Spell; enchantment; incantation.

Charnel-house, chár'nel-hous, *n.* murdon kí baddiván rakhne kí jagah.

Chart, chárt, *n.* L. *charta,* G. *chartis,* a leaf of paper. naqsha, pat, kháka, bahrí naqsha.

Charter, *n.* L. *charta,* paper. (a writing bestowing privileges) 'ahd-náma, iqrár-náma, sanad;—*v. t.* 'ahd k., iqrár k.; jahaz ke kiráya ke liye 'ahd o paimán k. Syn. Instrument; deed; indenture.

Chartism, chárt'izm, *n.* F. *charte.* charter. ahálíyán i mulk kí tajwíz jo logon ke 'ahd-náme men likhí jáe.

Chartist, chárt'ist, *n.* ahálíyán i mulk kí tajwíz men koshish k. w.

Chary, chár'í, *a.* A.-S. *cearig.* (cautious) khabardár, hoshiyár.

Chase, chās, *v. t.* L. *captiare.* khaderná, pichhá k., shikár k.;—away, bhagáná.

Chase, *n.* F. *chasse.* (hunting) ta'aqqub, pichhá;(a hunt) shikár; (ground for hunting) ramna, shikár-gáh: (iron frame to hold pages of type) ek lohe ká dhánchá chhápe ke hurúf kasne ke liye.

Chaser, chās'er, *n.* shikár k, w., shikárí; jahaz kí aglí yá pichhlí top.

Chasm, kazm, *n.* G. *chasma.* (a cleft) darz, shigáf, darár; phánk; (unfilled) khálí jagah; jauf.

Chaste, chāst, *a.* L. *castus.* (pure)pák, sáf; (modest) pák-dáman; (of good taste or style) latíf, fasíh.

Chasten, chā'n, *v. t.* L. *castigare.* (correct) tambíh dekar durust k., tádíb k.; (punish) sazá d. Syn. Chastise; punish; correct.

Chasteness or Chastity, *n.* 'ismat, 'iffat, pak-dámaní; safaí,pákízagí.

Chastise, chas-tíz', *v. t.* L. *castigare.* (punish) sazá d.; tambíh k.

Chastisement, *n.* sazá, tambíh, goshmálí, ta'zír, nasíhat, tádíb. Syn. Punishment; correction.

Chat, *v. i.* A.-S. *cwædan.* bát-chít k., guftogú k.;—*n.* (free and easy talk) gap shap, be-takalluf guftogú.

Chateau, shá-tō', *n.* F. ek qit'a mulk ká sadr maqám; (a castle) qil'a, kot, garh.

Chattel, chat'l, *n.* F. *chatal.* (any movable or immovable article) manqúla yá gair-manqúla milkiyat 'aláwa zamíndárí ke.

Chatter, chat'ter, *v. i.* D. *koeteren.* (to prate) báten k., behúda bakbak k.;—*n.* ten ten, kilkiláhat.

Chatterer, *n.* bakkí, barbariyá; ek chiriyá. [riyá.

Chatty, chat'i bát k. w., barba-

Chaw, chaw, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceowan.* chábná, chabáná, kúchná.

Cheap, chēp, *a.* A.-S. *ceap.* (at a low price) sastá, arzán, halká, sastmolá; (little respected) kam qadr.

Cheapen, chēp'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceapan.* kam qímat thahráná. [arzán.

Cheaply, *ad.* sastá, kam qímat par,

Cheapness, *n.* kam-qímatí, sastápan, arzání.

Cheat, chēt, *n.* A.-S. *ceat.* thagí, dagá, fareb, makr, butta, dagábází;—*v. t.* thagná, dagábází k., fitrat lagáná. Syn. Trick; cozen; gull; chouse.

Check, chek, *n.* F. *echec.* (stop) rok, pech, atkáo; (reproof) muzáhimat, mumánia'at; (in chess) shah, kisht; (in accounts) jápch; (bill) tip; (order on a banker) chek, hundí; (a pass ticket) rábdárí ká parwána; (various sorts of cloth) súsí; —*v. t.* atkáná, rokná, hatáná, band k., maqúf k.; (compare) muqábala k., millána; (in chess) kisht d., shah d.; (a bill or account) muqábala k., jáiza k.

Checkers, chek'erz, *n. pl.* shatranj; —board, bisát, takhta i nard;—*a.* jánchnewálá.

Checkmate, chek'māt, *n.* Per. *shah mát.* hár;—*v. t.* mát k.

Cheek, chēk, *n.* A.-S. *ceac.* gál, rukhsár; (impudence) shokhí, gustákhí;—by jowl, (nearness, closeness) nazdíkí, hamráhí.

Cheep, chēp, *v. i.* chahchahaná.

Cheer, chēr, *n.* G. *kara*, head. khushrúí; (gaiety) khurramí, hazz, khushí, ráhat, masarrat; (cheerfulness) ummed; (shout of applause) jai-jaikár;—*v. t.* (enliven) khush k., dil-dárí k., khátir-jam'í k.; (applaud) shábáshí d.; (give shouts) jai jaikár kahná;—up, khush k.;—on, ragbat d.;—with,—by. Syn. Gladden; encourage; exhilarate; enliven.

Cheerful, chēr'fól, *a.* khush, masrúr, khush-mizáj, khush-dil;—ly, *ad.* khushí se, ba-sar o chashm, ba-dil, sar ánkhon se;—ness, or cheeriness, *n.* khanda-rúí, zindadilí, khush-taba'í, khushí.

Cheerless, chēr'les, *a.* udás, uchát, be-dil, ná-khush. [dil.

Cheery, chēr'i, *a.* khush-dil, zinda-

Cheese, chēz, *n.* A.-S. *cese*, L. *caseus.* panír; chakkí.

Chemical, kem'ik-al, *a.* kimiyáí

Chemise, she-mēz', *n.* F. *a* shirt) kurta ká bhítarí kurtá.

Chemist, kem'ist, *n.* kímiyá-gar, kímiyá-sáz.

Chemistry, *n.* F. *chimie.* kímiyá-garí, kímiyá-sází; inorganic—, kímiyá i ma'daniyát; organic—, kímiyá i haiwánát o nabátát; practical —, kímiyá i iktisábí. [hunní.

Cheque, chek, *n.* (an order for money)

Cherish, cher'ish, *v. t.* F. *cherir.* (foster) pálná; (treat kindly) khabar-girí k., himáyat k., nibáhna

Cherry, cher'i, *n.* L. *cerasus.* gúbáli, shák dána, waláyatí mako, —*a.* lál, surkh.

Cherub, cher'ub, *n.* H. *kerúb.* (an angel) firishta, karobín

Chess, ches, *n.* Per. *shátranj.* shatranj yá sadranj;—board, chess bisát, bisát i shatranj;—man, shatranj ká muhra.

Chest, *n.* chest, *n.* A.-S. *cest*, L. *cista*, Gr. *kistē.* sandúq; (of the body) chhátí, sína;—of drawers, almárí.

Chestnut, ches'nut, *n.* G. *khastanar.* sháh balút.

Chevalier, shev-a-lēr', *n.* F. gází ya jawán mard. Syn. a horseman; knight.

Chew, chóó, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceowan.* (crush with the teeth) chabáná, chábná; (ruminate) jugálí k.;—the cud, jugálí k.

Chicane, shi-kān', *n.* F. (álmatol, lait o la'al; (sophistry) híla-hawála, chakarmakar;—*v. t.* híla-hawáli [illegible] la, chakar[illegible], duplicity; chicane; deception.

Chicken, chik'n, A.-S. *cicen.* chinga, chúza, murgí ká bachcha;—hearted, *a.* buz-dil;—pox, chikn'poks, *n.* chechak kí ek qism.

Chide, chíd, *v. t.* A.-S. *cídan.* (reprove) dánatná, ghurakná, sarzanish k., tambíh k.; (blame) ilzám lagáná. [—for]. Syn. Blame; rebuke; reprove.

Chief, chēf, *n.* bará, auwal, pahlá; sadr, muqaddam, hartar, afsar;—*a.* sardár, peshwá, sarwar;—ly, *ad.* khusúsan, aksar karke, pahle, khass karke, auwalan.

Chieftain, chēf'tān, *n.* L. *caput* sardár i lauj, qaum ká sardár, sarpanch.

Chieftainship, *n.* sardárí, 'nhda

Chilblain, chil'blān, *n.* (a blain sore on the hand or foot produced by cold) biwáí.

Child, child, *n.* A.-S. *cild.* bachcha, sulád, bálak; with—, [illegible] hámila;—bearing, child'-bár-ing,

n. zá́fdagí, bachcha-kashí;—birth, *n.* janná, dard i zih; —hood, *n.* bachpan, laṛakpan, ná-báligí, tufúliyat, larkáí;—ish, chíld'ish, *a.* tifl-mizáj, laṛke ká sá;—ishness, *n.* tifl-mizáj, chilbillápan, chulbuláhaṭ;—less, child'les, *a.* beaulád, bánjh.

Chiliad, kí'li-ad, *n.* G. *chilias.* (a thousand; especially a thousand years)hazárhá; sahasra.

Chill, *a.* A.-S. *celc.* (cold) ṭhandá, ḳhunuk, sard;—*n.* ṭhand, ḳhunkí, sardí;—*v. t.* ṭhandá k., siráná, ṭhiṭharná, afsurda k.

Chilliness, chil'i-nes, *n.* sardí, ṭhand, ṭhandak, afsurdagí.

Chilly, chil'i, *a.* sard, ṭhandá.

Chime, chím, *n.* L. *campana.* ṭhanáká, jhankár. [—with,—together];—*v. i.* ham-áhang h., milná, muwáfiq h., ek tál h.;—in, (take part in) sharík h., ham-ráe h.; to —in with, rází h.

Chimera, ki-mē'ra, *n.* G. *chimaira.* 'unqá; (an idle, groundless whim) ḳhiyál, wahm, ḳhiyál i bátil.

Chimerical, ki-mer'ik-al, *a.* wahmí, ḳhiyálí, banáwaṭí. Syn. Imaginary; fanciful; fantastic; wild.

Chimney, chim'ni, *n.* G. *kaminos.* dúd-kash, buḳhárí;—sweep, dúdkash.

Chimpanzee, chim-pan'zē, *n.* bandar kí ek qism jo insán se bahut mushábih hai aur qadd men tín yá chár fuṭ ká hotá hai, banmánus.

Chin, chin, *n.* A.-S. *cinne.* ṭhuḍḍí, ṭhorhí, zaqan, zanakh.

Chinchilla, chin-chil'la, *n.* Sp. ek chhoṭá jánwar jo gilahrí ke muwáfiq hotá hai aur us ke bál niháyat 'umda hote hain.

(Chinchilla.)

Chincough, chin'-kof, *n.* Scot. *kink.* ḍába, habbá ḍabbá; to have a—, panjar lagná.

Chine, chín, *n.* O. H. Ger. *skina.* jánwar ke pusht kí haḍḍí, puṭh.

Chink, chingk, *n.* A.-S. *cinc.* (narrow opening or gap) tarak, shigáf, súrákh;—*v. t.* tarak j., shigáf h.; —*n.* (jingle) jhanjhanáhaṭ, khankhanáhaṭ, bajná.

Chinky, chingk'i, *a.* phaṭá, darká.

Chintz, chintz, *n.* Hind. *chhint.* (printed cloth) chhínṭ.

Chip, *v. t.* H. Ger. *kippen.* chipṭh. k., challá k., ṭukṛá k., reza reza k., pásh pásh k.

Chip, *n.* (cut off with an axe) chipṭhí, challí; (break in small pieces) ṭukṛá, reza; a —of the old block, ek kunde ká reza, jaisá báp waisá beṭá.

Chirograph, kí'-rō-graf, *n.* G. *cheir* and *graphein.* (a writing, a deed, a fine) shar'í sanad kí do naqlen, nawishta, dastáwez; jurmána.

Chirography, kí-rog'ra-fi, *n.* 'ilm i tahrír, dast nawisht.

Chirology, kí'rol'o-ji, *n.* G. *cheir* and *logos.* isháron kí guftogú.

Chirp, cherp, *v. i.* Ger. *tschirpen.* chahchaháná, rez k., chún chún k.;—*n.* (voice of birds or insects) chirchiráhaṭ, chún chún.

Chirrup, cher'up, *v. t.* chún chún k., chahchaháná.

Chisel, chiz'el, *n.* F. *ciseau.* rukhánf, baṭálí, ṭánkí, chhenf;—*v. t.* khodná, naqsh k.; (cheat) dhokhá d.

Chit, chit, *n.* A.-S. *bidh*, shoot. killa, ankurá; (a child) bachcha; (a short letter) chiṭṭhí.

Chit-chat, *n.* bát-chít, gap-shap, qíl o qál.

Chivalrous, shiv'al-rus, *a.* bahádur, diler, gází, ján-báz.

Chivalry, *n.* F. *chevalier.* (gallantry, heroism) bahádurí, shujá'at.

Chock, chok, *v. t.* (fill up) band k., bhar d.;—full, bhará húá, labálab.

Choice, chois, *n.* F. *choisir.* ikhtiyár, khushí, marzí, ḳhwáhish, cháh; (things chosen) pasand; (best part) 'umda hissa;—*a.* 'umda, nafís, hasb i dil khwáh, pasandída, ma'qúl.

Choir, kwír, *n.* G. *choros.* gawaiyon ká táifa, girje kí wuh jagah jahán gánewále baiṭhte hain.

Choke, chōk, *v. t.* A.-S. *âceâsjan.* (stifle) galá ghoṇṭná, sáns rokná; (stop up) dam band k.

Choker, *n.* galá ghoṇṭnewálá; (what cannot be answered) lá-jawáb; (cravat) gulú-band.

Choler, kol'er, *n.* G. *cholos.* pit, safra; (anger) gussa, tezí, taish; his—will rise, us ká pittá bharak uṭhegá.

Cholera, kol'er-a, *n.* haiza.

Choleric, kol'er-ik, *a.* safráwí, gussawar, átash-mizáj, tund.

Choose, chóóz, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceosan.* pasand k., cháhná; (to select) muntakhab k., chunná; (adopt) ikhtiyár k. Syn. Select; prefer; elect; adopt. [—from].

Chop, chop, *v. t.* G. *kolaphos.* (cut quickly) káṭ d.; (mince) ṭukṛá ṭukṛá k.; to—off, (to cut off with a quick blow) káṭ d.; to—up, ṭuk-

rá ṭukrá k.; (to devour) habak l. [—up].

Chop, *v. t.* A.-S. *ceapan.* len den k.; (to exchange) tabádala k.; to—logic, (to bandy words) radd badal i kalám k.; to—in, (*to interpret*) tashrih k. [qásh.

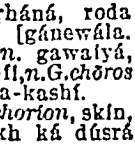
Chop, *n.* (slice) ṭukrá, ḍalí, boṭí,

Chopper, *n.* bhárí chhurí, chápar.

Choppy, *a.* shigáfdár, darzdár.

Choral, kō'ral, *a.* G. *choros.* gawaiyon ke táife ke muta'alliq.

Chord, kord, *a.* G. *chordē.* (tendon) tánt; (string of a musical instrument) tár, roda; (harmony of sounds) hamáwází; (line joining two ends of a curve) ek sídhí lakír jo dáire se mil jáwe.



(Chord.)

Chord, *v. t.* tár charháná, roda kasná, ham-áwáz k. [gánewála.

Chorister, kor'ist-er, *n.* gawaiyá,

Chorography, kō-rog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *chōros* and *graphein.* naqsha-kashí.

Choroid, kō'roid, *n.* G. *chorion,* skin, and *eidos,* form. ánkh ká dúsrá parda.

Chorus, kō'rus, *n.* G. *choros.* jawábí, upaj, karí, tál o sur; to join in—, áwáz miláná, gánewálon ká táifa.

Chouse, chous, *n.* Turk. *chiaous.* (cheat) fareb; (trick) híla, chhal,) ṭhagáí; (tool) auzár; (simpleton, bhondú, be-waqúf;—*v. t.* ṭhagná dagá d., chhalná.

Christen, kris'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *cristnian* baptisma d., 'Isáí k.

Christendom, *n.* A.-S. *cristendom.* Masíhí mamálik.

Christian, krist'yan, *n.* G. *christianos.* Masíh ke pairau;—*a.* Masíhí.

Christianity, kris-ti-an'i-ti, *n.* mazhab-i Masíhí, wuh ta'lím jo Masíh ne dí. [k.

Christianize, krist'yan-iz, *v. t.* 'Isáí

Christless, *a.* Masíh se munkir.

Christmas, kris'mas, *n. Christ* and *mass.* bará din jo Masíh kí paidáish kí yádgárí men 25wín Disambar ko máná játá hai.

Christology, kris-tol'o-ji, *n.* G. *christos* and *logos.* Masíh kí bábat dars. [muta'alliq i rang.

Chromatic, krō-mat'ik, *a.* G. *chrōma.*

Chronic, kron'ik, *a.* G. *chronos.* dirí, der-pá, 'arse ká. (disease) sakht bímárí.

Chronicle, krou'i-kl, *n.* L. *chronica.* tawáríkh, puráne 'ahd-náme kí do kitábon;—*v. t.* wáqi'át likhná, tawáríkh likhná.

Chronic[illegible]

Chrono[illegible] wá-ríkh [illegible]

Chrono[illegible] *a.* ba-mújib i tartíb i zamána.

Chronology, kro-nol'o-ji, *n.* G. *chronos* and *logos.* 'ilm i tawáríkh, 'ilm i táríkh.

Chronometer, kro-nom'e-ter, *n.* G. *chronos* and *metron.* ek 'umda ghaṛí jo sahíh waqt batlátí hai.

Chrysalis, kris'a-lis, *n.* G. *chrusallic,* from *chrusos,* gold. tabílí h. w., kíron kí aslí súrat badalná.

Chrysolite, kris'o-lit, *n.* G. *chrusolithos.* lahsaniyá, ek qism ká zard yá sabz nagina.

Chub, chub, *n.* A.-S. *copp,* head. ek qism kí machhlí.

Chubby, *n.* sund-mund, gal-phullá.

Chuck, chuk, *v. t.* thorí dúr phenkná; (cluck) kuṭkuṭáná; (hit gently) áhista m., ṭhuddí hiláná;—over, phenk d. [—under];—*n.* kuṭkuṭáhaṭ; (term of endearment) piyárá, 'azíz; (a throw) phenk; (touch under the chin) ghúnse kí már.

Chuckle, chuk'l, *v. t.* From *chuck.* hansná, bagal bajáná, kuṭkut k.;—*n.* ek halkí hansí. [sht.

Chuckling, *n.* hansí, poshída khu-

Chuffy, chuf'i, *a.* be-tamíz, galphúlá, gul guthná; talkh-mizáj; (fat) farbih. [khána, dost, ham-hujra.

Chum, chum, *n.* A.-S. *cuma.* ham-

Church, church, *n.* A.-S. *circ,* Ger. *kirche.* girjá, Masihíon kí 'ibádatgáh kí kalísiyá yá jamá'at;—*v. t.* girje men muttafiq hokar shukrána adá k.;—man, *n.* us kalísiyá ká sharík jo sarkár se muta'alliq hai; —warden, church'-wawr-den, *n.* kalísiyá ke chande ká muháfiz;—yard, *n.* qabristán, goristán, maqbara.

Churl, churl, *n.* A.-S. *ceorl.* (rustic) ganwár; (ill-bred) ná-shá'ista, dahqání; (greedy fellow) khudgaraz, bakhíl; —ish, *a.* sakht; kattar, akkhar, sang-dil, berahm, dabang.

Churn, churn, *n.* dúdh kí hándí, mathániyá; (staff) mathní, mináí;—*v. t.* A.-S. *cernan.* mathná, malná;—ing, *a.* mathan, mahan.

Chyle, kil, *n.* G. *chulos.* (juice) kuílús, ras, kaimás.

Chyme, *n.* G. *chumos.* kaimás.

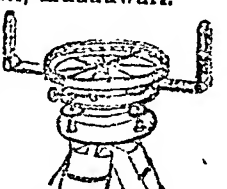
Cicatrice, sik'a-tris *n.* dág, chhaṛ, asar, zakhm ká nishán.

Cicatrize, sik'a-triz, *v. t.* zakhm ko [illegible] gosht bharná, mundamil k.

Cidar, sī'dgr, *n.* F. *cidre.* seb ká ras.
Cigar, si-gār', *n.* Sp. *cigarro.* churut.
Cimetor, sim'e-ter, *n.* Per. *schimschīr.* tegá, talwár, shamshír.
Cinchona, sin-kō'na, *n.* ek qism ke per kí chhál jo bukhár kí dawá ke kám men átí hai, sinkoná.
Cincture, singk'tūr, *n.* L. *cingere*, to gird. (a band) kamarband.
Cinder, sin'dgr, *n.* A.-S. *sinder*, L. *cinis.* (cold) koela; (hot) angárá.
Cinerary, sin'er-ar-í, *a.* rákhdár;—urn, wuh bartan jis men agle zamáne men log murdon ko jalákar un kí rákh rakh chhorte the.
Cinnabar, sin'na-bár, *n.* G. *kinnabaris.* shangarf, íngur.
Cinnamon, sin'na-mun, *n.* G. *kinnomon.* dár-chíní, dál-chíní.

(Cinnamon.)

Cinque, singk, *n.* L. *quinque.* tásh ká panja.
Cipher, sī'fer, *n.* A. *sifrun.* (naught-0) sifar, bindí, sunn; (person) naqsh i díwár, hech, ná-chíz; (secret manner of writing) khufiya-nawísí; (figure) raqam, ánk;—*v. t.* (practise arithmetic) hisáb k.; (write secretly) ramz-nawísí k.
Circle, sgr'kl, *a.* G. *kirkos.* (round) dáira, halqa; (space within a round line) girda; (assembly) jamá'at; (community) firqa; (province) súba; half a—, nim dáira;—*v. t.* girda k., daura k., muhásara k., ghúmná, gher l.
Circlet, sgr'klet, *n.* ek chhotá dáira yá gherá.
Circuit, sgr'kit, *n.* L. *circuitus.* gardish, pher, ghumáo, iháta, daur, hisár, girda, gasht.
Circuitous, sgr-kū'it-us, *a.* (tortuous) pechída, ná-durust.
Circular, sgr'kū-lgr, *a.* L. *circularis.* mudauwar, gol, halqadár;—*n.* ishtihár, ittilá'-náma, sarkular;—line, girda, khatt, dáira.
Circularity, sgr-kū-lar'i-ti, *n.* golái, mudauwarí, girda-girdí.
Circulate, sgr'kū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *circulare.* ghumáná, phiráná, chakkar d., mashhúr k.;—*v. t.* gardish k.
Circulation, *n.* (act of circulating) gardish, ghumáo, baháo; chalan.
Circumcise, sgr'kum-siz, *v. t.* L. *circum*, around, and *cidere*, to cut. khatna k., musalmání k.
Circumcision, *n.* khatna, sunnat.
Circumference, sgr-kum'fgr-ens, *n.* L. *circum*, around, and *ferre*, to bear. gird, gird-pesh, gherá, muhít, dáira.
Circumferential, sgr-kum-fgr-en'shi-al, *a.* muhítí, mudauwarí.
Circumferentor, sgr-kum'fgr-en-tgr, *n.* ek ála jo paimáish karnewále záviya í nisq aur simt na'lúm karne ke liye istí'mál karte hain.


(Circumferentor.)

Circumflex, sgr'kum-fleks, *n.* L. *circum*, around and *flectere*, to bend. áwáz ká ek aisá (^ or ~) nishán.
Circumflex, *v. t.* nishán ke mutábiq talaffuz k.
Circumjacent, sgr-kum-jā'sent, *a.* L. *circum*, around, and *jacere*, to lie. muttasil, qaríb, nazdík, lag bhag, chau-tarfa;—places, nawáh yá gird-nawáh.
Circumlocution, sgr-kum-lo-kū'shun, *n.* L. from *circum*, around and *loqui*, to speak. pechídagí, ghumáo, túl kalámí.
Circumlocutory, sgr-kum-lok'ū-torí, *a.* gol, pechída.
Circumnavigate, sgr-kum-nav'i-gāt, *v. t.* L. *circum*, around, and *navigare*, to navigate. dunyá ke gird bahrí safar k.
Circumnavigation, sgr-kum-nav-i-gā'shun, *n.* jaház par girdáwarí.
Circumscribe, sgr'kum-skrib, *v. t.* L. *circum*, around and *scribere*, to write. gherná, hadd bándhná, majbúr k., be-bas k., dabá r.
Circumspect, sgr'kum-spekt. *a.* L. *circum* and *spicere.* chaukas, hoshiyár; ihtiyátí. chaukanná. Syn. Cautious.
Circumspection, *n.* chaukasí, dúr-andeshí, ihtiyát, tawajjuh. Syn. Caution; watchfulness; deliberation.
Circumstance, sgr'kum-stans, *n.* L. *circum* and *stare.* ittifáq, kaifiyat, haqíqat, hálat, hál, ahwál, waqt; in easy—s, ásáda-hál, khush-hál; according to—s, hasb i hál; under these—s, in wajahon se, aisí hálat men. Syn. Fact; event; incident.
Circumstantial, *a.* ittifáqí, 'árizí, wajúhátí; (full) mufassal, wázih;—evidence, subút i qaráyan.
Circumstantials, *n. pl.* wajúhát.
Circumstantiate, *v. t.* kisí khass há-

..at men rakhná yá thahráná, muqarrar k.; (prove by circumstances) sábit k., gawáhí d., mufassalan bayán k.

Circumvent, ser-kum-vent', *v. t.* L. *circum* and *ventire.* (cheat) thagná, dhoká d., fareb d., 'aiyárí k.

Circumvention, *n.* thagáí, kapat, chakarmakar, fareb.

Circumvolution, ser-kum-vo-lū'shun, *n.* (act of rolling, or state of being rolled) ghumáo, gardish.

Circumvolve, ser-kum-volv', *v. t.* L. *circum* and *volvere. ghumáná,* phiráná. [shagáh, akhárá.

Circus, ser-kus, *n.* G. *kirkos.* tamá-

Cistern, sis'tern, *n.* L. *cista.* (reservoir) hauz, kund, chahbachcha.

Citable, sit'a-bl, *a.* zikr karne ke láiq.

Citadel, sit'a-del, *n.* It. *cittadella.* qil'a, garh, garhí, shahr-panáh.

Citation, si-tā'shun, *n.* L. *citare.* talabí, buláhat; iqtibás, bayán.

Cite, sit, *v. t.* L. *citare.* i'lán bhejná, bulá bhejná; (to quote) hawála d. Syn. Quote. [shahrí, raís.

Citizen, sit'i-zen, *n.* F. *citoyen.*

Citizenship, *n.* shahrí huqúq.

Citron, sit'run, *n.* L. *citreum.* chakotrá, turanj. [gar, nagrí, balda.

City, sit'i, *n.* L. *civitas.* shahr, na-

Civet, siv'et, *n.* G. *capetion.* zabád, ek qism kí khushbúdár shaí; ek qism ká jánwar, mushk (Civet.) billáo.

Civil, siv'il, *a.* L. *civilis.* (relating to the common wealth) mulkí; (kindly) milansár, sushíl, sábib i akhláq, bhalá-mánus; —war, khána-jangí, gadar; —employment, sarkárí kám; the —power, 'adálat; —court, sadar 'adálat; —list, mulkí afsaron kí fihrist.

Civilian, si-vil'yan, *n.* ahl i mizámat, 'ámil pesha, ahl i qalam.

Civility, si-vil'i-ti, *n.* (courtesy of behaviour) khulq, tamalluq, insánlyat, bhalmansí, narmí, milansárí, murauwat, takrím.

Civilization, siv-il-iz-ā'shun, *n.* ádmiyat, insánlyat, tarbiyat, sháistagí. Syn. Culture; cultivation; refinement.

Civilize, siv'il-īz, *v. t.* (reclaim from savageness) árásta k., durust k.; (enlighten) tarbiyat k., ta'lím d.

Civilized, *a.* sháista, muhazzab.

Clack, klak, *v. t.* bakbak k. barbaráná, tikkárná. qil o qál k.;—*n.* W. *clec.* jhankár, karak. jhan-

jhanáhat, kharkharáhat, tantanáhat; (undue talkit g) bakbak.

Claim, klām, *v. t.* L. *clamare.* da'wá k., taqáza k., talab k., mángná, —unjustly, ná-haqq da'wá k.;—*n.* (demand as of right) da'wá, darkhwást; (thing claimed. istihqáq. [da'wí.

Claimable, klām'a-bl, *a.* qábil

Claimant, klām'ant, *n.* (one who demands) muddaí, talabgár, dárkhwáh.

Clam, klam, *v. t.* (to clog) lásá laganá; nam k., tar k.; *shor macháná.*

Clamber, klam'ber, *v. t.* L. Ger. *klempern.* ba-mushkil charhná yá háth páwn se charhná. [—up].

Clamminess, klam'i-nes, *n.* lesadáhat, lahlaháhat, chipchipáhat, lasílá.

Clammy, klam'i, *a.* (damp, gummy) lasdár, chipchipá. [shor k. v.

Clamorous, klam'er-us, *a.* gaugáí,

Clamour, klam'or, *n.* L. *clamare* shor, gul, gauga, josh-kharosh;—*v. i.* gul k., pukárná. [—for].

Clamp, klamp, *n.* D *klamp.* lohe ká pattar, lakrí kí patrí;—*v. t.* pattar jaṛná, yá lagáná, jor mez lohá lagáná.

Clan, klan, *n.* Ir. *clann.* (tribe) qaum, zát; (large family) khándán, gharáná, kutumbh, gureh.

Clandestine, klan-des'tin, *a.* L. *clandestinus.* (done underhand, hidden) poshída, chhipá, makhfí, khufiya. Syn. Hidden; secret; private; concealed.

Clang, klang, *v. t.* L. *clangere.* (to produce a sharp, shrill sound) khatkhatáná, kharkharáná, —*n.* khatkhatáhat, tartaráhat, jhankár. [kharáhat, jantanáhat

Clangour, *n.* jhanjhanáhat, khar-

Clank, klangk, *n.* jhansk, jhanat jhankár. [khatákhat hajná.

Clank, *v. t.* jhankárná, jhanjhanáná.

Clannish, klan'ish, *a.* tawassul, bhái-bandí.

Clannishly, *ad.* birádarána taur se

Clansman, klanz'man, *n.* ek shakhs jo kisí khás qaum yá zát se muta'alliq ho.

Clap, klap, *v. t.* A.-S. *clappan.* paṭpatáná, thapakná, de márná;—bold, (seize up on) pakarná. patakná;—in, be-já dakhl d.;—together, achának band k.;—up, milána, jorná; (imprison) qaid k.; (to complete suddenly) achának khatm k.;—on, dám barhánáná;—the wings, kuvde jhárná yá phat-[illegible] the hands, tálí bajáná;

shábáshí; khaṭká, khaṭak, bharbharáhaṭ;—of thunder, karak.

Clapper, *n.* khaṭká k. w., lolak, lolní, laṭkan.

Clare-obscure, klār'ob-skūr, *n.* L. *clarus* and *obscurus.* taswír ká halká sáya. [qism kí lál sharáb.

Claret, klar'et, *n.* F. *clairet.* ek

Clarification. klar-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* saffáí, mail chhanṭáí, mail kaṭáí.

Clarify, klar'i-fí, *v. t.* L. *clarus* and *facere.* (make or become clear) mail chhánṭná, sáf k., nirmal k.

Clarion, klar'i-un, *n.* L. *clarus.* qarnáí, narsinghá, turhí.

Clarionet, klar'i-o-net, *n. clarus.* bánslí ke muwáfiq ek bájá, surnáe.

Clash, klash, *v. i.* Ger. *klatschen.* (knock together with a noise) khaṭkáná ṭakráná; (oppose) mukhálifat k., zidd k. [—against,—with];—*n.* khaṭká, jhankár, zidd, mukhálifat. [barkhiláfí.

Clashing, *n.* ṭakkar, mukhálifat, zidd,

Clasp, klasp, *n.* girift, bagal-gírí, pakar, chaprás, kakní;—*v. t.* O. Eng. *clapse.* girift k., bagal-gír h., gahná. [—round].

Class, klas, *n.* L. *classis.* (rank, order, division) darja, firqa, killás, zát, jins, fard. [tartíb d.

Class, *v. t.* F. *classer.* darja-bandí k.,

Classic, klas'ik, *n.* mu'tabar, muhaqqiq; 'umda tasnif.

Classical, *a.* L. *classis.* 'umda, mu'tabar, muhaqqiq;—author, musannif i mu'tabar.

Classification, klas-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* tartíb, tajnís, jinswárí.

Classify, *v. t.* L. *classis* and *facere.* darja-bandí k., silsilawár r.

Clatter, klat'er, *v. t.* A.-S. *clatrung.* (to make rattling sounds) kharkharáná, ṭhakṭhakáná, tartaráná, bak bak k. [haṭ.

Clatter, *n.* kharkharáhaṭ, tartaráhaṭ,

Clause, klawz, *n.* L. *claudere.* fiqra, jumla; shart; fasl; madd. [haddí.

Clavicle, klā'vi-kl, *n.* hanslí kí

Claw, klaw, *n.* A.-S. *clavn, clá.* nákhún, changul, panja;—*v. t.* nochná, khasoṭná, noch d., khujláná, panja m., bakoṭná.

Clay, klā, *n.* A.-S. *claeg.* pindol, chikní miṭṭí, gárá, gilláwá;—*v. t.* kahgil k., lesná, lípná.

Clayey, klā'e, *a.* maṭiyá, miṭṭí ká.

Claymore, klā'mōr, *n.* Gael. *claidheamh* and *mor.* (a two-handed sword, a broad sword) khánrá, kharg.

Clean, klēn, *a.* A.-S. *clæne.* (free from dirt) suthrá, ujlá, nirmal. ṣáf; (not foul) pákíza, pák, táhir, nafís; (whole) bilkull;—*ad.* saffáí se, pákízagí se, taháraṭ se;—*v. t.* ṣáf k., ujlá k., dhoná;—out, (empty) khálí k., ṣáf k.;—liness, klenlí-nes, *n.* safáí, pákízagí;—ness, *n.* safáí, pákízagí, taháraṭ.

Cleanse, klenz, *v. t.* A.-S. *clænsjan.* (clean thoroughly) ṣáf k., pák k.

Cleansing, *n.* safáí, pákízagí. [—from].

Clear, klēr, *a.* L. *clarus,* clear. (bright) shaffáf; (fair) ṣáf; (pure) khális, (apparent) záhir, khulá, áshkárá; (free) ázád; [—from];—*ad.* (plainly) ṣáf ṣáf; (quite) bilkull;—*v. t.* ṣáf k., jilá d.; kholná, suljháná; (to remove) dúr k.; (to free) chhuráná, ázád k.; get—, alag ho j.; stand—, alag kharár.; keep—of, barí r.; a—sky, khulá ásmán;—up, (close an account) adá k., ṣáf k., dená; (have fine weather) khulná;—out, (empty) khálí k.; (leave a port) rawána h.;—off, bhág j.;—away, *v. t.* (remove things) ṣáf k.;—ness, klēr'nes, *n.* safáí, ujlápan.

Clearance, klēr'ans, *n.* nikásí chiṭṭhí, chálán, rawanna.

Clearing, klēr'ing, *n.* safáí; (escape) bhagorápan, nikásí.

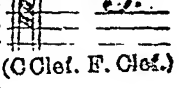
Cleat, klēt, *n.* Ger. *kleiden.* ek ṭukrá lakrí jis ká ek sirá ubhrá húá ho, paṭṭí, jor, pushtíbán.

Cleave, klēv, *v. i.* A.-S. *clifan.* (adhere) lagá, lipṭá, chimṭá yá gaṭhá r.; (to split) chírná, phaṭná, kaṭná; (to be adopted) le-pálak h. [—to,—together].

Cleave, clēv, *v. t.* A.-S. *cleofan.* judá k., taqsím k., káṭná, kholná.

Cleaver, *n.* qassáb ká chhurá, tabar.

Clef, klef, *n.* L. *clavis,* key, G. *kluis.* rág ká ek nishán.



Cleft, kleft, *n.* daráz, darz, chák, (C Clef. F. Clef.) shigáf, chír, chhed.

Clemency, klem'en-si, *n.* L. *clemens.* rahmat, mihrbání, shafaqat. Syn. Mildness; tenderness; lenity.

Clement, klem'ent, *a.* halím, mihrbán, shafíq, dayáwant. Syn. Lenient; merciful; compassionate.

Clergy, kler'ji, *n.* G. *klēros,* F. *clergé.* pádrí, khádim ud dín;—man, *n.* khádim ud dín.

Clerical, kler'ik-al, *a.* khádim ud dín yá muharrir ke muta'alliq.

Clerk, klárk, *n.* A.-S. *clerc.* muharrir. nawísinda: goods—, mál

'illat men mushtabah taur par *mákház h.*;—*v. t.* abr *ghirná*, badlí chhá j.; (to make sorrowful) udás k.; to drop from the—, (to be unexpected) ágahání, achának. [tíragí, zulmat.

Cloudiness, *n.* andherá, tárikí,

Cloudless, kloud'les, *a.* be-abr, beghatá, sáf o khulá húá.

Cloudy, *a.* dhundhlá, abrdár; (obscure) mubham.

Clout, klout, *n.* A.-S. *clút.* paiwand, jor; sáfí; angochha, langotí, potrá; hadaf ká bích;—*v. t.* A.-S. *clútjan.* (patch) paiwand lagáná, jor lagáná; (beat heavily) márná.

Clove, klōv, *n.* L. *clavus*, nail. laung, karanphúl.

Cloven-footed, klōv'n-fóót-ed, *a.* khurídár, chirá húá khur; to show thecloven-foot, bad-niyatí záhir k.

Clover, klō'ver, *n.* A.-S. *clœfer.* ek qism kí ghás, tipatiyá; to be in—, khush bálat men h.

Clown, klown, *n.* L. *colonus.* ganwár, dahqán, kisán; (a buffoon) naqqál;—ish, *a.* (ill-bred) nátaráshída, be-adab, akkhar.

Cloy, kloy, *v. t.* F. *clouer*, to nail. (satisfy) ser k., ásúda k., aghánáa. [—with].

Club, klub, *n.* O. H. Ger. *chlofôn.* sontá, chob, lath; (an association of persons) majlis, mash'ara, anjuman;—*v. i.* (combine) sharákat k., muttafiq h., bhirí k., pattí k.;—of hair, chondá;—footed, terh-pánw; —man, lath-band. [—together].

Cluck, kluk, *v. i.* A.-S. *cloccan.* kutkutáná, karkaráná, kut kut k.

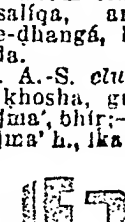
Clue, klū, *n.* sút ká golá; pata, nishán; to give a—, surág d., pata batláná.

Clump, klump, *n.* Icel. *klumpr.* bedaul lakrí yá kunda; (cluster of trees) darakht ká jhund.

Clumsy, klum'zi, *a.* From *clump.* (awkward) bad-salíqa, anárí, kúrh, be-dhaul, be-dhangá, badnumá, ná-taráshída.

Cluster, klus'ter, *n.* A.-S. *cluster.* (bunch of things) khosha, guchchhá, guncha, majma', bhír;—*v. i.* khosha lagná, majma' h., ikatthá k. [—together].

Clutch, kluch, *v. t.* O. H. Ger. *chlupfa.* (grasp) pakarná, girift k., panje yá changul men lánú;—*n.* girift, pakar;—*pl.* (the talons of rapacious animals) nákhún, changul.



(Clutch).

Clutter, klut'er, *n.* (a noise, a bustle) shor, gul, hangáma;—*v. i.* (to make a noise) shor k., gul k.

Coach, kōch, *n.* chár pahiye kí gárí mail—, dák kí gárí;—*v. t.* gárí par le j.; (ground students) shágirdon ko imtihán ke liye taiyár k.;—box, gárí hánknewále kí baithak; —man, kōch'man, *n.* kochwán, gárí-wán; hackney—, theka gárí yá kiráe kí gárí; stage—, aisi gárí jo musáfiron ko ek jagah se dúsrí jagah le játí hai, dák gárí.

Coaction, kō-ak'shun, *n.* L. *con*, and *agere*, to drive. (force, compulsion) zabardastí, zoráwarí.

Coadjutor, kō-ad-jóó'ter, *n.* (helpfellow) madadgár, sáthí, rafiq.

Coagulate, kō-ag'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *coagulare.* (to change into a curdlike state) jamáná, basta k., munjamid k.

Coagulation, *n.* jamáwat, injimád.

Coal, kōl, *n.* A.-S. *col.* koela;—*v. t.* koela jaláná, koela k.;—field, *n.* kōl'fēld, qita'a i zamín jis men koela ho;—mine, kōl'min, or—pit, *n.* koele kí kán;—tar, kōl'tár, *n.* koele ká tel yá sat; a live—, jitá koela, angárá.

Coalesce, kō-a-les', *v. i.* L. *coalescere.* (grow together) sáth barhná, milná, jurná, makhlút h., ámekhta h., paiwast h. [—with].

Coalescence, *n.* mel, paiwastagí, ikhtilát, ittifáq, ámezish.

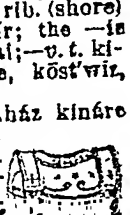
Coalition, kō-a-lish'un, *n.* L. *coalitio.* qarábat, dostí, pábandí, mel, ittifáq. Syn. Alliance; confederation; league; conspiracy.

Coarse, kōrs, *a.* (clumsy) motá, bedaul; (indelicate) ná-shá'ista, nátaráshída; (vile) galíz, nápák.

Coast, kōst, *n.* L. *costa*, rib. (shore) kinára, sáhil, lab, tír; the —is clear, maidán khálí hai;—*v. t.* kinára pakarke j.;—wise, kōst'wīz, *ad.* kináre kináre.

Coaster, kōst'er, *n.* jo jaház kináre kináre jáyá karta hai.

Coat, kōt, *n.* F. *cotte.* (upper garment) kurtá, shalúká, 'abá, qabá, kot; (layer) [illegible] arms, 'aláma[illegible] over—, bán[illegible] waist—, ek tarah ká kurtá;—*v. t.* astar lagáná;—of mail, *n.* zirah baktar.



Coating, kōt'ing, *n.* gilaf, astar. (Coat-of-mail).

Coax, kōks, *v. t.* O. Eng. *cokes.* (to

gain over by flattery) phusláná, da . dilásá d., bahláná, chumkárná, cháplúsí k. Syn. Wheedle; flatter; soothe; fawn. [—with].

Coaxing, kōks'ing, *n.* dam-dilásá, lallo patto.

Cob, kob, *n.* A.-S. *cop*, W. *coo.* dhelá; (spider) makrá; (strong pony) ṭaṭṭú, mazbút ṭaṭṭú; (stone) roṛá.

Cobble, kob'l, *v. t.* L. *capulare.* chirm-dozí k., gánṭhná, ṭánkná.

Cobbler, kob'ler, *n.* chamár, mochí, kaf-shdoz; kúrh, anárí.

Cobra-de-capello, kob'ra-de-ka-pel'lo, *n.* Pg. ek qism ká zahrdár sánp.

Cobweb, kob'web, *n.* From *cob* and *web.* makrí ká jálá;—*a.* jhirjhirá, jhillí se patlá.

Cochineal, koch'i-nēl, *n.* L. *coccum.* kirm-dána, kirmiz í farangí, nágphaní.

Cock, kok, *n.* A.-S. *coc*, F. *coq.* murg, murgá, khurús; (part of a gun-lock) ghoṛá; (spout) ṭontí; (small boat) chhoṭí kishtí;—*of hay*, dherí;—*v. t.*—up, (set upright) nṭhánú, khaṛá k.;—a gun, ghoṛá charhánú;—crow, kok krō, or—crowing, *n.* 'al-as-sabáh, murg ke báng dene ká waqt;—loft, makán ke úpar ká darja;—sure, (confidently, certain) yaqínan;—pit, kok'pit, *n.* páll; a—and bull story, ek túl tawíl aur wáhiyat kahání.

(Cockatoo.)

Cockado, kok-ād', *n.* F. *cocarde.* guchchhá, phupdná.

Cockatoo, kok'a-tóó, *n.* Malay, *kaka túa.* kakátúá, toto kí ek qism.

Cocker, kok'er, *v. t.* W. *coeru.* piyár k., názk.

Cocket, kok'et, *n.* dastak, ráhdárí, rawannámá.

Cockle, *n.* A.-S. *coccel.* ghonghá.

Cockney, kok'nē, *n.* O Eng. *cokenay.* ek zan-sifat shakhs; shahr í Landan ká báshinda.

Cockroach, kok'rōch, *n.* tilchaṭṭá.

Cockscomb, koks'kōm, *n.* turra, táj, khurús, kesar.

Cockswain, kok'swān

Cocoa, kō'kō, *n.* It. *cocco.* náriyal kí darakht.

Cocoon, kō-kóón', *n.* F. *cocon.* resham

Coction, kok'shun, *n.* L. *coctio* josh, ubál.

Cod, kod, *n.* A.-S. *cod.* chenghí.

Cod, kod, *n.* Ger. *gadde.* ek qism kí machhlí jo shímálí ...mundar men rahtí hai.

Code, kōd, *n.* L. *codex.* (book, collection of laws) ásín yá qánún ká majmú'a.

Codicil, kod'i-sil, *n.* L. (a supplement to a will) wasíyat-náme ká tatimma.

Codify, *v. t.* L. *codex* and *facere* (draw up in a code) qánún ká tartíb k.

Cod-liver oil, cod'liv-er-oil, *n.* cod

Co-equal, kō-ē'kwal, *a.* ham-darja, ham-rutba, hamsar, barábar

Co-equality, *n.* hamsarí, barábarí

Coerce, kō-ers', *v. t.* L. *coercere* (restrain) rokná, zor k., dabáo (force) zabardastí k., zor k. Syn. Check; constrain.

Coercible, *a.* rokne ke qábil.

Coercion, kō-er'shun, *n.* (penal restraint) zor, zabardastí, jabr.

Coetaneous, kō-ē-tā'ne-us, *a.* L. *coætaneus.* ham-'umr, ham-zamána. [—to.—with.]

Coeval, kō-ē'val, *a.* L. *coævus* and *ævum* (of the same age) ham-'umr, ham-sinn.

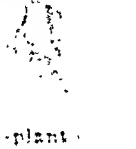
Co-exist, kō-egz-ist', *v. t.* ek wa...

Co existent, *a.* ham-'asr, ham-'a...

Co-extend, kō-eks-tend', *v. t.* ham-'asr sh., ham-waqt h... ek sá... phailná.

Co extensive, *a.* ham-wus'at

Coffee, kof'fē, *n.* A. *qahwah.* F. *café* qahwa, bunn.



Coffer, *n.* G. *kophinos.* (chest) san... dúcha; peṭí. (treasure) khazá... mál; sandúq.

Coffin, kof'fin, *n.* L. *cophinus.* (Coffee-plant) murde ká sandú... rakhnáe—bone, shoṛe ... sum of haddí.

Cog, *n.* W. *cog.* paṛwa ká ṭapṛí;—*v. t.* farebd., dagá k.—*in*, ... ṭapṛí ... homá.

Cogency, kō'jen-sí, *n.* zor, ta'sír, hasí Syn. Force; strength; power

Cogent, kō'jent, *a.* L. *cogens* (constrain) mazbút, qawí, qábil, ... wasíqa; mu'aṣṣir, ustuwár

Cogitate, koj'i-tāt, *v. t.* L. *cogitare*

(think over) gaur k., andesha k., ḳhiyál k., bichár k.[—on,—upon].
Cogitation, *n.* fikr, andesha, gaur.
Cognate, kog'nāt, *a.* L. *con* and *nasci.* ham-nasl, ham-ḳhándán, ham-jins.
Cognition, kog-nish'un, *n.* L. *cognitio.* (knowledge) pahchán, waqfiyat, dánistagí, ḳhabar.
Cognizable, kog'niz-a-bl, *a.* (capable of being known) tajwíz kiye jáne ke láiq; (judicial) qábil i samá'at.
Cognizance, *n.* (knowledge) waqfiyat; (notice) ḳhabar, faryádrasí; (acknowledgment) maqbúliyat; take—of, *v. t.* ḳhabar l.

Cognizant, *a.* wáqif. (Cog-wheel).
Cog-wheel, kog'hwēl, *n.* ek dánte dár pahiya.
Cohabit, kō-hab'it, *v. i.* L. *con* and *habitare.* (live together as man and wife) ham-bistar h., ham-ágosh h. [ágoshí, suhbat.
Cohabitation, *n.* ham-bistarí, ham-
Coherald, *n.* ham-imám, peshrau ká sáthí.
Cohere, kō-hēr', *v. i.* L. *con* and *hœrere.* (stick together) chipak j.; (to fit) ṭhík h.;(agree)muwáfiq h.; (connect) milná, jamná, munjamid h.;—nce, *n.* 'iláqa, ta'alluq, bastagí, chaspídagí.
Cohesion, kō-hē'zhun, *n.* (a state of connection) chaspídagí, 'iláqa, wasl, ta'alluq. [lasdár.
Cohesive, kō-hē'siv, *a.* chipchipá,
Cohesiveness, *n.* las, chipchipáhat.
Cohort, kō'hort, *n.* L. *cohors.* paltan. fauj ká hissa. [mitre. orhní; ṭopí.
Coif, koif, *n.* O. H. Ger. *kuppa,*
Coil, koil, *v. t.* L. *colligere.* halqa b., kundlí m. [—round].
Coil, *n.* kundlí, halqa: shor o gul.
Coin, koin, *n.* L. *cuneus.* (money stamped) sikka; (metal money) paisá, naqd; (small) rezgárí; (base) khotá sikka; (current) ráij yá chalaní sikka;—*v. t.* sikka b.; (invent) ijád k.; to—words, lafz garhná. [rábí;(invention)bandish.
Coinage, koin'áj, *n.* sikka-zaní. zar-
Coincide, kō-in-sīd', *v. i.* L. *con.* and *incidere.* milná,muwáfiq h., mutábiq h., ek dil h. [—with].
Coincidence, *n.* muwáfiqat, mel, ek dilí, mutábiqat. [sán.
Coincident, *a.*muwáfiq, mutábiq, ek-
Coiner, koin'er, *n.* sikka b. w., ṭaksáliyá, múlid.
Coition, kō-ish'un, *n.* L. *coire.* (sexual intercourse) jimá', mubásharat, mujáma'at. [rassá.
Coir, kwir, *n.* náriyal ke chhilke ká
Coke, kōk, *n.* L. Ger. *koke.* ek qism ká koela. [(a sieve) chalní.
Colander, kol'an-der, *n.* L. *colum.*
Cold, kōld, *a.* A.-S. *ceald.* (cooled) ṭhandá; (chill) sard, khunuk; (reserved) afsurda; in—blood, berahmí se, ján bújh kar;—shoulder, kinára-kashí; take or catch—, sardí ho j.;—*n.* sardí; (catarrh) zukám;—blooded, kōld'blud-ed, *a.* (cruel) be-dard;—zeason, sarmá.
Coldness, *n.* sardí, ṭhandak, afsurdagí; (neglect) gaflat.
Cole, kōl, *n.* L. *colis,* G. *kaulos.* stalk. kobí kí ek qism,
Colic, kol'ik, *n.* G. *kōlikē.* báo-súl.
Collapse, kol-laps', *v. i.* L. *con* and *laci.* (to shrink up) baiṭh j., band h., mauqúf h., pichak j., sikur j.; (in business) ná-kámyáb h.;—*n.* pichkáhaṭ, sikuran.
Collar, kol'ler, *n. collum.* (for a man) kálar, gulú-band; (for a slave) tauq; (for a woman) hanslí; (for a dog) paṭṭá;—bone, kol'lerbón, hanslí kí haddí, hanslí; to slip the—, (to escape) paṭṭá nikál bhágná, ázád ho j., chhút j.;—*v. t.* garebán pakarná.
Collate, kol-lāt', *v. i.* L. *conferre.* (compare) muqábala k.; (bring or lay together) miláná, muwájaha k., jáiza k. [with].
Collateral, kol-lat'er-al, *a.* L. *con* and *latus.* pahlú ba pahlú, barábar barábar, hamsar, ham-pahlú, báham;—security, zimmadár, zámin. (a repast) náshta.
Collation, *n.* (comparing) muqábala;
Collator, *n.* (one who compares manuscripts or books) muqábala k. w.
Colleague, kol'lēg, *n.* L. *collega.* rafíq, sharík, sáthí, sangí, hamuhda, ham-mansab.
Collect, kol-lekt', *v. t.* L. *colligere.* (gather together) jama' k., baṭorná; (get in money) wusúl k., tahsíl k.; (infer as a consequence) natíja nikalná;—one's self. apne ko sambhálná, hosh pakarná, ḳhiyál k.; to—one's thoughts, ḳhiyál k. [—from,—together].
Collect, *n.* ek mukhtasar du'á;—ed, *a.* jama', faráham; (composed) mustaqil-mizáj;—edness. *n.* dil-jamaí, istiqlálí;—or, (compiler) jámi', muallif; (tax-gatherer)tah-

sildár, muhassil, báj-dár; (of a district) zila'-dár, hákim i zila'.
Collection, *n.* ijtimá', chanda, dher; —of poems, majmú'a-i-nazm. Syn. Assemblage; a contribution; a gathering. [majmú'a.
Collective, *a.* jama' kiyá húá,
Collectorship, *n.* tahsildárí, muhassilí, báj-dárí.
College, kol'ej, *n.* madrasa i a'lá, kálej, 'álimon kí jamá'at.
Collegian, kol-lē'ji-an, *n.* kálej ká tálib ul 'ilm. [tálib ul 'ilm.
Collegiate, kol-lē'ji-āt, *a.* kálej ká
Collide, kol-lid', *v. i.* L. *con* and *laedere*, to strike. (strike together) ṭakkar khánā, lar j. [—with]. [ká kuttá.
Collie, kol'li, *n.* Gael. *cullc.* garariye
Collier, kol'yer, *n.* From *coal.* koela khodnewálá, koole ká saudágar, koele ká beopárí.
Colliery, *n.* koele kí kán.
Collision, kol-lizh'un, *n.* L. *collisio.* (act of striking together) dhakká, ṭakkar, thes, ṭhokar; (opposition) mukhálifat.
Collocate, kol'lō-kāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *locare.* tartib d., ikaṭṭhá r.
Colloquial, kol-lō'kwi-al, *a.* (pertaining to, or employed in, common conversation) muta'alliq i bol-chál, roz-marra ke muháwara yá bolí ko muwáfiq.
Colloquy, kol'lō-kwē, *n.* L. *con* and *loqui.* (dialogue) guftagú, bát-chít, bol-chál, zikr, mazkúr.
Collude, kol-lūd', *v. i.* L. *con* and *ludere.* bandish k., sázish k., ittifáq k., mel k. [—with].
Collusion, *n.* bandish, sázish, ittifáq, sattá bazí,
Colon, kō'lon, *n.* G. *kolon.* do nuqte ya'ne (habrfo ká nishán, jaise [:]
Colonel, kur'nel, *n.* Sarnail, paltan ká bará afsar.
Colonial, kō-lō'ni-al, *a.* muta'alliq i ábádí, yá nau ábád i mulk.
Colonist, kol'on-ist, *n.* basne ká *v.*
Colonize, kol'on-īz, *v. t.* basáná, ábád k., ma'múr k. [nau-ábádí.
Colonization, kol-on-i-zā'shun, *n.*
Colonnade, kol-on-ād', *n.* L. *columna.* chihal sutún kí qatár, sut rastún.
Colony, kol'lō-ni, *n.* L. *colonia.* nau-ábádí, basti.
Colossal, kō-los'al, *a.* (of enormous size; gigantic, 'Girit qáat, qawi haikal, qaddáwar.
Colour, kul'ar, *n.* (first dye, paint) rang, rúp, súrat, bán, (pretence) bahána, hila; (flag) jhanda, *v. t.* rangná, sáhir-banná *v.* (to bleed) sharm kháná, lajáná;—*cast*, (not a pretext) bahána k.;—*blindness*, *n.* rang kí ná-shinásí;—*ed*, *a.* rangín, rangílá. [sádá.
Colourless, *a.* be-rang, bad-rang,
Colportage, kol'pōr-tāj, *n.* kitáb ká táqsím, kutub-faroshí.
Colporteur, kol'pōr-ter, *n.* F. *colporter.* kutub-farosh.
Colt, kōlt, *n.* A.-S. *collan.* bachhrá, ghore ká bachcha, allhar.
Colter or Coulter, *n.* A.-S. *culter*, from L. *culter.* phál, phár, hulká lohá.
Column, kol'um, *n.* L. *columna.* (cylindrical post) sutún, pil-páya; (body of troops) da-ta, qatár, pánt;—of a newspaper, safha ká ek hissa, ek kálam.
Coma, kō'ma, *n.* G. *koiman.* (stupor) be-hoshí, gharrárá. [khána.
Comb, kōm, *n.* A.-S. *comb.* shaná-
Comb, kōm, *n.* A.-S. *comb.* kanghí; shána; (crest) táj i khurús, kesar; —*v. t.* kanghí k.
Combat, kom'bat, *v. i.* F. *combattre*, larná, larái k., muqábala k., f'tiráz k., kát d.; —*n.* (fight) larái, jhagra, jang o jadal; *a single* —, sirf do ádmion kí kushtí yá larái Syn. Battle; engagement; conflict; contest.
Combatant, *n.* larái, larnewálá.
Combativeness, *n.* ma'tarizi-mizáji.
Combination, kom-bin-ā'shun, *n.* ittifáq, mel, miláp, sharákat, bandish, ittisál, sáthá Syn Coalition; confederation; conspiracy.
Combine, kom-bīn', *v. t.* L. *con* and *binare*, milaná, jorná, paiwasta k., ek k. *v. t.* mila, ek h., paiwasta h. [—with].
Combustible, kom-bus'ti-bl, *n.* L. *combustus*, *ere*, to burn, jalanbár;—*a* jal sakne wálá shai.
Combustion, kom-bust'yun, *n.* sokhtagí, jalan
Come, kum, *v. i.* A.-S. *cuman.* ánā, pahunchná, wárid h., ádár h., [illegible] with, (to [illegible] dar-ámad o., (to [illegible] paidá h., hamla-awar h., [illegible] (to [illegible] kam [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

—about, (happen) wáqi' h.; (come round) pás á. (to change) badalná:—away, (leave) chhorná; (to depart) chale j.;—by, (obtain) hásil k.;—before, (precede) pahle á.;—behind, (succeed) pichhe á.; —between, (intervene) bích men á.:—down, (descend) utarná;—to want, kangál ho j.;—face to face, muqábale par á.:—home to, dil par asar k.:—forth, (issue) nikalná:—in, —into, (join with) milná, shámil h.; (accede) manzúr k.:—in for, (arrive in time for a share) hissadár h., páná;—near, or—. nigh, nazdík á.; (be equal) barábar h.;—of, (issue from) nikalná; —off, (happen) wáqi' h.; (escape) bhág ke bachná, fathyáb h.:—off from, (depart) chale j.;—on, (advance) ágo barhná; (thrive) taraqqí k., sarsabz h.; —over, (wheedle) phusláná; (pass from one side to another) ek taraf se dúsrí taraf j.;—out, (rediscovered) záhir h., mashhúr h.:—out of, —out from, nikalná; —out with, záhir k., kah baithná; —round changá h.; (change) badalná; (wheedle) phusláná; —to, (yield) rází h.; (arrive) wárid h., áná; (attain) hásil k.; (be forfeited to) dákhil i sarkár h.; to—to one's self, (recover) hosh men á.; to—to pass, (happen) wáqi' h.;—together, (agree) milná; —up, (make an appearance) záhir h.; (rise) barhná, honá;—up to, pahunchná, barh á., barábar h.;—upon, (invade) hamla k., ittifáqan milná; —up with, (overtake) mil j.;—under, shámil-hál h.; (be subject) mutí' h.; to—, ánewálá.

Comedian, ko-mē'di-an, *n.* (an actor or player in comedy) naqqál.

Comedy, kom'ē-di, *n.* L. *comœdia.* naql, swáng, bah-rúp.

Comeliness, kum'li-nes, *n.* khúbsúratí, khush-andámí, husn, sajáwat.

Comely, *a.* A.-S. *cymlic.* (handsome, graceful) khúbsúrat, hasín, shakíl; sudaul, tarah-dár; —*ad.* khúbsúratí se, khushandámí se, sajáwat se.

Comet, kom'et, *n.* G. *komē.* dumdár sitára, púnchhal tára.

(Comet.)

Comfit, kum'fit, *n.* L. *con* and *facere,* to make. súkhí mithái, ilácchí dána, kamdí.

Comfort, kum'fert, *n. t.* L. *con* and *fortis,* strong. tasallí d., tashaffí d., qúwat d.; to take —, tasallí páná:—*n.* taqwiyat, taskín. tasallí. khátir-jama'í, dilásá. Syn. Cheer; solace; console.

Comfortable, *a.* ásúda-hál, taskín-bakhsh.

Comforter, kum'fert-er, *n.* tasallí d.w., Rúh Pák; (a knitted woolen tippet or scarf) úní gulú-band.

Comfortless, *a.* be-tasallí, be-taskín be-chain. Syn. Forlorn; desolate; wretched; miserable.

Comic, or Comical, kom'ik, *a.* (relating to comedy) thatholiyá.

Comity, kom'i-ti, *n.* L. *comis.* (mildness or suavity of manners) halímí, nek-sulúkí.

Comma, kom'ma, *n.* G. *koptein.* is tarah ká nishán ['].

Command, kom-mand', *v. t.* L. *con* and *mandare.* (order) farmáná, hukm k., yá d.; (govern) sardárí k., hukúmat k.;—*n.* irshád, farmán, farmáish, hukúmat, sardárí, riyásat:—er, *n.* hákim, sardár, sálár, sar-guroh, peshwá:—commander-in-chief, *n.* fauj ká sardár i a'lá.

Commandment, *n.* hukm; ágyá; ten —s, Khudá ke Das Ahkám.

Commemorable, kom-mem'or-a-bl, *a.* qábil i yád; sumran-yoga.

Commemorate, kom-mem'ō-rāt, *v. t.* L. *commemorare.* yádgárí k., ta'rífi k., saráhná. Syn. Celebrate.

Commemoration, *n.* yád-dihí, yádgárí 'urs;—of the dead, 'urs, yádgárí;—of one's ancestors, buzurgon kí yádgárí.

Commemorative, *a.* yádgár.

Commence, kom-mens', *v. t.* L. *con* and *initiare.* (begin) shurú' k., ágáz k.; háth lagáná.[—by,—with, —at,—from].

Commencement, *n.* shurú', ágáz; madrasa men 'uhda milne ká waqt;—of a book, bismillah; (preface) dibácha.

Commend, kom-mend', *v. t.* L. *commendare.* sifárish k., ta'rif k.; (to deliver) supurd k., hawála k., sompná; to—to God, Rúh ko Khudá ke hawále k. [—for]; —able, *a.* láiq ta'rif, pasandída;—ably, *ad.* ta'rif se.

Commendation, *n.* ta'rif, tahsín, barái; letter of—, sifárishí chitthí.

Commensurability, kom-men-sū-ra-bil'i-ti, *n.* ham-ándází, muáwfiqat.

Commensurable, *a.* L. *con* and *men-*

surare.ham-andáz,muwáfiq,ham-wazn.

Comment, kom-ment', *v. t.* L. *commentari*. sharh k., tafsír k.; ṭíká k.; (make remarks) ráe d. [—on]. —*n.* (note) sharh, tafsír; ṭíká. [ṭíká.

Commentary, *n.* tafsír yá sharh;

Commentator, *n.* sharh likhnewálá, sháríh, mufassir. Syn. Annotator; expositor; writer of comments.

Commerce, kom'mers, *n.* L. *con* and *merx*. sandágarí, tijárat, byohár, len den; (intercourse) sangat, ámad-o-raft, ráh o rasm, chalan, byopár. Syn. Trade; traffic; dealing.

Commercial, kom-mer'shi-al, *a.* saudágaraña, tijáratí, bázárí.

Commination, kom-mi-nā'shun, *n.* L. *con* and *minari*. (a threat) dhamkí, la'nat.

Commingle, kom-ming'gl, *v. t.* L. *con* and Eng. *mingle*. (to mingle in one mass) ikaṭṭhá k., milánā, ek k.

Comminute, kom'mi-nūt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *minuere*. (to pulverize) reza reza k., bukní k.; (to make less) kam k.

Commiserate, kom-miz'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *miserari*. (pity) rahm k.,shafaqat k.,tars khánā;dayá k.

Commiseration, *n.* (compassion) rahm, shafaqat, tars, dayá.

Commissariat, kom-mis-sā'ri-at, *n.* lashkarí saranjám o rasad ká mahakma.

Commissary, kom'mis-ser-i,*n* L. *con* and *mittere*. dároga, nálb.

Commission, kom-mish'un, *n.* L. *commissio* (act of committing) 'amal; (warrant of authority) sanad, dastáwez; (trust) aminí; (*command*) *farz áish*. (brokerage) dallálí, dastúrí; to put a ship into —, (to equip a ship for service) jaház ko taraí ke liye taiyár k.

Commission, *v. t* sanadd.

Commit, kom-mit', *v. t.* L. *con* and *mittere* hawála k., denā, sopnā; (imprison) qaid k.; (expose) záhir k.. (to perpetrate) karná;—to memory, yad k.; to one's self to, qaid d. [—to]

Committal, kom-mit'al, *n* (commitment) hawála, supurdagí, qaid, duar-pukar.

Committee, kom-mit'te, *n.* (a legislative society) majlis, panchávat, kametí, sabhá. (court) kachahrí.

Commodious, kom-mō'di-us, *a.* L. *commodus*. ma'qúl, muwáfiq, láiq, qábil. munásib;—place. jáe gunjáish, átám kí jagah. [—for].

Commodity, kom-mod'i-ti, *n.* L. *commoditas*. (advantage) nafa', fáida; (wares) jins, mál, sandúa.

Commodore, kom'o-dōr, *n.* It *comandatore*. jangí jaház ká barí afsar, amír ul bahr.

Common, kom'un, *a.* L. *con* and *munus*. (belonging equally to many) 'ámm, mushtarik; (usual) ma'múlí; (inferior) chhoṭá, kam; (generally)aksar,beshtar; (plenty) bahut; (vulgar) kam-qadr, adná, zalíl; in—, barábar; —place-book, baiyáz. safina, yáddáshi, bahí; —consent, ráe i 'ámm;—gender, nar-mádín;—law, 'urf i 'ámm.'ámm 'amal yá dastúr;—noun. ism i nekra;—verb, fi'l mushtarik; karam dwibhá;—practice, kasír ul isti'mál;—sense, hiss i mushtarik;—right, haqq i mushtarik;—place, (ordinary) ráij. [—to]. —*n.* maidán;—s, *s. pl.* khás o 'ámm; house of—s, Inglistán ke 'Ámm logon kí majlis jis *men qánún banaya játá hai*.

Commoner, *n.* 'ámm darje ká ek shakhs, nafar.

Commonwealth, *n.* (popular government) band-obast, intizám.

Commotion, kom-mō'shun, *n.* L. *commotio*. (disturbance) tazalzal, fitna, jhanjhat, halchall, haraket.

Commune, kom-mūn', *v. t.* L. *communicare*. ham-sukhan k., bolná, guftogú k. [—with].

Communicable, kom-mū'ni-ka-bl, *a.* qábil bayán.

Communicant, kom-mū'ni-kant, *n.* 'Ashá e Rabbání ke sharík; (a church member) Rabbiyá ká shar-rík.

Communicate, kom-mū'ni-kāt, *v. t.* L. *communis* (impart) denā; (give information) khabr-kitábat k., kahná, batiáná. Rikná; (partake of the communion) 'Ashá e Rabbání ke sharík k.; (to have connection) ilá; a rabiná. ámad o raft r. [—to,—with,—by].

Communication, *n.* bát chít, khabr-kitábat ittilá, mel, habar, ittilá.

Communicative, *a.* bátyár, kahná mi-lansár, bezárat.

Communion, kom-mūn'yun, *n.* (common worship) rabiná mel; (celebration of the Lord's Supper) mu-yafaqat 'Ashá e Rabbání; (fellowship) rifáqat

Community, *n.* L. *communitas*. ráh-yá khálqat, chhoṭá 'ámm; fariq

good of the—, *faiz l 'ámm, salláhiyat l khalq.* [l tabdíl.

Commutable, *kom-mūt'a-bl, a.* qábil

Commutation, *kom-mū-tē'shun, n.* tabdíl, mubádala, 'iwaz, mu'áwiza, adlá-badl, her-pher.

Commute, *kom-mūt', v. t.* L. *commutare.* (buy off one thing for another) 'iwaz d.. badal lená, tabdíl k. [—for]. [jánibain.

Commutual, *a.* (reciprocal) do-taraf,

Compact, *kom-pakt', a.* L. *compactus.* (firm, solid) purkár, thos; kasíf, gárhá, mukhtasar.

Compact, *n.* (an agreement) iqrár, iqrár-náma;—*v. t.* jama' k., nazdík baithánā;—ness, *kom-pakt'nes, n.* injimád, nazdíkí, ittifáq.

Companion, *kom-pan'yun, n.* F. *compagnon.* sharík, rafíq, sáthí; —able, *a.* (sociable) milansár.

Companionship, *n.* shirkat, rifáqat. sájhá.

Company, *kum'pa-ni, n.* (society) majlis, jamá'at, tálfa, guroh; (fellowship) suhbat; (body of soldiers) fauj kí kampaní, sau sipáhí, tuman; (trading society) sájhe kí kothí;—*v. t.* sáth j.; to bear—, (to accompany) sáth j., ham-ráh r.; to keep—with, (to accompany with) sáth r., ham-ráh r., suhbat r. Syn. Assembly; society; group; circle; troop;

Comparable, *kom'pār-a-bl, a.* mumkin ul tashbíh, muqábala kiye jáne ke láiq;—ly, *ad.* tashbíh se, muqábala se, barábarí se.

Comparative, *kom-pār'a-tiv, a.* (reckoned by comparing) muqábil;—degree, síga l tafzíl;—noun, ism l tafzíl.

Compare, *kom-pār', v. t.* L. *comparare.* like. (liken, measure one thing by another) muqábala k., miláná. tashbíh d. [—with,—to,—together].

Comparison, *n.* muqábala, tashbíh; (similitude) misál; (simile) mushábahat.

Compartment, *kom-pārt'ment, n.* (part) khána; (division) hissa.

Compass, *kum'pas, n.* L. *con* and *passus.* daura, gherá, ghumáo, chakkar, girda, gardish, ihāta; (reach) pahunch, rasáí; (extent) miqdár, was'at, thikáná; the mariner's—, qutub-nu. má.

(Compass.)

Compass, *v. t.* (encircle) gherná, muhásara k., gird k.; (attain) páná; (contrive) tadbír nikálná;—in, (to besiege, to block) gher l.; in a small—, (little, small) chhotá; to—an object; (to obtain, to procure) hásil k.; to fetch a—, (to depart from the right line) ghumáná. [—with].

Compasses, *kum'pas-ez, n. pl.* parkár, karkátak.

Compassion, *kom-pash'un, n.* L. *con* and *pati.* (pity) rahm, tars, dard-mandí, shafaqat, pír. [—for].

(Compasses.)

Compassionate, *a.* (merciful) rahm-dil, mihrbán, dard-mand, shafíq; dayálú. Syn. Sympathising; tender; merciful. [khwárí k.

Compassionate, *v. t.* rahm k., gam-

Compatibility, *n.* (consistency) liyáqat, qábiliyat, munásibat, muwáfiqat.

Compatible, *kom-pat'i-bl, a.* L. *compatibilis.* (suitable to) láiq, qábil, sháyán; (consistent) munásib. [—with]. [watan, ham-mulk.

Compatriot, *kom-pā'tri-ut, n.* ham-

Compeer, *kom-pēr, n.* L. *con* and *par.* (equal) hamsar, barábar, hamjolí, sáthí.

Compel, *kom-pel', v. t.* L. *compellere.* (force to some act) ba-zor karáná, zabardastí k., majbúr k.; (call forth) ba-zor kahláná. [—by]. Syn. Constrain; necessitate.

Compellation, *n.* L. *compellare.* laqab, khitáb.

Compend, *kom'pend, n.* L. *con* and *pendere.* (abridgment) ikhtisár, khulása, ijmál, intikháb.

Compendious, *a.* mukhtasar, muntakhab, mujmal; kotah. Syn. Short; abridged; brief; concise;—ly, *ad.* bil-ikhtisár. [ijmál.

Compendium, *n.* ikhtisár, khulása.

Compensate, *kom'pens-āt, v. t.* L. *compensare.* (pay what is due or for injury done) 'iwaz d., talláfí k., ajr d., badlá d. [—for; —with].

Compensation, *n.* 'iwaz, badlá, ajr, mukáfát. Syn. Recompense; reward; satisfaction; remuneration.

Compete, *kom-pēt', v. t.* L. *con* and *petere.* (rival, contend) sabaqat kí koshish k., riqábat k., ham-chashmí k., ham-sarí k. [—for, —with].

Competence, *kom'pē-tens, n.* L. *competentia.* (adequacy) kifáyat; (ability) liyáqat; (sufficiency) ásúdabálí, farágat.

Competent, *a.* qábil, láiq, muwáfiq,

Compounder, *n.* (one who compounds) dawá-sáz, miláneválá.

Comprehend, kom-prē-hend', *v. t.* L. *con* and *prehendere.* (understood) bújhná, daryáft k., samajhná; (include) mushtamil k., mutazammin k. Syn. Apprehend; contain; include; embrace; comprise.

Comprehension, kom-prē-hen'shun, *n.* (intellect) samajh, zihn, fahmíd, tasauwar; gyán.

Comprehensive, *a.* zihín, fahmída, tez-fahm, pur-ma'ní. Syn. Large; full; capacious.

Comprehensiveness, kom-prē-hens'-iv-nes, *n.* jaulání, sakháwat, thore men bahut samáne kí khássiyat, was'at.

Compress, kom-pres', *v. t.* L. *con* and *premere.* (to press together, to condense) dabáná, dábná, nichornā. [—into].

Compressibility, *n.* dabáo, dábne kí qábiliyat. [bil-e-dabáo.

Compressible, kom-pres'i-bl, *a.* qá-

Compression, kom-presh'un, *n.* dabáo, sameṭ. [dabáo.

Compressive, kom-pres'iv, *a.* qábil i

Comprise, kom-prīz', *v. t.* L. *comprehendere.* (include) shámil k., miláná, dálná. [—in.]

Compromise, kom'prō-mīz, *n.* L. *con* and *promittere.* sulh, shart, faisala bir-razá;—*v. t.* (to adjust) faisala k.; (settle by mutual concession) musálaha k., sulh k., rafa'-i-sharr k. [—by,—with,—for.]

Compulsatory, kom-pul'-sa-tor-i, *a.* zabardast, zálimána, sakht, jabrí.

Compulsion, kom-pul'shun, *n.* L. *compulsio.* majbúrí, zor, zulm, zabardastí, ziyádatí. [majbúr k. w.

Compulsory, kom-púl'sor-i, *a.* dabáú,

Compunction, kom-pungk'shun, *n.* L. *compungere.* afsos, taassuf, nadámat, tauba, khalish, pachhtáwá. Syn. Remorse; contrition.

Computable, *a.* (reckon) shumárpizír; ginne-jog.

Computation, *n.* (calculation) muhasaba, shumár, gintí, ti'dád.

Compute, kom-pūt', *v.t.* L. *computare.* ginná, shumár k., takhmína k., andáza k. [—at.] Syn. Calculate; number; count; reckon.

Computer, *n.* (a reckoner) muhásib, hisábdán.

Comrade, kom'rād, *n.* L. *camera.* (a mate) ham-khána, rafíq, sáthí, sangí, yár.

Con, kon, *v. t.* A. S. *cunnan* sochná, yád k., dil-nashín k.;—*n.* tardíd, radd-o-badal.

Concatenate, kon-kat'ē-nāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *catena.* (link together) silsila-band k., zanjírá band k.

Concave, kon'kāv, *a.* L. *con* and *cavus.* mujauwaf, muq'ar, khokhlá, khálí, qausí. [gár.

Concavity, kon-kav'i-ti, *n.* qa'ar, jauf,

Conceal, kon-sēl', *v. t.* L. *con* and *celare.* (to avoid) nazar bachaná; (hide) chhipáná, poshída k., dhánpná, makhfí k. [—from.] Syn. Hide; disguise; secret;—able, qábil-i-poshídagí, chhipáne ke láiq.

Concealment, *n.* (privacy) poshídagí, ikhfá, rú-poshí; (secret place) poshída jagah;—of crime, ikhfáe-i-jurm;—of marriage, ikhfá-i-nikáh;—of birth, ikhfá-i-tawallud az-taraf i mádar.

Concede, kon-sēd', L. *v. t. con* and *cedere.* (admit, allow) mánná, qabúl k., musallam r.; jáiz r.; (yield, grant) de dálná, hawála k. [—to.]

Conceit, kon-sēt', *n.* L. *conceptus.* (thought) khiyál, ráe; (fancy) wahm, andesha; (vanity) ghamand, gurúr.

Conceited, kon-sēt'ed, *a.* khud-pasand, magrúr. Syn. Vain; proud.

Conceitedness, *n.* khud-pasandí, gurúr. [qábil i khiyál.

Conceivable, *a.* mumkin ul fahm,

Conceive, kon-sēv', *v.t.* L. *con* and *capere.* (receive into the womb) hamal se r; hámila h., peṭ se h.; (devise) iráda k; (comprehend, imagine) samajhná, daryáft k., jánná, sochná, bicháraná. [—from].

Concentrate, kon-sen'trāt *v. t.* (combine, to unite) jama' k., ham-markaz k.;—a force, fauj ko chháoní men jama' k. [—in].

Concentration, *n.* ham-markazí;—of an army, fauj kí ekjá;—of thought, khiyál kí ek-jáí.

Concentre, kon-sen'ter, *v. i.* L. *con* and *centrum.* ham-markaz h.

Concentric, *a.* ham-markaz.

Conception, kon-sep'shun, *n.* (act of conceiving) hamal; (idea, notion) khiyál, ráe, idrák.

Concern, kon-sern', *v.t.* L. *con* and *cernere.* 'iláqa rakhná, dilgír k.; (disturb) fikrmand k.,—one's self, dakhl d., háth d.; it—s me, wuh merá kám hai, wuh mujh se 'iláqa rakhtá hai;—ed for, fikrmand;—ed in, sharík. [—in,—for,—about] —*n.* (business) mu'ámala, sarokár, 'iláqa; (anxiety) chintá, fikr, andesha; (weightiness) gam, dard, (importance) zarúrat; of great—,

Condition, kon-dish'un, *n.* L. *condere.* (state) hál, hálat; (quality, attribute) wasf, khássiyat; (stipulation, terms) shart; (rank) darja, martaba, mansab. Syn. State; situation; terms; provision; stipulation; case.

Condition, *v.t.* shart k., 'ahd o paimán k.;—al, *a.* shartiya.

Condole, kon-dōl', *v.i.* L. *con* and *dolere.* (grieve for another) mátam-pursí k., gam-khwárí k., hamdardí k.

Condolence, *n.* gam-khwárí, hamdardí, mátam-pursí. [f'afú k.

Condone, kon-dōn', *v.t.* mu'áf k.,

Conduce, kon-dūs', *v.i.* L. *con* and *ducere.* (promote, answer, or further an end) bá'is h., taqwiyat d., madad k. [—to]. [saháyak.

Conducive, *a.* mummid, mu'áwin,

Conduciveness, *n.* f'ánat, mu'áwanat, bá'is; saháyatá.

Conduct, kon'dukt, *n.* sulúk, kirdár; (behaviour) chál, chalan, waza', rawish, shewa.

Conduct, kon-dukt', *v.t.* le chalná; (lead) le j.; (guide) rah-numáí k., pahunchána; (manage) bandobast k. [—from,—to].—one's self, (behave) rahná. [rawáí ke láiq.

Conductible, *a.* qábil i lhtimám, kár-

Conductor, *n.* peshwá, rahnumá, sarbaráhkár Syn. Leader; guide; director.

(Cone.)

Conduit, kon'dit, *n.* L. *conducere.* nahr, parnálí, ábrez.

Cone, kōn, *n.* G. *konos.* makhrút, gáo-dum.

Confabulate, kon-fab'ū-lāt, *v. i.* L. *con* and *fabulari.* (chat) bát-chít k., guftogú k., gap hánkná.

Confabulation, *n.* bát-chít, bol-chál, guftagú, gapshap.

Confection, kon-fek'shun, *n.* L. *conficere.* (sweetmeats) murabba, miṭhái, shírní, pág. [farosh.

Confectioner, *n.* halwái, miṭhái-

Confectionery, *n.* miṭhái yá murabbe kí dúkán.

Confederacy, kon-fed'er-a-si, *n.* (league) 'ahd o paimán, bandish, eká, ráh rawish, qaul qarár.

Confederate, kon-fed'er-āt, *n.* L. *con* and *fœdus.* (ally) rafíq, sáthí, sharík;—*v.t.* sharík k., ham-'ahd k. [—with].

Confer, kon-fer', *v.t.* L. *con* and *ferre.* dená, marhamat k. 'ináyat k., 'atá k.;—with, (talk together) bátchít k.;—on, (to grant to) denā [—on,—about,—with].

Conference, *n.* (talking together) guftogú, mukálama, bát-chít, jawáb suwál.

Confess, kon-fes', *v.t.* L. *con* and *fateri.* (own to) qáil h., iqrár k., mánná, qubúl k.; (tell secretly) khufiya bayán k.

Confession, *n.* iqrár, i'tirát, gosh gúzárí, swíkár. Syn. Acknowledgment; admission; avowal.

Confessor, *n.* qáil, mu'atarif, muqir (martyr) shahíd.

Confidant, or **Confidante**, kon-fi-dant', *n.* F. *confidente.* (one who is trusted) mu'tabar, mu'tamid; (bosom friend) hamráz, dost-jání.

Confide, kon-fid', *v. i.* L. *con* and *fidere.* (trust) i'timád k., i'tibár k., bharosá k, patiyáná, vishwás k.;—to, supurd k. [—in.—to].

Confidence, kon'fi-dens, *n.* (trust) bharosá, ummed, ás; (firm belief) i'tiqád; (certainty) yaqín; (boldness) dilerí; in—, bhed ke taur par. Syn. Trust; hope; expectation; assurance.

Confident, kon'fi-dent, *a.* mu'taqid, ummedwár, mustaqil, nidharak, shokh, dhíṭh. [—in,—of]. [bhedí,

Confidential, *a.* rázdár, ham-ráz.

Configuration, kon-fig-ūr-ā'shun, *n.* L. *con* and *figura.* tarkíb, banáwat, racháwat; (aspect of planets) saiyáron kí hait yá súrat.

Confine, kon'fin, *n.* L. *con* and *finis*, hadd, intihá, sarhadd, kinárá, siwána, dándá.

Confine, kon-fin', *v.t.* (to imprison) band k., qaid k. munhasar k.; (to restrain) rokná; to be—ed, zachakháne men h;—ed to one's bed, chárpái se lag j. [—to].

Confinement, *n.* qaid, band, asirí; (childbirth) záídagí, bachche kí paidáish kí hálat.

Confirm, kon-ferm', *v. t.* L. *con* and *firmare.* sábit k.; (to render fixed) mustaqil k., mazbút k.; (ratify) tasdíq k.; kalísiyá ke huqúq men sharík k.; (certify) pramán k., muqarrar k.; (to appoint) qáim k., kharā k. [—by]. Syn. Strengthen; verify; assure; settle.

Confirmation, *n.* mazbútí, istiqámat, subút, sadáqat, kalísiyá ke huqúq.

Confirmatory, kon-ferm'a-tor-i, *a.* sábit k.w., mazbút k.w., mumidd.

Confiscate, kon-fis'kāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *fiscus.* (to appropriate, as a penalty, to the public use) zabt k., qurq k.

(matrimonial, connubial) nikáhí, biyáhí;—affection, miyán bíbí kí lkhlás.

Conjugate, kon'jóó-gūt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *jugum*. gardánná, tasrif k.

Conjugation, *n.* gardán, tasrif.

Conjure, kon'jungkt, *a.* L. *conjurare*. mulhaq, palwasta, muttafiq.

Conjunction, kon-jungk'shun, *n.* wasl, ittisál, mel, harf i 'atf;—of stars, qirán.

Conjunctive, *a.* waslí, shartiya.

Conjuncture, kon-jungk'túr, *n.* hálat, ittifáq; (a critical time) 'ain waqt, gaun.

Conjure, kon-jóór', *v. t.* L. *con* and *jurare*. qasam d., sangand d., wás ta d.. jádú k. [—by.]

Conjurer, *n.* (a juggler) jádú-gar, afsúngar, sáhir, dáná.

Connate, kon'nát, *a.* L. *con* and *natus*. (united in origin) biz-zátihí, janamí, ham-zád.

Connect, kon-nekt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *nectere*. (join together) jorná, millána, wasl k.; bándhná, gánthná. [—with,—to,—by.]—ed, *a.* jurá húá; gundhá húá; (united) mulhaq, murtabit, mushtarik, palwasta.

Connection, kon-nek'shun, *n.* L. *connexio*. jor, wasl, palwastagí, 'liáqa, rabt, munásabat; (by marriage) qarábat. Syn. Union; coherence; junction; intercourse.

Connivance, kon-niv'ans, *n.* chashmposhí, tagáful, tasáhul.

Connive, kon-niv', *v. t.* L. *con* and *nitere*. (to overlook) ánkh chhipáná, sunn khinchná, igmáz k. [—at].

Connoisseur, kon'is-sūr, *n.* F. wáqif-kár, máhir; shauqín.

Connote, kon-nōt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *notare*. (to be taken) dalálat k., jatáná, batláná.

Connubial, kon-nū'bi-al, *a.* L. *con* and *nubere*. nikáhí, muta'alliq i biyáh; —love, miyán bíbí kí muhabbat.

Conoid, kōn'oid, *n.* G. *konos*, and *eidos*. (anything that has the form of a cone) makhrútí.

Conquer, kong'kęr, *v. t.* L. *con* and *quærere*. (overcome) fath k., gálib h.; (win) jítná, fathmand h., márná, girána, dabáná; (acquire) hásil k. [—by,—from].

Conquerable, *a.* sar hone ke qábil, fath kiye jáne ke láiq.

Conquest, kong'kwest, *n.* fath, taskhír, zafar, jít. Syn. Victory; triumph; subjection.

Consanguineous, kon-san-gwin'ō-us, *a.* L. *con* and *sanguis*. ham-záyegána, ek lahú, khwesh.

Consanguinity, *n.* ham-zátí, yagá nagí, qarábat.

Conscience, kon'shi-ens, *n.* L. *con* and *scire*. (moral sense) tamíz zamír; (honesty) diyánatdárí; (right) haqq; (scruple, doubt shakk, andesha, dharká.

Conscientious, *a.* haqq-shinás, sáf bátin, imándár, diyánatdár. Syn. Scrupulous; exact; faithful; just; upright;—ness, *n.* khudá-tarsí diyánatdárí, haqq-shinásí.

Conscious, kon'shi-us, *a.* (knowing) wáqif; (aware) khabardár, ágáh, muttala'. Syn. Aware; apprised; sensible.

Consciousness, *n.* (knowledge) waqúf, ágáhí, khabar, 'ilm.

Conscript, kon'skript, *a.* L. *con* and *scribere*. (written) nawishta;—a wuh sipáhí jo nayá fauj meg bhartí kiyá jáwe.

Consecrate, kon'se-krát, *v. t.* L. *consecrare*. makhsús k., nazr k., niyáz k.; sanskalap k. [—to].

Consecration, *n.* niyáz, nazr, taqdís, makhsúsiyat; sanskár; pratishthá.

Consecutive, kon-sek'ū-tiv, *a* [mutasalsal, muta'qib.

Consent, kon-sent', *n.* (accord) razámandí, khushí, marzí; (assent) ijábat. [—to.] Syn. Acquiescence. free will.

Consent, *v. t.* L. *con* and *sentire*. rází h., qubúl k., mánná, muttafiq h. Syn. Accede; comply; agree.

Consentient, kon-sen'shi-ent, *a.* L. *consentiens*. ek ráe, ek dil.

Consequence, kon'si-kwens, *n.* anjám, ant, natíja, 'áqibat; (importance) muzáiqa, zarúrat; in— (hence) is sabab se, bi-dín sabab; in—of, (by reason of) is sabab se; of—, (possessed of importance, value, or influence) halkí, kamqadr.

Consequent, *a.* L. *consequens*. natíja, anjám, phal, muntaj. [—on,—to]. —*n.* muakhkhir, tamámí.

Consequential, kon-si-kwen'shi-al, *a.* magrúr, numáishí.

Consequently, *ad.* ba-natíja, lihází, biz-zarúr, khwáh ma khwáh, beshubha, lájaram.

Consertion, kon-ser'shun, *n.* L. *con* and *sertum*. (junction, adaptation) ittisál, paiwand, wasl; yog, sanjog, jor, mel.

Conservation, kon-serv-a'shun, *n.* hifázat, nigahbání.

L. *con* and *sternere*. (fright) hairat, haul, khauf, dar, iztirāb, hairānī; (surprise) ghabrāhat, pareshānī. Syn. Alarm; amazement; terror; fright; dismay; panic; sudden fear. [qabz k., band k.

Constipate, kon'sti-pāt, *v. t.* (to stop)

Constipation, *n.* qabziyat, inqibāz.

Constituency, kon-stit'ū-en-sī, *n.* intizām ke liye log chunnewālon kī jamā'at.

Constituent, *a.* aslī, zātī, khilqī.

Constituent, *n.* muwakkil, munīb; (a component, an element) juz, tukrā.

Constitute, kon'sti-tūt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *statuere*. (form) banānā; (establish) muqarrar k., makhsūs k., thahrānā.

Constitution, kon-sti-tū'shun, *n.* jism, mizāj, tabī'at; (temper) sirat, khas lat, qānūn, zābita.

Constitutional, kon-sti-tū'shun-al, *a.* khilqī, zātī, paidāishī, jāiz, hasb i zābita, shar'ī;—*infirmity*, khilqī kamzorī;—*government*, hukūmat i qānūnī.

Constrain, kon-strān', *v. t.* L. *con* and *stringere*. (force) ba-zor k., dabānā, majbūr k. Syn. Compel; force; drive; urge. [—by].

Constraint, kon-strānt', *n.* rok, pābandī, dabāo; (compulsion) zor, zabardastī, jabr, zulm. [ish.

Constriction, *n.* sameṭ, sikor, kash-

Constringe, kon-strinj', *v. t.* L. *constringere*. (bind, cramp) sikornā; (narrow) sameṭnā; (to draw) khinchnā.

Constringent, *a.* (compressing) sikornewālā, sameṭnewālā, bandhej; (binding) bāndhnewālā.

Construct, kon-strukt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *struere*. (form with contrivance) daul d., banānā, ta'mīr k.; (*compose*) *tarkīb d.*;—*a sentence*, tasnīf k. Syn. Build: erect; form; make; invent; originate.

Construction, *n.* ta'mīr, sākht, banāwaṭ; tarkīb; ma'nī; mazmūn.

Constructive, *a.* banāne kā, isharatī, jo mazmūn se nikle, bāt jo paidā ho.

Construe, kon-strōō, *v. t.* L. *construere*. rabt d., marbūt k.; (put a meaning on) fiqre ke ma'ne qāim k.; taqrīr k.; (translate) tarjuma k. [—into].

Constuprate, kon'stū-prāt, *v. t.* L. *stuprum*. (violate) be-hurmat k., *zinā* k.; (to deflower) kharāb k.

Constupration, *n.* (defilement) be-hurmatī, zinā, nāpākī.

Consubstantial, *a.* L. *con* and *substantialis*. ham-jins, ham-zāt, ham-asl, eksān.

Consubstantiate, *v. t.* L. *con* and *substantia*. ham-jins k., ham-zāt k., eksān k.

Consul, kon'sul, *n.* L. *consulere*. elchī, nāib, wakīl, hākim, amīn.

Consular, *a.* nāib yā wakīl kā.

Consult, kon-sult', *v. t.* L. *consulere*. (seek advice) mashwarat k., maslahat k., yā i. [—with,—on,—up, —on].

Consultation, *n.* salāh, mashwara, maslahat.

Consume, kon-sūm', *v. t.* L. *from con* and *sumere*. (waste) urānā, zāl' k., talaf k.; (use up) kharch k., sarf k.; (destroy) barbād k.

Consummate, kon-sum'āt, *v. t.* L. *consummare*. (perfect) pakkā k.; (complete) tamām k., pūrā k. [—by]. —*a.* pakkā, pukhta, kāmil.

Consummation, *n.* takmīl, tamāmī, anjām; (end of life) ākhirat; *marriage*—, gaunā, shab i wasl.

Consumption, kon-sum'shun, *n.* L. *consumptio*. kharch, talaf, sarf; (a disease) sil, diqq, chhaī. Syn. Decline; waste; decay.

Consumptive, *a.* maslūl, madqūq.

Contact, kon'takt, *n.* L. *con* and *tangere*. (union) lagāo, milāo; (touching) wasl; (with a thing) ilhāq, mass.

Contagion, kon-tā'jun, *n.* L. *contagio*. sirāyat, phalāo; (plague) wabā, marī. Syn. Infection.

Contagious, *a.* (catching) sārī, muassir, phailne w.

Contain, kon-tān', *v. t.* L. *con* and *tenere*. (comprise, hold, inclose) honā, rahnā, shāmil h., mushtamil h., samānā, sab k.; (restrain) rokna; (live in continence) parhez k.;—*ed*, *a. mashmūl*, mundarj.

Contaminate, kon-tam'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *taminare*. (foul, stain) nāpāk k., chhūt k., bhrasht k. Syn. Pollute: defile; stain. [—by, —with]. [ālūdagī.

Contamination, *n.* chhūt, nāpākī,

Contemn, kon-tem', *v. t.* L. *con* and *temnere*. (slight scorn) ihānat k., haqīr jānnā, nā-chīz samajhnā. [—for].

Contemplate, kon-tem'plāt, *v. t.* L. *contemplari*. (think of with continued attention) taammul k., gaur k., dekhnā.

Contemplation, kon-tem-plā'shun, *n.* taammul, mu'āhiza, gaur, ta-

sanwur, dhyán; to have in—, khiyál men ánú.

Contemplative, *a.* mutaammil, gaur k. w.; the—faculty, qúwat i mutakhaiylla.

Contemporaneous, kon-tem-pō-rā'-nē-us, *a.* L. *con* and *tempus*. hamzamána, ham-'asr, ham-'ahd.

Contemporary, *a.* (living at the same time) ham-'asr, ham-waqt, ham-'ahd; —*n.* ikhwán i zamán.

Contempt, kon-temt', *n.* L. (disdain) khánat, mazammat, hiqárat, zillat, khwárí, khiffat; —of court, tauhín i'adálat. Syn. Scorn; derision; mockery; contumely; neglect; slight. [—for].

Contemptible, *a.* haqír, subuk, khafíf, khwár, zalíl. Syn. Despicable; abject; vile; mean; base.

Contemptuous, kon-temt'ū-us, *a.* (proud) magrúr, mudammig, mutakabbir; (haughty) sharír;—ly, *ad.* magrúrí se, be-adabí se, be-imtiyází se.

Contend, kon-tend', *v. i.* L. *con* and *tendere*. (dispute) jhagarná, larná; (strive) muqábala k., hamchashmí k., huská k., márná. [—for, —with, —against].

Content, *a.* L. *con* and *tenere*. rází, khushnúd, sábir; santokhí; (the thing contained) mazrúf, mazmún;—*v. t.* (appease) rází k; (delight) khush k.; (satisfy) pú bharná. Syn. Satiate; satisfy; —*n.* razámandí, khushí, sabr, santokh; table of—s, fihrist i mazámín. [qánt'; be—, khush h

Contented, *a.* ásuda, khush, rází,

Contention, kon-ten'shun, *n.* L. *contentio* (quarrel) jhagrá, bakherá, larái, qaziya; (controversy) mubáhasa, gafto shunid, radebadal. [ká jhagrá, hujjati.

Contentions, kon-ten'shus, *a.* larái.

Contest, kon-test', *v. t.* L. *con* and *testari*. (controvert) hujjat k., takrár k; (struggle to defend) muqábala k.; lariaarí k., jhagrá jhargá k., jang k., —with].

Context, *n.* kalám i rabt, mujádalí, hujjat, mubahasa. Syn. Conflict; battle; combat.

Context, kon'tekst, *n.* L. *contextus* matan, ibárat, mazmún, mu.,—a lafz mutaálliq hóna, sarkata.

Contiguity, kon-tig-ū'-it-i, *n.* (contact) wasl, qurbat i zaráfat

Contiguous, kon-tig'ū-us, *a.* L. *con* and *tangere*. muttasil, paiwasta, mutt—sil, milá, jurá. Syn. Adjoining; adjacent. [—to].

Continence, kon'ti-nens, *n.* (self-command; chastity) ihtiráz, zuhd, ijtináb, parhez, pársái, parhezgárí.

Continent, kon'ti-nent, *a.* L. *con* and *tenere*. (chaste) parhezgár, muhtariz, mujtanib, záhid.

Continent, *n.* díp, barr i a'zam, khás Yúrap jis se Inglistán khás aur dígar jazáir khárij hain.

Continental, kon-ti-nent'al, *a.* muta'alliq barr i a'zam yá Yúrap jis se Inglistán khás aur dígar jazáir khárij hain.

Contingency, kon-tin'jen-si, *n.* (a casuality) waqú', ittifáq.

Contingent, *a.* L. *contingere*. 'árizí, ittifáqí; sanjogí, ákasmátí;—*n.* ittifáq, hissa, andáza; (troops) mazkúrát. Syn. Accidental; casual; fortuitous.

Continual, kon-tin'ū-al, *a.* pá-dár, mudámí, dáim, mutawátir; anantar, lagátar.

Continuance, *n.* mudáwmat, lameshagí, pádárí, istiqámat.

Continuation, *n.* mudáwamat, tarháo, imtidádi, istiqámat, tawátur.

Continue, kon-tin'ū, *v. i.* L. *continuare* (abide, stay) rahna, thandne, (act) pádar h., bar; *v. t.* járí r., milábná [—from, —to].

Continuity, kon-ti-nū'-it-i, *n.* istiqámat, ittisáq, milawwamat, tawátur, paiwastagí. [milnaq, mudámí.

Continuous, *a.* L. *continere* [ndár.

Contort, kon-tórt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *torquere* (to twist together) tarorpá (wrathful) ghusá, ta'ajjub.

Contortion, *n.* ta'ajjub, ghazib; (of the [mará, ghá.

Contour, kon-toor', *n.* F. *con* and [najsha, shakl, súrat, d'ul.

Contraband, kon'tra-band, *a.* [ro-[mamnú', ná jáiz, mamnú'.

Contract, *n.* L. [ikrár, ahd, qaul, [jarná; *v. t.* [mukhtasar k; (become short) [ta'ahhud k; [—with]. Syn. [ikrár; —*v. i.*

Contracted, *a.* [

Contraction, *n.* [

Contractor, *n.* L. thekedár, ijáredár, *mustájir.*

Contradict, kon-tra-dikt', *v. t.* L. *contra* and *dicere.* (oppose) zidd k., bar-'aks k.; (deny) inkár k., radd k. Syn. Deny; gainsay; oppose; contravene.

Contradiction, *n.* zidd, khiláf, takháluf, tanáqus; birodh.

Contradictory, *a.* (inconsistent) mukhálif, bar-'aks, ná-mutábiq. [k.w.

Contradistinction, *n.* mukhálif, farq

Contrariety, kon-tra-rí'e-ti, *n.* mukhálifat, zidd, ikhtiláf. Syn. Inconsistency; repugnance.

Contrariwise, kon'tra-ri-wiz, *ad.* khiláf is ke, bar-'aks is ke.

Contrary, kon'tra-ri, *a.* L. *contra.* (oppsite) mukhálif; (inconsistent) ná-muwáfiq, bar-khiláf, bar-'aks; on the—, bar-khiláf; to the—, bar-'aks;—*n.* zidd, mukhálifat, bar-'aksí. [—to].

Contrast, kon-trast', *v. t.* L. *contra* and *stare.* (compare by difference) muqábala k., millána. [—with].

Contrast, *n.* muqábala, millán.

Contravene, kon-tra-vēn', *v. t.* L. *contra* and *venire.* (defeat, baffle) mahrúm r., báz rakhná; (oppose) muzáhimat k.

Contravention kon-tra-ven'shun, *n.* (opposition) mukhálifat, muzáhimat; vádhá.

Contribute, kon-trib'ūt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *tribuere.* (give a share) hissa yá chanda d., bakhshná; (help) madad k., yá pahunchána. [—to].

Contribution, *n.* chanda, bihrí, in'ám; (tax) hissa, rasad, chauth.

Contributor, kon-trib'ū-tor, *n.* madadgár, mumid, murásala-nawís.

Contrite, kon'trit, *a.* L. *con* and *terere.* (penitent) nádim, pashemán, mutaassif, pachhtáwewálá.

Contrition, kon-trish'un, *n.* L. *contritio.* (deep sorrow for sin) tauba, pachhtáwá, taassuf, nadámat.

Contrivable, kon-triv'a-bl, *a.* (capable of being planned) qábil i tadbír, mansúba-pazír

Contrivance, kon-triv'ans, *n.* ijád, zan'at, hikmat, tadbír, bunáwat, fann; (plot) bar-fír; (device, plan; scheme; design.

Contrive, kon-triv', *v. t.* and *i.* L. *trouver.* (plan, scheme) yá bandish k., tajwíz k., ijád k., nikálná.

Control, kon-trōl', *n.* [illegible] role, [illegible] hukm, [illegible] Direction; [illegible] raint;—*v. t.* atkáná, rokná, mana' k., tábi' k. Syn. Restrain; rule; govern; direct; check [—by].

Controller, *n.* (superintendent) názir, dároga; (ruler) 'ámil; (of accounts) mustaufí.

Controversialist, kon-trō-ver'shi-alist, *n.* bahs k. w., hujjatí ádmí.

Controversial, kon-trō-ver'shi-al, *a.* muta'alliq i hujjat yá mubáhasa; —ly, *ad.* hujjat ke taur par.

Controversy, kon'trō-ver-si, *n.* L. *controversia.* (dispute in writing) bahs, radd o badal. Syn. Dispute; contest; debate; strife.

Controvert, kon'trō-vert, *v. t.* L. *contra* and *vertere.* bahs k., radd o badal k., larná, jhagarná.

Controvertible, *a.* qábil i bahs, hujjat-pazír. mushtabah.

Contumacious, kon-tū-mā'shi-us, *a.* (rebellious) magrúr, sharír, be-imtiyáz, be-adab, dhíth, gardan-kash. hatilá.

Contumacy, kon'tū-ma-si, *n.* L. *con* and *tumere.* magrúrí, hat, sharárat, dhíthái, gardan-kashí. Syn. Stubbornness; perverseness.

Contumelious, *a.* bad-zubán, gálí d. w., phúhar, be-adab, daridadahan.

Contumely, *n.* L. *contumelia.* (upbraiding) bad-zubání, gálí; (shame) be-hayáí; (rudeness) be-adabí, shokhí, gustákhí.

Contusion, kon-tū'zhun, *n.* (bruise) chot, zarb, kuchláhat.

Conundrum, kō-nun'drum, *n.* O. Eng. *conne.* (a jest, a riddle) ek thatthá. paheli.

Convalescence, kon-va-les'ens, *n.* (recovery of health after sickness) árám. sihhat, ifáqa, changá-pan.

Convalescent, *a.* árám-pizír, sihhat-pizír

Convene, kon-vēn', *v. t.* L. *con* and *venire.* (bring together) ikatthá k. jam' k.; (call) bulaná. Syn. Meet, assemble; join; unite.

Convenient, *n.* mír majlis, jam' k. w.

Convenience, kon-vēn'yens, *n.* (fitness) munásabat, ma'qúliyat, (ease) farágat, ásúdagí.

Convenient, *a.* L. *convenire.* (fit) láiq, qábil; (suitable) munásib. [—for].

Convent, kon'vent, *n.* L. *conventus* (monastery) khánqáh.

Convention, *n.* L. *conventio.* (assembly) majlis, jamá'at; (treaty) qaul o qarár, 'ahd o paimán.

Conventionalism, *n.* -ist'mál, rawáj.
Converge, kon-vęrj', *v. i.* L. *con* and *vergere*. (tend to the same point) ek taraf máil h., milná. [—to,—together].
Convergent, *a.* (approaching) máil, jhuká húá.
Conversant, kon'vęrs-ant, *a.* wáqif-kár; (experienced) ázmúdakár, máhir. ázáh;—*n.* (with the world) jahán-dída. [—with].
Conversation, *n.* bát-chít, guftogú, bolchál. zikr mazkúr. [ma'qúl-go.
Conversational, *a.* bát-chít ke qábil.
Converse, kon-vęrs', *v. i.* L. *con* and *versari*. (chat) báten k., guftogú k., kahná sunná.
Converse, *n.* guftogú, bol-chál, bát-chít. [—with,—together]; —*a.* khiláf, jawábí.
Conversion, *n.* L. *conversio*. tabdílí, inqiláb, taqlíb, dil aur chál chalan kí tabdílí.
Convert, kon-vęrt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *vertere*. (to change from one side to another) nau-muríd k., badal dálná. nayá mazhab qubúl k.; to be—ed, sar j nau paidá h., gunáh se báz á. [—from,—to,—by].—*n.* nau-muríd, nau-mu'taqid.
Convertible, *a.* mumk ul tabdíl, tabdíl-pazír.
Convex, kon'vęks, *a.* L. *convexus*. qubbe-dár, gumbaz-dár, muhaddab. (Convex)
Convexity, *n.* qubbe-dárí, gumbaz-dárí.
Convey, kon-vá', *v. t.* F. *conveter*. (carry) le j.. le chalná, bhejná; (transfer) hiba k., hawále k. [—from,—to];—ance, *n.* sawárí; intiqál; hiba, dán-pattar.
Convict, kon-vikt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *vincere*. (prove guilty) gunáh sábit k., gunahgár thahráná, mujrim k., taqsírwár thahráná
Convict, kon'vikt, *n.* mujrim, taqsírwár.
Conviction, *n.* (of sin) ilzám, qáil ma'qúlí; (belief) i'tiqád.
Convince, kon-vins', *v. t.* L. from *con* and *vincere*. qáil k., ilzám lagáná, qáil-ma'qúl k : (convict) taqsírwár thahráná. Syn. Persuade: satisfy; convict. [—of].
Convincible, *a.* qábil i ilzám, qáil hone ke láiq.
Convivility, kon-viv-i-al'i-ti, *n.* khilt-milt, mel jol, yagánagat, khushí, khush-ikhtilátí.
Convocation, kon-vó-ká'shun, *n.* (a meeting) majlis, asbá.
Convoke, kon-vók', *v. t.* L. *convocare*. bulaná, apne pás jama' k. Syn Call: summon, convene.
Convolution, kon-vó-lú'shun, *n.* lapet, lipat, ainth; state of—, pechídagí.
Convolve, kon-volv', *v. t.* L. *con* and *volvere*. lapetná, lipatná, ainthná.
Convolutes, kon'vó-lú-tes, *n.* samundar-sokh.
Convoy, kon-voy', *v. t.* F. *convoyer*. muháfizat k., bachánná, nigáhná. himáyat k.;—*n.* muhafiz-rakhní, ex fauj jo mál yá jahází ke sáth i'tibárat ke liye jáwe
Convulse, kon-vuls', *v. t.* L. *con* and *vellere*. ukharáná, marornáná, ainthná; (agitate) hilaná. Syn. Disturb; shake; tear; rend; wrench.
Convulsion, *n.* ainthnáí, ukhráchiná, chiháráí, dhúm-dhakká, marorí.
Convulsive, *a.* ainthnewálá, hilánewálá.
Cony, kóní, *n.* L. *cuniculus*. (a rabbit) khargosh kí ek qism; (a simpleton) ráda) aur yá ahmaq.
Coo, kú, *v. i.* (from the sound) gutaknú, ghú ghú k. (Cony.)
Cook, kúk, *v. t.* L. *coquere*. pakáná, rindhná, banáná, taiyár k. account hisáb jánchiná, hisáb kitáb men milaná, k.,—s, bawarchí, tabbákh, nánbái, pakáne-wálá; —room, bawarchí-khána, matbakh [khaná.
Cookery, *n.* bawarchí-gari, pakwán
Cool, kúl, *a.* (not hot) thandá, khunuki; (not heated) aram-dáyak; (impudent) gustákh, be-sharm; —*n.* thandí, sardí, khunkí;—*v. t.* thandá k. [—down]; —er, *n.* thandí, khunkí, thandá karne wálí [wálá.
Coolie, kúlí, *n.* (hire) kirí, qulí.
Coolness, *n.* thandí, khunkí, thandí.
Coop, kúp, *n.* D. *kuip*. L. *cupa*. (for fowls) pinjrá, kábuk; (for—, murghiyon kí) pinjrí, —*v. t.* band k. [—up]. Syn Cromb; confine
Cooper, kúpar, *n.* thápe-sáz, —*s.*
Co-operate, kó-op'er-át, *v. i.* L. *con* and *operari*. (work with) sáth dená, bánhná, sáth k. [—with].
Co-operation, *n.* ittifáq, mel, sáth-de-kar [—in].
Co-ordinate, kó-ordin-át, *a.* L. *con* and *ordinare* to regulate. barqarár, barábar-martabe barábar-darje. [—with];—*v. t.* barqarár k., barábar-

martaba h.;—*n.* ham-darja, ham-martaba.

Co-ordination, *n.* ham-qadrí.

Coot, kóót, *n.* D. *koet*, W. *cwta*, bobtailed. murg i ábí, ek qism kí ábí chiriyá; (simpleton)gáodí,-be-waqúf.

(Coot.)

Co-partner, kō-párt'ner, *n.* From *co* and *partner*. (equal sharer) sharík, sájhí, bhágí, rafíq.

Co-partnership, *n.* shirkat, sájhá.

Cope, kōp, *n.* W. *cob*, A.-S. *cappe*. chhat, saqf; (cloak) qabá, labáda; (for the head) sarposh, orhní;—*v. i.* O. Eng. *coupe*. (contend) barábarí k., ham-sarí k., hamchashmí k., muqábala k.[—with].

Copier, cop'i-er, *n.* naql-nawís, kátib, lekhak. [chhattí.

Coping, kōp'ing, *n.* mundérí, par-

Copious, *a.* L. *copia*, abundance. (plentiful) bahut, ziyáda, kasír; (extensive) wasí', farákh, phailá húá. [kasrat, was'at.

Copiousness, *n.* bahuttáyat, ziyádatí,

Copper, kop'er, *n.* G. *Kuprus*. támbá, mis;—*a.* misí; (coin) sikka;—*v. t.* támbá chaṛháná;—**as,** *n.* O. Ger. *koper roose*. túttiyá, sáj, hírá kasís;—**plate,** *n.* támbe kí khudí húí takhtí;—**smith,** *n.* ṭhaṭherá, misgar. [chhoṭe peṛon ká jangal.

Copse, kops, *n.* F. *coporn*. chhoṭe

Copula, kop'ū-la, *n.* L. *capere*. band, wuh lafz jo kí fá'il aur fí'l ko milátá hai; (logic) harf i rabt; (anatomy) haḍḍion ká band.

Copulate, kop'ū-lát, *v. t.* L. *copulare*. (unite) milná, ham-bistar h., mubásharat k., jimá' k.

Copulation, *n.* suhbat, dárí, mujámaʻat, mubásharat, suhbat.

Copulative, *n.* harf i 'atf, san-sargkárí.

Copy, kop'i, *n.* F. *copie*. naql, namúna, jild, nuskha;—**book,** *n.* masbq karne kí kitáb;—**holder,** *n.* paṭṭedár; (print) wuh shakhs jo kisí ke liye kuchh parhe;—*v. t.* naql k., naql-nawísí k.; hiská k.;—**hold,** *n.* paṭṭá, sanad, parwána;—**ist,** kop'i-ist, *n.* naql-nawís;—**right,** *n.* haqq i tasnífí, haqq i tálíf; the first or final of any writing, maswada.

Coquet, kō-ket', *v. t.* (to attract notice) náz k., gamza k., aṭhiláná.

Coquetry, *n.* ádá, nakhra, gamza, 'ashwa.

Coquette, *n.* F. *coquette*. nakhrebáz, chonchle-báz, náznín. ṣyr Flirt; jilt. [qism kí kishti

Coracle, kor'a-kl, *n.* W. *corwg*. ek

Coral, kor'al, *n.* G. *korallion*. múngá, marján; a child's—, chusní

Corban, kor'ban, *n.* H. *korbán*. khalrát.

Cord, kord, *n.* G. *chrodo*. (small rope) rassí, ḍorí, tánt;—*v. t.* rassí se bándhná;—**age,** *n.* jaház ke pál ke rasse.

Cordial, kor'dí-al, *a.* L. *cor*. (hearty) dilí; (strengthening) muqauwí, musarrih;—*n.* muqauwí dawá;—*pl.* muqauwiyát.

Cordiality, *n.* dildárí, mihrbání.

Cordon, kor-dong', *n.* F. *corde*. jangí nákon ká silsila.

Core, kōr, *n.* L. *cor*. (heart) dil, qalb; (inner part) darún, andar, magz; (of a sore) kíl.

Coregent, kō-rē'gent, *n.* L. *con* and *regio*. (a joint governor or ruler) ham-názim, ham-hákim.

Coriaceous, kōr-i-ā'shē-us, *a.* L. *corium*. chamṛe ká.

Coriander, kor-i-an'der, *n.* L. *coriandrum*. koṭhmír, dhaniye ká per.

Corinthian, kor-in'thi-an, *a.* Qurintí waza' ká, Qurintí waza' kí mi'márí ke tísre darje ká.

Cork, kork, *n.* L. *cortex*. ḍhaṭṭhí, kág;—*v. t.* ḍhaṭṭhí lagáná, kág lagáná. [—up]. (Corinthian order.)

Cork-screw, kork'skróó, *n.* botalon kí ḍát nikálne ká ála.

Cormorant, kor'mō-rant, *n.* F. *cormoran*. ek-wasl-pá ábí chiṛyá kí qism.

Corn, korn, *n.* A.-S. *corn*. anáj, galla, ann, dána;—land, kishtzár.

Corn, *n.* L. *cornu*. (on the feet) gokhrú, ghaṭṭhá.

Cornelian, kor-nē'll-an, *n.* 'aqíq, yamaní.

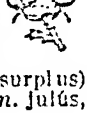
Corneous, kor'-nē-us, *a.* L. *corneus*. (horny) shokhí, shokhdár, singí-há, sing sá.

Corner, *n.* L. *cornu*. koná, gosha, kunj; khúnt; (of the eye) koá, dumbála;—*v. t.* qabze men láná, ghabráhaṭ men ḍ.;—**stone,** *n.* kisí 'imárat ká khás patthar.

Cornet, kor'net, *n.* F. *cornet*, L. *cornu*, horn. qarnál; (an officer who bears the standard of a troop) risále ká jhandá bardár.

Cornice, kor'nis, *n.* G. *koronis*. kárnis, kagar kangní.

Corolla, kō-rol'a, *n.* L. *corolla.* diminutive of *corona*, crown. phúl ká andarúní dhakná, dhonkí.



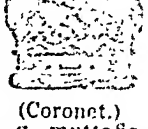
Corollary, kor'ol-la-ri, *n.* L. *corolla.* natíja, asar; máhasal, hásil; (Corolla.) beshí, afzúní. [—from]. (surplus)

Coronation, kor-ō-nā'shun, *n.* julús, tíká. Syn. Crowning.

Coroner, kor'ō-ner, *n.* sarkárí afsar jo ittifáqí maut kí wajn daryáf kartá hai. [táj, mukut

Coronet, kor'ō-net, *n.* L. *corona*

Corporal, kor'po-ral, *n.* F. *caporal.* paltan men sab se chhote darje-ká afsar, náek, daf'adár; —*a.* L. *corpus.* (material) jismání, badaní. (Coronet.)



Corporate, kor'po-rāt, *a.* muttafiq, ek-dil, ek chit. [ing a body) jatha.

Corporation, *n.* firqa, jamá'at; (having

Corporeal, kor-pō'rē-al, *a.* L. *corpus*, body. (having a material body or substance) máddí, jismání.

Corps, kōr, *n. sing.* & *pl.* F. fauj ká gol, guroh, paltan. [murda, loth.

Corpse, korps, *n.* L. *corpus.* lásh,

Corpulent, kor'pū-lent, *a.* L. *corpus.* (bulky, fleshy, fat) motá, jasím, farbih.

Correct, kor-rekt', *a.* (right) sahih, durust, rást, tahqíq.

Correct, *v. t.* L. *con* and *regere.* (make right) durust k., sahih k., thik k.; (punish) tambih d., tádíb sikhaná.

Correction, *n.* sihhat, ástagí, tambih; house of—, harn-bárí.

Corrective, *a.* qábil i durustagí, muslih. [shuddhatá.

Correctness, *n.* sihhat, durustí;

Correlation, kor-rē-lā'shun, *n.* L. *con* and *relatio.* nisbat, mutábiqat.

Correlative, *n.* lázim, malzúm, hamnisbat, ham-marja'.

Correspond, kor-rē-spa'nd', *v. i.* L. *con* and *respondere.* (answer, suit) barábar h., thik h., muqábil h.; (interchange letters) khatt o kitábat rakhná. [—about, —to, —with].

Correspondence, *n.* muwáfiqat, mushábahat; (letters) khatt-kitábat; (intercourse) ráh, rasm, byohár.

Correspondent, *a.* muwáfiq, barábar, mushábih, eksán, mutábiq; murásala-nawís.

Corridor, kor'ri-dōr, *n.* F. barámada; ek lambá rásta.

Corrigible, kor'ri-ji-bl, *a.* L. *corrigere.* (capable of being mended or refined) nasihat-pazír.

Corroborate, kor-rob'ō-rāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *roborare.* (strengthen) mazbút k., tasdíq k., qúwat d.; (to confirm) madad k., táíd k.

Corroboration, *n.* mazbútí, taqwiyat, pushtí, sabút. [—by].

Corrode, kor-rōd', *v. t.* L. *con* and *rodere.* (gnaw away) khá lená, kátná.

Corrosion, kor-rō'zhun, *n.* L. *corrosio* katáo, burish, hiddat.

Corrosive, *a.* kárinda.

Corrugate, kor'rū-gāt, *v. t.* L. *con* and *ruga.* sikurná, jhurlyáná; (to purse up) simatná.

Corrupt, kor-rupt', *v. t.* L. *con* and *rumpere* (rot) sarána; (spoil) bigárná; (taint) álúda k.; (tribe) ghús d., rishwat d.; (allure to evil) gumráh k.; (debase) zalíl k.; (introduce errors) tahrif k., kharáb k. [—by,—with]; —*a.* sarí húá, kharáb, be-ída.

Corrupter, *n.* mufsid, bigárú, rishwat-khor. [parír.

Corruptible, *a.* sarnewáli, faní,

Corruption, *n.* saran, sarí'a, fana; (filth) mail, álúdagí, kasáfat; (perversion) tabaddul, taddilí; (wickedness) bad-rátí; (bribery) rishwat-khorí.

Corsair, kor'sár, *n.* F. *corsaire.* (a pirate) daryáí dáku yá daksit.

Corse, kors, *n.* murda, lásh.

Corselet, *n.* F. *cors.* (iron for the breast) jaushan.

Corset, kor'set, *n.* F. *cors.* 'auraton ká ek kaprá, angiyá, cholí, mahram. (Corselet.)

Cortege, kor'tázh', *n.* F. (a train of attendants) mulázmon ká parí, parish anwarg.

Corucation, kō-rus-kā'shun, *n.* lapak, chamak, damak.

Corvette, kor-vet', *n.* F. (kind of rasáh, jangí jaház. [ship

Cosey, kō'zi, *a.* sáfa-dil, shádmán.

Cosmetic, koz-met'ik, *n.* G. *kosmetikos*, ubtan, gáza, batná. [tahárí

Cosmical, *a.* G. *kosmikos*, dunyáwí.

Cosmogony, koz-mog'o-ni, *n.* G. *kosmos* and *gignesthai*, creation of the world) dunyá ki paidáish.

Cosmology, koz-mol'o-ji, *n.* G. kos-

mos, the world, and *logos*, discourse. ashiyáe ḳhilqat ká 'ilm.

Cosmopolitan, koz-mo-pol'-i-tan, *n.* G. *kosmos* and *polis*. ahl-i-jahán.

Cosmos, koz'mos, *n.* G. *kosmos*. (the world) ḳhalq.

Cost, kost, *v. t.* L. *con* and *stare*. qímat-lagáná; nuqsán uṭháná:—*n.* (price) qímat, mol, bháo, ḳharch, nirḳh; —price, aslí qímat; (loss) nuqsán;—s, *n.pl.* ḳharcha. [ḳabariyá.

Costermongor, *n.* mewa-farosh,

Costive, kos'tiv, *a.* L. *con* and *stipare*. qabz, band, bandhá.

Costiveness, *n.* qabziyat, qabz.

Costliness, *n.* qímatí, besh-bahá'í, anmolí.

Costly, *a.* besh-qímat. girán-bahá.

Costume, kos'tūm, *n.* L. *consuetudo*. (style of dress) líbás ká taríq, pahináo, pahiráwá.

Cot, *kot*, *n.* A.-S. *cote*, Icel. *kot*. (small house) jhonpṛí, chhappar; (bed) chárpáí; a sheep—, bheṛḳhána.

Cotemporaneous, or **Cotemporary**, kō-tem-pō-rā'nē-us, *a.* ham-zamána, ham-'asr, ham'ahd.

Cott, kot, *n.* A.-S. *cote*. palangṛí-khaṭolá. [pṛí, ek chhoṭá ghar.

Cottage, kot'táj, *n.* From *cot*. jhon-

Cottager, Cotter, *n.* kúṭí yá jhonpṛí ká r. w.

Cotton, kot'n, *n.* A. *qoton*. rúí, pumba; —silk, semar kí rúí; —tree, kapás; raw —, bángá;—seed, binaulá; —mill, rúí kí charkhí, oṭní, putlíghar; —cloth. rúí ká kaprá;—carder, naddáf.

(Cotton-plant.)

Couch, kouch, *v. t.* F. *coucher*. (lay or lie down) ghuṭniván, baiṭhná, leṭná; (hide) chhipná; (as a beast) ḍhukkí m.; (stoop) dabak r.; to—a spear, taulná; to—under, (to intimate or suggest by) batláná, záhir k.

Couch, *n.* palang, khát, kaunch; dying—, bistar i marg.

(Couchant.)

Couchant, kouch'ant, *a.* sir uṭháḳar níche baiṭhá húá, misl sher yá aur jánwar ke. ukrú baiṭhá húá.

Cough, kof, *n.* M. H. Ger. *kúchen*. khánsí, dhánṣ; —*v. i.* khánsná, khokhná; to—up, khakhár ḍálná.

Could, kòòd, *imp.* of *can*. saḳá.

Coulter, kol'ter, *n.* L. *culter*. (a ploughshare) phár, nasí.

Council, koun'sil, *n.* L. *concilium*. (assembly to give advice) majlis, pancháyat; (lawyer) wakíl;—board, *n.* mez jis ke gird sáhibán i majlis baiṭhḳar mashwara karte haiṇ; —chamber. díwán-khána;—of war, afsarán i fauj ká jalsa; legislative—, (senate) majlis i qánúní; a privy—, díwán i ḳháss.

Councillor, *n.* mushír, saláhkár.

Counsel, koun'sel, *n.* L. *consulere*. (advice) nasíhat, pand, tajwíz; (deliberation) saláh, ráe;—*v. t.* (warn) ágáh k., batláná, saláh d.; (advise) sikhláná, nasíhat k.;—man, *n.* panch; to ask—, saláh lená; to keep—, apná bhed chhipáná. Syn. Advice; opinion.

Counsellor, *n.* mushír, saláhkár, násih; parámarshí.

Count, kount, *v. t.* F. L. *computare*. (reckon) ginná, hisáb k., shumár k., jorná; (estimate) samajhná;—against, zimme líkhná;—down, (pay down) dám d.;—on or upon, (depend upon) bharosá rakhná, ummed rakhná:—for, (pass for) kám ká h., hisáb meṇ h.;—up, (add up) hisáb k.:—*n.* (reckoning) gintí, shumár, hisáb; (charge in an indictment) ilzám. Syn. Calculate; reckon; number; compute;—*n.* F. *comte*. ek ḳhitáb; (nobleman) nawáb, ṭhákur.

Countenance, koun'ten-ans, *n.* F. *contenance*. (appearance of the face) chihra, rú, mukhrá; (look) súrat; (favour) rúdárí, mihrbání, tawajjuh, shafaqat; (patronage) 'ináyat; out of—, (abashed) sharminda; in—, be-bák, be-sharm; to keep the—, sanjída-mizájí dikhláná; light of the—, (favour) mihrbání; to keep in—, (to support) sambhálná: to put in—, (encourage)himmat d.;—*v.t.* madad k.

Counter, kount'er, *n.* ginnewálá; ek ṭukrá dhát yá lakṛí ká shumár karne ke liye, ek mez yá takhta jis par rupiya giná játá hai, tát;—*a.* (opposite, contrary) barḳhiláf, mukhálif;—march, *n.* wápasí i fauj;—mine, *n.* shikastagí i surang;—*v. t.* surang 'barbád k.;—motion, *n.* ḳhiláf harakat;—pane, *n.* palang-posh;—part, *n.* jawáb; jorá;—plot, *v. t.* ḳhiláf tadbír k., bar-'aks mansúba báṇdhná;

operire. (disguise) bhes badalná; (cover) pátṇá, lípná, lesná, ḍhánpná; (shelter) bachánáá; (dress) kapṛá pahinná; (overspread) chhaná; (copulate) juftí khaná. [—up,—with];—*n.* sarposh, dhakná; (shelter) panáh; (of a book) daftí, paṭṭhá; (place) ghar, jagah. [—for]. [posh, razáí.

Covering, *n.* poshish, liháf, bálá-

Coverlet, kuv'er-let, *n.* F. *couvrir* and *lit.* palang-posh, bálá-posh, dulái, orhná.

Covert, kuv'ert, *a.* F. khufiya, pinhán, sohágan;—*n.* jhárí, jhund, panáh-gáh. Syn. Shelter; refuge; asylum; retreat. [paná, patitwa.

Coverture, kuv'ert-úr, *n.* sohágan-

Covet, kuv'et, *v. t.* F. *convoiter.* (desire greedily) lálach k., cháhná, tama' k. Syn. Long for; desire.

Covetable, *a.* cháhne ke láiq.

Covetous, *a.* lálchí, támí', hirsí, lobhí.

Covetousness, *n.* lálach, tama', hirs; lobh. Syn. Avarice; cupidity; eagerness.

Covey, kuv'í, *n.* F. *couter.* jhol, pál, jhund, gol. Syn. Brood; flock; set.

Cow, kow, *n.* A.-S. *cú.* Icel. *kú.* gáe,

Cow, *v. t.* Icel. *kuga.* (depress with gorú. [fear) dabáná, dhamkáná.

Coward, kow'erd, *n.* F. *couard.* (dastard) dar-pok, buz-dil, ná-mard, lendí. [mard, buz-dilí.

Cowardice. *n.* ná-mardí, kam-him-

Cowardliness, *n.* buz-dilí, kam-himmatí. [*ad.* buz-dilí se.

Cowardly, *a.* buz-dilá, ná-mardá;—

Cower, kow'er, *v. i.* W. *cwrlan.* (bend) ḍar se ḍabakná, jhukná, nihurná. Syn. Crouch; cringe; fawn; stoop. [ghosí.

Cowherd, kow'herd, *n.* guálá, ahír,

Cowhide, kow'hid, *n.* charsá, gae ká chamṛá;—*v. t.* chamṛe ke tasme se m.

Cowl, kowl, *n.* S. *cufle.* (a monk's hood, a vessel) kulah, qalander kí topí, ḍolchí. [sítlá.

Cow-pox, kow'poks, *n.* gav-than,

Cowslip, kow'slip, *n.* bahár ká ek phúl. [bín.

Coxcomb, koks'kōm, *n.* bánká, khud-

Coy, koy, *a.* F. *coy.* (shy) sharmílá, sharminda, mahjúb, kashída. Syn. Modest; shy; timid; bashful;—*v. t.* sharmáná, mahjúb k.; (decoy) phusláná, lubháná. [hijáb.

Coyness, *n.* sharmindagí, sharm,

Cozen, kuz'n, *v. t.* Ger. *kosen.* (cheat) dagá d., ṭhag l., fareb k., chhalná.

Cozy, *a.* F. *causer.* (snug) khush, ásúda-hál.

Crab, *n.* A.-S. *crabba.* sartán, kekṛá; (sign of the zodiac) burj i sartán; (wild sour apple) janglí seb.

(Crab).

Crabbed, *a.* From *crab.* sakht, trush-mizáj, khaṭṭá.

Crack, krak, *v. t.* F. *crac.* pháraná, shigáf k., chaṭkáná, phorná, tarkáná, torná, áwáza kasná; to—a nut, paheli bújhná, kisí se mazáq shurú' k., dillagí k., thaṭṭhá márná; to—a whip, chábuk phaṭkárná; to—a joke, hansí k.;—*n.* shigáf, taṛak, darz, chaṭáká.

Cracker, *n.* (firework) paṭákhá; (boaster) shekhí-báz; (biscuit) biskuṭ; nut—, sarautá.

Crackle, krak'l, *v. i.* Diminutive of *crack.* charcharáná, chaṭakná.

Cradle, krā'dl, *n.* A.-S. *cradel,* W. *cryd.* jhúlá, hindolá, pálna;—*v. t.* jhuláná, peng l.

Craft, kraft, *n.* A.-S. *craft.* (trade) pesha, hirfa, kám; (fraud) dagá, fareb; (small vessel) chhoṭá jaház.

Craftiness, *n.* makkárí, chaturái, fitrat, robáh-bází.

Craftsman, krafts'man, *n.* kárígar, ahl i pesha yá hirfa.

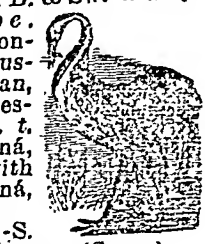
Crafty, kraft'í, *a.* híla-báz, slyáná, makkár, fitratí. Syn. Cunning; artful; deceitful; sly.

Crag, krag, *n.* W. *craig.* (rough steep rock) karárá. [chá, bíhar.

Craggy, *a.* (full of crags) únchá ni-

Cram, kram, *v. t.* A.-S. *crammian.* (stuff, full) ṭhúsná, dhaunsná. [—down.]—*n.* jhúṭh.

Cramp, kramp, *n.* D. & Sw. *kramp.* Dan. *krampe.* (spasmodic contraction of muscles) akar-pan, tashannuj; (restraint) rok;—*v. t.* (fasten) báṇdhná, aṭkáná; (pain with spasms) akarná, ainṭhná.



Crane, krān, *n.* A.-S. *cran.* sáras, kulang, laglag; (engine) damkalá.

Cranium, krā'ni-um, *n.* L. (skull) kapár, khoprí,

Crank, krangk, *n.* Ger. *krink.* mor; pechdár guftogú;—*a.* D. & Ger. *krank.* mazbút, diler; ulaṭ jáne ke qábil.

Cranny, kran'i, *n.* F. *cran.* (fissure) darká, darz, darár, chír.

Crape, krāp, *n.* F. *crêpe.* mátamí kapṛá, kapar dhúr.

Crash, krash, *v. t.* Go. *kriustan.* charcharáná, torná;—*n.* karkaráhaṭ, charcharáhaṭ.

Crate, krāt, *n.* L. *crates.* ṭokrá, jhánpá, daurí.

Crater, krāt'er, *n.* L. G. *kratér.* jwálá mukhí ká munh, átash-fishán ká dahána.

Craunch, kránsh, *v.t.* D. *schransen.* chabáná, dánt kaṭkaṭáná. [band

Cravat, kra-vat',*n.* F. *cravate.* gulá-

Crave, krāv, *v. t.* A.-S. *crafian.* (ask or long for earnestly) darkhwást k., minnat k., istidu'á k. [—of,—for,—from]. Syn. Ask; seek; beg; beseech; implore; entreat; solicit.

Craven, krāv'n, *n.* (a coward) buzdilá. *ná-mard*;—*a. ná-mard*, buzdil. Syn. Coward; poltroon; dastard.

Craw, kraw, *n.* D. *kraag.* jhojh, poṭá;—fish, or Crayfish, kraw'fish, *n. cercvisse.* (shrimp, prawn) jhíngá machhlí.

Crawl, krawl, *v. i.* D. *krabbelen.* (creep slowly) rengná, háth pánw se chalná phisalná;—along, or about, reng kar chalná; —*n.* rengá hat, khaskáhaṭ; machhlí ká jál.

Crayon, krā'on, *n.* L. *creta.* chalk, kharlyá mittí ká gol ṭukrá, naqsh khínchne ká ek qalam;—*v. t.* kharlyá mittí se naqqáshí k.

Craze, krāz, *v. t.* Icel. *krassa.* (break) torná; (weaken the mind) díwána k.;(to weaken)·ná-tawán k.,naqsh k. [—with,—by]. [naqáhat.

Craze or **Craziness**, *n.* díwánagí,

Crazy, *a.* From *craze.* (deranged) báolá, naqsh, durbal.

Creak, krēk, *v. i.* charcharáná, kirkiráná, chún chún k., jhankárná. [kirkiráhaṭ.

Creak or **Creaking**, *n.* charcharáhaṭ,

Cream, krēm, *n.* L. *cremor.* (oily part of milk) malái, sárhí; (best of any thing) tuhfa, lutf; (a colour) rang;—*v. t.* malái utárná.

Creamy, *a.* malái-dár, sárhí sá.

Crease, krēs, *n.* H. Ger. *krause.* (mark made by doubling) shikan, chín, chunnat;—*v. t.* shikan d.

Create, krē-āt', *v. t.* L. *creare.* (cause to exist) hast k.; (make) banáná; (beget) paidá k.

Creation, *n.* paidáish; (created beings) khilqat, káinát, khalq alláh. [k. w., Kartá.

Creator, krē-āt'er, *n.* Kháliq, Paidá

Creature, krē'tūr, *n.* L. *creatura.* makhlúq, banda, bechára; rational—, haiwán i nátiq; irrational—, haiwán i mutlaq.

Credence, krē'dens, *n.* L. *credentia.* (credit, belief) báwar, i'tibár, yaqín. [prait-patra.

Credential, *n.* sanad, dastáwez;

Credibility, *n.* i'tibár, mu'tabarí; bishwás.

Credible, kred'i-bl, *a.* L. *credibilis.* mu'tabar, mu'tamad, qábil i i'tibár, láiq i'timád.

Credit, kred'it, *n.* L. *kreditum.* (reliance) i'tiqád, bharosa; (reputation) qadr, námwarí; (influence) ikhtiyár; (means of possessing property) sákh, sáhúpaná; (opposed to debt) udhár; (in accounts) mujrá; letter of—, i'tibárí chitthí; on—, qarz;—*v. t.* mánná, patiyáná, yaqín láná; jama' k.; to give—, udhár d.

Creditable, *a.* mu'tabar; qábil i i'tibár, sáhib i 'izzat. [dhaní.

Creditor, *n.* qarz-khwáh, byoháriyá;

Credulity, kre-dū'li-ti, *n.* sáda-dilí. sarí,-ul-i'tiqádí, bholá-pan, sídhái.

Credulous, kred'ū-lus, *a.* L. *credulus* (unsuspecting)za'if ul i'tiqád sáda-dil, bholá. [yaqín.

Creed, krēd, *n.* L. *credo*, I believe

Creek, krēk, *n.* A.-S. *creca.* kol, kháṛí.

Creep, krēp, *v. i.* A.-S. *creopan.* (move slowly) rengná. áhista chalná; to—in, ghusná, paithná. [—into]. [ne w.; (plant) bel.

Creeper,*n.* rengne w.,pet ke bal chal-

Cremona, krē-mō'na, *n.* 'umda qism ká belá.

Cremation, krē-nā'shun, *n.* L. *cremo.* (burning) sozish, jalan, agní dáh, dáh.

Crenated, krē'nāt-ted, *n.* L. *crena* (notched) khandáná dár, jahriyá

Crescent, kres'ent, *n.* nayá chánd, hilál. [hálim, chanser.

Cress, kres, *n.* A.-S. *cresse.* (garden)

Cresset, kres'et, *n.* F. *crois* Diminutive of *croix* chirág kí ek qism; ek chirág jis men jalne wálí ashyá bharkar báns par rakh de ta hain, mash'al, ákás diyá.

Crest, krest, *n.* A.-S. *cr* crista, L. *crista.* (top of a helmet) kalgí; (the comb of a cock) (summit) chotí; (pride)

shokhí, fakhr;—fallen, máyús,dil-shikasta.

Crevice, krev'is, *n.* F. *crevasse.* (a cleft) súráḳh, darz, shigáf.

Crew, króó, *n.* O. E. *crue.* táifa, guroh, ahl i jaház.

Crib, krib, *n.* A.-S. *crybb.* (stall) thán, charní; (child's bed) palangrí; (cottage) jhoprá;—*v. t.* (steal, trifles) chorí k.

Cricket, krik'et, *n.* W. *criciad*, cricket, *criccellu*, to chirp. jhingur, ghurghurá. (Cricket).

Cricket, *n.* A.-S. *cricc.* gend-bází, gend ká khel. [k. w.

Crier, krí'er, *n.* ḍhindhoryá, manádí

Crime, krim, *n.* L. *crimen.* (breach of law) gunáh, páp, ḳhatá, taqsír, 'isyán, bará jurm; capital—, bhárí ḳhatá, *jis kí sazá maut hai*; commit—, gunáh k.

Criminal, krim'in-al, *a.* gunahgár, jurmí;—*n.* pápí, taqsírwár, gunahgár;—court, *n.* faujdárí ká mahkama.

Criminality, *n.* L. *criminalis.* gunahgárí, ma'siyat, ḳhatá-kárí.

Criminate, krim'in-āt, *v. t.* ilzám lagáná, gunahgár ṭhahráná.

Crimination, *n.* jurm, gunáh, ilzám.

Crimson, krim'zn, *n.* A. *qermez.* argawání, qirmizí, surḳh, lál, abbásí;—*v. t.* argawání yá surḳh rangná.

Cringe, krinj, *v. t.* Icel. *kring.* (fawn) samájat k., ḳhushámad k., tamalluq k., cháplúsí k.

Cripple, krip'l, *n.* A.-S. *creopan*, to creep, (lame person) langrá;—*v. t.* langráná, lang k.

Crisis, *n.* G. kamál, 'ain waqt, sá'at; —of a disease, buhrán.

Crisp, krisp, *a.* L. *crispus.* churchurá, kurkurá;—*v. t.* maroṛná, sikoṛná, ainṭhná.

Criterion, krí-tē'ri-un, *n.* G. *krinein.* (standard of judgment) qá'ida; nishán, mú-shigaf, pahchán. [—of].

Critic, krit'ik, *n.* bárík-bín, harfgír, daqíqa-sanj, muhaqqiq, nukta-chín. [ain waqt par.

Critical, *a.* názuk; at the—time,

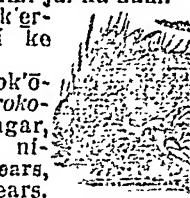
Criticize, krit'i-sīz, *v. t.* (find fault) 'aib-joí k., harf-gírí k.; (judge) tamíz k. [nukta-chíní.

Criticism, *n.* ḳhurda-bíní, 'aib-joí,

Croak, krōk, *v. i.* A.-S. *cracetan.* ghon ghon k., ṭar ṭar k., ghar ghon k.; (grumble) kurkuráná;—*n.* ghon ghon, barbaráhaṭ.

Crochet, krō'shā, *n.* F. ek qism ká súṭí yá reshmí jál ká kám.

Crockery, krok'er-i, *n.* miṭṭí ke bartan.



Crocodile, krok'ō-dil, *n.* G. *krokodeilos.* magar, ghariyál, níhang; — tears, (false tears, hypocritical sorrow) jhúṭhá roná, jhúṭhá gam. (Crocodile).

Croft, kroft, *n.* A.-S. *croft.* (a small field near a house) khet, maidán.

Crone, krōn, *n.* G. *geron.* burhiyá 'aurat.

Crony, krōn'i, *n.* (fellow pupil) langoṭiyá yár, rafíq, qadím rafíq.

Crook, krōōk, *n.* Icel. *krôkr.* (bend) kham, bal; (shepherd's hook) kanṭiyá, anksí, langsí; (trick) híla, fareb;—*v. t.* ṭeṛhá k., jhukáná;—backed, kúza-pusht, kubrá.

Crooked, *p. a.* ṭeṛhá bánká, ḳhamdár, bangas. [kaj-mizájí.

Crookedness, *n.* ṭeṛhái, ḳhamí, kají,

Crop, *n.* A.-S. *crop.* (craw of a bird) poṭá, jhojh; (highest part) choṭí; (yield of the ground) paidáwárí;—*v. t.* káṭná, chhánṭná, taráshná;—out, záhir h., áshkár h.

Croquet, krō-ket', *n.* ek qism ká khel.

Cross, kros, *n.* L. *crux.* (two things laid athwart) árí chíz; (mixture of two breeds) do-naslá, doglá; (decoration of knighthood) tamga; (emblem of Christian) salíb; take up one's—, salíb uṭháná, apne se inkár k.; to—question,ainde bende suwál k.; to—the cudgels, larái par ámádah;—*a.* árá,ṭeṛhá,tirchhá, magrá, sarkash, haṭṭí:—*v. t.* árá lagáná, guzar k., pár k., 'ubúr k., tai k., mana' k., barbad k.; (to cancel) qalam m., kát d.;—bar, bendá;—out, miṭá d.;—bill, kros'-bil, chiriyá kí ek qism;—bow, kros'bō, *n.* gulel, kamán;—bite, dhokhá, chhal;—breed, kros-brēd, *n.* doglá-pan;—examination, *n.* ek tarafí gawáhí;—legged, *a.* palthí máre húe, ṭáng par ṭáng dhare húe;—way, —road, *n.* chauráhá.

Crossness, *n.* haṭ, zidd, tunuk-mizájí.

Crosswise, kros'wīz, *ad.* salíb sá, barchhí sá.

Crotchet, kroch'et, *n.* *crochet.* rág ká ek nishán; (conceit) tarang, khiyál; (a bracket) qaus, bráket.

Crouch, krouch, *v. i.* From *crook.* dabak baiṭhná, páṅw parná, háth joṛná. [—down.]

Cubit, *n.* L. *cubitum.* hâth, dast.

Cuckoo, kóó'kóó, *n.* L. *cuculus.* koel, koklá.

(Cuckoo.)

Cucumber, kū'kum-ber, *n.* L. *cucumis.* khírá, kakrí, khiyár.

Cud, kud, *n.* A.-S. *cud* from *cēowan.* jugálí, págur.

Cuddle, kud'dl, *v. i.* W. *cuddiaw.* (to be close or snug) lipaṭke leṭná.

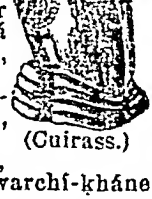
Cudgel, kud'jel, *n.* W. *cogel.* (short stick or club) soṇṭá;—*v. t.* soṇṭe se m., yá pîṭná; to cross the—s, larái karne ko taiyár h.

Cue, kū, *n.* F. *queue.* (tail or end) bál kí chotí; (rod used in billiards) khelne ká ḍanḍá; (hint) ishára; to give the—to, aisá ishára karná, jis se sach o jhúṭh ma'lúm ho jáwe.

Cuff, kuf, *v. t.* Sw. *kuffa.* (strike with the fist) tamácha m.;—*n.* tamácha, dhaul.

Cuff, *n.* A. *kaufa.* (end of a sleeve) ástín kí mohrí.

Cuirass, kwe'ras, *n.* L. *corium.* ek áhaní yá zanjírdár baktar jis se gardan se kamar tak badan ḍhaṇká rahtá hai, jaushan, baktar.


(Cuirass.)

Cuirassier, kwe-ras-sēr', *n.* baktar-posh, zirah-posh.

Culinary, kū'lin-ar-i, *a.* L. *culina.* báwarchí-ḳháne ká, matbaḳhí.

Cull, kul, *v. t.* L. *colligere.* chunná; (select) intiḳháb k.

Cully, *n.* D. *kullen.* (a mean dupe) sáda-dil, modhú;—*v. t.* fareb d., ṭhagáí k.

Culminate, kul'min-āt, *v. i.* L. *culmen.* (to reach the highest altitude) hadd darje tak pahunchaná, kamál 'urúj ko pahunchná, ḳhatt-i-nisf-un-nihár par áná. [—in].

Culmination, *n.* intihá darja, hashmat, iqtidár, kisí salyáre ká khatt-i-nisf-un-nihár par áná.

Culpability, *n.* jurm, ilzám, dokh.

Culpable, kulp'a-bl, *a.* L. *culpare.* (blamable) mujrim, mulzim, taqsírwár. [—of].

Culprit, kul'prit, *n.* O. Eng. *culpit.* (one guilty) gunahgár, taqsírwár, pápí. [zirá'at, jotne ke láiq.

Cultivable, kul'ti-va-bl, *a.* qábil i

Cultivate, kul'ti-vāt, *v. t.* L. *colere.* (till) jotná, upjáná; (foster) qáim rakhná; (improve) tarbiyat k., árásta k., durust k., banáná.

Cultivation, *n.* khetí, zará'at; (improvement) durustí, isláh.

Culture, kul'tūr, *n.* L. *cultura.* kishtkárí, tarbiyat. árástagí.

Culvert, kul'vert, *n.* F. *couvert.* pul.

Cumber, kum'ber, *v. t* F. *encombrer.* rokná; (embarrass) tang k., pareshán k.; (entangle) uljháná. [—with];—some, *a.* garán, bhárí, taklíf-dih.

Cumbrance, *n.* bojh, aṭkáo.

Cumin, kum'in, *n.* G. *kuminon.* zírá, kamún.

Cumulate, kūm'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *cumulus*, a heap. (heap up) baṭorná, faráham k., jama' k.

Cumulation, *n.* jama', ḍher, ambár.

Cumulative, *a.* (formed in a mass) taraqqí-pizír, majmú'a hisson ká banáhúá.

Cunning, kun'ing, *a.* A.-S. *cunnan.* (knowing) hikmatí, siyáná; (sly) fitratí, 'aiyár, mutafanní, chátur; *n.* siyán-pan, fitrat, hikmat, fall-súfí, chaturáí.

Cup, kup, *n.* A.-S. *cupp.* piyála, jám, kaṭorá;—ping, singí;—*v. t.* (draw blood) singí lagáná;—bearer, kup'bār-er, *n.* sáqí;—board, *n.* piyála o bartan rakhne kí almárí; to be in one's—s, maḳhmúr h.

Cupid, kū'pid, *n.* kám, kám-deo; kándarp.

Cupidity, kū-pid'i-ti, *n.* L. *cupere.* armán, hirs, lálach, shahwat.

Cupola, ku'pō-la, *n.* It. gumbaz, qubba.

(Cupola.)

Cupping-glass, kup'ing-glas, *n.* singí.

Cur, kur, *n.* Ger. *koter.* (low dog) lendí; (surly man) jhagrálú.

Curable, *a.* 'iláj-pazír, mumkin us shifá.

Curate, kū'rāt, *n.* L. *curatus.* imám, khádim, pádrí, pádrí kí 'iwaz.

Curator, *n.* L. *cura.* muháfiz, dároga.

Curb, kurb, *v. t.* F. *courber.* thámná, sambhálná, lagám d.;—*n.* zanjír, ḳarí; rok, aṭkáo.

Curd, *n.* Scot. *crud.* thakká, ánṭhí, dahí, maṭṭhá. [munjamid h.

Curdle, *v. i.* From *curd.* jamná,

Cure, kūr, *n.* L. *cura.* (remedy) 'iláj, mu'álaja; (healing) shifá, sihhat;—*v. t.* (heal) changá k.,

achchhá k., shiſá bakhshná, tandurust k. [mumkin-us-shifá.

Careless, kūr'les, *a.* lá-'iláj, gair-

Carfew, kur'fū, *n.* F. *couvre. and feu.* (an evening bell) shám ká ghanṭa.

Cariosity, kū-ri-os'i-ti, *n.* ráz-joi, khoj, shauq, tajassus; (rarity) saugát, tuhfa, nádira, kamyábi.

Curious, kū'ri-us, *n.* L. *curiosus.* (inquisitive) tálib, mutalásh, mutajassis, ráz-jo, khojí, shauqín; (careful) hoshiyár, khabardár, 'umda, názuk. **Syn.** Inquisitive; prying.

Curl, kurl, *v. t.* Icel. *krulla.* pech d., lapeṭná; (writhe) gundli b., bal khaná;—*n.*(ringlet) kákul, zulf; (wave) lahar, pechtáb, shikan. [—up].

(Curlew.)

Curlew, kur'lū, *n.* F. *corlieu.* ek páni kí chiryá jis kí chonch lambí aur rang khákí aur siyáh hotá hai.

Curly, *a.* (having curls) ghungharálá, pechdár.

Curly-headed, *a.* kákuldár, sir ká, paṭṭewálá.

Curmudgeon, kur-muj'un, *n.* O. Eng. *cornmudgin.* (miser) kanjús, bakhil, lálchí, shúm.

Currant, kur'ant, *n.* From *Corinth.* khushk angúr.

Currency, *n.* ijrá; (circulation) riwáj, chalan; (money) sikka, noṭ.

Current, kur'ent, *a.* L. *currere.* to run. rálj, járí, murauwaj, rawán; —*n.* áb i rawán, dhár, bahao; khiyál. **Syn.** Stream; course.

Curricle, kur'i-kl, *n.* L. *currere.* ek gárí.

Curriculum, kur-rik'ū-lum, *n.* L. *madrasa* kí kitábon kí fihrist.

Currier, kur'i-er, *n.* From *curry.* dabbág, chirm-sáz, chamár; (instrument) byongí.

Currish, kur'ish, *a.* kuttá, sag-sifat, fasádí.

Curry, kur'i, *v. t.* L. *corium,* (to dress leather,) narí pakáná, kamáná, dabbágat k.;—a horse, malná, kharahra k.:—favour, khushámad k.:—comb, *n.* kharahrá, kharkharáná;—stuff, *n.* tarkárí kí chízen, dabbágat kí ashiyá;—stone, sil.

Curse, kurs, *v. t.* A.-S. *cursian.* (imprecate) kosná, bad-du'á d., nafrín k., la'nat k.; (injure) takliff d.:—*n.* bad-du'á, la'nat, saráp, dhitkár; (affliction) áfat, gazab, balá.

Cursed, *a.* la'natí, mal'ún, la'ín, kambakht.

Cursive, kur'siv, *a.* L. *currere.* rawá rawí, jaldí, sarásarí, jald.

Cursory, kur'sor-i, *a.* jald, be-tihár, thorá.

Curt, *a.* L. *curtus.* (short) mukhtasar, sanchhep.

Curtail, kur-tāl', *v. t.* F. *curt and tailler.* (cut off or shorten) kam k., ghaṭáná, mukhtasar k., chhántná.

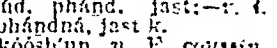
Curtain, kur'tin, *n.* L. *cortina.* masahrí, parda, ojhal: draw the—, parda d.: (withdraw it) parda kholná; drop the—, tamám k., khatm k.; **behind the—,** (hidden) poshída; —lecture, ta'lim i khilwat, yá jo kuchh bibí apne miyán ko akele men samjhati hai.: the rising of the —, (opening, entrance) idkhál, izhár: to lift up or remove the—, záhir k., áshkár k.: to raise the—, shurú' k.:—*v. t.* masahrí lagáná.

Curtness, kurt'nes, *n.* kotáhí, kamí, ghaṭáo, ikhtisárí.

Curvated, *a.* L. *curvare.* khamdár.

Curvature, kurv'a-tūr, *n.* khamí, kají, terhápan.

Curve, kurv, *n.* terhá, khamí, pech;—*v. t.* terhá k., lachaná.



(Curve.)

Curvet, kurv'et, *n.* F. *courbette.* (leap) kúd, pháud, jast:—*v. t.* kúdná, phándná, jast k.

Cushion, kóósh'un, *n.* F. *coussin.* gaddí., masnad, gáo takiya:—*v. t.* gaddí lagáná, masnad lagáná.

Custard, kus'terd, *n.* W. *caws.* fálúda, ek qism ká khánú: —apple, *n.* sharifa: sitá-phal.

Custodian, kus-tō'dian, *n.* L. *custos.* muhafiz, dároga, nigahbán.

Custody, kus'tō- (Custard-apple.) di, *n.* (keeping) hifázat, habs; (guarding) nigahbání; (imprisonment) qaid, hawálát.

Custom, kus'tum, *n.* F. *coutume* (usage) dastúr, rasm; (habit) ádata, rawish, chál, 'ádat: (tax) mahsúl:—duties, kus'tum-du-tiz, *n.* mahsúl, lagán:—house, *n.* sáir, chungí, parmit ghar.

Customary, *a.* murauwaj, ma'múl, rasmí, ba-dastúr, ma'húd. [hak.

Customer, *n.* nsámí, kharídár, gá-

Cut, kut, *v. t.* Norm. F. *coru, cot*

(make an incision) kāṭná, qalam k., taráshná; (divide) alag k.; (pierce) chhedná; (carve) khodná; (hew) chírná; (geld) ákhta k.; (divide pack of cards) tásh bántná; (shun) chhorná; —against, (operate against) khiláf k.;—purse, jeb-katrá, gaṭh-kaṭá; short—, chhoṭá rásta; to—a passage through, (to open) kholná; to—and run, (to escape) bachná; to—the matter short, (to complete, to finish) ikhtitám k.;—your stick, (go away) chale jáná;—throat, ṭhag, qazzáq, ráhzan;—of a coat, kát, qata'; to—a dash, záhirdárí k.; to—a figure, numáish dikhláná;—along, (run fast) jaldí daurná;—a caper, uchhalná, kúdná;—away, (run away) bhágná; (separate) alag h.;—about, idhar udhar daurná;—across, (make a short passage) nazdík ká rásta l.;—asunder, (sever) 'aláhida k., kāṭ d.;—and dry, taiyár;—short, (hinder) rokná; (abridge) kam k.—in, (take part) sharík h., alag k.; to—or—into, dakhl d.;—open, (open with a knife) chhurí se kāṭná;——out, (shape) shakl b.; (surpass) sabqat le jáná; (capture) galba k., pakarná; (to fashion) byontná; (to adapt) tajwíz k.;—off, kát d., judá k.; (to withhold) rok lená; (to interrupt) rok lená;—off from, kát d.; (intercept) bartaraf k., rokná; (separate) judá k.; (run away) bhág j.;—under, (to undersell) kam dám l.;—up, (divide into pieces) ṭukrá ṭukrá k.; (to destroy) barbád k.; (to wound) zakhmí k.;—down, girá d., ghaṭáná, sharminda k.;—the acquaintance of, or to a person, muláqát chhorná;—the teeth, dánt nikálná;—off, rawána h., ráhí h.;—*n.* (gash) zakhm; (lope) thappar; tarásh; (sarcasm) ta'n; (near passage) nazdík kí ráh; (fashion) riwáj; (fool) ahmaq; (picture) taswír, súrat.

Cutaneous, kū-tā'nē-us, *a.* L. *cutis.* (belonging to the skin) jildí, chamre yá khál se nisbatdár;—eruptoin, lashína.

Cuticle, kūt'i-kl, *n.* L. *cuticula.* post, chamrá, chhilká.

Cutlass, kut'las, *n.* L. *culter.* talwár, shamsher.

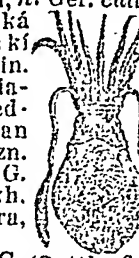
Cutler, *n.* L. *culter.* knife, lohár.

Cutlery, kut'ler-i, *n.* lokhár yá lohárí, sángarí. [burinda, qátí'.

Cutter, kut'er, *n.* qism i jaház;

Cutting, *n.* katran, chhántan.

Cuttle-fish, kut'l-fish, *n.* Ger. *cuttelfisch.* ek qism ká pání ká jánwar jis kí das ṭángen hotí hain.



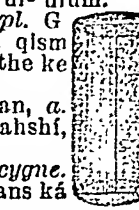
Cwt, *n.* (an abbreviation for hundredweight) chhappan ser ká Angrezí wazn.

Cycle, sī'kl, *n.* G. *kuklos*, ring. charkh. dáira, daur, daura, jug.

Cyclone, sī'klōn, *n.* G. *kuklos*, circle. barṛá túfán.

Cyclopedia, sī-klō-pē'di-a, *n.* G. *kuklos* and *paideia.* 'ilm o hunar kí lugat, majmú'a-ul-'ulúm.

Cyclops, sī'klops, *n. pl.* G *kuklops.* ek deo kí qism jis ke ek ánkh máthe ke bích men hotí hai.

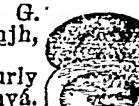


Cyclopean, sī-klō-pē'an, *a.* 'azím, haulnák, wahshí, dahshatnák.

Cygnet, sig'net, *n.* F. *cygne.* G. *kuknos*, swan. hans ká bachcha.

Cylinder, sil'in-der, *n.* G. (Cylinder) *kuliein.* nal, belan, sutún, ḍandá; 'umúd.

Cymbal, sim'bal, *n.* G. *kumbalon.* jhánjh, majírá, kartál.



Cynic, sin'ik, *n.* (a surly person) tárik ud dunyá.

Cypress, sī'pres, *n.* L. *cupressus.* saro, sham-shád, sanobar. (Cymbal)

Czar, zár, *n.* Russ. *tsarj*, L. *Cæsar.* Qaisar yá Qaisar i Rús.

Czarina, zá-rē'na, *n.* Russ. *tsaritsa.* malika i Rús ká khitáb.

Czarowitz, zár'o-vits, *n.* Russ. *tsarēwitch.* Qaisar i Rús ke bare bete ká khitáb.

D.

D, dē, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká chauthá harf hai. Is liye ki yih ba-súrat i mihrábdár darwáza hai is ko 'Ibrání men *daleth*, jis ke ma'ne "darwáze" ke hain, kahte hain.

Dab, dab, *v. t.* Eng. *dap, tap.* thappar m.;—*n.* (a gentle blow) thappar, ṭukrá, párcha, chhintá;—chik, ek chhoṭá ábí murg.

Dabble, dab'bl, *v. t.* Diminutive of *dab.* (to splash) pání men khelná. áb-bází k., ḍáb ḍúb k., líp chhiṛakná.

Dabbler, dab'bler, *n.* háth lagáne wálá, pání men khelne w.

Dace, dās, *n.* W. *darsen.* ek qism kí chhoṭí machhlí.
Dacoit, *n.* ḍákú, ráh-zan.
Daddy, dad'í, *n.* Ir. *daid.* W. *tad.* (father) báp. [waqúf, jáhil.
Daft, daft, *a.* Scot. (foolish) be-
Dagger, dag'er, *n* F. *dague.* khanjar, katár, pesh-qabz. ek nishán is shakl ká (†); to look—s, guss kí nigáh se dekhná [ná.
Daggle, dag'l, *v. t.* latherná, ghasíṭ-
Daily, dā'li, *a.* har-roza, rozína;—*ad.* har roz, roz ba roz; pratí-din;—pay, rozína, yaumiya;—food, rozí.
Dainty, dān'ti, *n.* W. *deintiatdd.* (nice, delicate) názuk, nafís; (pleasant) latíf, mazedár;—*n.* názuk, tubfa.
Dairy, dā'ri, *n.* O. E. *dey.* panír aur makkhan banáne ká ghar, gopagriha.
Dais, dā'is, *n.* G. *diskos.* kháne ke úpar kí mez, manch, chabútra.
Daisy, dā'zi, *n.* A.-S. *dæges-eáge.* (a flower) gul i bahár.
Dale, dāl. *n.* O. Sax. & Go. *dal.* (a valley) wádí, margzár.
Dalliance, dal'li-ans, *n.* bos o kinár, náz o niyáz. [k., ṭáḳhír k.
Dally, *v. i.* A.-S. *dol.* derí k., dirang
Dam, dam, *n.* máda; (used of beasts, a human mother, in contempt);—*n.* D. *dam.* bándh, *pushta*;—*v. t.* (shut up water) bándh bándhná, band k.
Damage, dam'āj, *n.* F. from L. *damnum.* (loss) nuqsán, qabáhat; (hurt) zarar; (compensation for loss) nuqsán ká 'iwaz, táwán, badlá. Syn. Mischief; injury; harm; to sue for—s, nuqsán ká da'wá k.; —*v. t.* nuqsán uṭhaná; 'alb lagáná; ḳhalal d.;—able, *a.* qábil i nuqsán yá zíyán.
Damask, dam'ask, *n.* (silk) mussajjar; (cloth) jámdání, kimḳháb;—*v. t.* (variegate) búṭedár banáná.
Dame, dām. *n.* L. *domina.* bíbí, begam.
Damn, dam, *v. t.* L. *damnum.* (doom everlastingly) la'nat k., mal'ún k., narak-básí k.;—able, *a.* la'natí; (hateful) nafratí, jahannumí;—ation, *n.* la'nat, phiṭkár, dhiṭkár; —atory, *a.* la'nat-úmez.
Damp, damp, *n.* Ger. *dampf.* (moist) tarí, namí, gíllápan, odásá;—*a.* tar, nam: (cast down) afsurda;—*v. t.* nam k., sard k., martúb k.
Dampness, *n.* namí, tarí, taráwaṭ, rutúbat, síl.
Damsel, dam'zel, *n.* F. *demoiselle.* It. *damigella.* nau-jawán kung-wárí larkí, saheli, sakhí, álí, náznín;—of paradise, húr.
Dance, dans, *v. i.* F. *danser.* núchná, raqs k.;—about, (leap about) uchhalná, kúdná; — attendance, (wait with obsequiousness) khushámad se khidmat k.; to make to —, nách nachánáʼ;—*n.* nách, raqs.
Dancer, *n.* náchnewálá yá náchnewálí
Dancing, *n.* nách. [wálí.
Dandle, dan'dl, *v. t.* Ger. *tandeln.* (move a child up and down) háth par uchhálná, kudáná, hiláná.
Dandy, dan'di, *n.* F. *dandin.* (a fop) albelá, chhaila. [ness) albelápan.
Dandyism, dan'di-izm. *n.* (foppish-
Danger, dān'jer, *n.* L. *damnum.* (peril, risk) khatra, khauf, qabáhat, halákat. Syn. Peril; hazard; jeopardy; risk.
Dangerous, *a.* F. *dangereux.* khatarnák, pur khatar, pur-áfat, dushwár. [se.
Dangerously, *ad.* khatre se, khauf
Dangle, dang'gl, *v. t.* Dan. *dingle.* (to hang loosely) latakná, hilagná, muta'alliq k. [(wet) nam, tar.
Dank, dangk, *a.* Allied to *damp.*
Dapper, dap'er, *a.* Ger. *tapfer.* (little and active) chálák, tez, nátá, jení.
Dapple, dap'l, *a.* Ger. *dippeln.* (variegated, spotted) ablaq, kabrá;—*v. t.* pach rang k.
Dare, dár, *v. i.* A.-S. *dearr.* (challenge) muqábala cháhná; (provoke) jumbish k.; (frighten) dhamkáná; (have courage) himmat k., jurat k.;—you do it, kyá yih karne kí tumhen himmat hai.
Daring, *n.* mardána, dlier, shujá', himmatí. Syn. Fearless; intrepid; deliant; brave.
Dark, dárk, *a.* A.-S *deorc*, Gael & Ir. *dorch.* (wanting light), andherá, tárik, tírah, ghup, kálí; (ignorant) jáhil; (serious) sanjída; (gloomy) dhundhlá, sard; (obscure) muglaq; (mysterious) poshída;—*n.* tárikí, andherá pan.
Darken, dárk'n, *v. t.* tárik k., poshí-
Darkish, *a.* dhundhlá. [da k.
Darkly, *ad.* dhundhlepan se, tárikí se.
Darkness, *n.* andhiyárá, tarikí, jahálat; land of; (the grave) qabr.
Darksome, *a.* tárikí, andhiyárá.
Darling, dárling, *n.* A.-S. *deorling.* (favorite) dulárá, piyárá; (much loved) lakht i jigar, 'azíz, mahbúb;—*a.* láṛlá, piyárá, dulárá.
Darn, dárn, *v. t.* W & Arm. *darn.* (mend by sewing) rafú k., marammat k.;—*n.* rafú.

Darning, dârn'ing, *n.* rafúgarí.

Dart, dârt, *n.* H. Ger. *tart.* barchhá, bhálá, neza, nokdár chíz. [—out, —fourth, —in]; —*v. t.* barchhá m., phenkná, tarapná, kaundhná; to—of, tezí se bhág jáno.

Dash, dash, *v. t.* Sw. & Icel. *daska.* de m., takráná, phenkná, márná; (sketch) chitháraná, khainchná; (break)torná, phorná; (in pieces) reza reza k., pásh pásh k.; (to spill) chhalkáná; —*n.* takkar, thokar, thes, dhakká; (mixture) ámezish; (in printing) chhápe men is tarah ká nishán [—]; —about, (rush about) daur j.; (parade ostentatiously) numáish dikhláná; —against, (strike against) takkar kháná; —along, (move rapidly) jaldí j.; —at, (make a chance, attack on) hamla k.; —aside, (put aside) bar-taraf k., alag k.; —away, (show off) dikhláná; (cast off) dál d.; —forward, (rush forward) jhapat j.; —in, (rush in) ghus j.; (throw in) dálná; —off, (make a slight sketch) naqsha b.; (to make anything rapidly or carelessly) jald-bází k., be-taammulí k.; —open, (throw open hastily) jald khol d.; —out, jaldí naqsha b.; metná, kátná; —through, (pass through hastily) jald guzar j.; to —into pieces, tukre tukre k.; —board, gárí kí wuh jagah jahán kochwán baithtá hai, yá wuh takhta jo gárí men áge lagá rahtá hai.

Dashing, dash'ing, *a.* (precipitate) utáolá, tez; (gay) rangílá; (showing off) numáishí.

Dastard, das'terd, *n.* A.-S. *adastrigan.* (a coward) ná-mard, buz-dil.

Dastardly, *a.* kam-himmatí se, buz dilí se, darpok, buz-dilá, námard. Syn. Coward; poltroon.

Date, dât, *n.* L. *dare.* táríkh, mití; bearing—, muarrikha; out of, pichhlí táríkh ká, muddatí; —*v. t.* din likhná, táríkh charháná; (reckon) shumár k.; —from, shurú' h.

Date, *n.* G. *daktulos*, a finger khurma, khajúr; —palm, dât'pám, *n.* khajúr ká darakht.

(Date-palm.)

Dative, dâ'tiv, *n.* L. *dativus.* hálat i maf'úliyat; sampradán-kárak.

Daub, dawb, *v. t.* Ir. *dob.* lesná, potná, álúda k.; (paint coarsely) anárípan se khínchná; (flatter grossly) bahut cháplúsí k. [—with, —over]. —*n.* lep, pot, áláish.

Daughter, daw'ter, *n.* A.-S. *dohtor.* betí, dukhtar; —in-law, *n.* patoh, bahú.

Daunt, dânt, *v. t.* F. *dompter.* (frighten) daráná, dahshat d., dhamkáná. [—with]. Syn. Intimidate; dishearten; dismay.

Dauntless, *a.* be-khauf, ni-dharak, diler. [family) kauwá.

Daw, daw, *n.* (a bird of the crow

Dawdle, *v. t.* (waste time) waqt barbád k. [—away].

Dawn, dawn, *v.i.* A.-S. *dæg.* phatná, tarká h., záhir hone lagná; —*n.* tarká, bhor, núr ká tarká.

Day, dâ, *n.* A.-S. *dæg.* (time of sunlight) din, roz; (light) roshní; zamána, zindagí; to—, áj ke din; every —, by—, roz roz; —after to-morrow, parson; some—, kisí din; from—to, har-roz, roz-marra; one—, kisí din; —of wrath or judgment, *n.* roz i qiyámat, roz i hashr, roz i jazá yá sazá; this—eight days, áj ke áthwen din; this—month, untíswen din; clack-a—, (sorrow) afsos; a red letter—, bhágwán dín; good—, din ká salám, roz-i-sa'íd; now-a—s, áj kal; after—, din ba din; —light, roz raushan; —of grace, fazl ká din; —s of grace, (in commerce) bill kí táríkh ke aiyám i mu'álna ke guzar jáne ke ba'd tín din; peep of—, partau i subh; to win the—, larái jítná; a nine—s' wonder, (shortness) mukhauwaf; —book, *n.* roz-námcha, bahí; —break, *n.* tarká, subh, sawerá; —labour, *n.* rozína mazdúrí.

Daysman, dâz'man, *n.* (a mediator) sális, darmiyání.

Dayspring, dâ'spring, *n.* subh, tarká.

Daze, dâz, *v. t.* A.-S. *dwæs*, stupid. tilmiláná, chaundhiyáná.

Dazzle, daz'l, *v. t.* tirmiráná, chaundhiyáná; gar j., chubhná. [—with].

Deacon, dê'kn, *n.* G. *diakonos.* Kalísiyá ke dunyáwí kám ká muntazim; —ship, *n.* dikan ká 'uhda.

Dead, ded, *a.* A.-S. *dead.* Go. *dauths.* (deprived of life) mará, murda, be-ján; (dull) sust; (tasteless) bemaza; (useless) be-fáida, akáráth; (gloomy) sun, khushk; —to, sard-dil; —*n.* murda, lásh, loth; to rise from the—, murdon se jí uthná; —drunk, bilkull be-hosh, sarshár, bad-mast; —language, zubán jo ab bolí nahín játí; —as a door nail

or bucket, bilkull murda; to wait for—man's shoes, murde ke mál i matrúka ká muntazir r.;—march, *n.* dafan ke waqt ká ek sanjída rág;—weight, *n.* (great weight) bojh; (incumbrance) rok; (one very dull) nákára; a—lift, mushkil uṭhaná; —as night, ḳhámosh; in the—of night, ádhí rát ko;—shot, bará nishánabáz; (a man of business) kár-pardáz;—as a stone, be-hiss o harakat;—ahead, or—in front, bilkull sámhne, mukhállfat men; a—calm, (unruffled calm) sákin h., bahut zor yá talátum ná k.; a—lock, (a complete stoppage) bilkull band kar d.; a—loss, sartá sar nuqsán ká bá'is h.; the—of winter, sardí ká bích, bhárí sardí ká zamána; a—silence, bilkull ḳhámoshí; a—letter, ná-ráij i zamána, wuh chitṭhí jo ḍák-ḳháne men parí rah játí haí aur jis ká koí gáhak nahín ṭhahartá hai;—letter office, gumnám chitṭhíon ká daftar;—and gone, raft guzasht, gaí guzrí;—cart, (hearse) gárí jis men murda le játe hain.

Deaden, ded'n, *v. t.* sun k., kamzor k., márná, be-hiss k.

Deadly, *a.* muhlik, qátil, halákú;—*ad.* be-rahmí se, 'adáwat se.

Deadness, *n.* murdaní, maut; be-parwáí, sustí.

Deaf, def, *a.* A.-S. *deaf.* bahrá. [—to];—mute, def'mút, *n.* bahrá gúngá;—as a door nail, bajjar bahrá. [phorná.

Deafen, def'n, *v. t.* bahrá k., kán

Deafness, def'nes, *n.* bahrápan.

Deal, dél, *v. t.* A.-S. *dælan.* bánṭná, hissa k., kár o bár k.;—with, sulúk k.; (buy of) mu'ámala k., mol l.; to—by, sulúk k.;—in, tijárat k.;—out,(distribute)bánṭná.[—in].

Deal, dél, *n.* A.-S. *dæl.* (part) hissa; (quantity) qadr, bahut; (act of dealing cards) bánṭ; ek qism kí lakrí; great—, bahut kuchh, bahuterá. [baípárí.

Dealer, dél'er, *n.* saudágar, kárbárí.

Dealing, dél'ing, *n.* tijárat, len den, kár o bár; byohár. [náib.

Dean, dén, *n.* L. *decanus.* imám ká

Dear, dér, *a.* A.-S. *deore.* (beloved) 'azíz, dulárá, piyárá; (costly) qimatí; (scarce) kam-yáb [—to].—*ad.* garán, besh-qímat, tez, mahangá;—me, hai hai;—bought, mahang-molá, garán-kharíd,—*n.* 'azíz, dulárá.

Dearly, *ad.* piyár se, shauq se.

Dearth, derth, *n.* (scarcity) kamí, qillat, tángí, ihtiyáj.

Death, deth, *n.* A.-S. *denth.* (extinction of life) qazá, maut, ajal, fáí,—'s door, maut ke nazdík; spiritual—, rúhání maut jo gunah se sabab re hai; put to—, halák k.,—bed, deth'bed, *n.* bistar i marg maran sej;—rattle, gharrá;—less *a.* amar, gair-fání;—like, *a.* mautsá, marg-numá; sudden—, [illegible] i mafájá: to feign—, dam gharná; untimely—, ku-mirti;—watch, sufed kírá;—warrant, phánsí ká hukm.

Debar, dē-bár', *v. t.* From *de* and *bar.* (exclude) ḳhárij k., mahrúm r.; (hinder) báz rakhná, mana' k. [—from].

Debase, de-bās', *v. t.* From *de* and *base.* (degrade) haqír k., khafíl k., zalíl k., past k.; (alloy) khoṭá k. [—by,—with].

Debasement, *n.* be-ábrú, tazlíl.

Debatable, dē-bāt'a-bl, *a.* mubáhisa-pazír. [jhagrá.

Debate, dē-bāt', *n.* bahs, mubáhisa.

Debate, *v. t.* F. *debattre.* bahs k. [—about,—with,—on].

Debauch, dē-bawch', *v. t.* F. *debaucher.* (revel) bad-mastí k.; (corrupt) bigárná, abtar k., gumráh k., áwára k., kharáb k.; (seduce) zinā k., luchchá pan k.;—*n.* bad-parhezí, bad-mastí, zinákárí.

Debauchee, deb'ō-shē, *n.* luchchá, zání, matwálá, rind, aubásh, tamásh-bín. [bad-kárí, áwáragí.

Debauchery, *n.* harámkárí, aubáshí,

Debenture, dē-bent'ūr, *n.* L. *debere* (a writing acknowledging a debt) tamassuk.

Debilitate, dē-bil'it-āt, *v. t.* L. *debilis.* (weaken) kamzor k., naqíb k., ná-tawán k.

Debility, *n.* kamzorí, zu'f, ná-tawánf. Syn. Infirmity; imbecility.

Debit, deb'it, *n.* L. *debitum*, from *debere*, to owe. qarzdárí kí madd [—to].—*v. t.* qarz likhná.

Debonnair, deb-ō-nār', *a.* F. *debonnaire.* (complaisant) latíf, khush akhlág, khulqí, tarbiyat-yáfta.

Debris, dā-brē', *n.* F. *briser.* (rubbish) malwá.

Debt, det, *n.* F. *dette.* (that is due) udhár, qarz;—bearing no interest, qarz i hasná: to be over head and ears in—, bál bál qarz men mubtilá h.; to be in deep—, bahut qarzdár h.; in—, maqrúz.

Debtor, *n.* L. *debitor*, from *debere*, to owe. qarzdár, maqrúz, dendár,

Decade, dek'ūd, *n.* G. *deka.* dahái, das.
Decalogue, dek'a-log, *n.* G. *deka*, ten, and *logos*, speech. Khudá ke das ahkám; das ágyá.
Decamp, dē-kamp', *v.i.* F. *décamper.* (shift camp) kúch k.; (move off) chale j.; (escape) bhág j. [—from, —to].
Decant, dē-kant', *v. t.* F. *décanter.* nithárná. pasáná, undelná; (speak often) bár bár bolná.
Decanter, *n.* piyála, ábgína, mína.
Decapitate, dē-kap'it-āt, *v.t.* L. *de* and *caput*, head. (behead) gardan m., sir kátná.
Decay, dē-kā', *v. i.* L. *de* and *cadere.* (decline) záil h., játá r., murjhána; (rot) sar j.;—*n.* zawál, ghatáo; (rottenness) saráo. Syn. Decline; consumption.
Decease, dē-sēs', *n.* L. *decedere.* (death) maut, rihlat, intiqál, wafát;—*v.i.* (die) guzar j., rihlat k. Syn. Death, departure; demise.
Deceit, dē-sēt', *n.* L. *decipere.* (guile, cheat) dagá, makr, híla, fitrat. Syn. Duplicity; artifice; fraud.
Deceitful, *a.* farebí, dagábáz, ja'lsáz, makkár, thag. [ja'lsází.
Deceitfulness, *n.* fareb, thagái,
Deceive, dē-sēv', *v. t.* L. *de* and *capere.* fareb d., dagá d., bhuláwá d. [—in,—with, —by].
Deceiver, *n.* dagábáz, farebí, chhalí.
December, dē-sem'ber, *n.* angrezí bárahwán mahína.
Decency, dē'sen-si, *n.* L. *decentia.* sháistagí, imtiyáz, ma'qúlíyat, munásibat; (modesty) sharm, láj.
Decennial, dē-sen'i-al, *a.* dah-sála, das baras ká.
Decent, dē'sent, *a.* L. *decens.* (becoming) ma'qúl, imtiyází; (moderate) láiq, wájib, munásib, sháista.
Deception, dē-sep'shun, *n.* L. *deceptio.* fareb, dhokhá, bhuláwá.
Deceptive, or **Deceptious**, *a.* farebí, dagábáz.
Decern, dē-sern', *v. i.* L. *de* and *cernere*, to judge. faisala k.
Decide, dē-sīd', *v.t.* L. *de* and *cædere.* (settle) tajwíz k., rafa' k.; (end) faisala k., chukáná, tai k., thahráná; (resolve) qasd k. [—on,—upon,—against]. [qat'í.
Decido, *a.* muqarrar, sáf, munfasal,
Deciduous, dē-sid'ū-us, *a.* (liable to fall) girne w., jharne w., ná-páedár.
Decimal, des'i-mal, *a.* L. *decimus.* 'ashrí, 'ashrátí, ta'shrí;—*n.* daswán hissa, 'ashár;—fraction, kasr 'asharya.
Decimate, des'i-māt, *v.t.* L. *decimare.* daswán l., das se ek l.
Decipher, dē-sī'fer, *v.t.* F. *déchiffrer.* (= unravel) batláná, kholná, bayán k., ta'bír k.
Decision, dē-sizh'un, *n.* L. *decisio.* hukm, faisala, tajwíz, infisál, nipțárá. [sáf.
Decisive, dē-sī'siv, *a.* qátí', kámil,
Deck, *v. t.* A.-S. *decan.* (cover) pahináná; (decorate) árásta k.; (floor) takhta-bandík. [—with];—*n.* takhta-bandí; a two—er, do-manzila jaház.
Declaim, dē-klām', *v. i.* L. *de* and *clamare.* taqrír k.; (speak rhetorically) fasíh kalám k. [—on,—upon,—against]. [síh kalám, taqrír.
Declamation, *n.* L. *declamatio.* fa-
Declamatory, dē-klam'a-tor-i, *a.* targíbáná, targíbí, nafsání.
Declaration, dek-la-rā'shun, *n.* iqrár, izhár, taqrír, tashríh, ishtihár.
Declare, dē-klār', *v. t.* L. *de* and *clarare.* (make known) záhir k., bayán k.; (avow) qaul k.; (proclaim) mashhúr k.; (utter) kahná, bolná, farmáná: prakásh k.;—for, (decide in favour of) tarafdár ho j.; to—one's self, apne taín záhir k. [—to].
Declension, dē-klen'shun, *n.* tasrif, gardán, síga; zawál, khárábí.
Declination, dek-lin-ā'shun, *n.* jhukáo; zawál.
Decline, dē-klīn', *v. i.* L. *declinare.* (bend or lean downwards) nihurná; (reject) ná-manzúr h.; (close) záil h.; (sink) dúbná; (inflect a noun) gardánná;—*n.* ghaţtí, zawál: dhál. [(a slope) utár.
Declivity, dē-kliv'i-ti, *n.* L. *declivis.*
Decoct, dē-kokt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *coquere.* aunțáná, ubálná, josh d.
Decoction, *n.* joshánda, kárhá, 'arq.
Decollate, dē-kol'āt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *collum.* (to behead) sir kátná.
Decompose, dē-kom-pōz', *v. t.* F. *decomposer.* judá k., tafríq k., murakkab ko alag k.
Decomposition, dē-kom-pō-zish'un, *n.* murakkab ke hisson kí tafríq.
Decorate, dek'ō-rāt, *v. t.* L. *decorare.* (deck) árásta k.: (adorn) zínat d., sanwárná. [—with]. [zebáish.
Decoration, *n.* áráish, zínat, banáo,
Decorous, dē-kōr'us, *a.* L. *decus.* (becoming) munásib, láiq, wájib, ma'qúl, sháista.
Decorum, dē-kō'rum, *n.* L. salíqa, imtiyáz, sháistagí, liyáqat.
Decoy, dē-koy', *v. t.* From *de* and *coy.* (allure) fareb d., wargalánná:

(snare) phánsná;—*n.* fareb, phusláwá, dhokhá.

Decrease, dē-krēs', *v. i.* L. *de* and *crescere.* kam k., ghaṭáná;—*n.* (lessening) kamí, zawál; (waning of the moon) ghaṭáo.

Decree, dē-krē', *n.* L. *decernere*, to decide. (edict) hukm, fatwá: (judgment) faisala;—*v. t.* hukm k., faisala k., digrí k.

Decrepit, *dē-krep'it*, *a.* L. *de* and *crepere.* kamzor, za'íf; ḍokrá, buḍḍhá.

Decrepitate, *v. t.* From *de* and *crepitate.* ág men tarakná, bhunná.

Decrepitude, dē-krep-it-ūd, *n.* kamzor. za'íf. [badnámí.

Decrial, dē-kri'al, *n.* mazammat,

Decry, dē-krí, *v. t.* F. *decrier.* (cry down) zor shor se mazammat k., badnám k.: (censure) 'aib lagáná, hajo k., kam-qadr k.

Dedicate, ded'i-kāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *dicare*, to declare. (hallow, consecrate) makhsús k., nazr k., muqaddas k., muqarrar k. [—to].

Dedication, *n.* taqarrur, tashakhkhus, taqdís. [ámez.

Dedicatory, ded'i-kā-tor-i, *a.* madah-

Deduce, dē-dūs', *v. t.* L. *de* and *ducere.* (draw from, infer) natíja nikálná, hásil k., istikhráj k., istimbát k., minhá k. [—from].

Deducible, dē-dūs'i-bl, *a.* muntij, istimbátí, qábil i istikhráj.

Deduct, dē-dukt, *v. t.* L. *deducere.* (subtract) minhá k., waza' k., mujre k., káṭná.

Deduction, *n.* natíja hásil-minhái, batta, kasar, káṭ kúṭ.

Deed, *n.* A.-S. *dæd.* (what is done) kám, fi'l; (feat) muhimm; (a written contract or agreement) qibála, dastáwez; in—, (in fact) zurúr, albatta, haqíqatan.

Deem, dēm, *v. t.* A.-S. *deman.* ma'lúm k., jánná: (suppose) qiyás k.; (regard) samajhná.

Deep, dēp, *a.* A.-S. *deop.* (reaching far below) gahrá; (profound) daqíq; (crafty) farebí; (artful) makkár; (dark coloured) shokh, gahrá; (grave sounding) bhárí áwáz; —*n.* (hollow) khokhlá: (sea) samundar, bahr i muhít, sámar; -buried, *a.* bahut gará húá; —colour, gahrá rang; —sleep, sukh nindyá;—thought, gahrá khiyál; —water, gargháb; going—into, ta'ammuq;—toned, *a.* bhárí áwáz ká; —rooted, *a.* qáim; —shaded, *a.* barásáyadár; —en, *v. t.* gahrá k., bará b.;—ness, *n.* gahrái, 'umuq.

Deer, dēr, *sing. & pl.* A.-S. *deor.* [illegible] hiran, áhú.

Deface, dē-fās', *v.t.* [illegible] L. *de* and *facies.* [illegible] (mar) bigárná; [illegible] (destroy) tor d., [illegible] mismár k., mitá[illegible] d., káṭ d. mahw k.;—ment, *n.* bigár, barbádí, (Deer.) takhríb.

Defalcate, dē-fal'kāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *falx*, a sickle. (deduct) káṭ d., chhánṭ d.; (take away) le l., minhá k., khiyánat k. [khiyánat.

Defalcation, *n.* (diminution) kamí,

Defamation, def-a-mā'shun, *n.* badnámí, ilzám.

Defame, dē-fām', *v. t.* L. *de* and *fama*, fame. (slander) bad-nám k.; (libel) hatak i 'izzat k., muttahim k., 'aib lagáná. [—by].

Default, dē-fawlt', *n.* F. *defaut.* (failure) kamtí; (*omission of a* duty) khatá, qusúr, nuqs, 'aib; aprádh; —*v. t.* qusúr k., khatá k.;—er, *n.* gunahgár, taqsírwár.

Defeasance, dē-fēz'ans, *n.* F. *défaire.* mansúkhí, ibtál.

Defeat, dē-fēt', *n.* F. *défaire.* (overthrow) shikast, hár;—*v. t.* shikast d., haráná, bhagáná, harbád k.

Defecate, def-ē-kāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *fæx*, dregs. (free from filth) mail káṭná, sáf k., chhánná.

Defect, dē-fekt', *n.* L. *deficere.* (want of something needful) kamí; (imperfection) 'aib, nuqs, khatá, chúk;—in, nuqs, khatá, dosh;[—of]; —ion, *n.* L. *defectio.* (falling away) bargashtagí, bagáwat, irtidád.

Defective, *a.* náqis, dágí, khotá; (faulty) ma'yúb; a—noun, ism i náqis.

Defence, dē-fens', *n.* L. *defendere.* (protection) panáh; (guard) hifázat; (vindication) hujjat, ta'arruz, taujíh, jawáb. [náh, kamzor, za'íf.

Defenceless, *a.* be-himáyat, be-pa-

Defend, dē-fend', *v. t.* L. *defendere.* (protect) himáyat k., bachánáj (repel) haṭá d., rafa' k.; (to reply) jawáb d.; (uphold) dast-girí k.; (to vindicate) 'uzr k.: (forbid) mana' k.: [—from,—by.—against]. Syn. Protect.

Defendant, dē-fend'ant, *n.* muddá-'alaih, fariq i sání: prativádí.

Defender, *n.* hámi, himáyatí, muhá-fiz, násir, háfiz.

Defensible, de-fens'i-bl, *a.* hifázat-pázir, mustahkam kiye jáne ke láiq; bachaubár.

Defensive, *a.* muháfizána, bachánewálá;—*n.* chaukí, bachháo, ár.
Defer, dē-fer', *v. t.* L. *de* and *ferre.* rakhná, multawí r., tál-maṭol k.; (to delay) ḍhíl ḍ., sustí k.;—to, denú, 'atá k. [—from,—to].
Deference, *n.* liház, adab, razámandí, tábi'dárí. [—to].
Defiance, dē-fí'ans, *n.* F. *defiance.* dhamkí, dhíngá-dhíngí, hankár, lalkár; dress of—, surkh poshák; to set at—, (to challenge) angúṭhá dikhláná.
Defiant, *a.* lalkárne w., hankáne w., diler.
Deficiency, *a.* dē-fish'i-en-si, *n.* (wanting) kamí, kasar, ghaṭtí; qusúr, galatí, ná-tamámí.
Deficient, dē-fish'i-ent, *a.* L. *deficere.* kam, koṭáh, adhúrá, ná-tamám, ná-kámil. [—of,—in].
Deficit, def'i-sit, *n.* L. *deficere.* (want) kamí, koṭáhí; (short, wanting) zurúrat.
Defile, dē-fíl', *v. t.* A.-S. *fylan.* mailá k., álúda k., ganda k., nápák k., be-hurmat k.;—*v. i.* L. *dis & filum.* saff-bandí karke chalná. [—with];—*n.* tang-ráh, galí, náká.
Defilement, *n.* nápákí, álúdagí, gandagí.
Definable, dē-fín'a-bl, *a.* qábil i bayán yá ta'aiyun, qábil i tashkhís.
Define, dē-fín, *v. t.* L. *de* and *finire.* hadd bándhná, bayán k., sharh k.
Definite, def'in-it, *a.* (precise) ṭhík, sahíh, muqarrar;—article, harf i ma'rifat.
Definiteness, *n.* tashrih, ma'ne, bayán.
Definition, def-i-nish'un, *n.* ta'rif, bayán, tashkhís, hadd, bichár.
Definitive, dē-fin'it-iv, *a.* qat'í, mukammal, púrá;—*n.* tahqíq yá mahdúd k. w.
Deflagrate, def'la-grāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *flagrare.* jaláná, phúnk d.
Deflect, dē-flekt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *flectere.* (deviate) ek taraf h., jhukná, ráh i rást se alag ho j., bad-ráh h. Syn. Deviate; diverge; swerve. [—from].
Deflection, dē-flek'shun, *n.* jhukáo, gumráhí, kajrawí.
Deflour, dē-flour', *v. t.* L. *de* and *flos,* flower. phúlon ko torná; (to deprive of virginity) bikr.tórná, zafáf k.
Deform, dē-form', *v. t.* L. *de* and *formare.* (disfigure) bad-shakl k., bad-waza' k.; (make ugly) kudaul k. Syn. Mar; spoil; injure; —ed, *a.* bad-shakl, be-daul;—ation or —ity, dē-form'i-ti, *n.* be-daulí, bad-shaklí, kají.
Defraud, dē-frawd', *v. t.* L. *de* and *fraudare.* (cheat) dagá d., fareb d., ṭhagáí k. [—of,—by,—with]. Syn. Cheat; cozen; deceive.
Defray, dē-frā', *v. t.* F. *de* and *frais,* expense. (pay) kharch adá k., uṭháná, denú, adá k.
Defrayment, *n.* adáí-e-kharch
Deft, *a.* A.-S. *daft.* from *dafan,* to be fit. (apt) láiq, hoshiyár, chálák.
Defunct, dē-fungkt', *a.* L. *de* and *fungi.* (one deceased) marhúm, magfúr. murda.
Defy, dē-fí', *v. i.* F. *defier.* (to challenge) larái cháhná, dhamkí d. [—to].
Degeneracy, dē-jen'er-a-si, *n.* kamqadrí, tanazzulí, kharábí, ibtizál.
Degenerate, dē-jen'er-āt, *v. i.* L. *de* and *genus,* birth. kam-qadr h., kharáb h., zalíl h., bigarná. [—from].—*n.* kam-qadr, kharáb, zalíl.
Degeneration, *n.* kharábí, kamqadrí, barbádí, ruswáí.
Deglutition, deg-lóó-tish'un, *n.* L. *de* and *glutio.* (the act of swallowing) nigalná, lílná, gaṭakná.
Degradation, deg-ra-dā'shun, *n.* F from L. *gradus.* kamínagí, ruswáí, khiffat, be-hurmatí, fazíhatí.
Degrade, dē-grād', *v. t.* be-hurmat k., kam-qadr k., utárná, giráná, ghaṭáná. [—from, —to].
Degraded, *p. a.* be-ábrú, ruswá, be-qadr, be-hurmat.
Degree, dē-grē', *n.* F. *degré.* martaba, manzalat, naubat; dasá; (descent) pusht, pírhí; (class) qism, jins, tarah, prakár; (rank) darja; (step) qadam; to such a—, is martabe ko, yahán tak; to this —, is qadr; in some—, kuchh ek; by—s, rafta rafta. [kár.
Deification, dē-if-ik-ā'shun, *n.* deo-
Deify, dē'i-fí, *v. t.* L. *deus* and *facere,* make. deotá jánná, yá banáná, alláh sá mánná.
Deign, dān, *v. i. daigner.* (grant) bakhshná, 'ináyat k.; (vouchsafe) rází h., qubúl k., mutawajjih h.
Deism, dē'izm, *n.* L. *deus.* tasawwuf, tauhíd, wahdániyat.
Deist, dē'ist, *n.* súfí mazhab, mulhid, ahl-i-tasawwuf.
Deity, dē'it-i, *n.* L. *deus.* Khudá, ulúhiyat, deotá.
Deject, dē-jekt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *jacere.* (cast down) udás k.; (depress) gamgín k., ázurda k., dilgír k., ranjída k. [—by].
Dejection, *n.* udásí, dilgírí, ázurdagí, malámat, afsurdagí, ranj.
Delate, dē-lāt, *v. t.* L. *delatus.* shi-

káyat k., ilzám l.; pahunchánā, le jáná.

Delay, dē-lā', *n.* F. *délai.* (put off) dirangi, iltiwá, derí, tawaqquf, rok;—*v. t.* (linger) derí k., túl k., tawaqquf k.; without—, bilá tawaqquf. [—by, —with, —from,—to].

Delectable, dē-lekt'a-bl, *a.* L. *delectare.* dil-chasp, mazadár, margúb.

Delectation, *n.* khushí, basharat, musarrat. [dast. [—to].

Delegate, *n.* elchí, wakíl, náib, peshDelegation, *n.* wakálat, niyábat, 'iwazí, safárat.

Delete, dē-lēt', *v. t.* L. *delere.* mitá d., ma'dúm k., mahw k., kátná.

Deleterious, del-e-tē'ri-us, *a.* muhlik, muzir, halákú, qátil, zahrdár.

Deliberate, dē-lib'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *librare.* (consider) sochná, andesha k., taammul k., bichárná; (hesitate) pas o pesh k. [—on,—with];—*a.* dúr-andesh, mudabbir; gambhírá; (fixed) mazbút; (slow) dhímá.

Deliberateness, *n.* taammul, andesha, hoshiyárí, dúr-andeshí.

Deliberation, *n.* taammul, fikr, gaur.

Delicacy, *n.* F. *delicatesse.* nazákat, khúbí, nafásat, lutf, pákízagí, jamál; (softness) narmí. Syn. Fineness; nicety; softness; smallness.

Delicate, del'i-kāt, *a.* L. *delicatus*, from *delicio.* názník; (fine) názuk; (neat) pákíza; súghar; (nice) nafís, kamzor, narm;—state, hálat i dard i zih;—ness, *n.* nazákat, mulálmat, bárikí, pákízagí.

Delicious, dē-lish'i-us, *a.* L. *delicia.* latíf, margúb, khush-gawár, tuhfa. nádir, lazzat-dár.

Deliciousness, *n.* latáfat, nafásat, bahár, maza, lazzat.

Delight, dē-lít', *v. t.* O. Eng. *delite.* (please highly) khush k., masrúr k., rijháná, nihál k.;—*n.* khushí, khurramí, shádí. [—with,—by,—in].

Delighted, *p. a.* khush, mahzúz, shád, khurram, masrúr.

Delightful, *a.* dil-chasp, farhatbakhsh, dil-kash.

Delightfulness, *n.* dil-chaspí, dilávezí, khushí, musarrat.

Delineate, dē-lin'ē-āt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *lineare.* naqsha b., taswír khínchná, taqrír k., kháka khínchná.

Delineation, *n.* L. *delineatio.* naqsha, kháka, naql, bayán.

Delinquency, dē-lin'kwen-si, *n.* (fault) khatá, qusúr, chúk.

Delinquent, dē-lin'kwent, *a.* L. *de* and *linquere.* gunahgár, 'ásí, qusúrwár, mujrim; aprádhí.

Delirious, dē-lir'i-us, *a.* be-hosh, be-hawás, be-khud.

Delirium, dē-lir'i-um, *n.* L. *de* and *lira.* be-hoshí, be-khudí, madhoshí, sarsám, hizyán.

Deliver, dē-liv'er, *v. t.* F. *délivrer.* (rescue) ázád k., naját d., chhuráná; (utter) bolná; (to give up hawále k., supurd k., saunpná, tafwíz k.; (delivered of a child) jaṇáná; [—from];—back, (return) wápas k.;—on, (discourse upon) bayán k.;—out, (distribute) bántná;—over,—to. (put into another's hands) supurd k.; (to transfer) muntaqil k.;—up, (surrender) supurd k., saunp d.; to—to the wind, (to reject) radd k.;—of, janná. Syn. Give forth; discharge; liberate; pronounce; utter.

Deliverance, or **Delivery**, *n.* F. *délivrance.* naját, khalásí; rihá, chhuṭṭí; taqrír; tafwíz; wazn' e hamal.

Deliverer, *n.* rihá-bakhshne w., naját d. w., bachánewálá.

Dell, del, *n.* A.-S. *dehle*, vale. wádí, dara, khandaq.

Delta, del'ta, *n.* ek Yúnání harf Δ, wuh zamín jo musallas kí shakl par pání se ghirí ho.

Delude, de-lúd', *v. t.* L. *de* and *ludere.* (impose upon) bahláná, bahkáná, bhaṭkáná, fareb d.

Deluge, del'ūj, *n.* F. *déluge.* túfán, tughyání, sailáb, bárh;—*v. t.* dubáná, garq k., sailáb k. [—with].

Delusion, dē-lū-zhun, *n.* L. *delusio.* dhokhá, khiyál i khám. tawahhum, khwáb o khiyál. [záz.

Delusive, *a.* farebí, dagábáz, hila-

Delve, delv, *v. t.* A.-S. *delfan.* (dig) khodná, gorná.

Demagogue, dem'a-gog, *n.* G. *demos* and *ageín.* sar-guroh, mír majlis, chálák, mutakallam, fitnasar, mutafanní.

Demand, dē-mand', *v. t.* L. *de* and *mandare.* (claim) da'wá k.; (question) suwál k., istidu'á k.; (desire) cháhná, khwáhish k. [—of,—from];—*n.* da'wá, talab, khwáhish, cháh; on—, darkhwást par, in—, hálat i tafassus mein.

Demarcation, dē-mārk-á'shun, *n.* F. *démarquer.* hadd-bandí, raqtabandí.

Demean, dē-mēn', *v. t.* F. *demener, mener.* (behave) chalan chalná; (undervalue) kam-qadr k.; (de-

base) zalíl k.. nalká k., ḳhwár k., kamína k. [rawish.

Demeanour, *n.* waza', chalan, dhang,

Demerit, dē-mer'it, *n.* F. *de* and *mérite.* ná-sazáwárí, ná-láiqí, chúk. dosh. be-qadrí; nirgun,

Demi, dem'i, *n.* F. from L. *dimidium.* (half) nisf, ádhá;—god, *n.* (a deified hero) ním-deotá.

Demise, dē-mīz, *n.* F. *démettre.* rihlat; maran. Syn. Death; decease; departure; release.

Democracy, dē-mok'ra-si, *n.* G. *dēmos* and *kratein.* saltanat í jamhúrí. [sharík yá dost.

Democrat, *n.* saltanat í jamhúrí ká

Demolish, dē-mol'ish, *v. t.* L. from *de* and *moliri.* (to destroy) mismár k., tor d.,ujárná, dhaná. wírán k.; (throw down) giráná. Syn. Overturn; destroy; dismantle: raze.

Demolition, *n.* L. *démolitio.* páemálí, wírání, inhidám. [bhút, deo.

Demon, dē'mon, *n.* G. *daimén.* jinn,

Demoniac, dē-mō'ni-ak, *a.* L. *dæmoniacus.* áseb-zada,deo-zada; bhutahá. [qábil í subút.

Demonstrable, dē-mon'stra-bl, *a.*

Demonstrate, dē-mon'strát, *v. t.* L. *de* and *monstrare.* (prove with certainty) sábit k.; (point out) díkhláná; (explain) batáná; (exhibit parts) tashríh k. [—to,—from]. Syn. Evince; manifest.

Demonstration, *n.* dalíl, burhán, ísbát, hujjat. [mubarhín.

Demonstrative, *a.* musbit, mudalíl,

Demoralization, *n.* bad-aḳhláqí.

Demoralize, dē-mor'al-īz, *v. t.* F. *déméraliser.* (to destroy moral habits) aḳhláq bigárná, bad-aḳhláq k.; durvritta k.

Demur, dē-mur', *v. i.* F. *demeurer.* (hesitate) pas o pesh k.; (doubt) shakk rakhná; sandesh rakhná; (object) i'atiráz k.;—*n.* shakk; námanzúrí, pas o pesh.

Demure, dē-mūr', *a.* F. *de mœurs.* (sober) mudabbir, mahjúb, sanjída, sharmsár; gambhir, dhírá;—ness, *n.* hijáb, sharm, sanjídagí.

Demurrage, dē-mur'āj, *n.* rukáwat, nuqsán.

Den, den, *n.* A.-S. *den.* gár, mánd.

Denationalize, dē-nash'un-al-īz, *v. t.* qaumí huqúq se ma'zúl k.

Deniable, dē-nī'a-bl, *a.* radd hone ke láiq, qábil í inkár.

Denial, dē-nī'al, *n.* inkár, tanáff, náṅh, radd.

Denizen, den'i-zn, . Norm. F. *deinszein.* báshinda, shahrí, rahnewálá; nagar-báshí.

Denominate, dē-nom'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *nomen.* kahná, nám rakhná, mulaqqab k.[nám, ism, laqab.

Denomination, *n.* L. *denominatio.*

Denominator, dē-nom'in-āt-er, *n.* nám rakhnewálá; mazrúb-fí-hí.

Denote, dē-nōt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *notare.* batláná, záhir k., díkhláná. [—by].

Denounce, dē-nouns', *v. t.* L. *de* and *nunciare.* (threaten by proclamation) barmalá dhamkáná, malámat k.; (declare) khabar d.; (accuse) shikáyat k., bad-nám k. [—upon, —to,—for]. [yat, malámat.

Denouncement, *n.* dhamkí, shikáDense, dens, *a.* L. *densus.* milá húá, chipká húá, bhárí, munjamid, gárhá. Syn. Close; compact;—ly, *ad.* milá húá, gaṭhá húá; Density, *n.* (thickness) sanggíní, injimád, kasáfat.

Dental, dent'al, *a.* L. *dens.* dandání, wastí, dautí;—*n.* wuh makhraj yá harf jis ká talaffuz dánt o zubán se ho.

Dentifrice, dent'i-fris, *n.* L. *dens* and *fricare.* manjan, missí.

Dentist, dent'ist, *n.* L. *dens.* dánt ká tabíb, dandán-sáz.

Denude, dē-nūd', *v. t.* L. *de* and *nudare.* (strip naked) nangá k.; (lay bare) khálí k., kapre utár lená, barahna k. [malámat.

Denunciation, *n.* tahdíd, dhamkí,

Deny, dē-nī', *v. t.* F. *dénier.* inkár k., nahín k., ná-mánná. ná-manzúr k.; to—one's self, ḳhud-inkárí k.

Deobstruent, dē-ob'stróó-ent, *n.* mufattih, mulaiyan, rok ko dúr k. w.

Depart, dē-pārt', *v. i.* L. *de* and *partiri.* (go away) chalá j., rawána h., ráhí h.; (quit) chhoṛná; (die) marná, siḍhárná, wida' h., rukhsat h.; to—from, bargashta h., bhúl j., na k. [—from,—to].

Department, *n.* F. *département.* 'iláqa, zimma, ḳhidmat, 'uhda.

Departmental, *a.* muta'alliq í 'uhda yá ḳhidmat.

Departure, dē-pārt'ūr, *n.* rawánagí, kúch; wafát, rihlat.

Depend, dē-pend', *v. i.* L. *de* and *pendere.* (hang from) laṭakná; (to confide in) bharosa r., ummed r.; (be connected) lagná, aṭakná; (in suspense) munhasir h., mauqúf h.;—on, (rely) bharosa rakhná. [—on,—upon.]

Dependence or **Dependance**, dē-pend'ens, *n.* L. *dependentia.* silsila, 'iláqa, lagáo, mel; (confidence) i'tibár; (subjection) tábi'dárí.

Dependency, Depedancy, dē-pend'en-si, *n.* tábi'dárí, 'iláqa, ummed. i'tibár; (confidence) ásrá, ás; (subjection) [illegible].

Depende[illegible], *v.* [illegible] mulhaq, mutaw[illegible]; [illegible] dámangír, mátahat, munhasar.

Depict, dē-pikt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *pingere.* (paint) taswír khínchná, naqsha b.; (describe) bayán k.

Depletion, dē-plē-shun, *n.* L. *de* and *pletum.* (the act of emptying) khálí k., tihí k., chhúnchhá k.

Deplorable, *a.* kam-bakht, sakht, tang, shadíd, burá.

Deplore, dē-plōr', *v. t.* L. *de* and *plorare.* (bewail) afsos k., gam k., áh o nála k., taassuf k., zárí k. Syn. Mourn; lament; bewail.

Deploy, dē-ploy', *v. t. déployer.* (to open) dikhláná, kholná, phallána.

Deplume, *v. t.* par ukhár d., be-bál o par k.

Deponent, dē-pōn'ent, *n.* L. *deponens.* gawáh, sháhid; sákhí.

Depopulate, dē-pop'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *depopulari.* ujárná, wírán k., gárat k., takht o táráj k., zer o zabar k. [kbarábí, be-chiragí.

Depopulation, *n.* wírání, páemálí;

Deportment, dē-pōrt'ment, *n.* F. *deportment.* chalan, dhang, tariq, rawish, raftár.

Depose, dē-pōz', *v. t.* F. *déposer.* (degrade); mauqúf k., ma'zúl k., girána, takht se uthána; (assert) kahná; (attest) gawáhí d.

Deposit, dē-poz'it, *v. t.* L. *deponere.* (lay down) rakhná, dharná; (entrust to) sompná, dálná, amánat rakhná, zimma k.; in—, or on—, supurdagí mon;—*n.* amánat, girau, dharohar.

Depositary, *n.* amín, khazánchí.

Deposition, *n.* gawáhí, sákhí, zubándandí, takhliya.

Depository, *n.* amánat-khána, jinskhána, kothí, bhandár-khána; (of treasure) dafína.

Depot, dē-pō', *n.* F. *dépôt.* (a storehouse) makhzan, godám.

Depravo, dē-prāv', *v. t.* L. *de* and *pravus.* (make bad) burá k., kharáb k., tabáh k., khotá k., munharif k., phiráná. Syn. Corrupt; pollute; contaminte.

Depravity, dē-prav'i-ti, *n.* L. *de* and *pravitas.* burái, kharábí, tabáhí, inhiráf, phor phár. Syn. Corruption; wickedness; vice; vitiation.

Deprecate, dep'ri-kāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *precari.* shafá'at k., 'uzr k., ma'zarat k., istighfár k., tauba k.

Depreciate, dē-prē shi-āt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *pretium.* (lessen) kam k., halká k.; (degrade) zalíl k., mazammat k., jhánat k.

Depreciation, *n.* mazammat, zillat, jhánat, kam-qadrí, subukí.

Depredation, dep-rē-dā'shun, *n.* (spoil) lút pát, gárat.

Depress, dē-pres', *v.t.* L. *de* and *premere.* (lower) jhukáná; (humble) past k.; (sadden) afsurda k.; (lessen) ghatáná, dabáná. Syn. Sink; lower; abase; cast down; deject.

Depression, *n.* L. *depressio.* (abasement) dabáo, pastí, zillat, udásí, dil-tangí, afsurdagí.

Deprivation, dep-ri-vā-shun, *n.* nuqsán, zawál, 'adam, bartarfí.

Deprive, dē-priv', *v. t.* L. *de* and *privare.* (take away) le l., khálí k., nikál l.; (bereave, divest) mahrúm k. [—of].

Depth, depth, *n.* From *deep.* (profundity) gahráo, 'umuq; (middle) bích; (greatness) ziyádatí; (completeness) takmil. [kálat, niyábat.

Deputation, dep-ū-tā'shun, *n.* wa-

Depute, dē-pūt', *v. t.* L. *deputare.* (appoint as a substitute) wakíl bhejná. [—to].

Deputy, dep'ū-ti, *n.* F. *député.* wakíl, gumáshta, amín. Syn. Delegate; representative; proxy.

Derange, dē-rānj', *v. t.* F. *déranger.* (disorder) uljhána, abtar k., ulta pulta k., darham barham k., tit-bitar k. Syn. Displace; unsettle. [tartíb, barbádí.

Derangement, *n.* uljhan, abtarí, be-

Derelict on, der-ē-lik'shun, *n.* tark, chhurán.

Deride, dē-rid', *v.t.* L. *de* and *ridere.* (jeer, mock) thatthá k., hansí k., ta'na m. Syn. Ridicule; taunt

Derision, dē-rizh'un, *n.* L. *derisio.* thatthá, maskharí, tamaskhur, maráq Syn. Scorn; mockery; insult; ridicule.

Derivation, der-i-vā'shun, *n.* (el.ti-qán, istikhráj, bunyád, jar, mál, máda, master. [ting.

Derivative, *a* mushtaqa;—*n.* mush-

Derive, dē-riv', *v. t.* L. *de* and *rivus.* (draw from) hásil k.; (deduce) nikalna; (trace from its source) nikalna, mushtaq k. Syn. Trace, deduce; infer. [—from].

Derogate, der'ō-gāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and [illegible] ghatáná, kam k.; (corrupt) [illegible] k., [illegible] k., bigár k.; (depart) [illegible] k. [—from]. [be-qadrí, ziyádatí.

Derogation, *n.* be-wajh, nigárat,

Derogatory, *a.* be-qadr yá kam qadr k. w., ma'yúb. [qír, darwesh; jogí.
Dervis, der'vis, *n.* Per. *dervésch.* fa-
Descant, des'kant, *n.* F. *deschant.* (a song or tune in parts, a discourse) sarod, gán;—des-kant', *v. i.* gáná, sarod k.;—on, bayán k., taqrír k.
Descend, dē-send', *v.i.* L. *descendere.* utarná, wáqi' h., názil h., sádir h., áná, pahunchná; (derived from) nikálná. [—from]; to—to particulars, fardan fardan bayán k.; to cause to—, utárná. [—into,—to].
Descendant, *n.* aulád, nasl; santán.
Descent, or **Descension**, dē-sent', *n.* F. *descente.* (slope) utár; (fall) giráo, nuzúl, sudúr; (passing from a forefather to a son) nuzúl; (birth) paidáish; (invasion) yúrish, hamla; (lineage) nasl, khándán.
Describable, *a.* qábil i bayán.
Describe, dē-skrib', *v. t.* L. *de* and *scribere.* bayán k., taqrír k., batáná.
Description, dē'skrip'shun, *n.* sharh, ta'ríf, bayán, naql; (sort) qimásh, waza', chál;—of a person, huliya, khál o khatt.
Descriptive, dē-skrip'tiv, *a.* muzhir, mubaiyan, naql-kunán, ta'ríf k. w.
Descry, dē-skrí', *v. t.* Norm. F. *descrier.* tákná, ma'lúm k.; dekhná, nazára k., pahchánná.
Desecrate, des'ē-krāt, *v. t* L. *desecrare.* nápák k., álúda k., palíd k.
Desecration, *n.* álúdagí, nápákí, abtál i niyáz.
Desert, dē-zert', *v.t.* L. *de* and *serere.* (abandon) chhor d., dál d.; (run away) chhor bhágná. [—from]. Syn. Abandon; forsake; relinquish; quit;—*n.* F. *deserte.* ajr, sazáwárí. Syn. Merit; worth; excellence.
Desert, dez'ert, *a.* wírán;—*n.* bayában, jangal.
Deserted, *a.* chhorá húá, tark kiyá húá, matrúk; wírán, khálí, súná, ujár. [firárí, bhaggú.
Deserter, dē-zert'er, *n.* bhagorá,
Desertion, *n.* firár, chalá-chal, rawá rawí, bhager.
Deserve, dē-zerv', *v. t.* L. *de* and *servire.* (worthy of) sazáwár h., láiq h., mustahaqq h., qábil h.
Deserving, *a.* sazáwár, láiq, haqqdár, qábil.
Desiccant, dē-sik'ant, *n.* sukhá dálnewálí shai.
Desiccate, dē-sik'āt, *v. t.* khushk k., sukháná, rutúbat khínchná.
Desiderate, dē-sid'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *desiderare.* (in want of) muhtáj h.; (want) shauq se cháhná, khwáhish k. [rat, hájat, khwáhish.
Desideratum, *n.* L. *desiderare.* zurú-
Design, dē-sin', *v. t.* L. *de* and *signare.* iráda rakhná, mansúba b., naqsha b.;—*n.* F. *dessein.* (purpose) iráda, mansúba; (scheme) tadbír; (plan) naqsha; (plot) bandish, ghát. Syn. Sketch; plan; purpose; mean.
Designate, des'ig-nāt, *v. t.* L. *designare.* záhir k., batáná, alag k.
Designation, des-ig-nā'shun, *n.* 'alámat, nishán, ishára; laqab; izhár; taqarrurí.
Designing, dē-sin'ing, *p. a.* naqsha b. w.; (intriguing) fitratí, khudgaraz, dagábáz;—*n.* taswír-kashí, musawwarí; ghát, fitrat.
Desirable, *a.* margúb, pasandída, dil-pasand.
Desire, dē-zīr', *v.t.* F. *desirer.* (hankering after) ragbat k., khwáhish k., cháhná; (ask) mángná, laichaná;—*n.* (lust) mastí; (request) darkhwást; (*longing for*) khwáhish, cháh; (appetite) bhúk. Syn. Wish; inclination; craving; eagerness. [—for].
Desirous, dē-zīr'us, *a.* F. *désireux.* mushtáq, sháiq, khwáhishmand. Syn. Eager; covetous.
Desist, dē-sist', *v.i.* L. *de* and *sistere.* (leave off) chhor d.; (stop) dastbardár h., parhez k.; (cease) báz r. [—from]. [likhne ki mez.
Desk, desk, *n.* Sax. & Icel. *disc.*
Desolate, des'ō-lāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *solare.* (lay waste) ujárná, wírán k.: (ruin) kharáb k.;—*a.* wírán, khák-siyáh, ujár, udás. [gírí.
Desolation, *n.* kharábí, wírání, dil-
Despair, dē-spār', *v.i.* F. *désespérer.* (lose hope) ná-ummed h., máyús h., nirás h.;—*n.* ná-ummedí, máyúsí, nirás. [—of].
Despatch, dē-spach', *v. t.* F. *depecher.* (send away hastily) bhejná, dauráná, jald rawána k.; (kill) már d., thikáne lagáná: (finish) khatm k.;—*n.* jaldí, shitábí; chálán; Government—, sarkárí murásala.
Despatcher, *n.* dák rawána k. w.
Desperado, des-per-ā'dō, *n.* Sp. *desperar.* jangí, tarangí, gussawar. Syn. Daredevil; desperate fellow.
Desperate, des'per-āt, *a.* (fearless) bē-bák, nidar; (hopeless) nirás, ná-ummed; (irrecoverable) behál; (mad) majnún, siri; to grow —, marne par áná. Syn. Hopeless; despairing; furious; frantic.

Desperation, *n.* nirásí, ná-ummedí; gazab, gussa.

Despicable, des'pik-a-bl, *a.* L. *despicari.* pájí, zalíl, ḥaqír, be-qadr.

Despise, dē-spīz', *v. t.* L. *despicere.* ḥaqír jánná; (disdain) ḥiqárat k., past samajhná. Syn. Scorn; contemn; slight; undervalue.

Despite, dē-spit, *n.* L. *despectus.* (malice) zidd, 'adáwat;—of, *prep.* barkhiláf; in—, bar-'aks. [—of].

Despiteful, *a.* bad-khwáh, bad-andesh, kínawar, ziddí.

Despoil, dē-spoil', *v. t.* L. *de* and *spoliare.* (plunder) chhín l., lúṭná, uṛá d. [—of].

Despond, dē-spond', *v. t.* L. *de* and *spondēre.* (be cast down) ná-ummed h.: (lose courage) himmat hárná, máyús h., dil-tang h.

Despondency, dē-spond'en-si, *n.* ná-ummedí, dil-tangí. Syn. Dejection; discouragement; depression; sadness.

Despondent, *a.* L. *despondens.* (depressed) ázurda-dil, past-himmat, máyús, nirás.

Despot, des'pot, *n.* G. *despotés.* (tyrant) jábir, zálim; mukhtár i kull.

Despotic, *a.* mukhtár i kull; jábir

Despotism, *n.* tasallut; sitam, zulm, khud-mukhtárí. [nuql, mewa.

Dessert, dez-zert, *n.* F. *desservir.*

Destination, *n.* marja', manzil; maqsúd; (design) iráda, matlab; (appoint) ṭhikáná. Syn. Lot; fate; end; destiny; inclination.

Destinate, or Destine, des'tin, *v. t.* L. *destinare.* (doom) muqarrar k., muqaddar k., ṭhahráná; (set apart) makhsús k. [nasíb.

Destiny, *n.* taqdír, qismat, anjám.

Destitute, des'ti-tūt, *a.* L. *de* and *statuere.* (wanting) ḥájatmand, tihí-dast; (forsaken) chhorá húá; (without means) mufliss, láchár, 'ájiz, be-bas, be-kas. [—of].

Destitution, *n.* láchárí, muhtájí.

Destroy, dē-stroy', *v. t.* L. *de* and *struere.* (lay waste) barbád k., ujárná; (ruin) nest k., nábúd k.; (kill) már d. Syn. Lay waste; ruin; consume. [halákú.

Destroyer, *n.* qátil, barbád k. w.,

Destructible, dē-struk'ti-bl, *a.* barbád hone ke qábil, faná-pazír.

Destruction, *n.* páemálí, kharábí, tabáhí, shikastagí.

Destructive, *a.* L. *destructivus.* mu'ir, muhlik. Syn. Mortal; deadly; fatal; ruinous.

Desuetude, des'wē-tūd, *n.* L. *de* and *uetum.* (cessation of use) be-istiʿmálí, be-rawájí; rítiki nivirtti.

Desultoriness, *n.* (absence of order and method) be-tartíbí, be-qá'idagí.

Desultory, des'ul-tor-i, *a.* L. *de* and *salire.* be-sarishta, be-tartíb. Syn. Inconstant; unsettled.

Detach, dē-tach', *v. t.* F. *détacher.* chhuráná, judá k., bhejná. Syn. Separate; disunite; disengage. [—from]. [dasta, jathá.

Detachment, *n.* gol, guroh, lashkar,

Detail, dē-tāl', *v.t.* F. *de* and *tailler.* mufassal kahná, tafsíl k., tafríq k.;—*n.* tafsílwár, mufassal. Syn. Account; narrative; relation; recital.

Detailed, *a.* mufassil, musharrah; (in detail) mashrúhan, tafsílwár.

Detain, dē-tān', *v.t.* L. *de* and *tenere.* (keep back) báz rakhná, roknā; (keep in custody) qaid k., dáb r. Syn. Withhold; stop; hinder; check; retard.

Detect, dē-tekt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *tegere,* to cover. dekhná; (convict) pakar l., dharná; (find out) tárná, daryáft k. Syn. Discover; find out; expose; lay open.

Detection, *n.* kashf, dhar-pakar, girift. Syn. Discovery.

Detention, dē-ten'shun, *n.* (restraint, withholding) aṭkáo, rukáo, qaid.

Deter, dē-ter', *v.t.* L. *de* and *terrere.* (dishearten) dil torná; (hinder) báz rakhná, chashm-numáí k. [—by, —from].

Deterge, dē-terj', *v. t.* (to cleanse) sáf k., ghóo kí áláish nikálná.

Deteriorate, dē-tē'ri-ō-rāt, *v. t.* L. *deterior.* bigárná, badtar k., yá h., kharáb k. [—from].

Deterioration, *n.* barbádí, abtarí, badtarí, kharábí. Syn. Debasement; degradation; depravation.

Determinate, dē-term'in-āt, *a.* L. *determinatus.* ṭahqíq, mu'ayan, ṭhík, mahdúd, musammam.

Determination, *n.* qasd, 'arímat, infiṣál, tajwíz, i-ṭiqlál: fixed—, qasd i musammam, 'arm-bil-jazm.

Determine, dē-term'in, *v. t.* L. *de* and *terminus.* ṭhahráná, ṭhík k.; (resolve) qasd k., 'arímat k.; (decide) hukm k.; (finish) tamám k.; (bound) ḥáṭa k.; (influence) ṭahrík d.; (conceive) jánná. [—of].

Detest, dē-test', *v.t.* L. *de* and *testari.* (hate) makrúh jánná; (loathe) karáhiyat k., nafrat k. Syn. Abhor, loathe, abominate. [—for].

Detestable, *a.* ná-gawár, makrúh galíz, ghiṇaunā; nashí.

Detestation, *n.* naírat, ghin, karáhiyat.

Dethrone, dē-thrōn', *v. t.* F. *détrôner.* takht se utárná, be-táj o takht k.

Detort, dē-tort', *v. t.* L. *de* and *torquere.* (to pervert, to wrest) aiṇṭhná, maroṛná, ulaṭná, pulaṭná.

Detortion, *n.* ulṭáo, aiṇṭh, maror.

Detract, dē-trakt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *trahere.* (take away merit from) ghaṭáná, 'aib-joí k., gibat k. Syn. Decry; disparage; depreciate; abuse. [—from]. [bat; nindá.

Detraction, *n.* 'aib-joí, tubmat, gí-

Detractor, *n.* 'aib-joí k. w. Syn. Slanderer; defamer.

Detriment, det'ri-ment, *n.* L. *detrimentum.* (hurt) nuqsán, shikast; (damage) ḳhalal; dokh. Syn. Injury; loss; damage; hurt; harm.

Detrimental, det-ri-ment'al, *a.* muzir, muḳhil, mufsid; augun-kárí.

Devastate, dev'as-tāt, *v. t.* L. *de* and *vastare.* (lay waste) wíráu k., barbád k.; (desolate) páemál k. [bádí.

Devastation, *n.* wíráni, páemálí, bar-

Develop, dē-vel'up, *v. t.* F. *developer.* (unravel) kholná, záhir k., nikálná; (lay open) suljháná, hall k.

Development, *n.* mukáshafa, izhár.

Deviate, dē'vi-āt, *v. i.* L. *de* and *via.* (wander from the way) bhaṭakná, gumráh h., munharif h., rú-gardán h. Syn. Swerve; stray; wander. [—from]. [hiráf.

Deviation, *n.* be-ráhí, gumráhí, in-

Device, dē-vīs', *n.* L. *dividere.* (contrivance) hikmat; (scheme formed) mansúba, tajwíz; (emblem) nishán, tamga. Syn. Contrivance; design; project. [tán.

Devil, dev'il, *n.* A.-S. *diafol.* shai-

Devilish, *a.* shaitání.

Devious, dē'vi-us, *a.* L. *de* and *via.* be-ráh, gumráh, ṭeṛhá, kaj-rau.

Devisable, dē-vīz'-a-bl, *a.* qábil ſjád.

Devise, dē-vīz', *v. t.* (scheme) tadbír k., ſjád k.; (contrive) mansúba báṇdhná; (bequeath) chhor marná;—*n.* wasíyat-náma.

Deviser, *n.* fitratí, mansúbe-báz, ſjád k. w., mújid. [[—of].

Devoid, dē-void', *a.* (empty) ḳhálí.

Devolve, dē-volv', *v. t.* L. *de* and *volvere.* dast ba dast pahunchná, dálná, sonpná. [—on,—upon].

Devote, dē-vōt', *v. t.* L. *de* and *vovere.* (dedicate) niyáz k., fidá k., nazr k., qurbán k., tasadduq k., charháná; (to appropriate) maḳhsús k., ṭhahráná; (addict) masrúf k., hawála k.; (give up) chhor d. Syn. Apply; resign; consign. [—to].

Devoted, *a.* ján-nisár; (zealous) dilsoz, sargarm.

Devotee, dev-ō-tē', *n.* F. *devot.* záhid, riyází, 'ábid, murtáz; pujárí, rishí, jogí, tapaskwí. [—to].

Devotion, *n.* 'ibádat, bandagí, riyázat, parastish, pújá, namáz; (deep love) barí muhabbat: (earnestness) sargarmí. Syn. Consecration; devoutness; piety; religiousness.

Devotional, dē-vō'shun-al, *a.* 'ibádatí, díní, mazhabí; sargarm, ján-nisár.

Devour, dē-vour', *v. t.* L. *de* and *vorare.* nigal j., khá l., nosh k.; bhakosná. Syn. Consume; waste.

Devout, dē-vout', *a.* L. *devotus.* (pious) namází, díndár. Syn. Holy; pure: religious; prayerful.

Dew, dū, *n.* A.-S. *deaw.* os, shabnam; kohar, sit;—drop, *n.* shabnam ká qatra, os ká búnd;—*v. t.* shabnam se tar h., os kháná.

Dewlap, dū'lap, *n.* From *dew* and *lap.* chaddar, gab-gab.

Dexter, deks'ter, *a.* L. (the right) dáhine, dáhiná.

Dexterity, deks-ter'i-ti, *n.* L. *dexteritas.* kárígarí, san'at, tezdastí, cháláki, ustádí, hunar. Syn. Adroitness; skillness; cleverness: tact.

Dexterous, deks'ter-us, *a.* L. *dexter.* kárígar, hoshiyár, chálák-dast. Syn. Adroit; active: expert; skilled; clever. [G. sulsul baul.

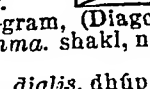
Diabetes, dī-a-bē'tēz, *n. sing. & pl.*

Diabolical, dī-a-bol'ik-al, *a.* G. *diabolos.* shaitání, jahannumí, dozaḳhí.

Diadem, dī'a-dem, *n.* G. *diadema.* táj, kuláh i sháhí, daihím; mukut.

Diagnosis, dī-ag-nō'sis, *n.* G. *dia* and *gignéskein.* tashḳhís.

Diagonal, dī-ag'on-al, *n.* koná koní ḳhatt, qutr, yá watr.



(Diagonal.)

Diagram, dī'a-gram, *n.* G. *diagramma.* shakl, naqsha, sáncha.

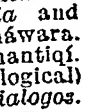
Dial, dī'al, *n.* L. *dialis.* dhúp gharí; dáira, halqa, miqiyás, jantar.

Dialect, dī'a-lekt, *n.* G. *dia* and *legein.* bolí, zubán; muháwara. bhákhá. [mantiqí.

Dialectic, dī-a-lek'tik, *a.* (logical)

Dialogue, dī'a-log, *n.* G. *dialogos.* suwál jawáb, guftogú.

Diameter, dī-am'et-er, *n.* G. *dia* and *metron.* qutr, dáire ke bích ká khatt. ḳhatt i istiwá.



Diamond, dī'a-mond, *n.* G. (Diameter.

adamas. almás, hírá ; tásh jle par ſnt ká naqsh ho ; sab se chhoṭe qism ká harf; a cutting—used by glaziers, qalamí almás.

Diaphoretic, di-a-fō-ret'ik, *n.* pasína lánewálí dawá.

Diaphragm, dí'a-fram, *n.* G. *diaphragma*. parda i shikam. [newálá.

Diarist, dí'a-rist, *n.* roz-námcha rakh-

Diarrhœa, dia-re'a, *n.* G. *dia* and *rein*. (a purging, a flux) ſshál, jiryán i shikam; sangrízní. atísár.

Diary, dí'a-ri, *n.* L. *diarium*. roz-námcha, roz-náma.

Diatribe, dí'a-trib, *n.* G. *dia* and *tribein*. (a continued discourse, disputation) lagátár bayán yá mubáhasa; anantar varnan wá vivád.

Dice, dis, *n. pl.* of *die*. kábatain, pánse;—*v. t.* ka'batain khelná, pánse phenkná;—board, bisát, takhta i nard.

Dictate, dik'tāt, *v. t.* L. *dictare*. farmáná, kahná, 'ibárat batlúná, likhwáná. [—to].—*n.* hukm, farmán, irshád, árayá. Syn. Command; injunction. [imlá.

Dictation, *n.* hukmí intizám; harf i

Dictatorial, dik-ta-tō'ri-al, *a.* (absolute, impervious, overbearing) hukmí, ba-hukúmat, khudnumá, magrúr, jábir.

Diction, dik'shun, *n.* L. *dictio*. (style) 'ibárat, muháwara i rozmarra, inshá; bol-chál.

Dictionary, *n.* F. *dictionnaire*. lugat, farhang; kosh.

Dictum, dik'tum, *n.* L. *dicere*, to say. (an apothegm) mustaqil ul qaul.

Didactic, di-dak'tik, *a.* G. *didasketn*. (perceptive) nasíhat-ámez, pandámez.

Die, di, *v. i.* Icel. *deya*. marná, ma'dúm h., nábúd h., faut h., sánt h., bujhná, sard h., khushk h. [—by,—of]. Syn. Expire; decease; perish; depart; vanish.

Die, di, *n.* F. *de*. ka'b; rang; khizáb; sikka, thappá, zarb, chhúp; pánsá.

Diet, di'et, *n.* G. *dialta*. khánáː—*v. t.* khiláná, gizá tajwíz k.; áhár batáná.

Differ, dif'er, *v. i.* L. *dis* and *ferre*. (make unlike) ikhtiláf k.; (disagree) ná-muwáfiq h.; (vary) khiláf ráe h.; (contend) jhagarná. Syn. Vary; disagree; dispute; contend; oppose. [—from,—to,—with].

Difference, *n.* (dispute) ná-muwáfiqat, jhagrá, bahs; (distinction) ikhtiláf, farq.

Different, *a.* alag, mukhtalif, námuwáfiq.

Difficult, dif'i-kult, *a.* L. *difficilis*. mushkil, dushwár, díqat, ta'ſíd dagíq, kathín, bhárí;—y, *n.* L. *difficultas*. mushkil, diqqat, dushwárí, hairánú, ta'ſíd, janjál. jhanjhat, kuch o hásilan, dukhn, ta'arruz. Syn. Impediment; obstacle; perplexity, distress.

Difficulty, dif'i-den'si, *n.* (diffidence) shakk, andesha; sharmindagí, be-himmatí, waswás, wahm, shubha; sankoch. [—of].

Diffident, *a.* L. *diffidere*. shakkí, sharmagín, waswásí, wahmí, andesha-nák; sankochí.

Difformity, dif-for'mi-ti, *n.* (irregularity) be-tartíbí, ná-hamwárí, be-danlí.

Diffuse, dif-fūz', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *fundere*. phailáná, subáthiáná. muntashar k., bakherná; ravádí d.

Diffuse, *n.* mufassal, tawíl, mushtarrah, muntashar, lambá chauṛá.

Diffusedness, *n.* túl, túlání, phailáo

Dig, dig, *v. t.* A.-S. *dictan*. khodná; —down, (get down by digging) nícha khodná;—in,—into. (pierce) chhed k., súrákh k.;—out,—out from, (excavate) khodke nikálná; —through, (make a passage through) ráh nikálná;—under, (undermine) surang kho ná;—up, (bring up from below by digging) khod ke nikálná.

Digest, de-jest', *v. t.* L. *di* and *gerere*, to bear, carry. (dissolve in the stomach) harm k., tahlíl k.; (soften by heat) galáná; (think over) gaur k., sochná; (arrange) murattab k., áráste k.

Digest, dí'jest, *n* áín ká majmú'a, majmú'a-i-qawánín.

Digestible, de-jest'e-bl, *a.* harm hone ke láiq. [ilyat.

Digestibility, *n.* harm hone kí qábi-

Digestion, *n.* L. *digestio*. harm, pachán; pukhtagí; (arrangement) intizám.

Digit, dij'it, *n* L. *digitus*, a finger. angul bhar; súraj yá chánd ke qutr ká bárahwán hissa.

Dignify, dig'ni-fi, *v. t.* L. *dignus* and *facere*. barhaná, taraqqí d., sarfaráz k., 'izzat d., hurmat k., ta'rím o takrím k.

Dignitary, dig'ni-tar-i, *n.* ma'zziz jádrí; bará uhdadár.

Dignity, *n.* L. *dignitas*. (worthiness) liyáqat, 'izzat; (elevation of rank) martaba, daraja, manzalat, mansab, waqr, ſtikbár.

Digress, de-gres', *v. i.* L. *di* and *gradi*. (turn aside) kanáre ho j., tajáwuz k., asl matlab ko tark karke bayán k., gurez k. Syn. Deviate; wander: expatiate; amplify. [kashí, gurez.

Digression, de-gresh'un, *n.* kinára-

Dijudicate, di-jū'-di-kāt, *v. t.* L. *di* and *judex*. (to determine, to decide, to judge) tajwíz k., nirnay k., vichán k.

Dike, dīk, *n.* A.-S. *dic*. (channel) khái, khandaq; (mound against inundation) pushta.

Dike, *v. t.* pushta bándhná.

Dilacerate, di-las'ər-āt, *v. t.* L. *di* and *lacerare*. (to tear) chírná. phárná, ṭukre ṭukre k.

Dilapidate, di-lap'i-dāt, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *lapis*. (waste) barbád k., tabáh k., wírán k.; (hurt) nuqsán pahunchána; (fall into decay) záil h.

Dilapidation, *n.* barbádí, wíráni.

Dilate, di-lāt', *v. t.* L. *di* and *latus*. (to expand) phailáná, barháná, chauráná;—upon or—on, túl bayán k., barháná, kholná, chauráná;—*n.* barh otarí, shiguftagi;—*a.* kusháda, chaurá.

Dilatoriness, dil'a-tor-i-nes, *n.* (delay) áhistagí, derí, dirangí, tákhír, káhilí, tasáhul, ṭál-maṭol.

Dilatory, di-la-to-ri, *a.* L. *dilator*. áhista, sust, káhil. Syn. Slow; sluggish: delaying; inactive.

Dilection, de-lek'-shun, *n.* L. *di* and *lectum*. (the act of loving, kindness) piyár, mihrbání; prem.

Dilemma, di-lem'a, *n.* G. *di* and *lemma*. (in logic) muhtamil uzziddain: (vexatious, alternative) shakk, dubdhá; bhanwar-jál.

Diligence, dil'i-jens, *n.* (industry) koshish, sargarmí, mihnat, tandihí; to give—, or use—, tan-dihí k., koshish k. Syn. Attention; industry; constancy: assiduity: care.

Diligent, dil'i-jent, *a.* L. *diligens*. masrúf, mihnatí, musta'id, shágil.

Dilute, di-lūt', *v. t.* L. *diluere*. patlá k., raqíq k., halká k. [—with, —by].

Dim, dim, *a* A.-S. *dim*. (not clear) dhundhlá; (dull) dhumlá; (faint) phíká, be-núr, be-áb. Syn. Obscure; dark; dusky: dull; imperfect;—*v. t.* dhundhláná.

Dimension, di-men'shun, *n.* L. *dimetiri*. (measure) máp, andáza, miqdár, paimáish; (capacity) was'at, 'arz o túl.

Diminish, (di-min'ish, *v. t.* L. *diminuere*. (lessen) mukhaffaf k., kotáh k., ghaṭáná, kam k. [—by]. Syn. Decrease; abate.

Diminution, dim-i-nū'shun, *n.* L. *diminutio*. taqlíl, kamí, takhfíf; (discredit) kam-qadrí.

Diminutive, di-min'ū-tiv, *a.* (small) chhoṭá, kochak, nannhá;—*n.* (a diminutive noun) ism i musaggar; sangyá. [yá, sínkiyá.

Dimity, dim'i-ti, *n.* G. *dimitos*. dori-

Dimness, dim'nes, *n.* dhundh, dhundhlái, tíragí.

Dimple, dim'pl, *n.* garhá, cháh i zanakh;—*v. i.* pachakná, garhá parná.

Din, din, A.-S. *dyne*. (clamour) shor, gul, gauga, dhúm dhám.

Dine, dīn, *v. t.* F. *diner*. L. *dis* and *jejunare*, to fast. kháná khána, khiláná, bhojan k.

Ding, ding, *v. t.* A.-S. *dingan*. zor se bolná, ghanṭe kí tarah áwáz k., ṭanṭanáná;—*v. t.* de márná, paṭak d.;—dong, ṭanṭanáhaṭ, ghanghanáhaṭ. [mailápan.

Dinginess, din'ji-nes *n.* kálapan,

Dingy, din'-ji, *a.* Allied to *dim* and *dun*. kálá, mailá.

Dinner, din'er, *n.* khána, nahárí.

Dint, dint, *n.* zarb, choṭ, nishána; (strength) zor; by—of, ba-wasíle; to carry a measure by—of money, paise ke zor se kám nikálná.

Diocesan, dī-os'es-an, *n.* sardár, pádrí.

Diocese, dī'ō-sēs, *n.* G. *dioikien*. sardár, pádrí ke qalam-rau ke muta'alliq.

Dip, dip, *v. t.* A.-S. *dippan*. ḍubkí d., gota d., ḍubáná, garq k.;—in, —into, kitáb dekhná;—*n.* ḍob. [—in, —into].

Diphthong, dif'thong, dip'thong, *n* G. *dis* and *phthoggos*. do harf i 'illat kí milí húí áwáz, lafz i maqrún.

Diploma, di-plō'ma, *n.* G. *diplōma*. sanad, dastáwez.

Diplomacy, *n.* From *diploma*. sifárat, elchí-garí.

Diplomatic, dip-lō-mat'ik, *a.* sanad ke muta'alliq, bádsháhí elchíon ke dastúr ke muta'alliq.

Dire, dīr, *a.* L. *dirus*. darauná, khaufnák; bhárí, kathin.

Direct, de-rekt', *a.* L. *directus*. sídhá, mustaqim;—*ad.* (forthwith) fauran. [—to].

Direct, *v. t.* L. *dirigere*. batláná, dikhláná, sujháná; (instruct) tarbiyat k.; (order) farmáná; (regu-

late) bandobast k., intizám k.; (aim) nishána bándhná; (to address) sarnáma likhná. Syn. Guide; lead; conduct; manage.

Direction, *n.* (order) amr, rah-numáí; (aim or cause) taraf, matlab; (order) hukm; (management) intizám; (board of directors) rahnumáon ká guroh;— of a letter, sarnáma, pata. Syn. Administration; guidance; order; government.

Director, *n.* (guide) rahnumá; (instructor) ta'lím d. w., mushír, salábkár; (ruler) hákim; (manager) muhtamim, kár-pardáz, kár-kun.

Directory, *n.* kitáb i hidáyat, dastúr ul 'amal.

Direful, dir'fóól, *a.* (dreadful) haulnák, muhíb, khaufnák. [tam.

Dirge, derj, *n.* marsiya, nauha, má-

Dirk, derk, *n.* Scot. *durk.* katár, khanjar, chhurá.

Dirt, dert, *n.* Icel. *drit.* matl, gard, kích, galíz. [mallá k.

Dirty, *a.* mallá, najis; malín;—*v. t.*

Disability, dis-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* From *disable.* nátawáni, ná-táqati, láchári, be-qudrati, zu'f, ná-qábiliyat.

Disable, dis-a'bl, *v.t.* be-maqdúr k., 'ájiz k., be-kas k. [—by, —with,—from]. Syn Unfit; weaken.

Disabuse, dis-a-būz', *v. t.* F. *desabuser.* (undercelve) ánkh kán kholná, hoshiyár k.; (set right) durust batáná. [—of].

Disadvantage, dis-ad-van'tūj, *n.* F. *desavantage.* nuqsán, ghátá; zarar, khalal, qabábat. Syn. Detriment; injury; hurt: loss: damage.

Disadvantageous, *a.* be-fáida, lá-hásil, muzir.

Disaffect, dis-af-fekt,' *v.t.* L. *dis* and *afficere.* náráz k., bigárná, badkhwáhí k.; (dislike) ná-pasand k.

Disaffected, *a.* bad-khwáh, bad-zan, bad-gumán, bad-andesh, be-dil.

Disaffection, *n.* bad-gumání, badandeshí.

Disagree, dis-a-grē', *v. t.* F. *agréer.* L. *dis* and *agree.* (differ) ná-muwáfiq h., mukhálif ur ráe h., bigarná, bipharná. [—with].

Disagreeable, *a.* ná-muwáfiq, ná-pasand, bad-maza, makrúh.

Disagreement, *n.* ná-ittifáqí, nákhushí.

Disallow, dis-al-low', *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *allouer.* mana' k., inkár k.; (refuse to allow) ná-manzúr k., ná-pasand k., radd k.

Disannul, dis-an-nul', *v. t.* (to render void) mauqúf k., radd k., bátil k.

Disappear, dis-ap-pēr', *v. i.* L. *dis* and *apparere.* (withdraw) gáib ho j., chhipná, káfúr ho j., gum ho j. [—from].

Disappearance, dis-ap-pēr'ans, *n.* gum-gashtagí; alop.

Disappoint, dis-ap-point', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *appoint.* ná-ummed k., máyús k., nirás k. [—of].

Disappointment, *n.* ná-ummedí, yás.

Disapprobation, dis-ap-prō-bā'shun, *n.* L. *dis* and *approbare.* ná-manzúrí, ná-pasandi, nafrat. Syn. Dislike; censure.

Disapproval, *n.* (dislike) ná-manzúrí, nafrín, mazammat.

Disapprove, dis-ap-próóv', *v. t.* ná-pasand k., ná-manzúr k., radd k., inkár k. [—of].

Disarm, dis-árm', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *arma.* (deprive of weapons or strength) hathyár chhín l., kamar khuláná, nangá k.

Disarrange, dis-a-rānj', *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *arranger.* (unsettle) be-tartíb k.; (disorder) garbar k., darham barham k., abtar k.

Disaster, diz-as'ter, *n.* F. *désastre.* áfat, musíbat; (unfortunate) kambakhtí, bipat. Syn. Calamity; mishap; misfortune; grief.

Disastrous, *a.* bad-bakht, áfat-rasída, kambakht.

Disavow, dis-a-vow', *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *avouer.* (to deny, disown) inkár k., mukarná.

Disavowal, *n.* inkár, lá-da'wá.

Disband, dis-band', *v. t.* L. *dis* and Sw. *band*, Sax. *banda.* fauj mauqúf k., lashkar tor d., jawáb d. Syn. Separate, disperse; break up: dismiss.

Disbelief, dis-bē-lēf', *n.* L. *dis* and Sax. *gelcaf*, *gelcafan*, to believe. be-i'tiqádí, be-imání, be-i'tibárí, kufr. Syn. Distrust; unbelief; scepticism.

Disbelieve, dis-bē-lēv', *v. t.* i'tiqád na k., yaqín na k., i'tibár na k.

Disburden, *v. t.* L. *dis* and Sax. *byrcen*, a burden. khálí k., ázád k., bojh utárná, hálká k. Syn. Unload; discharge; free; relieve.

Disburse, dis-burs', *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *bourse.* kharch k.

Disbursement, *n.* (that which is paid out) kharch, sarf, ikhráját.

Disc, disk, *n.* girda, tabqa; mandal.

Discard, dis-kárd', *v. t.* (cast off) mauqúf k., khárij k., nikálí d., bartaraf k., dúr k., ma'zúl k.

Discern, dis-sern', *v. t.* L. *dis* and [illegible]

tamíz k., farq jánná, pahchánná; (discover)ma'lúm k.[—in,—from].

Discerner, dis-sern'er, *n.* imtiyáz k. w., nazar-báz, wáqif-kár, qadrdán, mubassir;—of merit, qadrdán. [záhir, khulá.

Discernible, dis-sern'i-bl, *a.* dídaní,

Discernment, *n.* (acute judgment) imtiyáz, fahmíd, daryáft, shinákht. Syn. Discrimination; penetration; sagaci ty.

Discharge, dis-chárj'. *v.t.* F. *decharger.* (release) ázád k.; (unload) bojh utárná; (let off) chhor d.; (let fly) dágná, chhorná;(execute) ta'míl k., bajá l.; (dismiss) jawáb d.,mauqúf k., khalás k.; (send off) bhejná;(clear a debt by payment) be-báq k. [—from]. —*n.* rihái, chhuttí, bartarfí, mauqúfí, safáínáma, fárigkhattí, 'amal.

Disciple, dis-sí'pl, *v. t.* shágird k., chelá k.;—*n.* L. *discere.* muríd, shágird, chelá.

Discipline,dis'si-plin,*n.*L.*disciplina.* ta'lím, tarbiyat, tádíb; (make known) árástagí, bandobast; (correction) tambíh. Syn. Education; instruction; culture; correction.

Discipline, *v. t.* (educate) ta'lím d., qá'ida sikhláná; (train) tarbiyat k., tambíh k.,tádíb k. Syn. Train; bring up: regulate; correct.

Disclaim, dis-klām *v., t.* L. *dis* and *clamare.*inkár k.,tark k.,lá-da'wá h., chhorná. Syn. Disavow; deny.

Disclose, dis-klōz', *v.t.*L. *dis* and F. *clos.* (lay open) kholná, zábir k.; (to tell) kah d., gosh-guzár k. [—to]. Syn. Reveal; utter.

Discolour, dis-kul'er,*v.t.* L. *discolor.* bad-rang k., dágdár k.

Discomfit, dis-kum'fit, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *conficere.* (overthrow) maglúb h., shikast d., dabáná. Syn. Defeat. [hár.

Discomfiture, *n.* shikast, hazímat;

Discomfort, dis-kum'fert, *n.* L. *dis* and *comfort.* be-chainí, ranj, beqarárí, gam.

Discompose, dis-kom-pōz', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *compose.* ghabráná, ranjída k., abtar k., muztarab k., hairán k. Syn. Disorder; unsettle; disturb; fret; vex.

Disconcert, dis-kon-sert', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *concert.* (disorder) bigárná, abtar k.; (interrupt) ghabráná, khalal d. Syn. Derange; ruffle; disturb. [—by].

Disconnection, dis-kon-nek'shun, *n.* (disunion) 'aláhidagí, judáí.

Disconsolate, dis-kon sō-lāt, *a.* L. *dis* and *consolari.* (sorrowful) gamgín; (hopeless) ná-ummed; (melancholy) dilgír, udás, maiúl, magmúm.

Discontent, *n.*nárází, ná-khushí, besabrí, ná-kámí;—*v. t.* L. *dis* and *content.* náráz k., na-khush k., ranjída k. [náráz. [—with].

Discontented, *a.* ná-khush, be-sabr,

Discontinuance, *n.* L. *dis* and *continuus.* (breaking off) mauqúfí, nága, waqfa; (disruption) fásila, bích, farq. Syn. Cessation; intermission; separation; disruption.

Discontinuation,*n.*farq,judáí; fásila.

Discontinue, dis-kon-tin'ū, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *continuare.* (cease) mauqúf k.; (interrupt) nága k.; (leave off) chhor d., band k., rokná.

Discord, dis'kord, *n.* L. *dis* and *cor.* (want of agreement) ná-muwáfiqat,ikhtiláf,bigár;be-surí, be-táli.

Discordant, *a.* (disagreeing) námuwáfiq,mukhtalif;be-sur, be-tál. Syn. Disagreeing; incongruous; opposite; contrary.

Discount, dis'kount, *n.* Prefix *dis* and *count.* batta, dastúrí, kamíshan;—*v.t.*dastúrí d.,yá l.,batta d.,

Discountenance,*v.t.* L. *dis* and *countenance.* (cold treatment) munh pher l., khátirdárí na k.

Discourage, dis-kur'āj, *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *courage.* himmat hárná, dil torná. Syn. Dishearten; dispirt; depress; deject. [—by].

Discouragement, *n.* be-himmatí, dilshikaní.

Discourse, dis-kōrs', *n.* L. *discursus.* guftogú, dars, mukálama, qíl o qál;—*v. t.* bát chít k., guftogú k., bayán k. [—with,—on,—upon,—of.]

Discover, dis-kuv'er, *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *couvrir.* (bring to light) záhir k.; (find out) dhúndh nikálná, daryáft k.; (detect) pakarná, ijád k., nikálná. Syn. Exhibit; tell; reveal. [izhár.

Discovery, *n.* inkisháf, daryáft,

Discredit, dis-kred'it, *v. t.* F. *decrediter.* (distrust) na-mánná; (disgrace) be-ábrú k., be-i'tibár k., khaflf k., zalíl k.;—*n.* be-i'tibárí, ilzám, khiffat; dosh. [—by]. Syn. Disrepute; dishonour.

Discreditable, dis-kred'it-a-bl, *a.* (disgraceful) zabún, ruswá, ma'yúb, ná-sháista.

Discreet, dis-krēt', *a.* L. *discretus.* (sagacious) hoshyár, shukhansanj, sáhib i salíqa, 'áqil, fahmída, sáhib i tamíz.

Discretion, *n.* L. *discretio.* hoshyárí,

Disjunction, dis-jungk'shun, *n.* L. *dis* and *jungere.* judáí, farq, tafáwat, ittifáq, hijr.

Disjunctive, *a.* judá k. w., 'aláhida k. w.;—*a.* harf i tardíd.

Disk, disk, *n.* G. *diskos.* (of the sun) qurs, girda, tabaq.

Dislike, dis-lik', *n.* (disrelish) ná-pasandí; (aversion to) karáhiyat, nafrat. [—to, —for]. Syn. Disapprobation; aversion disgust;—*v. t.* ná-pasand k., ná-ḳhush h.

Dislocate, dis'lō-kāt, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *locare.* (to displace) sarkáná, gánṭh se ukhárná, haḍḍí ṭálná.

Dislocation, *n.* haḍḍí ká sarkáo, sarká húá jor.

Dislodge, dis-loj', *v. t.* nikál d., báhar k., dúr k., ṭál d. [—from].

Dislodgment, *n.* sarkáo, haṭáo, nikál.

Disloyal, dis-loy'al, *a.* namak-harám, be-wafá, bágí. [—to].

Disloyalty, *n.* be-wafáí, sarkashí, bagáwat.

Dismal, diz'mal, *a.* (sorrowful) gamgín, udás; (gloomy) súná, haulnák, mubham, bhayának, dhundhlá, andherá. Syn. Dreary; lonesome; gloomy; sad; unhappy.

Dismantle, dis-man'tl, *v. t. dis* and *mantle.* (strip of bulwarks) shahrpanáh torná, nangá k., utár l., tor d. Syn. Demolish; raze.

Dismask, dis-mask', *v. t.* (to unmask) be-pard k., burqa' utárná

Dismast, dis-mast', *v. t.* mastúl torná, be-mastúl k.

Dismay, dis-mā', *v. t.* Sp. *desmayar.* daráná, dahshat d., ḳhauf-zada k., be-dil k.;—*n.* ḳhauf, dahshat, tars. Syn. Fear; fright; terror; dejection.

Dismember, dis-mem'ber, *v. t.* band band judá k., 'azw káṭná. Syn. Disjoin; dislocate; divide.

Dismemberment, *n.* judáí, 'aláhidagí, taqsím.

Dismiss, dis-mis', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *mitere.* (discharge) mauqúf k., bartaraf k., jawáb d., chhurá d.; (send away) bhejná, ruḳhsat k., wida' k.; (to divest of an office) ma'zúl k., ḳhárij k. [—from].

Dismissal or **Dismission**, *n.* bar-tarfí, ruḳhsat, barḳhástagí.

Dismount, dis-mount', *v. t.* ghore yá gárí par se girná yá utarná. [—from].

Disobedience, dis-ō-bē'di-ens, *n.* L. *dis* and *obedientia.* ná-farmání, 'udúl-hukmí, sar kashí. [sarkash.

Disobedient, *a.* ná-farmánbardári

Disobey, dis-ō-bā', *v. t.* ná-farmání k., sarkashí k. Syn. Transgress; violate; infringe.

Disoblige, dis-ō-blij', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *obligatio.* ranjída k., bezár k., ná-ḳhush k., ázurda k.; (offend) náráz k.: (not to oblige) ihsán na k.

Disorder, dis-or'der, *n.* L. *dis* and *ordo.* (confusion) abtarí, be-intizámí; (tumult) harj-marj, hangáma, ghabráhaṭ;—*v. t.* abtar k., darham barham k., be-tartíb k. [—by]. Syn. Derange; confuse.

Disorganize, dis-or'-gan-īz, *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *organiser.* be-tartíb k., garbar k. [—by]. [mukarná.

Disown, dis-ōn', *v. t.* (deny) inkár k.,

Disparage, dis-par'āj, *v. t.* Norm. F. *desparager.* zalíl k., be-qadr k., ihánat k., tuchh k., nindá k.

Disparagement, *n.* zillat, be-qadrí, hatak, hiqárat. Syn. Detraction; derogation.

Disparity, dis-par'i-ti, *n.* L. *dispar.* far.iḳhtiláf, ná-muwáfiqat, tafáwat.

Dispart, dis-pārt, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *partir*, (to divide, to separate) do ṭukre k., yá alag k., yá h., torná, phorná.

Dispassionate, dis-pash'un-āt, *a.* burdbár, salím-ut-taba', halím; (impartial) be-tarafdár, 'ádil.

Dispatch, *v. t.* rawána k., bhejná; tamám k., qatl k.

Dispel, dis-pel', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *pellere.* ḳhárij k., nikálná, dafa' k., dúr k. [—from]. [jáne ke láiq.

Dispensable, dis-pens'a-bl, *a.* chhore

Dispensary, dis-pens'ar-i, *n.* dawákhána, shifá-ḳhána.

Dispensation, *n.* (exemption) mu'áf; (distribution) intishár, bánṭ; (method of Providence) Ḳhudá kí nárází.

Dispense, dis-pens', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *pendere.* (deal out) dená, báṉṭná; (make up a medicine) dawá b.; (do without) bilá-wasíla k.; (grant a dispensation) 'ináyat k.;—with, bilá-wasíla k., judá k., alag k., chhor d. [—to].

Dispenser, dis-pens'er, *n.* taqsím k. w., insáf k. w., mu'áf k. w.

Disperse, dis-pers', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *spargere.* (scatter) chhiṭkáná; (spread) phailáná, abtar k.

Dispersion, *n.* intishár, parágandagí, phailáo.

Dispirit, dis-pir'it, *v. t.* (cast down) ázurda k., dil torná, be-zár k., udás k.

Displace, dis-plās', *v. t.* F. *deplacer.* (put out of place) uṭháná, alag r., be-mauqa' rakhná, mauqúf k., ma'zúl k. Syn. Disarrange; dismiss; discard.

slyá kí bábat mukhállfiráe rakhne w.. dín í ráij ká munkír. [—from].

Dissertation, dis-ser-tā'shun, *n.* L. *dissertatio.* risála, dars, bayán, taqrír.

Dissever, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *sever.* alag k., judá judá k. [—from].

Dissimilar, dis-si'mi-ler, *a.* L. *dis* and *similis.* ná-muwáfiq, bar-'aks, khiláf, alag. [—to,—from].

Dissimilarity, *n.* ná-muwáfiqat, ikhtiláf; birodh.

Dissimulation, *n.* L. *dissimulatio.* (hypocricy) riyákárí, igmáz, bahána; (feigning) makr.

Dissipate, dis'si-pāt. *v. t.* L. *dissipare.* (scatter) chhitkáná, phailáná; (squander) uráná, sarf k. Syn. Disperse; scatter; dispel; spend. [áwáragí.

Dissipation, *n.* aubáshí, pareshání.

Dissolute, dis'ol-ūt, *a.* L. *dissolutus.* aubásh, áwára, be-qaid. Syn. Uncurbed; wild; level; rakish;—ness, *n.* bad-kárí, áwáragí.

Dissolution, dis-ol-ū'shun, *n.* (melting) pighláhat; (annihilation) nestí, kharábí, gudákhtagí; (destruction) zawál; (death) maut.

Dissolvable, diz-zolv'a-bl, *a.* (soluble) tahlíl-pazír; galne-jog.

Dissolve, diz-zolv', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *solvere.* ghuláná, pighláná; (to dismiss an assembly) barkhást k., rukhsat k., mauqúf k.; (to annihilate) nest o nábúd k. [—into].

Dissolvent, *a.* galánewálá, gudázinda.

Dissonance, dis'sō-nans, *n.* ná-sázgárí. an-mel; be-táli, sur-kí námuwáfiqat. [muwáfiq, sakht.

Dissonant, dis'sō-nant, *a.* be-tál, ná-

Dissuade, dis-swād', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *suadere.* báz rakhná, mana' k., rokná. [—from].

Dissyllable, dis-sil'la-bl, *n.* G. *dis* and *sullabé.* do harakat ká lafz, do hijje ká lafz.

Distaff, dis'taf, *n.* A.-S. *distæf.* taklá, dandí jis par san lapette aur kátne men tár us se nikalte hain; to have two on the—, háth men kám honá.

Distance, dis'tans, *n.* L. *distare.* (remoteness) dúrí; fásila, masáfat; (respect) adab; (reserve) sanjídagí; (alienation) judáí; (aversion) nafrat;—*v. t.* fásila h., pichhe chhorná. [—from, —to].

Distant, dis'tant, *a.* dúr, ba'íd: rúkhá, ná-áshná mizáj. Syn. Separate; far; indistinct; shy; cool; haughty. [—from].

Distaste, dis-tāst', *n.* *dis* and *taste,* (dislike) nafrat, tanafíur, ná-pasandí; (disrelish) bad-mazagí, bad-záiqa;—*v. t.* ná-pasand k., bad-maza thahráná. [—for];—ful, *a.* ná-pasand, bad-maza.

Distemper, dis-tem'per, *n.* L. *dis* and *temperare.* (a disease, malady, ill-humor) bad-mizáji. bímárí.

Distend, dis-tend', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *tendere.* (to stretch in all directions) phailáná, chaurá k.

Distention, *n.* phailáo, was'at.

Distich, dis'tik, *n.* G. *di* and *stichos.* bait; dohá.

Distil, dis-til', *v. t.* L. *de* and *stillare.* tapakná, chúná, rasná. [—from].

Distillation, *n.* chuáo. tapkáo, 'arq-

Distiller, *n.* kalár, 'arq-kash. [kashí.

Distillery, *n.* kalwariyá, sharáb kí bhattí.

Distinct, dis-tingkt', *a.* L. *distinctus.* mufassil, thík, sahíh, sáf, záhir, wázih. [—from].

Distinction, *n.* L. *distinctio.* farq, imtiyáz, shinákht, darja, martaba, shán. [safáí.

Distinctness, *n.* imtiyáz, tamíz, farq,

Distinguish, dis-ting'gwish. *v. t.* L. *dis* and *stinguere.* farq k., imtiyáz k.; (to make conspicuous) namúd k., ma'rúf k., mashhúr k.; (to judge) pahchánná, jánná, tamíz k. [—between, —from]. [qábil.

Distinguishable, *a.* pahchánne ke

Distinguished, *a.* námwar. mashhúr.

Distort, dis-tort', *v. t.* *dis* and *torquere.* pech d., ainthná, mmethná, marorná; (pervert) khiláf batáná. Syn. Twist; deform; bend; pervert; wrest. [maror, ainthan.

Distortion, dis-tor'shun, *n.* pech,

Distract, dis-trakt', *v. t.* L. *dis* and *trahere.* (turn away) pherná; (perplex) pareshán k., ghabráná, muztarib k.; (madden) díwána, k.; mohit k.

Distraction, *n.* L. *distractio.* ghabráhat, iztirábí, be-tábí; (commotion) harbarí, fitúr; (madness) saudá, shorídagí, díwánagí.

Distrain, dis-trān', *v. t.* L. *distringere.* (seize for debt) qurqk., zabt k.

Distress, dis-tres', *n.* F. *detresse.* (trouble) taklif, fzá, aziyat, ázár; (misfortune) kam-bakhtí; (pain) dard; (grief) ranj; (woe) áfat; (seizure of goods) qurqí. [—at,—by, —with]. —*v. t.* diqq k., pareshán k. [hál, musíbat-zada.

Distressed, dis-trest', *a.* pareshán-

Distribute, dis-trib'ūt, *v. t.* L. *dis* and *tribuere.* (share out) hissa k.;

(divide) taqsím k.; (administer) faisala k.; (victuals at meals) parosná. [—to, —among]. Syn. Disperse; allot; share.

Distribution, *n.* taqsím, inqisám.

Distributive, *a.* taqsímí. [zila', súba.

District, dis'trikt. *n.* L. *districtus.*

Distrust, dis-trust'. *v. t.* L. *dis* and Dan. *tröst.* shubha k., shakk k., be-i'tibárí k.;—*n.* shakk. be-i'tibárí, shubha, be-i'tiqádí. [—of;—for];—ful, *a.* be-i'tibár, be-ímán, be-i'tiqád.

Disturb, dis-turb'. *v. t.* L. *dis* and *turbare.* (disquiet) be-chain k., be-kal k., ghabráná; (disorder) abtar k., diqq k.

Disturbance, *n.* hairání; (tumult) hangáma, fasád; (interruption) barj, harakat. [judái.

Disunion, dis-ūn'yun, *n.* ná-itti fáqí, **Disunite**, dis-ū-nit', *v. t.* L. *dis* and It. *unare.* (cause dissension) ná-itti fáqí karáná; (separate) alag k., judá k., tafríq k. [—by, —from].

Disusage, dis-ūz'ej, *n.* be-isti'málí, be-rawájí.

Disuse, *n.* be-isti'málí, be-rawájí.

Disuse, dis-ūz', *v. t.* L. *dis* and F. *user.* isti'mál chhorná, urá d., maho k.

Ditch, dich, *n.* A.-S. *dic.* khandaq, khái, nálá;—*v. t.* khandaq yá khái b., nálá khodná.

Ditto, dit'ō, *n.* It. *detto.* contracted into *do.* aizan, mazkúr, wuhí.

Ditto, *ad.* pahlá sá, aglá sá, usí taur par [(a song) gít, nagma.

Ditty, dit'i, *n.* A.-S. *dihl*, L. *dictum.*

Diurnal, dí-urn'al, *a.* L. *diurnus.* rozání, yaumí;—*n.* roz-námcha.

Dive, div, *v. i.* A.-S. *dúfan.* gota m., dubkí lagáná, dúbná. [—into, —down,—under].

Diver, *n.* (for pearls) gota-khor, gawwás, pan-dubbí.

Divorge, de-verj', *v. t.* L. *di* and *vergere.* chhitarná, phailná, phútná. [—from]. [intishár.

Divergence, dí'verj'ens. *n.* phailáo,

Divers, dí'verz, *a.* L. *diversus.* ba'ze, chand, tarah, mukhtalif.

Diversify, de-vers'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *diversus*, and *facere.* rang ba rang k., tarah ba tarah k., gún ba gún k., tabdíl k.

Diversion, *n.* (amusement) tamáshá, sair, dillagí; (act of turning) inhiráf.

Diversity, *n.* farq, tafáwut, ikhtiláf.

Divert, de-vert', *v. t.* L. *di* and *vertere.* pherná, munharif k., bahláná. [—to].

Divest, de-vest', *v. t.* It. *divestire.* nikálná, chhín l., le l.

Divide, de-vīd, *v. t.* L. *dividere.* (rend into pieces) bántná; (disunite) judá k.; (break friendship) dostí chhorná; (form to show which has a majority) záhir k.; (strip) bántná, hissa lagáná, 'alá-hida k.; (to halve) do tukre k., adhiyáná. [—from,—into,—between,—among].

Dividend, div'i-dend. *n.* bánt, hissa; (share) maqsúm; (in *arithmetic*) munqasam. [gaib, ramal, ilhám.

Divination, div-in-ā'shun, *n.* 'ilm i

Divine, dí-vīn', *a.* L. *divinus.* Iláhí; rabbání, ilhámí;—inspiration, il, bám i rabbání. Syn. Supernatural; God-like; heavenly; holy; sacred;—*n.* murshid, khádim-ud-dín, pádrí.

Divine, *v. t.* L. *divinare.* peshínguí k., ta'bír k., gaib-dání k.

Diving-bell, div'ing-bel, *n.* gota-khor ká ghanțá.

Divinity, dí-vin'i-ti, *n.* Khudái. ulúhiyat, 'ilm Iláhí.

Division, dí-vizh'un, *n.* L. *divisio.* taqsím, hissa; (share) qismat; bhág; (partition) parda; (class) firqa; (section) fasl, báb. Syn. Compartment; section; share; variance; partition.

Divisional, *a.* taqsímí.

Divorce, de-vōrs', *n.* L. *dis* and *vertere.* taláq, fiskh; tyág;—*v. t.* taláq d.; tyágná. [—from].

Divulge, de-vulj', *v. t.* L. *di* and *vulgare.* (reveal) záhir k., khoiná, fásh k., ifshá k. [—to]. Syn. Publish; disclose.

Dizziness, diz'i-nes. *n.* daurán i sar, chakkar, ghumní.

Dizzy, diz'i, *a.* A.-S. *dysig.* sargardán, madhosh;—*v. t.* sargardání k., mad-hosh k.

Do, dóó. *v. t.* or *auxiliary.* A.-S. *dón.* Go. *taugan.* karná, 'amal k., bajá láná;—away with, chhorná, barbád, k.—for, (work for one) ke liye k., munásib h., káfí h.;—out of, (cheat) fareb se l.;—up, púre taur par k.; ga'hrí bándhná; (destroy) barbád k.;—with, (dispose of) kar chukná; (employ kám men láná; (concern oneself) rakhná;—over, dobára k.; to—without, bilá madad k.; to have to—with, (to deal with) kám h.; to be well to—, fárig-ul-bál h., sáh b i daulat o iqbál h.; to—one out of, fálda pahunchána; to—to death, már dálná, qatl k.; how—you—

áp ká mizáj kaisá hai; this will—, yih káfí hogá. Syn. Act; perform; achieve; fare; make; cause.

Docile or **Docible**, dō'sil, *a.* L. *docilis.* tarbiyat-pizír. [pizírí.

Docility, *n.* farmánbardárí, tarbiyat-

Dock, dok, *v. t.* landúrá k., dum katarná.

Dock, *n.* G. *dochē.* guddí, khází.

Dock, *n.* langar-gáh, bandar-gáh;—yard, jaház báudhne kí jagah.

Docket, *n.* From *dock.* khulása hukm;—*v. t.* khulása k., mukhtasar likhná; on the—, bar sar i kár, gaur-talab.

Doctor, dok'ter, *n.* L. from *docere.* hakím, tabíb, hádí, ustád, 'álim; —*v. t.* tabábat k., hakímí k.

Doctrinal, dok'trin-al, *a.* (relating to doctrine) ta'límí, usúl i 'ilm i lláhí.

Doctrine, dok'trin, *n.* L. *doctrina.* ta'lím, usúl i 'ilm i 'Iláhí, Injíl kí sachái, 'ilm shinákht.

Document, dok'ū-ment, *n.* L. *documentum.* dastáwez, sanad, parwána, hukm-náma, ittilá'-náma.

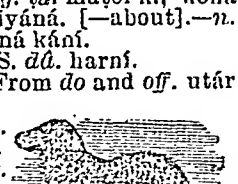
Documentary, *a.* dastáwezí.

Dodge, doj, *v. i.* Probably a modification of *dog.* tál matol k., koná kání k., kaniyáná. [—about].—*n.* tál matol, koná kání.

Doe, dō, *n.* A.-S. *dā.* harní.

Doff, dof, *v. t.* From *do* and *off.* utár d., dúr k.

Dog, dog, *n.* Icel. *doggr.* F. *dogue.* kuttá, kúkar; zalíl;—*v. t.* punchhiyáná, pícchhe lagná; —cart, *n.* ek ghore kí gárí; —keeper, do-



(Dog.)

riyá:—louse, kilní;—rose, janglí guláb;—teeth, dárhon ke pás ká dánt;—kennel, tází-khána; —star, dog'stár, *n.* suhel:—days, mausam garmá; —meat, (refused food) fuzla; to give to the—s, bekár ján ke phenk d.; to go to the—s, barbád h. [shikasta bahar.

Doggerel, dog'er-el, *n.* zatal qáfiya,

Dogma, dog'ma, *n.* G. from *dokein.* qá'ida, ta'lím, qánún. Syn. Tenet; opinion; proposition; doctrine.

Dogmatical, dog-mat'ik-al, *a.* qánún-dán, khud-bín, khud-ráe, khud-numá. [numáí, khud-bíní.

Dogmatism, dog'mat-izm, *n.* khud-

Dogmatize, *v. i.* yaqín k., bayán k.

Doie, dōl, *n.* A.-S. *dól. dœl.* bánt, taqsím;—*v. t.* bantná, taqsím k. [—out].

Doleful, *a.* gam-nák, ranj-álúda, gamgín. Syn. Mournful; sorrowful; melancholy.

Doll, dol, *n.* G. *eidolon.* guriyá, kapre ká khilauná.

Dollar, dol'lar, *n.* ek chándí ká sikka jo 3 rupae ke barábar hotá hai.

Dolorous, dō'ler-us, *a.* (sorrowful) ranj-áwar, mátam-angez, gamrasán, musíbat-zada, pur-dard.

Dolphin, dol'fin, *n.* L. *delphin, delphinus.* ek qism kí samundarí machhlí. (Dolphin.)

Dolt, dōlt, *n.* A.-S. *dvol.* ahmaq, nádán; kaudan, gáodí.

Domain, dō-mān', *n.* L. *dominium.* mulk, saltanat, mamlukat. Syn. Empire; dominion; possession; estate.

Dome, dōm, *n.* L. *domus.* gumbaz, qubba; 'imárat, makán, hawelí.

Domestic, dō-mes'tik, *a.* L. *domus.* khánagí, gharelú, pálú;—*n.* ghar ká r. w., naukar chákar.

Domesticate, *v. t.* pálú b., sadháná, wábasta k.

Dominant, dom-in'ant, *a.* L. *dominari.* farmánrawá, hákim.

Dominate, dom'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *dominari.* hukúmat k., farmán-rawái k. [ikhtiyár, zabardastí, zulm.

Domination, *n.* hukúmat, saltanat,

Domineer, dom-in-ēr', *v. i.* F. *domíner.* zulm se hukúmat k. [—over].

Dominion, dō-min'yun, *n.* L. *dominium.* saltanat, bádsháhat, ráj.

Don, dun, *v. t.* To *do on.* pahinne;—*n.* (a Spanish title). Spain ká ek khitáb. [nazr; dán.

Donation, dō-nā'shun, *n.* bakhshish,

Done, dun, *pp.* of *do.* kiyá, banáyá húá, tamám;—brown, (completely befooled) be-waqúf banáná: to have—with, (to have completed) ho chukná, kar chukná:—up, (exhausted) barbád h. [khar.

Donkey, *n.* from *dun* and *kin.* gadhá,

Donor, dō'ner, *n.* F. *donneur.* bakhshinda, dáinda; dátá, dání.

Doom, dóom, *n.* A.-S. *dom.* fatwá, hukm; (lot) qismat, nasíb; bhág; (ruin) tabáhi, qazá, kharábí;—s day, *n.* qiyámat, 'áqibat;—*v. t.* fatwá d., ijázat d., farmáná, muqarrar k. [—to].

Door, dōr, *n.* A.-S. *dora.* darwáza, dar; dwár; within—s, ghar men; next —to, lag bhag; out of—s, darwáze báhar;—keeper, darbán;—way, ráh.

Dormant, dor'mant, *a.* F. *ppr.* of *dormir.* (sleeping) khuíta, sotá, khwábída; (concealed) makhfí, poshída.

Dormitory, dor'mi-tor-i, *n.* L. *dormir.* khwábgáh, sone ká kamra.

Dormouse, dor'mous, *n.* Prov.Eng. *dorm*, to doze, and *mouse.* kutarnewále aur (Dormouse.) dúdh pilánewále jánwar kí ek qism jo misl gilahrí ke darakhton par rahtá hai, magar aiyám i sarmá bhar apne bil men sotá hai.

Dose, *v. t* mu'tad k.; parimán d.

Dose, dōs, *n.* F. *dose.* (of medicine) mu'tád, khúrák, miqdár, dawá kí palmáish.

Dost, dust, *second person present* of *do.* kartá hai, síga i wáhid mukhátib.

Dot, dot, *n.* A.-S. *dyttan.* nuqta; bindí; —*v. t.* nuqta d.; —down, (make note) yáddásht ke liye likhná. [—with, —over].

Dotage, dōt'áj, *n.* From *dote.* sathyáhat, junún, za'íf ul 'aqlí.

Dotard, . za'íf ul 'aql.

Dote, dōt, *v. i.* D. *doten.* sathiyáná, saudáí h. [—on, —upon].

Double, dub'l, *a.* F. from L. *duo.* dúná, do-chand, do-rangá; —*v. t.* dúná k., duhráná; —up, mor d., duhráná; shúdí k.; —*n.* duhrão, bhánj; —faced, *a.* dagábáz, makkár, farebí, kaptí; —dealing, *n.* durangí, makkárí, fareb; —handed, do-dastí; —edged, do-dhárí; —hearted, do-dilá, makkár, farebí; —minded, do-dilá.

Doubly, *ad.* dugná, do-chand.

Doubt, dout, *v. i.* F. *douter.* shakk k., shubha k. [—of]. —*n.* shakk, shubha, sandeh.

Doubtful, *a.* shakkí; —ly, *ad.* ishtibáhan, shakk se. [bha.

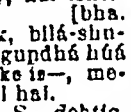
Doubtless, *ad.* be-shakk, bilá-shu-

Dough, dō, *n.* A.-S. *dah.* gupdhá húá áta yá khamír; my cake is —, mera kám abhí ná-kámil hai.

Doughty, dow-ti', *a.* A.-S. *dohtig.* (brave, noble, eminent) diler, jawán-mard, mardána, shujá', sharíf; sáhasí, vír, súr, kulín.

Dove, duv, *n.* A.-S. *duva.* fákhta, qumrí, pirukí; —cot, kabútarkhána.

Dovetail, duv'tāl, *n.* qulfí, kauwám; chúl, jor; —*v. t.* qulfí, kauwám yá chúl lagáná, jornā.



(Dovetail)

Dowager, dow'a-jer, *n.* F. *douairière.* bewa, ránd, bídhwá.

Dowdy, dow'-di, *a.* phúhar.

Dower, dow'er, **dowery**, *n.* F *douaire.* jahez, kanyádán.

Down, down, *n.* Icel. *dún.* pashm, rom, rongtá; —*n.* A.-S. *dún.* registán, sáhil, maidán; —*prep.* se, niche; —*a.* niche-wálá, zerín, talewálá, nichá; up and —, (here and there) faráz o nasheb; idhar udhar; —with, girá d.; —in the mouth, (dejected) be-dil, udás, gamgín; to take —, likh lená, tápk l.; lay —, rakh d.

Downcast, down'kast, *a.* sharmgín, mahjúb, lajilá. [báhi.

Downfall, down'fawl, *n.* zawál, ta-

Downhearted, *a.* afsurda, nirás.

Downright, down'-rit, *ad.* sáda, sídhá, sáf, bilkull, kulluhum.

Downward, down'werd, *a.* past, nichá, zerín.

Downy, *a.* narm, muláim; roendár.

Doxology, *n.* G. *doxa* and *legein.* (Praise of the Trinity) Tamjíd i Taslís.

Doze, dōz, *v. i.* Dan. *dose.* jhapki lená, únghná, ánkhen band k.; —*n.* úngh, jhapkí.

Dozen, duz'n, *n.* F. *douzaine.* bárah, darjan; dwádash.

Dozy, doz'i, *a.* (drowsy, heavy, sleepy) unghásá, gunúda, alsáná.

Drab, drab, *n.* A.-S. *drabbe.* (a strumpet) tarkhal, bázárí paturyá; —*n.* F. *drap*, cloth. motá úní kaprá.

Draff, draf, *n.* A.-E. *Drabble*, dregs. (refuse) fuzlá, khol, khalí.

Draft, draft, *n.* Originally *draughs.* (design) naqsha, maswida; (bill) hundí; (portion of men) bissa; (drawing out) kashish; (pull) khinch; (sweeping with a net) ghasít; (depth to which a ship sinks) pání ká 'umuq; (medical potion) miqdár.

Draft, *v. t.* hundí likhná, maswida k., tahrír k. [—out, —from].

Draftsman, drafts'man, *n.* naqshanawís.

Drag, drag, *v. t.* A.-S. *dragan.* ghasítná, khinchná, tánná; —down, (haul down) utárná, khinch l.; —in, (haul in) andar lánā; —out, (haul out) báhar nikálná; —off, (force off) ghasít ke dál d.; —away, (carry away) le j.; —*n.* ghasít, khinchái; to put on the —, (to stop or check too rapid a motion) rokná [—about, —along].

Draggle, *v. t* diminutive of *drag.* (to drabble) lithárná, mallá k.

Dragon, *n.* G. *drakon.* azhdahá, barā bhárí Shaitán, ek haibat-nák sánp, shakhs, ek qism kí chhipkalí, biskhápar.

(Dragon.)

Dragonet, drag'un-et, *n.* machhlí kí ek qism.

Dragon-fly, *n.* ek barí kátnewálí makkhí.

Dragoon, dra-gōōn', *n.* ek sipáhí jo sawár yá piyáda hoke zarúrat ke mutábiq fauj men kám detá hai.

Dragoon-bird, dra-gōōn'berd, *n.* mulk i Brazil kí ek chiriyá jis ke sir par ghane parmisl chháte ke hote hain.

(Dragoon-bird.)

Drain, drān, *v. t.* A.-S. *drehnigean.* (to filter) chhánná, pasáná, nichornā; (exhaust) nikálná;—*n.* muh-rí, náb-dán, badar-rau.

Drake, drāk, *n.* Ger. *drake.* batt-nar, hans.

Dram, dram, *n.* Contracted from *drachma.* misqál, dirham; ghúnt.

Drama, dram'a, *n.* G. *drama.* Indarjál, nátak, naql.

Dramatist, *n.* nátak yá naql ká musannif.

Dramatic, *a.* naqlí, nátakí, tamáshe kí súrat.

Drape, drāp, *v. t.* F. *draper.* (to cover) kaprá pahiná. [—with].

Draper, *n.* (cloth merchant) bazzáz, párcha-farosh. [kapre ká kárbár.

Drapery, *n.* poshák yá bane húe

Drastic, dras'tik, *a.* G. *drastikos.* (powerful, active) mazbút, zoráwar, chálák; balawán, prabal, phurtilá.

Draught, draft, *n.* A.-S. *drōht.* ghúnt, kashish, naqsha, dhánchá, naql, khasra; rupaya milne ká hukm; náo ke páni ká andáza; ek qism ká khel;—*v. t.* see Draft.

Draw, draw, *v. t.* A.-S. & O. S. *dragan.* khínchná, ukhárná, ghasítná, tánná;—about, (drag) chárou taraf ghasítná;—after, (lay behind) sáth lánā; —conclusion, natíja nikálná; to—a curtain, parda khínchná, band k.; to—a bow, kamán khínchná;—asunder, alag k.;—aside, (move to one side) ek taraf le j.;—back, (retire) píchhe hatná; (receive back) phír p.; (to refuse) inkár k.;—down, (reduce) ghatáná;—for, (cast lots for) chitthí d.;—forth, (extract) nikálná;—in, —into, (reduce) ghatáná; (allure) farefta k.; (to pull in) bhítar ghasít kar l.; (to regale) mahzúz k.; (to collect) jama' k.; —near, —nigh, (approach) nazdík á.;—off, —off from, (turn aside) ek taraf pherná; (allure away) farefta k.; (abstract) nikálná; (retire) píchhe hatná, alag ho j., dúr ho j.;—on, (allure) phusláná; (occasion) sabab h.; (require money) rupiya mángná; (gain on) nazdík pahunchná;—one's self up, (raise to full height) akar ke kharā h.; —out,—out of, (protract) barháná; (extract) nikálná;—up, (come to stand) thahar j.; (arrange a battle) saff bandí k.; (arrange in writing) durust likhná, tartíb d.; —over, (cause to change a party; tarafdár b.;—together, (assemble) jama' k.;—from, natíja nikálná; a—n game, (a game in which neither parties win) bází jis me koí na jítá ho, burd; to—a cheque, (to fill in a cheque) chik bhar d.; to—a deed, dastáwez likhná; to—on a person for an amount, (to obtain a bill for the amount from him) kisí se rupaye ke liye bill páná; to—upon a bank, bank se rupiya páná; —interest, súd l.; —*n.* khainch, ghasít.

Drawback, *n.* (discouragement) chhút, rok, phirtá;—bridge, *n.* uthāne wálā pul, takhta. Syn. Disadvantage; detriment; deficiency; imperfection. [khána.

Drawer, *n.* khínchnewálá; ghar,

Drawers, *n. pl.* páejáma; almárí, daráz.

Drawing, *n.* naqqáshí, naqsh o nigár;—around, (collection) ikattha; —back, *n* (withdrawal) wápasí;—forth, *n.* (extract) kashish, jazb;—in, *n.* (enticement) fareftagí;—off, (withdrawal) 'aláhidagí; wápasí;—out, *n.* (prot action) phailáo;—together, *n.* (assembling) jamá'at.

Drawing-room, *n.* gol kamrá, díwán

Drawl, drawl, *v. t.* D. *draelen.* chabáke bolná;—*n.* túl-kalámí.

Drawn-battle, larái jis men donon barábar rahen. [thel.

Dray, drā, *n.* A.-S. *dræge.* chhakrá.

Dread, dred, *n.* khauf, dahshat, dar, andesha, bhal;—*a.* khaufnák;—*v. t.* darná, khauf khána.

Dreadful, *a.* dahshat-nák, khaufnák, wahshat-angez. munís Syn Terrible; shocking.

Dream, drēm, *n.* O. Sax. *drôm*

khwáb, roya, sapná, wahm:— *v. t.* khwáb dekhná; (imagine) khiyál k.; (idle) sustí k.; to—away, —out,—through, (to pass in reverie or in action) hálat í khwáb men h. [—of]. Syn. Sleeping; vision; fancy; reverie. [mí, khiyálí.

Dreamer, *n.* khwáb dekhne w., wahDrear. drēr, *a.* tárík, sunsán, haulnák.

Dreary, *a* A.-S. *dreor*, muhít, khatarnák, haibat-nák, haulnák, tárík, sunsán Syn. Gloomy; cheerless; dismal; dark.

Dregs, dregs, *n. pl.* Icel. *dregg*. G. *trux*, lees. talchhat, mall; to the—, tah tak, bilkull. Syn. Sediment; lees; grounds; feculence.

Drench, drensh, *v. t.* A.-S. *drencan*. (to soak, to saturate) bhigoná, tar k., pilá d.; (physic violently) julláb d. [—with]. Syn. Saturate; soak; steep; imbibe; wet thoroughly.

Dress, dres, *v. t.* F. *dresser*. árásta k., sanwárná; kaprá pahináná; pakáná, talyár k.;—a wound, marham patti k.;—up, —out, (dress showily) achchhe kapre pahinná, árásta h. Syn. Attire; apparel; clothe; array; deck. [—in, —with, —for];—*n.* kaprá, libás, árásh;—ing, poshák, zebáish; —ing room, dressing-róóm, *n.* poshák pahinne ká kamra. [poshák.

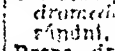
Dressy, *a.* (showy in dress) khush-

Dribble, drib'l, *v. t. drip* (to fall in drops) tapakná, qatra qatra girná, chúná, chhalakná.

Driblet, drib'let, *n.* From *dribble*. khurda, reza, chhotí miqdár.

Drift, *drift*, *n.* From *drive*. bahs; (impulse) zor, galba; (cloud of dust) gubár; (the drift of rain, wind, &c.) bauchhár, jhikor; (the drift or tenor of a man's discourse) fahwá e kalám, josh; (tendency) garaz, ghát, andáz, bhed;—rasá, *n.* nrkar jama' húá balá ká duer;—*v. t.* bah j.,chalá j.

Drill, *drill v. t.* D & Ger. *drillen*, A.-S. *thyrlian*, (bore) sálná; (sowing in rows) kiyárí banáná, bonú; (train soldiers) jangí qawá'id sikhánú.



(Drill.)

Drill, *n* barmá; qawá'id, saf-árái.

Drink, dringk, *v. t.* A.-S. *drincan*. pinú, ghúntná, mat-noshí k.;—down, (swallow) pí j.; (reduce) kam k.;—in, (absorb) jazb k.;—up, (consume) lená, pí j.;—to the health of, (salute) salámati kahám pilná; *n.* (unit of a draught) sab pí j.;—deep, madhosh h., makhmúr h.;—*n.* sharbat: meat and—, kháná pínú, akl o sharb. [—with];—ing-glass, *n.* ábkhora.

Drip, *v. t.* A.-S. *dripan*. tapakná, chúná, muqattar h. [—from].

Drive, driv, *v. t.* A.-S. *drifan*. (force) zor d.; (hunt) shikár k., khadernú, khedná, dutkárná; (guide a carriage) hánkná, chalánú, dauránú;—about, (hunt about) ghúmdhúmú; (take excursions) howá khánú;—down, (remove) hatá denú;—at, (tend towards) irádá h.; (to mean) irádá k.;—off, (depart) rawána h.; (to insert) ghuserná;—a hard bargain, qabúchiyá-pan k., halaq yá gale par khanjar pherná;—a nail home, alsá samjhúná ki fahmáish manzúr i nazar jhalkre; to—to the wall, (to bring to extremities) past-hál k., zalil k.; to let—at, (to aim a blow) nishána sádh kar márná;—to a good bargain, achchhá saudá k.; to—a trade, (to carry on business) kám chalúe j.;—out, (expel) nikálná;—up, (arrive) pahunchná, áná;—*n.* hánk, gári ki ráh;—en, (coe en) chalná.

Drivel, driv'l, *v. t.* From *drift*. (to dote) giráná, kamzor yá be-waqúf h.;—*n.* rál, lu'áb i dehan; yáwagoí. Syn. Slaver; slobber; drool.

Driver, *n* gáriwán, ánjin chalánewálá

Drizzle, driz'l, *n.* jhisí. jhisiyá-hat.

(Dromedary)

Droll, drōl, *a.* 'ajib, zarúlil, maskhara, tamasholiyá. Syn. Comical; farcical; waggish; queer; merry;— *v. t.* maskharapan k.; (cheat) fareb d.

Dromedary, drum'ē-dar-i, *n.* F *dromedaire*, *dromas*, runnir sándni, untní.

Drone, drōn, *n.* A.-S. *dran*. sust ki mar makkhí; sust; bhanbhí; bhanbhanáná;—*v. i.* majhúl r., sust r.; bhanbhanáná.

Drop, *v. t.* A.-S. *dreopan*. murjhaná, kumhlárá; zalil ho j., parigandá h., pá-tawáh h.

Drop, drop, *n* A.-S. *dropa*. (a tear) ánsú (small globule) qatrá; (small quantity) katra (act of falling) girá; (confectionery) gólí;—*v. t* (fall in drops) tapakná,

ná; (fall)girná; (quit, cease) chhorná; (let go lower) níche k.; (let fall) girne d.; (die) marná;—down, (fall down) gir j.; (to sail) khená; —in, (come accidentally) á parná; —into, (get casually) ittifáq se milná;—through, (fall) lá-hásil h.; (to perish) barbád h.;—off from, (fall down) gir parná; (desert or leave) chhorná, bhágná;—out, (fall out) nikalná;—to, (descend) utarná;—upon, (meet by chance) á parná.

Dropsical, drop'si-kal, *a.* mustasqí, jalandharí. [jalandhar.

Dropsy, *n.* G. *hudrops.* istisqá,

Dross, dros, *n.* A.-S. *dros.* mail, fuzla, kíṭ; kudúrat.

Drossy, *a.* mailá, nákára, najis.

Drought, drout, *n.* A.-S. *drugûdh.* khushk-sálí, kál; kamí.

Drove, drōv, *n.* A.-S. *drâf.* (crowd) jhund, bhír; (road) rásta; galla;—*v. imp.* of *drive.*

Drover, *n.* gallabán, charwáhá.

Drown, *v. t.* dubáná, garq k. [—in,—with]. [susti, dhíl.

Drowsiness, drowz'i-nes, *n.* nínd,

Drowsy, *a.* nínḍásá, khwáb-álúda, majhúl, sust, dhílá. Syn. Sleepy; dull; dozy; stupid.

Drub, *v. t.* píṭná, kúṭná, márná, thonkná;—*n.* mukká, ghúnsá, thappar, [píṭ.

Drubbing, drub'ing, *n.* már píṭ, kúṭ-

Drudge, druj, *v. i.* Provincial Eng. *drugge.* sakht mihnat k., ṭahal k., gulámí k.;—*n.* mihnatí, mazdúr.

Drudgery, *n.* gulámi, mazdúrí, ṭahal.

Drug, *n.* D. *droog.* dawá, dárú; aukhad;—in a market, fázil chíz [illegible] of gáhak na ho, kam bikrí kí chíz.

Druggist, drug'ist, *n.* 'attár, pansárí.

Druid, dróó'id, *n.* G. *drus*, oak. Inglistán ká qadím purohit yá mazhabí khádim.

Drum, drum, *n.* O. Sax, *drom.* dhol, tabal, mirdang, khanjrí, tambúr; (braces) jotí; (barrel) khol; (of the ear) kán ká parda;—*v. i.* dhol yá tambúr bajáná, naqqára b.; a kettle—, naqqára;—stick, chob i danká;—into, (instill by repetition) raṭáná;—out, sharminda k.;—up, jama' k. [nashabáz.

Drunkard, *n.* sharáb-khor, sharábí,

Drunken, *a.* matwálá, makhmúr, mast.

Drunkenness, *n.* sharáb-khwárí, nashabází, mal-khorí. Syn. Intoxication; inebriation.

Dry, drí, *a.* A.-S. *dryg.* (free from wet) súkhá, rúkhá; (thirsty) piyásá; (barren) úsar; (tedious) sakht, durusht; (sarcastic) ta'na; (tasteless) bad-maza;—*v. t.* sukhána, ponchhná, súkhná, chaṭakhná;—up, súkhná.

Dryness, *n.* (insipidity) khushkí, rúkháwaṭ; (disrelish) bad-mazagí;—between friends, kudúrat.

Dual, *a.* L. *duo.* musanná; du-bachan; (dual number) tasniya.

Dub, dub, *v. t.* (make a knight) koí martaba yá khitáb d., khil'at d.; (make a quick noise) jald áwáz k.; to—out, bharná, púrá k.;—*n.* ghúnsá, thappar, ṭhokar. [—of].

Dubious, dū'bi-us, *a.* L. *dubius.* mashkúk, mushtabih. Syn. Doubting; uncertain; unsettled.

Ducal, dū'kal, *a.* sab se bare martabe ke amír, pádsháh yá sardár ke muta'alliq.

Ducat, duk'at, *n.* ek qism ká sikka'

Duchy, duch'i, *n.* sab se bare martabe ke amír kí saltanat yá milk.

Duck, *n.* From the verb to *duck.* (*tame*) batt, battakh; (*wild*) chakor, chakaí, murgábí.

Duck, *v. t.* *duiken.* gota m., ḍubkí m., sír jhukáná; to make—s and drakes of one's money, kankar patthar kí tarah rupiya phenkná yá uráná. [cha. [—under].

Duckling, duk'ling, *n.* batt ká bach'

Duct, dukt, *n.* L. *ductus.* nal.

Ductile, duk'til, *a.* L. *ductilis.* chíkná, muláim, dam-dár, jo ba-ásání barh sake.

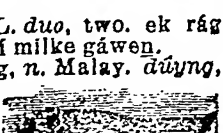
Dudgeon, duj'un, *n.* Ger. *degen.* (a small dagger) ek chhoṭí kaṭárí; (anger) khafgí, ná-khushí.

Due, dū, *n.* F. *dû.* (owed) qarz; (proper) wájib; (exact) ṭhík; (time of arrival) pahunchne ká waqt. [—to]. —*a.* sídhá, ṭhík;—*n.* mahsúl, dastúr, haqq.

Duel, dū'el, *n.* L. *duellum.* do kí larái, khána-jangí;—*v. i.* khána-jangí k.

Duet, dū'et, *n.* L. *duo*, two. ek rág jis ko do ádmí milke gáwen.

Dugong, dū-gong, *n.* Malay. *dúyng*, Javan. *duyung.* machhlí kí ek qism jis kí chand 'ádat en Whale machhlí kí sí hain.



(Dugong.)

Duke, dūk, *n.* F. *duc.* bare darje ká amír, sardár, bádsháh; —dom, *n.* amír ká 'uhda.

Dull, dul, *a.* A.-S. *dol.* (stupid) ah-

maq; (blunt) kund; (unready, slow) sust; (sad) udás;—*v. t.* ahmaq k., kund k.;—ness, kundzihní, himáqat, sustí, káhilí.

Duly, dū'li, *ad.* From *due.* (properly) achchhí tarah se, jaisá cháhiye, thík, kamá haqqa-hú, ba-khúbí.

Dumb, dum, *a.* A.-S. *dumb. gúngá, gung, anboltá;—bells, mugdar; deaf and—, gúngá bahrá; to strike —, hairán k., chakkar men ḍálná. Syn.* Mute; silent; speechless.

Dumbness, *n.* gúngá-pan, khamoshí, be-zubání.

Dun, dun, *a.* A.-S. *dunn.* samand, bhúrá aur kálá milá húá.

Dun, *v. t.* A.-S. *dynian.* taqázá k., dabáná, muhassilí k.

Dun, *n.* taqázá, ugáhí talab.

Dunce, duns, *n.* Ger. *duns.* from *duns,* Scotus. ahmaq. gáodí, bhuggá, be-waqúf, nilló.

Dung, dung, *n.* A.-S. *dung.* gúh, líd, gobar, mengní, bít;—*v. t.* khád d., páns ḍálná.

Dungeon, dun'jun, *n.* F. *donjon.* qaid-khána, kál-kothrí.

Dunghill, *n.* gobar ká dher.

Dupe, dūp, *n.* F. *za'íf ul i'tiqád, sáda-dil,* bhondú;—*v. t.* fareb d., dagá d.

Duplicate, dū'pli-kāt, *a.* L. *duplicatus.* (double) dohrá; do-part; do-chand;—*v. t.* dúsrí naql k., duhráná.

Duplicity, dū-plis'i-ti, *n.* L. *duplex.* do-rangí do-zabání, fareb, chhal. *Syn.* Dissimulation; deceit; guile.

Durability, dūr-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* páedárí, istiqámat.

Durable, dūr'a-bl, *a.* L. *durare,* stable. páedár, mustahkam, sábit, mazbút, qáim, qáimí.

Duration, dūr-ā'shun, *n.* páedárí, qiyám, istiqámat.

During, *ppr.* of *durc.* (continuing, lasting) men, bích, hote, rahte, (Durion.) jab talak, darmiyán.

Durion, dū'ri-on, *n.* Malay. *dury.* Durion náme ek bare o buland darakht ká phal jo tarbúz ke barábar hotá hai.

Dusk, dusk, *a.* Ger. *duster.* dhundhlá, kálá, dhumlá;—*n.* dhumlápan, tíragí. [lá.

Dusky, *a.* dhumlá, kálá, tárik, mal-

Dust, dust, *n.* A.-S. *dust.* gard, khák, gubár;—*v. t.* dhúl jhárná, dhúl dhurthuráná; down with your— (slang for "put down your money") rupiya nikálo; to bite the—, (to fall) girná; to—one's jacket, (to give a beating to any one) kisí ko márná; to kick up a—, (to make a disturbance) garbarí ḍ., halchal machánā; to throw—in the eyes, (to confuse) pareshán k., bhatkáná; (to mislead) ráh bhuláná.

Dutch, duch, *n.* (the people and language of Holland) Holland ke báshinde aur zubán.

Dutiful, dū'ti-fól, *a.* nek-kirdár, sháista, nek-bakht, wafádár, tábi'dár. *Syn.* Obedient; submissive; respectful.

Duty, dū'ti, *n.* From *due.* (what is due) farz; (obedient) tábi'dárí; (tax) mahsúl; (obligation) haqq; be on—, wird k.; to do one's daily —, (devotion) wird, wazífa parhná. [—to]. *Syn.* Service; business; function; office.

Dwarf, dwawrf, *n.* A.-S. *dwcorg.* bauná, thumká;—*v. t.* barhne na d., nátá k. *Syn.* Pigmy.

Dwarfish, *a.* chhotá, thingná, nátá. *Syn.* Stunted; dwarfed; undersized.

Dwell, dwel, *v. i.* Icel. *dvel.* rahná, tikná, basná;—on or—upon, (to think about, to discourse) sochná yá gaur k., bár bár kahe j., batashrih bayán k., barhaná. [—among,—at,—in].

Dwelling, *n.* jagah, ghar, makán, maqám, maskan. *Syn.* Habitation; abode; residence; domicile; home. [qim, sákin, rais.

Dweller, *n.* báshinda, rahne w., mu-

Dwindle, dwin'dl, *v. i.* A.-S. *drinan.* kam h., chhatná, sikurná; (to decay) tahlil h. [—to,—into].

Dye, di, *v. t.* A.-S. *deagan.* rangná, rang charhána;—*n.* rang; baran;—stuff, *n.* rang ká masála.

Dyeing, *n.* rangwáí, rangsází.

Dyer, *n.* rangrez, sabbág.

Dynamics, di-nam'iks, *n. sing.* (the science of mechanical powers) 'ilm i jarr i saqíl ká woh hissa jis men qúwat i ajsám i rawán ká bayán hai.

Dynasty, di'nas-ti, *n.* G. *dunastia.* hukúmatí, saltanat i shábí, khándán yá nasl i shábí, ráj.

Dysentery, dis'en-ter-i, *n.* G. *dusenteria.* ishál, jiryán i shikam, áww kí bímárí; sítaras.

Dyspepsy, dis-pep'si, *n.* G. *dus* and *pepsein.* bad-hazmí, sú'i

Dyspeptic, dis-pep'tik, *n.* wah shakhs jis ko bad-hazmí ke

Dysury, dis'ūr-i, *n.* G. *dus* and *ouron*. asar ul baul, habs ul baul, taqtīr.

E.

E, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká páṅchwán harf hai, yih harf chúṅki *khirkí* se shakl o súrat meṅ mushábih hai, is liye is ko 'Ibráni meṅ *he* jis ke ma'ne *khirkí* ke hain, kahte hain.

Each, ēch, *a.* A.-S. *alic.* do meṅ se koí, har ek, ek ek;—other, ápas, báham.

Eager, ē'ger, *a.* F. *aigre.* (keenly, desirous) mushtáq, shauqín, árzúmand, sargarm; tez, sakht, tund; —eyed, *a.* ṭakṭakí báṅdhe húe. Syn. Earnest; zealous; forward; fervent. [sargarmí, cháh, árzú.

Eagerness, ē'ger-nes, *n.* shauq, tezí,

Eagle, ē'gl, *n.* L. *aquila.* 'uqáb, humá; Amríka ká sikka jo báis rupae kí ta'dád ká hotá hai.

Ear, ēr, *n.* A.-S. *eare.* (organ of hearing) kán, gosh; kanras; bál, bálí, khosha; over head and —s in debt, sar tá pá qarzdár; to drum in the—, (to beat) bajáná; to be by the—, to fall together by the—, to go together by the—, (to quarrel) jhagrá k., ápas meṅ larná; to set by the—, (to make strife) laráná, jhagrá k.; to steal on the—, (to whisper) phusphusáná; to turn a deaf—to, (not to hear) kán na dharná; to give—, kán lagáná; about the —s, nazdík h.; (about the ears) qaríb, bahut nazdík; pull the—s, goshmálí k.; up to the—s, garq ho j.; whisper in the—, sargoshí k.;—wax, kán ká mail. [—for,—to].

Earing, *n.* jot, halwáhí; pál kí ek rassí. [tísre darje ká amír.

Earl, erl, *n.* A.-S. *eorl.* Inglistán ke

Earldom, *n.* Inglistán ke tísre darje ke amír ká martaba.

Early, *a.* A.-S. *arlice.* (soon) shitáb, jald; (seasonable) bar-waqt; (first) pahle;—*ad.* jaldí se. Syn. Soon; betimes; seasonably; in good time.

Earn, ern, *v. t.* A.-S. *earnian.* kamáná, hásil k. Syn. Gain; get; acquire; win; obtain; procure.

Earnest, *a.* A.-S. *eornost.* (zealous) sargarm, musta'id, dil-soz; (solicitous) mushtáq; [—in,—for,—about]; to be in—, (to be determined or resolved) sanjída h., qáim h. Syn. Eager; ardent; zealous; —money, *n.* kafálat;—ness, *n.* sanjídagí, tahammul.

Ear-ring, or **Ear-drop**, ēr'ing, jhumká, bálí, kán ke zewarát.

Earth, *n.* A.-S. *eordhe.* (world) dunyá: (land) zamín, gil; bhúmí; (soil) mittí;—*v. t.* zamín meṅ chhipáná, dafn k., gárná;—born, *a.* dunyá ká, dunyáwí;—bound, *a.* zamín meṅ yá zamín se baṅdhá húá;—work, *n.* paṭáí, mittí bharwáí; the face of the—, rúe zamín.

Earthen, *a.* mittí-ká, khákí, zamíní, dunyáwí.

Earthly, *a.* dunyáwí, jismání, khákí.

Earthquake, erth'kwāk, *n.* zalzala, bhúnchál, hálá-dolá.

Ease, ēz, *n.* F. *aise.* ráhat, árám, chain, ásúdagí, ásáish, sukh, farágat; (facility) ásání, salásat; at—, árám se, khushí se. Syn. Rest; repose; tranquility;—*v. t.* árám d., ásáish d., halká k.; já e zarúrí.

Easel, *n.* Ger. *esel*, ass. khúntídár dhánchа. [ásáish.

Easiness, *n.* ásání, ásúdagí, árám,

East, ēst, *n.* A.-S. *east.* púrab, mashriq, sharq;—*a.* púrabí, sharqí, mashriqí.

Easter, ēs'ter, *n.* A.-S. *eáster, eástran.* 'Isá Masíh ke phir zindá hone kí yádgárí ká roz.

Easterly, *a.* mashriqí;—*ad.* púrab se, mashriq se. [jánib.

Eastward, *ad.* púrab taraf, mashriq

Easy, ēz'i, *a.* (quiet) salís, halím, sídhá; (not difficult) halká, ásán; sahaj; (smooth) chikná; (gentle) muláim; (ready) musta'id; (contented) khush-hál, ásúda. Syn. Quiet; tranquil; secure; calm.

Eat, ēt, *v. t.* A.-S. *etan.* kháná, nosh k., tanáwul k.; bhojan k.; to—one's word, bát pher l.; to—out, bilkull khá lená; to—humble pie, sahná, sabr se ta'nazaní bardásht k.; to—one out of house and home, bilkull barbád k.; to—bread in the sweat of one's brow, mihnat se roṭí kamáná.

Eatable, *a.* khurdaní, kháne ke láiq; kháne jog. Syn. Esculent; edible; —*n.* kháná; bhojan. [yá.

Eater, ēt'er, *n.* kháne wálá, khawa-

Eaves, ēvz, *n. pl.* A.-S. *efese.* parchhatí, oltí;—dropper, chhip ke sunnewálá, oltí lagwá.

Ebb, eb, *n.* A.-S. *ebbe.* bháṭá, jazr; (decline) zawál; the—of life, 'umr-darází; on a low—, (beneath) níche;—*v. i.* samundar kí taraf phir bah j.; záil h. [kendá.

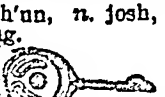
Ebony, eb'on-i, *n.* H. *hobní.* ábnús;

Ebriety, ē-brī'-e-ti, *n.* L. *ebrius.* (intoxication) mad-hoshí, sar-

shárí. Syn. Drunkenness, intoxication; inebriation.

Ebullient, ē-bul'yent, *a.* ubalne-wálá. Syn. Effervescing; boiling over.

Ebullition, ē-bul-lish'un, *n.* josh, ubál. Syn. Boiling.

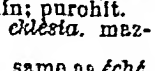
Eccentric, ek-sen' trik, *a.* L. *centrum.*  mukhtalif ul mar-kaz, be-dastúr, be-qá'ida;—*n.* wuh (Eccentric.) dáira jis ká markaz dúsre se mukhtalif ho; be-qá'ida shakhs, kaj-rau, khabta. Syn. Irregular; anomalous; strange; whimsical; —ity, *n.* khabt, khiláf i dastúr, bezábtagí, kaj-rawí.

Ecclesiastic, ek-klē'zi-as'tik, *n.* mullá, khádim ud dín; purohit.

Ecclesiastical, *a.* G. *ekklēsia.* mazhabí, kalisiyá ká.

Echo, ek'ō, *n.* G. *ēchō*, same as *éché*, sound. gúnj, áwáz, sadá-e-báz gasht; —*v. t.* gúnjná, áwáz áná.

Eclat, ē-klá', *n.* F. raunaq, shuhrat, námwarí.

Eclipse, ē-klips', *n.* G.  *ekleipsis.* gahan yá grahan, kusúf yá khusúf; total—, sarb- (Eclipse.) grahan;—*v. t.* andherá k., chhipáná, grahan lagná.

Ecliptic, *n.* mintaqat ul burúj, áftáb kí khiyálí ráh, tariq-ush-shams.

Economical, ē-kon-om'ik-al, *a.* kifáyatí, grihastí ke muta'alliq.

Economize, ē'kon'om-īz, *v. t.* kam kharch k., kifáyat k.

Economy, *n.* G. *oikos* and *nomos.* khánadárí, kifáyat-shi'árí, intizám, qá'ida. Syn. Frugality; parsimony.

Ecstasy, ek'sta-si, *n.* G. *ekstasis.* (excessive joy) niháyat khushí; (rapture) wajd, kamál khushí;—*v. t.* niháyat khushí k., khushí ke máre be-khud h. Syn. Transport; rapture; delight.

Ecstatic, ek-stat'ik, *a.* be-khud, fareftá, dil-shád, mangan.

Eddy, ed'i, *n.* A.-S. *ed* and *ea.* (counter current) girdáb, bhanwar, bawandar;—*v. t.* girdáb ke muwáfiq ghúmná.

Eden, ē'den, *n.* H. Bág i 'Adan.

Edge, oj, *n.* A.-S. *ecg.* (sharpness) tezí, bárh, dhár; (border) kinára, lab;—*v. t.* bárh dharná, háshiya lagáná, barhá láná, katráná;—off, —in, thahar thaharke chalná; to set the teeth on—, dánt khatte k.; —less, *a.* kund; be-kinára, be-lab.

Edgewise, ej'wīz, *ad.* dhár ke bal khará, tirchhá.

Edible ed'i-bl, *a.* L. *edere*, to eat. (eatable) khurdaní, khánc ke láiq.

Edict, ē'dikt, *n.* L. *e*, *ex*, and *dicere.* farmán, hukm, ishtihár-náma, áín; rájágyá. Syn. Law; statute; decree; regulation.

Edification, ed'-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* ta'lím, tahzíb; tarbiyat. Syn. Instruction; enlightenment; education.

Edifice, ed'i-fis, *n.* L. *ædificare.* 'imárat, ghar, hawelí, mahal. Syn. Building; fabric; structure.

Edify, *v. t.* L. *ædes* and *facere.* muslí ta'lím d., sikhláná.

Edit, ed'it, *v. t.* L. *edere.* kitáb kí chhapáí kí nigahbání k., ishá d., chhápne ke liye taiyár k.

Edition, *n.* L. *editio.* chhápá, chhapáí, tálíf. [wallíf; kartá.

Editor, ed'it-er, *n.* murattib, mu-

Editorial, *a.* murattib ke muta'alliq; —*n.* (leader) murattib ká mazmún.

Editorship, *n.* muwallíf yá murattib ká 'uhda.

Educate, ed'ū-kāt, *v. t.* L. *educare.* (bring up) tarbiyat k., sikhláná; (teach) ta'lím d.; (train) sudhárná, árásta k. Syn. Instruct; train teach. [—for,—by]. [warish.

Education, *n.* tarbiyat, ta'lím. par-

Educational, *a.* tarbiyat, ká ta'límí.

Educe, ē-dūs, *v. t.* L. *e* and *ducere* (draw out) nikáiná, khínchná. Syn. Extract; draw out.

Eduction, ē-duk'shun, *n.* nikál, nikás, khinchán.

Eel, ēl, *n.* A.-S. *æl*, Ger. *dl.* (a serpentine slimy fish) bám machhli.

Efface, ef-fās', *v. t.* F. *effacer.* (erase) chhil d., kát d. mahó k., bigárná, mitá d. Syn. Blot out; expunge; cancel. [—from].

Effect, ef-fekt', *n.* L. *effectre.* (result) tásír, natíja, (meaning) garaz, matlab; (success) hásil; (force) zor; (validity) wájib; (reality) haqíqat;—*pl.* asbáb, mál i manqúla; no—, be-fáida, be-asar; to the same—, us súrat se; the letter was to this—, chitthí ká mazmún yih tha. for—, záhir karne ke liye; of no—, or without—, be-fáida, be-asar; take—, ho j., guzar j.; to give—to, 'amal men láná, ta'mil k.; in—, haqíqatan; cause and—, illat o ma'lúl. Syn. Consequent; result; issue; event.

Effect, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *facere*, (accomplish, execute) karná, 'amal men l., ijrá—

l., asar k., paidá k. [—of,—by]. Syn. Cause; produce; create.

Effective, *a.* kárgar, muassir, káfí, kárí. [jarrab.

Effectual, *a.* kárgar, muassir, mu-

Effeminacy, ef-fem'in-a-si, *n.* námardí, muláyamat, náznín-pan. Syn. Weakness; softness; timidity; womanish delicacy.

Effeminate, *a.* L. *effeminare.* (weak, tender) zan-sifat, ná-mard, bahut názuk, zanána.

Effervesce, ef-fer-ves', *v. i.* L. *ex* and *fervescere.* (to escape as air or gas) ubalná, josh kháná, bháp hokar nikal j. Syn. Froth; bubble; ferment.

Effervescence, *n.* ubál, josh, bháp.

Effete, ef-fēt', *a.* L. *ex* and *fœtus.* (barren) be-phal, gayá guzrá, be-asar, be-kár.

Efficacious, ef-fi-kā'shi-us, *a.* L. *efficax.* (effectual) kárgar, muassir, qawí.

Efficacy, *n.* (effect) tásír, asar.

Efficiency, *n.* qúwat i asar, tásír-pizírí.

Efficient, ef-fish'i-ent, *a.* L. *efficiens.* (able, competent) muassir, láiq. qábil;—*n.* sáhib i tásír.

Effigy, ef'fi-ji, *n.* L. *effigies.* (an image, a likeness) súrat, shakl, shabíh, naqsha.

Effiate, ef-flāt', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *flatum.* (to puff up) phuláná, phúnk kar phuláná.

Efflorescence, ef-flo-res'ens, *n.* (time of flowering) shigúfa-áwarí.

Effluent, ef'flū-ent, *a.* L. *ex* and *fluere.* bahtá húá.

Effort, ef-fort, *n.* L. *fortis.* (exertion) mihnat; (endeavour) koshish, sa'í; (struggle) daur dhúp, justojú.

Effrontery, ef-frunt'er-i, *n.* L. *effrons.* (shamelessness) be-hayáí, be-sharmí. Syn. Boldness; assurance; impudence; audacity.

Effulgence, ef-fulj'ens, *n.* jhalak, núr, tajallí.

Effulgent, ef-ful'jent, *a.* L. *effulgere.* (luminous) munauwar.

Effusion, ef-fū'zhun, *n.* L. *effusio.* (pouring out) rezish, baháo.

Egg, eg, *n.* A.-S. *ag*, L. *ovum.* G. *ōon.* andá, machhlí ká andá;—*v. t.* targíb d., tahrík d.

Egotism, ē'got-izm, *n.* (self-praise) khud-sanáí, khud-sitáí. Syn. Conceit; vanity; self-praise or commendation.

Egotist, *n.* khud-saná, khud-sitá.

Egregious, ē-grē'ji-us, *a.* L. *egregius.* (distinguished) mashhúr; (remarkable) 'ajab, ¢ be-andáz, saḳht, bará, ashadd. Syn. Extraordinary; monstrous; great;—fool, saḳht ahmaq.

Egress, ē'gres, *n.* L. *egressus.* barámad, khurúj, rawánagí. [—from]. Syn. Exit; departure; going out.

Egyptian, ē-jip'shan, *a.* Misr ká;—*n.* báshinda i Misr; khána-badosh.

Eight, āt, *n.* A.-S. *œhta.* áṭh, hasht.

Eighteen, āt'ēn, *n.* aṭhárah;—**ma**, āt'ēn-mō, *n.* aṭhárah wargí kitáb.

Eighteenth, āt'ēnth, *a.* aṭhárahwán, hasht o dahum. [áṭhwán hissa.

Eighth, āt'th, *a.* áṭhwán, hasht;—*n.*

Eightieth, āt'i-eth, *a.* assíwán.

Eighty, āt'i, *n.* assí, hashtád.

Either, ē'ther, ī'ther, *a.* or *pron.* A.-S. *ägdher.* Ger. *jeder.* do men se koí, do men ká ek, yih yá wuh, koí sá, ek na ek;—*ad.* khwáh, cháhe, kyá.

Ejaculate, ē-jak'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *e* and *jaculari.* (utter an enclamation) yaká yak kahná, dafa'tan munh se nikálná. [du'á.

Ejaculation, *n.* phenkáo; durúd,

Ejaculatory, *a.* chhornewálá, ittifáqí, phenknewálá, chitkánewálá.

Eject, ē-jekt', *v. t.* L. *ejicere.* (cast forth) nikál d.; (throw out) phenk d.; (expel) báhar kar d. [—from]. [cuation; discharge.

Ejection, *n.* ikhráj, nikál. Syn. Eva-

Ejectment, *n.* ikhráj-náma.

Eke, ēk, *v. t.* A.-S. *eacan.* (to increase, to enlarge) ziyáda k., túl d., barháná. [—out].

Elaborate, ē-lab'or-āt, *v. t.* L. *e* and *laborare.* (bestow labour upon) mihnat se b., mukammal k., mukallaf k. [—from].

Elaborate, *a.* (wrought with labour) mukammal, mukallaf, mushkil, daqíq, kaṭhin, dushwár. Syn. Laboured; prepared; studied; perfected; high wrought.

Elapse, ē-laps', *v. t.* L. *e*, out, and *labi.* (to pass away) guzarná, játá r., bítná.

Elastic, ē-last'ik, *a.* G. *elaunein.* (springy) lachílá, damdár, chimrá.

Elasticity, ē-las-tis'i-ti, *n.* lachílápan, chimrá-pan, dam-dárí. Syn. Springiness; resilience; tendency to rebound.

Elate, ē-lāt', *a.* (puffed up) phúlá húá, magrúr, buland. Syn. Puffed up; proud; lofty; swelling; exalted. [—with].

Elate, *v. t.* L. *efferre, elatum.* (to puff up) phuláná, buland k., magrúr k

Elm, *n.* A.-S. *elm*, L. *ulmus*. ek qism ká per.

Elocation, ēl-ō-kā'-shun, *n.* L. *e* and *locus*. (a removal, a departure) intiqál i sukúnat, naql i makán; ek asthán se dúsre ko jáná, tyág.

Elocution, el-ō-kū'shun, *n.* L. *eloquí*. fasáhat, lassáni, qúwat i bayániya, zubán-áwari.

Elocutionist, *n.* lassán, khush-bayán.

Elongate, ē-long'gāt, *a.* (drawn out at length) lambá, barhá húá; —*v. t.* L. *elongare*. (to lengthen) lambá k., barháná, tánná. [náo.

Elongation, *n.* lambáí, barháo, ta-

Elope, ē-lōp', *v. i.* A.-S. *hleápan*, to leap. farár h., rú-posh h.; alop h., játá r. [—from, —to]. Syn. Abscond; run off. [shí.

Elopement, *n.* farár, gurez, rú-po-

Eloquence, el'ō-kwens, *n.* shírínkalámí, fasáhat, goyáí, khushtaqrírí, lassánlyat.

Eloquent, el'ō-kwent, *a.* L. *eloqui*. khush-taqrír, khush-guftár, fasíh, lassán.

Else, els, *a.* & *pron.* A.-S. *elles*, otherwise. dígar, dúsrá, aur.

Else, *ad.* & *c.* illá, nahín to, wagar na, gair-az. [aur jagah.

Elsewhere, els'hwār, *ad.* aur kahín,

Elucidate, ē-lū'sid-āt, *v. t.* L. *elucidare*. (clear up) záhir yá sáf k., wázih k., roshan k.; (explain) tashríh k. [—by]. [bayán, tauzíh.

Elucidation, *n.* (exposition) sharh,

Elude, ē-lūd', *v. t.* L. *e* and *ludere*. (to avoid by artifice) dhokhá dekar bachná; (to evade) híla karke nikal bhágná, chhútná. Syn. Avoid; evade; flee. [—by].

Elusory, or **Elusive**, ē-lū'sor-í, *a.* farebí, hílebáz, dhokhebáz.

Elysian, ē-lizh'í-an, *a.* ráhat-bakhsh, pur fizá, bihishtí, firdausí, jannatí. Syn. Charming; delightful.

Elysium, *n.* L. *Elysium*. jannat, bihisht. Syn. Paradise; Eden; delightful place.

Emaciate, ē-mā'shi-āt, *v. i.* L. *emaciare*. (waste away) dublá h., ghul j., lágar h., latná.

Emaciation, *n.* dublá-pan, lágarí.

Emanate, em'a-nāt, *v. i.* L. *emanare*. (to flow out) járí h., nikalná, bahná. Syn. Flow: arise; proceed; issue. [—from].

Emanation, *n.* nikáí, nikás, khurúj.

Emancipate, ē-man'sí-pāt, *v. t.* L. *emancipare*. (set free) ázád k., khalás k., chhor d. [—from].

Emancipation, *n.* rihái, ázádagí, khalásí. Syn. Liberation; release; freedom.

Emasculate, ē-mas'kū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *e* and *mas*. (to castrate) ná-mard k., khoja k., áqhta k.

Embalm, em-bám', *v. t.* F. *embaumer*. (to anoint with balm) murde men masála yá khushbú bharná.

Embank, em-bangk', *v. t.* *En* and *bank*. (to bank up) pushta-bandí k., mend yá munder bándhná.

Embankment, *n.* pushta-bandí, bándh, munder.

Embargo, em-bár'gō, *n.* Sp. *embargar*. jaház chaláne yá kholne kí sarkárí rok.

Embargo, *v. t.* jaház chaláne yá kholne ko rokná yá mana' k.

Embark, em-bárk', *v. t.* *En* and *barque*. (go on shipboard) jaház par sawár h., mashgúl h., sharík h., shámil h. [—from, —for, —in]. Syn. Engage; enlist; enter upon.

Embarkation, *n.* jaház-nashíní, sawárí.

Embarass, em-bár'as, *v. t.* F. *embarrasser*. (perplex) ghabrá d., hairán k., muztarib k., be-qarár k. [—with, —by].

Embarrassment, *n.* tashwísh, pareshání, iztirábí, ghabráhat.

Embassy, em'bas-í, *n.* F. *ambassade*. paigám-barí, eichí-garí. Syn. Commission; mission.

Embed, *em-bed'*, *v. t.* (bed) bichhaune par liṭáná. [—in].

Embellish, em-bel'lish, *v. t.* F. *embellir*. áráish d., sanwárná. [—with, by].

Embellishment, *n.* áráish, zebáish, árástagí, sajáwat. Syn. Decoration; ornament; adornment.

Ember, em'ber, *n.* A.-S. *ámyrie*. angárá, sulgá húá koela, bhúbhal, bhulbhul.

Embezzle, em-bez'l, *v. t.* Norm. F. *embeasiler*. amánat men khiyánat k., gaban k, khá j., hazm k., tagallub k.

Embezzlement, *n.* (peculation) khiyánat, tagallub, chorí, tasarruf, gaban. [ná-gawár k.

Embitter, *v. t.* karwá k., talkh k.,

Emblaze, em-blāz', *v. t.* *en* and S. *blase*. (to adorn) árásta k., jhalkáná, chamkáná.

Emblem, em'blem, *n.* G. *emblema*. muwáfiq, shabíh, mushábih, chinh, nishán, 'alámat. Syn. Figure; type; sign, symbol. [—of].

Emblematic, em-blem-at'ik, *a.* nishándár, ímá k. w., 'alámatdár.

Emblematical, em-blem-at'ik-al, *a.*

—*a.* (versed in experiments) tajrubakár, sirí tajriba se jáná gayá.

Employ, em-ploy', *v. t.* F. *employer.* (keep at work) mashgúl k.; (give work to) naukarí d., rakhná; (busy) masrúf k.; (use) kám men iáná; to—one's self, mashgúl rakhná. [—at,—in]. —*n.* kárbár, rozgár, khidmat, 'uhda, shugl.

Employe, *n.* F. *pp.* of *employer.* naukar. [khawind, munib, áqá.

Employer, em-ploy'er, *n.* málik,

Employment, *n.* 'iláqa, rozí, naukarí, shugl, kár bár, rozgár.

Emporium, em-pō'ri-um, *n.* G. *emporion.* (a mart) saudágarí ká bázár, arang, bandar.

Empower, em-pow'er, *v. t.* mukhtár k., ikhtiyár d.

Empress, em'pres. *n. Emperes.* sháhanshah-zádí, malika, mahárání, qaisara.

Emptiness, emp'ti-nes, *n.* khalá, tihí-magzí; (unfilled) sun, nápasandí, tihí-dimágí.

Empty, emp'ti, *a.* A.-S. *emtig.* khálí, *tihí; (senseless) ahmaq, múrakh;* —*v. t.* khálí k., wirán k., tamám h. [—out]. Syn. Void; devoid; unoccupied; vacant. [takhliya.

Emptying, *n.* khálí bone ká kám,

Empurple, em-pur'pl, *v. t.* argawání rang rangná, bainjaní rangná.

Empyreal, em-pir'ē-al, *a.* khális ág yá roshní ká baná húá, ásmání, hawáí.

Emu, ē'mū, *n.* mulk í Australia kí ek chiriyá kí qism jo shutr-murg kí mánind hotí hai.

Emulate, em'ū-lāt, (Emu.) *v. t.* L. *æmulus.* muqábala k., barábarí k., hamsarí k., hamchashmí k. [—in]. Syn. Rival; vie with; compete with.

Emulation, *n.* hamsarí, barábarí, sabqat kí khwáhish, ris, hiská, gairat.

Emulous, em'ū-lus, *a.* dúsre se barh jáne ká khwáhán, hamsarí k. w.

Enable, en-ā'bl, *v. t. en* and *able.* (make able) qúwat d., taqwiyat d., tawáná k.; (supply with means) wasíla báham p.; (authorize) ikhtiyár d., láiq k.

Enact, en-akt', *v. t.* hukm d., farmáná, thahráná, qánún kí rú se muqarrar k. [—by.] Syn. Ordain; decree; establish by law.

Enactment, en-akt'ment, *n.* kisí áín *ke masauwade ko áín qarár d.*

Enamel, en-am'el, *n.* F. *enmail.* áb, jilá;—*v. t.* mínákárí k., jilá d., áb d., rang ba rang k., koft k.

Enamour, en-am'er, *v. t.* F. *en* and *amour.* (inflame with love) 'áshiq k., farefta k., laṭṭú k., shaidá k.; moh l. Syn. Charm; captivate; fascinate.

Encamp, en-kamp', *v. t.* khaima d.; lashkar ko khaime men muqím k. [—on,—at]. [ma-istádagí, paráo.

Encampment, *n.* khaima zaní, khal-

Encase, en-cās, *v. t.* F. *en* and *caisse.* (to enclose, as in a cage) gilái k., band k., lapetná.

Encaustic, en-kaws'tik, *n.* or *a.* (burnt in) andar jalá húá; (enamelling) mínákárí.

Enchant, en-chant', *v. t.* L. *incantare.* farefta k., maftún k., mohná, tonā k., jádú k. [—by,—with]. Syn. Charm; captivate; enamour.

Enchanter, *n.* sáhir, jádúgar, tonhá.

Enchantment, *n.* jádúgarí, dil-rubáí, *sihr, khushí.*

Enchase, en-chās', *v. t.* F. *enchasser.* jaráú kám b., jarná, khudá húá kám banáná.

Encircle, en-ser'kl, *v. t.* muhásara k., halqa bándhná, gherná. Syn. Embrace; encompass; environ.

Enclose, en-klōz', *v. t.* band k., iháta k., gherná.

Enclosure, *n.* burj, hisár, chahárdíwárí, halqa-bandí, gherí húí jagah, sahn, raqba, iháta, halqa.

Encomium, en-kō'mi-um, *n.* G. *egkómion.* ta'rif, tahsín, áfrín, madah. Syn. Praise; eulogy; laudation.

Encompass, en-kum'pas, *v. t.* (to encircle) gher l., halqa bándhná. [—with,—by]. Syn. Encircle; inclose; surround.

Encore, ang-kōr', *ad.* F. (once more, again) phir, bár dígar, dobára, phirphir;—*v. t.* phir mángná, phir cháhná.

Encounter, *n.* F. *encontre.* larái, jang, jadal, muqábala;—*v. t.* jang k., hamla k.; (to confront) muqábala k., larái k., mulágát k.

Encourage, en-kur'āj, *v. t. en* and *courage.* (animate, stimulate) dil barháná, dam d., himmat d., dilawar k., tahrík d., mustaqil k. Syn. Embolden; animate; cheer; incite.

Encouragement, *n.* (incentive) targíb, madad, taqwiyat, dilásá, tasallí.

(strengthen) sábit k., porhá k., mazbút k.; (put in force) járí k., (force) ba-zor k.; (urge) tákíd k.; (compel) majbúr k.; (prove) sábit k. [rawáj, hukm, zor.

Enforcement, *n.* qúwat-dihí, ta'míl,

Enfranchise, en-fran'chiz, *v.t.* F. *en* and *franche.* ázád k.; (to set free) khalás k., rihá k., kisí shahr ko kháss huqúq d.; rais b., shámil k.

Enfranchisement, *n.* rihái, khalási, wuh ikhtiyár jo gair-mulkí ko diyá jáwe.

Engage, en-gāj', *v.t.* F. *en* and *gage.* (pledge) shart k.; (to attach) páband k.; (pledge to love) muhabbatána iqrár k.; (win, allure) farefta k.; (employ) naukar rakhná, mashgúl r.; (occupy) dakhl k.; (fight) larná, muqábala k. [—in, —for,—with].

Engagement, *n.* muqarrarí, pábandí, phansáo; (contract) shart, wa'da, qaul o qarár; (occupation) shugl; (fight) muqábala.

Engaging, *a.* piyárá, dil-rubá, dil-chasp;—*v. t.* háshiya yá jhálar lagáná. Syn. Attractive; winning.

Engender, en-jen'der, *v. t.* F. *engendrer.* (to beget) paidá k., barpá k., janná, maujúd k. [—from]. Syn. Breed; generate; beget; produce; cause. [ála, injin.

Engine, en'jin, *n.* L. *ingenium.* kal,

Engineer, *n.* kal-sáz, top-khána ká kár-kun, injínar. [kí kár-guzárí.

Engineering, *n.* kal-sází, top-khána

English, ing'glish, *a.* From *Engle.* Angrezí, Inglistání.

Engrave, en-grāv', *v. t.* (to infix) khodná, qalam-kárí k., naqqáshí k., kanda k.

Engraver, *n.* muhr-kan, qalam-kár.

Engross, *v. t.* For *en gros.* motá yá barí k., bare khatt men likhná, jalí k.; (to absorb) khinch lená, jazb kar l., bilkull l., pakarná.

Engulf, en-gulf', *v.t.* jazb k., nigalná, sokná. Syn. Absorb; swallow up; engross.

Enhance, en-hans', *v. t.* Norm. F. *enhaucer.* (to add, to augment) ziyáda k., qímat barháná; (to aggravate) sakht k., sangín k.

Enhancement, *n.* ziyádatí, beshí, izáfa, sangíní.

Enigma, ē-nig'ma, *n.* L. *ænigma.* chístán, mu'amma, paheli. Syn. Riddle; puzzle.

Enigmatical, *a.* daqíq, ramz-ámez.

Enjoin, en-join', *v. t.* F. *enjoindre.* (direct earnestly) tákíd k.; (order) hukm d.; (admonish) nasíhat k. (prevent) mumánı'at k. [—on].

Enjoy, en-joy', *v. t.* F. *en* and *joie.* (have joy in) khushí hásil k.; (have possession of) lená, páná, rakhná; (delight in) khush h., kámrán h., 'aish k., birájná; to—one's self, khush h.

Enjoyment, *n.* árám, khushí, asáish, maza, hazz, faiz.

Enkindle, en-kin'dl, *v. t.* (to inflame) sulgáná, bharkáná, jaláná, phúnkná.

Enlarge, en-lārj', *v. t.* F. *enlarger.* (make larger) ziyáda k., farákh k., barháná; (widen) wasí' k., kusháda k.; (increase) ziyáda k.; (set free) ázád k.;—upon,—on, (discuss fully) barháná; to—the heart, dil barháná. [—by,—with]. Syn. Increase; extend; expand.

Enlargement, *n.* afzáish, kusháda gí, ziyádatí, rihái, mubálaga.

Enlighten, en-lit'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *enlihtan.* roshan k., munauwar k., núrání k.; (to instruct) tarbiyat k., 'aql d., khush k.

Enlist, en-list', *v. t.* (to enroll) bhartí k., nám likhná, naukar r.

Enliven, en-liv'n, *v. t.* (make alive) zinda k.; jiláná; (animate) himmat d., chálák k.; (make cheerful) khush k. [—by,—with]. Syn. Animate; inspire; cheer; exhilarate.

Enmity, en'mi-ti, *n.* F. *inamitie.* 'adáwat, nafrat, dushmaní, bair, nifáq, bugz. Syn. Rancour; hostility; hatred; animosity.

Ennoble, en-nō'bl, *v. t.* (raise to nobility) amírí darja d., mu'azziz k., muhtaram k., musharraf k., sarfaráz k. [—by,—for].

Ennui, ong-wí', *n.* F. from L. *in odio.* mándagi, sustí, nafrat. Syn. Listlessness; languor: wearisomeness.

Enormity, ē-nor'mi-ti, *n.* (depravity, atrocious crime) zabúní, burái, shiddat, kharábí, khiláf dastúrí, gunáh i kabíra.

Enormous, *a.* L. *e* and *norma.* (excessive) bará, 'azím, ziyáda; (irregular) be-qá'ida; (beyond measure) be-intihá, be-hadd; (atrocious) makrúh; (depraved) niháyat kharáb. Syn. Immense; excessive; huge.

Enough, ē-nuf', *a.* A.-S. *genôh, genôg.* (sufficient) káfí, wáfí, bas; —*ad.* wáfí, azbas, bahut kuchh; —*n.* kifáyat, wafá. [k.

Enquire, *v. t.* (ask) púchhná, daryáft

Enrage, en-rāj', *v. t.* barham k., khafá k., gazab-nák k., bhar-ráná. [—with].

rank, en-rangk', *v. t.* F. *en* and *rang*. (to place in order) saff men rakhná, yá tartíb d.

rapt, *a.* niháyat khushí se

rapture, en-rap'túr, *v. t.* (delight highly) bág-bág k.; (enravish) khushí se be-khud k.

Enravish, en-rav'ish, *v. t.* (enrapture, to charm) niháyat khushí se be-khud k., bág bág k.

Enrich, en-rich', *v. t.* daulat-mend k., ganí k., tázа k., zar-khez k., bakhshná, árásta k.

Enrichment, *n.* tawangarí, bakhshish, árástagí.

Enrol, en-rōl', *v. t.* fihrist yá daftar men darj k. [—in]; —ment, *n.* ismnawísí, fihrist.

Ensample, en-samp'l, *a.* namúna,

Enshrine, en-shrin', *v. t.* (inclose in a shrine) pák jánkar mahfúz rakhná; (preserve) bachá rakhná.

Enshroud, *v. t.* lapetná, dhánppná, bachána.

Ensign, en'sin, *n.* F. *enseigne*. paltan ká nishán, 'alámat ni-shánbardár.

Enslave, en-slāv', *v. t.* (to reduce to slavery) gulám k., asír k., qaid k. (Ensign).

Enslavement, *n.* gulám-sází, asírí, gulámí.

Ensnare, *v. t.* (to entrap) phande se pakarná, fareb se girftár k., wargaláná. Syn. Entrap; catch; inveigle, allure.

Ensue, en-sū', *v. t.* Norm F. *ensuer*. (to follow) pichhe h., á parná, wáqi' h., á jáná, honá. [—from].

Syn. Follow, succeed; come after.

Entablature, en-tab'la-túr, *n.* L. *in* and *tabula*. sitún ke sir ká naqsha.

Entail, *v. t.* F. *en* and *tailler*. jáedád kí wirásat thahráná. [—on].

Entailment, *n.* qá'ide se wirásat

Entangle, en-tang'gl, *v. t.* phansáná, gherná; (to embarrass) ulajhá d.

Enter, en'ter, *v. t.* F. *entrer*. (initiate) dákhil k.; (go or come into) andar jáná, yá áná, paithná, ghusná, samáná; (set down in writing) mundarij k., likhná;—upon, (to begin) shurú' k.;—into, (appreciate) pasand k.; for, or to —the list, (to enlist) nám likhná; —up, likh lená;—with, 'ádat ko ma'lúm k.; to—a profession, tijárat k.; pesha k.; to—into detail, (to particularise) fardanfardan bayán k.; to—into collision, jhagrá k., dhakká dhukkí k.; to—the mind, dil men samáná. [—at,—by].

Enterprise, en'ter-prīz, *n.* F. *entreprendre*. hausila, mushkim, sahkám;—*v. t.* (to undertake) kám; men l., sa'í k., koshish k.

Enterprising, *a.* hausila-mand, báz, dil-chalá, diler.

Entertain, en-ter-tān', *v. t.* F. *entretenir*. (converse with) chít k.; (amuse) khush k.; (receive hospitably) mihmání k.; (maintain) qáim rakhná, naukar rakhná; to—a hope, ummed rakhná; to—a [—by, —with]. Syn. Amuse; divert; maintain.

Entertainer, *n.* mez-bán, mihmándár, dil-bahláne w.

Entertaining, *a.* dil-chasp, farahangez, dil-bahláú.

Entertainment, *n.* mihmání, ziyáfat; gufto-gú; dillagí, khel kúd, sair. Amusement; diversion; reception.

Enthrone, en-thrōn', *v. t.* takht par bithláná, bádsháhí dene d.; singásan par bithláná.

Enthusiasm, en-thū'zi-azm, *n.* G. *enthousiasmos*. sargarm, sargarmí, wajd, ta'assub, shauq, fanaticism; pur-shauq, mute'assib, fanatical. Syn. Ecstasy; fanaticism; zealot.

Enthusiastic, *a.* sargarm, pur-shauq, mute'assib, fanatical. Syn. Fanatic; devotee; zealot.

Entice, en-tis', *v. t.* Norm F. *enticer*. (allure) lubháná, phusláná; (incite) targhíb d., bahkáná; (tempt) ámáda k.—by,—to]. Syn. Allure; coax, decoy; seduce; tempt.

Enticeable, *a.* targhíb-dár, lubháne jog.

Enticement, *n.* dil-farebí [dil-farebí], tamám o kamál, lilhlahí, tamám, kull, sab. Syn. Allurement; unbroken; full.

Entire, en-tīr', *a.* F. *entier*. [*entier*, pám d., bar-

Entitle, *v. t.* F. *entitler*. [*entitler*, tábi d. [—to].

Entity, en'ti-ti, *n.* L. *entitas*. [*entitas*, ent. Syn. Being; existence.

Entomb, en-tōm', *v. t.* F. *entomber*. [*entomber*, dafn k., gáre k.

Entomology, en-to-mol'o-ji, *n.* G. *entomon* and *logos*. kírm-makkí ke ajzá-námá, kírm-makkí ke ajzá ka ilm.

Entrails, en'trālz, *n. pl.* F. *entrailles*.

(the bowels) ánten, antariyán, roda.

Entrance, en'trans, *n.* ráh, ámad, dákhila, ágáz, ibtidá, darwáza;—hall, *n.* báhar yá ámad raft ká dálán. Syn. Entry; passage; door; beginning. [—to,—on].

Entrance, *v. t. en* and *trance.* bekhud k., gashí men l., sakte yá wajd men d. Syn. Charm; enrapture.

Entrap, en-trap', *v. t.* (to ensnare) phánsná, jál yá phande se pakarná. [—in]. Syn. Ensnare; entangle; decoy.

Entreat, en-trēt', *v. t.* (to beseech) darkhwást k., iltijá k., sulúk k., guftogú k. Syn. Beseech; beg; solicit; crave. [khwást.

Entreaty, *n.* minnat, 'arz, dar-

Entrepot, ong-tr-pō', *n.* F. (a magazine, a warehouse) makhzan,ganj, bandargáh. [supurd k.

Entrust, en-trust', *v. t.* saupná,

Entry, en'tri, *n.* F. *entrée.* darwáza, dákhila.

Entwine, en-twīn', or **Entwist**, *v. t.* bhánjná, batná, mororná.

Enumerate, ē-nū'mer-āt, *v. t.* L. *e* and *numerare.* (count) shumár k., ginná; (recapitulate) tafsíl k., phir kahná. [gintí.

Enumeration, *n.* shumár, hisáb,

Enunciate, ē-nun'si-āt, *v. t.* L. *enunciare.* (pronounce) sunáná; (inform) khabar d.; (give forth) záhir k.; (proclaim) mashhúr k.; (declare) bayán k.

Envelop, en-vel'up, *v. t.* F. *envelopper.* (to surround) ma[illegible] k., dhánpná, gherná. [—in]. Syn. Wrap; fold.

Envelope, ang'vel-ōp, *n.* lifáfa, [illegible]láf.

Envelopment, *n.* (entanglement, perplexity) pech o táb, iztaráb, phansáo, atkáo.

Envenom, en-ven'um, *v. t.* zahr-dár k.; (taint) álúda k.; (enrage) gazab-nák k., barham k. Syn. Enrage; Exasperate; provoke.

Enviable, en'vi-a-bl, *a.* hasad ke qábil, qabil i rashk, dil-pasand.

Envious, en'vi-us, *a.* F. *envieux.* hásid, bad-andesh, dáhí. Syn. Jealous; disposed to envy.

Environ, en-vī'run, *v. t. F. environ.* (to encompass), gherná, iháta k.

Environs, *n. pl.* gird o pesh, atráf. Syn. Neighbourhood, vicinity.

Envoy, *n.* F. *envoyer.* bádsháhí elchí.

Envy, en'vi, *v. t.* hasad k., rashk k., jalná, nárází se d. [—for];—*n.* F. *envie.* hasad, rash k, jalan, dáh.

Eolian, ē-ō'li-an, *a.* (pertaining to Æola, or the god of the winds) Æolis yá hawá ke deotá ke muta'alliq.

Epaulet, ep'awl-et, *n.* F. *épaulette.* phundná yá jhabba jo sipáhíon ke kándhe par rakhá játá hai.

Ephah, ē'fa, *n.* H. *épháh.* (a Hebrew measure) 'Ibráni náp.

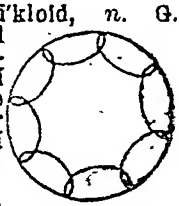
Ephemeral, ef-em'er-al, *a.* thore din jínewálá, kam-zist, qalíl ul hayát. Syn. Short-lived; transitory.

Ephemeris, *n.* G. *ephēmeros.* taqwím, pattrá, sitáron ká roz-námcha.

Epic, ep'ik, *n.* masnawí jis men mashhúr logon kí bahaduri ká bayán ho. Syn. Narrative; poem; heroic poem.

Epicure, ep'i-kūr, *n.* shikam-parwar, petú, 'aiyásh. Syn. Sensualist; voluptuary.

Epicycloid, ep-i-sī'kloid, *n.* G. *epikuklos.* and *eidos*, form. khamdár lakíren jo kisí mahdúd dáire ke bhítar yá báhar ápas men millí húí khínchí jáwen.



Epidemic, ep-i-dem'ik, *a.* G. (Epicycloid) *epidemos.* phailnewálá, 'álamgír sáir;—*n.* 'ámm wabá, 'álamgír bímárí. Syn. Prevailing; prevalent; common.

Epigram, ep'i-gram, *n.* G. *epi* and *graphein.* latífa, nukta, rubá'í, gazal. [—on,—upon,—by].

Epilepsy, ep'i-lep-si, *n.* G. *epilepsia* (falling sickness) mirgí, sara'.

Epileptic, *a.* mirgiyá, masrú'; apasmárí.

Epilogue, ep'i-log, *n.* G. *epilogos*, khátima, naql ke ákhir kí gazal yá taqrír.

Episcopacy, ē-pis'kō-pas-i, *n.* G. *epi* and *skopein.* intizám i Kalísiyá ba-zar'le Bishop.

Episcopal, *a.* Bishop ká;—ian, *n.* Bishop ke intizám ká pairau yá tarafdár. [ká 'uhda, imámat.

Episcopate, ē-pis'kō-pāt, *n.* Bishop

Episode, ep'i-sōd, *n.* G. *epi* and *eisodos.* qissa dar qissa, bát men bát. Syn. Digression; incidental, narrative.

Epistle, ē-pis'l, *n.* G. *epistolē.* maktúb, khatt, ruqq'a, rasúlog ke khatt.

Epistolary, ē-pis'tō-lar-i, *a.* maktúbí, ḳhatt ko muta'allíḳ.

Epitaph, ep'i-taf, *n.* G. *epi* and *taphos.* kitába í qabr. Syn. Inscription. [ḳhitáb. Syn. Title.

Epithet, *n.* G. *epithetos.* sifat, laqab.

Epitome, ē-pit'ō-mi, *n.* G. *epitomē.* (abridgment) ḳhtisár, ḳhtiḳháb, ḳhulása. [—of,—by]. Syn. Abridgment; abstract; summary, synopsis.

Epitomize, ē-pit'ō-miz, *v. t.* (to abridge) ḳhtiḳháb k., ḳhtisár k., ḳhulása k.

Epoch, ē'pōk, *n.* G. *epochē.* san, táríḳh, sákhá, sál. Syn. Era; time; date; period; age. [qism ki dawá.

Epsom Salt, ep'sum-sawlt, *n.* ek

Equable, ē'kwa-bl, *a.* L. *æquus.* (even, uniform) barábar, ekmán, hamwár.

Equal, ē'kwal, *a.* L. *æquus.* (alike) eksán, masáwí; (even) hamwár; (uniform) barábar; (impartial) be-tarafdár; (just) munsif; (adequate) láiq; muwáfiq. [—of,—to]; —*v. t.* barábar k., masáwí k., hamwár k., eksán k.

Equality, *n.* (uniformity) muwáfiqat, barábarí, hamsarí. [barábarí.

Equalization, *n.* masáwat, eksání,

Equalize, ē'kwal-iz, *v. t.* hamwár k., barábar k., eksán k.

Equanimity, ē-kwa-nim'i-ti, *n.* L. *æquus* and *animus.* (evenness of mind) qarár, sanjídagí, saláhíyat, hamwárí. [ta'dil.

Equation, ē-kwā'shun, *n.* masáwat,

Equator, ē-kwā'ter, *n.* ḳhatt i istiwá, ḳhatt i i'tidál.

Equatorial, ē-kwa-tō'ri-al, *a.* ḳhatt i istiwá ká.

Equestrian, ē-kwes'tri-an, *n.* sawár, ghore ká sawár, shah-sawár. Syn. Horseman; rider; cavalier.

Equidistant, ē-kwi-dis'tant, *a.* L. *æquus* and *distans.* ham fásila, barábar, dúr.

Equilateral, ē-kwi-lat'er-al, *a.* L. *æquus* and *latus.* mutasáwí ul azlá', bar jánib barábar.

Equilibrium, ē-kwi-lib'ri-um, *n.* L. *æquus* and *libra.* (equality of(Equilateral.) weight) bam-wamí, i'tidál, mu'ádalat. Syn. Equal balance.

Equinox, ē'kwi-noks, *n.* L. *æquus* and *nox.* rát o din ki barábarí, jo ikkíswín March aur biswín September ko wáqi' hoti hai; the vernal—, i'tidál i rabí', vishuvpad; the autumnal—, i'tidál i kharíf; haripad.

Equip, ē-kwip', *v. t.* F. *équiper* (to adorn) árásta k., taiyár k. Syn. Furnish; provide; fit out.

Equipage, *n.* sawárí ká asbáb, sáz o sámán; (retinue) rikáb, jilau. Syn. Apparatus; equipment; furniture.

Equipment, *n.* taiyárí, árá-tagí, sámán, lawázima.

Equiponderate, ē-kwi-pon'der-āt, *v. t.* L. *æquus* and *ponderare.* wazn men barábar k., masáwí ul wazn k.

Equitable, ek'wi-ta-bl, *a.* munsif, be-tarafdár, 'ádil, Syn. Just; impartial; fair; upright

Equity, *n.* L. *æquus.* insáf, 'adl, haqq, rásti.

Equivalent, ē-kwiv'a-lent, *a.* L. *æquus* and *valere.* ham-qímat, ham-táqat, ham-hyáqat, masáwí;—*n.* barábarí. 'iwaz. [—to]

Equivocal, ē-kwiv'ō-kal, *a.* L. *æquus* and *vox.* mashkúk, zú-ma'ní, mushtabih, mubham, muzabzab, pechída. Syn. Ambiguous; doubtful; uncertain.

Equivocate, ē-kwiv'ō-kāt, *v. i.* L. *æquivocus.* zú-ma'ní alfáz ká istí'mál k., pech ki bát kahná

Equivocation, *n.* (ambiguity of speech) zú-ma'ní alfáz, zabán, ibham, tazabzab, pher ghar, pech ki bát.

Era, ē'ra, *n.* L. *æra.* ḳhe-san, sambat, táríkh. Syn. Epoch; period; date; age.

Eradicate, ē-rad'i-kāt, *v. t.* L. *e* and *radix.* nest k., bekh-kaní k., isiṣál k. Syn. Extirpate; uproot; destroy.

Eradication, *n.* bekh-kaní, nest

Erase, ē-rās', *v. t.* L. *eradere* mitá d., hakk k., mahu k., metna.

Eraser, ē-rās'er, *n.* mitáí d. wálá, chhí-newálá, naharní, ha-fak

Ere, ār, *ad.* A.-S. *ær.* Ger. *ehe.* Icel. *ár.* Go. *air.* peshtar, pesh azín,—while, *ad.* thore ger gaire, thore ágar;—now, qabl-azín.

Ere, ār, *prep.* qabl, pahle, ágar.

Erect, ē-rekt', *a.* L. *erectus.* (upright-sídhá; (directed upward) istáda, mustaqím; (bold) mustaqil, be-bák

Erect, *v. t.* L. *erigere.* (set upright) khará k.; (raise) bulaná k. (build) bananá. (to settle) qaim k., barpá k. Syn. Set up; raise; elevate; build; found

Erection, *n.* ta'mír, 'imárat, bekhkán. Syn. Building; structure; edifice. [ment, jaki.

Eremite, ár'le-mit, *n.* G. *erēmos* (one

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Ermine, er'min, *n.* F. *hermine.* qáqum, ek chhotá jánwar yá us ká bál.

Err, er, *v. i.* L. *errare.* (wander from the right way) gumráh h.; (rove) áwára h.; (mislead) bhatakná; (mistake) galatí k.; (in singing) áwáz tútná.

Errand, er'and, *n.* A.-S. *ærende.* (mission) paigám; (message) kám; go on an—, kám par j.

Errant, er'ant, *a.* L. *errare.* (roving) áwára, sargardán; (wild) zalíl, kharáb.

Erratic, er-at'ik, *a.* L. *erraticus.* (eccentric) ghúmtá hwá, sargardán, be-qá'ida, safláni, ramtá.

Erratum, er-á'tum, *n.* L. *errare.* galatí, galat-náma; —*pl.* errata.

Erroneous, er-rō'ni-us, *a.* galat, nádurust. [khatá, bhúl, chúk, sahw.

Error, er'er, *n.* L. *error.* galatí,

Erudite, er'ū-dit, *a.* L. *e* and *rudis.* 'álim, fázil, bidyáwán. Syn. Learned; lettered; well-read.

Erudition, *n.* 'ilm, fauhar, fazílat, bidiyá. Syn. Knowledge; learning; lore; scholarship.

Eruption, ē-rup'shun, *n.* L. *eruptio.* ámás, sújan, dadrá, phorá, khurúj, ubhár; — of volcano, dhadak, phuphkár; —of small-pox, sítlá-nikás.

Eruptive, *a.* phút nikalnewálá.

Erysipelas, er-i-sip'el-as, *n.* G. *eruthros* and *pella.* surkh-bádá, dadrá, bimb. [dadrá sá.

Erysipelous, *a.* surkh-báda-dár,

Escalade, es-ka-lād', *n.* F., It. *scalata,* L. *scala.* (a ladder) kamand-andázi, qil'a kí díwár ká charháo. Syn. Scale. [kamand d.

Escalade, *v. t.* sírhí lagákar charhná,

Escape, es-kāp', *v. t.* F. *échapper.* gurez k., bhágná, bachná, chhipná; to —one's notice, ánkh bachá-ná; to have a narrow or hair breadth—, mushkil se bachná; —*n.* bhágar, rihái, bacháo, bhúl. [—from, —to].

Escapement, es-kāp'ment, *n.* bhágar, ghari ká ek purza.

Escarp, es-kárp', *v. t.* F. *escarpe.* (to slope) dhála banáná, dhál k.

Escheat, es-chēt', *n.* O. Eng. *eschete,* L. *cadere.* lá-wáris mál, bait-ulmál; —*v. t.* lá-wáris mál h.

Eschew, es-chóó', *v. t.* O. Eng. *eschewe,* Ger. *scheuen.* (to shun) báz rakhná, kanára k., tark k. Syn. Avoid; shun.

Escort, es'kort, *v. t.* (to guard) muhafizat ke liye sáth j., ardalí meng j.; —*n.* F. *escorte.* (guard) badraqa, muhafiz, nigahbán.

Esculent, es'kū-lant, *a.* L. *esculentus.* (suitable for food) khúe jáne ke qábil; —*n.* (edible substance) khúne ki chíz.

Escutcheon, es-kuch'un, *n.* F. *ecusson.* (the shield of a family, ensign, armorial) khándání dhál, bare gharáne kí nishándár dhál.

Esoteric, es-ō-ter'ik, *a.* G. *esóteros* (secret) poshída; gupt.

Especial, es-pesh'i-al, *a.* L. *species.* khass, afzal, makhsús. Syn. Peculiar; special; particular.

Esplanade, es-pla-nād', *n.* F. L. *planus.* qil'a ke sámhne ká maidán.

Espousal, es-pouz'al, *n.* F. *épousailles.* (betrothal) mangní; (adoption) qabúl; (protection) himáyat, pushtí, hifázat.

Espouse, *v. t.* F. *epouser.* (betroth) mangní k.; (wed) biyáh k.; (uphold) madad d. [—to].

Espy, es-pí', *v. t.* F. *epier.* (to watch, to observe) dúr se dekhná, jhánkná, nigahbání k.

Esquire, es-kwir', *n.* F. *escu,* now *écu.* shield. mumtáz, sawár ká mulázim, ek khitáb, bahádur.

Essay, es-sā', *v. t.* (endeavour) koshish k., qasd k.; (experiment) ázmáná. [—on]. Syn. Attempt; trial; endeavour; effort.

Essay, es'sā, *n.* Norm. F. *essai.* (treatise) risála; (endeavour) koshish; —of metals, kas, táo, 'ayár.

Essayist, *n.* risála-nawís.

Essence, es'sens, *n.* L. *essentia.* jauhar, zát, khássiyat, asl, wujúd, 'itr, choyá; —*v. t.* mu'attar k., khushbúdár k.

Essential, es-sen'shi-al, *a.* (necessary) zarúrí; (important) bhárí; (pure) aslí, khális. [—to]. Syn. Vital; necessary; pure.

Essential, *n.* wujúd, hastí, asl bát. Syn. Nature; first principle.

Establish, es-tab'lish, *v. t.* F. *etablir.* qáim k., jamáná, thik k., muqarrar k., mazbút k. [—on, —at].

Establishment, *n.* (fixed state) hastí, qiyám, bar-qarárí; (confirmation) tacarrur, bahálí, intizám; (foundation) bunyád; (income) tankhwáh, ámad; (established church) Sarkárí Kalísiyá.

Estate, es'tāt, *n.* F. *état.* (condition of life) hálat, amlák, ta'alluqa zamíndárí; (property) mírás, jaedád; (political class) darja, sarkár, bádsháhat, 'izzat; (friend-

Evaporate, ē-vap'ęr-āt. *v. i.* L. *e* and *vaporare.* (to fly away in vapour) bukhár bankar ur j., káfúr bo j.;—*a.* urá húá, súkhá.

Evaporation, *n.* bukhár, tabkhír. Syn. Vapourization.

Evasion, ē-vā'zhun, *n.* (artifice) bahána, híla, fareb. Syn. Shift; subterfuge; prevarication.

Evasive, ē-vā'siv, *a.* (elusive) dhokhe-báz, híle-báz, farebí, gol mol, muzabzab.

Eve, ēv, *n.* shám, kisí teohár kí aglí shám; on the—of, musta'id, taiyár, barwaqt.

Even, *n.* Hauwá.

Even, ē'vn, *a.* A.-S. *efen.* (level) hamwár, chauras, eksán; (equal) barábar; (smoothe) chikná; (not odd) juft; (impartial) be-tarafdár; (calm) sanjída; (uniform) yaksán; (owing nothing) barábar;—*int.* sach;—*v. t.* hamwár k., musattah k.;—*ad.* bi-'ainahí, bhí, yahán tak, waisá hí, hán, bale;—so, sach;—handed, *a.* be-tarafdár, munsif;—tide, e'vn-tīd, *n.* shám ká waqt; on—ground, (with equal advantage) fáida-i-hamdígar. [—with]. [(the decline of life) pírí.

Evening, *n.* shám, magrib, 'asr;

Evenness, *n.* barábarí, rástí, sanjídagí.

Event, ē-vent', *n.* L. *e* and *venire.* (anything which happens) májará, wáqi'a; (end) anjám; (incident) ahwál, hádisa; (issue) natíja; in the—, ahyánan; at all—s, ba-har hál, ba-har súrat. [—in]. Syn. Incident; issue and result.

Eventful, *a.* (full of incidents) bhárí, sangín, pur-májara. [rí, 'árizí.

Eventual, ē-vent'ū-al, *a.* qátí', ákhi-

Eventuate, *v. t.* wáqi' h.; (issue) nikalná; (terminate) anjám p.

Ever, *ad.* A.-S. *āfer.* kabhí; (always) hamesha; (without end) sadá;—and—, hamesha;—and anon, kabhí kabhí; for—, hamesha; for—and a day, (eternally) hamesha.

Evergreen, ev'ęr-grēn, *a.* sadá-bahár, hamesha tar o táza;—*n.* sadá bahár daraicht.

Everlasting, *a.* hamesha ká, abadí, dáim, qáim, lá-zawál. Syn. Eternal; endless; immortal;—*n.* abadí, hameshagí. [sadá.

Evermore, *ad.* hamesha, mudám,

Every, ev'ęr-i, *a.* A.-S. *āfre* and *ālc.* har, har ek, har kas;—whit, bilkull; on—side, chárón taraf;—day, *a.* 'ámm, ma'múlí, ráij. har roz;—where, *ad.* har kahín, sab jagah;—now and then, (often) kabhí kabhí, gáh gáh.

Evict, ē-vikt', *v. t.* L. *e* and *vincere.* qánúní hukm se le l.; (to expel from) be-dakhl k. [—from].

Eviction, *n.* (dispossession) be-dakhlí.

Evidence, ev'i-dens, *n.* (witness) gawáhí, shahádat; (clearness) safáí; (proof) subút, gawáh, sháhid;—*v. t.* sábit k., gawáhí d.

Evident, *a.* L. *e* and *videre.* (plain) sáf; (apparent) 'aláníya, saríh; (manifest) záhir, áshkár, hawaidá, mubarhan; (notorious) mashhúr. Syn. Manifest; clear; obvious; plan.

Evil, ē'vil, *a.* A.-S. *efel.* (bad) bad, zabún, kharáb: (wicked) sharír; (unhappy) khwár, ná-khush. Syn. Mischievous; hurtful; wicked; bad;—*n.* kharábí, burái, badí, zabání, khwárí, nuqsán; (disease) bímárí;—*ad.* kharáb taur se, nuqsán se;—eye, ē'vil-ī, *n.* bad-nigáhí, chashm i bad;—one, ē'vil-wun, *n.* shaitán;—speaking, ē'vil-spēk'ing, *n.* bad-goí, chugal-khorí:—minded, bad-bátin, mufsid, badandesh.

Evince, ē-vins', *v. t.* L. *e* and *vincere.* (prove) sábit k.; (overcome) gálib h.; (show) záhir k., jatáná, áshkárá k. [hone ke qábil.

Evincible, *a.* (demonstrable) sábit

Evoke, ē-vōk', *v. t.* L. *e* and *vocare.* (summon forth) buláná, pukárná. [—from].

Evolution, *n.* (devolopment) numáish, izhár, dikháo, namúd. Syn. Evolving; unfolding; expansion.

Evolve, ē-volv', *v. t.* L. *evolvere.* (open out) kholná, dikhláná, záhir k., suljháná. Syn. Unroll; unfold.

Ewe, ū, *n.* A.-S. *eowu*, L. *ovis*, G. ois, Gael. *at.* bherí, mesh, bher.

Ewer, ū'ęr, *n.* O. Eng. *eure.* karwá, suráhí, lotá, badhná.

Ex, eks, (out of) ma'zúl, be. bagair.

Exact, egz-akt', *a.* L. *exactus.* (right) durust; (honest) diyánatdár; (careful) hoshiyár; (precise) púrá, thík; (punctual) waqt ká páband, mukammal. muntazim, sádiq, kharí, sáf. [—in]. Syn. Accurate; precise; methodical; careful;—*v. t.* taqázá k., talab k., cháhná, darkhwást k., da'wá k., jabran l. [—from]. Syn. Demand; require; extort.

Exaction, *n.* dast-darází, matálaba, be-já da'wá, taqázá, rusúm; (tribute) mahsúl, lagtá. Syn. Extortion; contribution; tribute.

Exactness, *n.* durustí; bárîkí, nazákat.

Exaggerate, egz-aj'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *aggerare.* (heap up) jama' k.; (amplify) mubálaga k.; (state to high) ziyáda karke kahná, barhaná; lambá chauṛá k.

Exaggeration, *n.* (amplification) mubálaga, asl se ziyáda bayán.

Exalt, egz-awlt', *v.t.* L. *ex* and *altus.* (raise on high) buland k., barhaná, taraqqí d.; (lift up) uṭhaná; (praise) ta'rîf k.; (magnify) sarfaráz k.; (make sublime) afzal k.; (refine) a'lá rutba d. [—from,—to,—by].

Exaltation, *n.* sarfarází, irtifá', bulandí, barái, taraqqí, ta'rîf. Syn. Elevation; dignity; extol.

Examination, *n.* imtihán, ázmáish, jánch, taftísh, tajwíz, tahqíqát. Syn. Inspection; observation; inquiry.

Examine, egz-am'in, *v. t.* L. *examinare.* imtihán k., suwál púchhná, parakhná, jánchná, tajwíz k., ázmáná, tahqíq k., talásh k., [—into,—on]. Syn. Discuss; debate; scrutinize; explore.

Example, egz-am'pl, *n.* L. *exemplum.* misál, namúna, nazír; to set an—, namúna dikhláná; as for—, masalan. Syn. Precedent; case; instance.

Exasperate, egz-as'per-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *asperare.* (anger) khafá k., náráz k., ná-khush k.; (worry) diqq k., khijáná; (increase) ubhárná, uskáná, bharkáná. [—by,—at].

Excavate, eks'ka-vāt, *v.t.* L. *ex*, out and *cavare.* khokhlá k., khodná, polá k.

Excavation, *n.* khokhlá-pan, polápan, garhá. Syn. Cutting; Cavity; hollow. [tarásh, garhkár.

Excavator, *n.* sang-tarásh, but-

Exceed, ek-sēd', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *cedere.* (to surpass) ziyáda h., barhná, nikalná, sabqat le j., pesh-qadmí k. [—by,—in].

Exceeding, or **Exceedingly**, *ad.* ziyáda, niháyat, ba-shiddat, bahut, nipaṭ.

Excel, ek-sel', *v. t.* L. *excellere.* (out-do in good qualities) fáiq h.; (surpass) sabqat le j. [—in,—at].

Excellence, *n.* L. *excellentia.* (good quality) khúbí, buzurgí, sharaf, fauqiyat, fazílat. [rat, janáb i 'álí.

Excellency, *n.* a'lá-martaba, baz-

Excellent, *a.* (admirable, superior) 'umda, ma'qúl, nákira, bihtar, khúb, laṭíf, bhalá, achchhá; sardar. Syn. Worthy; choice; prime; select.

Except, ek-sept', *v.* L. *ex* and *capere.* chhornā, tarkib.; (object to) i'tiráz k., 'uzr k. [—from,—to].

Except, *prep.* siwáe, ba-juz, illá, agar, magar, bagair. Syn. But; unless;—*c.* wagar-na, bagair, siwá is ke, qata' nazar, ba-juz.

Excepting, *prep.* siwá, ba-juz, chhorkar.

Exception, *n.* tark, i'tirâz, 'aib-gírí, nuqs, istisná. [ná-pasandída.

Exceptionable, *a.* qábil i i'tiráz,

Exceptional, *a.* shâz, wájib-ul-tark.

Excerpt, ek-serpt', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *carpere.* khulása k., intikhâb k., akhaz k.;—*n.* intikhâb, khulása.

Excess, ek-ses', *n.* L. *excedere.* ziyádatí, bad-parhezí, fuzúl, bahutáyat, kasrat. [—of,—in].

Excessive, *a.* ziyáda, nihâyat, fuzúl.

Exchange, eks-chánj', *v. t.* F. *echanger.* badalná, 'iwaz mu'awaza k. [—for]. Syn. Barter; commute; bargain; truck. [iwaz-mu' áwaza, adlá badli, saudágarop ke jama' hone ki jagah.

Exchequer, eks-chek'er, *n.* Norm. F. *eschequier.* Inglistan [illegible] kachahri, sarkárí khazána.

Excise, ek-siz', *n.* L. *ex* and *caedere.* (tax on commodities) mahsúl akárí. Syn. Duty; tax;—*v. t.* mahsúl lagáná.

Exciseman, *n.* ugáhanhárá, sauḍágarí ki chízon par mahsúl lagáne w. [ragbat-pasír, targíb-pasír.

Excitability, ek-sit-a-bil'i-ti, *n.*

Excitable, *a.* targíb-pazír, tahrikpazír, zúd-rauj. [tirsh.

Excitation, *n.* targíb, tahrík, jum-

Excite, *v. t.* (inflame) bharkáná; (stir up) jagáná; (stimulate) targíb d., barháná, jumbish d., harakat d. Syn. Incite; awaken; animate; arouse; inflame.

Excitement, *n.* targíb, tahrík, josh.

Exciting, *a.* targíb-dih, jumbish-zá josh d. w.

Exclaim, eks-klām', *v. i.* L. *ex* and *clamare.* (outcry) chillá uṭhaná, pukárná, bolna [—at,—to,—against].

Exclamation, *n.* fariyád, shor, pukár, chillâhat; alá n chhát.

Exclude, eks-klūd', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *claudere.* (shut out) bâhar k.; (reject) radd k., [illegible] bâhar k., [illegible] alag k. [—from,—by,—for].

Exclusion, eks-klū'zhun, *n.* ḳhráj, irtidád, dúr-sází. Syn. Preclusion, rejection. [ḳhárij k w.

Exclusionist, *n.* mahrúm k. w., 'aláwa, siwá, bilá shirkat i gair;—*n.* ḳhárij k. w., 'aláhida k. w.

Excommunicate, eks-kom-mū'ni-kāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *communicare.* (to expel, to eject) mardúd k., maḥeb ke huqúq se ḳhárij k., zát se nikál d. [—from,—for]. Syn. Dismiss; expel. [nikálá húá.

Excommunicated, *a.* ḳhárij, mardúd,

Excommunication, *n.* (expulsion) iḳhráj, irtidád.

Excoriate, eks-kō'ri-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *corium.* (to flay, to strip off) ragarná, udherná, khál khínchná.

Excoriation, *n.* ragar, ghisáo, ḳharásh, khál khinchái.

Excrement, eks'krē-ment, *n.* L. *ex* and *cernere.* (filth or dung) galíz, áláish, gobar.

Excrementitious, *a.* (ordure, dung) pur-áláish, galíz se bharí húá.

Excrescence, eks-kres'ens, *n.* masá, gánṭh, phorá, dadoṛá.

Excrescent, *a.* L. *ex* and *crescere.* kisí dúsrí chíz se phúṭkar nikalnewálá. [bar, ikhráj i áláish.

Excretion, *n.* (filth) galíz, gúh, go-

Excretory, *n.* nalí jis ke wasíle se áláish nikaltí haí;—*a.* áláish nikálne w., maḳhraj indrí.

Excruciate, eks-krōō'shi-āt, *v. t.* L *ex* and *cruciare.* (to torture) ázár d., aziyat d., satáná.

Excruciation, *n.* (torture, torment) ázár, 'azáb, aziyat.

Exculpate, eks-kul'pāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *culpa.* (to excuse) be-gunáh yá be-jurm ṭhahráná. [—from]. Syn. Exonerate; absolve; excuse.

Exculpation, *n.* (exoneration) ḳhatá se maḳhlasí, be-gunáhí yá bejurmí.

Excursion, eks-kur'shun, *n.* L. *excursio.* (a ramble) sair; (expedition) yúrish; (digression) asl mazmún ká tark. [—from, —to]. Syn. Journey; tour; ramble; jaunt.

Excursionist, *n.* saiyáh, sair k. w., taḳht-áwar, yúrish k. w.

Excusable, eks-kūz'a-bl, *a.* 'uzrpizír, wájib ul ri'áyat, qábil i 'afú.

Excuse, eks-kūz', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *causari.* (apologize for) 'uzr k., bahána k.; (absolve) baḳhshná; (pardon) mu'áf k. [—for, —from.] —*n.* 'uzr, bahána, hujjat, mu'áfí.

Execrable, eks'ē-kra-bl, *a.* (detestable) makrúh, mal'ún, mardúd.

Execrate, eks'ē-krāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *sacer.* (curse) la'nat k.; (abominate) nafrat k., saráp d. [—for].

Execration, *n.* la'nat, nafrín; saráp. Syn. Curse; malediction.

Execute, eks'e-kūt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *sequi.* (do) karná, banáná, tamám k.; (perform) ta'míl k.; (put to death) qatl k., halák k.; (complete) anjám d., tamám k. Syn. Accomplish; effect; fulfil; finish.

Execution, eks-ē-kū'shun, *n.* (doing) kárrawáí, 'amal, pardákht; (performance) iḳhtitám; (slaughter) qatl; (putting to death by law) phánsí; (seizure of goods by law) qurqí; to do—, 'amal k., már k.; to put into—, járí k., 'amal men láná; a place of—, qatl-gáh, maq-

Executioner, *n.* jallád, qátil. [tal.

Executive, egz-ek'ūt-iv, *a.* kár-guzár, hukm-rán;—*n.* hukm-ráni, 'ámil, kár-kun. [kár-kun.

Executor, egz-ek'ūt-er, *n.* L. wasí,

Exegesis, eks-ē-jē'sis, *n.* G. from *exegeisthai.* (exposition) tafsíl, tashríh, ḳháss Pák Kalám kí tafsíl.

Exemplar, egz-em'plár, *n.* L. (a model) namúna, naqsha, misál, nazír.

Exemplary, egz-em'pla-ri, *a.* L. *exemplar.* (commendable, conspicuous) qábil i pairawí, ḳhúb, nekma'qúl, 'ibrat-angez. Syn. Meritorious; good; worthy.

Exemplify, egz-em'pli-fí, *v. t.* L. *exemplum* and *facere.* tamsíl d., misál dekar bayán k.

Exempt, egz-emt', *v. t.* L. *eximere.* (to release) ázád k., ḳhalás k., rihá k., barí k. [—from]; —*a.* ázád, báhar, mahfúz, ḳháli. mubarra, barí.

Exemption, *n.* chhuṭkárá. rihái, mu'áfí, koí ḳháss iḳhtiyár.

Exercise, eks'er-sīz, *v. t.* mashq k., sikháná, istí'mál k., koshish k., chaláná, mashgúl rakhná; to—authority, hukm chaláná; to—one's self in, mashq k. [—in,—at,—on,—upon].—*n.* L. *ex* and *arcere.* (work) kám, shagl; (labour) mihnat, riyázat; (use) istí'mál; (discipline) ta'lím, dars, sabaq; (practice) mashq; (healthful practice) warzish; (military movements) faují qawá'id; (act of divine worship) du'á, 'ibádat; to take—, sair k.

Exert egz-ert' *v. t.* L. *ex* and *serere.* sar khapána, sa'í k., zor m., koshish k.; to—one's self, (to strive) koshish k., sa'í k.

kalámk. [—on,—upon. [wár izhár.
Expatiation, *n.* sharh-wár yá tafsíl.
Expatriate, eks-pā'tri-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *patria.* (expel from one's country) jilá-watan k., shahr-badar k. [—from, —for]. [badarí.
Expatriation, *n.* jilá-wataní, shahr-
Expect, eks-pekt', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *spectare.* (look or wait for) ráh dekhná, muntazir rahná, intizár k.; (stay) ṭhahrná, cháhná; (hope) ummed rakhná; (demand) mángná. [—from, —of]. Syn. Anticipate; look for; hope; await.
Expectancy, *n.* ummed, intizár, ishtiyáq. [muntazir.
Expectant, *a.* and *n.* ummedwár.
Expectation, *n.* ummed, intizár, tawaqqa'. Syn. Anticipation; confidence; trust.
Expectorant, eks-pek'tō-rant, *a.* balgam nikálne w., kaff chhántne w.
Expectorate, eks-pek'tō-rāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pectus.* kaff chhántná, balgam nikálná.
Expediency, *n.* (advantage, desirableness) zarúrat, liyáqat, maslahat, munásibat, sazáwárí.
Expedient, eks-pē'di-ant, *a.* L. *expedire.* (desirable) wájib, sazáwár, zarúrí, munásib, láiq, muwáfiq:—*n.* (means to an end) tadbír, 'iláj, chára. [—for]. Syn. Shift; resource; resort; contrivance.
Expedite, eks'pē-dit, *v. t.* L. *expedire.* (to quicken, to hasten) jaldí k., shitábí se k. Syn. Dispatch; accelerate; hurry; quicken.
Expedition, *n.* (haste) jald-bází, phurtí, 'ujlat; (military enterprize) yúrish, muhim, hamla, kúch. [áwar.
Expeditionary, *a.* jald-báz, hamla-
Expeditious, *a.* jald-báz, chálák, chust. Syn. Prompt; ready; speedy; alert.
Expel, eks-pel', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pellere.* nikál d., kháríj k., báhar k., daſa' k., jilá watan k. Syn. Banish; drive out.
Expend, eks-pend', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pendere.* (spend) sarf k., lagáná, kharch k.; (waste) barbád k. [—on,—upon]. [lágat.
Expenditure, *n.* kharch, mol; (cost)
Expense, *n.* kharch, lágat, masárif.
Expensive, *a.* (extravagant) musrif, fuzúl-kharch, urán; (costly) qí. matí, manhgá, garán-bahá. Syn. Costly; dear; lavish, extravagant.
Experience eks-pē'ri-ens, *n.* L. *experiri.* (actual trial) tajruba-kárí, wáqif-kárí. [—of];—*v. t.* tajruba k., dekhná, imtihán k., ma'lúm k. Syn. Trial; proof; test; experiment.
Experienced, eks-pē'ri-enst, *a.* jahándída, tajruba-kár, ázmúda-kár, wáqif-kár. Syn. Practised; instructed; accomplished.
Experiment, eks-per'i-ment, *n.* L. *experimentum.* (assay) táo; (trial) ázmáish, imtihán;—*v. i.* (to try) ázmáish k., imtihán k., táo d.
Experimental, *a.* tajribe par mauqúf, ázmáish kí rú se páyá gayá.
Expert, eks-pert', *a.* L. *expertus.* (skilful from practice) wáqif-kár; (adroit) hoshiyár, chálák, chust, phurtílá, wáqif-kár; (experienced) ázmúda-kár. Syn. Skilful; adroit; ready; prompt.
Expertness, *n.* mahárat, wáqifkárí, hoshyárí, chálákí, dast-kárí. Syn. Facility; readiness; adroitness.
Expiable, eks'pi-a-bl, *a.* kafára-pazír.
Expiate, eks'pi-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pius* (to atone for) kafára d., gunáh miṭáná. [—by].
Expiation, *n.* kafára, takfír. [- -for].
Expiatory, *a.* takfír-kunínda, gunáh miṭánewálá.
Expiration, *n.* (breathing out) damzaní, niza', maut, tamámí, wafát; (vapour) bukhár, mauqúfí.
Expire, eks-pīr', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *spirare.* dam chhoṛná, marná, faut h., ma'dúm h.
Explain, eks-plān', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *planus.* (make clear) záhir k.; (interpret) tashrín k.; (expound) bayán k. [—by,—to]. Syn. Expound; interpret; clear up.
Explanation, *n.* bayán, sharh, barnan, ma'ní, miláp. [musharrah.
Explanatory, *a.* tafsílí, bayání,
Expletive, eks'plēt-iv, *a.* L. *explere.* púrá k. w.;—*n.* takya-kalám.
Explicate, eks'pli-kāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *plicare.* (unfold) kholná; (explain) bayán k. [ríh, tafsíl, bayán.
Explication, *n.* (exposition) tash-
Explicit, eks-plis'it, *a.* L. *explicare.* (clear) záhir; (definite) ṭhík; (plain) sáf, wázih. Syn. Express; clear; Plain; open.
Explode, eks-plōd', *v. i.* L. *ex* and *plaudere.* (blow up) uṛáná; (put down) mauqúf k., band d.; (reject) kháríj k., ná-pasand k.
Exploit, eks-ploit', *n.* F. from L. *expticare.* (deed) muhimm. kár; (feat) jurat. [ázmáish.
Exploration, *n.* talásh, imtihán,
Explore, eks-plōr', *v. t.* L. *ex* and

plorare. (search out) talásh k., tajassus k., khojná: (try) ázmáná; (scrutinize) jánchná. [—into].

Explorer, *n.* talásh k. w., daryáft k. w., mumtahin.

Explosion, eks-plō'zhun, *n.* dharáká, tarak, dhamak: (volcano) jawálá-mukhí ká tasádum; (passion) átash-mizájí.

Explosive, eks-plō'siv, *a.* urnewálá.

Exponent, eks-pō'nent, *n.* L. *exponere.* (the index of a power in algebra) qúwat-numá, izhár.

Export, eks-pōrt', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *portare.* ek mulk se báhar le jáná yá bhejná. [—from,—to]. —*n.* raftaní, saudágarí asbáb jo gáir mulk ko bhejá játá hai.

Exportation, *n.* rawánagí i mál.

Expose, eks-pōz', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *ponere.* kholná, záhir k., fásh k., áshkár k.; (disclose) parda-darí k., ifshá k.; (endanger) khatre men d., bad-nám k.; fazíhat k. [—to]: to —a child, larke se inkár k., farzandí se 'áqq k.;—ed, eks-pōzd', *a.* záhir, be-rok, pur-khatar, bikrí ke liye lagáyá gayá.

Exposition, *n.* L. *exponere.* bayán, tafsíl, tafsír. **Syn.** Explanation: interpretation: elucidation.

Expositor, *n.* (interpreter) bayán k. w., sharíh.

Expository, *a.* musharrah, tafsílí.

Expostulate, eks-post'u-lāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *postulare.* mashwaratan mana' k.; (remonstrate) hujjat k., takrár k.; (discuss) bahs k. [—with].

Expostulation, *n.* (remonstrance) hujatt, suwál o jawáb, bahs, takrár.

Exposure, eks-pō'zhūr, *n.* from *expose.* izhár: (state or place of being exposed) maqám, mauqa', dikháo, parda-fáshí.

Expound, eks-pound', *v. t.* L. *exponere.* (to explain) bayán k., sharh k.

Expounder, eks-pound'er, *n.* (an expositor) sharih, mufassir.

Express, eks-pres', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *premere.* (press out) dabákar nikálná: (show) záhir k., batláná: (mean) matlab rakhná: (utter) kahná, adá k. [—by]. **Syn.** Declare: indicate: exhibit: — *a.* (clear) záhir, áshkárá, sáf, khula, sarih; (especially) khás. **Syn.** Plain; explicit;—*n.* qásid, payámbar, paik, paigámbar: (message) paigám, sandesa. **Syn.** A special messenger.

Expression, *n.* kalám, talaffuz, sukhan, bayán: (mode of speech) muhawara; (appearance of the countenance) súrat ☺.

Expressive, *a.* záhir k. w., bayán k. w., thik, pur-matlab. [—ness].

Expropriate, eks-prō'-pri-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *proprius.* apní chiz ko de d., tark k.

Expugn, eks-pūn', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pugnare.* (to conquer) fath k., hamla karke l.

Expulsion, eks-pul'shun, *n.* L. *expulsio.* ikhráj, dafa', nikál.

Expunge, eks-punj', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *pungere.* (blot out) miţáná; (to efface) ghis d., dho d., urá d., hai k., qalam m., kát d. [—from]. **Syn.** Efface; erase; strike out.

Expurgate, eks-pur'gāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *purgare.* (cleanse) saf k.: (purge away) miţá d., khárij k.

Expurgation, *n.* (purification) safái, pákizagí, shustagí.

Exquisite, eks'kwi-zit, *a.* L. *ex* and *quærere.* (choice) nafis, umda, khúb-tar, bihtar, nádir, (complete) kámil; (exact) sahi: (extreme) ziyáda, barí. **Syn.** Nice; delicate; exact; accurate, refined. —*n.* (fop) rangílá, fáshan. **Syn.** Dandy; fop; beau.

Exscind, ek-sind', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *scindere.* (to cut off) kát d., muqata' k.

Extant, eks'tant, *a.* L. from *ex* and *stare.* (existing still) maujúd, báqí.

Extemporaneous, *a.* L. *extemporaneus.* be-gaur yá be-taammul kahá huá.

Extempore, eks-tem'pō-ri, *adv.* L. from *ex* and *tempus.* (without study) bilá taammul, bagair soche, yá ek: —*a.* be-gaur.

Extemporize, *v. t.* be-gaur kahna, fil-badih kahná.

Extend, eks-tend', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *tendere.* (spread) phailáná: (enlarge) barhaná: (widen) kushada k.; (increase) ziyáda k.; (impart) denú. [—from,—to].

Extension, *n.* L. *extensio.* kushadgí, darí, lambáí, chaurái, ziyádatí, farakhí. [Wide: large: spacious].

Extensive, *a.* tawíl, wasí, lamba. **Syn.**

Extent, eks-tent', *n.* hadd, miqdár; (length) túl, lambáí; (area) wasat, ke chakarí.

Extenuate, eks-ten'ú-at, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *tenuis* (thin) patla k., jhut k. (to lessen) kam k., ta'lif d., ghatáná. **Syn.** Palliate; lessen; diminish. [—ly].

Extenuation, *n.* ta'lif, ghatáo, ghatá'o.

Exterior, eks-tē'ri-ęr, *a.* L. comparative of *exter*, berúní, báhirí; —*n.* berún, záhirí súrat, záhirí kám.

Exterminate, eks-tęr'min-āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *terminus*. jar se ukhárná, tabáh k., nest k., nábúd k., bekh-kaní k., mitá d.

Extermination, *n.* páemálí, tabáhí, barbádí, bekh-kaní.

External, eks-tęrn'-al, *a.* L. *externus*. berúní, záhirí, gair-mulkí. Syn. Foreign; exterior; visible; extrinsic.

Extinct, eks-tingkt', *a.* L. *extinguere*. (ceased, ended) bujhá húá, ma'dúm, mauqúf, gum, nest, mur-

Extinction, *n.* nestí, fanáda. [da.

Extinguish, eks-ting'gwish, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *stinguere*. (destroy) nest k.; (quench) bujháná, gul k.; (put out) mauqúf k., mitáná.

Extinguisher, *n.* bujháne w., mitáne w., gul-gír.

Extirpate, eks-tęrp'āt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *stirps*. (to root out) bekh-kaní k., ukhár d. Syn. Root out; destroy; eradicate.

Extol, eks-tōl', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *tollere*. (to praise) ta'ríf k., hamd k., sitáish k. [—for]. Syn. Exalt; laud, eulogize; glorify; commend.

Extort, eks-tort', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *torquere*. (to wring from) chhín l., ainth l., ba-zor l. [—from].

Extortion, *n.* (rapacity) dast-darází, zabardastí, ta'addí. Syn. Rapacity; exaction; oppression.

Extortionate, *a.* (rapacious) dast-daráz, zabardast, zálim.

Extortioner or Extortionist, *n.* dast-daráz, zálim, jábir. [zamíma.

Extra, eks'tra, 'aláwa, siwáe, aur,

Extract, eks-tract', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *trahere*. nikál l., nichorná, intikháb k., chhántná. [—from].—*n.* khulása, hír, asl, magz, 'arq.

Extraction, *n.* istikhráj, asl, zát, jins, ishtiqáq.

Extradition, eks-tra-dish'un, *n.* L. *ex* and *tradere*. hawála-sízí, supurdagí.

Extraneous, eks-trā'nē-us, *a.* L. *extraneus*. 'aláhida, be-'iláqa, begána, ajnabí, úpari, paráyá. [—to].

Extraordinary, eks-tra-or'din-ar-i, *a.* L. *extra* and *ordo*. (wonderful) nádir, 'ajíb, mashhúr;—*n.* 'ajíb májrá.

Extravagance, *n.* (prodigality) fuzúl-kharchí, be-andázagí; (excess) ziyádatí; (violence) ishtidád, walwala. Syn. Wildness; excess; waste; bombast; violence.

Extravagant, eks-trav'a-gant, *a.* L. *extra* and *vagus*. (irregular) bedastúr; (wasteful) fuzúl-kharch, urráú, musrif, bad-waza', bejá. Syn. Excessive; prodigal; wasteful; profuse.

Extreme, eks-trēm', *a.* L. *extremus*. niháyat, bará, bahut, az-hadd, 'azím, ziyáda; (severe) sakht, ziyádatí se;—*n.* sirá, intihá.

Extremity, *n.* intihá, hadd, zarúrat, ákhir, anjám. Syn. Verge; border; end.

Extricable, eks'tri-ka-bl, *a.* khalás hone ke qábil, mumkin ul rihá.

Extricate eks'tri-kāt, *v. t.* L. *ex* and *tricæ*. ázád k., suljháná, rihá k. [—from]. Syn. Disentangle; disembarrass; set free.

Extrication, *n.* rihái, khalási, ázádí.

Extrinsic, eks-trins'ik, *a.* L. *extrinsecus*. (outward, external) záhirí, súrí, 'árizí, báhirí.

Extrude, eks-tröód', *v. t.* L. *ex* and *trudere*. thelná, dhakiyáná, nikál d., dhakelná. Syn. Expel; eject; dislodge.

Extuberance, eks-tū'ber-ans, *n.* (a protuberance) súján, phorá.

Exuberance, *n.* (abundance) kasrat, ifrát, firáwání. Syn. Abundance; excess; plenty; overflow.

Exuberant, eks-ū'ber-ant, *a.* L. ziyáda, kasír, firáwán.

Exudation, *n.* (sweating) pasíjná, pasína chhútná.

Exude, eks-ūd', *v. i.* L. *ex* and *sudare*. pasína nikalná yá chhútná, chúná, rasiyáná. [—from].

Exult, egz-ult', *v. i.* L. *ex* and *salire*. (rejoice greatly) niháyat khush h., magan h., mahzúz h.; (to triumph) fakhr k. [—at, —in, —over].

Exultation, *n.* khushí, shádmání, hazz, fakhr, umang. Syn. Joy; transport; elation; delight.

Eye, I, *n.* A.-S. *eage*. (organ of sight) ánkh; chashm, dída; nain; (look) nigáh; (watch) nigahbání; (hole of a needle) náká; (catch for a hook) tukmá; (bud of a plant or root) ankhúá;—*v. t.* nazar k., nigáh men rakhná; (make opening) chhed k.; (appear) záhir h.; to find favor in the—s, manzúr i nazar h.;—of day, —of the morning, (sun) súraj, din ki roshní; to have an—to, dhiyán d.; to keep an—on, (to watch) dekhná bhálná, nazar tale rakhná; to set an—on, dekhná, nazar tale rakhná; to see with half an—, (to see easily) ásá-

ní se dekhná; in the—of wind, (in the position of direct opposition to it) 'ain hawá ke mukhálif h; under the—, nazar tale;—ball, i'bawl, *n.* ánkh ká dhelá;—brow, i'brow, *n.* ábrú, bhaun;—glass, i'glos, *n.* 'aínak, chashma:—lash, i'lash, *n.* mizgán, palak;—let, i'let, *n.* F. *œillet.* dore ke liye chhotá chhed;—lid, *n.* palak;—salve, i'salv, *n.* ánkh ká anjan;—sight, i'sit, *n.* bínái, jot;—sore, i'sor, *n.* jo ánkh ko na bháwe;—socket, *n.* chashm-khána;—tooth, i'tóoth, *n.* dánt jo úpar ke masúre men sámhne ke dánton ke pás hotá hai;—witness, *n.* sháhid i hál; a jaundiced—, a prejudiced—, tarafdár ánkh jo sirf burái hí ko dekhtí hai; naked—, khálí ánkh.

Eyre, or Eyrie, ār, or ā'ri, *n.* Norm. F. *erre.* (a place where birds of prey construct their nests and hatch) wuh muqám jahán shikárí chiryán ghonslá banátí hain aur apne bachche setí hain. Syn. Nest.

F.

F, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká chhatá harf hai.

Fable, fā'bl, *n.* L. *fabula.* (tale) kahání, afsána, dástán, hikáyat, qissa; (fiction) jhúthí naql;—*v. t.* kahání kahná yá likhná.

Fabric, fab'rik, *n.* L. *faber.* (building) 'imárat, makán, haweli; (texture) banáwat, sákht; (workmanship) kárígari.

Fabricate, fab'ri-kāt, *v. t.* L. *fabricare.* (to construct, to forge) banáná, ta'mír k., jornáliktirá' k.

Fabrication, *n.* banáwat, ta'mír, sákht. Syn. Fiction; figment; invention.

Fabulous, fab'ū-lus, *a.* L. *fari.* sákhta, jhúthá qissa. Syn. Invented; feigned; fictitious; not real.

Face, fās, *n.* L. *facies.* (visage) chihra, surat, rukh, munh; mukhrá; (surface) satah; (fore part) agwárá; (presence) huzúrí; (boldness) jurat; (assurance) shokhí; (look) nigáh; (dial of a watch) ghari ká dáira;—to—, ámhne sámhne; before the—of, in the—of, rú ba rú, sámhne; to make a long—, munh latkáná; to make a—, munh banáná;—*v. t.* rú ba rú muqábala k., rukh pherná;—down, sámhná k.; to—to the right about, rukh badalná; to make—s at one, munh chirháná; to seek one's—, kisí kí mihrbání ká tálib h.; to set one's—against, mukhálafat k.;—out, (maintain impudently) hat k.;—about, munh phernā; to—the enemy, dushman ká muqábala k. [—to].

Facetious, fa-sē'shi-us, *a.* (jocular) thatthe-báz, hansor, zarif, ghurbtaba', zinda-dil.

Facile, fas'il, *a.* L. *facilis.* ásán, narm, sahl. Syn. Pliant; flexible; ductile. easy.

Facilitate, fa-sil'i-tāt, *v. t.* L. *facilitas.* (make easy) ásán k., sahl k.

Facility, fa-sil'i-ti, *n.* ásání, sahúliyat, tezí, chálákí, muláimiyat, narmí, hilm, khulq, insánivat. Syn. Ease; readiness; condescension; affability.

Facing, fās'ing, *n.* munh kiye húe; (over against) sámhne;—n. (covering) poshish, astarkárí, kor, báshiya; (movements in a drill) qawá'id.

Fac-simile, fak-sim'i-le, *n.* L. *facere* and *similis.* thík naql yá súrat. Syn. Exact copy.

Fact, fakt, *n.* L. *factum.* (deed) fi'l, kám, kár, 'amal, harakat; (reality) haqíqat, kaifiyat, asl; (truth) rásti, sachchái; in—, haqíqat men; bare—, asl, haqíqat. Syn. Act; event; incident.

Faction, fak'shun, *n.* L. *factio.* (dissension) jhagrá, fasád; (political party) mulkí fariq. Syn. Cabal; party.

Factious, fak'shi-us, *a.* fasádí, bakheriyá, fitna-angez, mufsid, dangal. Syn. Turbulent; seditious; refractory.

Factitious, fak-ti'shi-us, *a.* L. *factitius.* sákhta, banáyá húá, masnú'í, ja'lí. Syn. Unnatural; artificial. [da, kár-pardáz, nákh.

Factor, fak'ter, *n.* gumáshta, kárin-

Factory, fak'ter-i, *n.* L. *factor.* kothí, kár-khána.

Factotum, fak-tō'tum, *n.* L. (do every thing) har-kárí, sab kám k. w. Syn. Doer of all work; Jack at all trades.

Faculty, fak'ul-ti, *n.* L. *facultas.* (power of mind or body) zihní yá badaní qúwat, iqtidár, qudrat; (knack) hikmat; (gift) liyáqat, waqúf, sha'ór, 'aql; (body of masters or professors) mailsden ká firqa.

Fade, fād, *v. i.* O. Eng. *vade.* murjhaná, kumhiláná, or j., zá'il ho j., játá r., phíká pa j. [—away].

Faded, *a.* murjháyá húá, phíká bad-rang.

Fadeless, *a.* jo murjháe, kumhláe yá jhuráe nahín, lá zawál.

Fag, fag, *n.* sakht mihnat k. w., gulám, jafá-kash; —*v. i.* A.-S. *fæge.* mihnat k., thakná, mánda h.;—end, *n. Fag* and *end.* tuzúl hissa. raddí, katran.

Fagot, fag'ut, *n.* F., L. *fax.* índhan ká gaṭṭhá;—*v. t.* báṇdhná, antiyáná.

Fahrenheit, fah'ren-hit, *a.* Ger. garmí kí paimáish ke ála ke muta'alliq, harárat-paimá ke muta-'alliq.

Fail, fāl, *v. i.* F. *faillir.* (fall short) chukná, ghaṭná, ḍhalná; (desert) chhorná; (perish) miṭ j.; (cease) mauqúf h., ma'dúm h.; (miss) náummed k.; (omit) chhúṭná; (become bankrupt) díwála nikalná; (be wanting to) kam h.; his heart —s him, buz-dil h., dil ḍúbná; without—, bilá nágá, zarúr bil zarúr. [nuqs.

Failing, *n.* kotáhí, kamzorí ḳhatá,

Failure, fāl'ūr, *n.* From *fail.* (falling short) kamí, kotáhí; (fault) ḳhatá, nuqs; (lapse) mauqúfí. nákámyábí; (bankruptcy) diwáliyapan. [mahzúz;—*ad.* ḳhushí se.

Fain, fān. *a.* A.-S. *fagen.* ḳhush,

Faint, fānt, *a.* F. *faint.* (weak) mánda, ná-tawán;(wanting spirit) buz-dil, afsurda, dilgír, udás; (not bright) phíká, be-dil:—*v. i.* kamzor h., jí ḍúbná, ná-tawán h., be-hosh h.:—hearted, *a.* buz-dil, kach-dilá, bodá;—ing, *n.* gashí, be-hoshí. [buz-dilí, gash.

Faintness, *n.* naqáhat, ná-tawání,

Fair, fār, *a.* A.-S. *fāger.* (handsome) ḳhúbsúrat (clear) sáf, shaḳfí; hasín, gorá; (favorable) achchhá, ma'qúl; (even) hamwár; (open) ḳhulá; (frank) sáf dil; (straightforward) rást; (pretty good) wajibí; (not cloudy) pharchhá, ḳhulá; —play, rástbází;—words, míṭhí báten; a—character, nek-nám; to bid—, (to promise) taraqqí o iqbálmandí ká bá'is h.; to ask what is—, wájibí mángná;—and square, diyánat-dár, sáf o be-báq. Syn. Pure; frank; honest; equitable.

Fair, *ad.* záhiran, sáf sáf, bá-akhláq, dostána, bá-muáfiqat. Syn. Openly; frankly; civilly; the—, *n.* 'auraten, mastúrát. Syn. the female sex.

Fair, *n.* F. *foire.* (a stated market) mela. tamáshá; fancy—, nádir aur 'umda chízon kí bikrí ká bázár, jo 'auraten kisí nek kám men ímdád-rasání kí niyat se lagáti hain;—play, (justice, equitable conduct) insáf-dád yá 'adl, dádrasí.

Fairness, *n.* ḳhúbsúratí, sáf-dilí.

Fairy, *n.* F. *fée.* parízád, jinn; hasín larkí;—tale, jinnon kí hikáyat.

Faith, fāth, *n.* L. *fides.* (belief) i'tiqád, ímán, yaqín, 'aqída; (fidelity) wafádárí, amánat; (truthfulness) sachchái; (promise given) qaul qarár.

Faithful, *a.* díndár, wafádár; diyánatdár, ímándár, namak-halál. Syn. Trusty; honest; upright; sincere. [dárí, rástí, ímán-dárí.

Faithfulness, *n.* diyánat-dárí, wafá-

Faithless, *a.* be-ímán, bad-diyánat, namak-harám. Syn. Unbelieving; treacherous; disloyal; false.

Faithlessness, *n.* namak-harámí, be-wafái, ḳhiyánat. Syn. Unbelief; perfidy; treachery.

Falchion, fawl'shun, *n.* F. *fauchon.* talwár, shamsher. [jurra, sháhín.

Falcon, faw'kn, *n.* L. *falco.* shikrá,

Falconer, *n.* shikre-báz, sháhínparwar, shikárí.

Faldstool, fawld'stōōl, *n.* A.-S. *fald* and *stool.* ek tipáí jis par bádsháh bar-waqt ijlás ke baiṭhtá hai, girje men sardár pádrí kí chaukí.

Fall, fawl, *v. i.* A.-S. *feallan.* (drop) girná; (ebb) ghaṭná; (decrease) kam h.; (sink) ḍúbná; (die) marná; (lose rank) utárná; be—, á parná, áná;—*n.* giráo; down—, tabáhí, jhok, tanazzulí, zawál; 'veil burqa'; among, á parná, á jáná; —about, ás pás girná;—away, (grow lean) dublá h.; (abandon) tark k., bagáwat k.;—back, (recede) haṭ j.; (relapse) badtar h.; —asleep, so j.;—calm. (to ease to blow) ṭhahar j., thamr j., sákin h.;—dead, mar j.;—down, níche girná; (kneel) ghuṭná ṭekná;—foul, (to attack) hamla k., ṭakkar m.;—from, (recede from) haṭ j.; (to revolt) sarkashí k.;—in, (take place in ranks) qatár men j.; (to fall inwards) andar girná; (to suggest, to agree)rází h.;ek ráe h., qabúl k., sharík h.; to—over, tark k., bágí h.;—by, márá j., qatl h.; —an easy prey, dam men á j., chakme par charh j.;—in with, (meet) milná;—out,—out with,—out together, jhagrá k.; (happen) wáqi' h.;—through, (fail) lá-hásil h.;—to one's share, hisse men áná;—off, túṭ parná;(to apostatize) phir-

khánáʼ;—*n.* (journey) safar; (price of conveyance) kiráya, bhárá; (passengers) musáfir; (provisions) khánáʼ píná;—well, alwidáʼ, Khudá háfiz.

Farina, fa-rīʼna, *n.* L. *far.* phúlon kí dhúl, phúlon ke bhítar kí dhúl. Syn. Pollen.

Farm, *n.* O. Eng. *ferme.* khet, mazraʼ, kásht, taʼalluqa, ijára;—house, *a.* mustájarí kothí;—yard, *n.* khet, maidán;—bailiff, *n.* mazraʼ ká nigrán;—*v. t.* ijára d.; (till land) zamín jotná. [—to].

Farmer, *n.* kásht-kár; mustájar.

Farrago, far-rāʼgō, *n.* L. *far.* panchmel, khichrí. [naʼband, salotarí.

Farrier, farʼi-er, *n.* L. *ferrum.*

Farther, fárʼTHer, *a. comp.* of *far.* ágе, aur dúr;—*ad.* pare, aur udhar.

Farthest, fárʼTHest, *a. superl.* of *far.* dúr-tarín, sab se dúr;—*ad.* sab se dúr par.

Farthing, fárʼTHing, *n.* A.-S. *feorðha.* pení ká chauthá hissa, adhelá.

Fascinate, fasʼsi-nāt, *v. t.* L. *fascinare.* moh l., maftún k., máil k., sihar k. [—by,—with].

Fascination, *n.* fareftagí, dil-chaspí, sihar, jádú.

Fashion, fashʼun, *n.* L. *facere.* (shape) shakl; (form) taur, waza', tariq; (custom) dastúr, riwáj; (mould) dhánchа; (cut) qataʼ; (make) banáwat; (model) namúna; (custom of high society) ashráfon ká tariqa; (manner of dress) wazaʼ;—*v. t.* banáná, garhná, thík k., muwáfiq k.;—able, *a.* riwájí, rasmí, rálj, murauwaj, ashráf, najíb.

Fast, fast, *a.* A.-S. *fást.* Ger. *fest.* (firm) mazbút, mustahkam; (set) qáim; (swift) tez; (strong) tágatwar; (close) nazdík; (deep) shokh; (sure) pakká; (extravagant) musrif; (tight) jakrá, kasá;—*ad.* mazbútí se, kaskar, tezí se, nazdík;—by, nazdík; hold—, mazbútí se pakarná;—asleep, bhárí nínd men h.

Fast, *v. t.* A.-S. *fástan.* roza rakhná; break one's—, roza kholná;—*n.* roza.

Fasten, fasʼn, *v. t.* A.-S. *fastan.* mázbút k., bándhná. jakarná, kasná, chimtáná, millána, wasl k.;—ing, *n.* bandhan.

Fastidious, fas-tidʼi-us, *a.* L. *fastus.* nakcharhá, ná-khush-mizáj, mutakabbir, magrúr, mutanaffir, bárík-bín. [—in]. Syn. Squeamish; over-delicate.

Fastidiousness, *n.* bárík-bíní, gurúr.

Fasting, *n.* roza-dárí. [magrúrí.

Fastness, fastʼnes, *n.* mazbútí, qayám; (fortification) qilʼa.

Fat, fat, *a.* A.-S. *fát.* Ger. *fett.* (plump) motá, farbih, jasím, bhárí; (unctuous) charbídár, rauganí; (dull) sust; (fertile) zar-khez; (coarse) ku-daul;—*n.* charbí, raugan, sab se 'umda hissa;—*v. t.* farbih k., yá h., motá k. [palmána.

Fat, *n.* A.-S. *fát.* kathrá, kunda.

Fatal, fátʼal, *a.* L. *fatum.* taqdírí; (unlucky) kambakht; (deadly) muhlik, qátil, halákú, muzir.

Fatalism, *n.* qazá-o-qadr kí mat, taqdír kí taʼlím.

Fatality, fát-alʼi-ti, *n.* taqdír, qismat; halákat, maut. Syn. Destiny; fate; mortality.

Fate, fát, *n.* L. *fatum.* taqdír, qismat, qazá o qadr, muqaddar, tálʼ, maut, barbádí. Syn. Destiny; doom; fortune; death.

Fated, *a.* (destined) qismat men likhá húá, muqaddar.

Fates, fáts, *n. pl.* tín deotá jo taqdír ke málik hain.

Father, fáʼTHer, *n.* A.-S. *fáder.* (male parent) báp, abbá, pidar, wálid; pitá; (forefather) báp-dádá; (an elder) buzurg; (catholic priest) pádrí; (maker) bání; (Almighty, Father of all) Khudá;—land, *n.* zamín i pidarí;—*v. t.* mutabannná k., ikhtiyár k., kisí larke yá tasnif ko kisí shakhs se mansúb k.; to—on or upon, mansúb k.;—hood, *n.* waldiyat, hálat i pidarí;—in-law, *n.* sasur, khusur; the—s, (early Christain writers up to th 12th century) 12 wín sadí tak 'Iswí muwarrikh.

Fatherless, *a.* be-báp, yatím.

Fatherly, *a.* pidaraná, pidarí, mihrbán, shafiq.

Fathom, faTHʼum, *n.* A.-S. *fæthem.* chha fut ká máp, chár háth ká máp;—*v. t.* tháh l., nápná; pahupchná, dhasná.

Fathomable, *a.* tháh lagne ke láiq.

Fathomless, *a.* 'amíq; atháh. Syn. Bottomless; profound.

Fatigue, fa-tēgʼ, *v. t.* L. *fatigare* (to tire) thakná, mánda h., rabarná. Syn. Jade; tire; weary;—*n.* thakáí, mándagí, sustí, mihnat, mashaqqat. [halwán.

Fatling, fatʼling, *n.* motá jánwar.

Fatness, fatʼnes, *n.* From *fat.* motápá, farbihí; zar-khezí.

Fatten, fatʼn, *v. t.* motá k., yá h., zar-khez k.

Fatty, fat'i, *a.* moṭá, charbídár.
Fatuity, fa-tū'i-ti, *n.* (foolishness) be-waqúfí, bímáqat, sádá lauhí.
Faugh, faw, *int.* tauba, lá-haul, uf, thú thú.
Fault, fawlt, *n. F. faute.* (failing) nuqs; (blunder) bhúl; (offence) khatá; (blemish) 'aib; (want) kamí;—*v. t.* qusúrwár ṭhahráná, 'aib lagáná; to find—with, shikáyat k., 'aib-joí k.; at—, qusúrwár. [sahíh, be-qusúr.
Faultless, *a.* be-'aib, be-dág, kámil,
Faulty, *a.* 'aibdár; (blamable) mulzim; (wrong) ná-durust; (imperfect) náqis, bad, zabún. [deotá.
Faun, fawn, *n. L. Faunus.* ek janglí
Favour, fā'vor, *n. L. favere.* (countenance) páṣáárí; (grace) lazl, ihsán, bakhshish; (gift) in'ám; (advantage) manqa', fáida; (support, aid) 'ináyat; (help) madad; (pardon) mu'áfí, rahm, faiz; (regard) liház; (kindness) mihrbání; (liking) pasandídagí; (leave) ijázat; (good will) khair-khwáhí; (a token) nishán; in—with, pasandída; with or by one's—, mihrbání se; in—of, barúe, wáste, taraf. Syn. Kindness; support; grace; gift;—*v. t.* mihrbání k., parwarish k., 'ináyat k.; (spare) bachánáa; (ease) árám d.; a marriage—, (a bunch or knot of white ribbons or white flowers worn at weddings) ek phúl jo reshmí sufed fíte ká hotá aur shádí ke waqt lagáyá játá hai.
Favourable, *a.* mihrbán, madadgár, muáfid, munásib, láiq. [wáfiqat.
Favourableness, *n.* mihrbání, mu-
Favourite, fā'vor-it, *n.* khátirpasand, muhibb, manzúr i nazar, maqbúl, 'azíz, piyárá;—*a.* pasandída, marqúb, 'azíz.
Fawn, fawn, *n. F. faon.* biran ká bachcha, glzála; —eyed, mrignaín; áhú-chashm. [—ing. [mad k.
Fawn, *v. i.* A.-S. *fahnían.* khushámad
Fealty, fē'al-ti, *n. L. fidelitas.* (loyalty) farmánba-rárí, wafádárí, namak-halálí. Syn. Homage; loyalty; fidelity.
Fear, fēr, *n.* A.-S. *fár.* (dread) khauf; (alarm) dahshat; (respect) ta'zím; (solicitude) andesha, fikr, ru'b, dhapka, dagdagan; (object of fear) dar;—*v. t.* daraná yá darán, dahshat khánáa.
Fearful, *a.* khauf-nák, khauf-nák, dahshat-nák.
Fearless, *a.* nidar, be-khauf, bilándesha.
Feasible, fē'zi-bl, *a. F. faisible.* (that may be done, practicable) jo ho sake, mumkin.
Feasibility, *n.* imkán, honbárí.
Feast, fēst, *n. L. festum.* ziyáfat, khushí, jashn, mihmání, 'íd; parab, tecohár. Syn. Entertainment; treat; banquet; festival;—*v. t* ziyáfat k., khoshí k. [—ous.
Feasting, *n.* mihmándárí, tavázu'.
Feat, fēt, *n. L. factum.* karnab, hunarmandí ká tamáshá, bázigarí.
Feather, feTH'er, *n.* A.-S. *fedher.* parind ká par; a—bed, malíím bichhaunā; a—in the cap, (a mark of honor) 'izzatdár, hurmatdár, nám-war;—*v. t.* par se rabáish bakhshná; to be in—s, tanderust nazar áná, par purze se durust dikhlái parná; to show a white—, buz-dili dikhlánā; to—one's nest, daulat jama' k.
Feathered, *a.* par-dár.
Feathery, *a.* par-dár, par sá.
Feature, fē'tur, *n. F. feature.* shakl, rúrat, khál o khatt, chihra kí nagsha, rukh.
Featureless, *a.* be-shakl, be-chihra.
Febrifuge, feb'ri-fūj, *n. L. febris* and *fugare.* bukhár kí dawá.
Febrile, feb'ril, *a. L. febris.* tap-mí, tap-nisbatí.
February, feb'rōō-ar-i, *n. L. Februa.* Angrezí sál ká dúsrá mahína-phágun.
Fecundity, fe-kund'i-ti, *n.* (richness, fertility) bár-áwarí, par-khezí.
Federal, fed'er-al, *a. L. foedus.* shartí, muta'allig i ittifáq.
Federation, *n.* (a league) 'ahd o paimán, mu'áhida.
Fee, fē, *n.* A.-S. *feoh.* (reward) ajr, mukhtána, fís; (recompense) 'iwaz; (bribe) rishwat;—*v. t.* mukhtána d., ajr d., rishwat d.
Feeble, fē'bl, *a. F. faible.* (weak) kamzor; noqís, ná-tawán, zaífí; (slow) sust; (slowly) [illegible] mándá, zaífí-dil. Syn. Infirm; imbecile; languid.
Feebleness, *n.* zaífí, kamzorí.
Feed, fēd, *v. t.* A.-S. *fedan.* [illegible] khána, khilá [illegible] dená, [illegible] pilánā, [illegible] of, [illegible] ng, [illegible] rubbish—[illegible] n, [illegible] fodder, [illegible] ng, [illegible] ng, [illegible] ng

ṭaṭolná; (bear) uṭháná, honá; (suffer) dukh uṭháná; (try) ázmáná; (perceive) samajhná, dekhná;—out, (try) jánchná; (explore) ṭaṭolná;—after, (grope for) ṭaṭolná; (search) talásh k.;—for others, dil-sozí k.;—the pulse, nabz dekhná; ráz jánná. [—with,—for];—*n.* lams, mass, hiss; shináḳht.

Feeling, *a.* chhúnewálá;—*n.* lámisa; riqqat, dil-sozí. Syn. Sensation; emotion; passion, agitation.

Feign, fān, *v. t.* F. *feindre.* (to imagine, to invent) banána bándhná; (make a show) dikhláná, záhir k.; (dissemble) híla k.;—edly, *ad.* baháne se, banáwaṭ se.

Feigning, *n.* makkárí, fareb.

Feint, fānt, *n.* bahána, dhokhá, bhuláwá, mugálta.

Felicitate, fē-lis'it-āt, *v. t.* L. *feliz.* khush k., mubárakbádí d.

Felicitation, fē-lis-it-ā'shun, *n.* khushí, mubárakbádí.

Felicitous, fē-lis'it-us, *a.* L. *felix.* (happy) khush, khurram, mubárak.

Felicity, *n.* khushí, chain, farhat; sukh. Syn. Bliss; blessedness; happiness.

Fell, fel, *a.* A.-S. *fell.* (cruel) sang-dil, zálim, khúní, jallád;—*n.* A.-S. chamrá;—*v. t.* A.-S. *fellan.* girá d., káṭ d., márná;—*imp.* of *fall,* us ko dekho. [hár.

Fell, *n.* Ger. *fels.* (a hill) pahárí, pa-

Fellah, fel'lá, *n.* Misrí kisán.

Feller, fel'er, *n.* tabar-dár, káṭ d. w.

Fellow, fel'lō, *n.* O. Eng. *felawe.* (match) barábar; (associate) sáthí; (companion) rafíq, ham-jolí; (one of a kind or pair) ham-jins, jorá; (a mean fellow) kamína; *fellow* in composition, is expressed in Persian phrases by *ham* prefixed; as—captive, *n.* (prisoner) ham-qaidí;—countryman, ham-watan;—creature, ham-khilqat;—feeling, fel'lō-fēl'ing, ham-dardí, ham-sozí;—artist, ham-pesha;—lodger, ham-khána; a fine—, khásá yár.

Fellowship, fel'lō-ship, *n.* ham-sarí, sharákat, rifáqat, suhbat, ikhtilát. [báhari kinára, aunṭh.

Felly, fel'i, *n.* A.-S. *felg, felge.*

Felon, fel'un, *n.* F. gunahgár, mujrim; (a whitlow) bisahrí, chhilauri. Syn. Culprit; criminal; malefactor; outlaw.

Felonious, fē-lō'ni-us, *a.* bad, dagábáz, sharír, fásid, jurmí.

Felony, *n.* L. *felonia.* gunáh i kabíra; mahá páp.

Felt, *n.* A.-S. *felt.* (cloth) namdá; (skin) jild, chamrá;—*v. t. imp* of *feel.* us ko dekho.

Felting, felt'ing, *n.* ún, namdá.

Female, fē'māl, *n.* L. *femella.* diminutive of *femina,* woman. máda, mádín;—*a.* zanána.

Feminine, fem'in-in, *a.* L. *femininus,* mihrá, 'aurat-numá; (*in Grammar*) tánís; stríling. Syn. Effeminate; unmanly.

Fen, fen, *n.* A.-S. *fen,* marsh, mud, Icel. *fen.* daldal, dhasán.

Fence, fens, *n.* (defence) himáyat, bacháo, khandaq; (wall) díwár, sadd, chár-díwárí; (hedge) jhárí; (bank) pushta; (inclosure) jhárí; (what defends) oṭ, parda;—*v. t.* jháta b., ár k., ṭaṭṭí lagáná, bacháná, paṭe-bází k.;—in, (inclose) jháta k.;—off, (separate with a fence) alag karke díwár b.;—with, ár k.

Fencing, *n.* paṭe-bází;—school, akhárá, qawá'id-gáh;—master, paṭait, banait, phinkait.

Fend, fend; *v. t.* Root of *defend.* (keep off) báz rakhná;—off, (push off) dhakel d., mahfúz r.

Fender, *n.* mend: ár, bacháo.

Fennel, fen'el, *n.* A.-S. *fenol.* ek pauda, saunf, soá.

Ferine, fē'rin, *a.* L. *ferus.* (wild) wahshí, darinda.

Ferment, fer'ment, *n.* L. *fermentum.* khamír, máwá; (boiling) josh; (tumult) hangáma, balwa, fitna; —*v. t.* josh khána, ubálna, khamír uṭháná.

Fermentation, *n.* josh, khamír, ubál.

Fern, fern, *n.* A.-S. *fearn.* ek qism ká pauda, kalí.

Ferocious, fē-rō'shi-us, *a.* L. *ferox.* wahshí khún-khwár, be-rahm. Syn. Savage; fierce; wild.

Ferocity, fē-ros'i-ti, *n.* khún-khwárí, sang-dilí, wahshat.

Ferret, fer'et, *n.* F. *furet.* newal, rású;—*v. t.* jásúsí k., nikál láná.

Ferry, fer'i, *n.* A.-S. *ferjan.* ghát, guzar-gáh, utárá;—man, *n.* ghaṭwár, mánjhí, malláh;—*v. t.* pár utárná. [—over].

Fertile, fer'til, *a.* L. *fertilis.* zar-khez, sar-sabz.

Fertility, *n.* zar-khez, sar-sabzí, ma'múrí, tar o tázagí. [—in].

Fertilize, *v. t.* zar-khez k., sar-sabz k.; upjáú k. [chharí.

Ferule, fer'ōōl, *n.* L. *ferula.* bed.

Fervency, fer'ven-si, *n.* (ardour) dil-sozí, sargarmí, shauq.

Fervent, fer'vent, *a.* L. *fervere.*

(ardent, eager) sargarm, shauqín, ṫez, garm, dil-soz, mushtáq.

Fervid, fer'vid, *a.L. fervidus.* garm, ṫez, jaltá húá.

Fervour, fer'ver, *n. L. fervor.* dil-sozí, shauq, harárat, garm-joshí.

Fester, fes'ter, *v. i.* (to rankle, to corrupt) náqis h., sarná.

Festival, fes'tiv-al, *a. L. festum.* khush, mahzúz, masrúr;—*n.* 'íd, teohár; parab.

Festive, *a.* teohárí; khush, masrúr.

Festivity, *n.* shádí, jashn, ḳhushí, basháshat.

Festoon, fes-tóón', *n. L. festum.* gul-kárí, bel-búṫá; málá, hár;—*v. t.* gul-kárí k.

Fetch, fech, *v. t.* A.-S. *fetlan.* le áná, lánú, nikálná;(sell for) qímat par bechná; (to reach) pahunchá-ná;—back, (bring back) palṫá lá-ná;—forth, (bring out) nikálná;—out, (bring out) nikál l.;—off,—away, (carry off) le j.;—to, (revive) hosh men l.;—up, (bring) uṫhá l.;—a rapid sale, bikrí ḳhúb h. [—from].

Fete, fát, *n.* F. teohár, parab;—*v. t.* (to feast) teohár mánná.

Fetid, fet'id, *a.L. fœtidus.*(stinking) badbú-dár, muta'affin.

Fetlock, fet'lok, *n.* From *feet* and *lock.* ṫakhno ká bál, ghoṛon ke ṫeohne ke pichhlí or ká bál.

Fetter, fet'er, *n.* A.-S. *fetor.* (a restraint) beṛí;—of birds, páeza;—*v. t.* qaid k., páband k., beṛí d. [—with,—by]. [bachcha.

Fetus, fé'tus, *n. L. fœtus.* peṫ ká

Feud, fúd, *n.* A.-S. *fáhdh.* jhagṛá, jhanjhat, bakheṛá, qaziya. [—with,—between.] Syn. Quarrel; broil; contention. [ṫí zamíndárí.

Feud, fúd, *n.* Norm. F. *feude.* shar-

Feudal, *a.* nisf shart kí húí zamíndárí ke munta'alliq jis se ba-waqt i zarúrat zamíndár málik i saltanat kí kumak karo, aur us kí taraf se laṛo. [ba-shart i shirkat.

Feudalism, *n.* bandobast, jágírdárí

Feudatory, *a.* shartí jágírdárí.

Feudist, *n.* jágír-nawís, jo shaḳhs jágíron ká bayán likhtá hai.

Fever, fe'ver, *n.* A.-S. *fefer.* tap, bukhár, garmí, harárat, larza;—*v. t.* bukhár á., tap charhná.

feverish, fé'ver-ish, *a.* harárat-máil, bukhár zá.

Few, fú, *a.* A.-S. *fed,* Go. *favs.* chand, thoṛá, andak, kuchh, kal; —each, is qism ke, kam; thore; ix—words, al-qissa.

Fewness, *n.* kamí, qillat.

Fiasco, fi-as'kō, *n.* It. ġáṛe men chúk, ná-kámyábí.

Fiat, fi'at, *n.* L. let it be done; (a decree) hukm, fatwá.

Fib, fib, *n.*(lie) jhúṫh, durog. [—by];—*v. i.* jhúṫh kahná.

Fibre, fi'ber, *n.* F. *fibre.* (sinew) resha, jhuthrá, súṫ, san, tár, nas.

Fibreless, *a.* be-resha.

Fibrous, fi'brus, *a.* reshe-dár, jhuthrílá, raqílá, nas-dár.

Fickle, fik'l, *a.* A.-S. *ficol.* ṫalauwun-mizáj, be-ṫabín, be-ṫikáná. Syn. Wavering; irresolute; unsettled; unsteady.

Fickleness, *n.* chanchaláhat, ná-páedárí, ṫalauwun-mizájí.

Fiction, fik'shun, *n.* L. *fictio.* (invention) ijád; (what is invented) banáwat; (novels) qisse; (falsehood) jhúṫh. Syn. Fabrication; falsehood. [sákhta, naqlí.

Fictitious, fik-tish'i-us, *a.* jhúṫh.á.

Fiddle, fid'l, *n. L. fides,* a stringed instrument. sáraṅgí, bel-lá;—faddle, wáhlyát;—*v. i.* sáraṅgí yá bele bajáná;—stick, *n.* bele kí kamán.

Fidelity, fi-del'i-ti, *n. L. fides.* namak-halálí, diyánat-dárí, imándárí, rást-bází, ṫidwiyat.

Fidget, fij'et, *v. i.* D. *fegt.* chulbulá-na; —*n.* be-chainí, khilaf-harakat.

Fidgety, *a.* (restless) be-árám, be-chain, be-qarár, chanchal, adhír.

Fie, fi, *int.* lá-haul, chhí chhí.

Fief, fef, *n.* F. *fief.* jágír, ta'alluqa.

Field, feld, *n.* A.-S., & Ger. *feld.* khet, maidán, qata'-i-zamín;—of battle, jang-gáh, razm-gáh; keep the—, maidán pakre r.; —marshal, *n.* anwal darje ká sipah-sálár;—officer, *n.* afsar i janní; a—piece, rahkala, top; a—day, qawáid ká din; to back the—, ghuṛsaur men kisí ghoṛe par bází laganá.

Fiend, fend, *n.* A.-S. *feond.* (foe) dushman; (devil) shaiṫán.

Fiendish, *a.* (malicious) bad-andesh, shaiṫání, ḍarauní súrat, shaiṫání súrat.

Fierce, fers, *a.* F. *fier,* L. *ferus.* (savage) wahshí, tund; (passionate) garab-nák, ḳhép-ḳhwárí (wild) be-rahm, ḍarinda.

Fierceness, *n.* ḳhép-ḳhwárí, ṫaqdilí, tundí, qahr. [tez, tund.

Fiery, fi'er-i, *a.* for. garm, ḥarbí.

Fife, fif, *n.* F. *fifre.* O. Ger. *pfifa,* L. *pipa,* pipe. murlí, bigurí, bansí, nai, algoza;—*v. i.* bigurí bajáná.

Fifteen, fif'tén, *a.* A.-S. *fiftyne.* pandrah, pánch dah, panj dah.

Fifteenth, *a.* pandrahwán.
Fifth, fifth, *a.* A.-S. *fifta.* páṅchwáṅ, panjum.
Fiftieth, *a.* A.-S. *fiftigôdha.* pacháswáṅ, panjáhum.
Fifty, *n.* A.-S. *fiftig.* pachás, panjáh.
Fig, fig, *n.* A.-S. *fic.* anjír ká per, anjír ká phal, nikammí chíz; I don't care a—for you, maiṅ terí zará bhí parwáh nahíṅ kartá; no worth a—, nikammá.
Fight, fít', *v. t.* A.-S. *feohtan.* jang k., muqábala k.[—with,—against, —for].—*n.* larái, jang, razm, m'arka, kháṅa-jangí; in the heat of—, 'ain larái meṅ. Syn. Battle; engagement; combat; struggle.
Figurative, fig'úr-át-iv, *a.* rangín, naqlí, misálí, tamsílí, istiláhí.
Figure, fig'úr, *n.* L. *figura.* (shape) súrat; (form) shakl, rúp, haiat, naqsha; (*in Grammar*) muháwara, siyáq kalám; (eminence) namúd, shaukat, shuhrat; (stature) múrat; (painting) naqqáshí; (horoscope) ramal, záicha; (number) 'adad, hindisa;—*v. t.* súrat banáná, naqsha khíṅchná; ginná, batláná, dikhláná, misál d., khiyál k. [—to]; to make a—in the world, námwar h.; to cut a—, kisí kám ke sabab mashhúr h., yá kisí ko apní taraf rágib k.; to—out, ginkar batáná; to—up, jorná; to—to one's self, sochná, khiyál k.
Filament, fil'a-ment, *n.* L. *filum.* (a fibre) sút, resha, jhuthrá, nas.
Filbert, fil'bert, *n.* findaq yá bindak. [—from].
Filch, filsh, *v. t.* A.-S. *filhan.* (to steal, to rob) churáná. uṛá le j., mohná.
File, fil, *n.* L. *filum,* thread. (line of soldiers) páṅt, qatár, saff; (set of papers) tablaq;—*v. t.* qatár qatár chaláná;—off, retná;—by, pás chale á., retná; to—with, píchhe píchhe sáth chale áná; rank and —, fauj. [—down,—away].
File, *n.* A.-S. *feol.* Ger. *fila.* sohan, retí; misl. [zandí, beṭá sá.
Filial, fil'i-al, *a.* F. L. *filius.* far-
Filibuster, fil'i-bus-ter, *n.* Sp. *filibustero.* (a pirate) samundar ká dákú. [reza, chúní.
Filings, fil'ings, *n. pl.* chúr, buráda,
Fill, fil, *v. t.* A.-S. *fyllan.* bharná, labrez k., bharpúr k.;(glut) ṭhúnsná; (store) jama' k.;—out, bharná, púrá k.;—up,—up with, bharná, púrá k.;—in, (throw in) ḍálná, darj k., bharná; to weep one's—dil bharkar yá kholkar roná; to—full, muháṅ muṅh bharná;—*n.* peṭ-bhar. [—with,—from].
Fillet, fil'et, *n.* F. *filet.* paṭṭí, band, dorí, paṭṭhe ká gosht.
Filling, *n.* (that which fills) bharáo.
Filly, *n.* Icel *fyl.* (a female colt) bachherí; (a wanton girl) chhichhorí larkí. [dá, jálá.
Film, film, *n.* A.-S. *film.* jhillí, mán-
Filmy, *a.* jhillí sá.
Filter, fil'ter, *n.* F. *fêtre.* chhanní, sáfí;—*v. t.* chálná, chháuná.
Filth, filth, *n.* A.-S. *fylðh.* áláish, mail. [gilázat, gandagí, ná-pákí.
Filthiness, *n.* mallápan, najásat,
Filthy, *a.* mallá, chikkaṭ, ganda. Syn. Foul; dirty; obscene; impure.
Filtrate, fil'trát, *v. t.* chhánná, nithárná.
Filtration, *n.* chhanwáí, chhanáí.
Fin, fin, *n.* A.-S. L. *pinna.* machhlí ká par, bázú, paṅkh.
Final, *a.* L. *finis.* (conclusive) áḳhir, áḳhirí, pichhlá; (decisive) qaṭ'í; (complete) kámil, púrá. Syn. Conclusive; ultimate.
Finale, fé-ná'lá, *n.* It. khátima i nagma, anjám, tamámí.
Finality, *n.* áḳhirí hálat, tamámí.
Finance, fi-nans', *n.* L. *finis.* áma-
Financial, *a.* mál-guzárí ká. [daní.
Financier, fi-nan'sér, *n.* 'ámil pesha, mustájir. [gánewálí chiriyá.
Finch, finsh, *n.* A.-S. *finc,* Ger *fink.*
Find, find, *v. t.* A.-S. *findan.* (obtain by searching) khoj nikálná; (meet with) milná; (discover) pahuṅchná, pakarná, dekhná, záhir k.; (determine by verdict) faisala k.; (supply) maujúd k.; (gain) páná; —in, —at, (catch) pakarná;—out, (discover) ma'lúm k., páná;—in, denú;—fault with, galatí nikálná;—one's self, honá, rahná; to—one's way into, (to enter) dákhil h. [—from,—by,—among].—*n.* zuhúr, páí húí chíz, yáftaní. [wíz, faisala.
Finding, *n.* inkisháf; (verdict) taj-
Fine, fin, *a.* F. *fin,* L. *finitus.* (not coarse) bárík; (thin) mihín; (slender) názuk; (clear) sáf o pák; (nice) 'umda pákíza; (elegant) latíf; (showy) numáishí; (subtle) daqíq; (excellent) nafís, bihtar, achchhá; —*v. t.* sáf k., mall chhaṅtná; jurmána d., táwán l.
Fine, *n.* L. *finis,* end, khátima; (a mulct) jurmána, gunahgárí.
Fineness, *n.* bárikí, nazákat, safáí. 'umdagí, khúbí, nafásat, namúdárí, raunaq. [zeb, banáo, ṭíp ṭáp.
Finery, fin'er-i, *n.* raunaq, áráish.

Finger, fing'ger, *n.* A.-S., Icel. *fingr*. unglí, angusht, ungal, angúṭhá; —*v. t.* ṭaṭolná, chhúná, chherná, ungliyáná; a—ring, chhallá; a ring—, chhallá pahinnewálí ungli; to burn one's—, takliff men mubtilá h.; to let slip through the —s, (to lose) kho dená.

Fingering, *n.* ábista ungli kí harkat; báje kí chher.

Finical, fin'ik-al, *a.* From *fine*. halká, subuk; (foppish) chhail-chikaniyá.

Finish, fin'ish, *v. t.* L. *finire*. tamám k., púrá k., taklím k., murattab k. [mí.

Finish, *n.* L. khátima, tamá-

Finite, fi'nit, *a.* L. *finire*. (limited) mahdúd, fání, bandhejí. Syn. Bounded; limited; terminable.

Fir, fer, *n.* A.-S. *furh*, W. *pyr*. sanaubar.

Fire, fir, *n.* A.-S. *fyr*, G. *pur*. (flame) ág, sbu'la, bhabúká; (heat) garmí; (ardour) dil-sozí; (light) roshní, partau, núr;—*v. t.* (set fire to) ág lagná; (take fire) ág lagná; (enliven) josh d.; (burn) jaláná; (let off guns) dágná, chhorná;—up,—into, gussa h., dagná;—at,—upon,—on,—among, (shoot at) golí chaláná;—away, (keep up firing) bharmárí k.;—off, (let off a gun) dágná; to set on—, jaláná, sulgáná; fly like wild—, jald phail j., yá mushtahir h.;—in the eyes, namak;—lock, *n* pathar-kalá bandúq;—place, átash-khána, chúlhá, átash-dán; to spread like wild—, terí se phailná;—side, chauká, deg-dán;—worshipper, átash-parast;—arm, bandúq, top, wuh hathiyár jo bárúd se chhuráyá jáe;—brigade, ág bujhánewálí jamá'at;—engine, fir'en-jin, ág bujháne kí kal;—fly, jugnú, kirmak ; chabtáb;—man, ág bujhánewálá;—pan, barosí, angíthí;—shovel, karchhá;—wood, indhan;—work, átash-bází.

Firkin, ferk'in, *n.* A.-S. *feorer*, and *kin*. ek paimána, ek chhotá pípá.

Firm, ferm, *a.* L. *firmus*. (strong) kavárá, mazbút; (fixed) qáim; (hard) sakht; (steady) pá'dár, mustaqil; (solid) gárhá, munjamid;—*v. t.* lagáná, qáim k., mazbút k.

Firm, *n.* It. *firma*. nám, makán ! tijárat. kothí. Syn. Concern; house; company.

Firmament, ferm'a-ment, *n.* L. *firmamentum* ásmán, falak.

Firman, fer'man, *n.* Pers. *fermán*. hukm, farsans, farmán, parwána.

Firmness, *n.* mazbútí, sakhti, sangíní, istiqlál, injimád.

First, ferst, *a.* A.-S., Ger. *fürst*. pahlá, aglá, auwal, muqaddam. Syn. Primary; original; chief; principal;—*ad.* pahle, auwal;—of all, at—, pahle hí, ibtidán;—at last, kisí waqt;—born, *n* pahlauthá, 'álí, 'Tsá Masih;—born, *a.* pahlá larká;—fruit, ferst-froot, *n.* Usually *pl.* pahlá phal,—hand, *n.* nayá, kalpárí se;—water, 'umdá qism ká;—floor, pahlá dar.jí yá manzil;—rate, ferst'rát, *a* bahchhí tarah; from—to last, throughout) auwal tá akhir;—and foremost, pahlá muqaddam, at—hand, fauran, billá madad.

Firstling, *n.* pahlá phal yá bachcha.

Fish, *n.* A.-S. *fisc*, L. *piscis* machhlí, máhí;—*v. t.* machhlí m., machhlí ká shikár k., hansí lagáná; (take in by trick) fitrat se lena. [—from]; —bone, máhí-dandán. shirmahí; —up, (draw up) zákir k.,—market, fish'már-ket, *n.* machhlí-bázár, —monger, machhliwálá;—hook, *n.* fish'hóók, kánṭá: mate se r—, billkull khámosh: I have other—to fry, mujhe aur dúsrá kám hai; —ing-line, fish'ing-lin, bansí kí dor; to—in the air, impossibilities, ná-mumkin kám karne kí koshish, neither—nor flesh, neither of the one nor the other) kuchh nahín, te—interested waters, ná ummeed mein ummeed kí tawaqqa' rakhní [pond; &c.

Fisher, *n.* machhwa, ma ghír kí

Fisherman, *n.* máhí-gír, machhlí-pakarnewálá

Fishery, *n.* máhí-girí, machhlí-gírí.

Fishy, *a.* machhlí kí, machhlí kí

Fissile, fis'sil, *a.* L. *fissilis* phatne yá taqsím hone ke lá

Fission, fish'un, *n.* shigáf, chírdarí.

Fissure, fish'ur, *n.* L. *fissura* shigáf, chák [f. ki

Fist, fist, *n.* A.-S. *fyst* mutthí; ga

Fistula, fist'ú-la, *n.* L. (a nasúr, kandá. nal, (chron násúr, shão

Fit, fit, *a.* A.-S. *fitt* munásib, mauzún, durust, (good) láiq; (ready) tayár. Syn. Suitable; proper; appropriate. [—from]; —*s.* ! dard k., durust k., tandurust; —ness, (equity) ásmán munásib h.,—s (furtive) árasí k.;—ness, ! ihtiyáj ihtiyáj k.;—off, pahle se de kar;—

n. chustí, bímárí ká josh, gashí, gusse ká josh.

Fitch, fich, *n.* L. *vicia.* (a kind of pea) matar kí ek qism.

Fitful, *a.* be-qarár, talauwan-mizáj.

Fitness, *n.* (adaptation) muwáfiqat, liyáqat; (justness) durustí.

Fitting, *n.* munásib, wájib.

Five, fiv, *n.* A.-S. & O. Sax. *fif*, L. *quinque*, G. *pente.* pánch, panj.

Fix, fiks, *v. t.* F. *fixer.* (settle) ṭhahráná; (make fast) bándhná; (stitch) lagáná, charháná; (establish) qáim k.; (make liable) farz k.; (adjust) ṭhík k.; (rest) rahná; (prepare) taiyár k.; (pierce) chubhoná;—at, muqarrar k.;—on,—upon, tajwíz k. Syn. Arrange; adjust; place; settle;—*n.* pareshání; (difficulty) mushkil; to be in a—, mushkil men h.;—ed stars, qutub;—*n.* qiyám, istiqlál, lagáhat, thambháo, aṭkáo, lapeṭ.

Fixedness, *n.* páedárí, mazbútí.

Fixture, *n.* muqarrar, kisí jagah ká jor. [sansanáná.

Fizz, fiz, *v. i.* Icel. *fisa.* sarsaráná,

Flabby, flab'i, *a.* W. *Ubin.* muláim, pilpilá, lachílá. Syn. Soft; yielding; flaccid.

Flag, flag, *v. i.* Icel. *flaka*, to droop. laṭakná, dhílá h., za'íf h. Syn. Droop; decline; pine; fail; languish;—*n.* Ger. *flach.* sil;—*n.* Ger. *flagge.* Icel. *flagg.* nishán, jhandá;—bearer, jhandá-bardár;— ship, jangí jaházon ke sardár ká khás jaház; —of truce, sufed jhandá jo sulh ke liye dikhláyá játá haí; to strike or lower the—, *v.t.* itá'at qabúl k.; to unfurl the black —, larái shurú' k. Syn. Banner; colours; pennon; ensign.

Flageolet, flaj'el-et, *n.* F. algoza, naháwalí.

Flagitious, fla-jish'i-us, *a.* L. *flagitium.* (wicked) mardúd, khatá-kár, burá, zubún; mahá pápí.

Flagon, *n.* F. *flacon.* qarába, khum, gulábí kúza.

Flagrant, flá'grant, *a.* L. *flagrare.* (burning) sozán, táb-nák; (notorious) záhir, bará, mashhúr, ma'rúf. Syn. Atrocious; glaring.

Flail, flál, *n.* O. F. *flael.* khirmankob, ek ála jis se galla báliop se nikálá játá haí.

Flake, flák, *n.* A.-S. *flace*, L. *floccus.* pháhá, gálá, tah, chhál, paprá.

Flambeau, flam'bó, *n.* F. from L. *flamma*, flame. falíta, mash'al. Syn. Torch.

Flame, flám, *n.* L. *flamma.* (blaze) shu'ala; (fire) átash, ág; (rage) gussa; (love) 'ishq;—*v. i.* shu'ala uṭhná, bharakná; (excite) josh kháná;—up, bharak uṭhná.

Flaming, *a.* mushta'al, shu'alagír.

Flamingo, fla-min gō, *n.* L. *flamma*, flame, on account of its red colour. ek qism kí chiryá jo Afríqa aur janúbí Amerika kí rahnewálí haí, aur us ke par chamkíle surkh, ṭángen lambí, aur chonch ṭerhí goyá ṭúṭí húí ma'lúm hotí haí.

(Flamingo.)

Flange, flanj, *n.* Eng. *flange*, to project out. uṭhá húá kanára; paslí.

Flank, flangk, *n.* F. *flanc.* kokh, pákhá, bázú, bagal, pahlú;—*v. t.* bagal m., bendá m., sarkob h., márná. [dhussá, falálain.

Flannel, flan'el, *n.* F. *flanella.* loí,

Flap, flap, *n.* D. *flabbe.* jhúl, lothrá, chhíchhrá;—*v. t.* márná, jhálná, phaṭphaṭáná. [—with].

Flare, flár, *v. i.* Ger. *flachern*, Norm. F. *flair.* (to shine out) chamakná, jhalakná, damakná;—*n.* chamak, jhalak. [—up].

Flaring, *a.* (fluttering, showy) chamakdár, jhalkílá.

Flash, flash, *n.* F. *feche ardente.* (a blaze) kaundhá, jhalak, damak, zarq-barq;—*v.i.* chamak j., kaundhná, laukná;—in the pan, ranjar

Flashing, *n.* kaundhá. [urná.

Flashy, *a.* (showy, gay) bharkílá, numáishí, rangílá.

Flask, flask, *n.* A.-S. *flasc.* shísha, suráhí, qarába, kuppá.

Flat, flat, *a.* Icel. *flatr*, Ger. *platt.* (even) hamwár; (smooth) chikná; (fallen) girá húá; (downright) khulá, sáf; (cast down, spiritless) dilgír; (low) dhímá; (not sharp) kund, bhárí;—*n.* (level, plain) maidán; (barge) kishtí; (foolish fellow) ahmaq; —*v. t.* hamwár k., baiṭháná, chapṭá k. utar j.; to—out, (to make a bad ending) anjám burá k.

Flatness, *n.* barábarí; nasheb; (insipidity) be-lazzatí, siṭhás.

Flatten, flat'n, *v. t.* From *flat.* (even) hamwár k., chapṭá k., yá h., baiṭháná, utar j.

Flatter, flat'er, *v. t.* F. *flatter.* khushámad k., chápliisí k., phusláná.

Flatterer, *n.* (a wheedler) khushá-

madí, cháplús. [lúsí, khushámad.
Flattering, *a.* dhokhe-bází, cháp-
Flattery, *n.* khushámad, cháplúsí, dam-bází, lallo patto.
Flatulence, flat'ú-lens, *n.* nafkh, bádí, ríh, bádí. [phúlá, nafkh, bádí.
Flatulent, *a.* L. *flare.* (windy)
Flaunt, flawnt, *v. t.* Go. *flautan.* pharpharáná, (make a great show) numáish d.; bharak dikhláná;—*n.* bharak, dikháo, numáish.
Flavour, flē'ver, *n.* O. Eng. *flayre*, L. *fragrare.* (odour, relish) khushbú, maza, lazzat;—*v. t.* khushbúdár k., mazedár b. Syn. Smell; odour; fragrance; taste.
Flavourless, flē'ver-les, *a.* be-khushbú, be-maza, ná-gawár.
Flaw, flaw, *n.* A.-S. *flōh.* (crack) darz; (gap) shigáf; (blemish) nuqs, 'aib; (spot) dág; (tumult) hangáma; (gust of wind) hawá ká jhoká;—in a glass, bál. Syn. Break; crack; cleft; rent; blemish.
Flawless, *a.* be-dág, be-jurm, be-bál.
Flawy, *a* dágí, tarká húá, shigáfdár. [san.
Flax, flaks, *n.* A.-S. *fleax.* kattán,
Flaxen, *a.* san ká; lahlaha, sunahrá.
Flay, flā, *v. t.* A.-S. *flean.* udherná, khál khínchná.
Flea, flē, *n.* A.-S. *fleá.* pissú, kalk; a mere—bite, chand lamhe kí taklíf; a—in the ear, ná-gawár, ná-pasand, khijhánewálá; to have a—in the ear, kisí ná-gawár bát kí khalish dil men paidá h. [láiq k.
Fledge, flej, *v. t.* pardár k., urne ke
Flee, flē, *v. i.* A.-S. *fleon.* bhágná, gurez k., farár h., sarakná, ram j., chal d.; talná.
Fleece, flēs, *n.* A.-S. *fyse.* ún, pashm, postín;—*v. t.* katarná, múndná, lútná, nichorná.
Fleecy, *a.* úní, pashmí; mulálm.
Fleet, flēt, *n.* A.-S. *fleta.* baiqa í jaház, berá. Syn. Squadron; navy; armada.
Fleet, *a.* Icel. *fliótr.* (swift) tez-rau, jald, tez, bád-raftár; (quick) jaldbáz. Syn. Swift; rapid, quick;—*v. i.* bnágná, jald j., gáib h.
Fleeting, *a.* 'árizí, chalá játá húá, be-baqá, hádis. Syn. Transient; transitory.
Fleetness, *n.* tezí, chálákí, jaldí.
Flesh, flesh, *n.* A.-S. *flǽsc*, Ger. *fleisch.* (muscular part) badan; (meat) gosht, máns; laum; (eatable part of fruit) giná; (mankind) insán; (carnality) nafs, shahwat; —pot, *n.* hándí, degchí.
Fleshly, *a.* jismání, dunyáwí.
Fleshy, *a.* jasím, farbih, motá. Syn. Fat; plump; corpulent.
Fleur-de-lis, flur'dí-lē, *n.* F. flower of the lily. malik í France ká bádsháhí nishán. (Fleur-de-lis)
Flexibility, *n.* lachlachháhaj, chimrái, narmí mulálmiyat.
Flexible, fleks'i-bl, *a.* L. *flexibilis.* lachílá, chimrá, damdár, narm. Syn. Pliant; tractable; manageable; yielding. [lchk
Flexure, *n.* lachkáo, kají, kham.
Flicker, flik'er, *v. i.* A.-S. *flyccerian.* tilmiláná, phatphatána Syn. Flutter; fluctuate; waver.
Flier, flí'er, *n.* bhagorá, farárí.
Flight, flit, *n.* A.-S. *flōh.* (fleeing) farár; (flying) urán, parwaz; (removal) naql í makán; (flock of birds) chirlyá ká jhund; (set of stairs) rína; (sally) hamla; (wandering) sair, gasht; (volley) bárí; (heat of imagination) tarang; rat to—, bhagáná.
Flightiness, *n.* gurez, bhagar, urán. Syn. Levity; giddiness; volatility. [wahmí.
Flighty, *a.* be-qarár, chanchal,
Flimsy, flim'zí, *a.* W. *llymsi* (weak, feeble) jhirjhirá, jhunkár, kamzor, za'íf, bodá, ná-páidár. Syn. Weak; feeble; shallow.
Flinch, flinsh, *v. i.* *flemch.* hatná, hiláná, sarakná.
Flinching, *n.* kám-chorí [—from].
Fling, fling, *v. t.* Icel. *fleygia.* *fligere.* (throw) phenkna, takleená, chhorná; (dash) patakna; (emit) nikálná; (wince) dulatti m.;—at, (cast reflections) malámat lagáná; —aside, —away, (to cast away) dál d.; (to dismiss) barkhást k.; (to reject) khárij k., radd k.;—about, (shar mizáj phenkná;—down, (challenge) muqábala chhorná; (cast down) gira d., phenkná; (throw in) ghatá d., barbád k.;—off, utárná; (shake) hila k., dhoká d.; utárná;—over, gaflat se khoiná;—over, (renounce) chhorná;—up, (resign) chhornā; —out, (to utter) kahná; (to grow unruly) be-adab h.;—in, shámil k. [from, —to, —at, —after], —*n.* phenk, nok-jhonk, ta'na.
Flint, *n.* A.-S. *flint.* pathrí, chakmak pathrí; —glass, *n.* billaur.
Flinty, *a.* sakht.
Flip, *n.* sharáb há sharbat. [tarárí.
Flippancy, flip'an-sí, *n.* lablabihat

Flippant, *a.* jald-go, lablabá, tarrár. Syn. Voluble; pert; talkative.

Flirt, flert, *v. t.* A.-S. *fleard.* hansidillagí k.;—*n.* (jerk) jhatká, 'aiyarí; (coquette) nakhre-báz, chonchle-báz. [nakhra.

Flirtation, *n.* adá, krashma, náz,

Flit, flit, *v. t.* Dan. *flytter.* ghar badalná, ur jáná. Syn. Fly rapidly.

Flitch, flich, *n.* A.-S. *flicce.* súwar ká namkín gosht.

Flitting, *n.* gurez, naql makán.

Float, flōt, *n.* A.-S. *fleót.* berá, gharnaí, tairnewálá;—ing capital, (capital employed in business, but of uncertain amount, free to be used as occasion requires) rupiya jo har waqt isti'mál men á sake:—ing debt, (debt not funded) qarz jo adá nahín húá;—ing light, (any floating vessel bearing light) roshníwálá jaház; to—in a sea of doubt, (to suspect) shubha k.

Float, *v. i.* A.-S. *fleotan.* tairná, bahná, chalná.

Flock, flok. *n.* A.-S. *flocc.* galla, gol, jathá, relá; 'Isáí jamá'at;—*v. i.* jama' h., baturná, daurná, relná. [—together, —to]. [ún ká pahal.

Flock, *n.* L. *floccus.* (a lock of wool)

Flog, flog, *v. t.* Scot. *fleg*, L. *flagrum.* (to whip) korá yá chábuk m. [—with, —for].

Flogging, *n.* kore-bází.

Flood, flud, *n.* A.-S. *flôd.* túfán, sailáb ahlá;—*v. t.* bahiyá á., garq k.

Flooding, *n.* istiháza; nafás.

Floor, flōr, *n.* A.-S. *flôr.* (bottom of a room) farsh, gachh; (platform) machán, chabútra; (story) kothá, bám; (act of speaking) kahne ká mauqa';—*v. t.* takhta-bandí k., **Flooring**, *n.* farsh, gachh. [gachh k.

Flop, flop, *v. t. flap.* (to clap) phatphatáná, márná, uthná, girná.

Flora, flō'ra, *n. L. flos.* phúl kí debí; aqsám i nabátát ká bayán.

Floral, *a.* gulí, phúldár.

Florid, flor'id, *a.* L. *floridus.* (flowery) gul-rang, lál, gul 'anár, rangín.

Florin, flor'in, *n.* It. *flore.* ek rupiya, ek sikka. [yá gul-chín.

Florist, *n.* málí, bág-bán. gul-kár

Flounce, flouns, *v. t.* Sw. *flunsa.* (to struggle, to flounder) uchhalná, tarapná, kúdná, talmaláná, jhálar lagáná;—*n.* talmaláhat, sanjáf, jhálar.

Flounder, *v. i.* Ger. *flunder.* Allied to *flounce.* chhatpatáná, satpatáná. [—about].—*n.* ek chaptí machhlí.

Flour, flour, *n.* Icel. *flúr.* (meal) átá, malda, mahín sufúf;—*v. t.* malda sá pisná.

Flourish, flur'ish, *v. t.* O. Eng. *florishe.* (flower) phúlná: (thrive) sar-sabz h., kámyáb h.: (use florid language) fasíh alfáz bolná; (boast) shekhí m.;—*n.* áráish, zor, shekhí, chamak, tugra.

Flow, flō, *v. i.* A.-S. *flôvan.* (run like water) bahná; (melt) galná; (issue) járí h., nikalná; (circulate) gardish k.; (rise) uthná; (overflow) garq k.;—out, —off,—off from, nikálná; (to overflow) bahná;—*n* baháo; iqrár, goyáí. [—from,—to, —in].

Flower, flow'er, *n.* L. *flos.* phúl; joban; 'urúj, zeb yá zínat; the prime or—of life, bahár, joban, umang, 'urúj; the—of youth. 'unfuwán, shabáb;—garden, gulistán, chamanistán;—pot, gamlá, gul-dán;—*v. i.* phúlná, khilná.

Flowery, *a.* rangín; chíkan, sundar.

Fluctuate, fluk'tū-át, *v. i.* L. *fluctuare.* lahráná, kam o besh h., beqarár h.;(be uncertain) be-thikáne h. [—from,—to]. Syn. Waver; vacillate; hesitate; scruple.

Fluctuation, *n.* (unsteadiness) hilkorá, tazalzul, be-qarárí, utárcharháo. [dhúánrá; roshan-dán.

Flue, flū, *n.* O. F. *flue.* (a chimney)

Flue, *n.* Ger. *flaum.* (fur or hair) sambúr, roán, bál.

Fluency, *n.* narmí; sukhan-árái, lassániyat. Syn. Smoothness; volubility; readiness of speech.

Fluent, *a.* L. *fluere.* lassán, tarrár, sukhanwar.

Fluid, flū'id, *a.* L. *fluidus*, from *fluere.* ábí, páni sá patlá;—*n.* raqíq, patlá ras.

Fluidity, *n.* riqqat, baháo, patlápan. [machhlí.

Fluke, flūk, *n.* A.-S. *floc.* ek qism kí

Flummery, *n.* W. *llymry.* nishásta; (a sotr of pap) fálúda, halwá, lapsí dalíyá; (flattery) cháplúsí, khushámad.

Flunky, flungk'i, *n.* F. *flanquier.* dilí táb'idár; (cringer) járob-kash.

Flurry, flur'ri, *n.* jhatáká, harbarí, harbaráhat, garbarí;—*v. t.* mutaʼajjib k., targib d., chaunkáná, garbará d.

Flush, flush, *v. i.* Ger. *fluse.* (to elate, to glow) phúlná, tamtamáná, bág-bág h.;—*ad.* hamwárí se;—*n.* jhalak, surkhí;—*a.* muqauwí, táza, lahlahá, faiyáz;—as money, zar kí írát.

Fluster, flus'ter, *v. t.* Ger. *flüstern.*

surkh k., rangín k.; nín-mast k. Syn. Excite; agitate.

Flute, flūt, *n.* F. *flûte*, L. *flare*. bánsurí, bansí;—*v. t.* bánsurí bajáná; kamrakhí banáná.

Fluted, *a.* kamrakhí; harre-dár.

Fluting, *n.* kamrakhí, harre-dár.

Flutter, flut'er, *v. i.* Ger. *flattern*. pharpharáná, tarpharáná, par jháṛná, ghabráná, muztarib k.;—*n.* pharpharáhaṭ, ghabráhaṭ, beqarárí. Syn. Confusion; agitation; disorder. [qarárí.

Fluttering, *n.* pharak, dharak, be-

Fluvial, flū'vi-al, *a.* L. *fluvialis*, from *fluere*. (belonging to river) daryáí yá tálábí.

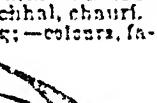
Flux, fluks, *n.* L. *fluxus*, from *fluere*. baháo, rezish, jiryán, ishál; sangrahní;—*a.* pighlá; (inconstant) ná-páedár, mutabaddil.

Fluxible, *a.* baháú, jiryání, rezishí.

Fluxion, *n.* pighláo, baháo. [pighlá.

Fly, flí, *v. i.* A.-S. *flegan*. urná, parwáz k., tairná; (move swiftly) tezí se j.; (shun) parhez k.; (depart) rawána h.; (cause to fly) urná, tarapná, uṭhná, uchhalná, phúlná; (in pieces) chúr chúr h.;—at, jhapaṭná, hamla k.;—out, ur bhágná; (to burst into a passion) talsh mop ána; (to grow unruly) be-qábab h.; to let—, (discharge) chhorná, márná;—away, (to depart suddenly) ur j.;—back, (to return) lauṭná;—on,—upon, (to attack) hamla k.;—open, (to burst open) jhaṭpaṭ khol d.;—away with, (to carry away with) le j., le bhágná;—back from, (to retreat) laṭná;—in the face of, (to insult or assail) be-adabí k., bar-khiláfí k., batang k., muqábala k.; to—off at a tangent, (to turn aside) phirná, tajáwuz k.; to—around, ghúmṭá r.; to—off, (to revolt, to separate) bhág j., bagáwat k., judá h. [—(from,—to,—against,—along). —*n.* makkhí, dáns, bhambhírí; —leaf, flí-lef, *n.* kitáb ká sáda waraq; —flap, murchhal, chauri.

Flying, *n.* urán, bhág; —colours, fatḥyáb h., kámyáb h.; —fish, *n.* urnewálí machhlí.



Foal, fól, *n.* A.-S. *fola*, G. *füllen*, L. *pullus*, a young animal. (Flying-fish) barbhorí;—*v. i.* janná, biyáná.

Foam, fóm, *n.* A.-S. *fám*, L. *spuma*. kaff, phená, babúlá. Syn. Froth; spume;—*v. i.* kaff uṭhná; (be enraged) gusse h., barham h., áp h.

Fob, fob, *n.* Ger. *fuppe*. (a little pocket) jeb, kís;—*v. t.* Ger. *foppen*. fareb d., ṭhagná, chhalná, phisláná. [ká.

Focal, fō'kal, *a.* kirnon ke mutaal-

Focus, fō'kus, *n.* L. *focus*, markaz, —nuqṭa;—of a glass, díd-bán, nazar;—*pl.* *Foci*.

Fodder, fod'er, *n.* A.-S. *fód*, ghás, chára;—*v. t.* chára d.

Foe, fō, *n.* A.-S. *fá*, (an enemy, adversary) dushman, ganím, bairí, bad-khwáh. Syn. Enemy; adversary; ill-wisher.

Foeman, *n.* jangí dushman.

Fog, fog, *n.* Icel. *fok*, *fúki*, (thick mist) kuhásá, kuhrá;—*v. i.* kohrá paṛná, dhundhlá h.

Foggy, *a.* From *fog*, dhundhlá.

Fogy, fog'i, *n.* Dan. *fogy*, (old fellow) sust, zaʻíf, be-waqúf.

Foible, foi'bl, *n.* *foible*, 'aib, nuqsán, qusúr, khatá. Syn. Fault; imperfection; weakness; defect.

Foil, *v. t.* F. *fouler*. haráná, shikast d., jítná, radd k.; to run a—, káwá kát-ná;—*n.* gadká, jítá; Foils (Fencing) (balk) thakar;—*n.* L. *folium*, leaf, panná, waraq. [—by, —in].

Foist, *v. t.* F. *fourrer*. milá, ghuserná, sápṭná, ilháq k. [—on, —off —in].

Fold, fōld, *n.* A.-S. *fald*, (plait tah, mor, pech, phor, lapet; (a sheepfold) bára, bhera, gálá; (enclosure) parat, dugná, dohrání;—*v. t.* duhráná, lapeṭná, mornā, malfáf k.; (to embrace) bagal-gírí k., chhátí lagáná; (shut up) band k.;—down, —in, mornā;—up, (put in order) árásta k., duhráná;—a letter, khaṭ band k.;—sheets, bánná. [—together].

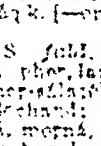
Foliage, fō'li-ij, *n.* L. *folium*, paṭiyán, surúq. Syn. Leaves.

Folio, fō'li-ō, *n.* Abl. case of L. *folium*, do waraq; (a leaf or page) waraq yá safha.

Folk, fók, *n.* A.-S. *folc* (people in general) log, ádmí, qaum.

Folkland, *n.* patta sí rá se jo zamín rahtí hai.

Follow, fol'ō, *v. t.* A.-S. *folgian*, (to come after) pichhe áná yá j.a. (imitate) nauí k.; (result) paidá h.; (observe) gaur se dekhná; (chase) pichhá k., pairawí k., rawána; (be buried with mark of respect) sáthí;—after, (court favour) pichhá k.;



(to succeed) já-nashín h.; —about, sáth chalná; —from, (result) natíja h.; —out, (accomplish) tamám k., píchhá k.; —on, —upon, píchhe h., chalná; to—suit, (to do as some one else has done) naqsh i qadam par chale j., jaisá kisí aur ne kiyá hai waisá hí k.; to—a profession, pesha ikhtiyár k.; to—an example, namúna pakarná; to—in the footsteps of, to—in the wake of, naqsh i qadam par chalná; to—the scent, ráh súngh ke píchhe j. [—from, —to, —in, —after].

Follower, *n.* pairau, mu'taqid, tábi'dár, shágird. Syn. Imitator; disciple; adherent; attendant.

Following, *n.* pairauon ká guroh, hamráhí, mu'taqid; —*a.* dúsrá, aglá, zail ká.

Folly, fol'li, *n.* F. *folie*, from *fol*, *fou*. himáqat, ablahí, be-waqúfí, behúdagí.

Foment, fō-ment', *v. t.* L. *fomentum*. senkná, takorná; uthána, tabrík d; boná. [mád.,

Fomentation, *n.* senk, takorá, ka-

Fond, fond, *n.* O. Eng. *fonne*. (foolish) be-waqúf; (loving) máil; —of, shaiq. [—of].

Fondle, *v. t.* from *fond*. (to caress) piyár k., dulár k., pith par háth pherná, náz-bardárí k.

Fondling, *n.* piyárá, dulárá, náznín.

Fondness, *n.* cháh, piyár, ragbat, muhabbat, Syn. Attachment; affection; love.

Font, font, *n.* L. *fons*. chashma, surákh; —*n.* F. *fonite*. chhápe ke hurúf kí qism. [chashme ká.

Fontal, font'al, *a.* pání ke zarf ká,

Food, fóód, *n.* A. S. *foda*. kháná, gizá, chárá. [—for]; Seasoned—, mazedár kháná. Syn. Sustenance; provision; aliment.

Fool, fóól, *n.* F. *fol*, *fou*. nádán, ahmaq, be-waqúf, ullú; (jester) maskhara; —*v. t.* (trifle) záya' k.; (disappoint) ná-ummed k.; (befool) dhoka d.; (deceive) fareb d., —out of, (cheat) fareb d.; —with, (delude) dhoká d.; —away, (lavish) barbád k.; play the—, nádání k.; to make a —of, or to put the—on, (to charge with folly) be-waqúf banáná; a tom—, gadhá, be-waqúf; a—'s errand, (an absurd or impossible enterprise) gair-mumkin shai; the —'s paradise, ahmaq ká hál; to—out, (to cheat) fareb d.; —*v. i.* be-waqúf k., khelá b., makkhí m., mahrúm k.; —hardy, *a.* akkhar, be-hayá, diwána; —ing, *n.* ahmaqána khel, ahmaqpan; —ish, *a.* be-waqúf, be-khabar, bema'ní, púch; —ishly, *ad.* himáqat se, behúdagí se; —ishness, *n.* be-waqúfí, himáqat, be-húdagí.

Foolscap, fóólz'kap, *n.* kágaz jis kí taqtí' 8½×17 hotá hai.

Foot, fóót, *n.* A.-S. *fōt*, *pl. fēt*. pair, (lower foot) níche ká hissa, páyá; jor; bunyád; (bottom) tah; (sole) talwá, pair, páetaná; (state) hál; (measure of 12 inches) fut; (division of a line or poetry) rukun; by —, or on—, paidal; to be on—, barpá h., rú-bakár h.; to kiss the—, qadambosí k.; to get one's —in, wáqif h., jánná; the matter is now on—, (*in train, stirring*) mu'ámala dar-pesh hai, yá chalta hai; to—a bill, bill ká rupiya d., adá k.; to set on—, dar-pesh k., barpá k.; —*v. t.* chhorná, chalná; —ball, *n.* hawá se phuláyá húa gend; —boy, *n.* harkárá; —breadth, *n.* qadam bhar; —bridge, *n.* tang pul; —guards, *n. pl.* piyádon ká pahrá; —ing, *n.* bunyád, hálat, súrat, dakhl, jagah, barábarí, áhat, hisáb; he is on good—ing with the world, wuh dunyá kí achchhí hálat men hai; to pay—ing, shírní d., yá bántná, dákhila d.; —man, *n.* piyáda, harkára, chaprásí; —note, *n.* saíhe ke níche ká mazmún i tashríhí; —path, *n.* pagdandí; —sore, *n.* ábla, júte ká kátá; —stalk, *n.* dandí, danthal; —soldiers, *n.* piyáde; —step, *n.* naqsh i pá; —stool, *n.* morhá; —warmer, *n.* garm-pání se pair dhone ká bartan.

Fop, fop, *n.* Ger. *foppen*. bánká, khudbín, albelá. Syn. Coxcomb; dandy; beau. [cnhichhor-pan.

Foppery, fop'er-i, *n.* bánk-pan,

Foppish, fop'ish, *a.* chhailá, albelá, ochhá. [chhichhor-pan.

Foppishness, *n.* bánk-pan, bankaití,

For, for, *prep.* A.-S. *for*. ko, par, khátir, liye, mújib, se, tak, kí taraf, haqq men, 'iwaz; —*a.* kyúnki; —instance, —example, maslan; —this reason, is wáste; —the most part, aksar, aksar auqát; were it not—, or if it were not—, agar; as —, magar, lekin.

Forage, for'aj, *n.* F. *fourrage*. chára, rasad-rasání; gárat-garí. [—for].

Forasmuch, *a.* jab ki, chúnki, azán-

Foray, *n.* lút ká dháwá. [já ki.

Forbear, for-bār', *v. i.* A.-S. *forbēran*. (leave off) báz r.; (shun abstain) parhez k., (delay) der k.;

(stop) ṭhahar j.; (be patient) sabr k.; (spare) bachánáṅ. [—from].

Forbearance, *n.* parhez, inkár; (patience) sabr, bardáshṭ; (lenity) rahm, dard. Syn. Abstinence; long-suffering; lenity; mildness.

Forbid, for-bid', *v. t.* A.-S. *forbeodan.* mana' k., rokná; God—, Khudá na kare, letagfar-ul-Allah; yá Náráyan.

Forbidding, *a.* karsh, ná-pasand.

Force, fórs, *n.* F. from L. *fortis.* (strength) zor, tawánáí; (might) qúwat; (violence) zabardasṭ; (necessity) zurúrat; (virtue) nekí; (validity) tasdíq; (troops) fauj. Syn. Strength; vigor; might; energy;—*v. t.* (compel) majbúr k.; (drive) dhakelná; (press) dabáná; (ravish) hurmat l.; (take by violence) zabardasṭí chhín l.;—away, chhín l.;—down, ṭhúnsná, ghuserná;—from, (extort) jabr se nikálná;—in, (drive in) gárná;—on, (compel onward) dhakelná;—open, (break open) tor d.;—out, (drive out) nikálná;—through, jabran ghusná;—up, (drive upward) úpar chaláná; in—, or of—, (valid) kárámad;—plants, ugáná. [—from].

Forceps, for'seps, *n.* L. chimṭí, dastpanáh.

Forcible, fórs'i-bl, *a.* mazbúṭ, zoráwar, gálib, kárgar, muassir. Syn. Violent; powerful; cogent; weighty.

Ford, fórd, *n.* A.-S. Ger. *furt,* G. *poros.* páyáb; (a stream, a current) nahr, nálá;—*v. t.* majháná, páyáb utar j. [guzar.

Fordable, *a.* uthlá, mumkin ul

Fore, fór, *a,* A.-S. *fore.* aglá, auwal, pahlá;—*paw, n.* aglá panja;—*leg, n.* aglí táng.

Fore, *ad.* A.-S. *fora, fore,* from *faran,* to go. áge, sámhne, pesh; —arm, *n* peshtar se hamle ke liye taiyár k.;—father, *n.* dadd, buzurg; purkhá;—finger, *n.* angusht i shahádat, kalime kí ungli;—foot, for'fóót, *n* aglá páṅw.

Forebode, for-bód', *v. t.* peshingoí k., áge se jánná. Syn. Foretell; predict; portend.

Foreboding, *n.* peshingoí, fál-goí.

Forecast, for-kast', *v. t.* pesh-bandí k., dúr-andeshí k., áṡáh b.;—*n.* pesh-bandí, dúr-andeshí, tadbír.

Forecastle, for'kas-l, *n.* jaház ke áge ká hissa, galahí. [r., mana' k.

Foreclose, for-klóz', *v. t.* band k., báz

Foreclosure, *n.* mumána'at, 'iláqa e marhúma ke chhuráne kí mumána'at.

Foredate, *v. t.* pahile kí tárikh [ṡálna yá ḍená.

Foredeck, *n.* A.-S. *fore,* decorn. (the fore part of a deck or ship) jaház ke áge kí manzil yá hissa.

Foredoom, for-dóóm', *v. t.* áge se muqarrar k. [ná.

Forego, *v. t.* chhornáṅ, tark k., tyág-

Foreground, *n.* sawere, bar-waqt.

Forehead, for'hed, *n.* jabín, peshání, máthe, kapál.

Foreign, for'in, *n.* A.-S. *foran,* L. *foris,* F. *hors.* ajnabí, pardesí, begána;—country, dúrí wiláyat. Syn. Alien; remote; extraneous.

Foreigner, for'in-er, *n.* ajnabí, wiláyatí.

Foreknow, for-nó', *v. t.* áge se jánná.

Foreknowledge, for-nol'ej, *n.* 'ilm i ghaib.

Forelock, for-lok, *n.* peshání, jhonṭí; to take by the—, (to seize an opportunity promptly) mauqa' ko na khoná. [dast, mír majlis.

Foreman, for-man, *n.* peshwá, pesh-

Foremast, for'mast, *n.* aglá mastúl.

Forementioned, Foresaid, for-men'shund, *a.* mazkúra i bálá.

Foremost, for'móst, *a.* aglá, pahlá, a'lá, auwalan. [burda, mazkúra.

Forenamed, for-námd', *a.* nám-

Forenoon, for'nóón, *n.* do-pahr se peshtar, chásht.

Forensic, fo-ren'sik, *a.* L. *forum.* 'adálatop ká. Syn. Juridical; judicial.

Fore-ordain, for-or-dán', *v. t.* (to predetermine) peshtar se muqarrar k., muqaddar k.

Fore-ordination, for-or-din-á'shun, *n.* qarár i muqaddam.

Forepart, for'párt, *n.* ágá, agwárá.

Forerank, for'rangk, *n.* auwal darja, saff i auwal, peshgáh.

Forerun, for-run', *v. t.* (to precede) áge áná, pesh-rafti k. [rau. ekká.

Forerunner, *n.* muqaddam, pesh-

Foresaid, for'sed, *a.* mazkúr, matúr, masṭúr. [masṭúl ká pál.

Fore-sail, for'sál, *n.* jaház ke aglá

Foresee, for-sí', *v. t.* (anticipate) áge se sochná.

Foreshadow, for-shad'ó, *v. t.* (to presage) peshtar se batláná yá daláilat k.

Foreshow, for-shó', *v. t.* pesh-goí k.

Foresight, *n.* pesh-bíní, dúr-bíní Syn. Foreknowledge; precedence; provision. [bín, nazr-dár.

Foresighted, *a.* dúr-andesh, pesh-

Foreskin, for'skin, *n.* (prepuce) khairí, áge ká chamrá. [khaná.

Forespeak, for-spík', *v. t.* peshtar se

Forespent, fōr'spent, *a.* (exhausted, tired) thaká, mánda.

Forest, for'est, *n.* F. *foêrt.* jangal, dasht, ban, sthra; shikár-gáh;—*a.* jangli, dihqání;—*v. t.* daraḳhtzár h., jangal h.;—region, *n.* jangli mulk;—tree, jangli daraḳht.

Forestall, fōr-stawl', *v. t.* A.-S. *forestealian.* bhar l.; (to pre-occupy) áge se ḳharídná, yá lená.

Forester, for'est-gr, *n.* níche ká 'uhdedár jo ki jangal kí ḳhabar letá hai, jangalí, shikárí. [bandí.

Foretaste, fōr'tēst, *n.* cháshní; pesh-

Foretell, fōr-tel', *v. t.* peshíngoí k. Syn. Predict; prognosticate; prophesy.

Forethought, fōr'thawt, *n.* (prescience) gaur, 'áqibat-andeshí, dúr-andeshí.

Forever, or-ev'gr, *ad.* hamesha, mudám. Syn. Constantly; invariably; continually; unceasingly.

Forewarn, fōr-wawrn', *v. t.* ḳhabardár k., chitáná. [bar-dárí.

Forewarning, *n.* ittilá'-dihí, ḳha-

Forfeit, fōr'ít, *n.* F. *forfait.* táwán; ḍand; (fine) jurmána. [—for]. —*v. t.* táwán d., zabt k., qurq k.

Forfeitable, *a.* zabt hone ke láiq.

Forfeiture, *n.* táwán, jurmána, zabtí, qurqí. Syn. Fine; penalty.

Forge, fōrj, *n.* F. lohár-ḳhána, bhaṭṭí;—*v. t.* (beat into shape) garḥná; (counterfeit) jálsází, k.; (falsify) jhúṭhá k., taqlíd k. [sáz.

Forger, *n.* mújid, qalab-sáz, ja'l-

Forgery, *n.* ja'l-sází, tagallub, taqlíd. [ja'l, taqlíd.

Forging, *n.* (counterfeiting) garḥan,

Forget, for-get', *v. t.* A.-S. *for* and *getan.* bhúl j., farámosh k.; bisárná, bahkáná;—one's self, chhakke chhúṭná. [lakkar, gáfil. [—of].

Forgetful, *a.* wa'da-farámosh, bhu-

Forgetfulness, *n.* bhúl, farámoshí, nisyán. [darguzar yá 'afú.

Forgivable, *a.* mu'áfí ke láiq, qábil

Forgive, for-giv', *v. t.* A.-S. *for* and *gifan.* mu'áf k., dar-guzar k., chhor d., 'afú k. [—for].

Forgiveness, *n.* mu'áfí, bakhshish, maḳhlasí, chhuṭṭí; mukt; magfirat. Syn. Pardon; remission.

Fork, fork, *n.* A.-S. *forc.* L. *furca.* káṇṭá, kaṭiyá, panja, nok;—*v. i.* ṭem nikálná; (sharpen) tez k.;—out, rupiya d.;—over, doná.

Forlorn, for-lorn', *a.* A.-S. *forloren.* bekas, tanhá, akelá, láchár.

Form, form, *n.* L. *forma.* (shape) haiat, shakl; (make) banáwaṭ; (look) súrat, ḍaul, tarásh, kharásh, waza', taur, taríqa; (modification) tarkíb; (order) tartíb; (appearance) numáish, izhár; (mould) sáncha; (elegance of figure) dhaj, saj, sajáwaṭ, nazákat; (ceremony) rasm, dastúr; (bench) taḳhta; (class) qism;—of a verb, wazn; mere—, dastúr; for —s sake, baráe-bait, kahne sunne ke wáste;—*v. t.* banáná, khínchná, ḍhálná; pará báṇdhná; árásta k., murattab k., páthná, upaláná.

Formal, *a.* záhirdár, sanjída, qánúní, chalaní, muaddab, mutamalliq. Syn. Precise; ceremonious.

Formalist, *n.* dastúr ká pábaṇd, záhirdár.

Formality, *n.* takalluf-mizájí, dastúr.

Formation, *n.* banáwaṭ, tarkíb, sákht.

Former, *a. comp.* A.-S. *forma.* aglá, peshí, auwal, sábiq. Syn. Prior; previous; anterior.

Formidable, for'mid--a-bl, *a.* L. *formido.* haibat-nák, haul-nák, ru'bdár, muhíb, qawí. [—to].

Formula, form'ú-la, *n.* L. *forma.* nusḳha, patrí, qá'ida, zábita.

Fornication, for-ni-kā'shun, *n.* zinákárí, harám-kárí, fisq.

Forsake, for-sāk', *v. t.* A.-S. *forsacan.* chhor d., tark kar d., bhúl j., uṭh j. Syn. Abandon; relinquish; renounce.

Forsaking, *n.* chhuráo, tark: tyág.

Forsooth, for-sóōth, *ad.* A.-S. *for* and *sódh.* (in fact, certainly) yaqínan, fil-haqíqat, fil-wáqi'.

Forswear, for-swār', *v. t.* A.-S. *forswerian.* qasam kháná, jhúṭhí qasam kháná, yá halaf uṭháná.

Fort, fōrt, *n.* F. L. *fortis.* qil'a, hisár; garhí, koṭ, Syn. Fortification; stronghold; castle.

Forte, fōrt, *n.* It. *forte*, F. *fort.* mazbút jis bát men koí barhkar ho; yá jis bát men koí ziyáda liyáqat rakhtá ho.

Forth, fōrth, *ad.* A.-S. *fordh.* áge; (abroad) báhar; záhir; (out of) báhar; from this day—, áj hí se; and so—, wagaira; to set—, izhár k.; to step—, áge barhná. [—from].

Forthcoming, *a.* (ready to appear) maujúd, taiyár, házir, háth men.

Forthwith, *ad.* abhí, jald, fil-faur.

Fortieth, for'ti-eth, *a.* chálíswán, chihlum. [panáh.

Fortification, *n.* qil'a-bandí, shahr-

Fortify, for'ti-fi, *v. t.* L. *fortis* and *facere.* qil'a-bandí k.; (confirm) mazbút k.

Fortitude, for'ti-tūd, *n.* L. *fortitudo.*

jurat, dilerí, jawán-mardí, shujá'at. Syn. Resolution; endurance; resoluteness.

Fortnight, fort'nit, *n.* Contracted from *fourteen-nights*. do hafta, ádhá mahína.

Fortress, fort'res, *n.* F. *forteresse*. qil'a; garh. Syn. Fortification; citadel; —*v. t.* mazbút k., qil'abandí k., hifázat k.

Fortuitous, for-tū'it-us, *a.* L. *fortuitus*. nágahání; (accidental) ittifáqí, 'arizí.

Fortunate, for'tū-nāt, *a.* L. *fortunatus*. (lucky) khush-nasíb, bakhtáwar, nasíbawar, mahmúd, tálí'war; (happy) khush. Syn. Auspicious; lucky; happy; successful.

Fortune, for'tūn, *n.* L. *fortuna*. (chance) ittifáq; (luck) nasíb; bhág; (happiness) khushí; (success) kámyábí; (events) májará; (wealth) daulat; (estate) milkiyat; (destiny) qismat. Syn. Chance; luck; fate; accident; —*v. t.* iqbálmand k.; (foretell) peshíngoí k.; (befall) á paná; —teller, *n.* munajjim, rammál; jotishí.

Forty, for'ti, *a.* A.-S. *feower* and *tig*. chálís, chihal.

Forum, fō'rum, *n.* L. chabútara, bázár, chauk, qadím zamáne men Rúm shahr kí 'adálat-gáh. Syn. Tribunal; court; court of justice.

Forward, for'werd, *ad.* A.-S. *forweard*. ágo, sámhne;—*a.* (earnest) sargarm; (bold) dilerí; (ready) taiyár, mustaʿíd; (impudent) shokh; (early) jaldí;—*v. t.* (push forward) relná; (quicken) jaldí k.; (send goods) irsál k.

Forwarder, *n.* barhánewálá, pahunchaiyá. [—from,—to].

Forwarding, *n.* mál-rasání.

Forwardness, *n.* jaldí, tezí, shokhí, be-sharmí, pesh-dastí.

Forwards, *ad.* ágo, barhke. agárí: backwards and—, idhar udhar, pas o pesh.

Fosse, fos, *n.* L. *fossa*. khandaq, khái. Syn. Ditch; moat; graff.

Fossil, fos'il, *a.* L. *fossilis*. khání, zamíní, ma'daní;—*n.* ma'daní shayá. [nawálá.

Fossilist, *n.* ilm i jamádát kí ján-

Foster, *v.t.* A.-S. *fóstrian*. parwarish k., údhi pilánú; (forward) targhíb d.;—brother, *n.* údhi-bhái, kokábhái; —child, *n.* lo-pálak, mutabannú; chelá;—daughter, *n.* mutabannú larkí; —son, *n.* mutabannú beta;—father, *n.* bap, pálnewálá; —mother, *n.* údhi-pilái jáí, údhi-má;—sister, *n.* údhi-bahan.

Foul, foul, *a.* A.-S. *fúl*, sarál (filthy) najis, ganda, má-pák, gasta; (dirty) maili, kharáb, bad; (unfair) motí; (ugly) be-daul; (full of weeds) jangli; (not fair) ánthi pánt ká; (unlawful) harám; (disgraceful) fásh; (polluted) álúda; (entangled) uljhá húá. Syn. Nasty; filthy; dirty;—*n.t.* (obscenity) jabran;—*v.t.* (pollute) kharáb d.; (dirty) maili k., álúda k.; (entangle) uljhá., ulajhná; [illegible] takkar khánú.

Foul, *v.t.* A.-S. *fyllan*. [illegible] to fall —of, takkar khánú: to fall— quarrel) jhagrá k. [illegible]

Foulness, *n.* álúdagí, najásat, má-

Foul-play, *n.* nikí yá [illegible] hilá-bárí, zabardastí. Syn. Injustice; unfairness; dishonesty.

Found, found, *v.t.* F. *fonder* (build) banáná; (lay foundation) [illegible] d.; (establish) qáim k., [illegible] kam k. (fix firmly) mazbút k.; (orientate) ṭikáo k.; [illegible] mahmúl k.;—*v. t.* F. *fondre* sánche men bharná.

Foundation, *n.* neo, banyád, dahwá, páya, asl, shurú', [illegible], sadá-bart; without—, [illegible] be-thaur jhikáne. [illegible]

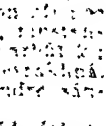
Founderer, *n.* wasíla [illegible]

Founder, *n.* bánú, mújid; [illegible] barti; (a cast) [illegible]

Founder, *v. t.* F. *fondre* (sink) thokar khánú; (sink) [illegible] j.. garq h.; (fail) lanra h., lar[illegible]

Foundery, or **Foundry**, *n.* dhálne kí hunar; dhálne kí kár-khána, kasera-khána.

Foundling, *n.* *Found*, lá-wárs larká, áwára yá be-wárs larká



Fountain, fount'ín, *n.* L. *fons*, chashma, kund, hauz, fauwára.

Four, fōr, *a.* A.-S. *feówer*. L. *quatuor*. chár;—fold, fōr fōld, *a.* chan-gunú, chahár-chand;—footed [illegible] fōr'fōt-ed, *a.* chaupá. **Fountain-pen**, yá. dawát [illegible] **Fourscore**, fōr'skōr, *a.* chár-bís. **Foursquare**, fōr'skwār, *a.* murabbá' chaugosha, chár-pahlú.

Fourteen, fōr'tín, *a.* A.-S. *feówertyne*, fyrt, chaudá, [illegible] chahár-dah.

Fourteenth, fōr'tínth, *a.* chaudáwán; (full moon) chaudahwín rát ká chánd

Fourth, fōrth, *a.* chauthá.
Fowl, fowl, *n.* A.-S. *fugol.* chiṛiyá, murg, táir;—*v. t.* parindon ká shikár k.
Fowler, *n.* chiṛimár, táir-gír.
Fowling, *n.* shikárí;—piece, fowl'ing-pes, *n.* shikárí bandúq.
Fox, foks, *n.* A.-S. lomṛí, rúbáh; (cunning fellow) híle-báz, rúṭáhbáz. [kasr, hissa, ṭukṛá.
Fraction, frak'shun, *n.* L. *fractio.*
Fractional, *a.* maksúr, mukassar.
Fractious, *a.* Probably from *frack*, forward, eager. jhagrálú, qaziyajo; (fretful) chiṛchiṛá; (cross) tunuk-mizáj.
Fracture, frak'tūr, *n.* L. *fractura*, from *frangere*, to break. shikast, ṭúṭ; (breach) shigáf;—*v. t.* toṛná, haddí toṛná. Syn. Rupture; crack; breach, cleft. [bodá, kamzor.
Fragile, fraj'il, *a.* L. *fragilis.* názuk,
Fragility, *n.* (weakness, brittleness) nazákat, kamzorí.
Fragment, frag'ment, *n.* L. *frangere.* ṭukṛá, pára, reza. Syn. Scrap; chip.
Fragmentary, *a.* ṭukṛon ká, ṭúṭá húá, gair-mukammil.
Fragrance, frē'grans, *n.* ḳhushbú, 'itr; sugandh.
Fragrant, frē'grant, *a.* L. *fragrans.* ḳhushbúdár, mu'attar.
Frail, frāl, *a.* F. *frêle.* (weak, infirm) kamzor, ná-páedárí, fání, názuk.
Frailty, *n.* ná-páedárí, faná, nazákat, kamzorí, galatí.
Frame, frām, *v. t.* A.-S. *fremman.* (contrive) tajwíz k., ṭjád k.; (put together) banáná, joṛná, sádhná, durust k.
Frame, *n.* (shape) shakl; (form) taríq; (temper) mizáj; (mould) sáṛcha, qálib; (plan) naqsha; (skeleton) ḍhánchа; (apparatus for holding a picture) chaukhaṭá. [sikka.
Franc, frangk, *n.* F. Fráns ká ek
Franchise, fran'chiz, *n.* F. *franc, franche.* (exemption) mu'áfí; (right) haqq;—*v. t.* ázád k., rihá k., barí k.
Franchisement, *n.* rihái, ázádagí. Syn. Right; privilege; exemption; immunity. [ráhaṭ.
Frangibility, *n.* nazákat, bhurbhu-
Frangible, fran'ji-bl, *a.* L. *frangere*, to break. shikastaní, bhurbhurá, názuk.
Frank, frangk, *a.* F. *franc.* (free) sáf, kushádа-dil; (liberal) sakhí; (free of payment) muft; (licentious) bad-parhez. Syn. Open; candid; ingenuous; undisguised;—*v. t.* (to exempt from postage) be mahsúl ḳhatt bhejná;—*n.* be mahsúl ḳhatt. One of the founders of France; a European. Syn. A free letter.
Frankincense, frangk'in-sens, *n.* lobán, baḳhúr, ḳhushbú.
Franklin, *n.* (free-holder) zamíndár, kárbárí, jágírdár. [kushádа-dil.
Frankness, *n.* sáf-dilí, jawán-mardí
Frantic, fran'tik, *a.* G. *phrenētikos* díwána, síṛí, majnún. Syn. Furious; raving, distracted.
Fraternal, fra-ter'nal, *a.* L. *fraternus.* birádarí, yagánagí, birádarána. [firqa, jathá.
Fraternity, *n.* birádarí, bhái-chárá;
Fraternize, frat'er-niz, *v. i.* bháichárá rakhná, sáth d. Syn. Sympathize; coalesce; concur.
Fratricide, frat'ri-sid, *n.* L. *frater.* and *cædere.* birádar-kushí.
Fraud, frawd, *n.* L. *fraus.* dagá, híla, makr. Syn. Deceit; deception; guile; trick. [bad-diyánatí.
Fraudulence, *n.* dagábází, híla-sází,
Fraudulent, *a.* L. *fraudulentus.* dagá-báz. Syn. Deceitful; crafty; wily; cunning.
Fraught, frawt, *a.* ma'múr, labrez, bhará, pur, bharpúr.
Fray, frā, *n.* F. *fracas.* hangáma, balwa, ḳhún-kharábá; —*v. t.* F. *frayer.* ragaṛná.
Freak, frēk, *n.* A.-S. *frec*, Icel. *freka.* ḳhiyál, wahm, jaulání. Syn. Whim; caprice; fancy.
Freakish, *a.* wahmí, man-maují.
Free, frē, *a.* Icel. *frí*, Ger. *frei.* (being at liberty) ázád, be-qaid, chhorá; (unrestrained) be-zabt; (taking too much liberty) ḍhíṭh; (open) kushádа; (generous) sakhí, faiyáz; (charming) dil-kash; (gratuitous) muft; (licentious) mast; (ready) musta'idd; (open to all) 'ámm; (guiltless) be-'aib; (exempt from) be-mahsúl; (familiar) gustákh, dliler; (allowed) mubáh, jáiz, rawá;—from, (exempt) ázád;—of, ijázat;—agent, fi'l-mukhtár;—*v. t.* ázád k., chhuṛáná, sáf k., khoná;—booter, frē'boōt-er, *n.* Ger. *freibeuter.* qazzáq, luṭerá, ḍakait;—holder, *a.* jágírdár;—hearted, sakhí, faiyáz, kushádа-dil;—thinker, dahariya, nástik; mulhid, ázád;—trade, *n.* tijárat be-mahsúl;—trader, *n.* ázád tujjár; to make—, ázád k., rihá k.; to set—, ázád k.; soot—, sáf, be-laus, be-dág;—cost muft, yúnhí.

Freedman, *n.* ázád, mard i ázád.
Freedom, *n.* A.-S. *freódóm.* ázádí, ikhtiyár, farágat, ásúdagí; huqúq; naját, chhuttí, ázání. [dárí.
Freehold, frí'hóld, *n.* jágír, zamín-
Freeman, *n.* ázád, sáhib-i-huqúq;—mason, *n.* ek jamá'at jis ká ráz kisí aur par khultá nahín, frámishan. [wat.
Freeness, *n.* ázádagí, sádagí, sakhá-
Freestone, frí'stón, *n.* sang i reg-dár.
Freewill, frí'wil, *n.* mukhtárí, marzí, ikhtiyár. [munjamid h.
Freeze, *v. t.* A.-S. *frysan.* jam jo
Freezing-point, *n.* wuh maqám jahán par pálá jam játá hai.
Freight, frát, *n.* Ger. *fracht.* bojhá, bárbardárí, kiráya, bhárá;—*v.* (*t.* to burden) ládná, bhartí k. [—with].
French, frensh, *a.* Fránsísí yá mulk i Fráns ká báshinda;—leave, be kahe yá chhuttí liye kám ko chhornú;—bean, lobiyá.
Frenzy, fren'zí, *n.* F. *frénésie.* (madness) junún, díwánagí.
Frequent, frí'kwent, *a.* L. *frequens.* aksar, palham, lagátár;—*v. t.* L. *frequentare.* ámad raft rakhná, mangláná, áyá jáyá k.
Fresco, *n.* (coolness) thand; (shade) sáya yá táríkí, díwár par ek qism kí taswír.
Fresh, fresh, *a.* A.-S. *fresc.* (cool) thandá; (lively) zinda-dil; (brisk) tez; (ruddy) táza; (new) nayá; (not salt or stale) phíká, míthá, táza; (vigorous) mazbút; (unused) korá. [tundí, míthás.
Freshness, *n.* tázagí, tarávat, sabzí,
Fresh-blown, *a.* (newly-blown) táza khilá húá.
Fresh-man, *n.* (a novice) nau-ámoz, mubtadí, nau-ágár, shágird.
Fret, fret, *v. t.* A.-S. *fretan.* (wear away) ragarná; (agitate) be-qarár k.; (grieve) dilqq k., khafá k., chirháná, jhunjhláná, khiján á; —*n.* ghabráhat, kharásh, dilqqat, khafagí. [—at,—for].
Fretful, *a.* ná-khush, bad-khú, chirchirá. Syn. Peevish; cross.
Fretwork, *n.* uthá húá kám.
Friable, frí'a-bl, *a.* L. *friabilis.* (easily crumbled) narm, bhurbhurá, qábil-i-zaríf.
Friar, frí'gr, *n.* F. *frère.* (a monk) faqír, darwesh, jogí, záhid.
Fribble, fribl, *a.* F. *frivole*, L. *frivolus.* (trifling, silly) behúda, chilbillá. [(attrition) ghisáo, ragar.
Friction, frik'shun, *n.* L. *friction.*
Friday, frí'dá, *n.* A.-S. *frigedag.* jum'a; shukrbár.
Friend, frend, *n.* A.-S. *freond.* dost ahbáb, yár, áshná, khair-khwáh, mihrbán; bosom—, dilí dost, yár-i-jání; fast—, close—, intimate—, dilí dost, yár-i-gamgusár; make —s with, dostí k. [—to]; —less, *a.* be-yár, be-kas. [munwáfiq, mufid.
Friendly, *a.* dostána, milansár.
Friendship, *n.* dostí, muhabbat, khair-khwáhí, mihrbání. [—for].
Frieze, frez, *n.* F. *frise.* (a coarse woollen cloth) motá pashmí kaprá; (a member between the architrave and the cornice) mí-márí men ek qism ká nagsh yá sáz. [jangí jahaz.
Frigate, frig'át, *n.* L. *fabricata.*
Fright, frit, *n.* A.-S. *fyrhto.* (terror) dar, dahshat, jhijhak.
Frighten, *v. t.* daráná; bharkáná.
Frightful, *a.* haulnák, mulhib, khayának. [—with]. Syn. Terrible; fearful; alarming.
Frigid, frij'id, *a.* L. *frigidus.* (cold) thandá, sard; phíká, sítal.
Frigidity, *n.* (coldness) sardí, khunkí, rukhái.
Frill, fril, *n.* jhálar, les, kor; *v. t.* les lagáná, jhálar lagáná; (to shake or shiver) jhirjhurná.
Fringe, frinj, *n.* F. *frange.* jhálar, ánchal;—*v. t.* jhálar lagána, jhálar-dár k. [—with].
Frisk, frisk, *v. t.* Ger. *frisch*, Icel. *frisk.* uchhalná, phudakná, kalol k., kudakná, pharakná;—about, chanchalpan k.
Friskiness, *n.* shokhí, cháláki.
Frisky, *a.* chanchal, chulbulá, khush-tabá'. [náká, khart.
Frith, frith, *n.* Dan. & Norw. *fiord.*
Fritter, frit'gr, *v. t.* katarná, jukrí tukrá k.;—away, barbád k.
Frivolity, *n.* subkí, chhuttáí, lá-jawábí, khiffat.
Frivolous, friv'ol-us, *a.* L. *frivolus* halká, chhoțá, adná, nákára, be-qadr.
Friz, friz, *v. t.* F. *friser.* pech d., umeṭhná;—*n.* pech, umeṭh.
Frizzle, friz'l, *v. t.* pech d., umeṭhná, uljhána. Syn. Curl; crisp.
Fro, frō, *ad.* A.-S. *fra*, Scot. *frae.* se, pichhe, dúr; to and—, idhar udhar.
Frock, *n.* F. *froc.* kurtá, nímá;—coat, *n.* bare dáman ká kurtá.
Frog, frog, *n.* A.-S. *frogga.* mendak, bang.
Frolic, frol'ik, *a.* Ger. *frö* and *lich* (prank) khel, shokhí, kalol;—*n.* khelná, shokhí k., ziblána. [—with].

Frolicsome, *a.* (sportive) shokh, chanchal, tannáz. Syn. Playful; gay; lively; frisky.

Frolicsomeness, *n.* shokhí, chanchalpan, kulel, kúd pháṇd.

From, *prep.* A.-S. *fram.* se, ke, pás se, wáste, ba-sabab.

Frond, frond, *n.* L. *frons.* pattíwálí dálí, bargdár sháḳh.

Front, frunt, *n.* L. *frons.* sámhná, chihra, munh, pesh-gáh, agwárá; —room, dálán;—*v. t.* sámhná k., muqábala k.:—to—, rú-ba-rú, muqábil;—*a.* sámhne yá muqábil.

Frontage, *n.* agwárá.

Frontier, front'ẽr, *n.* L. *frons.* sarhadd, hadd, sewána;—*a.* sarhaddí.

Frontispiece, front'is-pēs, *n.* L. *frōns* and *spicere.* sar i lauh;—of a book, 'unwán, díbácha, 'unwán kí taswír.

Frost, frost, *n.* A.-S. *forst.* pálá, járá, sarmá;—beaten, pálá márá.

Frosty, *a.* niháyat sard, yaḳh-basta.

Froth, froth, *n.* A.-S. *freodhan.* kaff, phen, jhág; (empty speaking) láyání bak bak;—*v. t.* phen uṭhná.

Frothy, froth'i, *a.* kaf-dár, phulphulá; (empty) subuk, halká.

Froward, frō'wẽrd, *a.* A.-S. *framweard.* (perverse) gustákh, shoḳh, sharír, ziddí. Syn. Perverse; cross. [hath.

Frowardness, *n.* gustákhí, shoḳhí,

Frown, frown, *v. i.* F. *refrogner.* (to look stern) ghurakná, chín ba-jabín h., tursh-rú h., barkhásta h.; —*n.* chín-abrú, ghurkí, nárázagí.

Frozen, frōz'n, *a.* munjamid, basta, barf-zada.

Fructification, fruk-tif-i-kā'shun, *n.* L. *fructificatio.* bár-áwarí, samar-dárí.

Fructify, fruk'-ti-fī, *v. t.* L. *fructus* and *facere.* (to make fruitful) phaldár k., bardár k., upjáná.

Frugal, frōō'gal, *a.* L. *frugalis.* (economical)) juz-ras, kifáyat-shi'ár, kam-ḳharch, salámat-rau, tadbírí.

Frugality, *n.* kifáyat-shi'árí, juzrasí, salámat-rawí. Syn. Economy; thrift; thriftiness.

Fruit, frōōt, *n.* L. *fructus.* phal, mewa, bar, samar; (effect) samra, natíja; (profit) fáida;—*v. i.* phalná.

Fruitage, *n.* mewaját, phal-phalahrí.

Fruitful, *a.* bar-dár, mewadár, phaldár, zar-ḳhez, natíja-áwar.

Fruitfulness, *n.* bar-áwarí, sarsabzí. [—of, —in).

Fruition, *n.* F. *fruition.* wusúl, kámyábí, husúl;—of wishes, kámyábí; (gratification, enjoyment) ḳhushí, husúl, yáft.

Fruitless, frōōt'les, *a.* be-phal, befáida, 'abas, be-kár, be-súd. Syn. Useless; barren.

Fruit-tree, frōōt'trē, *n.* mewadár yá phaldár darakht.

Frustrate, frus'trāt, *v. t.* L. *frustra.* (to nullify) bátil k.; (to disappoint) mahrúm k., máyús k.; bemurád k., ná-ummed k., ummed shikní k., ás torná, radd k. Syn. Baffle; defeat; disappoint; balk. [—of, —in]. [máyúsí.

Frustration, *n.* ná-ummedí, shikast,

Frustum, frus'tum, *n.* L. (piece, bit) ṭukrá, bissa i bálá.

(Frustums.)

Fry, frī, *v. t.* F. *frire*, L. *frigere.* bhúnná, talná, biryán k., chhaunkná.

Frying-pan, frī'ing-pan, *n.* goshtába, karhái, máhí tawá.

Fuchsia, fū'shi-a, *n.* ḳhúbsúrat phúl ká darakht. [—with].

Fuddle, fud'l, *v. t.* mad-hosh k.

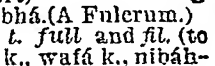
Fudge, fudj, *n.* From *fadge.* (a made-up story, stuff, nonsense) jhúṭhá qissa, banáwat, kalama-i-biqárat.

Fuel, fū'el, *n.* F. *feu*, L. *focus.* índhan, lakrí, hezam.

Fugacious, fū-gā'shi-us, *a.* L. *fugax.* (flying away) ur jáne w., yá bhág jáne w.

Fugitive, fū'jit-iv, *n.* L. *fugitivus.* bhagorá, áwára, rú-gardán. Syn. Run-away; deserter; eloping; uncertain;—*a.* 'árizí, chand roza, ná-páedár. Syn. Transitory; transient; fleeting.

Fulcrum, ful'krum, *n.* L. from *fulcire.* (a prop or support)



(A Fulcrum.)

thúní, ár, khambhá.

Fulfil, fóōl-fil', *v. t.* *full* and *fil.* (to complete) púrá k., wafá k., nibáhná, tamám k., bajá l., kar d. [—by]. [wafáí, insirám.

Fulfilment, *n.* bhar-púrí, takmíl,

Fulgency, ful'jen-si, *n.* (brightness) roshní, raunaq, chamak.

Fulgent, ful'jent, *a.* L. *fulgere.* (bright) roshan, chamakdár, darakhshán, táṭán.

Full, *a.* A.-S. *full.* (replete) bharpúr, ma'múr; (plump, fat) moṭá, táza; large) bará; (saturated) tar; (crowded) bhará húá; (strong) mazbút; (loud) úṇchí; (mature) púrá,

kámil, pukhta ;(abundant)bahut; —to, (completely filled) bilkull bharā húā;—*n.* kamāl; (whole) sab;—*ad.* bilkull, ba-'ainahi, sarāhan, be-kam-o-kāst. thik thik. [—of];—*v. t.* A.-S. *fullian.* sāf k., dāg nikāinā;—blown, *a.* shigufta. phūlā húā ;—bloomed, pur bahār; —*fed, bhar pet khilāyā húā ;— grown, *a.* bālig ;—length, pūrā hadd ;—pay, *n.* pūrī taukhwāh;— right, *a.* (quite right) insāf, pūrā haqq ;—souled, *a.* (magnanimous) kushāda-dil;—swing,(with whole might) maqdūr bhar, ba-zor;— tilt, *ad.* bahut jaldī se; (dressed) arāsta, pairāsta;—fraught, bhar, pūr. [matti.

Fuller's-earth,fōōl'erz-erth, *n* sajji

Fulminate, ful'min-āt, *v. t.* L. *fulmen,*(to thunder, to explode) garajnā, tarapnā, karakna: malāmat k.;—*n.* garaj, tarap, karak. [—at,—against).

Fulmination, *n.* (detonation) garaj, karak; malāmat . [āsūdagī, sorī.

Fulness, *n.* (completeness) mā'mūrī,

Fulsome, ful'sum, *a.* A.-S *fūl* and *some.* (nauseous) nā-gawār, makrūh, nā-pasand.

Fumble, fum'bl, *v. t.* D. *fommelen* () Fng. *fumbles,* hands. mārīpan k., fuzūl kām k.

Fume, fūm, *n.* L. *fumus.* dhuān. ohāp, josh;—*v. t.* dhuān uthnā, ar jānā, josh men h.; to—away, barham h., nā-khush h

Fumigate, fū'mi-gāt, *v. t* L. *fumigare.* bhapārā d , dhūnī lagānā.

Fumigation, *n.* bukhār-kashī.

Fun, fun, *n.* A.-S. *fenn.* (sport) tamāsha, khel, swāng; (merriment) khushī.

Function, fungk'shun, *n.* L. *functio* (employment, occupation) kām, khidmat, 'uhda, 'amal; (power) qūwat, qābiliyat. [kājī

Functionary, *n.* 'uhda-dār yā kām-

Fund, fund, *n.* L *fundus* jamā', pūnjī, jāedād, sarmāyā ;—*v.t.* jamā' bāndhnā, jāedād mugarrar k

Fundamental, fun-da-ment'al,*n.* (essentialiasll, sātī, zarūrī, bunyādī Syn. Primary; important; indispensable.

Funeral, fū'ner-al, *n.* tajhīz o takfīn; the—procession, janāza, lāsh; arthī, rāmsatya;—feast, tīja;—*a.* L. *funus.* dafnān- kā, mutalliq tajhīz o takfīn.

Fungus, fung'us, *n.* L. *fungus.* (a mushroom) kukur-mūtā yā kukraundhā.

Funnel, fun'el, *n.* L. *infundibulum.* kīp, chonga, nal, dhan-nāl.

Funny, *a.* from *fun.* tamāshe kā; latīfa-go.

Fur, fur, *n.* L. F. *fourrure* fur, samūr, postīn, pashm, pāshm; — a sambūr lagānā, tab jamānā.

Furbish, fur'bish, *v. t.* F. *fourbir* (*to polish*) rangā d., mānjā, ārāsta k., jilā k. [—up).

Furcated, fur'kāt-ed, *a.* L. *furca* (fork-ed) shākhdār.

Furious, fū'ri-ous *a.* *furiosus* gazab-nāk, tund, shaitān, sarkash, dīwāna. Syn. Vehement; violent; fierce; mad.

Furl, furl, *v. t.* F. *ferler.* lapetnā khinchnā, mrotha k. [—round)

Furlong, fur'long, *n.* A.-S *furlang,* from *fur,* furrow, and *long,* ek mīl kā chauthāī hissa.

Furlough, fur'lō, *n.* Du. *verlof* (leave of absence) rukhsat, razā;—*v. t.* rukhsat

Furnace, fur'nās, *n.* L. *fornax* bhāṭhī, bhār, ātash-dān.

Furnish, fur'nish, *v. t.* F. *fournir* (fit up) ārāsta k.; (supply, provide) sāmān k., (supply, provide) tahyā k. [—with)

Furniture,fur'nich-ūr, *n.* F. *fourniture* asbāb, sāmān, sāz-o-sāmān, ārāsta rima. Syn. Movables; effects; goods.

Furrier, fur'i-er, *n.* samūr-farosh

Furrow, fur'ō *n.* A.-S. *furh* harāī,regnārī; [—with Syn. Trench.

Furrowed,a kī-ī nālī kāṭ, dār

Further,fur'ther, *ad.* and *a.* A.-S *fur* āge; (additional) zā'id, ziyādā, aur tar.

Further, *v.* tahāyā, ārāsta k. [ber];—*v. t.* A.-S *fyrthrian* nā, madad d

Furtherance, *n.* madad, ānā-bāna. Syn. Promotion; encouragement; help; assistance.

Furthermore, *ad.* ziyādā se, ilā-wa, sāth hī sāth

Furthermost, *a.* nihāyat dūr, (fadla, nihāyat dūr

Furtive, fur'tiv, *a.* L. *furtivus* tarīn, rāz-dār;—*ad.* dūr-tar

Furtive fur'tiv, *a.* L. *furtivus* ū'ā, chorāna chorāna

Fury, fū'ri, *n.* L. *furia* rāgā, gazab, ghazab, qahr, ghaiz

Fuse, fūz, *v. t.* L. *fusus* gal jānā

galáná, pighláná. [—with]; —*n.* nal bhará húá kisí shai se.

Fusee, fū-zē', *n.* F. *fuseau.* (a musket) bandúq, falíta.

Fusibility, fūz-i-bil'i-ti, *n.* gudázindagí, gal jáne kí ḳhássiyat, qábil-i gudáz.

Fusible, fūz'i-bl, *a.* F. from L. *fundere.* gudázinda, gudáḳhtaní, galne jog.

Fusilier, fū-zil-ēr', *n.* F. *fusillier.* bandúqchí, sipáhí.

Fusillade, fū'zil-ād, *n.* jangí qawá'id men barábar bandúq yá top kí saláḳh. [gudáz,

Fusion, fū'zhun, *n.* L. *fusio.* pighláo,

Fuss, fus, *n.* A.-S. *fús,* ready, quick. daur dhúp, tagápú, halchal; —*v. i.* daur dhúp k.

Futile, fū'til, *a.* L. *futilis.* (trifling) ná-chíz, nákára, subuk, halká. Syn. Trifling, frivolous, worthless, trivial. [ká-pan, be-qadrí.

Futility, *n.* (triflingness) subukí, hal-

Future, fū'tūr, *a.* L. *futurus.* (time to come) áyanda, mustaqbil.

Future, *n.* zamána i istiqbál, mustaqbil. ['áqibat, 'uqbá.

Futurity, fū-tūr'i-ti, *n.* áyanda,

Fuze, fūz, *n.* ek nal galí dhát se bharí húá.

Fuzz, fuz, *v. t.* zarra hoke urná; —*n.* Ger. *fase,* fibre, *fussig,* light, fibrous. bárík halke reze.

Fy, or **Fye,** fi, *int.* F. *fy,* G. *pheu.* tauba, láhaul, uh, chhí, báp re báp.

G.

G, jē, angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká sátwán harf hai. Chúnki yih harf únt ke sir aur gale se mushábih hai is ko 'Ibrání zubán men *gimal,* jis ke ma'ne shutr ke hain, bolte hain. Is kí do áwázen hain, ek sakht kahlátí hai, jaisá *Ganga* wag., men; dúsrí murakkab jo muláim kahlátí aur misl *j* ke hotí hai, jaise *jal, jál* men. Hindí se ke taur par yih 400 ke liye hai, aur jab yún ho (G) to 40,000 ke liye.

Gab, *n.* Dan. *gab,* Ir. *gob.* mouth; (loquacity) gap shap, bak bak; the gift of the—, fasáhat-o-balágat; —*v. i.* A.-S. *gabban.* barbaráná, bakná.

Gabble, gab'l, *v. i.* D. *gabberen.* (prate) bakná, barbaráná; —*n.* bak bak, barbaráhaṭ. [—over, —about]. [bázú.

Gable, gā'bl, *n.* Ger. *giebel.* pákhá,

Gad, gad, *n.* A.-S. *gád.* paikán yá neza; —*v. i.* Ir. *geád,* Gael, *goid.* rabarná, behúda phirná, harzagardí k. [—about]. [dáná.

Gadfly, gad'flí, *n.* A.-S. *gad* and *fly.*

Gaffer, gaf'er, *n.* A.-S. *yefáder.* (an old man) ek búrhá ádmí.

Gag, gag, *v. t.* A.-S. *cäggian,* to lock, shut, W. *cegiaw,* to choke. dhaṭṭá lagáná, munh band k; —*n.* dhaṭṭí, dhaṭṭá. [—by, —with]. —*n.* náp, nishán, paimáish. [—with]. [ní l.

Gage, gāj, *v. t.* girwí rakhná, zámi-

Gain, gān, *v. t.* F. *gagner.* (to profit) fáida páná; (win) jítná; (acquire) hásil k., páná; (reach) pahunchná; —on, —upon, áge barhná; (to obtain influence) nazdíkí hásil k.; —ground, (advance) áge barhná; (prevail) gálib á.; (increase) ziyáda h.; —over, (win over) máil k., gánṭhná, girwída k.; —*n.* hásil, yáft, wárá, kamáí, fáida, nafa', beshí. [—by, —at, —from]; to —a point, *v. t.* manzil i maqsúd par pahunchná, bází jítná; —less, lá hásil, be-fáida. **Gained,** *v. t.* barhá.

Gainer, gān'er, *n.* muntafí, bahramand.

Gainful, gān'fōōl, *a.* (profitable) mufíd, súd-mand, gunjáishí.

Gainsay, gān'sā, *v. t.* A.-S. *geán* and *say.* (contradict) radd k.; (oppose) mukhálifat k., chherná. Syn. Contradict; deny; dispute.

Gait, gāt, *n.* (a way, a march) chál, raftár, rawish.

Galaxy, gal'ak-si, *n.* G. *galaxias.* (the milky way) kahkashán.

Gale, gāl, *n.* Ir. *gal.* ándhí, túfán, sabá. [khí, sa[illegible] gussa.

Gall, gawl, *n.* A.-S. *geallan,* gall, tal-

Gall, *n.* L. *galla.* mázú, májú-phal; —*v. t.* F. *galer.* ghisná, chhíl d., diqq k., pachhárná, satáná, pítb lagáná. [—with, —by].

Gall, gawl, *n.* naghoṭá, dadorá,

Gallant, gal'ant, *a.* F. *galant.* (gay) ranglá; (daring) jawán, ján-báz, bahádur. Syn. Brave; courageous; —*n.* 'áshiq-tan, shauqín yár; —*v. t.* 'ishq-bází k.

Gallantry, *n.* F. *galanterie.* (daringness) ján-bází, bahádurí; —in love, 'ishq-bází, nekí kí ráh se 'auratop kí khátir tawázu'.

Gall-bladder, gawl'blad-er, *n.* pitte kí thailí; gall-nut, *n.* májú-phal.

Gallery, *n.* F. *galerie.* barámda; taswír ḳhána; shish-mahal; (covered passage) sáya-dár ráh.

Galley, gal'i, *n.* F. *galere.* jaház je pál ke zarí'a chaltá hai, mihnat aur taklif kí jagah, jaház ká bá-

warchí-khána;—slave, gulám jis ko jahá. gánr se khene ke liye hukm diyá jatá hai.

Galliard, gal'yárd, *n.* zinda-dil, chust-o-chálák; ek qism ká nách.

Gallon, gal'un, *n.* Norm. F. *jalon.* raqiq chíz ká ek paimána, gelan.

Gallop, gal'up, *v. i.* F. *galoper.* sarpat daurná, tezí se j.;—away, daur j., bhág j.;—*n.* rau, chártag, rajna;. [—off, —about].

Galloway, gal'lō-wā, *n.* chhote qadd ká ghora. [phúsí, dár, súff.

Gallows, gal'us, *n.* A.-S. *gealga.*

Galls, galwz, *n. pl.* ghore ká zakhm.

Galvanic, gal-van'ik, *a.* ek qism ki oijlí yá qúwat i kahrubáí.

Galvanist, *n.* qúwat i kahrubáí ká jánne-wálá.

Galvanize, gal'van-iz, *v. t.* From *Galvani*, quwat i kahrubá yá bijli se mua-sir k.

Gamble, gam'bl, *v. i.* Diminutive of *game* júá khelná, qimár-bází k.

Gambling, *n.* qimár-bází, júá.

Gambol, gam'bol, *n.* F. *gambade.* khelkud, kulel. Syn. Frolic; prank.

Game, gām, *n.* A.-S. *gamen.* (sport) khel; (jest) thatthá, khilli; (sportive insult) cháhat; (scheme) tadbír; (field sport) tamásha; shikár kiye húe jánwar ká gosht;—cock, asil murg;—*a.* ján-báz, bahádur;—*v. i.* khelná, júa khelná, qimárbází k.;—ful, *a.* khillárí;—keeper, gām'kēp-er, *n.* háfiz i shikár, shikár ká muhálíz.

Gamester, *n.* Eng. *game*, and A.-S. *steora.* juárí, qimár-báz.

Gammer, gam'mer, *n.* A.-S. *gamecder.* burhiyá 'aurat.

Gamut, gam'ut, *n.* G. *gamma* and *ut.* (the scale of musical notes) sur i gam, sur.

Gander, gan'der, *n.* A.-S. *gandra*, Ger. *gans*, L. *anser.* batakhá, qáz i nar.

Gang, gang, *n.* A.-S. (a troop, a company) gol, jathá, guroh;—*v. i* jáná, chalná.

Gangrene, gang'grēn, *n.* F. *gratner*, to gnaw, sarap;—*v. t.* sarná yá sar jáná.

Gangway, *n.* kunj, galí; jaház par ki tang ráh, kanára i jaház jis se log áte játe hain, sirhi, zina.

Gaol, jál, *n.* (prison) qaid-khána, bandí-khána, mahbas. [nigahbán.

Gaoler, *n.* qaid-kháne ká dároga yá

Gap, gap, *n.* Icel. *gap.* chák, shigáf, chhíd; stand in the—, hifázat k.; stop a—, mazbút k. Syn. Cleft; crevice; crack.

Gape, gāp, *v. i.* A.-S. *geapan*, mar phalláná, jambáí l., bakbak kahná, phatná;—*n.* jambáí, m. ká phallão;—for, —after, mushtáq h., árzú-mand h., tarsana.

Garb, gárb, *n.* Norm. F. *garbe* (clothes) kaprá, poshák, (fashion) waza', dhaj.

Garbage, gárbáj, *n.* O. Fr. *garbi*, F. *garbe*, to make bundle, ojhrí, fuzla, Syn. Offal.

Garble, *v. t.* F. *garbeler*, milná, chhaná; (sift) chhárna.

Garden, gár'dn, *n.* A.-S. *geard*, bagicha, phulwárí, gulshan, qiyár;—*v. i.* bág laganá, bágbání k.;—*a.* bág ká. [er.

Gardener, *n.* málí, bágbán, gard-

Gargle, gár'gl, *v. t.* F. *gargariser*, kulli k.;—*n.* garára, kulli.

Garland, gár'land, *n.* F. guirlande, hár, malá, sehrá, gul-band;—*v.* sehrá bándhná, har pahnáná.

Garlic, gár'lik, *n.* A.-S. *gárleac*, lahsan, lahsan ká ped.

Garment, gár'ment, *n.* F. *garniture*, kapre, po-shák, libás.

Garner, gár'ner, *n.* F. *grenier*, khatthí, galla-khana;—*v.* bharná, galla-i khana men rakhna. [—up.

Garnish, gár'nish, *v. t.* F. *garnir*, árásta k., sajáná, (warm jágah k.;—*n.* árásish, sajáwat, nárá yá kor, hashiya.

Garniture, *n.* (furniture, sáb, lawázima; (embellishment) zebaish, sinat. [—wall.

Garret, gar'et, *n.* Sp. *garita*, kothá upar ká kamra, [—room. Syn. Attic; upper-story.

Garrison, gar'e-sn, *n.* F. [ahl i qil'a;—*v. t.* qil'a men fauj rakhná. [—with].

Garroter, gar-rōt'er, *n.* [d. w.

Garrulity, *n.* bak-bak, [

Garrulous, gár'u-lus, *a.* L. bakkí, bakbaki, garrity, gapí, wálí. Syn. Talkative; loquacious.

Garter, gar'ter, *n.* F. *jarretiere*, patti, mora-i sáq;—*v. t.* kasná, patti bándhná.

Gas, gas, *n.* F. gaz-ma'dan kawá

Gascon, gas'kon, *n.* bádsháh i Gascony; shekhi-báz.

Gascoonade, gas'kon-ād, *n.* F. shekhi, láf, bará bol.

Gash, gash, *v. t.* F. hacher, gahrá nur bará zakhm k.;—*n.* [ceit] gahra yá bhárí zakhm; gár, [—with].

Gasp, *v. t.* Sw. *gispa.* Dan. *gispe.* to

gape, yawn. lakhlakháná, jhánpná, gharrá lagná;—out, tutláke bolná; at the last—, maut ke waqt, waqt i naza'. [—at, —for];—*n.* dam, sáns, ulṭí dhaunk, dam i wápasín. Syn. Pant; puff; blow.

Gastric, gas'trik, *a.* G. *gaster.* (belonging to the stomach) maide ke muta'alliq, shikam ke muta'alliq.

Gastriloquist, *n.* (voice of a person that seems to proceed from the stomach) wuh áwáz jo pet se átí ma'lúm hotí hai.

Gate, gāt, *n.* A.-S. *geat.* pháṭak, darwáza, dar;—less. *a.* be-dar, band;—way, gāt'-wā, *n.* deorhí, dihlíz.

Gather, gath'er, *v. t.* A.-S. *gaderian.* (bring together) baṭorná; (collect) jama' k., faráham k.; (pluck) torná; (glean) chuhná; (gain) páná, hásil k.; (plait) shikan d.; (generate matter) píb bharná;—from, páná, natíja nikálná;—in,—for, jama' k.; shikan d.;—round, pás jama' k.;—together, jama' k.;—up, chun l.;—to breath, dam lená. [k. w.

Gatherer, *n.* tahsíldár, jámi', jama'

Gathering, *n.* majma', bhír, jamáo.

Gaud, gawd, *n.* L. *gaudium.* (a trinket) áráish, zewar, rangárangí, bharak. Syn. Trinket; finery. [máish.

Gaudiness, *n.* bharak, áráish, nu-

Gaudy, *n.* (showy) mukallaf, rangílá, muzaiyab, bharkílá.

Gauge. gāj, *v. t.* F. *jauger.* nápná, paimáisn k., kútná.

Gauge, *n.* náp, paimána, takhmína; gahrái; rel kí patrí ká fásila.

Gauger, *n.* paimá, paimáish-kuninda. [ída i Gál.

Gaul, gawl, *n.* Gál ká paidáishí, zá-

Gaunt, gánt, *a.* A.-S. *gewaneá.* (lean) dubalá, dángar, lágar; (hollow) khokhlá; (empty) khálí. Syn. Thin; lean; slender.

Gauntlet, *n.* F. *gant.* bánk; dastána i ṣhaní; to take up the—, (to accept a challenge) larái l.; to throw the—, (to offer a challenge) jang-joí k. [láhí, ghás.

Gauze, gawz, *n.* F. *gaze.* kapar-dhúl,

Gay, gā, *a.* F. *gai.* (sprightly) zindadíl; zaríf, khush taba'; (merry) shád, khush; (showy) numáishí, rangílá; (intoxicated) matwálá. Syn. Merry; blithe; frolicsome.

Gayety, *n.* chuhal, khush-waqtí.

Gaze, gēz, *v. t.* Go. *getzan.* (look steadily) ghúrná, dekhná, ṭaktakí bándhná. [—at, —on,—upon.]

Gazelle, ga-zel', *n.* F. 'Arab ká hiran.

(Gazelle).

Gazette, ga-zet', *n.* F. akhbár; to be—d, (to be announced) mushtahar h.

Gazetteer, ga'zet-tēr, *n.* akhbár-nawís; Jugráfiya kí lafzon kí lugat.

Gear, gēr, *n.* A.-S. *geara.* (dress) sámán, ashiyá, asbáb, libás;—*v. t.* pihnáná; jotná.

Gelatine, jel'a-tin, *n.* F. *gélatine.* laslasá, chipchipá.

Geld, geld, *v. t.* Ger. *gelten.* ákhta k., khassí k.

Gelding, *n.* (castrated) ákhta.

Gem, jem, *n.* L. *gemma.* jawáhir, gauhar; (bud) kalí;—*v. t.* jawáhirát se árásta k. [—with].

Gemini, jem'i-ní, *n. pl.* L. *pl.* of *geminus.* (one of the signs of the zodiac) jauza; mithun.

(Gemini.)

Gender, jen'der, *n.* F. *genre.* jins, qism, zát; masculine—, tazkír, muzakkar; feminine—, tánís, muannas;—*v. t.* paidá k., janáná.

Genealogical, *a.* (pertaining to descent) nasabí;—table, nasab-náma, shajra. [sáb, nasab-dán.

Genealogist, jen-ē-al'ō-jist, *n.* nas-

Genealogy, jen-ē-al'ō-ji, *n.* G. *genea* and *logos.* (history of the descent) nasab, asl, silsila. [kí jama'.

Genera, *n. pl.* of *genus.* jins; *genus*

General, jen'er-al, *a.* F. from L. *genus.* (common) 'ámm, murawwaj; (usual) aksar; (high rank) 'álí darja; in—, (for the most part) 'umúman. Syn. Common; universal;—assembly, sadr majlis, jamá'at; kulliya, mujmal;—*n.* sardár, sar-guroh, sipah-sálár.

Generality, *n.* 'umúman, kulliyát, jamhúr; (the greatest part) aksar log.

Generalization, *n.* ek jins men láná.

Generalize, jen'er-al-iz, *v. t.* jinswár murattab k. [pah-sálárí.

Generalship, jen'er-al-ship, *n.* si-

Generate, jen'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *generare.* (to beget) janná, janáná, paidá k., nikálná. [—from].

Generation, *n.* paidáish, janm, nasl; (succession) pusht, tauiíd, aulád, bans, zamána; from—to—, pusht

dar pusht. Syn. Progeny; offspring.
Generative, *a.* (producing) munálíd, janmág, taulídí.
Generator, *n.* paidá k. m.
Generic, *a.* námm, jinsi, jem l jins.
Generosity, jen-gr-os'i-ti, *n.* L. generositas. (magnanimity, munificence) sakháwat, himmat, kubáda-dilí, jewán-mardí, faiz, lutf; dán, pun. Syn. Munificence; magnanimity.
Generous, jen'gr-us, *a.* L. generosus. (free-giving) sakhí, dátá, faiyáz; (noble-minded; himmatí, sáhibtauffq; (well-born) asbráf, asíl.
Genesis, *n.* G. paidáish, janm, banáwat; Puráne 'Ahd-námah kí pahlí kitáb.
Genet-jen'et, *n.* Sp. Y. genette. Spain ke muik ká ek chuotá ghorá; newal kí qism ká ek ján war.
Genial, jé'ni-al, *a.* L. genialis. (cheering) khush-dil; (sprightly) zinda-dil, khush-taba'; (natural) rdtí yá khilqatí; (gay) hashshásh.
Geniality, *n.* jiemiyat, jinsiyat.
Genii, jé'ni-i, *n.* jinn, jinnát.
Genital, jen'it-al, *a.* L. genitalis (from gignere, ass, paidáish).
Genitive, jen'i-tiv, *n.* L. genitivus. (the word governing it is in 'izáfat; kárak; —case, muzáf-'alaihi; (the word governing it is called) muzáf.
Genitor, jen'it-er, *n.* paidá k. w.
Genius, jé'ni-us, *n.* L. from gignere (nature) khú, khilqat, fitrat; (intellect) 'aql; (talent) jauhar, istfdád, idrák, fahmíd, sha'ur, fiyáqat, tawdzat.
Gent, jent, *n.* contraction of gentle.
Gentel, jen-tél, *a.* L. & Sp. gentil. (well-born) asbráf, (well-bred) muhazzab, shuista; (well-behaved) khalíq, sub-ehalaq; (well-dressed) khosh-poshák. Syn. Polite; well-bred; refined.
Gentile, jen'tel, *n.* L. gentilis. (heathen) kdfir, mushrik, —adj. (not Jewish) ghair-qaum ká, ghair-millat ká.
Gentility, jen-til'i-ti, *n.* L. gentilitas. (nobility) sharáfat, shardfat, 'izzat, buzurgí.
Gentle, jen'tl, *a.* L. gentilis. (mild) halím, sdkin, sdkit, mulá'im, narm, nasím, nasím-tab'. Syn. Calm; mild.
Gentlefolk, jen'tl-fók, *n.* bhadr-log, sharífán.
Gentleman, *n.* mard (pl. mardán), sharíf,—shabásh, khúb jo bátein wuh kahtá hai, wuh shakhs jo aur sab sharífon kí tarah sharáfat se rahe, wuh shakhs jo sab se sharífáná tor se pesh áwe, wuh shakhs jo sab se sharífáná tor se pesh áwe, wuh shakhs jo sab se sharífáná tor se pesh áw

sides) pás jama' h.;—at, (attain) páná; bhed lená; daryáft k., háth lagná, pahunchná;—away,—away from,(escape)bachná; (carry off) le j.;—back, (recover) phir l.; (return) paltáná;—back into, (go into) andar já r.,—back to, (return to) wápas áná;—before, (arrive in front) pahle j., sámhne á.;—behind, (fall back) píchhe rah j., púrá na h.;—the better of, (to surmount) gálib h., qábú p.;—between, bích men á parná;—beyond, (reach further) ziyáda h. yá k.;—by, (do) karná; (gain) fáida p.;—by heart, bar-zubán k.;—clear,—clear off, (be relieved) ázád h.; (escape) bachná;—dark, andherá ho j.;—down, —down from, (descend) utarná; (to engulf or swallow) paithná;—drunk, nashe men h.;—for, (obtain on account of) 'iwaz p.;—forward, (advance) barhná;—free, (escape) bach j.;—from, —to, (reach) páná, pahunchná;—hold, (seize) pakarná; (become possessed of) qabze men k.; —home, ghar pahunchná; —ill, (become ill) bímár h.;—in,—into, (enter) andar á, dákhil h.;—into debt, qarzdár h.;—in favor with, ráh o rasm barháná, tapák barháná;—into a scrape, mubtilá í balá h.;—loose, (become unfastened or released) khul j., ázád h.;—near, (approach) nazdík á.;—off, —off from, (escape) bachná, bhágná; utarná; (sell) bechná; (depart) rawána h., chale j.;—on, (advance) taraqqí k.; (fare) mizáj kaisá hai, mizáj sharíf; (ascend) charhná; (to improve or prosper) taraqqí k.;—open, (succeed in opening) khol d.;—out, (obtain from) páná; (go out) báhar j.; (to extricate one's self, to escape) bachná, nikal bhágná;—over, (conquer) gálib h.; (recover from) sihhat páná; (to cross) pár h.; —quit of, —rid of, —shift off, chhor d.; judá k., bech dálná, mauqúf k.;—relief, (be relieved of) fáida p., madad milná;—round, (recover) sihhat p.; —through, (undergo) bardásht k., tamám k.; —to, (reach) pahunchná;—together, (collect) muttafiq h., jama' k.;—towards, (get near)nazdík á.; —up, (arise)jágná;(ascend) charhná; (competent) kámil k.; (prepare) taiyár k.; (print, publish) chhápná;—up to,(attain)pahunchná;— upon, (ascend to) charhná;—well, (recover) sihhat p.;—well off, (get rid of) chhútná; (escape) bachná ;—with child, (make pregnant) hámila k.; to—into bad odour, nazaron se gir j. mata'ún h.; to—upperhand, (to get superiority or influence) sabqat le j.; to—or have the start, (to get in advance) áge h.; to—or learn by heart, khúb yád k.; to—rich, amír h.; to—short of anything,(to get rid of or excluded from) bachná, yá ma'zúr rah ná; to—the day, (to gain the victory) fath páná; to—up a subject, kisí shai ko 'umda taur se hásil k.; to—up one's hind legs, (to ascend) charhná; to—wind, (to become known) mashhúr h.

Getter, *n.* pánewálá.

Getting, *n.* yáft, yábí.

Gewgaw, gú'gaw, *n.* O. Eng. *gugawe*, F. *joujou.* khilauná, kath-putlí. Syn. Toy; plaything; bauble.

Ghastliness, *n.* haulnákí, khaufnákí.

Ghastly, gast'li, *a.* A.-S. *gástlic.* bhút-sá, murdaní;—*a.* ásebána.

Ghaut, gawt, *n.* Hind. *ghât.* silsila í pahár; ghátí.

Ghost, gost, *n.* A.-S. *gást.* (soul) ján: (*spirit*) rúh; (*apparition*) bhút; Holy—, (one of the Trinity) Rúh ul Quds; give up the—, marná.

Ghostly, *a.* rúhání, ásebí. Syn. Spiritual; spectral; phantom-like.

Giant, jí'ant, *n.* A.-S. *gigant.* deo, 'ifríd;—killer, *n.* deo-zan.

Gib, jib, *n.* kal ká purza.

Gibberish, *n.* From *gibber.* gachpach, gilbil;—*a.* be-ma'ne.

Gibbet, jib'et, *n.* F. *gibet.* dár, phánsí ká shahtír. Syn. Gallows; —*v. t.* phánsí d.; guddá b.

Gibbous, gib'us, *a.* L. kubrá, khamída-pusht.

Gibe, jíb, *v.i.* A.-S. *gabban.* chirháná, áre háthon l.;—*v. t.* taiyár k., banáná;—*n.* ta'na-zaní, ramzbází, thatholí. Syn. Sneer; scoff.

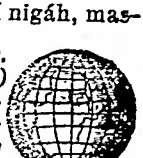
Giblets, *jib'lets, n. pl.* F. *giblet.* nákhurdaní a'zá-i-murg.

Giddiness, *n.* ghumní, daurán i sar; gasht, shokhí. Syn. Vertigo; dizziness.

Giddy, *a.* A.-S. *gidig.* (heedless) gáfil; (whirling) sar-gardán, muntashir; [—with],—headed, *a.* lá-obálí, bad dimágí.

Gift, gift, *n.* A.-S. *gifan.* bakhshish, in'ám, nazr; (talent given by nature) ilyáqat;—*v. t.* bakhshná, dená

thonkná, shábáshí d. [—to.]
Giver, giv'er, *n.* denewálá, bakhshinda, dínínda. [barf ká, barff.
Glacial, glā'shi-al, *a.* L. *glacies.*
Glacier, *n.* ambár i yakh, túda i barf.
Glacier-ice. *n.* barf i munjamid.
Glacis, glā'sis, *n.* F., Ger. *glatt.* pushta.
Glad, glad, *a.* A.-S. (happy) khush, masrúr, khurram, mahzúz, khushhál, shádmán;—*v. t.* (make glad) khush k., mahzúz yá masrúr k., phuláná. Syn. Make glad.
Gladden, glad'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *gladian.* khush k., masrúr k., shádmán k. [—of]. Syn. Delighted; gratified.
Glade, glād, *n.* W. *golau,* clear. murg-zár, jangal men ká rásta.
Gladiator, glad'i-āt-er, *n.* L. *gladius.* (a sword-player) shamsher-zan, saif-báz. [sarrat, shádmání.
Gladness, glad'nes, *n.* khushí, mu-
Gladsome, *a.* khush, khurram, shádmán.
Glance, glans, *n.* Ger. *glanz.* jhalak, ramaq; (glimpse) nazar;—*v. i.* jhalakná, nigáh k.; (blame by side hints) áwáza phenkná, tirchhá lagná. [—round];—at, —upon, (look at) nazar k.;—along, (shoot quickly along) jhapat ke chalná; -aside, (rebound off) takkar khákе uchhal j.;—round, (look suddenly) achának dekhná.
Gland, gland, *n.* L. *glans,* acorn. gilti, gulthi. [bímárí.
Glanders, *n.* From *gland.* ghore kí
Glandiferous, gland-if'er-us, *a.* L. *glans, fero.* jauz phalne w., supárí phalne w.
Glare, glār, *n.* Dan. *glar.* chamak, jhalak, tábish, shuá'; jot;—*v. i.* chamakná, jhalakná; takṭakí bándhná. [—upon,—on].
Glaring, *a.* záhir, bharkílá, chamkílá, shokh.
Glass, glas, *n.* A.-S. *glās.* shísha, kánch; (cup) piyála; (mirror) áína; eye— dúrbín;—es, *pl.* 'ainak; jám; áína;—*v. t.* shíshe men dekhná, 'aks d.;—blower, *n.* shísha-gar, shísha-sáz;—blowing, *n.* shísha-garí.
Glassy, *a.* shíshe ká, shísha-sá. Syn. Vitreous; crystal; crystalline.
Glaze, glāz, *v. t.* O.Eng. *glase.* shísha jarná; (enamel) luk phernā.
Glazier, gla'zher, *n.* From *glaze* or *glass.* shíshewálá, jariyá.
Glazing, glāz'ing, *n.* khirkí ke áinon kí jaráí. jilá-sází.
Gleam, glēm, *n.* A. S. *gleam.* chamak, raunaq; (flash) jhalak;—*v. i.* chamakná, jhalakná. [—with];—ing, *n.* roshaní, chamak.
Glean, glēn, *v. t.* F. *glaner,* to glean, W. *glan,* clean. khosha-chíní k., chunná, binná.
Gleaner, *n.* chunnewálá, khoshachín. [murdár bál.
Gleaning, *n.* khosha-chíní, launí;
Glee, glē, *n.* A.-S. *gleo.* (mirth) khushí, shauq; tappá, khiyál.
Gleeful, *a.* (merry) shádmán, khush, mahzúz. Syn. Merry; joyous; gay.
Gleeman, *n.* khush-mizáj ádmí.
Glen, glen, *n.* A.-S. *glen.* dara, wádí.
Glib, glib, *a.* D. *glibberen.* chiknā, rapṭílá, phisláhá. Syn. Smooth; slippery.
Glibness, *n.* chiknáí, safáí, phisláhaṭ.
Glide, glīd, *v. t.* A.-S. *glidan.* bahná, guzarná, jáná, urná.
Glimmer, glim'er, *v. i.* Ger. *glimmern.* jhilmiláná, jagmagáná, damakná. Syn. Shine; gleam; glitter;—*n.* jagmagáhaṭ, damak.
Glimmering, *n.* khafif roshní, jhilmiláhaṭ; khiyál i mubham.
Glimpse, glimps, *n.* D. *glimpen.* chhánwjhilmiláhaṭ; jagmagáhaṭ; hasty view) jhapak, jhalak.
Glisten, glis'n, *v. i.* A.-S. *glisian.* chamakná, jhalakná, jagmagáná. [—with.]
Glister, glis'ter, *v. t.* Ger. *glistern.* chamakná, roshní d.;—*n.* tajallí, chamak, lahak, damak.
Glitter, glit'er, *v. i.* A.-S. *gliternan.* chamakná, jhalakná, chamchamáná;—*n.* roshní, chamak, ramaq.
Gloat, glōt, *v. i.* Sw. *glutta.* bare shauq se takṭakí bándhná, shauq se ghúrná, bad nigáh k. [—on]. Syn. Stare; gaze.
Gloating, *a.* ishtiyáq kí nigáh, mastání nigáh.
Globe, glōb, *n.* L. *globus.* (ball) golá; (sphere) kurra; (world) jahán. Syn. Sphere; orb; ball.


(Globe.)

Globular, *a.* gol, gol sá, golá sá.
Globule, glob'ūl, *n.* L. *globulus.* golí, rawá.
Glomerate, glom'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *glomerare.* gol ban j., mudauwir ho j.
Gloom, glōōm, *n.* A.-S. *glgm.* (obscurity, sullenness) táríkí, dhundhlápan, malál, udásí. Syn. Darkness; heaviness; depression; sadness;—*v. i.* dhundhlá ma'lúm h., kam roshní d. [kulfat.
Gloominess, *n.* táríkí; malál, ranj,
Gloomy, *a.* tárik, dhundhlá; udás; rúkhá.

Glorify, glō'ri-fī, *v. t.* L. *gloria* and *facere*,(to adore and praise) hamd o sitáish k., jalál d., ta'zím o ta'rīf k. [qaddas, zul-jalál.

Glorious, *a.* F. *glorieux*. jalíl, mu-

Glory, glō'ri, *n.* L. *gloria*. (praise paid in adoration) jalál; (fame) námwarí; (honour) 'izzat; (splendour) raunaq; (pride) fakhr;—*v. t.* fakhr k., wajd k., náz k.; gurúr k. [—in,—at].

Gloss, glos, *n.* Ger. *glosse*. (comment) sharh; (lustre) chamak, jilá; (varnish) roghan, bárnish; (smoothness) chiknáhat;—*v. t.* chamkáná, jilá d., ghoghná; sharh k. [nawís.

Glossarist, glos'ar-ist, *n.* sharh-

Glossary, glos'ar-i, *n.* F. *glossaire*. lugat, farhang, sharh. [dár.

Glossy, *a.* chiknú, chamkílá, muhre-

Glove, gluv, *n.* A.-S. *glof*. dastána, bíhia. [w.

Glover, *n.* dastána-sáz, moza banáne

Glow, glō, *v. i.* A.-S. *glowan*. dahakná, tamtamáná, lahlaháná, dhakdhakáná. [—with];—*n.* dahak, tamtamáhat, harárat; ág;—worm, glō'wurm, *n.* jugnú, shabtáb.

Glowing, *a.* roshan, áb-dár. chamkílá. Syn. Ardent; inflamed; vehement. [khushámad k.

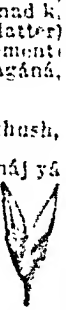
Gloze, A.-S. gle'san,*v. i.* (to flatter)

Glue, glóó, *n.* L. *glutem*. (a cement) sares, lazzáq;—*v. t.* sares lagáná, jorná, wasl k.

Gluey, *a.* chipchipá, laslasá.

Glum, glum, *a.* (sullen) ná-khush, tursh-rú.

Glume, glóóm, *n.* L. *gluma*. anáj yá ghás ká báhar dhakná.



Glut, glut, *v. t.* L. *glutire*. (to gorge) nigalná, nák tak bharná; (to satiate) ásúda k.; (overstock) bahut bharná. [—with].

Glutinate, glóó'tin-át, *v. t.* L. *glutinare*. sares se jorná,(Glume.) gach k. [chipá, lasdár, laslasá.

Glutinous, *a.* L. *glutinosus*. chip-

Glutton, glut'n, *n.* L. *glutto*. khán, bisyár-khor, petú.

Gluttonous, *a.* bisyár-khor, petú.

Gluttony, *n.* bisyár-khorí, ziyáda-khorí. [ek qism ká mithá 'arq.

Glycerine glis'er-in, *n.* G. *glukus*.

Gnarl, nárl, *v. i.* A.-S. *gnyrran*. (to murmur, to growl) kurkuráná, gurráná.

Gnash, nash, *v. t.* O. Eng. *gnaste*. (to grind the teeth) dánt pisná, kichkichána, dánt karkaráná.

Gnashing, *n.* gusse, dánt ká pisná.

Gnat, nat, *n.* A.-S. [illegible] chhar, mathí.

Gnaw, naw, *v. t.* A.-S. [illegible] ná, chabóna, chabá [illegible]

Gnawer, *n.* chabóna, [illegible] kutarne [illegible]

Gnomon, nō'mon, *n.* [illegible]

Gnostic, nos'tik, *n.* [illegible] *gignosk* [illegible] ón'á'ee'ng

Go, gō, *v. i.* A.-S. [illegible] chalná, [illegible] ná, janá [illegible] ... rawana [illegible] vanná, [illegible] gurezna, [illegible] h... yá chalná [illegible] námna [illegible] —about, [illegible] (tach [illegible] tahalná, [illegible] (walk [illegible] (go to [illegible] pubhchal [illegible] about [illegible] to [illegible] travel [illegible] after, [illegible] follow, pichhá [illegible] again, [illegible] h... phir [illegible] —against, [illegible] burkhi [illegible] lagná, [illegible] contest [illegible] ahead, [illegible] j...; make [illegible] aurem [illegible] (walk without [illegible] j...—along [illegible] (depart [illegible] the midst of [illegible] interest [illegible] with) mil rakhna —aside, [illegible] gurezá [illegible] retire [illegible] yá khalwat men [illegible] go backward, [illegible] (walk [illegible] at, [illegible] kushish k.—away, [illegible] vanish, [illegible] palat [illegible] ward, [illegible] khat [illegible] —before, [illegible] pahle [illegible] —behind, [illegible] pichhe [illegible] —between, [illegible] —beyond [illegible] —by, [illegible] gurez [illegible] kenárá [illegible] gurazná [illegible] mein [illegible] give one the by, [illegible] pardeh [illegible]

gáib h., ḍúbná, baiṯh j.; (to receive as true) sach mánná; (fall) girná; (go below) níche j.; (descend) utarná, níche j.;—for, (materially contribute) ba-ḳhúbí h., yá d.;—first, pahle j., yá auwal h.;—for, (seek) ḍhúnḍhná; (to be accepted) maqbúl h.;—for nothing, (have no effect) be-fáida h.;—in for, gáhak yá ḳhwáhishmand h.;—forth, (become public) mashhúr h.; (to walk out) nikalná;—forward, áge j.; (advance) taraqqí k.;—halves, (divide equally) bánṯ l., nisf ká sharík h.;—hand in hand with, (act amicably) ápas men mel rakhná;—hard with, (be subject to difficulties) mushkilát men phansná;—home, (go to one's place) ghar j.; (strike effectively) asar k.;—ill with, (have ill-fortune) bad-nasíb h.; (to be at variance) jadd o jihad k.;—in, (to enter) andar j., paiṯhná, samáná; ḳhwáhish k.; ḳharídná;—into, (take part in) sharík h.; (to have sexual intercourse with) jimá' k., mubásharat k.;—in and out, andar báhar áná j.;—near,—nigh, nazdík á., yá j.;—off, (go away, depart) jáná; (die) marná, butná, bujhná; (explode) ur j.; (depart) chale j.; (sell well) ḳhúb bikrí h.;(to succeed)kámyáb h.;—off from,—off to, (depart) rawána h., tark k.;—off with, (elope) sáth le bhágná;—on,—on to,—on with,—onwards, áge barhná, kiye j.;—one's way, apní ráh l.;—over, (revolt) bagáwat k.; (pass over) guzarná; (peruse) parhná, liház k.; (to examine) jánchná; (to change sides) badalná; (go over to the other side) dúsre se mil j.;—out, (depart) chale j.; (issue forth) járí h.; (be extinguished) bujhná;—partners, —sharers, (be in partnership) sharík h.;—round, gird phirná;—through, (undergo) uṯháná; (perform) karná: (penetrate) ghus j., torná;—through with, (execute thoroughly) tamám k., takiff uṯháná;—together, (act in concert) sharákat men kám k.; (proceed in company) sáth j.;—under the name of, mashhúr h., Plán k.;—up,—up to, charhná;—upon, (take as a principle) kisí bát ke muwáfiq k.;—up and down, úpar níche j., idhar udhar chalná phirná;—well with, (improve the taste) lazíz h ; (give a better appearance) zeb d., zínat bakhshná; (enhance the utility) ziyáda mufíd h.; (prosper) kámyáb h.;—with, sáth chalná, muttafiq h.;—with child, or—with young, hámila h.;—without, (forego) chhor d., tark k.;—between, *n.* kutní, dallál, mushsháta, bharwá, bichwál;—by, gō'bī, *n.* tál-maṯol, bahána; to—off at a tangent, tajáwuz k.; to—the way of all flesh, —to the way of all the earth, to—off like the snuff of a candle, (to die) marná; to—through fire and water for one, kisí ke liye diqqat, takliff, yá zahmat uṯháná; to—to the bad, barbád h., díwáliya h.; to—to great expense, bahut ḳharch k.; to—to the wall, (to fail) hárná; (become bankrupt)díwálá nikalná; —ings-on, *n.* (proceedings) kárrawáiyán;—far, (go a great way) dúr pahunchná; produce much effect) muassir h.; as things—, or as the world—es, (as the custom is, as things are) jaisá dastúr hai, ma'múlí taur par;—cart, larkon ko chalná sikháne kí gárí;—about your business, apná kám karo, apne kám se kám rakho; how do price—? nirḳh kyá hai ?.to —in for, (to try for) koshish k.; to —mad, niháyat hí ḳhafá h.; págal h.;—naked, nangá phirná; to—one's way, apná rásta l., yá pakar-

Goings-out, *n. pl.* ḳharcha. [ná.

Goad, gōd, *n.* A.-S. *gâd.* ánkus, painá, ár;—*v. t.* ánkus m., ánkus se chaláná. [—with].

Goal, gōl, *n.* F. *gaule.* (the mark) nishán, manzil, maqsad.

Goat, gōt, *n.* A.-S. *gât.* bakrá, bakrí;—skin, *n.* narí, bakrí ká chamrá. [ḳháná, bhakosná.

Gobble, *v. t.* gap-gap ḳháná, lap-lap

Goblet, *n.* F. *gobelet.* surábí; piyála, kása. [paret.

Goblin, gob'lin,*n.* F. *goblin.* bhút,

God, god, *n.* A.-S. *god,* Ger. *gott.* Khudá. Alláh T'álá, Parmeshwar; (false gods set up) múrat, but;—child, god'child, *n.* dharmbeṯá yá beṯí;—daughter, god'dawt'er, *n.* dharm beṯí;—dess, *n.* debí;—father, god'fâ-ther, *n.* A.-S. *gedfäder.* dharm báp; —head, god'hed, *n.* Eng. *god* and *head.* Khudáí, ulúhiyat;—less, *a.* mulhid, káfir, sharír;—lessly, sharárat se;—*lessness,* *n.* kufr, ilhád:—like, god'lik, *a.* pák Khudá sá;—likeness, *n.* díndárí;—liness, *n.* díndárí, taqwá;—ly, *a.* díndár.

Khudá-parast, nek; — mother, god'mutn'er, *n.* A.-S. *todmódor*. dharm- mátá;—send, *n.* Khudá-dád;—son, *n.* dharm-betá;—'s right hand, Khudá kí 'adálat;—forbid, Khudá na kare: by—, walláh, Khudá qasam; good—, subhán Alláh; for—'s sake, Khudá ke wáste;—*ad.* Khudá-tarsí se, díndárí yá sachái ke sáth.

Gods, godz. *n. pl.* múraten, deotá.

Goggle, gog'l, *v. i.* Scot. *goggo.* (to strain the eyes) ánkhon ká tel nikálná. [of life) chái chalan.

Going, gō'ing, *n.* chál, tarfq; (course

Gold, gōld, *n.* A.-S. soná, tilá, subarn; (coin) ashrafí;—leaf, *n.* warq i tilái;—*a.* sonahlá, sone ká.

Golden, gōld'n, *a.* sonahlá, sonahrá, khássa;—age, sat jug, bhalá zamana; — numbers, (number which shows the years of the moon's cycle) 'adad jo chánd ke daur ká sál batátá hai;—rule, (the Christian rule) sonahlá qánún; (good rule) 'umda qá'ida;—opportunity, 'umda mauqa'. [Par.

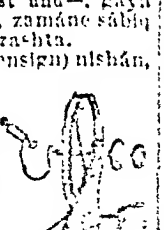
Goldsmith, *n.* sunár, zar-gar, sáda-

Gondola, gon'dō-la, *n.* It. morpankhí, sair kí kishtí.

Gone, *pp.* of go. gayá guzrá;(advanced) taraqqí-yáfta; (undone, lost) barbád, tabáh; lost and—, gayá guzrá; in times—by, zamáne sábiq men;—by, (past) guzashta.

Gonfalon, *n.* Fr. (an ensign) nishán, jhandá.

Gong, gong, *n.* dhol, ghantá, gharyal.



Goniometer, gō-ni-om'et-er, *n.* G. *gōnia* and *metron.* záwiya nápne ká ek ála.

Gonorrhœa, gō-no-rē'a, *n.* sózák, parmeo, jiryán. (Goniometer.)

Good, gōōd, *a.* A.-S. *god.* Ger. *gut*, G. *agathos.* (not bad) achchhá, bhalá, khúb; (fit) láiq, thík, durust; (wholesome) mufíd; (virtuous) nek; (moral) sáda mizáj; (mild) halím; (great) bará, bosh-yár, chálák; (valid) sachchá; to think—, pasand k.; to keep—, ná bigárná, achchhá rakhná; a—deal, bahut sá;—way off, dúr;—for, (convenient) munásib; sufficient) láiq;—at, (ready) mustaid; —with, (suitable) munásib; as—as, (virtually) kam nahín, barábar, mawáfiq; as—as one's word, wa'ade dár, sádiq ul qaul;—for nothing, (worthless) kisí kám ká nahín, kharáb, na-kára; be—to stand—, qáim r.; make—, thárí [illegible] púrá k.; (establish) qáim k.; —ness, nek loz;—n. (piety) dín dárí; [illegible] vat; — friday, [illegible] Masíh, [illegible] ká dín;—luck, [illegible] humored, *a.* [illegible] morning, *n.* or *int.* subh ká salám; —nature, *n.* [illegible] *a.* nek-niyat, [illegible] ing. [illegible] khair-khwáhí, [illegible] time, thík waqt; [illegible] bahut so; a—deal, [illegible] —night, *n.* or *int.* [illegible] salám;—*ad.* (well) [illegible] or *int.* (God be with [illegible] háfiz;—fellow, [illegible] bhalá-ír ánas;—will, [illegible] bhalá ádmí, sáhib dil; [illegible] har;—wife, ghar [illegible] —s, *n. pl.* mal.

Goodness, *n.* bhalá[illegible]

Goose, gōōs, *n.* A.-S. [illegible] hans; what a—[illegible] he-waqúf ádmí ho! a green—, gosse [illegible] chár máh [illegible] [illegible] hachcha; [illegible]

Gooseberry, [illegible] harauri; [illegible]

Gordian, *a.* (intr. [illegible] Fil, pahelia.

Gore, *n.* [illegible] khún, [illegible] (gore) khún, pítb.

Gorge, [illegible] pálá nálá, [illegible] pass-ghát; — [illegible] nák banana; [illegible]

Gorgeous, [illegible] (splendid) shándár, [illegible] rauna;—ness

Gorilla, [illegible] ek bare [illegible] o khúp-khwár

Gormand, [illegible] (a glutton) [illegible] wálá.

Gormandize, [illegible] [illegible] khúb khúb khána.

Gory, [illegible] ka tarabor;—[illegible]

Goshen, [illegible]

Gospel, gos'pel, *n.* A.-S. *godspell.* (glad tidings) khush-khabarí, Injíl; mangal samáchár; (a doctrine) ta'lím;—*v. t.* Injíl kí ta'lím d.. Kalám Iláhí sikhláná.

Gossamer, gos'a-mer, *n.* O. Eng. *gossomer.* paudhon ká roán; makrí ká patlá jálá.

Gossip, gos'ip, *n.* A.-S. *godsibb.* (idle talk) harza-gardí, kúcha-gardí, behúda-goí;—*v. i.* bát-chít k., gap-shap k., harza-goí k.

Gossiping, *n.* harza-gardí, behúda-goí, kúcha-gardí.

Gothic, goth'ik, *a.* Gáth logon ká; 'imárat baráne ká ek tariq.

Gouge, gowj, *n.* F. *gouge.* (a chisel with a round edge) rukháni, chhení; —*v. t.* rukháni se súrákh b. [—out].

Gourd, góórd, *n.* L. *cucurbita.* lauki, kaddú. (Gothic).

Gourmand, góór'mangd, *n.* F. (a glutton) hawasí, petú, khú.

Gout, gout, *n.* F. *goutte*, L. *gutta*, drop. naqris, bát-rog.

Gouty, *a.* naqrisí, naqris-dár.

Govern, guv'ern, *v. t.* F. *gouverner.* (direct) hidáyat k.; (manage) intizám k.; (sway) hukúmat k.; (restrain) rokná, thámbná, sambhálná; (steer) khená.

Governable, *a.* hukm-pizír, hukm-bardár. Syn. Submissive; obedient; controllable.

Governess, *n.* ustání.

Government, *n.* hukúmat, bandobast, ráj, hukmráni, 'ámilí, sarkár.

Governor, *n.* (one who directs) hákim; (head of a state) 'ámil; (tutor) ustád;—General, *n.* lát sáhib, nizámí súbedár;—ship, *n.* súbedárí, nizámat.

Gown, gown, *n.* W. *gwn.* labáda, jáma; a woman's—, sáyá, lanhgá; judge's—, jubba.

Grab, grab, *v. t. & i.* Ger. *grabben.* jhapat l., pakar l. Syn. Snatch; clutch; seize.

Grace, grás, *n.* F. L. *gratia.* (favour) 'ináyat, taufíq; (pardon) mu'áfí; (honor) 'izzat; (privilege) haqq; (kindness) mihrbání; (favour of God) Khudá ká fazl; (natural excellance) khúbí; (beauty) khúbsúratí; (a title) ek khitáb; (prayer before meal) kháne kí du'á; (woman's name) 'aurat ká nám;—*v. t.* árásta k., zeb d., áráish d., raunaq d., sudhárná. [—with].

Graceful, *a.* su-daul, tarahdár, latíf, nádir, khush-adá. [—in].

Gracefulness, *n.* (elegance of manner) sajáwat,lutf,maláhat,khushraftarí, su-daulí.

Graceless, *a.* kam-bakht, abtar, bad-zát, ná-khauf, mardúd.

Gracious, grá'shi-us, *a.* (kind) mihrbán; (merciful) rahím, ámurzgár; (graceful) khush-atwár, khush-waza'; (condescending) halím. [—to].

Gradation, gra-dá'shun, *n.* L. *gradatio.* (order. series) darja, tartíb, silsila, tadríj, páya.

Grade, grád, *n.* L. *gradus.* (rank, degree) martaba; (rise or fall of a railway) nasheb o faráz;—*v. t.* hamwár k., barábar k.

Gradient, *a.* L. *gradiens.* ba-tadríj chalne yá charhnewálá.

Gradual, grad'ú-al, *a.* ba-tadríj, darja ba-darja, rafta rafta, hota hote.

Graduate, grad'ú-át, *v. t.* L. *gradus.* darjewár taqsím k., rafta rafta taiyár k.; darje ba-darje guzarná; kálij se laqab páná.

Graft, graft, *n.* qalam, paiwand;—*v. t.* qalam lagáná, paiwand lagáná. [—on].

Grail, grál, *n.* L. *gradus.* (a book of offices in the Romish Church) durúd-náma, munáját kí kitáb; (a cup, a chalice) piyála.

Grain, grán, *n.* F. L. *granum.* galla, anáj, kaní, reza, zarra, resha; against the—, ulțá, reshe ke barkhiláf;(displeasing) marzí ke barkhiláf; a rogue in—, jigarí dagábáz;—*v. t.* zarra zarra k.;—of allowance, (something remitted) kuchh chhorke; (something above the exact weight) rúnk; 'ghátá to dye in the—,(to dye when the material is raw) aslí hálat men rangná.

Graminivorous, gra-min-iv'er-us, *a.* L. *gramen* and *vorare.* (living on grass) charinda, káh-khor, ghás khánewálá.

Grammar, gram'mar, *n.* F. *grammaire.* sarf o nahw, qá'ida; byákaran, sarf o nahw kí kitáb.

Grammarian, *n.* F. *grammaire.* qawá'iddán, sarf-nahwí; byákarní.

Grammatical, *a.* bá-qá'ida, marbút; muwáfiq sarf o nahw ke.

Granary, gran'ar-i, *n.* L. *granum.* (garner) ambár-khána, gallakhána, bakhárí, khattá, kothí. Syn. Garner; corn-house.

Grand, grand, *a.* L. *grandis.* (great)

barú; (showy) numáishí; (nobie) 'umda; (old) qadím. Syn. Magnificent; sublime; majestic.

Grandchild, grand'child, *n.* duhtá; (child by the son) potá, potí; (child by the daughter) nawá-sí, nátí, nabíra. [nawási, duhtí, potí.

Granddaughter, grand'daw-ter, *n.*

Grandee, gran-dē', *n.* Sp. *grande.* (a nobleman) amír, rukn.

Grandeur, grand'ūr, *n.* F. barái, buzurgí, 'azmat, shán o shaukat, jáh o jalál.

Grandfather, *n.* (father's father) dádá, jadd; áiá; (mother's father, náná.

Grandmother, *n.* (father's mother) dádí; (mother's mother) nání.

Grandson, *n.* potá, nawásá.

Granite, gran'it, *n.* It. *granito.* patthar, sang i marmar.

Grant, grant, *v. t.* Norm. F. *granter* ...ná, bakhshná, farz k.; —to allow, qunúí k., taslím k.;—*n.* bakhshish, In'ám, 'atiya, dán, bíba, jágír, farmán, sanad, parwána. Syn. Give; bestow; confer; allow; concede. [—unto,—to]. [lenewálá.

Grantee, *n.* mauhúb 'ilaih; dán-

Granulate, gran'ū-lāt, *v. t.* dánadár k., khurand bandhná, bhar á., angúr á.

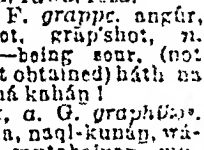
Granulation, *n.* dána-dárí.

Granule, *n.* dána, rawá, reza.

Grape, grāp, *n.* F. *grappe.* angúr, 'unnáb; —shot, grap'shot, *n.* chhárrá; the—being sour, (not good when not obtained) háth na áyá, to achchhá kahán!

Graphic, graf'ik, *a.* G. *graphikos.* bayán-kuninda, naql-kunán, wázih, dil-chasp, mutabaiyan, musharrah.

Grapnel, grap'nel, *n.* F. *grappin.* chhotá langar.


(Grapnel.)

Grapple, grap'l, *v. t.* Diminutive of *grab.* pakarná, girift k., dhar pakar k.;—with, (to contend with) larná; to—with a question, (to investigate, discuss) hall k., yá bahs k.;—*n.* chilmat, pakar, kushtí; atkáo.

Grasp, grasp, *v. t.* Ger. *grabben.* pakarná, girift k., qabza k. [—with];—*n.* qabza, panja, girifta-sí, pakar, changul.

Grasping, *a.* (greedy) támí, lalchí. Syn. Avaricious; covetous.

Grass, gras, *n.* A.-S. ..., chárí—*v. t.* chás jamáná, ... not to allow the—to grow under one's ... [sect.

...na d., sneil ... k.;—hopper, *n.* ...; ...pírná, radhalla;—plot, *n.* ...dán, chás ká maidán, sabza-...

Grassy, *a.* chárí-dár, gházidár, ... kár. [herbivorous.

Grass, *n.* [grazing, ...

Grate, *v. t.* F. ..., charcharáná, ...ná. Syn. Rub; scrape.

Grateful, *a.* L. *gratus, thankful,* ...ta-mand, mashkúr, ... lá. Syn. Thankful; ... [ness.

Gratefulness, *n.* ...

Gratify, *v. t.* L. *gratus, gratificare.* ...khush k., mutmáin k., [ghat ...kárí k., shádí-kárí k., ...bardárí k. Syn. To please; humour; please; delight. [—with].

Grating, *grāt'ing, a.* ...kash;—*n.* ...razar, jhanjhrí, katahrá.

Gratis, grā'tis, *ad.* L. *muft, yágh,* bilá 'iwaz, sirf mení.

Gratitude, grat'i-tūd, *n.* L. *gratus.* shukrguzárí, ihsán-mandí, namak-halálí, shukr.

Gratuitous, gra-tū'i-tus, *a.* L. *gratuitus.* ikhtiyárí; (free) muft, yúnhí, be-sabab. [Plenty.

Gratuity, *n.* In'ám, bakhshish.

Grave, grāv, *v. t.* F. *graver,* khudná, kanda k. Syn. To engrave; carve.

Grave, *n.* A.-S. *graf,* (kabr) garhá; (tomb) qabr, gor, mazár, maqbara; (death) maut;—stone, qabr ká patthar;—yard, qabristán;—digger, qabr-kan, gor-kan.

Grave, *a.* L. *gravis,* heavy, (solemn) sanjída, mudabbir; (low) nícha; (important) zarúrí. Syn. Solemn; sober; serious; sedate.

Gravel, *n.* F. *gravelle,* sang-reza, bálú, kankar, regmarjána; athrí;—*v. t.* kankar bichhána; pareshán k., lá-jawáb k.

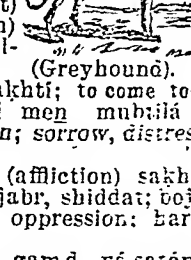
Gravelly, *a.* kankrílá, pathrílá.

Gravestone, *n.* tahammul, sanjídagí, shaistagí.

Gravitate, *grav'i-tāt, v. i.* máil k., ...mutawajjih k., ruj'ú kí (to tend [—wards the centre) markaz kí taraf ruj'ú k.

Gravitation, *n.* kashish yá qúwat i jáziba, mailán, jhukáo; istarjá'.
Gravity, *n.* L. *gravitas.* (weight) wazn, bojh; (heaviness) bhárípan; (seriousness) sanjídagí; (importance) zurúrat; (lowness of sound) dhíraj; (force of attraction) kashish.
Gravy, grā'vi, *n.* A.-S. *greofa,* pot, W. *crau,* blood. áb i gosht, yakhní, pasáo, shorba.
Gray, grā, *a.* A.-S. *grag.* khákí, khákistarí, siyáh-sufed, kabrá;—*n.* khákistarí, bhúrá, kabrá. [sá.
Grayish, *a.* kuchh khákí, siyáh-sufed
Grayling, grā'ling, *n.* ek qism kí machhlí jis kí pusht o bagal rupahle rang ke hote hain.

(Grayling).
Graze, grāz, *v. t.* A.-S. *grasian.* (to feed on) charná, ghás kháná.
Grazier, *n.* charwáhá, galla-bán.
Grazing, *n.* charáí.
Grease, grēs, *n.* F. *graisse.* (animal fat) charbí, *chiknáí.*
Grease, grēz, *v. t.* chikná k., chuparná. [—with].
Greasy, *a.* (oily, unctuous) chikná, charbí-dár, raugandár.
Great, grāt, *a.* A.-S., L. *grandis.* (much) bahut, adhik; (violent) sakht, shadíd; (large) bará; (wide) chaurá; (chief) sardár; kháss; (important) zarúrí, bhárí; (proud) magrúr; (superior) buzurg, 'azím, kabír;—at,—in,—on, hoshiyár;—with, (pregnant) hámila; howsoever—, kitná hí bará ho;—coat, labáda;—deal, bahut sá;—*n.* kull; ashráf;—grand-son, *n.* par-potá; par-nátí.
Greatness, *n.* barái, motái, jasámat; (rank) buzurgí, 'azmat, fazílat, ziyádatí, ifrát, shiddat, jáh o jalál; (power) tawangarí. [Yúnán.
Grecian, grē'shan, *n.* Yúnání, ahl-i-
Greed, *n.* mar-bhukká-pan, shauq.
Greediness, *n.* mar-bhukká-pan, lálach; lobh; hirs. Syn. Ravenousness; voracity; eagerness; avidity.
Greedy, grēd'i, *a.* A.-S. *grādig.* mar-bhukká, lálachí, haris, támí'. [—
Greek, grēk, *n.* Yúnání. [of].
Green, grēn, *a.* A.-S. *grêne.* hará, sabz, sar-sabz, táza, tar-o-táza; (new) nayá; (not dry) gílá, tar; (not seasoned) kachchá, khám;—*n.* sabz, sabza, harerí;—*pl.* konpalen, harí ság, tarkárí, sabzí;—*v. t.* sabz rang rangná, harí k.;—pigeon, haryal; quite—, *a.* sabzí kábí;—barley, khoid; a light—, pistaí;—eyed, arzaq chashm, kanjá.
Greenish, *a.* sabzí máil. [pukhtagí.
Greenness, *n.* sabzí, tázagí, ná-
Greet, grēt, *v. t.* A.-S. *grêtan.* salám k. [—with]. Syn. Salute; welcome; hail.
Greeting, *n.* salám, taslím, bandagí.
Grenade, grē-nād', *n.* F. *grenade.* bam ká golá.
Grenadier, gren-a-dēr', *n.* lambá jawán, piyáda, sipáhí.
Greyhound, grā'hound, *n.* A.-S. *grig,* and *hund.* tází kuttá, shikárí kuttá.



(Greyhound).
Grief, grēf, *n.* F. & D. (sorrow) gam, alam, mátam; (regret) afsos; (pain) dard, dukh, kulfat, takliff; (grievance) sakhtí; to come to—, phat j., ranj men mubtilá h. Syn. *Affliction; sorrow, distress;* sadness.
Grievance, *n.* (affliction) sakhtí, takliff; zulm, jabr, shiddat; bojh. Syn. Burden, oppression; hardship; trouble.
Grieve, grēv, *v. t.* gam d. yá satáná, bezár k., gam kháná, afsos k., roná, kalapná.
Grievous, *a.* dard-angez, gam-nák, sakht, shadíd, ranj-dih, takliff-dih.
Grill, gril, *v. t.* F. *griller.* bhúnná, biryán k., kabáb k.
Grim, grim, *a.* A.S. *grim.* (hideous) zisht-rú, durusht, muhíb, haibatnák, tursh-rú.
Grimace, gri-mās', *n.* F. from A.-S. *grîm.* munh-banáo, bandar-bháo, khís.
Grime, grīm, *n.* A.-S. *hrymc,* soot. mailá, kúra, khák;—*v. t.* mailá k., álúda k., dág lagáná. [—with].
Grimy, *a.* (dirty, foul) mailá, kharáb.
Grin, grin, *v. t.* A.-S. *grinnian.* (to open the mouth, to show the teeth) khís nikálná, dánt nikálná, dánt písná;—*n.* khís.
Grind, grīnd, *v. t.* A.-S. *grindan.* (break or rub down) bántná; (sharpen) sán dharná, bárh rakhná; (smooth) chiknáná; (grate) ragarná, písná, búknáná;—away, (keep on grinding) písná yá kisí kám par musta'id r.;—against, ragarná;—down, (wear down) ragarke utárná, písná, búknáná; (oppress) zulm k.;—off, utárná,

[mu]hán ke liye talyár k.; (sharpen) sán rakhná, tez k.;—the poor, satáná. [—up].

Grinder, *n.* písan-hárá; (back tooth) dárh; chakkí; (for spices) batt[á], lorná. [ásyá, sil.

Grindstone, *n.* sang-i-fishán, chakkí,

Grip, grip, *n.* Ger. *griff*, Den. *greb.* (grasp) pakar, girift;—*v. t.* (to grasp) pakarná, girift k. [—with].

Gripe, grip, *v. t.* A.-S. *gripan.* pakarná, háth se girift k., nochuá; (the belly) marorná, pechish k.;—*n.* (grasp) pakar; (clutch) giraft;) (pinch) noch; (squeeze) dabáo; (distress) takliff; (press) dabáo.

Griping, *n.* pechish, marorá.

Grisly, griz'll, *a.* A.-S. *grislic.* (frightful) khauf-nák, haibat-nák, m[illegible]ib.

Grist, grist, *a.* A.-S *grist.* (grain carried to the mill at one time) [illegible]saf, ghán.

Gristle, gris'l, *n.* A.-S. *gristl.* (cartilage) kurrí, chabní yá murmurí [illegible]dí

Gristly, *a* kurkurí, háddídár.

Grit, grit, *n* A.-S. *grytt.* (coarse part of meal) kaní, daliyá; (sand or gravel) kirkir, reg, sang-reza; (resolution) istiqlál.

Grittiness, *n.* khiskhisáhat, kirkirahat;—*v. t.* kirkiráná, kiskisáná. [mustaqil.

Gritty, *a.* kirkirá, kiskisá; (resolute)

Grizzle, griz'l, *n.* F. *gris.* (gray) siyáh sufed, rangilá, khúbsúrat. —*a.*

Groan, grón, *v. t.* A.-S. *grânian.* (moan) karáhná, áh márná, kanknná;—under, (be oppressed) mazlúm h., takliff men h.;—*n.* áh o zárí, nála.

Groaning, *n.* áh o zárí, nála.

Groat, grawt, *n.* D. *groot.* ek sikka jo ki qímat qarib paune tín áne ke hoti hai. [pansárí, dúkán-dár.

Grocer, grósər, *n. grosser.* baniyá.

Grocery, *n. pl.* kiráná.

Grog, grog, *n.* sharáb aur páni kí ámezish, sharáb.

Grog-shop, *n.* sharáb kí dúkán.

Groin, *n.* Icel. *grein.* janghásá, [illegible]ddhá.

Groom, gróóm, *n.* D. *grom*, A.-S. [illegible]: sáis, naukar; bride—, dulá;—*v. t.* charáná.

Groove, gróóv, *n.* A.-S. *gróf.* jarí, nali; khána;—*v. t.* (to furrow) jarí k., khandáná b., ghar k. yá b.

Grope, gróp, *v. i.* A.-S. *gropian.* (to [illegible]on's way) tatolná, ţonáná, ţo ţo ke chalná.

Gross, grós, *a.* F. *gros.* (bulky; jasím; (coarse) motá; (not pure) galíz, makrúh, fuhush; (dull) sust; (whole) kull;—*n.* bárah darjan; majmú'a, kull, tamám, sab, aksar; in the—, kull ke khiyál se; —*n.* by the—, bárah darjan karke.

Grotesque, grō-tesk', *a.* F. *grotto.* ádhá títar ádhá bater;—*n.* dorangí shakl. Syn. Fantastic; fanciful; odd. [shakl.

Grotesqueness, *n.* do-rangí, 'ajíb

Grotto, grot'tō, *n.* F. *grotte.* (a cavern) gesha, hujra, sard-khána, kunj.

Ground, ground, *n.* A.-S. & Ger. *grund.* (earth) mittí; (soil, land) chartí, zamín; (foundation) jar, asl, bunyád; (field) maidán, khet; (colour first put on) pahlá rang; (reason) wajh;—*pl.* bág; (principles) qá'ide; (dregs) talchhat; kudúrat;—*v. t.* zamín par rakhná; bunyád d.; (instruct) zihn-nishín k., púrá k.; to gain—, áge barhná; fáida hásil k.; gálib á., jítná; to give—, (to recede) pichhe hatná, mauqa' d.; to lose—, hatná, hárná, maglúb h. [—on,—upon];—less, *a.* be-bunyád, besubút, jhúţh;—plan, *n.* zamín ká naqsha;—plot, *n.* kursí;—rent, *n.* zamín ká kiráya;—work, *n.* asl, bunyád.

Group, gróóp, *n.* F. *groupe.* (assemblage) majma', jhund, bhír, hujúm.

Group, *v. t.* F. *grouper.* tartíb se jama' k. [murg.

Grouse, grous. *n. Gorse.* jangli-

Grove, gróv, *n.* A.-S. *gráf.* ráste par sáye ke liye darakht, bág, kunj.

Grovel, *v. i.* Icel. *grufa.* (to be prone) rengná, lotná, khwár r., pat lotná.

Grow, grō, *v. i.* A.-S. *growan.* Icel. *gróa.* ugná, barhná, jamná, ho j.. lag j.;—old, búrhá h.;—from,—out, upajná, ugná;—in,—into, barhná, taraqqí k.;—to, (to attain to) barhkar pahunchná, hásil k.; —up,—together, milkar barhná;—on or upon, háwí h.;—up, bará h., taraqqí k., barhná. Syn. Enlarge; increase; augment. [—tol.

Growl, growl, *v. i.* D. *grollen.* (to snarl) gurráná, kurkuráná. [—at].—*n.* gurráhat; tartaráhat, jhirak.

Grown-up, *a.* bálída, sin-rasída, grown-over, barhá húá, bharí húá.

Growth, grōth, *n.* barhtí, ráídagí. taraqqí; hásil, paidáish.

Grub, grub, *v. i.* Go. *graban.* (to

dig) zamín khodná; (to beg) bhíkh mángná;—*n.* (worm) ghun, kírá; (food) kháná.

Grudge, gruj, *v. t.* G. *grudśein.* kína r., khuns r., *khusúmat r.*;—*n.* kína, 'adáwat, rashk, dushmaní. *Syn.* Aversion; dislike; ill-will; spite; pique. [ásh.

Gruel, gróó'el, *n.* A.-S. *grút.* máur,

Gruff, gruf, *a.* D. *grof.* durusht, tursh, sakht, tund;—ness,(harshness,uncivil)sakhtí, tundí, turshí. *Syn.* Rough; churlish; rude.

Grumble, grum'bl, *v. i.* D. *grommen.* (murmur) kurkuráná, barbaráná, garajná. [newálá.

Grumbler, *n.* bharbharyá, kurkurá-

Grumbling, *n.* kurkuráhat, gungunáhat, barbaráhat.

Grunt, *v. i.* A.-S. *grunan.* gurráná, ghur-ghur k.

Grunting, *n.* (a deep, guttural sound, as of a hog) ghur ghur.

Guano, gwá'nō, *n.* Sp. (manure) páns, galíz.

Guarantee, gár'an-tē, *n.* (warrant) zámin, kafíl, zimmadár, zamánatnáma.

Guarantee, *v. t.* F. *garantir.* zámin h., hifázat k., zimmadár h. [—against]. [muháfiz. [—for].

Guarantor, gár'an-tor, *n.* zámin,

Guaranty, *n.* zamánat, zimmadárí, kafálat.

Guard, gárd, *v. t.* F. *garder.* (ward) hifázat k.; (watch) nigahbání k.; (protect) bachánáj (adorn) árásta k.; (bind) bándhná;—*n.* (defence) himáyat; (body of men) nigahbán, chaukídár, gárad; (railing) katahrá, mundeń; to—against, bachaná, hoshyár r.;—*n. pl.* hamráhí ke khás sipáhí, gárad;—*n.* muháfiz, nigahbán, pahradár, santrí; dhál, ár.

Guarded, *a.* mahrús, *mahfúz, nigáhdáshta,ma'qúl,* chaukas, hoshyár.

Guardian, gárd'i-an, *n.* F. *gardien.* amín, háfiz, hámí, nigahbán, sarparast, amánatdár, murabbí;—angel, muháfiz firishta, muwakkil, 'azíz nigahbán;—*a.* háfiz, muháfiz. [nigahbání, sar-parastí.

Guardianship, *n.* muháfizat, amínf,

Guava, gwá'va, *n.* Sp. *guayaba.* amrúd.

Gudgeon, guj'un, *n.* (a small fresh water fish) ek chhotí machhlí; (a person easily cheated) gawdí.

Guerdon, ger'dun, *n.* F. *guerdon.* (recompense) mu'áwiza, badlá; (reward) ajr, jazá. [larál.

Guerilla, ger-ril'la, *n.* Sp. be-tartíb

Guess, ges, *v. t.* D. *giesen.* qiyás k., gumán k., bújhná. *Syn.* Conjecture; surmise; think; suspect;—*n.* qiyás, atkal; a mere—, atkal pachchú; by—, qiyásan, atkal se. [—at].

Guest, gest, *n.* A.-S. *gest*, Go, *gasts*, L. *hostis*, stranger. mihmán, báharwálá.

Guidance, *n.* (direction) hidáyat, rahnumáí, irshád, peshwái.

Guide, gid, *v.t.* F. *guider.* (to direct) rahnumáí k., hidáyat k., dikhláná, ráh batáná;—*n.* rah-numá, ráh-bar, peshrau. [—toj.

Guild, gild, *n.* A.-S. *gild.* (a corporation) firqa, jamá'at, guroh.

Guildhall, *n.* majlis-khána, makán.

Guile, gil, *n.* A.-S. *wile.* (duplicity) híla, makr, fareb, dagabází.

Guileful, *a.* (deceitful) farebí, hílabáz, fitratí, makkár.

Guileless, *a.* (artless, honest) sachchá, sídhá, be-makr, be-riyá.

Guilelessness, *n.*(artlessness) sachái, rástí, sádagí. [kí kal.

Guillotine, gil'lō-tēn, *n.* F. sir kátne

Guilt, gilt, *n.* A.-S. *gylt.* (crime, offence)gunáh,khatá,chúk,qusúr.

Guiltless, *a.* (innocent) be-gunáh, *mubarra, bholá* bhálá, *sídhá sáda* nirdokhí. [kár; pápí. [—of].

Guilty, *a.* mujrim, qusúrwár, khatá-

Guinea, gin'ē, *n.* From. *Guinea*, in Africa. angrezí asharfí jis kí qímat qarib sáthe das rupae hote hain, ginní.

Guise, giz, *n.* F. *guise.* (manner) taur, taríqa, súrat, shakl; (dress) poshák, libás, banáo, bhes; (custom) dastúr. *Syn.* Custom; mode; practice.

Guitar, ge-tár', *n.* G. *kithara.* sitár.

Gulf, gulf,*n.* F. *golfe.* khalíj, kol, kund, girdáb.

Gull, gul, *v. t.* D. *kullen.* (to cheat) thagná, gadhá b.; —*n.* W. *gwylan.* baglá; (trick, fraud) dhoká. ja'l, chhal, fareb, dagá; (dupe) ahmaq, gadhá.

Gullet, gul'et, *n.* F. *goulet.*halaq, galá, narkhará.

Gully, gul'i, *n.* nálá.

Gulp, gulp, *v. t.* D. *gulpen.* nigalná, lí j., phánkná, gat k.; to—up, ugalná. (Gull). [—down].—*n.* ghúnt, kurt, jura.

Gum, gum, *a.* A.-S. *gōma.* gond, lásá; masúrá;—*v. t.* chipkáná, jorná, kichráná. [chipá.

Gummy, *a.* laslasá, gond sá, chip-

Gun, gun, *n.* bandúq, top; sure as a —, (quite certain) yaqínan; son of a—, khush taba'; he is a great—, wuh mashhúr ádmí hai; spike the —, (make powerless) ná-táqat k.

Gunner, *n.* golandáz, topchí.

Gunny, *n.* Hind. *gon. or gunt.* ţáţ.

Gunpowder, *n.* bárút, bárúd.

Gunshot, *n.* golí ká ţappá.

Gunstock, *n.* bandúq ká kunda.

Gurge, *n.* *L. gurges.* (a whirlpool) girdáb, bhanwar.

Gurgle, gur'gl, *v. t.* Ger. *gurgeln.* bharbharáke bahná.

Gush, gush, *v. i.* A.-S. *gcotan.* phut nikalná;—*n.* dhardhárábaţ, jhikorá, jhok. [—from,—out].

Gust, gust, *n.* L. *gustus.* (taste) záiqa, lazzat;—*n.* Icel. *gustr.* (a sudden blast of wind) hawá ká jhonká; (burst of passion) josh, galba, tamánchа, dhakká.

Gut, *n.* Ger. *kuttel.* ánt, antrí, roda; —*v. t.* ánt nikálná, sáf k.

Gutta-percha, gut'a-perch'a, *n.* ek qism ká 'arq.

Gutter, gut'ar, *n.* F. *goutiere.* muhrí, parnálá, núbdán;—*v. t.* muhrí b., náli khodná.

Guttural, gut'ar-al, *n.* (of the throat) harf i halqí, kanţhasli.

Guzzle, guz'l, *v. t.* A modification of *gut.* (to swallow greedily) nigalná, bhakosná, peţ bharná.

Gymnasium, jim-nā'zi-um, *n.* L. akhárá, kushti-gáh; madrasa.

Gymnastical, jim-nas'tik-al, *a.* warzish yá kasrat ke muta'alliq.

Gymnastics, jim-nas'tiks, *n. sing.* fan i kushti yá warzish wag.

Gypsum, jip'sum, *n.* L. dhát.

Gyrate, jī'rāt, *v. i.* *L. gyrare.* (to move spirally) ghúmná. Syn. Rotate; revolve; whirl; turn round.

Gyration, ji-rā'shun, *n.* (rotation) kachahrí men hákir karne ki hukm milná hai.

Haberdasher, hab'er-dash-er, *n.* A.-S. *habr* kit *dæ.* (retailer of cloth and small wares) b ná, patwá, párche-wálá, rezá-fi wál.

Habiliment, ha-bil'i-ment, *n.* F. *habillement.* (garment, clothing) poshák, libás.

Habit, hab'it, *n.* L. *habitus.* (dress) libás, banáo, poshák; (growth) waza'; (state) hálat; (constitution) tūr; (temperament) tabi'at, khu, mizáj, qá'ida, ma'múl; (woman's riding dress) 'aurat on ki sawari ki poshák. Syn. Mode; manner; way; style.

Habitable, hab'it-a-bl, *a.* L. *habitare.* to dwell. (fit for rahne jog; rahne ke láiq.

Habitation, *n.* sukúnat, maqám, ghar, maskan.

Habitual, ha-bit'ū-al, *a.* ma'múl, dastúr ke muwáfiq, rasmi, 'adi. [—to]. Syn. Customary; usual; common; accustomed.

Habituate, *v. t.* khú d., 'ádí k., rasmyáb k., parkáná, sadháná.

Hack, hak, *v. t.* A.-S. *haccan.* (to notch) khuţarná, ţukre ţukre k.; (to speak with hesitation) ţuţ ţ pesh karke bolná; (hire) kiráya k.;—*n.* (notch, a cut) khuţţá, tarásh, lukmat;—*n.* L. *haque.* kirái ká ghorá yá gári;—*a.* kiráya ká.

Hackney, hak'ni, *n.* L. *haquenée.* kiráye ká ghorá yá gári; ranch;—*n.* kiráye ká ghorá.

Hackneyed, hak'nid, *a.* (worn out by use) ját. (of the dead) ghisa-pita.

Hades, hā'dēz, *n.* (the infernal regions) gahra.

Haft, haft, *n.* A.-S. *hæft.* (handle) qabza.

Hag, hag, *n.* A.-S. *hægtesse.* rát, buddhi 'aurat, churail,

kharábí men parne se zará hí sá bach j.

Hairy, *a. bál-dár, bál sá, pashmí.*

Halberd, hal'berd, *n.* F. *halleharde.* ganrásá. [changá, tandurust.

Hale, hāl, *a.* A.-S. *hâl.* (sound) bhalá-

Half, háf, *n.* A.-S. *healf.* ádhá, nisf; —*a.* nisf, ádhá; —*ad.* nisfá-nisf, ádhon-ádh; —blood, háf'blud, *n.* sautelá; —caste, do naslá; —bred, *do naslá;* —pay, háf'pā, *n.* ádhí tankhwáh, nisf ujrat; —penny, háf'pen-i, *n.* chár páí ká sikka; —way, háf'wā, *ad.* adh-bích, bích o bích; —witted, háf'wit-ed, *a.* kam-'aql: —yearly, hāf'yēr-li, *a.* chha-máhí, shashmáhí.

Halibut, hal'i-but, *n.* D. *helbut.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Hall, hawl, *n.* A.-S. *heall.* dálán, bárgáh, aiwán. Syn. Vestibule; entry; court; passage.

Hallelujah, hal-li-lōō'ya, *n.* and *int.* A. *halal,* and *gah.* (praise ye Jehowah) al-hamd-Ulláh, halilluyáh.

Halloo, hal-lōō', *v. i.* F. *haler.* huskárná: —on, (encourage with shouts) wáh wáh k.; —after, chillaná; —*n.* hulkár; —*int.* leho-leho.

Hallow, hal'ō, *v. t.* A.-S. *hâlig.* (to make holy, to consecrate) muqaddas k., pák k.

Hallucination, hal-lū-sin-ā'shun, *n.* L. *gallucinari.* (error, mistake) galatí, bhúl, kaj-fahmí.

Halo, hā'lō, *n.* F. *halo,* G. *halōs.* (a luminous circle round the sun or moon) hála, mandal, kundal.

Halt, hawlt, *v. i.* A.S. *haltian.* (stop) thaharná; (limp) langráná; (falter) pas o pesh k. [—at]; —*a.* langrá; —*n.* manzil, maqám; lang; luknat.

Halter, hawlt'er, *n.* A.-S. *hâlfter.* duálí, tasma, rassí, dorí, phasrí, agárí, bág-dor.

Halting, *n.* lang; luknat.

Halve, háv, *v. t.* From. *half.* barába 'o hisse men taqsím k., ádhon ádh k.

Halves, hávz, *n. pl.* of *half* nisfánisfí, ádhon ádh; to go —, (to have an equal share in) nisf l., áde e ádhe se gam kháná; to cry —, barábar hissa cháhná.

Halyard, hal'yard, *n. From hale or haul,* and *yard.* bádbán únchá yá níchá karne kí rassí.

Ham, ham, *n.* A.-S. *ham.* rán: kúla, putthá; (thigh of a hog cured by salting and smoking) suwar ká mkín gosht.

Hames, hāmz, *n.* Celt. *cam.* kánṭá.

Hamlet, *n.* A.-S. *hâm.* kherá, purí, bastí, chhoṭá gánw, purwá.

Hammer, *n.* A.-S. *hamer.* hathaurá, mogrí; —*v. t.* thonkná, márná; —at, (labour at) kám men jutná; —out, (beat flat) chaurá k.; —into, (din into) magz men ghuserná.

Hammock, ham'uk, *n.* Sp. *hamaca.* jahází khát, tangá húá palang.

Hamper, *n. Hanaper.* (shackle) berí; (large basket) tokrá; —*v. t.* berí d., uljháná, aṭkáná, rokná tokre men rakhná. [kúnch.

Hamstring, ham'string, *n.* par;

Hand, *n.* A.-S. *hand,* Icel. *hand,* Go. *handus.* háth, dast; (index or pointer of a clock) súí; (workman) kárígar; (penmanship) likhái, kitábat; (skill) hunar; (possession) qabza, pás; —*v. t.* (give) dená; (cooperate) sáth d.; (guide) ráh batá-ná; —to mouth, jitní ámad utná kharch; at —, (near) nazdík; on all —s, cháron taraf; to fall into the —s of, qábú men á j.; to lend a —, madad d.; clean —s, begunáh, be-'alb; —to —, dast-badast; háthon háth; shadíd larái; in —, sáth sáth; —over —, jaldí se; heavy —, zulm, zabardastí; —s off, háth mat lagáo, alag ho jáo; laying on of —s, makhsús k., on —, maujúd; slack —, sustí; strict —, dabáo; to bear or lend a —, madad d.; to change —s, málik badalná; to clap —s, talí bajáná; to come to —, pahunchná; to have a —in, sharík h.; to have in —, háth men h., qabza men h.; to have one's —s full, bahut kám h.; to his —, to my —, taiyár h.; to lift or put forth the —s against, zulm k.; strike —s, qaul o qarár k.; to take in —, shurú' k.; to wash the —s of, barí r.; under the —of, dastkhatt se; by the —of, ba-wasíle; —bill, *n.* ishtihár; —breadth, *n.* do bálisht ká chaurá; —only, daretí, chakkí; —down, (to transmit) irsál k.; —only, dená; —round, (pass round) ghumá d.; —over head, (negligently) lá parwáí se; imposition of —s, (ordination) makhsúsiyat; at on —, (on no account) hargiz nahín: open —, (liberal) faiyáz; to be —and glove, (to be very intimate) barí dostí paidá k.; khala' mala' d.; to bring up by the —, háth se khiláke pálná; to try at second —, purání chíz kharidná; to join —s in —, parwarish k.; ápas men milke k.; dast-basta k.; to

kiss the—, háth chúmná; (to adore) nibáyat hí piyár yá 'izzat k.; to be on the—s, be-masraf h.; to strike—s, wa'da k., dúsre ke liye zámin h.; off—, jaldí se, be-soche samjhe; to set the—to, háth lagáná; to put the—to or lay—s on, pakarná. [v.t. hathkari pahlináná.

Handcuff, n. (manacle) hath-kari;—

Handful, n. mutthi bhar, pasar bhar, thorá.

Handicraft, n. (work performed by the hand) dast-kárí, kárígari, hirfat, hunar, hathauti.

Handiness, n. dast-kárí; tez-dasti, kárígarí. Syn. Dexterity; readiness.

Handkerchief, hand'ker-chif, n. From *hand* and *kerchief*. rúmál, angauchhá.

Handle, hand'l, v. t. A.-S. *handlian*. háth lagáná, chhúná, chherná, toná, chaláná; pakarná, be-tarah pesh k., mu'ámala k., bayán k.; to give a—to, (furnish an occasion) mauqa' d.;—n. dasta, bent, qabza.

Handmaid, n. laundí, sahelí, kaníz.

Handsome, hand'sum, a. D. *handzaam*. (skilful) hunar-mand; (beautiful) khúbsúrat, hasín, khush-numá, shakil; (graceful) latíf; (liberal) faiyáz;—salary, achchhí tankhwáh. Syn. Good-looking; becoming; appropriate.

Handsomeness, n. khúbsúratí; khush-waqtí. [lakrí, batthá.

Handspike, hand'spik, n. chob,

Handwriting, n. likhái, dast-khatt, háth ka likhá.

Hang, v. t. A.-S. *hangan*. (suspend) latkáná, mu'allaq k.; (to kill by suspending from a rope round the neck) phánsí d.; (cover the walls) diwáron par lagáná; (dangle) jhulána; —about, (loiter about) chelwápan k.; be-fáida ghúmná, phirná;— back, (hold back) pichhe r., báz r., chúttar sikorná;—down, (suspend) latkáná; (lean over)) hukáná;—out, (expose to view)báhar latkáná; —on,—upon, (adhere to) qáim r., sáth r., lage r.; to—by a. thread, bewabát h.; to—on the lips, words, etc., maftún h., shaidá h., kalám o bát ká 'áshiq h.;—over, (be suspended) latkáná; (hover) mandiáná;—to,—together, (cling) lagá r.;—up, (suspend) latkáná;—fire, (be slow in taking effect) der men chhúinná.

Hanger-on, n. dáman-gir, lagá-lipti.

Hanging, n. phánsí;—pl. parda, diwárgir, jhálar;—garden, báz jo chhat par ho.

Hangman, n. jallád, phansyárá.

Hank, hangk, n. Dan., Icel. *hánk* lachchhí, pechak.

Hanker, v. i. D. *hunkeren*. barí khwáhish k., barí árzú k.

Hankering, n. bará shauq, barí khwáhish.

Hap, hap, n. Icel. *happ*. (chance, fate) ittifáq, qismat. Syn. Chance; fortune; fate; lot.

Hapless, a. bad-nasíb, kam-bakht, ná-khush Syn. Luckless; unfortunate; unlucky; unhappy.

Happen, hap'n, v.i. Dan. *hap*. wáqi h., á parná, ho j.;—on, —to, (meet with) á parná, wáqi' h. [—to].

Happiness, n. khushí, isúdazí, sukh, árám; sa'ádat; khush-waqtí.

Happy, a. (blessed) mubárak; (successful) kámrán; (delighted) mahzúr, masrúr, khush-dil; (lucky) khush-nasíb.

Harangue, ha-rang', n.F. *harangue*, (speech, an oration) bayán, kalám, sukhan;—v. i. zubání bayán k., wa'z k. [—on, —upon].

Harass, har'as, v. t. F. *harasser* (worry) satáná, 'ájiz k., khijáná, tang k., aziyat d.; (weary) thakáná.

Harbinger, hár'bin-jer, n. Ger. *herberger*. (a fore-runner) muqa dam, agwá, pesh-rau, ráh-bar.

Harbour, hár'bur, n. A.-S. *herbergia* bandargáh;—v. i. (lodge) panáh d., tikáná; (shelter) panáh d.; (entertain) mihmán-dárí k.

Hard, hárd, a. A.-S. *heard*. (not soft) sakht, sangín; (solid) thos; (difficult) mushkil, dushwár; (severe) shadíd, kattar, zálim; (unfeeling) be-rahm; (containing salt) khárí;—fisted, a. sakht-dast, lálchí, kanjús;—fought, a. (vigorously contested) barí yá bhárí larái se jítá húá;—got, a. (obtained with labour and pains) gárhí kamáí há;—headed, a. (shrewd, intelligent) 'aqil, fahím, dána, hoshiyár; —hearted, a (cruel, pitiless) sang-dil, be-tars;—mouthed, a. munh-zor, bad-lagám, sarkash;—ware, n. (ware made of metal) loke ke bartan wg.

Harden, hárd'n, v.t.A.-S. *heardian*. (to indurate) sakht k., mazbút k., pukhta k.; be-ndab k., gustákh k.;—the neck, magrá yá gardan-kash honá. [be-rahm.

Hardened, a. sakht, kará; be-tars,

Hardening, *n.* karák.
Hardihood, hárd'i-hóód, *n.* Eng. *hardy* and the termination *hood.* (boldness, intrepidity) jurat, bahádurí, tawánáí. Syn. Intrepidity; courage; stoutness; audacity.
Hardiness, *n.* sakhtí, jurat, dlerí, shokhí, mazbútí. [dlíl; juz-rasí.
Hardness, *n.* sakhtí, dushwárí, sang-
Hardship, *n.* (severe labour) sakht mihnat; (grievance) ranj, musíbat, sa'úbat, taklíf, sakhtí; (injury) nuqsán, totá.
Hardy, hárd'i, *a.* A.-S. *heardian.* (bold) dlier; (daring) ján-báz; (strong) shah-zor, mazbút; (stubborn) sarkash, magrá.
Hare, hár, *n.* A.-S. *hara.* khargosh, chaugará, kharhá; arnab; burj;—brained, hár'brand, *a.* (wild, giddy) báolá, kúrmagz;—lip, úpar ká honth. [hal-sará, haram.
Harem, há'rem, *n.* A. *haram.* ma-
Hark, *v. t.* From *hearken.* (to listen, used only in the imperative) sunná, kán dharná.
Harlequin, hár'lé-kwin, *n.* F. (a merry-andrew) maskhara, bhánd, tamásha-gar.
Harlot, hár-lot, *n.* From *horelet.* A.-S. *hurrian.* randí, chhinál, kasbí. fáhisha 'aurat; to play the —, chhinálá k.
Harm, hárm, *n.* A.-S. *hearm.* (hurt) chot; (damage) nuqsán, izá, ranj; gazand, taklíf; dhakká; (misfortune) áfat; (wickedness) burái. [—to]: —*v. t.* nuqsán k., taklíf d., satáná. Syn. Injure; hurt; damage. [bún, ziyán-kár. [—to].
Harmful, *a.* (injurious) muzir, zu-
Harmless, *a.* bholá, sídhá, be-gunáh. Syn. Inoffensive; innocent.
Harmlessness, *n.* ma'súmiyat, benuqsání.
Harmonical, hár-mon'ik-al, *a.* (relating to music) músiqí ke mutaallig, ham-áhang, eksán.
Harmonious, hár-mó'ni-us, *a.* muwáfiq, barábar, eksán, hamáhang. [muganní, mutrib.
Harmonist, *a.* rág b. w., músiqí-dán,
Harmonium, *n.* bájá.
Harmonize, *v. t.* muwáfiq k., eksán k., sur miláná, ham-áhang k., miláná.
Harmony, *n.* G. *harmonia.* tál, mel, sur, khush-áwází; (agreement) muwáfiqat, ittihád. Syn. Melody.
Harness, hár'nes, *n.* W. *harnais.* sáz sámán, saranjám; —*v. t.* kasná, taiyár k.
Harp, hárp, *n.* A.-S. *hearpe.* chang, barbat, bín, kingrí, murchang; —*v. t.* chang bajáná, chalá j.; —on the same chord, ek hí sur bajáná, wuhí bát phir phirke kahná.
Harper, *n.* barbat-nawáz, bín-kár.
Harping, *n.* ratan; chang-sází.
Harpoon, hár-póón', *n.* F. *harpon.* barchhí, ballam; —*v. t.* barchhí m.
Harridan, hár'i-dan, *n.* F. *haridelle.* (a decayed strumpet) ek búrhí randí.
Harrier, har'i-er, *n.* From *hare.* khargosh ká shikár k. w. kuttá.
Harrow, hár'ó, *n.* A.-S. *hyrwe.* siráwan, hengá; —*v. t.* A.-S. *hyrwian.* siráwan pherná; satáná: —up, (tear up) tor d., phár d.
Harrowing, *a.* (heart-breaking) dil pásh pásh k. w.
Harry, hár'i, *v. t.* A.-S. *herian.* (to harass, to plunder) satáná, lútná.
Harsh, hársh, *a.* Ger. *harsch,* D. *haersch,* hoarse. (rough to the touch) khurrá; (rough to the ear) kará; (severe) sakht, ná-gawár; (crabbed) tursh-mizáj: (bitter) talkh, karwá. Syn. Severe; sour; bitter; rude.
Harshness, *n.* sakhtí, durushtí. talkhí, ná-taráshídagí. Syn. Acrimony; roughness; sternness.
Hart, hárt, *n.* A.-S. *heort.* bárahsinghá, hiran, mrig.
Harvest, hár'vest, *n.* A.-S. *harfest.* kharíf, dirau, fasl, hásil; —*v. t.* kátná, fasl jama' k.
Hash, hash, *v. t.* F. *hacher.* Eng. *hack.* qíma k., pára pára k., tukre tukre kar d.; —*n.* qíma; (of vegetables) bhartá, sagbhattá.
Hasp, hasp, *n.* A.-S. *hæspe.* karí, zanjír.
Haste, hást, *n.* Ger. *hast.* jaldí, tezí, utáolí, 'ujlat; the more—the less speed, utáolá so báolá yá dhírá kám rahmán, shitáb kámshaitání.
Hasten, hás'n, *v. t.* (to expedite) jaldí k., shitábí k., dauráná, chaláná; —off, —away, —out, jaldí j.; —back, jald palatná; —down, jald utarná; —through, jald k.
Hasty, *a.* utáolá, jald-báz; (rash) tund-kho; (quick) jald, be-líház; (eager) mushtáq. [sardárí.
Hat, hat, *n.* A.-S. hát. topí. kuláh;
Hatch, hach, *v. t.* Ger. *hecken.* senáande se nikálná; (contrive) tadbír k.; be under the—es, taklíf yá gulámí men h.; —up, (plot) sázish k.; —*n.* jhol; —*n.* A.-S. *hæca.* ekpatá darwáza.
Hatchet, hach'et. *n.* F. *hachette.* kulhárí. tabar; to bury the—.

sulh k.; take up the—, jang h.; throw the—, (tell falsehoods) jhúth bolná; dig up the—, (commence war) jang shurú k.

Hatchway, hach'wā, *n.* darwáza, jharoka.

Hate, hāt, *v. t.* A.-S. *hettan.* (to dislike greatly) sakht nafrat rakhna; (enmity) dushmaní k.;—*n.* (great dislike or aversion, hatred) sakht dushmaní, nafrat.

Hateful, *a.* nafratí, kínawar. [maní.

Hatefulness, *n.* kína, nafrat, dush-

Hatred, *n.* sakht nafrat, karáhiyat; (enmity) dushmaní. [—of].

Hatter, *n.* kuláh-farosh, topí-sáz.

Haughty, *a.* F. *haut*, L. *altus.* (proud, arrogant) magrúr, ghamandí, áhankárí, magrá, ghítu.

Haul, hawl, *v. t.* F. *haler*, khínchná, ghasítná, ánchná;—*at*,—along, khínchná;—down, niche k.,—off, (set off) khínchná;—*n.* ínch, ghasít, khínch. [putthá, pichhárí.

Haunch, hawnsh, *n.* F. *hanche.*

Haunt, hawnt, *v. t.* F. *hanter*, ámad o raft k., ána jáná;—*n.* ámad o raft kí jagah, thaur, baserá, addá, thikána.

Hauteur, hō'tur, *n.* F. (haughtiness) gurúr, takabbur, zulm.

Have, hav, *v. t.* A.-S. *habban.* (possess) rakhná, honá, pás h.; (obtain) hásil k., lená, nikálna, uthána, qubúl k.;—*at*, (attack) hamla k.;—away, (remove) le j.;—back, (obtain in return) wápas l.;—down, (have in ready money) naqd rupiya l.;—in, (get in) andar jamá k.;—hold, (clasp) pakar k., (possess) pás h.;—an eye, (to look, to dokhte k.;—a great mind,—in one's eye,—in view, (intend, design) irádá k.;—nothing to do with, (avoid) talábida k.,—on one's shoulders, kar chalná, tijarat k.;—the heart in the mouth, (frightened) darnáí;—at the end of one's tongue,—on one's lips, nok zábán h.;—other fish to fry, aur ya dúrrá kam karne ko h.;—out, (obtain) nikál k.; (get from) hasil k.;—on, (wear) pahanná;—under, (control) ikhtiyár men h.;—with, (have in company) sharík h.;—a care, (take care) khabardárí k.;—had, (be of opinion) mill sakná; would—, (desire to have) cháhná; should—, (ought to have) chúkná (ye);—the better of,—the upper hand, ashcndan ho j.;—or lead a charmed life, ikbáliyat ke sath ráhná; thaur k., khatire ke darmiyán hú khush r.;—clean hands, be-gunáh r.;—one's eye upon a thing, —an eye to a thing, khwáhish k., talásh k., dhiyán k.;—a thing at one's finger ends, jánná, khúb wáqif h., be'-i-zabán h.;—a hand or voice in a thing, —a finger, pánw nikálná, shurík h., hissa-dár h.;—one's hands full, bahut kám h.;—to do a thing, majbúr k.;—a true or right man, khará h.;—a turn for, máil h., rágib h.

Haven, hāv'n, *n.* A.-S. hófen, a place of safety) bandar, panáh-gáh. [(ll, Shurjt.

Haversack, *n.* Ger. *habersack.* thalí-

Havoc, hav'uk, *v.* W. *hafog*, barbádí, nesti, wiráni, tabáhí;—*v. t.* (waste) barbád k., pás pás k., wirán k.

Haw, *n.* rukáwat, (kalám) (extreme politeness) bagalchá;—*v.* (to pardon) ruk ruk ke bolná.

Hawk, nawk, *n.* A.-S. hafoc, báz, jurra;—*v. i.* báz ká shikár khelná; (to cough, to force up phlegm with noise) zor se khankháre se thúknáná;—*v. t.* Ger. hoken (to sell by outcry) pukár ke bechná;—and, tezkash. [(bechne, (kár) w.

Hawker, hawk'ur, *n.* pheri-wálá

Hawking, *n.* báz há shikár khelná kí sada ya boli; khan)-mal

Hawser, haw'zer, *n.* cl. bará lanagar kí rassí.

Hay, hā, *n.* A.-S. hig, ghás kí gañjí.

Hazard, haz'ard, *n.* F. hasard, andesha, shuba, masaf, sharat; (risk) khatra; (chance) ittifaq; (venture) himmat; (game) juá, qimár-bazí kí chíz, tá'ash;—*v. t.* khatre men dálná, jokhim men lagáná; risk, chance, to run the—, khatre men dálna, jokhim men lagáná; risk; peril; ordinary—, sat. a. khatar-nák, ji mát, qátil;—by, shakk-dár ám. Perilous, dangerous; be-fikr, be-parwa.

Haze, hāz, *n.* Arm. [Ger. nebel] kohra, kuhási.

Hazel, hāz', *n.* A.-S. hæsel, ek qism kí dar-akht; (light brown, nut-brown) bádámí bhúrá rang.

Hazy, *a.* (misty, cloudy) dhundhlá, [hat, tárikí.

He, hí, *pron.* A.-S. he, (*m.*, *nom.* with, no *pos.*

Head, hed, *n.* A.-S. heafod, sir, (brain) dimágh; (understanding) sihat (chief, captain, sardár, sarkár, ashraf, sirá, [illegible] individual, safar, ádmí; (most

sámhná: (blade of an axe) phal; (upper part of a bed) sirhánā; (crisis) hadd darja; (power) qúwat;—s, *n. pl.* (principles of a discourse) asl yá khásss mazmún;—*v. t.* (lead) rah-numáí k.; (originate) ijád k.; form a—, pukhta h.; (oppose) ikhtiláf k.;—*a.* sardár; (supperior) a'lá;—and ears, (total) sarásar, sarápá, búl bál; get a—, (to gain power) táqat p.;—up, sire par pahunchná; make—, or make—against, kámyábí se muqábala k.; lay—s together, milke sochná;—and shoulders, (by force) zabardastí se; neither—nor tail, (incomplete) be-sir pair; come to a—, (ripen) pakná; give one the—. (let go control) us kí ráh par chhor d.; bundle one out—and heels, bilkull boriyá badhná samet nikál d.; turn the —, munh pherná;—down, chhántná, kátná;—off, ágá rokná; you have hit the nail on the—, tum ne bát pakar lí, tum bát ján gae; make—, barhtí k., gálib á., áge barhná; make—against, tákkar márná;—ache, hed'āk, *n.* dard i sir;—band, *n.* sarband;—dress, hed'dres, *n.* maur;—quarters, sadar. [be-líhází.

Headiness, *n.* jaldí, be-sabrí, hatt;

Heading, *n.* sirá, sar-náma, peshání.

Headless, *a.* (beheaded) sir-burída, sir-katá, be-sar; (wanting sense) be-'aql; (rash) ujadd. Syn. Inattentive; negligent; careless.

Headlong, hed'long, *ad.* munh ke bhal, ekáek, ná-gahán, be-líhází se;—*a.* be-tadbír, sar-nigún, be-líház.

Headstrong, *a.* (self-willed) sarkash, munh-zor, ziddí, gustákh, dhíth, shokh. [tí.

Headway, hed'wā, *n.* taraqqí, barh-

Heal, hēl, *v. t.* A.-S. *hālan.* (make well) changá k.; (grow well) achchhá h.; (reconcile) rází k.; (cure) shifá d.; (forgive) gunáh 'afú k.

Health, *n.* A.-S. *hālāh.* (state of being healed) sihhat; (soundness of body) tandurustí, khairiyat; (purity) pákizagí; (wish of happiness in drinking) tandurustí ká jám; in good—, zauq shauq se, khair o 'áfiyat se.

Healthful, *a.* bhalá changá, tandurust; nirog; árám-dih.

Healthy, *a.* bhalá changá, tandurust, sahih o sálim, tázagí-bakhsh. Syn. Vigorous; sound; hale; salubrious.

Heap, hēp, *n.* A.-S. *heáp*, Ger *haufe.* bhír bhár, túda, dher;—*v. t.* dher k.;—up, jama' k., ikatthá k.

Hear, hēr, *v. t.* A.-S. *héran*, Icel. *heyra.* Ger. *hôren.* sunná, istimá' k., kán dharná, dhiyán k.:—from, (receive a letter) khabar p.;—out, (hear to the end) sab sunná;—a bird sing, poshída khabar páná;—as a hog in the harvest, (to hear and not pay attention) be-tawajjuhí se sunná, ek kán se sunná aur dúsre se nikál d.

Hearer, *n.* sunnewálá, shinawá.

Hearken, hárk'n, *v.i.* A.-S. *hérentan.* Ger. *horen.* (listen) kán lagáke sunná, sargoshí k.; (attend) mutawajjih h.; (make to hear) sunwáná; (obey) mánná; to—out, talásh k. Syn. Listen; attend; hear.

Hearsay, hēr'sā, *n.* (fame) shuhrat; (rumour, report) suní-sunáí bát.

Hearse, hers, *n.* Ger. *hirsch.* murde kí gárí.

Heart, hárt, *n.* A.-S. *heorte.* Icel. *hiarta.* Ger. *herz,* allied to L. *cor, cordis,* G. *kordía.* (inner or vital part) dil, khátir, bátin, andar; (middle) bích, darmiyán; (spirit, courage) jigar, dilerí; (memory) háfiza, yád; (core) magz; a heavy —, afsos kí hálat; at—, asl men; to lie at the—, dil men, paithná; lose—, be-dil h.; take—, diler h., himmat pakarná; by—, bar-zabán; take or say o—, (be much affected) muassir h., az-hadd ranjída h.; break the—of, dil torná; find in the—, khátir men láná; have the —in a nut shell, (be very penurious, mean-spirited or cowardly) buz-dil h., darpok h.; have the—in the mouth, bahut dar j.; set the —at rest, dil-jama'í r., be-qarár na h.; speak to one's—, tasallí d.; set the—on, shauq rakhná, cháhná; (centre) bích, darmiyán; (courage) dilerí; (memory) háfiza; with—and hand, ba-sar o chashm, sir ánkhon se, dil o ján se;—ache, hárt'āk, *n.* dard-i-dil;—broken, hárt'brōken, *a.* dil shikasta;—burn, *n.* sozish i dil;—rending, *a.* dard-nák.

Hearth, hárth, *n.* A.-S. *heordh,* Ger *herd,* ground, altar, chúlhá, átash-dán.

Heartless, *a.* be-dil, be-rahm.

Hearty, hárt'í, *a.* dil-soz, sar-garm, musta'id, mufarrih, tandurust. Syn. Sincere; warm; cordial; earnest; vigorous; sound; healthy.

Heat, hēt, *n* A.-S *hāte,* Icel. *hita.*

Ger. *hitze*, L. *æstus*. garmí, tapish, tapak, harárat, dhúp, josh; (passion) átash-mizájí;—*v. t.* garm k., josh men láná, jaláná, ág k.

Heath, hēth, *n.* A.-S. *hídh*. ek qism ká darakht; wírána, jangal,

Heathen, hē'THN, *n.* A.-S. *hádhen*. but-parast, mushrik, káfir;—*a.* but-parast. [paraston ká mulk.

Heathendom, he'THN-dum, *n.* but-

Heathenish, *n.* but-parast, wahshí, be-rahm, ná-sháista, mushrik, káfir. [shirk.

Heathenism, *n.* but-parastí, kufr,

Heating, hēt'ing, *a.* garm, garmí d.w.

Heave, hēv, *v. t.* A.-S. *hefan*. (shove) dhakelná; (rise) uṭhná; (raise) uṭháná, ubhárná, bharná; (puff) phúlná, sújná;—*n.* dhakel; (lift) uṭháo; (swell) sújan;—ahead, (force a vessel ahead) khená;—down, ek taraf phenkná: —out,—over, phenkná; (unfurl) kholná, udherná;—up, chhorná, dar-guzar k., istifrág k.;—in sight, nazar áná, dikhlái paṛná:—*n.* kashish, áh i sard, áh i sína, dhaṛak, ubak.

Heaven, hev'n, *n.* A.-S. *heofon*. ásmán, bihisht, baikunṭh:—s, subhán Alláh, Iláhí;—born, hev'n-born, *a.* bihishtí, jannatí.

Heavenly, hev'n-li, *a.* ásmání, bihishtí, baikunṭhí;—*ad.* ásmán se;—minded, *a.* rúhání mizáj, Masíh ká mizáj. [taraf.

Heavenward, *a.* & *ad.* ásmán kí

Heaviness, *n.* warn, bhárípan, susti, udási, gamgíni, shiddat, sakhti.

Heavy, hev'i, *a.* A.-S. *hefig, hæfig*, from *gefan, hebban*. lift, heave. (weighty) warní; (sad) udás; (burdensome) bhárí; (drowsy) nindásá; (sluggish) sust; (difficult) mushkil; (loud) bhárí;—with, (pregnant) hámila; (weary) thaká;—*ad.* (with weight) bhárí-pan se, warní taur se;—laden, *a.* dabe húe;—heart, musíbat-zada.

Hebraism, hē'brā-izm, *n.* 'Ibránf muháwara.

Hebrew, hē'bróó, *n.* H. *Iber.* 'Ibráni, Yahúdí, puráni zabán;—*a.* 'Ibráni.

Hecatomb, hek'a-tóóm, *n.* G. *hekaton* and *bous*. sau jánon kí qurbáni.

Hector, hek'tor, *n.* From *hector*, a Trojan warrior. (bully) bar-bolá, shekhí-báz;—*v. t.* shekhí m., bar m., dlqq k.

Hedge, hej, *n.* A.-S. *hege*. kánṭon kí jhárí;—*v. t.* báṛh lagáná, lhata bándhná;—born, kam asl, jis kí waldiyat ká pata na ho;—in gherná, lháta k.;—up, (block up) rokná, band k.

Hedgeless, *a.* be-ár, be-jhárí.

Hedgehog, hej'hog, *n.* sahí, ṣhárpusht.

Heed, hēd, *v. t.* A.-S. *hídan*. (attend to) dhyán k., mánná, khabardár h.:—*n.* dhyán, lihá, khabardárí, iltifát. Syn. Care; caution; attention; observation.

Heedful, *a.* (attentive) hoshiyár, mutawajjih. [be-fikrar.

Heedless, *a.* (careless) gáfil, be-

Heedlessness, *n.* gafiat, be-parwái.

Heel, hēl, *n.* A.-S. *hél*. eṛí; kánṭá.—*v. t.* eṛí lagáná, kánṭá lagáná; (dance) náchná; go—over head, sir ke bhal girná, sahut tal se ... neck and—s, (entirely) bilkul, jar, múl, sar tá pá; be at—s of one, (to attend closely) sáth lagá r.; be out at—s, (be worn out) ahal hálat men h., muflis h., jásá r., cool the—s, (wait or keep in attendance) házir r., sáth r., thamr. ná; show the—s, take to the—s, (run away) bhágná, champat h.; walk—over head, pairon ko sar par rakhkar chalná, jald chalná; hang the—s, push-qadami k.; lay by the—s, pa ba-rajáir k.

Heere, hēr, *v. t.* A.-S. *hcah*. (lift) charháná, uṭháná.

Heft, heft, *n.* From Eng. *heave*. charháo. [lihjri, hiljat.

Hegira, hē-jī'ra, *n.* A. *hidjrat*. san,

Heifer, hef'er, *n.* A.-S. *héahfore*. kalor, bachhiyá. [allah.

Heigh-ho, hi'hó, *int.* oho, allah

Height, hit, *n.* A.-S. *hedhdho*. buland, únchái, ṭekrá, chotí, martaba; hadd, kamál; taraqqi; dirty—, bahut buland kí jahán se, yá jis kí taraf nigáh ḳáim se sar chakkar khawe.

Heighten, *v. t.* únchá k., buland k., taraqqi d., ziyada k., barháná.

Heinous, hán'us, *a.* F. *haineux* (great, enormous) kabír, shadíd; (odious) zabún, sakht. Syn. Enormous; excessive; great; atrocious.

Heir, ár, *n.* L. *hæres*. wárís, haqqdár, mustahaq;—*v. t.* wáris k.;—apparent, ár-up-pa'rent, *a.* wali 'ahd;—less, *n.* Eng. *heir*, and A.-S. *leas*. juzwí. [haqq-dár.

Heiress, ár'es, *n.* wárisa, zan i

Hell, hel, *n.* A.-S. dozakh, jahannum; jarak;—bound, *a.* dozakh kí taraf máil; jún-khána; go to—, bhár men ját; play—, qiyámat barpá k.

Hellenic, *a.* Yúnání.
Hellish, *a.* dozakhí, jahannumí; narkí. [wár, sukkán.
Helm, helm, *n.* A.-S. *helma.* pat-
Helmet, *n.* A.-S. *helm.* khod, magfar, top. [jhí, sukkángir.
Helmsman, helmz'man, *n.* mán-
Help, help, *v. t.* A.-S. *helpan.* (remedy)chára-sází k.;(cure) changá k.; (assist) madad d., sambháiná, thámbná;(relieve) chhuráná; (forbear) bardásht k.; —along,—forward, —out, —off,—on, —over,—through,—up,(and along)madad d., madad kiye j.;—to,(assist at table) khána bántná;—*n.*(aid)madad;(remedy) 'iláj;—mate, *n.* madadgár, sáthí, ham-dard; jorú; you cannot —it, this cannot be—ed, is ká kuchh chára nahín. Syn. Assist; succour; relieve; aid; serve.
Helper, *n.* madadgár, mumid, mu'áwin, yár. [dadgár.
Helpful, *a.* mumid, mu'áwin, ma-
Helpfulness, *n.* madad; fáida-mandí.
Helpless, *a.* be-chára. láchár, bemaqdúr. be-bas. Syn. Feeble; weak; irremediable.
Helplessness, *n.* be-cháragí, láchárapí. be-maqdúrí, 'ájizí.
Helve, helv, *n.* A.-S. *helf.* kulhárí ká dasta, múth.
Hem, hem, *n.* A.-S. magzí, sanjáf; —*v. t.* sanjáf l., magzí l.;—in,—round, gher l.;—out, ma'zúr r., band r., rokná.
Hemisphere, hem'is-fēr, *n.* G. *hémi* and *sphaira.* nisf ul 'arz.
Hemispherical, hem-is-fer'ik-al, nisf ul 'arz ke muta'alliq.
Hemistich, hem'is-tik, *n.* G. *hémi* and *stichos.* misra'; tuk, charn.
Hemlock, hem'lok, *n.* A.-S. *hemleác.* (plant) shukrán; (paison) zahr.
Hemorrhage, hem'or-āj, *n.* G. *haima* and *regnumai.* (flux of blood)nakasír, jiryán i khún; rudhirparbáh.
Hemorrhoids, hem'or-oids, *n. pl.* G. *haima* and *reein.* (piles) bawásír.
Hemp, hemp, *n.* A.-S. *hœnep.* san; patwá; chhál;—seed, hemp'sēd, *n.* san ká bíj.
Hen, hen, *n.* A.-S. murgí;—coop, hen'kóop, *n.* tápá;—pecked, hen'pekt, *a.* zan-murid; strí sikh;—roost,*n.*hen'rôôst, basere kí jagah.
Hence, hens, *ad.* O. Eng. *hennes,* A.-S. *heona.* yahán se, ab se, is wáste, is liye, is sabab se, lihází, pas;—forth, *ad.* ab se, áyanda;—forward, *ad.* ab se, is waqt se, áyanda, áge, ba'd is ke.
Henchman, hensh'man, *n.* for *haunchman.* (attendant) naukar.
Heptagon, hep'ta-gon, *n.* G. *hepta* and *gónia.* haft-pahlú, musabba', sat-kona, haft-gosha.
Heptangular, hep-tang'gū-ler, *a.* G. *hepta* and Eng. *angular.* haft-pahlú-dár, sát kone-dár.
Heptarchy, hep'tár-ki, *n.* G. *hepta* and *archo.* ek mulk men sát bádsháhon kí hukúmat.
Her, her, *pron.* & *a.* O. Eng. *hir,* A.-S. *hire.* us ká, us ko, us se, us 'aurat ko.
Herald, her'ald, *n.* F. *herant.* (an officer whose business is to carry messages between princes and to regulate all matters and public ceremonies) elchí; (proclaimer) dhindhoriyá, mannád, harkára; —*v. t.* khabar d., manádí k.
Herb, erb, herb, *n.* L. *herba.* nabátát, jar, daraqht, búti, ság, ghás, pát.
Herbage, erb'āj, *n.* (grass, pasture) ghás pát, sabza, nabátát.
Herbarium, erb-ār'i-um, *n.* L. *herba.* (a collection of dried plants) súkhe daraqhton ká jhund.
Herbivorous, erb-iv'er-us, *a.* L. *herba* and *vorare.* (grass eater) gháss khánewálá.
Herculean, her-kū'lē-an, *a.* L. *herculeus.* (very great) bahut bará; (exceedingly powerful) niháyat hí zoráwar yá mazbút; (dangerous) khatar-nák; (difficult) mushkil.
Herd, herd, *n.* A.-S. *heord.* (crowd) bhír; (collection) jamáo: (body of cattle) galla;—*v. i.* gol phirná, jhund jhund phirná, gol bándhná. [pásbán.
Herdsman, *n.* charwáhá, gallabán,
Here, hēr, *ad.* A.-S.,Icel, *hér.* yahán, is jagah, idhar, is taraf;—and there,yahán wahán,idar udhar;—about, kahín, yahín;—after, hēraft'er, *ad.* ba'd is ke,min-ba'd;—at, is par, is men, is se;—*n.* hál kí hálat men;—in, hēr-in',*ad.* is men;—by, hēr-bī', *ad.*is par, is men, is se.
Hereditary, hē-red'i-tā'ri, *a.* F. *hereditaire.* maurúsí. bapautí, naslí, ábáí. Syn. Ancestral; patrimonial; inheritable.
Heresy, her'i-si, *n.* G. *hairesis.* khiláf ta'lím, bid'at i hád, kufr.
Heretic, *n.* kálir.
Heretical, *a.* kufr ká. [yahán tak.
Hereto, or Heretnto, hēr'tôô, *ad*
Heretofore, *ad.* peshtar, áge, qabl is waqt ke, sábiq men.
Herewith, hēr-with', *ad.* is ke sáth

baín, usí wagt, hamráh is ke.

Heritage, her'it-āj, *n.* 'irs, mírás, bapautí, birt.

Hermaphrodite, her-maf'rō-dit, *n.* L. *Hermaphroditus.* hijrá, mukhannas, khunsá; (animal) áṣhta bail yá ghorá.

Hermetic, her-met'ik, *a.* (completely closing) ba-ḳhúbí band; (pertaining to chemistry) kímiyáí.

Hermetically, *ad.* kímiyágarí se; bilkúl yá cháron taraf se band.

Hermit, her'mit, *n.* G. *eremos.* (a recluse) jogí, gosha-nishín, záhid. Syn. Anchoret, recluse; beadsman.

Hermitage, *n.* hujra, gosha. kúṭí.

Hero, hē'rō, *n.* L. *heros*, G. *heros.* bahádur, shujá', gází mard; súr, bír.

Heroic, hē-rō'ik, *a.* bahádurána, dileráne, bahr-i-mutaqárib. Syn. Brave; intrepid; courageous; daring. [bahádurní, súrní.

Heroine, her'ō-in, *n.* (female hero)

Heroism, her'ō-izm, *n.* (courage, bravery) jurat, dilerí, bahádurí. Syn. Courage; fortitude; bravery; valour.

Heron, her'nn, *n.* F.baglá, búṭímár, máhí-khor.

Herring, *n.* A.-S. *hāring*, ek qism kí machhlí.

Hers, herz, *pron.* us ká, us 'aurat ká, apná.

Herself, her-self', *pron.* us ke taín, apne taín; by—, tanhá, akelí.

Hesitancy, hez'i-tan-si, *n.* (doubt) shakk, (Heron.) shubha, pas-o-pesh. Syn. Dubiousness; suspense; indecision.

Hesitate, hez'i-tāt, *v. i.* L. *hæsitare.* (to be in suspense) taammul k., shakk k., pas-o-pesh k., hichkichánā. Syn. Doubt; waver; scruple; deliberate; falter. [—ati.

Hesitation, *n.* (doubt) taammul, shakk, pas-o-pesh, waswás, taraddud; (in speaking) luknat.

Hesper, hes'per, *n.* shám ká sitára.

Hest, hest, *n.* A.-S. *hās.* (command) hukm, farmán; (precept) nasíhat, pand.

Heterodox, het'er-ō-doks, *a.* G. *heteros* and *doxa.* (heretical) khárijí, ku-panthí, khiláf i dín, mushrik, jhúṭhá. [panth; shirk.

Heterodoxy, *n.* (heresy) kufr; ku-

Heterogeneous, het'-er-ōjēn'i-us, *a.* G. *heteros*, and *genos.* (dissimilar) mukhtalif ul qism, gair jins.

Hew, hū, *v. t.* A.-S. *heawan.* (to chop) káṭná, tarásná, garhná. chúr chúr k. [—down, —off.

Hewer, hū'er, *n.* sang-tarásh, lakarhárá, káṭnewálá.

Hexagon, heks'a-gon, *n.* G. *hex* and *gōnia.* (having six sides and six angles) shash-pahlú, chha-konā.

Hexagonal, *a.* chha-konī.

Hexameter, heks-am'et-er, *n.* G *hex* and *metron.* musaddas.

Hey, hā, *int.* áh há. oh-ho, jal-jal, shábásh, kyá bát hai, kyá khúb.

Hiatus, hi-ā'tus, *n.* L. (a gap, a chasm) súrákh, chhed. rakhna, 'alb, darz.

Hibernal, hi-ber'nal, *a.* L. *hibernus.* (wintry) járe-ká, sarmáí, zamistání.

Hibernian, hi-ber'ni-an, *n.* báshinda i Ireland, ahl i Ireland.

Hiccough, hik'up, *n.* Ger. *hicksup.* hichkí, fanáq;—*v. i.* hichkí l., hichkí á.

Hidden, hid'n, *a.* poshída, chhipa húá, makhfí, rú-posh; guṃ.

Hide, *v. t.* A.-S. *hydan.* (conceal) chhipáná, poshída k.;—up,—away,—in, chhipáná;—one's light under a bushel, apná hunar záhir na k.;—the face, munh chhipáná, ná multafit h.;—the face from, mu'áfí k.

Hide, *n.* A.-S. *hyd.* ghar; khál, chamrá;—and seek, (a children's game) larkon ká khel, áṅkh michauli.

Hideous, hid'ē-us, *a.* F *hideux.* (dreadful, terrible) muhíb, haibatnák; (hateful, abominable) makrúh, karih, ghinauná, khaufnák. [poshídagí, rú-poshí.

Hiding, hid'ing, *n.* (concealment)

Hie, hi, *v. i.* A.-S. *hiegian.* jaldí chalná, jaldí k.

Hierarch, hi'er-ārk, *n.* G. *hieros*, and *archos.* (the chief of a sacred order) pír, sardár; (the chief of an order of angels) fírishton ká sardár.

Hierarchy, *n.* (ecclesiastical government) díní intizám, intizám-i-kalísiyá.

Hieroglyphic, hi-er-ō-glif'ik, *n.* khatt i tugrá, naqsh, nishán.

Higgle, hig'l, *v. i.* Dan. *hykler*, to wheedle. Ger. *hoke, hoker*, a retail trader. len-den men jhagarná, bak jhak k.

High, hi, *a.* A.-S. *hēah.* Ger. *hoch*, Go. *hauhs.* (tall) lambá; (lofty) únchá, bulund. bálá. murtafa'; (exalted) 'álí; (proud) magrúr;

(chief) sardár; (rising) barhtá; (great) bará; (full) bhará purá; (rich) amír; (noble) 'umda; (sharp) tez: (dear) manhgá; (loud) úpchí; —bred, hí'bred, *a.* aslí, asíl, nasíl; —coloured. *a.* shokh yá gahrá rang; *from on—,* úpar se; *the Most—,* Haqq-Ta'álá;—born, or, —bred. amír-záda, ashráf;—minded, *a.* (proud) magrúr; (magnanimous) 'álí himmat;—handed, (oppressive) jábir, zálim, sakht;—sounding, *n.* (pompous) gúnj-dár; —speed. *n.* barí jaldí;—spirited, jawán-mard;—fed, náz-parwarda; the—and low, 'ámm o khass; —and dry, khushk zamín; on—, úpar;—up, úpar;—seas, hí'sēz, *n. pl.* samundar;—water, hí'waw-ter, *n.* bhárí jawár, madd i kamál;—way, hí'wā,—road, hí'ród, *n.* (public road) sarak, sháh-ráh, shárí'-'ámm;—time. waqt i sa'íd, munásib waqt; talk—, (boast) shekhí, 'yá díng márná. Syn. Tall; lofty; elevated; noble; exalted; supercilious.

Highness, hí'nes, *n.* únchái, bulandí, irtifa';hazrat, qibla i 'álam, janáb i 'álí, maháráj.

Highwayman, *n.* qazzáq, luterá, thag, ráh-zan, bat-már.

Hilarity, hi-lár'i-ti, *n.* (merriment) khush-hálí, chuhal, hansí, khushí. Syn. Merriment; gayety.

Hill, hil, *n.* A.S. *hile.* chhotá pahár.

Hillock, hil'uk, *n.* pahárí, tílá.

Hilly, *a.* pahárí, kohí.

Hilt, hilt, *n.* A.-S. *hilt.* (the handle) múth, dasta, qabza.

Him, *pr.* A.-S. use, us ko.

Himself, *pr.* us ke taín, use khud; by—, áp hí, tanhá.

Hind, hind, *n.* A.-S. *hind.* Ger. *hinde.* bárah-singí, hirní.

Hinder, *a.* com. of *hind.* (after, back) pichhlá, pichhárí;—*v. t.* A.-S. *hindrian.* muzáhimat k., atkáná, rokná, mana' k. Syn. Stop; interrupt. oppose;deb ar.

Hinderance, *n.* rok, atkáo, muzáhimat. Syn. Impediment; obstacle; difficulty.

Hindooism, hin'dóó-izm, *n.* Hindú mazhab yá dastúr.

Hinge, hinj, *n.* Ger. *angel.* qabza, nar máda, chúl, páiza;—*v. t.* (furnish with hinges) qabza lagáná,thahráná,mauqúf k.;—on,—upon, (depend) mauqúf h.; to be off the—s, hálat i abtarí men h.

Hint, hint, *v. t.* A.-S. *hentan.* (to allude to) ishára k., áwáza phenkná, gosh-guzár k., ímá k., sankarná; to—at, (to allude to) batláná, ishára k.;—*n.* ishára, kanáya, ímá, áwáza; (suggestion) pata.

Hip, hip, *n.* A.-S. *hype.* (the haunch) surín, kúla, puth, chútar; smite—and thigh, (to overthrow completely) bilkull hará d., yá barbád kar d.;—hip hurrah, (shout of joy or exclamation) jai jaikárí;—*n.* A.-S. *hiop* sadá guláb ká phal.

Hippodrome, hip pō-drōm, *n.* G. *hippos,* and *dromos.* ghurdaur ká chakkar.

Hippopotamus, hip-p ō-p o t' a-mus, *n.* G. *hippos,* and *potamos.* daryáí ghorá. Syn River-horse; sea-horse. (Hippopotamus.)

Hire, hir, *v. t.* A.-S. *hyrian.* kiráya par d., yá l.; (bribe) rishwat d.; (engage for pay) naukar rakhná; (of a prostitute) kharchí d.;—out, (let out) kiráya par d.;—*n.* kiráya, ajúra, mazdúrí, kamái. Syn. Wages; salary; stipend; pay; allowance.

Hireling, *n.* mazdúr, ajúredár; lálchí; kasbí, randí.

His, hiz, *pron.* A.-S. *his* or *hys.* us ká, is ká; of—,'us ká.

Hiss, his, *v. i.* A.-S. *hysian.* suskárná, fish k.; (noise of a snake) phuphkárná. [—at, —for]. —*n.* phuphkár, phanphanáhat.

Hissing, *n.* hiqárat, nafrat; phuphkár, siskár.

Historian, his-tō'ri-an, *n.* F. *historien.* (an annalist) tawárikhdán, muallif i tárikh; brittánt.

Historic, *a.* tawárikhí.

Historical, his-tor'ik-al, *a.* tawárikhí, naqlí.

History, his'tō-ri, *n.* L. *historia.* tawárikh, hikáyat, dástán, bayán; brittánt.

Histrionic, his-tri-on'ik, *a.* L. *histrio.* (theatrical) tamásha-numá.

Hit, hit, *v. t.* Icel. *hitta.* (strike) márná; (clash) lagáná; (strike a mark) nishána m., pahunchná; (suit) thik parná; (touch properly) nishána par baithná;—against, (clash) takráná;—at, nishána bándhná;—off, (describe happily) ma'qúl bayán k.;—on,—upon, (device) tadbír k., tajwíz k.; (encounter) muqábala k.;—the mark, hadaf m.;—the nail on the head, sahih matlab daryáft kar l.

(light upon) thaharná; — out, khush-qismatí se k.;—*n.* már, zarb; khúb; ittifáq.

Hitch, hich, *v. t.* Scot. *hitch.* (to hook) phans j., hichakná, lang m.;—*n.* (an impediment) phansáo, girift, hichak; there is some—, (some impediment) kuchh rok hai, kuchh i'tiráz hai.

Hither, hith'er, *ad.* A.-S. idhar, is taraf;—*a.* is taraf;—and thither, idhar udhar. [hanoz, yahán tak.

Hitherto, *ad.* abhí, ab tak, áj tak,

Hitherward, *ad.* is taraf, idhar.

Hive, hiv, *n.* A.-S. *hufe.* makkhíon ká chhattá, zambúr-khána;—*v. t.* jama' h., chhatte men jama' h.

Ho, hō, *int.* L. *cho.* o, are, hot, ají.

Hoar, hōr, *a.* A.-S. *hár.* (white) sufed, pakká; (gray with age) san sufed, pír;—frost, *n.* pálá, kuhrá.

Hoard, hōrd, *n.* A.-S. *hord.* (treasure) khazána; (store) zakhíra; (stock) sarmáya; (hidden store) daffna;—*v. t.* jama' k., jorná, batorná.

Hoarse, hōrs, *a.* G. *heisch*, A.-S. *has.* (rough) gharghariátí áwáz, gulú-girifta áwáz, bhárí áwáz.

Hoarseness, *n.* gharghariátí áwáz, gulú-girifttagí. [pakká; ujlá.

Hoary, hōr'i, *a.* (white, gray) sufed,

Hoax, hōks, *n.* A.-S. *hucs.* (deception) dhokhá, dagá;—*v. t.* dhokhá d.

Hobble, hob'l, *v. t.* Diminutive of *hop.* kudakná, matak ke chalná; (to limp) langráná;—*n.* langráhat; pareshání.

Hobby, hob'i, *n.* Dan. *hoppe.* lakrí ká ghorá; ek qism ká báz; (favourite pursuit) dil-chasp bát.

Hobgoblin, *n.* bhutná, haulnák súrat, jin, 'ifrít, deo.

Hocus-pocus, hō'kus-pō'kus, *n.* D. *hokus bokus.* nat, bázígar, natbidyá; (a juggler) madárí.

Hoe, hō, *n.* G. *haue.* kudáll, phaorá, pharwá;—*v. t.* khodná, belcha phernā.

Hog, hog, *n.* W. *hwch* suwar, khúk; —sty, suwar ká bhat; bring—s to the market, (to fail in one's design) apní justojú men ná-kámyáb h.

Hoggish, *a.* suwar sá, najis.

Hogshead, hogz'hed, *n.* D. *okshoofd.* bará pípá, tiresath gelan ká paimána.

Hoist, hoist, *v. t.* F. *hausser.* (to lift) uthána, charháná, únchá k.; —*n.* uthán, jhande yá badbán ki unchán.

Hold, hōld, *v.t.* A.-S. *healdan.* (grasp girift; (support) sanbhál; (embrace) bagal-girí; (custody) ikhtiyár, maqdúr, bas; (prison) naidkhána; (fort) qil'a; (inside of a ship) jaház ká andarúní hissa;—*v. t.* (have) rakhná, pakarná, thahráná, sanbhálná, thámná; (consider) samajhná; (stop) roknā; (celebrate) mun'aqid k.; (stand) khará h.; (last) qáim r.;—the tongue or peace, chup r.;—back,—back from, báz r.;—by, (catch hold of) pakarná, thámná;—down, (keep down) dabá r.;—fast, (keep fast) pakre r.;—forth, pesh k., sámhne k.; (teach) sikhlánā;—in, (to restrain) báz rakhná;—off, (keep a distance) alag yá dúr r.;—off from, (refrain from) báz r.;—on, (continue) pakre r., musta'idd r., járí r.; (push forward) ágo barhná;—out, (extend) phailaná; (continue to do) karte r.; (suffer) bardáshi k.; (cling to) chipatná; (last, endure) qáim r.; (present) pesh k.;—out to, (offer) dene ká iqrár k.;—over, (keep after time) waqt se zíyáda rakhná;—a wager, (make a bet) bází lagáná, shart lagáná;—good, (continue valid) sábit r., thik r; —to, (fix to) lagáná; (keep to) qáim r.;—together, (keep united) muttafiq r., ek sáth r.;—up, (raise) uthána; (sustain) sambhálná; (not to rain) menh hahí j.; (keep up) thahrá r., pakre r.;—under, (be a tenant of) thekedár h.;—water, (sound) thik, durust;—with, (concur) muttafiq ni ráe h.;—one's own, (not to lose ground) bahál rakhná; lay—of or on, (seize) pakarná, girift kr.; (keep pace with, keep up with) sáth r.; —one self in readiness, taiyár r.

Holder, *n.* rakhnewálá, dárinda, dár, gír, qábiz.

Holding, *n.* (land) zamín; (tenure) pakar; (influence) 'illáqa, ijára, ikhtiyár;—back, (check) rok.

Hole, hōl, *n.* A.-S. *hol.* (a cavity) súrákh, chhed, garhá, bil, rauzan; a—to creep out of, (a plea) ek 'uzr; pick a—in one's coat, kisí par 'aib l.

Holiday, hol'i-dā, *n.* *holy* and *day.* (a day of festival) techáar, 'íd;—*a.* techári, 'idí; parabí.

Holiness, *n.* páki, taqdis, taqwá; (title given to the Pope) hazrat. Syn. Sanctity; devotion; piety; perfection and purity

Hollow, hol'ō, *a.* A.-S. *hol.* khukhlá; (empty) khálí; (noisy) purshor: (not trusty) be-wafá;—hearted, (insincere) be-wafá, jhúṭhá, dagábáz. Syn. Insincere; deceitful; false;—*n.* (cavity) jauf; (pit) garhá;—*n.* jauf, phonk, garná;—*v. t.* khodná, godná, gárhá k., khálí k. [—out].

Hollowness, *n.* (cavity) garhá; (deceitfulness) riyá, durangí.

Holly, hol'í, *n.* A.-S. *holen.* sadá bahár darakht.

Holocaust, hol'ō-kawst, *n.* G. *holos* and *kaustos.* ek qurbání.

Holster, hōl'star, *n.* Icel. *hulstr.* pistaul ke liye chamre kí thailí.

Holt, hōlt, *n.* A.-S. *holt.* (a woody hill) janglí pahárí.

Holy, hō'lí, *a.* A.-S. *hâlig.* pák, pársá, muqaddas, makbús, díndár, dharmátmá. Syn. Pure; good;—One, hō'lí-wun, *n.* Khudá;—writ, hō'lí-rit, *n.* Nawishte, Injíl;—orders, pádrí-garí.

Holy Ghost, hō'lí-gōst, *n.* A.-S. *hâlig* and *gast.* Rúh ul Quds, Tasallí-denewálá.

Homage, hom'ij, *n.* F. *hommage.* (obeisance) táb'dárí, taslím, farmánbardárí.

Home, hōm, *n.* A.-S. *hâm.* ghar, makán, derá, maskan, des;—*a.* ghar ká; (poignant) muassir; (severe) sakht;—*ad.* apne ghar yá watan ke pás; (full) púrá;—bred, *a.* desí, pálú; be-nazákat, sáda;—made, khánagí, ghar ká;—ward, ghar ko, ghar kí taraf.

Homeless, *a.* be-ghar, be-makán.

Homeliness, *n.* sádagí, ná-tarásh-agí, bhaddá-pan.

Homely, *a.* From. *home.* gharáú, sáda, ná-tarásh'da.

Homesick, *a.* apne ghar ká khwáhishmand. [sáda.

Homespun, *a.* khána-sáz, bhaddá,

Homestead, *n.* jháta, makán kí jagah. [derous) qátil, khúní.

Homicidal, hom-i-sīd'al, *a.* (mur-

Homicide, hom'i-sīd, *n.* L. *homicidium.* (man-slaughter) qatl, kushtagí.

Homiletic, hom-i-let'ik, *a.* G. *homiletikos.* nasíhat-goí.

Homiletics, *n. sing.* wa'z yá dars banáne aur sunáne ká 'ilm.

Homogeneous, hō-mō-jē'ne-us, *a.* G. *homos.* and *genos.* mutábiq, muwáfiq, ham-jins.

Homologous, *a.* G. *homos* and *logos.* (corresponding) ek-sáth, ham-miqdár, ham-wazn.

Honest, on'est, *a.* L. *honestus.* (upright) diyánatdár; (true) rástbáz; sachchá. Syn. Upright; just; true, sincere; faithful. [sachái.

Honesty, *n.* rástbází, diyánatdárí,

Honey, hun'í, *n.* A.-S. *hunig.* shahd; (sweetness) mithái;—*v. t.* muhabbat k., khushámad k.;—bag, *n.* shahd kí thailí;—comb, (Honey-comb). hun'í-kōm, *n.* shahd kí makkhíon ká chhattá;—moon, *n.* shádí ke ba'd ká pahlá mahíná.

Honorary, on'er-ar-i, *a.* 'izzatí, 'izzat-bakhsh, fákhira, billá-tankhwáh.

Honour, on'er, *n.* L. *honor.* (dignity) 'azmat, 'izzat, waqár, buzurgí; (high rank) sarfarází, shán, shikoh, darja, auj; (reputation) námwarí; (female chastity) pákdámaní; (public respect) 'izzat, ta'zím; ádar; (a title) khud badaulat, áp, huzúr;—s, *n. pl.* bare madrason ke auwal darje ká imtihán; huqúq;—*v. t.* (revere) ta'zím k.; (dignify) buzurgí d.; (glorify) jalál d.; (treat with respect) adab k.; (accept and pay when due) adá k.; law or code of —, chand majlisí qawánín; on or upon one's—, qasam kháná; your —, janáb-i-'álí, huzúr; to do the —s, 'izzat k.; mihmándárí k.

Honourable, *a.* mu'azziz, sáhib ; ábrú, mukarram, sharíf.

Hood, hōōd, *n.* A.-S. *hôd.* orhní, pichhaurí;—*v. t.* topíd., yá charháná.

Hoodwink, hōōd'wingk, *v. t.* From *hood* and *wink.* (to cover, to chide) ánkhen múndná; (impose on) thagná.

Hoof, hōōf, *n.* A.-S. *hôf.* khur, sum.

Hook, hōōk, *n.* A.-S. *hôc.* kánṭá, ánkrá, kaṭiyá, ankusí;—*v. t.* kaṭiyá se pakarná;—on, (affix) huk lagáná;—in, (ensnare) phánsná;—up, (raise or ensnare with a hook) kánṭe se uṭháná; by—or by crook, kisí na kisí tarah se; off the—s, (in disorder) chúl se alag; on one's own—, apní khátir, apne áp; gorge the—, (be cheated) dhokhá kháná; drop off the—s, marná; on the—s, (disturbed, disordered) abtar h., muztarab h., pareshánh.

Hoop, hōōp, *v. t.* halqa lagáná; búhá k., kík m.;—*n.* chakkar; (ring) halqa; (boy's toy) khilauná.

Hooping-cough, hóóp'ing-kof, *n.* kúkar khánsí.

Hoot, hóót, *v. t.* F. *huer.* shor machánā, ullú kí bolí bolná, lalkárná;—*n.* dutkár, lalkár.

Hop, hop, *v. i.* A.-S. *hoppan.* (skip) zúdná, phudakná, kudakná; (dance) nách k.;—*n.* jast, zaqand, kud;—*n.* Ger. *hopfen.* ek qism ká karwá darakht.

Hope, hōp, *n.* A.-S. *hopa.* ummed, árzú, ás;—*v. i.* ummed rakhná, tawaqqu' k., ás r.; (desire) cháhná; (place trust in) bharosá r.

Hopeful, *a.* ummedwár, sa'íd. ra-ssíd;—for, ummedwár r. [hárí.

Hopefulness, *n.* ummedwárí, hon-

Hopeless, *a.* ná-ummed, nirás, máyús, láchár. Syn. Destitute of hope; despairing. [yúsí, láchárí.

Hopelessness, *n.* ná-ummedí, má-

Hopper, hop'er, *n.* kudakkar; dauri, tokrá; (of a mill) mání, gálá.

Hopping, *n* kúd, jast.

Horde, hōrd, *n.* Turk. *ordú.* guroh; —*v. i.* (herd together) báham r., chháoní men r.

Horizon, hō-ri'zun, *n.* G. *horizein.* ufuq, khatt i tahtání, ásmán ká gherá. [barábar.

Horizontal, *a.* pará, girá, hamwár,

Horn, horn, *n.* A.-S. *sing*: shákh; (musical instrument) qarnái; (of moon) nok; (dish) piyála;—of plenty, bahutáyat;—of salvation, naját ká sing;—with—, or under —, angwále jánwaron ko sikatthá k.; to take a—, mai-noshí k.; to raise or lift the—, gurúr ke sáth apne ko bará k., fakhr men phúlná; to draw, pull or haul in the—, fakhr torna, gurúr ghatáná.

Hornet, *n.* A.-S. *hyrnet.* bar, zambúr, birní.

Horology, hor-ol'o-ji, *n.* rá'at-numa, 'ilm i najúm, gharyál.

Horoscope, hor'os-kōp, *n.* G. *hóra* and *skopos.* janam-patrí, záicha, nakshatra.

Horrible, hor'ri-bl, *a.* L. *horribilis.* (dreadful) muhíb, haibat-nák, bhayának, shadíd; (shocking) burá, ná-pasandída, zabún, makrúh. Syn. Dreadful; frightful; awful; terric; hideous.

Horribleness, *n.* khauf-náki, haibat.

Horrid, hor'rid, *a.* (dreadful) muhíb, bhayának; (hideous) makrúh, sisht, zabún, shadíd. Syn. Frightful; hideous; alarming; shocking; awful; horrible.

Horrify, *v. t.* (shock) khauf dilána, daráná, dahshat dilána.

Horror, hor'rer, *n.* L. (fright) haibat; (detestation) nafrat; (shuddering) kapkapí.

Horse, hors, *n.* A.-S. *hors.* ghorá, asp, markab;—*v. t.* ghore par charáná, ladná;—back, hors'bak, *n.* ghore ki sawárí;—breaker, hors'brák-er, *n.* chábuk-sawár;—dealer, hors'dél-er, *n.* ghore ká saudágar;—fly, bághí; gáns;—guards, *n. pl.* bádsháh ke khás-sawár;—hair, *n.* ghore ke bál, ayál;—leech, *n.* bhainsiyá jonk;—man, *n.* shahsawár, sawár;—race, hors'rás, *n.* ghurdaur;—radish, *n.* sahjaná ki jar,—shoe hors'shóó, *n.* na'l;—whip, hors'wip, *n.* chábuk, korá;—doctor, salotarí;—dung, líd; don't look a gift—in the mouth, dán ki bachhiyá ke dánt na dekhe játe haig; cart before the—, (displace) bejagah; time a—, yih ma'lúm karná ki ghorá kitná chaltá hai, jaise ghur-daur wg. men; take—, sawárí k.

Hortative, hort'a-tiv, *n.* (precept, exhortation) nasíhat, hukm, masala; tambíh.

Horticultural, *a.* chaman-bandí ke muta'alliq, bágbání ke muta-'alliq.

Horticulture, hor'ti-kul-tūr, *n.* L. *hortus* and *cultura.* fann-i bágbání, nakhl-bandí, chaman-bandí

Hosanna, hō-zan'na, *n.* H. *hóshiánná.* Hosh'anná, Khudá ko ta'rífi.

Hose, hōz, *n.* A.-S. *hose* moza, jurráb, páetába;—*pl.* hosen or hose

Hosier, hō'zhi-er, *n.* moza-farosh, jurráb-sáz.

Hospitable, hos'pit-a-bl, *a.* L. *hospes.* (entertaining) mihmán-nawáz, musáfir-parwar.

Hospital, os'pit-al, *n.* L. *hospitalis.* shifa-khána, dár-us-shifá.

Hospitality, *n.* mihmán-dárí. musáfir-parwarí.

Host, hōst, *n.* L. *hospes.* mihmándár, mezbán sahibi khána, bhatiyára;—*n.* L. *hostis.* lashkar, dal, jamá'at. [yargmál.

Hostage, hōst'áj, *n.* F. *otage.* kaffí,

Hostess, hōst'es, *n.* mihmándár 'aurat, bhatiyárí.

Hostile, hos'til, *a.* L. *hostilis.* (unfriendly) mukhálif, bad-andesh. Syn. Warlike; inimical; unfriendly; adverse.

Hostility, *n.* (enmity) dushmaní; (war) larái.

Hostler, os'ler, *n.* F. *hotelier.* at groom) sáis; bhatiyára.

Hot, hot, *a.* A.-S. *hât.* (very warm) bahut garm, sozán, átashí, hárr; (fiery) átash-mizáj; (lustful) mast; (eager) shâiq; (acrid) talkh. Syn. Burning; glowing; fiery; eager; animated;—bed, *n.* shádáb ramín; —headed, *a.* tez-mizáj;—house, hot'hous, *n.* garm makán; —winds, lú. [hotal.

Hotel, hō-tel', *n.* F. *hôtel.* saráe,

Hottentot, hot'n-tot, *n.* janúbí Habash ká báshinda, janglí ádmí.

Hound, hound, *n.* A.-S. *hund.* shikárí kuttá;—*v. t.* shikár k., píchhá k.

Hour, our, *n.* L. *hora.* ghanța, gharí, sá'at; good—s, sawero; bad—s, rát men, der ko;—glass. *n.* shíshaí sá'at, kațorí, piyála, Hindustání gharí.

Hourly, *a.* gharí gharí, sá'at basá'at; —*ad.* har gharí, áthon pahar.

House, hous, *n.* A.-S. Go. *hûs.* (dwelling) makán, khána, bait, kada, ghar; (family) khándán; (race) nasl; (habitation of the soul) badan; (grave) qabr. Syn. Tenement; dwelling; residence; —*v. t.* panáh d., ghar men r.;—breaker, *n.* naqab-zan, sendmárne w.;—breaking, naqabzaní, send; —of God Khudá ká ghar, girjá, ma'ábad-gáh; —of correction, jel-khána; bring down the whole—, sab logon ká qáhqaha m., yá ta'ríf k.; make a—, (form a quorum) itne ádmíon ká jamáo jitne qá'ide ke muwáfiq kisí kám men háth de saken. [a. khándání.

Household, *n.* khándán, gharáná;—

Householder, *n.* sáhib i khána.

Housekeeper, *n.* makán-dár, naukar, chákar.

Housekeeping, *n.* ghar ká intizám.

Houseless, *a.* be-ghar, khána-badosh. [bíbí.

Housewife, hous'wif, *n.* giristin,

Hovel, huv'el, *n.* A.-S. *hôf.* (a small mean house) jhoprá, kúțí.

Hover, huv'er, *v. i.* W. *hofian.* (hang, fluttering in the air) laṭaknâ, jhúlná, mandláná, parâ phirná;—about, —around, nazdík phirná.

How, how, *ad.* A.-S. *hû.* kis tarah, kaise, kyúnkar;—long, kab tak, kahán tak;—oft, kitní daf'a, kaí martaba;—many, kitne;—much, kis qadr, kitná;—far, kitní dúr; —muchsoever, jyun jyun.

Howbeit, how-bē'it, *conj.* Compound of *how, be,* and *it.* châhe jo ho tis par bhí, bá-wajúdeki, táham magar, bahar kaif.

Howdah, how'dâh, *n.* Hind. *haudah.* háthí ká haudá, kajáwa.

However, *ad.* ba-har kaif, lekin, magar, tathápi. [*itze.* ek qism kí top.

Howitzer, how'itz-er, *n.* Ger. *haub-*

Howl, howl, *v. i.* D. *huilen.* bhaunkná, roná, garajná, phikurná;—*n.* pukár, nauha, wá wailá, garaj.

Howling, *n.* kutte yá bheriye ká roná, nála;—wilderness, darindon ká maskan.

However, *ad.* kaisá hí, kitná hí.

Hub, hub, *n.* pahiye ká súrákh, múth, dasta.

Hubbub, *n.* (confusion) gauga, hánk-pukár, harbarí, halchal. Syn. A tumult; uproar; riot.

Huckster, huk'ster, *n.* Ger. *köcker.* (peddler) bisátí, pherí-wálá.

Huddle, hud'l, *v. i.* Ger. *hudeln.* (crowd) jama' h., bhír bhár k.;—on, jaldí pahinná;—in,—off,—away, ghabrá ke bhágná;—one's self up, sikurná;—*n.* hangáma, bhír bhár; —together, bhír k.;—up, (dress up in hurry) jaldí men kapre pahinná.

Hue, hū, *a.* A.-S. *hiw, hiow,* Go. *hivi.* rang, laun, gún;—*n.* Norm. F. *hánk-pukár, shor o gul;*—and cry, shor o gul, hánk-pukár.

Huff, huf, *n.* (bluster) shekhí; (sudden passion) gussa;—*v. i.* O. Eng. *hoove.* khafá h.;—up, phúlná; give one a—, kisí se gusse ke taur se bolná; take—, burá mánná; goof in a—, tamakná.

Huffish, huf'ish, *a.* shokh, gustákh, chirchirá. Syn. Petulant; arrogant; sulky. [phulná, ghunná.

Huffy, huf'i, *a.* chirchirá, gal-

Hug, *v. t.* A.-S. *hegan.* chhátí se lagáná; (*keep close to*) nazdík k.; —*n.* chimat, bagal-gírí, dánwpech;—one's self, (to chuckle) kisí 'umda mauqa' par *kisí ko* mubárakbádí d., yá us kí ta'ríf k.:—the shore, (follow its outline and keep close to it) nazdík r.; hugger-mugger, gup chup, ghus pus.

Huge, hūj, *a.* Ger. *hoch,* D. *hoog.* barâ, kalán, 'azím. Syn. Enormous; gigantic; colossal; immense.

Huguenot, hū'ge-not, *n.* F. Fránsisí protestant. [bhaddá.

Hulk, *n.* G. *holkas.* be-kár jaház;

Hull, hul, *n.* A.-S. *hule.* chhilká, bhúsá, jaház kí kothí yá khol;—*v. t.* chhílná, chhedná.

Hum, hum, *v. i.* Ger. *hummen.* bhinbhináná, gungunáná, munh

men gáná;—*n.* bhinbhináhat, gungunáhat;—*int.* oh-hoha;—and haw, chichkichá ke bolná, hún hán k. [bashrí, insání; manukhí.

Human, hū'man, *a. L. humanus.*

Humane, hū-mān', *a. L. humanus.* (kind) narm-dil, dard-mand, halím. Syn. Kind; sympathising; mild; benevolent.

Humanity, *n.* insániyat, ádmiyat, bhalmansí, dard-mandí.

Humanize, *v. t.* sháista k., insán b.

Humble, hum'bl, *a. L. humilis.* (meek, lowly) farotan, 'ájiz, garíb, kháksár; adhín. Syn. Low; insignificant; mean; modest; meek; submissive;—*v. t.* past k., nichá k., farotan k., 'ájiz k.; eat—pie, (suffer humiliation) sharminda h., zilíat uthaná.

Humblebee, hum'bl-bē, *n.* bhaunrá, zambúr; madhkar.

Humbling, *n.* farotaní, 'ájizí.

Humbly, *ad.* garíbána, farotaní se, 'ájizána.

Humbug, hum'bug, *n. Hum* and *bug.* (cheat) makr; (imposition) dhokhá;—*v. t.* fareb d., dhokhá d.

Humdrum, hum'drum, *a.* Probably from *hum* and *drum*, for *drone.* (dull, stupid) sust, káhil.

Humid, hū'mid, *a. L. humidus.* gílá, tar, martúb, nam, ábí.

Humidity, *n.* tarí, sílí, rutúbat.

Humiliate, hū-mil'í-āt, *v. t. L. humiliare.* (humble) haqír k., farotan h.; dabáná, zalíl k.

Humiliation, *n.* farotaní, 'ijz, inkisár, khuzú' o khushú'.

Humility, *n.* (lowliness) inkisárí, garíbí, farotarí.

Humming, hum'ing, *n.* bhinbhináhat;—bird, shakar-khora.

Humorist, ū'mur-ist, *n.* (wag) zarífí, maskhara.

Humorous, *a.* (whimsical) mutalauwan-mizáj, zarífí, khush-taba', maskhara. Syn. Whimsical; jocose; jocular; witty; merry.

Humour, ū'mur, *n. F. humeur.* (moisture) tarí, namí, ras; (mood) tabí'at; (temper of mind) khú, mizáj; (whim) khiyál, lahar; (wit) tanz; (fun) thatthá, mazáq; (habit) 'ádat, lat;—*v. t.* (gratify) razámand k., náz-bardárí k.

Humoured, *a.* náz-parwarda.

Hump, hump, *n. L. umbo.* kúbar, kubb;—of a bullock, kohán.

Humpback, *n.* kubrá, koza-pusht, khamída-pusht. [Hungary.

Hun, hun, *n. A.-S. hune.* ahl i

Hunch, hunsh, *n. Ger. hucke.* kúbar;—*v. t.* kohní se dhakeln, jhukáná;—back, *n.* kubrá, koza-pusht.

Hundred, hun'dred, *n. A.-S. hund* sau, sad, saikrá;—fold, *n.* sauguná, sad-guná.

Hundredth, *a.* & *n.* sauwán.

Hungarian, hung-gār'í-an, *n.* báshinda i Hungary.

Hunger, hung'ger, *n. A.-S. hunger.* bhúkh, gursanagí; (strong desire) niháyat khwáhish;—*v. t.* bhúkh lagná; (greatly desire) niháyat khwáhish k. [bhúkhá.

Hungry, *a.* bhúkhá, gursina, mar-

Hunt, hunt, *v. t. A.-S. huntian.* shikár k., ragedná, talásh k.; ta'aqqub k., pichhá k.;—for,—after, (seek) dhúndhná;—up, (seek for) dhúndhná; (drive up) nikálná;—out,—from,—out from, (find) dhúndh ke nikálná; (drive out) haká d.;—down, giriftárí tak pichhá k.;—together, sáth dhúndhná yá sáth shikár khelná;—the slipper, (name of a game) ek khel ká nám;—*n.* shikár, said.

Hunter, hunt'er, *n.* shikárí [kuttá, mír saiyád. [horn, bigul.

Hunting, *n.* shikár; ta'aqqub;—

Huntsman, *n.* shikárí, shikár-báz, saiyád. [tattar, tattí.

Hurdle, hur'dl, *n. A.-S. hyrdel.*

Hurl, hurl, *v. t. whirl.* zor se phenkná, girá d., dálná; márná;—defiance at, (defy vigorously) sakht muqábala k.;—*n.* (a cast) phenk; arán; giráo.

Hurling, *n.* andákhtagí.

Hurly-burly, *n. Eng. hurl* and *burly.* harbarí, khalbalí, hullar, gadar; dharká, [áfrín, shábásh.

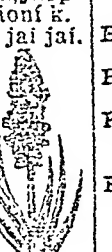
Hurra, hoor-rā', *int.* jaljaikár,

Hurricane, hur'ri-kān, *n.* ándhí, túfán.

Hurry, hur'rí, *v. t. A.-S. hreran.* jaldí k., shitáb k., harbaráná;—on, (precipitate) jaldí k.;—off,—away,—along, (depart with precipitancy) jald chale j.;—back, (return with precipitancy) jald pala;ná;—forward,—after, (follow with precipitancy) jald pichhe chale j.;—over,—through, (perform with precipitancy) jald k.;—*n.* hurry, jaldí, garbarí;—*n.* jaldí, shitábí, jhatpat. Syn. Haste; speed; dispatch; expedition.

Hurt, hurt, *v. t. A.-S. hyrt.* chot d., zakhm d.; nuqsán pahunchaná;—*n.* zakhm, chot, nuqsán. Syn. Wound; harm; mischief; damage; loss.

Hurtful, *a.* muzir, mukhálif, zabún, mukhil, ziyán-kár.
Hurtless, *a.* (harmless) be-nuqsán, be-ziyán, be-zarar
Husband, huz'band, *n.* A.-S. *hús* and *bonda*. shauhar, khawind, bhatár, khasam, kanth, swámí, bálam;—*v. t.* girhistí k.; ihtiyát k.: káshtkárí k.;—one's resources, kifáyat se kharch k.
Husbanding, *n.* juz-rasí.
Husbandman, *n.* kisán, káshtkár.
Husbandry, *n.* zará'at, kisání, káshtkárí: girhistí.
Hush, hush, *a.* chup, khámosh;—*v. t.* chup k., khámosh k., sákit k.; —up, chup k.; chhipáná; khámosh k.;—*v.i.* chup h.;—*int.* chup, khámosh;—money, *n.* rishwat, munh-bharí.
Husk, husk, *n.* D. *hulsche*. chhilká, posh, chhál, bhúsí, bakiá;—*v. t.* chhilká utárná. muqashshar k., chhílná. [kharkhará, bhúsídár.
Husky, *a.* chhilke-dár, bakle-dár,
Hussar hóóz-zár', *n.* Hung. *huszár* wiláyatí risálá, fauj.
Hussy, huz'i, *n.* *housewife*. (a jade) phúhar 'aurat, chhichhorí.
Hustings, hus'tingz, *n. pl.* A.-S. párliment kí membarí ke ummedwáron ke khare hone kí jagah.
Hut, hut *n.* Ger. *hütte*. jhoprá, jhoprí. kúti, kulba;—*v. t.* chhaoní k.
Huzza, hóóz-zá', *n.* F. *houca*. jai jai.
Hyacinth, hí'a-sinth, *n.* L. *hyacinthus*, G. *huakinthos*. sambul.



Hydraulic, hí-drawl'ik, *a.* G. *hudôr* and *aulos*.—*sing.* 'ilm i áb i rawán.
Hydrocele, *n.* L. *hydrocele*. nazúl i áb.
Hydrogen, hí'drō-jen, *n.* G. *hudôr* and *gencin*. juz . áb. pání ká juz, ek gas ká nám hai. (Hyacinth.)
Hydrometer, hí-drom'et-er, *n.* G. *hudôr* and *metron*. paimána i áb, ála i áb.
Hydropathy, hí-drop'a-thi, *n.* G. *hudôr* and *pathos*. pání ká 'iláj, sirf khális pání se 'iláj.
Hydrophobia, hí-drō-fō'bi-a, *n.* G. *hudôr* and *phobos*. nafrín i áb.
Hyena, hi-ē'na, *n.* G. *huaina*. charg, lakrá, lakarbaghá.
Hygeian, hi-jē'an, *a.* G. *hugieinos*. muta'alliq i tandurustí.
Hymeneal, hí-men-ē'al, *a.* (nuptial) shádí ke muta'alliq;—*n.* shádí ká gít.
Hymn, him, *n.* G. *humnos*. bhajan. hamd, gít;—*v. t.* bhajan yá gít gáná.
Hymnal, *n.* bhajan; gít kí kitáb.
Hyperbole, hí-pgr'bō-le, *n.* mubáliga, igráq, ziyádatí, tarjíh.
Hypercritic, hí-pgr-krit'ik, *n.* G. *huper* and *krittikos*. daqqáq, 'aibgír, harf-gír.
Hyphen, hí'fen, *n.* G. *huphen*. khatt i fásila, nishán i fásila, misl (-).
Hypochondria, hip-ō-kon'dri-a, *n.* khalal i dimág, khafqán, málákhúliyá.
Hypocrisy, hi-pok'ri-si, *n.* L. *hypocrisis*, G. *hupokrisis*, acting s part. makr, riyákárí, durangí, kapat, chhal, fareb. Syn. Simulation; pretence; feigning to be what is not.
Hypocrite, hip'ō-krit, *n.* (a false pretender to virtue or piety) díní riyákár yá makkár, munáfiq.
Hypocritical, *a.* makr-ámez, záhirparast, bahrúpiyá, farebí, durangí.
Hypotenuse, hí-pot'ē-nūs, *n.* G. *hupoteinein*, to subtend, from *hupo*, under, and *teinein*. to stretch. watr i musallas i záwiya qáima.
Hypothesis, hí-poth'ē-sis, *n.* G. *hupothesis*. *hupotithenai*, to place under. (a supposition) qiyás. andáza, ráe, atkal. Syn. Theory; supposition; assumption.
Hypothetic, hí-pō-thet'ik, *a.* farzí. qiyásí, mashrútí.
Hyssop, his'up, *n.* G. *hussôpos*. zúfa, ek qism ká darakht.
Hysteria, his-tē'ri-a. *n.* L. áseb) khalal, saudá, díwánagí; ek qism ká rog jo 'auraton ko hotá hai.
Hysterical, his-ter'ik-al, *a.* (fitiful. ásebí, khalalí.

I.

I, ī, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká nawán harf hai. Urdú men is kí do tarah kí áwázen hotí hain, agar sáth zabar ke ho to áwáz lambí hotí, jaisá *lafz tín, mín, bín*, wg., men aur agar bilá zabar ke ho to áwáz halkí hotí hai, jaisá lafz *sin, gin*, aur *bin*, wg., men. Rúmí hindson men yih hindisa 2 qarár diyá játá hai. Chúnki yih harf *ungli* ke ham-shakl hai, is liye 'Ibráni men is ko *yod* yá *jod*, jis ke ma'ne *hath* ke hain, bolte hain.
I, ī, *pron.* A.-S. *ic*, L. *clo*. main zamír síga i wáhid mutakallim.
Ice, īs, *n.* A.-S. *is*. Ger. *eis*. *prop.* (snow generally applied to art

ficial ice) barf, pálá: to break the —, dakhil k., mushkil ásán k., ráh kholná:—*v. t.* barf se chhipáná, barf men jagáná, barf b.;—berg, is'berg, *n.* Ger. *eis* and *berg.* barf kí pahárí;—cream, is'krēm, *n.* malái kí barf, barf kí qulfí;—house, is'hous, *n.* barf-khána;—water, is'waw-ter, *n.* barf ká páni.

Icelander, is'land-er, *n.* ahl i Iceland.

Ichneumon, ik-nū'mun, *n.* G. *ichneuein.* mulk i Misr ká ek-ján-war, ek qism ká neolá.

Icicle, is'i-kl, *n.* A.-S. *isgicel.* barf ká kúza, barf kí qalam.

Iconoclast, i-kon'ō-klast, *n.* G. *eikon,* and *klastēs.* but-shikan.

Icy, is'i, *a.* From *ice.* barfí, yakhdár, pur-yakh.

Idea, i-dē'a, *n.* G. *idea.* (a notion) khiyál, tasawwur, ráe, dhiyán, wahm.

Ideal, i-dē'al, *n.* fahmíd. samajh, namúna;—*a.* (visionary, unreal) khiyálí, wahmí. Syn. Intellectual; mental; visionary; fanciful.

Identical, i-den'tik-al, *a.* L. *idem.* (the same) wuhí, ek hí mutábiq.

Identify, i-den'ti-fi, *v.t.* L. *idem* and *facere.* waisá hí samajhná, ek hí samajhná yá jánná, pahchánná, ek hí h., wuhí h., mutábiq h.

Identity, *n.* (sameness) mutábiqat, yaksání, tathíq.

Idler, id'z, *n. pl.* L. *ídus.* Rúmsoń ko pettre kí rú se mahíne ká bích.

Idiocy, id'i-ō-si, *n.* (want of reason) be-hoshí, díwánagí.

Idiom, id'i-um, *n.* G. *idiōma.* (phraseology) muháwara, bolí, istiláh, tarz i kalám. [yá mazáķ.

Idiomatic, *a.* há-muháwara, istiláhí

Idiot, id'i-ut, *n.* G. *idiotēs.* (natural fool) ahmaq, be-waqúf, ullú, gadhá. [aql, kund-zihn.

Idiotic, id-i-ot'ik, *a.* be-waqúf, be-

Idle, i'dl, *a.* A.-S. *idel.* sust, káhil, be-kár, majhúl. Syn. Unemployed; inactive; indolent;—*v. t.* sustí k., sust h.;—away, makkhíán m.;—handed, *a.* be-kár, khálí;—hearted, *a.* sust-dil, káhil.

Idleness, *n.* sustí, majhúlí, káhilí, be-kárí. Syn. Indolence; inaction; sloth. [chor.

Idler, *n.* (lazy person) áwára, kám-

Idol, i'dal, *n.* G. *eidōlon.* but, múrat, deotá; (person loved) ma'shúq.

Idolater, i-dol'át-er, *n.* G. *eidōlon* and *latreia,* but-parast, gabr, kár. (fig.) but-parast; múrát-pújak; (great admirer) ishíq.

Idolatress, *a.* but-parast: barf shauqín. [pújá.

Idolatry, *n.* but-parastí: múrat-

Idolize, i'dul-iz, *v. t.* 'aziz jánná; pújná.

Idyl, i'dil, *n.* L. *idyllium.* nazm, mukhtasar masnawí. [as—, goyá.

If, *c.* A.-S. *gif.* agar, jo, kásh, gar;

Ig. barf i mashrút jo tu ke wáste isti'mál hotá hai.

Igneous, ig'nē-us, *a.* L. *igneus.* átashí, garm, ág sá.

Ignescent, ig-nes'ent, *a.* L. *ignescens.* chingárí-dár.

Ignis-fatuus, ig'nis-fat'ū-us, *n.* L. *ignis* i bayábání, ág i shaitání.

Ignite, ig-nīt', *v. t.* (kindle) jaláná, roshan k., ág lagáná.

Ignitible, *a.* jalne ke láiq.

Ignition, ig-nish'un, *n.* átash-zaní, sokhtaní.

Ignoble, ig-nō'bl, *a.* L. *in* and *nobilis.* (mean, worthless) kamína, razíl, bad-asl. pájí, sífla, bad-zát; ku-ját. Syn. Degenerate; degraded; mean; base: infamous.

Ignominious, ig-nō-min'i-us, *a.* (shameful, dishonorable) ná-shá-ista, bad-nám, ruswá. Syn. Infamous; shameful: despicable

Ignominy, *n.* L. *ignominia.* (name, reproach) ruswáí, fazíhat, tafzíh, bad-námí, be-gairatí; kalank. Syn. Opprobrium; reproach; dishonor; shame.

Ignoramus, ig-nō-rā'mus. *n.* L. (blockhead) ajhal, ahmaq, múrakh.

Ignorance, ig'nō-rans, *n.* L. *ignorantia.* jahálat, nádání, be-waqúfí.

Ignorant, *a.* jáhil, nádán, kaj-fahm, ná-khwánda. be-waqúf; múrakh. Syn. Untaught; uninformed; illiterate.

Ignore, ig-nōr', *v. t.* L. *ignorare.* (to disregard) ná-wáqif k., na jánná, radd k., kuchh khiyál na k.

Ill, il, *a.* A.-S. *yvel.* Sw. *illa.* (evil) burá, zisht, kharáb; (sick) bímár; (ugly) bad-súrat, bad-shakl; (irregular) be-qá'ida; (unfortunate) ná-láiq;—*n.* (evil) burái; (misfortune) áfat, balá, shámat:—*ad.* ná-khush;—advised, *a.* bad-salláh; gustákh;—behaved, ku-chál:—bred, ill'bred, *a.* wahshí, gustákh, bad-khuiq, be-tamíz, bad-atwár;—breeding, *n.* ná-shá'istagí, bad-cháli;—conducted, *a.* bad-chalan;—disposed, bad-tabi'at; — faced, zisht-rú;—fated, *a.* bad-qismat, bad-nasíb;—favored, ill'fa-vard,

a. bad-súrat, ku-rúp;—fitted, *a.* ná-muwáfiq, be-andáz;—feeling, *n.* bad-zaní, bad-gumání;—luck, *n.* kam-baḳhtí, bad-nasíbí;—nature, il'nā-tūr, *n.* bad-mizájí, bad-síratí, bad-ḳhoí, bad-andeshí;—natured, *a.* bad-mizáj, chir-chirá, tunuk-mizáj;—proportioned, *a.* bad-qata', bad-waza';—qualified, *a.* ná-láiq, ḳharáb sífat;—starred, *a.* bad-baḳht, kam-baḳht; tempered, *a.* bad-mizáj, turshmizáj;—usage, *n.* bad-sulúkí;—will, il'wil, *n.* bad-ḳhwáhí, bad-niyatí;—wisher, *a.* bad-ḳhwáh; take—, bímár h.; look—, bímár nazar á.; take it—, burá mánná; —turn, galba í bímárí. [natíja.

Illation, *n.* L. *illatio.* (inference)

Illegal, il-lē'gal, *a.* L. *in* and *legalis.* ḳhiláf i shara', ná-durust, ná-jáiz, ná-mashrú'. [rú'í.

Illegality, *n.* ná-durustí, ná-mash-

Illegibility, il-lej-i-bil'i-ti, *n.*

Illegible, il-lej'i-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *legibilis.* (unreadable) bad-ḳhatt.

Illegitimacy, il-lē-jit'i-mā-si, *n.* haramzadagí, bad-aslí.

Illegitimate, il-lē-jit'i-māt, *a.* harám-záda, walad-uz-zinà; (not genuine) bad-asl.

Illiberal, il-lib'er-al, *a.* L. *illiberalis.* tang-dil, baḳhíl, mumsik, be-faiz. [—to.] [bukhl, imsák.

Illiberality, *n.* kanjúsí, tang-dilí,

Illicit, il-lis'it, *a.* L. *illicitus.* (unlawful) ná-rawá, ná-jáiz, harám, mamnú'.

Illimitable, *a.* be-hadd, be-páyán, be-intihá. Syn. Boundless; limitless; infinite; vast; immense.

Illiterate, il-lit'er-āt, *a.* L. *illiteratus.* jáhil, ná-ḳhwánda, ummí; nir-akshar. Syn. Ignorant; untaught.

Illness, il'nes, *n.* From. *ill.* bímárí, ázár, rog, marz; (wickedness) burái, sharárat. Syn. Disease; sickness; indisposition; wickedness; iniquity. [tiqí, ḳhiláf i 'aql.

Illogical, il-loj'ik-al, *a.* gair-man-

Illume, il-lūm', *v. t.* (brighten) munauwar k., roshan k., tajallí d.

Illuminate, *v. t.* L. *illuminare.* zínat d.; tashríh k.; sáf k., munauwar k., roshan k., núráni k.; ujágar k. [lí; pradípan,

Illumination, *n.* roshní, núr, tajal-

Illuminator, *n.* munauwar, jalwagar, afrozinda.

Illusion, il-lū'zhun, *n.* L. *illusio.* (delusion) namúd, be-búd, dhokhá, bhúl, indrajál. Syn. Delusion; mockery; deception; error.

Illusive, *a.* fareb-dih, bátil-numá.

Illustrate, il-lus'trāt, *v. t. illustrare.* sáf k., munkashif k., roshan k., záhir k., bayán k.; mimal k., prakáshit k., ujágar k.

Illustration, *n.* tauzíh, inkishát, ta'bír, bayán, tashríh, misál; viyákhya.

Illustrative, *a.* mubaiyan, musharrah, roshan k. w.; prakáshak.

Illustrious, *a.* L. *illustris.* (made clear) namúdár; (bright) roshan; (conspicuous) záhir, námí, námwar, mukarram, sáhib i jáh yá martaba, mashhúr. Syn. Eminent; distinguished; celebrated.

Image, im'ēj, *n.* L. *imago.* (idol) múrat, but; (picture) taswír; (figure) shakl, shabíh; (mental idea) ḳhiyál; —*v. t.* (imagine) ḳhiyál k.; prativim h.

Imagery, *n.* taswíren, múraten ḳhiyál i bátil, wahm; khush-ba, yán, tanásub; chitra. Syn. Phantom; vision; dream.

Imaginary, *a.* tasauwurí, ḳhiyálí, mauhúm; manogat.

Imagination, *n.* qúwat i mutaḳhaila; (conception) ḳhiyál, wahm; (fancy) qiyás, aṭkal, gumán; (conceit) ghamand; (contrivance) mansúba. Syn. Conception; idea; conceit; fancy; device.

Imaginative, *a.* pur-ḳhiyál, wahmí.

Imagine, *v. t.* tasauwur k., ḳhiyál k., qiyás k., ma'lúm k.; vichárná.

Imbecile, im'bē-sēl, *a.* L. *imbecillis.* (feeble) kamzor, za'íf ul zihn, nirbal, nátawán. Syn. Weak; debilitated; feeble; infirm.

Imbecility, *n.* kamzorí tan yá zihn kí nátawání. Syn. Debility; infirmity; weakness.

Imbed, im-bed', *v. t.* bichhaune men liṭáná yá d.

Imbibe, im-bib', *v. t.* L. *in* and *bibere.* (absorb) jazb k., chús l. sokná.

Imbitter, im-bit'er, *v. t.* (make bitter) talkh k., diqq k., karwá k., dukhí k.

Imbrue, im-bróó', *v. t. Im* for *in*, and O. Eng. *brue.* bhigoná, ḍubonà, tark k., álúda k.

Imbue, im-bū, *v. t.* L. *imbuere.* (tinge deeply) gahrá rang d., rangná; (steep) gota d. [—with].

Imburse, *v. t.* (supply with money) rupiya d.

Imitable, im'it-a-bl, *a.* qábil i taqlíd, tatabbu'-pizír.

Imitate im'i-tāt, *v. t.* L. *imitari*

(copy) naql k.; tatabbu' k.; (counterfeit) ja'lí b.; (mimic) taqlíd k.

Imitation, *n.* pairawí, tatabbu', taqlíd, naql. Syn. Copy; likeness; resemblance; counterfeit.

Imitative, *a.* naqlí, taqlídí.

Imitator, *n.* pairau, náqil, muqallíd, pas-rau, ham-libás.

Immaculate, im-mak'ū-lāt, *a.* L. *immaculatus.* (spotless) be-dág; (stainless) be-'aib, be-jurm, pák.

Immanent, im'a-nent, *a.* L. *immanens.* (intrinsic) andurúní, aslí, zátí, haqíqí.

Immanuel, im-man'ū-el, *n.* H. from *im*, with, *anu*, us, and *él*, God. Khudá hamáre sáth, Naját-dihinda, Masíh ká ek khitáb.

Immaterial, *a.* (incorporeal) be-wajúd, gair-maaddí; nirankár; (unimportant) gair-wájibí.

Immature, im-ma-tūr', *a.* (unripe) kachchá, khám, ná-tamám, náqis; (early) pesh az waqt, be-waqt. Syn. Crude; imperfect; premature; untimely. [mí, ná-tamámí.

Immaturity, *n.* kachchá-pan, khá-

Immeasurable, im-mezh'ūr-a-bl, *a.* be-hadd, be-andáza.

Immediate, im-mē'di-āt, *a.* L. *immediatus.* (near) qarib, nazdík; (without a medium) bilá-wasíla; (acting at once) fil'faur. [puráná.

Immemorial, *a.* yád se báhir, qadím,

Immense, im-mens', *a.* L. *immensus.* (vast) be-nihayat, be-intihá; (boundless) be-hadd, be-andáza; (huge) bará. Syn. Infinite; illimitable; monstrous.

Immensity, im-mens'i-ti, *n.* kushádagí, barái, be-páyání, be-páyán.

Immensurable, *a.* be-hadd, [be-intihá,

Immerge, im-merj', *v. t.* L. *immergere.* dubonā, garq k., mustagarq k. gota d., masrúf k., mashgúl k. [—in].

Immersion, *n.* garq, gota, dubkí.

Immethodical, im-mē-thod'ik-al, *a.* be-taur, be-tartíb, be-salíqa, berabt, ná-marbút. Syn. Irregular; confused; disorderly.

Immigrant, im'i-grant, *n.* pardesí.

Immigrate, im'i-grāt, *v. i.* L. *in* and *migrare.* aur mulk men basná [basná.

Immigration, *n.* gair mulk men

Imminence, *n.* qarib á. w. khatra. shudní.

Imminent, im'i-nent, *a.* L. *imminens.* qarib, nazdík; adhar; (threatening) khauf d. w. Syn. Impending; threatening; near; at hand.

Immit, im-mit', *v. t.* L. *immittere.* (to inject) dálná, andar phenkná.

Immoderate, im-mod'er-āt, *a.* bahut, be-andáza, be-hadd. ziyáda, behisáb. [—in]. Syn. Excessive; extravagant, intemperate.

Immodest, im'mod'est, *a.* be-liház, behijáb, be-sharm. Syn. Indecorous; shameless; impudent. [be-gairatí.

Immodesty, *n.* be-sharmí, be-hayáí.

Immolate, im'ō-lāt, *v. t.* L. *immolare.* (to sacrifice) qurbání k.; bal d. [bání; bal.

Immolation, im-ō-lā'shun, *n.* qur-

Immoral, im-mor'al, *a.* bad-kirdár, burá, bad-ma'ásh, bad-qímásh. Syn. Wicked; vicious; depraved; dissolute. [bad-akhláqí.

Immorality, *n.* badí, burái, 'aib,

Immortal, im-mor'tal, *a.* L. *immortalis.* (undying) gair-fání, lá-zawál; (unending) dáimí, mudámí; —*n.* hai-ul-qayúm, Iláhí wujúd, firishta. Syn. Eternal, everlasting; unending; deathless.

Immortality, *n.* baqá, hayát i abadí, abadiyat; amarta.

Immortalize, *v. t.* báqí r., lá-zawál k., be-marg k.; amar k.

Immovability, *n.* qayám, istiqlál, be-harkatí.

Immovable, im-móóv'a-bl, *a.* gairmutaharrik, qáim, mustaqil, atal, achal, jámid.

Immunity, im-mū'ni-ti, *n.* L. *immunitas.* (exemption, freedom) mu'áfí, maklasí, ázádí, chhutkára, naját.

Immure, im-mūr', *v. t.* (confine) qaid k., band k. [sbirtá.

Immutability, *n.* be-tabdílí, sabát;

Immutable, im-mūt'a-bl, *a.* L. *immutabilis.* (unchangeable) be-tabdíl, bilá-tagalyur, achal, gairmutagalyur.

Impair, im-pār', *v. t.* F. *empirer.* (lessen) ghatáná, kam k.; (make worse) bigárná, kharáb k. Syn. To diminish; decrease; injure; weaken; enfeeble.

Impale, im-pāl', *v. t.* L. *in* and *palus.* (put to death) súlí d., yá charháná; (fence with pales) tatti yá ár se ghernā.

Impalement, *n.* tatti yá ár se ghirão.

Impalpable, *a.* mahín, surmá sá, náqábil-ul-lams. [nám likhná.

Impannel, im-pan'el, *v. t.* (enroll)

Impart, im-pārt', *v. t.* L. *impartire.* (give) dená, 'ináyat k.; (make known) záhir k., batáná. [—to]. Syn. Share; yield; confer; grant; reveal.

Impartial, im-pár'shi-al, *a.* (not partial) munsif, be-tarafdár; apakshpátí. Syn. Unprejudiced; just; equitable. ☞ [sachá'.

Impartiality, *n.* insáf, be-tarafdárí.

Impassable, *a.* masdúd, band, námumkin ul guzar. Syn. Impenetrable; pathless; impervious.

Impassible, im-pas'i-bl, *a.* F. from L. *in* and *patíri.* jis par takliff asar na kar sake. [—to].

Impassive, *a.* (insensible) be-hiss, be-ján; (impassible) dard yá takliff

Impassiveness, *n.* be-asarí. [se barí.

Impatience, im-pā'shi-ens, *n.* besabrí; (hastiness) jald-bází, utáolí, iztirábí.

Impatient, *a.* be-sabr, be-táb, utáolá, jald-báz. Syn. Hasty; eager; not enduring delay.

Impeach, im-pēch, *v. t.* F. *empêcher.* (accuse by public authority) hukúmat kí rú se ilzám lagáná, muttahim k.; (bring into question) shakk k.; (hinder) rokná;—*n.* (hinderance) rok.

Impeachable, *a.* ilzám ke qábil.

Impeachment, *n.* nálish, da'wá, ittihám, tuhmat, máķhúzí. Syn. Accusation; indictment; charge; censure.

Impeccable, im-pek'a-bl, *a.* L. *impeccabilis.* be-ķhatá, be-'aib, begunáh, mubarrá.

Impede, im-pēd', *v. t.* L. *impedire.* (hinder) rokná, báz r.

Impediment, im-ped'i-ment, *n.* aṭkáo, rok; (defect in speech) luknat. Syn. Hinderance; obstruction; difficulty.

Impel, im-pel', *v.t.* L. *impellere.* (drive on) dauráná; (press forward) bazor barháná;—to, (instigate) targíb d., dhakyáná. [—by]. Syn. Instigate; incite; move; excite.

Impend, im-pend', *v. i.* L. *impendere.* (hang over) lagá r., lagná, qaríb h. [—over].

Impending, *a.* sir par, qaríb, nazdík.

Impenetrability, im-pen-ē-tra-bil'i-ti, *n.* sakhtí, dushwárí, ná-asarpizírí.

Impenetrable, im-pen'ē-tra-bl, *a.* gair-mumkin ul dakhl, be-guzárá, chikná; sakht. [dilí.

Impenitence, *n.* be-taasuffí, sang-

Impenitent, *a.* & *n.* L. *impœnitens* gair-mutaassif, be-tauba, kaṭṭar, sang-dil.

Imperative, im-per'āt-iv, *a.* L. *imperare.* amrí, hukmí;—*n.* súrat i amr, amr.

Imperceptibility, im-per-sep'ti-bil'i-ti, *n.* gair-mahsúsiyat, áhistagí. [dekhá, ná-ma'lúm. [—to].

Imperceptible, *a.* gair-mahsús, an-

Imperfect, im-per'fekt, *a.* ná-tamám, adhúrá, náqis, kachchá; mází istimrárí. Syn. Unfinished; incomplete; defective; impaired.

Imperfection, *n.* (incompleteness) ná-tamámí; (blemish) nuqs.

Imperforate, im-per'fōr-āt, *a.* L. *in* and *perforatus.* be-chhedá, anbedhá.

Imperial, im-pē'ri-al, *a.* L. *imperium.* bádsháhí, sháhí, sultání.

Imperialism, *n.* sháhanshání.

Imperialist, *n.* bádsháhí ra'iyat.

Imperil, im-per'il, *v. t.* (bring into danger) ķhatre men d.

Imperious, *a.* (authoratative) hákimána; (overbearing) jábir, zálim, zábit, zabardast. Syn. Lordly; haughty; tyrannical; despotic.

Imperishable, im-per'ish-a-bl, *a.* F. *imperissable.* lá-zawál, ná-murdaní.

Impermeable, im-per'mē-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *permeare.* band, ná-mumkin-ul-daķhl, gair jázib. [—to]. Syn. Impassable; impenetrable; pathless.

Impersonal, im-per'sun-al, *a.* F. *impersonnel.* fi'l i náqis; fi'l i bewafáí; amr i gáib.

Impertinence, *n.* (irrelevance) ná-ma'qúliyat; (sauciness) gustákhí, be-adabí.

Impertinent, im-per'ti-nent, *a.* L. *in* and *pertinens.* be-adab, gustákh, shokh.

Imperturbable, im-per-turb'a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *perturbare.* qáim-mizáj.

Impervious, im-per'vi-us, *a.* beguzárá; band, an-bedhá. [—to]. Syn. Impassable; impenetrable, pathless; impermeable.

Impetuosity, im-pet-ū-os'i-ti, *n.* tezí, tundí, zor, shiddat; (violence, fury) jaldí.

Impetuous, im-pet'ū-us, *a.* L. *impetuosus.* tez, tund, shadíd. Syn. Forcible; rapid; hasty; furious; violent.

Impetus, im'pē-tus, *n.* L. *in* and *petere.* zor, tez-rawí, qúwat, gati, sakti, bal.

Impiety, im-pí'e-ti, *n.* L. *impius.* sharárat, ná-khudá-tarsí, káfir, jihád, fisq, fujúr. Syn. Ungodliness; profaneness.

Impinge, im-pinj', *v. i.* L. *in* and *pangere.* ṭakkar lagná, úpar girná.

Impious, im'pi-us, *a.* L. *in* and *pius*

t.e-dín, ná-khudá-tars, kufr, mulhid.

Implacability. im-plā-ka-bil'i-ti, *n.* jáni dushmaní, sakht 'adáwat. Syn. Malice; rancour; cruelty.

Implacable, im-plā'ka-bl, *a.* L. *implacabilis.* sakht, sang-dil, berahm, dushman i ján. Syn. Inexorable; unrelenting; stubborn; vindictive; malicious.

Implant, im-plant', *v. t.* L. *in* and *plantare.* (plant) lagáná, gárná; (graft) qalam lagáná, baiṭhláná; (infix) rakhná. [--in].

Implement, im'plē-ment, *n.* F. *implere.* álát, hathiyár, auzár; bártan, báran.

Implicate, im'pli-kāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *plicare.* (entangle) phansáná, uljháná, lapetná, miláná.

Implication, *n.* (entanglement) pech, lapeṭ, ishára; (inference) ishára, kináya, ímá.

Implicit, im-plis'it, *a.* L. *implicitus.* (tacitly comprised) mafhúm, muntaj; sáf, kámil, púrá; dúsre par bharosá r. w.

Implore, im-plōr', *v. t.* L. *in* and *plorare.* dn'á mángná. iltijá k., minnat k., bintí k. Syn. Beg; beseech; crave; entreat.

Imply, im-plí', *v. t.* batláná, ishára k., dalálat k., natíja r. Syn. Include; comprise; import; signify; mean.

Impolite, im-pō-lít', *a.* be-sfl, bemurauwat, be-adab, be-ádar, bad-khulq. [qúl, bejá.

Impolitic, im-pol'it-ik, *a.* ná-ma'-

Import, im-pōrt', *v. t.* L. *in* and *portare.* gair mulk kí chízon le á., pahunchaná; 'iláqa r.; dalálat k. [—into,—from]. Syn. Denote; mean; signify; concern;—*n.* gair mulk kí ámadaní; (meaning) murád, garaz.

Importance, *n.* qadr, zurúrat; muzáiqa; (self-estimation) khud-parastí. [—to].

Important, *a.* áham, bhárí, bará, zurúrí; natíja-ámar.

Importation, *n.* ámad, idkhál.

Importunate, im-portú-nát, *a.* L. *importunus.* (unreasonably solicitous) mutaqází, be-zidd, garabáclá, minnat o zárí k. w.

Importune, *v. t.* L. *importunare.* (beg earnestly) minnat se mángná; (tease) taqázá karke mángná. [—for].

Importunity, *n.* taqázá, zidd, ár.

Impose, im-pōz', *v. t.* L. *in* and *ponere.* jhabráná, ṭálná, lagáná, rakhná; (make a false show) dagá d., jhúṭhí áráish k., ṭhabráná; —on, —upon, ṭhagná, dagá d.; to be—ed on, dagá kháná. [húá.

Imposing, *a.* árálshí, muassar, lacá

Imposition, *n.* lagáná; (tax) mahsúl; (command) hukm, tákíd; (cheat) fareb, dagá, ja'l, dhokhá, chhal, makr. [ní.

Impossibility, *n.* istihála, be-imkáIm-

Impossible, im-pos'i-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *possibilis.* gair-mumkin, muhál, an-honá.

Impost, im'pōst, *n.* L. *imponere.* mahsúl, khiráj, lácat. Syn. Tax; duty; custom; tribute.

Imposthumate, im-pos'tū-māt., *v. t.* phorá h., jama' h.

Imposthume, *n.* phorá, dumbal, pib ká bharí húá ghúo.

Impostor, im-pos'ter, *n.* L. *imponere.* makkár, dagábáz. Syn. Deceiver; pretender.

Imposture, *n.* fareb, dagábází.

Impotence, *n.* ná-tawání, kamzorí, zu'f, be-basí; (without power of propagation) ná-mardí.

Impotent, im'pō-tent, *a.* L. *in* and *potens.* ná-tawán, za'íf, ná-mard; asaktí, nirbal. Syn. Disabled; weak; feeble; infirm. [band k.

Impound, im-pound', *v. t.* iháte men

Impoverish, im-pov'er-ish, *v. t.* Prefix im, not, and F. *povert, pauvre.* muflis kar d., faqír k.; kamzor k. [zorí.

Impoverishment, *n.* muflisí, kam-

Impracticability, *n.* gair-imkání, dushwárí, istihála, iffás, be-imkání.

Impracticable, im-prak'ti-ka-bl, *a.* gair-mumkin, mushkil, muhál, qushwár, gardan-kash. Syn. Untractable; stubborn; unmanageable; reasonable.

Impreate, im'prē-kāt, *v. t.* L. *in,* and *precari.* bad du'á k., kosná, la'nat k. [Syn. Curse; execration.

Imprecation, *n.* bad du'á, la'nat.

Impregnability, *n.* dushwár-guzárí.

Impregnable, *a.* ná-mumkin ul taskhír; ajít bíjal.

Impregnate, im-preg'nát, *v. t.* L. *in* and *pregnans.* gábhin k., hámila k.; (fill) phulána. [—with].

Impregnate, *a.* bharí húá, hámila, gábhin. [pan.

Impregnation, *n.* bárdárí, hámila-

Impress, im-pres', *v. t.* L. *in* and *premere.* (emboss) naqsh k.; (make a serious effect) barí tásír k.; (seize for public service) be-gár pakaraná; (of deep) rárná.

zihn-nishín k. [—on,—upon].—*n.* (print) chhápá; (stamp) naqsh; (idea) tásír, ráe; (single-edition) ek-taba'. [pizír.

Impressible, *a.* tásír-pizír, naqsh-

Impression, im-presh'un, *n.* naqsh, chhápá; (effect on mind) asar, tásír; (notion) khiyál; (from type) chhapáí. [nishín, muassir.

Impressive, im-pres'iv, *a.* khátir-

Impressment, im-pres'ment, *n.* begárí.

Imprint, im'print, *n.* chhápnewále yá *mushtahar* k. w., *ká nám* m'a tárikh aur maqám;—*v. t.* chhápná, naqsh k., dil-nishín k. [—on].

Imprison, im-priz'n, *v.t.* F. *emprisonner.* qaid k., pá-ba-zanjír k., mahbús k., band k. [—in].

Imprisonment, *n.* qaid, asírí, habs. Syn. Incarceration; custody; confinement. [ba'íd-ul-fahmí.

Improbability, *n.* 'adam iihtimál,

Improbable, im-prob'a-bl, *a.* (unlikely) khiláf qiyás, ba'íd ul 'aql, pur-shubha, gair báwar, an-honá.

Impromptu, im-promp'tū, *ad.* or *a.* L. *in promptu.* (off-hand) sar i dast, fil-badíhí.

Improper, im-prop'er, *a.* (not proper) ná-ma'qúl; bejá; (incorrect) ná-munásib; (unfit) ná-munásib, ná-láiq. Syn. Unsuitable; unqualified, unfit; unbecoming; indecent; inaccurate; ungrammatical.

Impropriety, im-prō-prí'e-ti, *n.* náma'qúlí, ná-sháistagí, ná-munásibat.

Improve, im-próov', *v. t.* Prefix *in* and L. *probare.* (make better) bihtar k., sudhárná;—r, *n.* taraqqí k. w., yá d. w.

Improvement, *n.* taraqqí, bihtarí, iṣláh, durustí, árástagí.

Improvidence, im-prov'i-dens, *n.* (wanting forethought) kotáh-andeshí, be-tartíbí. [tadbír.

Improvident, *a.* kotáh-andesh, be-

Improvise, im-prō-vēz, *v. t.* L. *in* and *provisus.* be-gaur bolná, likhná yá gáná.

Imprudence, *n.* kotáh-andeshí, belihází; gaflat, be-khabarí. Syn. Indiscretion; heedlessness; carelessness; rashness.

Imprudent, im-próó'dent, *a.* L. *in* and *prudens.* kotáh-andesh, gáfil, be-khabar.

Impudence, im-pū-dens, *n.* (shamelessness) be-sharmí, be-hayáí, be-gairatí; (insolence) shokhí.

Impudent, im'pū-dent, *a.* L. *in* and *pudens.* be-sharm, shokh-chashm, be-gairat, be-hayá, be-adab.

Impugn, im-pūn', *v.t.* L. *impugnare.* (to contradict) dalíl se radd k., kátná, shakk men láná.

Impulse, im'puls, *n.* L. *impulsus* zor, dhakká, choṭ, chapoṭ, sadma (motive) garaz; (impression) tásír, jumbish. Syn. Thrust; push.

Impulsive, *a.* muharrik, asar-pizír, jaldbáz.

Impunity, im-pū'ni-ti, *n.* L. *impunitas.* be-siyásatí, be-'azábí.

Impure, im-pūr', *a.* L. *impurus.* (not pure) ná-pák, ná-sáf.

Impurity, *n.* nápákí, najásat, mall-álúdagi.

Imputable, im-pūt'a-bl, *a.* muhtamal; (chargeable) qábil-i-tuhmat, yá ilzám, [tuhmat, ilzám.

Imputation, *n.* ihtimál; (censure)

Impute, im-pūt', *v. t.* L. *in* and *putare.* thahráná, tuhmat lagáná, mansúb k. [—to, —in].

In, *prep.* A.-S. L. *in*, G. *en.* men, bhítar, andar, bích; fí, dar;—as much as, jyúnki, jaisá ki;—all, *bilkull*; —time, bar-waqt;—fact, fil-haqiqat; —that, (because) kyúnki, is wáste ki;—the name of, (by authority) ba-hukm, baráe, wáste; to be—with, or keep—with, sáth sáth r., dostí r.;—*ad.* andar, bhítar;—like manner, isí tarah;—estimation, imtiyázan;—regard, nisbat, ba-haqq;—earnest, sargarm;—proportion, be-miqdár; —reference to, wáste;—spite of, bar-'aks, bar-khiláf; *in comp in*, not, nahín ke wáste isti'mál hotá hai.

Inability, in-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* láchárí, tang-dastí, nát-awání, *majbúrí.* Syn. Incapacity; incompetence; weakness.

Inaccessible, *a.* gair-mumkin u! wusúl, be-guzára, mumtana'-ul-wasúl. [—to].

Inaccuracy, in-ak'kū-ra-si, *n.* galatí, ná-durustí, bhúl, chúk. Syn. Mistake; fault; defect. [in].

Inaccurate, *a.* ná-durust, galat. [—

Inaction, *n.* be-shuglí, be-kárí, árám-talabí, sustí.

Inactive, in-ak'tiv, *a.* sust, be-shugl, dhílá; to be—, pará r., baithná. [kahálat.

Inactivity, *n.* sustí, be-shuglí.

Inadequacy, in-ad'e-kwā-si, *n.* kamí, páláiqí, nyúnatá.

Inadequate, in-ad'e-kwāt, *a.* (insufficient) qásir, kam, ná-láiq. [—to]

Syn. Unequal; incompetent; insufficient; defective.

Inadmissible, in-ad-mis'i-bl, *a.* (not to be admitted or allowed) námasmú', ná-mahram, ná-maqbúl.

Inadvertency, *n.* (negligence) gaflat, be-khabarí, be-iltifátí.

Inadvertent, in-ad-vert'ent, *a.* gáfil, be-khabar. [mumkin ul infiqáq.

Inalienable, in-ál'yen-a-bl, *a.* gair-

Inane, in-án', *a.* L. *inanis.* (empty) khálí; (void of sense) behúda.

Inanimate, in-an'i-mát, *a.* be-ján, afsurda. Syn. Lifeless; dead.

Inanition, *n.* (emptiness) khulú, khalá; behúdagí. Syn. Emptiness; vacuity. [húdagí.

Inanity, *n.* khulú, sunn, khalá; be-

Inapplicability, *n.* (unfitness) náliyáqatí, ná-muwáfiqat.

Inapplicable, in-ap'pli-ka-bl, *a.* (unfit) be-mauqa', ná-muwáfiq, ná-munásib. Syn. Unsuitable; unadapted; inappropriate. [—to].

Inappreciable, in-ap-prē'shi-a-bl, *a.* kam qadr. [ná-qábil ul fahm.

Inapprehensible, *a.* (not intelligible)

Inappropriate, in-ap-prō'pri-át, *a.* (unsuitable) na-munásib.

Inapt, in-apt', *a.* L. *in* and *aptus.* ná-qábil, ná-munásib. Syn. Unfit; unsuitable.

Inaptitude, *n.* ná-qábiliyat.

Inarticulate, in-ar-tik'ú-lát, *a.* muhmil. [—for].

Inasmuch, in-az-much', *ad.* jyúnki, jaisá ki, chúnki, zeráki.

Inattention, in-at-ten'shun, *n.* gaflat, tagáful, be-parwáí, ánákání. Syn. Neglect; heedlessness.

Inattentive, *a.* gáfil, be-khabar, beparwá. Syn. Careless; heedless; negligent. [fáhista, ná-masmú'.

Inaudible, in-awd'i-bl, *a.* (silent)

Inaugural, *a.* shugúnan;—*n.* dars i shugún.

Inaugurate, in-aw'gū-rāt, *v. t.* L. *in augurare.* tilak k., baiṭhálná; makhsús k., darja d. Syn. Install.

Inauguration, *n.* tilak, tiká, julús.

Inauspicious, in-aw-spish'i-us, *a.* (unlucky) nahas, bad-bakht, burá, manhús.

Inborn, in'born, *a.* (innate) zátí, tabí', khilqí, jibillí, asíl.

Inbred, in'bred, *a.* jigarí, janmí, zátí, jauharí.

Incalculable, in-kal'kū-la-bl, *a.* bahisáb, be-andáza, ná-qábil us shumár. [*incalescens.* garm ho j. w.

Incalescent, in-ka-le'sent, *a.* L.

Incantation, *n.* L. *incantare.* mantr, jádú.

Incapability, *n.* ná-liyáqatí, ná-qábliyat. [—for].

Incapable, in-kā'pa-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *capere.* ná-qábil, ma'zúr, qásir, anárí. [—of]. Syn. Incompetent; unfit; unable.

Incapacious, in-ka-pā'shi-us, *a.* (narrow) gair-wasí', tang.

Incapacitate, v.t. be-maqdúr k., mahrúm r., báz r., kamzor k. [—for].

Incapacity, in-ka-pas'i-ti, *n.* F. *incapacite.* be-maqdúrí, ná-qábiliyat. Syn. Inability; incompetency. [—for].

Incarcerate, in-kár'ser-āt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *carcerare.* (imprison, confine) band k., qaid k., asír k. [—

Incarceration, *n.* qaid. [in].

Incarnate, in-kár'nāt, *v.t.* L. *in* and *caro.* autár l., mujassim h.;—*a.* autárí, mujassimí.

Incarnation, *n.* autár, tajassum.

Incase, in-kās', *v. t.* lapeṭná, giláf k., múndná.

Incasement, *n.* lapeṭ, giláfdár chíz.

Incautious, in-kaw'shi-us, *a.* bekhabar, gáfil, be-ihtiyát, beparwá. Syn. Imprudent; careless; heedless; thoughtless.

Incautiousness, *n.* be-parwáí, beihtiyátí, gaflat.

Incendiarism, in-sen'di-ar-izm, *n.* átash-zaní, shu'la-zadagí.

Incendiary, in-sen'di-ar-i, *a.* & *n.* L. *incendium.* átash-afroz, fitnaangez, mufsid, fasádí, ág lagáne w.

Incense, in-sens', *v. t.* L. *incensare.* (perfume with incense) lobán se khushbúdár k., mu'attar k. Syn. Perfume. L *incendare.* (inflame, to violent anger) khafá k., gussa d., diqq k., jaláná. [—for]. Syn. Enrage; provoke;—*n.* lobán, 'úd, bakhúr.

Incentive, in-sen'tiv, *a.* L. *incentivus.* (inciting) muharrik, targíb-dih;—*n.* bá'is, sabab, ragbat d. w., dambáz. [—to]. [ibtidá.

Inception, *n.* L. *incaptum.* shurú'.

Inceptive, *a.* shurú' k. w., ágáz zábir k. w.

Incessant, in-ses'ant, *a.* L. *in* and *cessare.* (continual) mutwátir, ek-lakht, hamesha, mudám, paiham. Syn. Unceasing; constant.

Incest, in'sest, *n.* L. *incestum.* zinákárí ba-khawesh-o-aqárib.

Inch, insh, *n.* A.-S. *incc.* tasú, inch;—*v. t.* thorá thorá dhakelná, thorá thorá d.;—of time, lamha;—by—, rafta rafta.

Incident, in'si-dent, *n.* (casual) ittifáq, sarguzasht, májara, wáqi'a.

Incidental, *a.* ittifáqí, 'árizí; akásmik. Syn. Accidental; casual; contingent.

Incipient, in-sip'i-ent, *a.* L. *incipiens.* (beginning) shurú' k. *w.*, águz k. w.

Incision, in-sizh'un, *n.* L. from *in* and *cædere.* kát, burish, zakhm.

Incite, in-sít', *v. t.* L. *in* and *citare.* targíb d., bharkáná, uskáná. [—to].

Incited, *a.* bharká húá.

Incitement, *n.* targíb, bá'is, lálach, tahrís. Syn. Motive; incentive; stimulus; encouragement.

Incivility, in-si-vil'i-ti, *n.* *in* and *civil.* gustákhí, bad-akhláqí, beadabí.

Inclemency, *n.* (roughness) berahmí, sakhtí, karakhtagí.

Inclement, in-klem'ent, *a.* (harsh) be-dard; (boisterous) sakht, tund. Syn. Rough; stormy.

Inclinable, *a.* máil, rágib, musta'íd, taiyár; sargarm.

Inclination, *n.* mailán, ragbat; (liking) shauq, garaz, árzú, hasrat, armán. Syn. Bent; proneness; tendency.

Incline, in-klín', *v. i.* L. *inclinare.* (lean to) jhukná; (be favorably disposed) rágib h.; máil h., árzú r. [—to, —toward]; —*n.* utár yá charháo.

Inclined, *a.* jhuká húá, ámáda, musta'íd, máil, rágib, sháiq.

Include, in-klód', *v. t.* F. *enclos.* (shut up) band k.; (fence in) jháta k., malfúf k.; (include) shámil k. [jháta, hisár, kot.

Inclosure, *n.* bárh, chár-díwárí.

Include, in-klúd', *v. t.* L. *in* and *claudere.* (enclose) dákhil k.; (comprise) shámil k., miláná, mush tamil k. [—in]. [mushtamil, sáth.

Inclusive, in-klú'siv, *a.* shámil.

Incognito, in-kog'ni-tó, *a.* or *ad.* It. Sp. &. F. (unknown) chhipá, makhfí, ná-ma'lúm, poshída.

Incoherence, in-kó-hér'ens, *n.* (inconsistency) gair-mutábiqat, bemelí, ná-bastagí.

Incoherent, *a.* (unconnected) bemel, be-ma'ne, gair-mutábiq. [—in]. [ná-sokhtaní, ná-sozanda.

Incombustible, in-kom-bust'i-bl, *a.*

Income, in'kum, *n.* ámadaní; —tax, *n.* ámadaní par mahsúl.

Incomer, *n.* ánewálá, qábiz.

Incoming, *a.* dákhil hone w.

Incommensurate, in-kom-men'sūrāt, *a.* L. *in, con* and *mensura.* (unequal, insufficient) ná-muwáfiq, bar-khiláf, káfí nahín.

Incommode, in-kom-mód', *v. t.* L. *in* and *commodus.* (embarass) takliff d., ízá d., diqq k.

Incommodious, *a.* (inconvenient) mutasaddí, ná-ma'qúl, ná-gawáz, takliff-dih.

Incommunicable, in-kom-mú'ni-kabl, *a.* L. *in con, munus.* ná-guftaní, na kahne ke láiq.

Incommutable, in-kom-mút'a-bl, *a.* (unchangeable) ná-mumkin-ul-tabdíl.

Incomparable, in-kom'par-a-bl, *a.* L. *in, comparabilis.* (matchless) lá-sání, be-nazír, be-misál.

Incompatibility, *n.* (inconsistency) be-melí, ná-muwáfiqat, ikhtiláf.

Incompatible, in-kom-pat'i-bl, *a.* F. mu'tariz, ultá, ná-muwáfiq, bar-khiláf. [—with]. Syn. Inconsistent; incongruous; dissimilar.

Incompetence, in-kom'pē-tens, *n.* *in* and *competence.* (unfitness) náqábiliyat, ná-láiqí.

Incompetent, *a.* (inadequate) ná-láiq, be-maqdúr, ná-qábil.

Incomplete, in-kom-plēt', *a.* F. *incomplet.* (imperfect) ná-tamám, náqis, ná-kámil, adhúrá.

Incompliance, in-kom-plí'ans, *n.* nárazámandí, be-zabtí. [fahmí.

Incomprehensibility, *n.* ba'íd ul

Incomprehensible, in-kom-prē-hens'i-bl, *a.* F. from L. *prehendere.* beqiyás, samajh se báhar, ba'íd ul 'aql. [—by].

Incompressible, in-kom-pres'i-bl, *a.* L. *in,* and *primere.* sakht, je dab na sake.

Incomputable, in-kom-pūt'a-bl, *a.* L. *in, con,* and *putare.* an-gintí, be-hisáb, be-shumár.

Inconceivable, in-kon-sēv'a-bl, *a.* L. *in,* and *concipere.* be-qiyás, gairmumkin ul fahm. [—by].

Inconclusive, in-kon-klú'siv, *a.* L. *in* and *concludere.* náqis, nátamám, adhúrá.

Incongruent, *a.* (unfit) ná-muwáfiq, be-mel, bar-khiláf. [mukhálifat.

Incongruity, *n.* ná-muwáfiqat,

Incongruous, *a.* L. *in* and *congruere.* ná-muwáfiq, be-mel, bar-khiláf. Syn. Unfit; inappropriate.

Inconsequent, in-kon'sē-kwent, *a.* L. *in* and *consequi.* (invalid) náqis, kachchá.

Inconsiderable, in-kon-sid'er-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *considerare.* thorá, khafíf; (unimportant) ná-chíz, beqadr.

Inconsiderate, in-kon-sid'er-át, *a.* (careless) be-fikr, gáfil, be-ilhái

Inconsideratenes, *n.* gaflat, bellbází.
Inconsistence. in-kon-sist'ens, or **Inconsistency**, *n.* ná-muwáfiqat, ikhtiláf, tzhanwan, be-qarárí.
Inconsistent, *a.* L. *in* and *consistere.* ba'íd, dúr, ná-muwáfiq, ná-munásib, bar-khiláf, be-mel. Syn. Incompatible; incongruous; repugnent. {—with}.
Inconsolable, in-kon-sól'a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *consolari.* gamgín, dilgír, ná-tasallí-pizír. Syn. Disconsolate; comfortless.
Inconstancy, in-kon'stan-si, *n.* L. *in* and *constare.* be-sabátí, be-qarárí, be-istiqlálí.
Inconstant, *a.* ná-páedár, be-sabát, be-istiqlál, be-thikáná. Syn. Mutable; fickle, unsteady; changeable.
Incontestable, in-kon-test'a-bl, *a.* fr. *in* and *contestable.* (undeniable) lá-jawáb, lá-kalám, be-takrár
Incontinence, *n.* (lewdness) bad-parhezí, nápák-dámaní, be-'asmatí, nafs-parastí.
Incontinent, in-kon'ti-nent, *a.* L. *in* and *continere.* (lewd) bad-parhez, be-i'tidál, nafs-parast.
Incontrovertible, in-kon'trō-vert'i-bl, *a.* L. *in contra* and *vertere.* (indisputable) lá-kalám, be-takrár, lá-radd, gair-mut addal.
Inconvenience, in-kon-vē'ni-ens, *n.* (uneasiness) be-frámí, takliff, diqqat;—*v. t.* takliff d., barj k. [—by]. Syn. Molestation; annoyance; trouble.
Inconvenient, in-kon-vē'ni-ent, *a.* L. *in* and *convenire.* ná-ma'qúl, nábkár, be-mauqa', dushwár, mutasaddí, muzir.
Incorporate, in-kor'pō-rēt, *a.* (united) makhlút, milává húá; sanyukt. Syn. Combine; merge; blend.
Incorporate, *v. t.* L. *in* and *corpus.* miláná, makhlút k.; (embody) mujassam k. {wa}.
Incorporation, *n.* ámezish, miláwat
Incorporeal, *a.* be-jasad, be-tan, be-jism, rúh. Syn. Immaterial; bodiless.
Incorrect, in-kor-rekt', *a.* L. *in* and *correctus.* ná-durust, galat, gair-marbút; (immoral) ná-rást. Syn. Inaccurate; erroneous; wrong; faulty.
Incorrigible, in-kor'ri-jl-bl, *n.* (irreclaimable) gair-isláh-pizír, sakht, ná-tambíh-pizír, sharír, lá-iláj.
Incorrupt, in-kor-rupt', *a.* L. *in* and *corruptus.* (pure) sáf, pák, rást-báz, barí, suáb.
Incorruptible, *a.* gair-fání, sálih, nek, rást-báz; abinásh.
Incorruption, *n.* 'adam, fanáí; a-nás.
Incorruptness, *n.* pákí, rástí, imándárí.
Increase, in-krēs', *v. t.* L. *in* and *crescere.* barháná, ziyáda k., izáfa k., afzáish k., afzún k.; vriddhí p.; —*n.* ziyádatí, taraqqí, barhtí, afzúní.
Incredibility, in-kred-i-bil'i-ti, *n.* be-i'tibárí, be-i'timádí; a-vishwásatá.
Incredible, *a.* (unbelievable) be-i'tibár, gair-mu'tabar; apartist.
Incredulity, in-krē-dil'i-ti, *n.* be-i'tiqádí, be-i'timádí. {mu'taqid.
Incredulous, *a.* sust-i'tiqád, gair-
Increment, in'krē-ment, *n.* L. *incrementum.* (enlargement) beshí, tanzír, barhtí.
Incriminate, in-krim'in-āt, *v. t.* (accuse) muttahim k.
Incrust, in-krust', *v. t.* líppá, losná, poshída k., tah charháná. {tah.
Incrustation, *n.* lep, les, chhiliká.
Incubate, in'kū-bāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *cubare.* senú, ande par baithná.
Incubation, *n.* senú, ande par baithná.
Inculcate, in-kul'kāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *calcare.* (infuse, instil) batláná, samjháná; tálid k, dil-nishín k.
Inculcation, *n.* tálid, ta'lím, nasíhat.
Inculpable, *a.* (unblamable) be-ilzám, nir-dokh, be-gunáh. {dárí.
Incumbency, *n.* farz, zurúrat, 'uhda-
Incumbent, in-kum'bent, *a.* L. *incumbens.* wájib, lázim, zurúr, farz, munásib;—*n.* mál i waqf há málik yá 'uhdadár.
Incur, in-kur', *v. t.* L. *in* and *currere.* sazáwár h., lagáná, láná, dálná, bándhná; (bring on) sarzad h.
Incurable, *a.* lá-iláj, lá-dawá. Syn. Hopelessly bad; remediless; irretrievable;—*n.* lá-iláj.
Incursion, in-kur'shun, *n.* L. *incursio.* (inroad) yúrish, hamla, daur.
Indebted, in-det'ed, *a.* L. *in* and *debitus.* qarzdár, daindár; (obliged) ihsánmand, mamnún, mashkúr.
Indebtedness, *n.* qarzdárí, daindárí; ihsán. {be-imtiyází, ná-sháistagí.
Indecency, in-dē'sen-si, *n.* sustákhí,
Indecent, in-dē'sent, *a.* L. *in* and *decens.* (unbecoming) ná-ma'qúl, ná-láiq; (immodest) be-imtiyáz, be-sharm, be-adab. Syn. Unbecoming; indecorous; shameful.
Indecision, in-dē-sizh'un, *n.* be-istiqlálí, talawwun mizájí, shakk,

Indecisive, in-dē-sīs'iv, *a.* *in* and *decisive*. (unsettled) be-istiqlál, ná-tamám, be-qarár.
Indeclinable, in-dē-klīn'a-bl, *a.* be-tasír, jámid, mabní.
Indecorous, in-dē-kō'rus, *a.* L. *in* and *decus*. (unbecoming) ná-shá'ista, ná-ma'qúl, be-hayá, be-adab. Syn. *Unbecoming*; indecent; rude; uncivil; coarse.
Indecorum, *n.* ná-shálstagí.
Indeed, in-dēd', *ad.* (in truth) sach-much, albatta, fil-tahqíq, qat'an, nafs-ul-amr: (in reality) haqíqatan, fil-wáqi'.
Indefatigable, in-dē-fat'i-ga-bl, *a.* L. *indefatigabilis*. (unwearied) mihnatí, a-thak, ná-mánda. [—in]. Syn. Untiring; persevering.
Indefeasible, in-dē-fēz'i-bl, *a.* L. from *defair*. lá-radd, ná-mumkin ul ibtál.
Indefectible, *a.* prefix *in* and *defect*.
Indefensible, in-dē-fens'i-bl, *a.* (untenable) be-bacháo, be-hifázat, mumtana' ul 'uzr.
Indefinable, in-dē-fín'a-bl, *a.* náqábil i tashkhís, ná-qábil i bayán.
Indefinite, in-def'in-it, *a.* L. *de* and *finire*. gair-muqarrar, ná-mahdúd, be-thikáne, gair-mushakhkhas, mubham; the—article, harf i tankír. [ta'alyun se.
Indefinitely, *ad.* ná-mahdúdí se, be-
Indeliberate, in-dē-lib'er-āt, *a.* F. *indélibéré*. (sudden) bilá-taammul, bilá-andesha, jhatpat.
Indelible, in-del'i-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *delebilis*. naqsh ul hajr, jigarí, gair-maho, a-mit, lá radd. Syn. Ineffaceable; ingrained.
Indelicate, in-del'i-kāt, *a.* L. *in* and *delicatus* sakht, ná-sháista, beluts, be-liház. Syn. Indecorous; unbecoming; rude. [badlá-i-táwán.
Indemnification, *n.* 'iwaz i nuqsán,
Indemnify, in-dem'ni-fī, *v. t.* L. *in*, *damnum* and *facere*. táwán d., nuqsán bharná.
Indemnity, in-dem'ni-ti, *n.* L. *in*, *demnitas*. (security against loss) bacháo, 'iwaz i nuqsán, táwán.
Indent, in-dent', *v. t.* L. *in* and *dens*. dandána-dár k., khandána-dár k., shart b.:—*n.* dandána, khandána; dánt ká nishán.
Indenture, *n.* (contract) 'ahd-náma, iqrár-náma;—*v. t.* shartse bándhná. [ázádí, mukhtárí, khud-sarí.
Independence, in-dē-pend'ens, *n.*
Independent, *a.* khud-mukhtár, khud-sar, mustagní, ázád, gair-muta'alliq. [—of].
Indescribable, in-dē-skrīb'a-bl, *a.* be-bayán, ná-mumkin ul bayán. Syn. Inexpressible; ineffable; unutterable.
Indestructible, in-dē-strukt'i-bl, *a.* lá-zawál, ná-mumkin ul faná.
Indeterminable, in-dē-term'in-a-bl, *a.* mumtana' ul hasr, be-ta'iyun; a-nirnayá.
Indeterminate, *a.* gair-muqarrar, mubham, be-thikáná. [páedárí.
Indetermination, *n.* be-istiqlálí, ná-
Index, in'deks, *n.* ráh dikháne ke wáste háth ká panja; gharí men waqt záhir karne ká kántá, kitáb kí fihrist, dál, dalíl. [—to]. —*v. t.* fihrist b.
India, in'di-a, *n.* Hind, Hindustán.
Indian, in'di-an, *a.* Amríka ká asl báshinda; Hindustání; — corn, bhuttá, jwár;—leaf, tej-pát.
Indicate, in'di-kāt, *v. t.* L. *indicare*. (show) záhir k.; (point out) batláná, dalálat k.
Indication, *n.* ishára, 'alámat, kináya, chinh. Syn. Mark; token; sign; symptom.
Indicative, in-dik'āt-iv, *a.* dikhánewálá, batánewálá;—mood, síga i bayánlya.
Indict, in-dīt', *v. t.* L. *indicere*. mákhúz k., muttahim k., 'illat lagáná, dosh d.
Indictment, *n.* 'illat, ittihám; dosh.
Indifference, in-dif'er-ens, *n.* (negligence) be-parwái, be-garazí, gaflat, tagáful. Syn. Unconcernedness; carelessness; negligence.
Indifferent, *a.* be-garaz; majhúl, rúkhá, sard, mihr, be-parwá; (neutral) be-tarafdár. [—to].
Indigence, in'di-jens, *n.* (penury) iflás, tang-dastí, ihtiyáj. Syn. Poverty; want; need; pauperism.
Indigenous, in-dij'en-us, *a.* L. *in* and *gignere*. (native) desí, mulkí, watanl.
Indigent, in'di-jent, *a.* L. *indigens*. (needy) muflis, hájat-mand, miskín, muhtáj, kangál. Syn. Needy; poor. [tana' ul hazm, saqíl, asqal.
Indigestible, in-di-jest'i-bl, *a.* mum-
Indigestion, in-di-jest-yun, *n.* bad-hazmí, garání-i-shikam.
Indignant, in-dig'nant, *a.* L. *indignans*. (raging) gussa-war, gazabnák, qahr-nák, khashm-nák. [—to]. [gí.
Indignation, *n.* josh; nafrat, nárází.
Indignity, *n.* be-imtiyází, be-adabí, jhanat, halká-pan, khiffat, zillat, hiqárat. [níl-barí.
Indigo, in'di-gō, *n.* L. *indicum*. nil.

Indirect, in-di-rekt', *a.* ná-rást, lerhá, ultá, pechída.
Indirectness, *n.* ná-durusti, ná-rásti; khamí; be-ímán; nafeániyat.
Indiscernible, in-dis-sern'i-bl, *a.* (not perceptible) ná-ma'lúm, be-namúd, ghir-mahsús, ná-dída.
Indiscreet, in-dis-krét', *a.* L. *in* and *discretus*. be-lihház, be-'aql, be-ihtiyát, be-tamíz, be-imtiyáz.
Indiscretion, *n.* be-lihházi, be-taammulí, be-ihtiyátí, be-sha'úrí, be-tamízí.
Indiscriminate, in-dis-krim'in-át, *a.* L. *indiscriminatus*. ghir-mu'ayyan, kachchá-pakká, pach-mel, ámm, narm-garm, mushakkhkhas.
Indispensable, in-dis-pens'a-bl, *a.* L. *in*, *dis*, and *pensare*. wájib, zurúr, darkár, lázim. (—to).
Indispose, in-dis-póz', *v. t.* F. (in-*disposer*, from L. *ponere*. (make unfit) ná-lá'iq k.; (disorder) be-tartíb k.; (disincline) náráz k., ná-khush k.
Indisposition, *n.* (disorder of health) ná-sází, mándagí, bímárí; (dislike) ná-pasandí, nárází.
Indisputable, in-dis'pút-a-bl, *a.* In and *disputable*. wájibí, ná-qábil i ingár, yaqíní, sach, durust, be-takrár, lá-kalám. Syn. Unquestionable; incontestable; irrefragable.
Indistinct, in-dis-tingkt', *a.* L. *in* and *distinctus*. (obscure) ná-sáf, poshída, núqis. Syn. Obscure; dim; vague; imperfect.
Indistinctness, *n.* tazabzub, be-rabtí, ná-marbúti.
Indistinguishable, in-dis-ting'gwish-a-bl, *a.* ná-qábil i imtiyáz, ghir mutamáiyaz.
Indite, in-dít', *v. t.* L. *inditare*. likhná, marwún k., tasnif k.
Inditement, *n.* tasnif, inshá; fard i da'wá.
Individual, in-di-vid'ú-al, *a.* L. *in* and *dividere*. (particular) khás; (single) wáhid, ek, mufrid; —*n.* ek shakhs, tan i tanhá.
Individuality, *n.* fardiyat, tanhází, tan i tanhá.
Individualize, *v. t.* ek ek karke batlá-ná, judá judá karke pahchánná.
Indivisible, in-di-vizi-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *divisible*. ghir-tajzíq-pazír, nákábil i taqsím.
Indocile, in-dos'il, *a.* F. from L. *docere*. (untractable) ná-tarbiyat-pazír.
Indocility, *n.* ná-tarbiyat-pazírí.
Indoctrinate, in-dok'trin-át, *v. t.* L. *in* and *doctrina*. (imbue with doctrine) ta'lím k., tarbiyat k., zihn-nishín k.
Indoctrination, *n.* ta'lím, tarbiyat, (dil-nashín).
Indolence, in'dō-lens, *n.* L. *in*, *dolere*. sust, sustí, káhilí, majbúrí.
Indolent, *a.* (lazy) sust, káhil, majbúl, alasí. Syn. Lazy; sluggish; inactive.
Indomitable, in-dom'it-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *domare*. ghir-maghlúb, ná-zabt-pazír, mumtanna', ná-rám. Syn. Unconquerable; invincible; unsubdued.
Indorse, in-dors', *v. t.* L. *in* and *dorsum*. hundí ká pusht par dastkhatt k., manzúr k.
Indorsee, *n.* wuh shakhs jis ke nám hundí sakárí jáwe.
Indorsement, *n.* dast-khatt-i-mazbún.
Indorser, *n.* hundí sakárne wálá.
Indraught, in-dráft, *n.* khárijí-khalíj.
Indubitable, in-dúb'it-a-bl, *a.* L. from L. *dubitare*. be-shakk, be-shubha, lá-kalám. Syn. Evident; certain; unquestionable.
Induce, in-dús', *v. t.* L. *in* and *ducere*. rází k., targíb d., máil k., lánkhlichná. (—to).
Inducible, *a.* targíb-pazír.
Inducement, *n.* tahrík, targíb, lálach, sabab, tahrík.
Induct, in-dukt', *v. t.* L. *inducere*. andar láná, ishára d., dákhil k., nazr i ámma par qáim k. (—to).
Inductive, *a.* istiqrárí, (*log.*).
Induce, in-dú', *v. t.* L. *ducere*. malbús k., derná, bakhshná. Syn. Supply; invest; endow; clothe.
Indulge, in-dulj', *v. t.* L. *indulgere*. (humour) náz-bardárí k.; (favour) ináyat k.; (favour) ináyat k.
Indulgence, *n.* (forbearance) dárí, dilár, lár, shafáqat, náz-bardárí, nawázish; (favour) ináyat, sakhí, (favour granted) sakhí, dayá, ináyat, mihrbání.
Indulgent, *a.* shafíq, dard-mand, mihrbán, náz-bardár, mushfiq, dayá-him; dayá-want. (—to). Syn. Kind; liberal; favourable.
Indurate, in'dū-rát, *v. t.* L. *in*, *durare*. kará ho j., sakht k. j., jathárná.
Induration, *n.* sakhtí, karáyat, jathárná.
Industrial, in-dus'tri-al, *a.* kárí, kás.
Industrious, *a.* mihnatí, mihnat-kash, mashaqqatí, kás-kárí. Syn. Assiduous; active; laborious; careful.
Industry, in'dus-tri, *n.* L. *industria*. mihnat, mashaqqat. Syn. Diligence; assiduousness.

Indwelling, in'dwel-ing, *a.* *n.* andar r. w., bhitar r. w.

Inebriate, in-ē'bri-āt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *ebrius*. mast k., matwálá k., madhosh k., sarmast k. [hoshí.

Inebriety, *n.* matwálápan, mad-

Ineffable, in-ef'a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *effari*. ná-guftaní, be-bayán. Syn. Unspeakable; indescribable.

Ineffaceable, in-ef-fās'a-bl, *a.* lá-radd, jo miṭ na sake.

Ineffective, in-ef-fekt'iv, *a.* *in* and *effective*. be-asar, gair-mutassir. Syn. Inefficacious.

Ineffectual, *a.* *in* and *effectual*. ná-kárgar, be-tásír, subuk, halká, lá-hásil.

Inefficacious, in-ef-fi-kā'shi-us, *a.* L. *inefficax*. ná-kárgar, gair-muassir, be-tásír. [tásír, lá-hásilí.

Inefficacy, *n.* 'adam i táqat, 'adam i

Inefficiency, *n.* ná-táqatí, ná-liyáqatí, káhilí yá sustí.

Inefficient, in-ef-fish'i-ent, *a.* L. *in* and *efficiens*. ná-muassir, ná-kárgar, majhúl, sust, ná-láiq. Syn. Weak; feeble; impotent.

Inelegant, in-el'ē-gant, *a.* L. *in* and *elegans*. ná-ma'qúl, ná-mauzún, be-lutf, bad-numá.

Ineligible, in-el'i-ji-bl, *a.* *in* and *eligible*. ná-qábil i pasand, ná-láiq; ayogya. [—for].

Inept, in-ept', *a.* L. *in* and *aptus*. (unfit, useless) ná-láiq; (silly) nádán, nákárá, ná-munásib. Syn. Unsuitable; improper; foolish; silly; nonsensical.

Inequality, in-ē-kwal'i-ti, *n.* L. *in* and *equalis*. (difference) farq, tafáwut; (unevenness) ná-hamwárí.

Inequitable, in-ek'wit-a-bl, *a.* (not just) ná-haqq, ná-rást, ná-munsif.

Ineradicable, in-ē-rad'ik-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *radix*. mazbút, gair- mumkin ul dafa', páedár, qáim.

Inert, in-ert', *a.* L. *iners*. (slothful) sust; (motionless) gair-mutaharrik, káhil, majhúl. Syn. Inactive; lifeless; dead. [men rahne ke láiq.

Inertia, in-er'shi-a, *n.* ek hí hálat

Inertness, *n.* (want of activity) sustí, káhilí, majhúlí.

Inestimable, *a.* (invaluable) bebahá, besh-qímat, an-mol, 'anís. Syn. Incalculable; invaluable.

Inevitable, in-ev'it-a-bl, *a.* (unavoidable) muqarrar, shartí, barhaqq, khwáh-ma-khwáh, chárná-chár, qata'an, lá-'iláj. [galat.

Inexact, in-egz-akt', *a.* ná-durust,

Inexactness, *n.* ná-durustí, galatí.

Inexcusable, in-eks-kūz'a-bl, *a.* ná-'uzr-pizír, gair-muta'azzir, gair-mumkin ul 'afú. [mohsí.

Inexcusableness, *n.* lá-jawábí, khá-

Inexhausted, in-egz-haust'ed, *a.* pur, bharú húá. [hadd.

Inexhaustible, *a.* be-niháyat, be-

Inexhaustibleness, *n.* bahutáyat, kasrat.

Inexorable, in-eks'or-a-bl, *a.* (unyielding) mustaqil, sábit-qadam, sakht, be-tars, sang-dil, be-mihr, ná-mihrbán. Syn. Inflexible; relentless; unrelenting.

Inexpedience, in-eks-pē'di-ens, *n.* ná-munásibat, qabáhat.

Inexpedient, *a.* (improper) ná-munásib, ná-láiq, ná-sháista. [sastá.

Inexpensive, *a.* arzán, kam-qímat,

Inexperience, in-eks-pē'ri-ens, *n.* názmúdakárí, anárí-pan, kachobápan.

Inexperienced, *a.* (unskilled) ná-názmúdakár, anárí, kachobá. khám.

Inexpert, in-eks-pert', *a.* ná-wáqif, be-hunar, be-saliqa. Syn. Unskilful; clumsy.

Inexpiable, in-eks'pi-a-bl, *a.* ná-qábil i 'afú, ná-qábil i magfirat, ná-kafára pizír. Syn. Unpardonable; unatoneable.

Inexplicable, *a.* lá-bayán, lá-sharh, lá-hall. Syn. Unspeakable; unutterable; ineffable.

Inexplicit, in-eks-plis'it, *a.* mubham, gol gol.

Inexpressible, in-eks-pres'i-bl, *a.* (unspeakable) ná-mumkin ul bayán, ná-guftaní. [ma'ne.

Inexpressive, *a.* be-matlab, be-

Inextinguishable, in-eks-ting'gwish-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *extinguere*. (unquenchable) jo bujh na sake, na-bujhne jog.

Inextricable, in-eks'tri-ka-bl, *a.* F. from L. *extricare*. ná-hall-pizír, uljhá húá, pechída.

Infallibility, in-fal-i-bil'i-ti, *n.* ná-mumkin ul khatá, be-'aibí.

Infallible, in-fal'i-bl, *a.* F. *infaillible*. (unerring, certain) achúk, ná-mumkin ul khatá, sahíh, hukm-andáz.

Infamous, in'fa-mus, *a.* L. *in* and *fama*. (of ill report) bad-nám, beábrú, be-hurmat, ruswá, be-gairat, haqír, kharáb. Syn. Base; scandalous; notoriously vile; disreputable; of ill report; ill spoken of.

Infamy, in'fa-mi, *n.* bad-námí, ruswáí, rú-siyáhí, be-ábrúí. Syn. Dishonour; disgrace; shame; ignominy; disrepute; scandal; abasement.

Infancy, in'fan-si, *n.* tafúliyat, iarkáí, bachpan.

Infant, in'fant, *n.* L. *infans.* shír-khwár, bachcha, larká. Syn. Babe; baby; nursling; suckling; little child:—*a.* shír-khwár, chhotá bachcha.

Infanticide, in-fant'i-sid, *n.* L. *infans* and *cædere.* (child-murder) bachcha-kushí, dukhtar-kushí.

Infantine, or **Infantile**, *a.* tiflána, bachpaná. Syn. Childish; young; tender, childlike; (slayer of infants) bachchon ká márnewálá.

Infantry, *n.* Sp. & It. *infanteria.* (foot soldiers) paidal fauj, piyáda; —regiment, paltan.

Infatuate, in-fat'ú-át, *v. t.* L. *in* and *fatuus.* (make foolish) díwána k., be-waqúf k., farefta k. Syn. Befool; besot; stupify; delude; make foolish. [—with].

Infatuation, *n.* díwánagí, be-waqúfí. Syn. Folly; foolishness; hallucination.

Infect, in-fekt', *v. t.* L. *in* and *facere.* tásír k.; (with disease) bímárí lagná, saráyat k.; (corrupt) kharáb k. [—with].

Infected, *a.* sarí, bimárá húá. [chhút.

Infection, *n.* saráyat, tásír, 'afúnat.

Infectious, *a.* tásír k. w., asar k. w., chhutthrá. Syn. Contagious, pestilential.

Infecundity, in-fé-kund'i-ti, *n.* L. (unfruitfulness) bánjh-pan, ósarpan, ná-ábádí.

Infelicitous, *a.* (unhappy, unfortunate) ná-khush, bad-bakht.

Infelicity, in-fé-lis'i-ti, *n.* L. *in* and *felix.* kam-bakhtí, bad-bakhtí, shámat.

Infer, in-fer', *v. t.* L. *in* and *ferre.* (deduce) nikálná, bújhná; (conclude) tajwíz k.; (imply) ma'ne r [—from].

Inferable, *a.* muntij, qábil i istidlál, tajwíz kí rú se thaharne ke láiq.

Inference, *n.* hásil, natija, istidlál, khulása. Syn. Conclusion; deduction; consequence.

Inferior, in-fé'ri-er, *a.* L. *inferus.* (lower) nichá, chhotá, adná, kihtar, farotar, ochhá; (subordinate) mátahat. [—to].—*n.* chhotá, baqir. [kamtarí.

Inferiority, *n.* farotarí; chhotáí.

Infernal, in-fer'nal, *a.* L. *infernus,* dozakhí, shaitání:—*n.* jahannam ká r. w. Syn. Hellish; devilish; fiendish.

Infertile, in-fer'til, *a.* L. *in* and *fertilis.* ósar, ná-qábil-ur-zarkhez.

Infest, in-fest', *v. t.* L. *infestus.* (trouble greatly) taklif d., írá d.; (harass) diqq k., satáná. [—with].

Infidel, in'fi-del, *a.* L. *in* and *fidelis.* (faithless) káfir, be-dín, be-ímán, mushrik, mulhid;—*n.* (sceptic) munkir, be-dín, be-ímán, bitparast. [ímání, be-díní.

Infidelity, *n.* kufr, be-wafáí, be-

Infinite, in'fin-it, *a.* L. *in* and *finitus.* (boundless) be-hadd, be-páyán; (endless) be-shumár; be-andáza; apár;—*n.* (endlessness) be-páyání, lá-intihá; the—, (the Eternal) abadí;—Spirit, Azalí, abadí Khudá. Syn. Boundless; unlimited; unbounded.

Infinitive, *a.* (unlimited) be-hadd;—mood, masdar.

Infinitude, *n.* be-shumárí.

Infinity, in-fin'i-ti, *n.* L. *in* and *finis.* (immensity) be-haddí, be-páyání, be-shumárí; atyantatá.

Infirm, in-ferm', *a.* L. *in* and *firmus.* (weak) kamzor; (feeble) za'íf; (ill) bímár; (not firm) ná-páedár. Syn. Sickly; irresolute; feeble; enfeebled; imbecile.

Infirmary, *n.* (hospital) bímár-khána, shifá-khána, dár-us-shifá.

Infirmity, in-ferm'i-ti, *n.* (weakness) za'f, ná-tawánf, naqáhat, kamzorí, nuqs, be-istiqlálí. Syn. Weakness; feebleness; defect; imperfection; irresolution.

Infix, in-fiks', *v. t.* L. *infigere.* gárná, bándhná, lagáná.

Inflame, in-flám', *v. t.* L. *in* and *flammare.* (to set on fire) jalána, áglagáná; (grow hot) jalná; (heat) phúnkná; (irritate) sulgáná, bharkáná; (as the eyes) súrkh uthná. Syn. Excite; stimulate; enkindle; incite; fire; rouse; animate; inspirit. [—with].

Inflammability, *n.* imkán ul ihtirág.

Inflammable, *a.* sokhtaní, jalan-jog.

Inflammation, in-flam-á'shun, *n.* sújan; árhob, ihtirág; sozish.

Inflammatory, *a.* garm, sozinda, sozán, muhriq, josh d. v.

Inflate, in-flát', *v. t.* L. *in* and *flare.* (swell with wind) hawá se phulána, gurúr se phulána, nafkh k. [—with]. [dená.

Inflation, *n.* nafkh; magrúrí; ziyá-

Inflect, in-flekt', *v. t.* L. *in* and *flectere.* (bend) jhukáná; (turn) pherá k.; (vary the ending of noun or verb) gardkhná; sarf k., ta'rif k. [tasrif, gardán.

Inflection, *n.* jhukáo; (of a noun)

Inflexibility, *n.* [illegible] sakhti.

karaḳhtagí; (obstinacy) magrái.
Inflexible, *a.* (unbendable) saḳht, karaḳht, magrá, sarkash. Syn. Unbending; unyielding; rigid.
Inflict, in-flikt, *v.t.* L. *in* and *fligere.* (lay on) denā, ḍálná, iagánā, pahunchánā, karnā. [gosh-málí.
Infliction, *n.* (punishment) sazá,
Influence, in'flū-ens, *n.* L. *in* and *fluere.* (directing power) zor, asar, tásír, ru'b; (credit) i'atibár; (authority) ikhtiyár; (sway) hukúmat;—*v. t.* asar k., chaláná, tásír k., muharrik k. Syn. Authority; sway; control; predominance; ascendency.
Influential, *a.* tásír-baḳhsh, muassir, ba-qudrat. [qism ká buḳhár.
Influenza, in-flū-en'za, *n.* It. ek
Influx, in'fluks, *n.* L. *influxus.* (entrance) daḳhúl, darámad; (crowd) bhír; (influence) tásír; (abundance) kasrat, ziyádatí.
Infold, in-fōld', *v. t.* (inwrap) lapeṭná, chhipáná, ḍhánpnā.
Inform, in-form', *v. t.* L. *in* and *formare.* (instruct) sikháná: (acquaint with) ágáh k., muttala' k., jatáná, chitáná; (give intelligence) ḳhabar d. Syn. Teach; instruct;—against, *v. t.* muttahim k., tuhmat kí rú se ḳhabar d. [—of].
Informal, *a.* be-qá'ida, khiláf i áin.
Informality, *n.* be-zábtagí, be-qá'idagí.
Informant, *n.* mukhbir, ḳhabar d. w.
Information, *n.* ḳhabar, ágáhí; (charge) da'wá, faryád, goshguzárí, nálish. Syn. Intelligence; notice; advice. [—about].
Informer, *n.* mukhbir, goyanda; -mudda'í.
Infraction, in-frak'shun, *n.* L. *infractio.* faskh, shikast, rakhna, tauhín; 'ahd-shikaní. [ṭúṭanhár.
Infrangible, *a.* ná-shikastaní, ná-
Infrequence, *n.* qillat, kamí.
Infrequent, *a.* L. *infrequens.* qalíl, khál khál, aqall, kam.
Infringe, in-frinj', *v. t.* L. *in* and *frangere.* (violate) torná; (transgress) khiláf k.;—on,—upon, (encroach) ná-jáiz taur se kisí ká haqq l., torná. Syn Break; violate; transgress.
Infringement, *n.* faskh, shikastagí.
Infuriate, in-fū'ri-āt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *furiare.* bauráná, gazab-nák k. [—against];—*a.* gussawar, bauráhá.
Infuse, in-fūz, *v. t.* L. *in* and *fundere.* ḍáiná, josh d., bhigoná, uṇḍelná, dákhil k. Syn. Instil; engraft; implant; inspire. [—into].
Infusion, in-fū'zhun, *n.* rezish, búṭí bhigoyá húá pání.
Ingathering, in'gaTH-er-ing, *n.* ambár-sází, khirman-andozí.
Ingenious, in-jē'ni-us, *a.* L. *ingenium.* (witty) zakí, tez-fahm, zahín, fahím, zírak, hunar-mand. Syn. Witty; clever; smart.
Ingenuity, *n.* hikmat, hunar, fahm. Syn. Inventiveness; skill; ingenlousness.
Ingenuous, in-jen'ū-us, *a.* L. *ingenuus.* (open) sáf, rást; (sincere) sharíf, 'umda; (artless) sáda-dil. be-riyá. Syn. Frank; sincere.
Ingle, *n.* ág, shu'la, átash-kada.
Inglorious, in-glō'ri-us, *a.* L. *in* and *gloria.* be-'izzat, haqír, khafíf, gumnám.
Ingoing, in'go-ing, dákhil h. w.
Ingot, in'got, *n.* F. *lingot.* (a mass of metal) dhát ká ḍalá yá ínṭ, sone yá chándí kí sil.
Ingraft, in-graft', *v. t.* paiwand lagáná; lagáná; gárná.
Ingrain, in-grān', *v. t.* rangná; (fix) gahrá gárná.
Ingratiate, in-grā'shi-āt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *gratia.* 'azíz k., peṭ men ghusná, dil men daḳhl k., kisí kí khátirdárí k., 'azíz yá maqbúl k [—with].
Ingratitude, in-grat'i-tūd, *n.* náshukrí, be-wafái, namak-harámí.
Ingredient, in-grē'di-ent, *n.* L. *ingrediens.* (component parts) juz; mátrá.
Ingress, in'gres, *n.* daḳhúl, darámad, guzára. Syn. Entrance; entry. [l., maglúb k., khínch l.
Ingulf, in-gulf', *v. t.* (absorb) nigal
Ingurgitate, in-gur'ji-tāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *gurges.* marbhúkhon kí tarah nigalná, bhakosná, ḍhakosná.
Inhabit, in-hab'it, *v. t.* L. *in* and *habitare.* (dwell) basná; (abide) rahná. ṭikná, istiqámat-guzín h.
Inhabitable, *a.* rakhne ke láiq; basan-jog. [newálá, mutawattin.
Inhabitant, *n.* sákin, báshinda, rah-
Inhalation, in-hal-ā'shun, *n.* damkashí.
Inhale, in-hāl', *v. t.* L. *inhalare.* (inspire) sáns l., dam l., yá khínchná.
Inharmonious, in-hār-mō'ni-us, *a.* ná-sázgár, be-tál, be-sur.
Inhere, in-hēr', *v. i.* L. *in* and *hærere.* kisí men r., gar j., mustaqil h.

Inherence, *n.* jibillat.
Inherent, *a.* zátí, aslí, jibillí; swábhávik. **Syn.** Innate; inborn.
Inherit, *in-her'it*, *v. t.* L. *hæres.* wáris h., mírás l. [—from.]
Inheritance, *n.* wirásat, mírás, qabza.
Inheritor, *n.* wáris, mírás-dár.
Inhibit, *in-hi'bit*, *v. t.* L. *inhibere.* (restrain) manʻ k., báz r., rokná; nivára k.
Inhospitable, *in-hos'pit-a-bl*, *a.* L. *in* and *hospes.* ná-mihmán-nawáz, ná-musáfir-dost. ná-musáfir-parwar. [mihmán-nawází.
Inhospitableness, *n.* be-taufíqí, ná-
Inhuman, *in-hū'man*, *a.* L. *in* and *humanus.* be-dard, be-rahm. **Syn.** Cruel; pitiless; savage.
Inhumanity, *n.* sang-dilí, be-rahmí, be-dardí.
Inhume, *in-hūm'*, *v. t.* L. *in* and *humare.* (bury) dafn k., miṭṭí d., gár d., madfún k.
Inimical, *in-im'ik-al*, *a.* L. *in* and *amicus.* (adverse) mukhálif, bad-andesh, muzir. [—to]. **Syn.** Hostile; repugnant; adverse.
Inimitable, *in-im'it-a-bl*, *a.* L. *in* and *imitari.* be-misl, be-nazír. **Syn.** Matchless; peerless.
Iniquitous, *in-ik'wit-us*, *a.* (wicked) sharír, burá, bad, maʻyúb, zabún. **Syn.** Wicked; unjust.
Iniquity, *in-ik'wi-ti*, *n.* L. *in* and *æquus.* (injustice) be-insáfí; (wickedness) sharárat, badí.
Initial, *in-ish'i-al*, *a.* L. *initium.* pahlá, auwal, muqaddam;—*n.* kisí nám ká auwal harf.
Initiate, *v. t.* shurú k., 'ilm ágáz k., sikhláná, dákhil k., shámil k.;—*a.* ná-ázmúdakár, ná-tajribakár.
Initiation, *n.* mudákhalat. **Syn.** Introduction; admission.
Initiatory, *a.* tambídí, peh-rau.
Inject, *in-jekt'*, *v. t.* L. *in* and *jacere.* bhítar phenkná, bhítar d. [—into]. [bhítar dálná.
Injection, *n.* (act of throwing in)
Injudicious, *in-jóó-dish'i-us*, *a.* be-'aql, be-sha'úr, nádán. **Syn.** Indiscreet; inconsiderate. [fahmí.
Injudiciousness, *n* nádání, ná-
Injunction, *in-jungk'shun*, *n.* L. *injunctio.* hukm, amr, tákíd, munáʻi'at-náma. **Syn.** Command; order; mandate.
Injure, *in'jóór*, *v. t.* L. *injuria.* (damage) nuqsán k.; (wrong) be-insáfí k.; (wound) zakhmí k.; (hurt) chot d., ázár d. [—by].
Injurious, *a.* (hurtful) muzir; (wrongful) be-insáf, ráʻím. [—to].
Injury, *in'jóór-i*, *n.* L. *injuria.* (hurt, damage) zarar, khalal, jafá yá sitam, ízá; (wrong, injustice) be-insáfí, zulm, dast-dararí.
Injustice, *in-just'is*, *n.* be-insáfí, ghair-wájibí, andher. **Syn.** Unfairness; iniquity; wrong; grievance.
Ink, *ingk*, *n.* D. *inkt*, F. *encre.* siyáhí, roshnáí; red—, lál siyáhí, shanzarf;—*v. t.* siyáh k., kálá k.; —bottle, *n.* roshnái yá siyáhí kí botal;—stand, *n.* dáwát.
Inkling, *ingk'ling*, *n.* from *inclining.* (intimation) sun-gun, ábhás, bhanak, ishára, ímá, yá'e dár.
Inland, *in'land*, *a.* bhítarwár; dar-
Inlay, *in-lá'*, *v. t.* jarna, qalamkárí k., munabbat k. [—with].—*n.* jukre jo jare jáwe.
Inlet, *in'let*, *n.* (entrance) dar-gu-zar, ráh, madkhal; (creek) khárí.
Inly, *in'li*, *a.* (inward) bhítar, andarún, pochída.
Inmate, *in'mát*, *n.* Eng. *in* and *mate.* (fellow lodger) ham-kháss, ham-makán. [bhítarí, andarúní.
Inmost, *in'most*, *a* sab se bhítar ká,
Inn, *n.* A. S. *inne.* (tavern, hotel) saráe, manzil-gáh, musáfir-khána.
Innate, *in'nát*, *a.* L. *in* and *natus.* paidáishí, khilqí, zátí, jigarí, jibillí. **Syn** Inborn; natural; inherent.
Innateness, *n* zát, jauhar.
Innavigable, *in-nav'i-ga-bl*, *a.* jahán kishtí yá jaház ná já sake.
Inner, *in'er*, *a.* bhítarí, andarúní. bátiní.
Innermost, *a.* sab se andar ká.
Inning, *in'ing*, *n.* Eng. *in* and *gang.* pání-bárí ká mauqaʻ; galla jama' k.
Innkeeper, *in'kēp-er*, *n* thatheyára, málik i saráe.
Innocence, **Innocency**, *in'o-sens*, *-i*, *n.* be-gunáhí, páki, safái, ma'súmiyat; qurbat.
Innocent, *in'nō-sent*, *a.* L. *in* and *nocens.* (harmless) be-nuqsán; (guiltless) be-gunáh, ma'súm, pák, saf;—*n.* be-gunáh, ma'súm, sáda [—of].
Innocuous, *in-nok'ū-us*, *a.* L. *innocuus.* (harmless) be-zhar, ma'súm, be-gunáh.
Innovate, *in'nō-vát*, *v. t.* L. *in* and *novare.* nayá k., ijdá k., anrit k., khiláf i dastúr k. [—on].
Innovation, *n.* ijád, anrit, be-rawí; khiláf i dastúr. [mubtadi.
Innovator, *n.* mujíd, mukhtár.
Innoxious, *in-nok'shi-us*, *a.* (harmless) be-gunáh, be-zharr, be-zarar, nádán, ma'súm.

Innuendo, in-nū-en'dō, *n.* L. *in* and *nuere*. ishára, kanáya, ramz. Syn. Insinuation; suggestion; representation.

Innomerable, in-nū'mer-a-bl, *a.* be-shumár, be-hadd, an-gintí.

Inobservance, in-ob-zerv'ans, *n.* khiyál, be-parwáí, gaflat, be-lihází.

Inobservant, *a.* (heedless) gair-multafit, gair-mutawajjih, be-gaur. [—of].

Inoculate, in-ok'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *inoculare*. (for trees) qalam lagáná; (for small-pox) tíká lagáná.

Inoculation, *n.* (for trees) qalam; (*for small-pox*) tíká.

Inoffensive, in-of-fens'iv, *a.* L. *in* and *offendere*. (harmless) be-zarar; be-sharr; nír-dos.

Inoffensiveness, *n.* be-zabúní, begunáhí; nir-dosí.

Inoperative, in-op'er-āt-iv, *a.* L. *in* and *operare*. ná-kárgár, be-tásír, gair-muassar.

Inopportune, *a.* L. *in* and *opportunus*. be-mauqa', be-waqt.

Inordinate, *in-or'din-āt*, *a.* L. *inordinatus*. ba-ifrát, be-qá'ida, behadd, be-thikáná, abtar, ná-jáiz.

Inorganic, in-or-gan'ik, *a.* be-rag o resha.

Inquest, in'kwest, *n.* L. *inquirere*. (enquiry) tahqíqát, talásh, khoj, púchh.

Inquietude, in-kwī'et-ūd, *n.* L. *in* and *quies*. (disturbed state) bechainí, be-kalí, be-árámí, iztirábí.

Inquire; in-kwīr', *v. i.* L. *in* and *quærere*. (ask question) suwál k.; (make search) talásh k.; (ask about) tahqíq k., púchhná, daryáft k., pursish k., ahwál-pursí k.

Inquirer, *n.* mutaláshí, pursán, tálib, muhaqqiq, mutajassis.

Inquiry, *n.* pursish, daryáft, talásh, ázmáish, tajassus.

Inquisition, in-kwi-zish'un, *n.* tahqíqát, talásh, báz-pursí, ázmáish; kárroa ko sazá dene kí 'adálat.

Inquisitive, in-kwiz'it-iv, *a.* (prying) bejá púchhne w.; (inquiring) muhaqqiq, mutajassis, mustafsir.

Inquisitiveness, *n.* justojú, tajassus, fásúsí. [muhaqqiq, talásh k. w.

Inquisitor, *n.* 'adálat ká ek rukn,

Inquisitorial, *a.* tahqíqát yá ázmáish ke muta'alliq.

Inroad, in'rōd, *n.* *In* and *road*. tákht, yúrish, achának ká hamla, dháwá. Syn. Irruption; forray; incursion; raid.

Insalubrious, in-sa-lū'bri-us, *a.* L. *insalubris*. ná-muwáfiq, ná-gawár.

Insane, in-sān', *a.* L. *in* and *sanus*. (mad) díwána, majnún, bkolá. Syn. Crazy; lunatic; mad; distracted. [majnúniyat.

Insanity, *n.* (madness) págalpan,

Insatiable, in-sā'shi-a-bl, *a.* L. *insatiabilis*. (that can not be satisfied) mar-bhúkhá, niháyat haris.

Insatiate, *a.* lálachí.

Inscribe, in-skrīb', *v. t.* L. *in* and *scribere*. (engrave) likhná, naqsh k., kanda k.

Inscription, *n.* kitába, khitáb, laqab.

Inscrutability, *n.* mumtana' ut taftísh; dur-lakshyatá.

Inscrutable, *in-skrōō'ta-bl*, *a.* L. *in* and *scrutari*. (unsearchable) mumtana' ut taftísh, ná-qábil ut tahqíqát yá talásh. [makor; kit.

Insect, in'sekt, *n.* L. *insectum*. kírá

Insecure, in-sē-kūr', *a.* L. *in* and *securus*. (unsafe) gair-mahfúz, makhtúr, be-amn; sansayasth.

Insecurity, *n.* be-amní, be-salámatí, khatra. Syn. Exposure; risk; hazard; want of safety.

Insensate, in-sens'āt, *a.* F. *insensé*. (stupid) be-waqúf, ahmaq.

Insensibility, *n.* (dullness, stupidity) be-hoshí, be-khabarí; be-dardí, 'adam-i-ihsás. Syn. Dullness; numbness; apathy; torpor.

Insensible, in-sens'i-bl, *a.* F. from L. *sensus*. be-hiss, be-hosh, be-khabar, be-dard, sunn, achetan. [—to]. Syn. Dull; stupid; unfeeling.

Inseparable, in-sep'ar-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *separabilis*. ná-mumkin ut tafríq, yak ján o qálib. [—from].

Insert, in-serv', *v. t.* L. *in* and *serere*. (put in) dákhil k., darj k., dál d., autargat k. [vezan.

Insertion, *n.* indiráj, dákhila; pra-

Inside, in'sīd, *prep.* or *ad.* bhítar, andar; —*a.* bhítar ká, andarúní; —*n.* bhítar, andarún.

Insidious, in-sid'i-us, *a.* L. *insidiæ*. ghátí, fitratí, múzí, qabúchí, 'aiyár, ástín ká sánp. Syn. Crafty; artful; designing; treacherous.

Insight, in'sīt, *n.* basírat; ma'rifat; waqúf, pahchán, parakh; ittilá'; shinákht.

Insignia, in-sig'ni-a, *n. pl.* L. *in* and *signum*. daftar yá 'izzat ká nishán, 'alámat, tamga.

Insignificance, in-sig-nif'i-kans, *n.* halkápan, subkí, ná-chízí, behúdagí, be-qadrí.

Insignificant, *a.* be-qadr, be-ma'ne, ná-chíz. Syn. Unimportant; immaterial.

Insincere, in-sin-sēr', *a.* L. *in* and *sincerus*. (not sincere) be-wafā, zāhir-parast; (untruthful) nā-rāst. Syn. Dissembling; hollow; deceptive. [riyākārī, nā-rāstī.

Insincerity, *n.* zāhirdārī, durangī.

Insinuate, in-sin'ū-āt, *v. t.* L. *insinuare*. (introduce gently) āhista dākhil k.; (hint) āwāza kasnā, ishāra k. [—into).

Insinuation, *n.* dam-bāzī, ghuspaith, ishāra, āwāza.

Insipid, in-sip'id, *a.* L. *in* and *sapidus*. phīkā, be-maza, be-lutf.

Insipidity, *n.* phīkā-pan, be-lazzatī, be-lutfī.

Insist, in-sist', *v. i.* L. *in* and *sistere*. (persist in) ısrār k., hatt k., zidd k., armā, tākīd k.; (rest upon) munhasar h. [—on,—upon).

Insnare, in-snār', *v. t.* *in* and *snare*. (entrap) phānsnā.

Insobriety, in-sō-brī'i-ti, *n.* (intemperance) mai-khorī, bad-parhezī, mastī. [gustākhī, sholpī.

Insolence, *n.* (impudence) sar-kashī, **Insolent**, in-sō'lent, *a.* L. *insolens*. (impudent) gustākh, sar-kash, magrū, sholkh, gardan-kash. Syn. Proud; haughty; overbearing; insulting; contemptuous. [rī.

Insolubility, *n.* nā-qābil-i-gudākhtā.

Insoluble, in-sol'ū-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *solubilis*. nā-qudākhtanī; angalan, lā-hall.

Insolvable, in-solv'a-bl, *a.* (that which cannot be solved) lā-hall, jo khul na sake.

Insolvency, *n.* dīwāla, nādārī.

Insolvent, in-solv'ent, *a.* L. *in* and *solvens*. dīwāliya, nādār.

Insomuch, in-sō-much', *ad.* yahā'n tak, is hadd tak. [—as].

Inspect, in-spekt', *v. t.* L. *inspicere*, (superintend) ihtimām k., nigāhbāra k., dekhnā bhālnā; (examine) jānchnā, tahqīq k. Syn. Examine; scrutinize; investigate; look into.

Inspection, *n.* nigāh, nigāhbāra, sair-andāzī, ihtimām. [—into].

Inspector, *n.* (examiner) mumtahin, nigāhbān, amīn, dārogha, nāzir.

Inspectorship, *n.* dārogāī, nazārat, ihtimām, mumtahinī.

Inspiration, in-spi-rā'shun, *n.* dam-chhī, dam; (divine influence) ilhām, wahī, sarosh-i-ghaib, Pāk Rūh kī tāsīr.

Inspire, in-spīr', *v. t.* L. *in* and *spirare*. (draw in breath) dam k., phūknā, ilhām k.; (enliven) tāzā k.

Inspired, *a.* mulhim, ilhāmī, rabbī-l-wahī, pāk.

Inspirer, *n.* mulhim, hātif.

Inspirit, in-spir'it, *v. t.* (enliven) rūh k., himmat d., targīb d. Syn. Enliven; invigorate; animate.

Inspissate, in-spis'āt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *spissare*. (thicken) thakhā k., gārhā k. [l hāl.

Inst, Contracted from *instant*; māh

Instability, in-sta-bil'i-ti, *n.* L. *instabilitas*. (unsteady) be-rahātī, nā-pāedārī, be-istiqlālī. Syn. Inconstancy; fickleness; unsteadiness.

Install, in-stawl', *v. t.* L. *in* and *stall*. khil'at d., tilkā d.; masnad-nashīn k. [—in]. [tilkā.

Installation, *n.* khil'at-poshī, tāja-

Instalment, *n.* (inauguration; mas nad-nashīnī; (payment in part) qist.

Instance, in'stans, *n.* (example) misāl; (occasion) kām, mu'āmala, wajh; (solicitation) darkhwāst; for—, maslan, ya'ne, jaise kī;—*v. t.* misāl l., nazīr d., dekhnā l.

Instant, in'stant, *a.* L. *instans*. mustaid, mutwajjih, fauj, rawan, hāzir, tāi;—*n.* lamha, lahza, dam. **Instantaneous**, ek lamhe men, ek dam men, nāgahānī.

Instate, in-stāt', *v. t.* *in* and *state*. kisī 'ohde yā darje par qāim k.

Instead, in-sted', *ad.* *in* and *stead*. 'iwaz, badle men, bajāe [ghā.

Instep, *n.* Prefix *in* and *step*; pai

Instigate, in'sti-gāt, *v. t.* L. *instigare*. (stimulate, impel) ubhārnā, targīb d., tahrīk d. [—to].

Instigation, *n.* tahrīk, targīb, tahrīk, phuslāhat.

Instigator, *n.* (or mover) muharrik, mugtahrik, [illegible] [illegible]

Instil, in-stil', *v. t.* L. *in* and *stillare*. (sprinkle, drop, infuse) qāim k., [illegible] [illegible]

Instinct, in'stinkt, *a.* L. *instinctus*. (full of natural impulse) [illegible]

Instinctive, *a.* ta'abbu'ī, nāfilawānī

Institute, in'sti-tūt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *statuere* (establish) muqarrar k., jārī k., qāim k.; (instruct) ta'līm d.; (invest with office) tahan, jār nāma k.;—*n.* dastūr, qānūn, zābta, qā'ida.

Institution, *n.* dastūr, qā'ida, zābta; (of learning) madrasa; (benevolent society) majlis.

Instruct, in-strukt', *v. t.* L. *in* and *struere*. (teach) sikhānā, ta'līm k.; (inform) khabar d., āgāh k., mutalla' k. Syn. Teach; inform; enlighten; educate; drill.

Instruction, *n.* ta'lím, tarbiyat; sikshá. [—in].
Instructive, *a.* mufíd, ta'lím-bakhsh.
Instructor, *n.* ustád, mu'allim, adíb; upadeshak. [upadeshaní.
Instructress, *n.* ustání, mu'allima;
Instrument, in'stróó-ment, *n.* L. *instrumentum.* (tool) auzár; (machine) ála; (agent) kuninda; (cause) bá'is, sabab, mújib; (musical apparatus) bájá; (writing or deed) sanad, nawishta.
Instrumental, *a.* wasíla, sabab, mújib; mumid, madadgár, mu'áwin. [—in].
Instrumentality, *n.* i'ánat, madad, wasíla, tásír; khidmat-guzárí.
Insubjection, in-sub-jek'shun, *n.* (disobedience) ná-farmánbardárí.
Insubordinate, in-sub-or'di-nāt, *a.* L. *in, sub* and *ordo.* (mutinous) náfarmánbardár, magrá, bágí, sarkash.
Insubordination, *n.* ná-farmánbardárí, 'udúl hukmí, bagáwat, sarkashí, sharárat.
Insufferable, in-suf'fer-a-bl, *a.* náqábil i bardásht, na-sahne jog, sakht. [qusúr; hínatá.
Insufficiency, *n.* kamí, ná-qábiliyat,
Insufficient, in-suf-fish'i-ent, *a.* L. *in* and *sufficiens.* ná-káfí, ná-qábil, qásir, kam-táqat; apúran. **Syn.** Unequal, unfit.
Insular, in'sū-ler, *a.* L. *insula.* tápú yá jazíre ke muta'alliq.
Insulate, in'sū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *insulare.* (isolate) judá k., alag k.
Insulated, *a.* (detached, separated) judá, alag. [fáraqat, 'aláhadagí.
Insulation, *n.* (isolation) judáí, mu-
Insulator, in'sū-lāt-er, *n.* judá k. w.
Insult, in'sult, *n.* L. *insultus.* be-'izzatí, hattak, shumátat, tanz, malámat, ta'n. **Syn.** Outrage; insolence;—*v. t.* be-'izzatí k., malámatk., ihánat k., tanz k., harakatd.
Insuperable, in-sū'per-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *superabilis.* (insurmountable) niháyat mushkil, taí na hone ke láiq, jábir, jo maglúb na ho sake.
Insupportable, in-sup-pōrt'a-bl, *a.* F. (intolerable) ná-qábil i bardásht, sakht, shadíd, mushkil.
Insuppressible, in-sup-pres'i-bl, *a.* (irrepressible) záhir, jo chhip yá dab na sake.
Insurance, *n.* bíma, girwí. **Syn.** Assurance; security, against loss.
Insure, in-shoór', *v. t.* bíma k., girwí k.
Insurgent, in-sur'jent, *a.* L. *insurgens.* (rebellious) bágí, fitnaangez, fasádí;—*n.* (rebel) bágí, fitna-angez.
Insurmountable, in-sur-mount'a-bl, *a.* F. *insurmontable.* gair-maglúb, jo tai na ho sake.
Insurrection, in-sur-rek'shun, *n.* L. *insurrectio.* balwa, hangáma, fitna. **Syn.** Sedition; revolt; rebellion.
Insurrectionary, *a.* bagáwatí, fasádí.
Insusceptible, in-sus-sep'ti-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *suscipere.* ná-qábil-i-pizírái, sakht, patthar sá.
Insusceptive, in-sus-sep'tiv, *a.* sakht, patthar sá.
Intact, in-takt', *a.* L. *intactus.* (untouched, uninjured) bilá chhúá, be-nuqsán, be-harj, be-nuqs.
Intangible, in-tan'ji-bl, *a.* na-chhúne ke láiq.
Integer, in'tē-jer, *n.* L. (whole number) fard; (whole thing) 'adad sahíh, gair-mukassar.
Integral, in'tē-gral, *a.* (complete) sahíh, púrá;—*n.* púrá shumár, 'adad sahíh.
Integrate, in'tē-grāt, *v. t.* (give the sum or total) púrá k., sahíh k., hisáb k., jama' k.
Integrity, in-teg'ri-ti, *n.* L. *integritas.* (uprightness) diyánat, amánat, rástbází; (wholeness) kulliyat, tamámí. **Syn.** Probity; honesty; uprightness.
Integument, in-teg'ū-ment, *n.* L. *integumentum.* parda; chhál.
Intellect, in'tel-lekt, *n.* L. *intellectus.* 'aql, qúwat i khiyál, gyán, zihn. **Syn.** Understanding; reason; mind; rational sense, reasoning faculty; brains, faculty.
Intellectual, *a.* 'áqil, gyání.
Intellectuality, *n.* qúwat i 'aql.
Intelligence, in-tel'li-jens, *n.* L. *intelligentia.* (understanding) fahm, 'aql; (news) khabar, ittilá', ágáhí; (knowledge) 'ilm. **Syn.** Understanding; intellect; advice.
Intelligent, *a.* 'aqíl, fahím, sáhib-i-waqúf, hoshyár, khabardár, dánishmand. **Syn.** Sensible; skilful; clever; well-informed.
Intelligible, *a.* sáf, samajh men áne ke láiq, ma'qúl. **Syn.** Comprehensible; plain; clear; distinct.
Intemperance, in-tem'per-ans, *n.* (insobriety) bad-parhezí, sharábkhorí.
Intemperate, *a.* (inordinate) bad-parhez, be-ihtiyát, sarshár, makhmúr.
Intend, in-tend', *v. t.* L. *in* and

tendere. (design) qasd k., 'azm k., thahráná, iráda k.; (mean)matlab rakhná. [ga, amín, názir, faujdár.
Intendant, *n.* (superintendent) dáro-
Intended, *n.* mangetar.
Intense, in-tens', *a.* L. *intensus.* (extreme) shadíd, sakht, ziyáda, bahut, niháyat.
Intensify, in-tens'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *intensus* and *facere.* mushtáq k.
Intensity, *n.* phaillawat; (high pitch) ziyádati, tundi, sakhti.
Intent, in-tent', *n.* (design) irádu, manshá, qasd, 'azm; (drift) garaz; (meaning) ma'ne; to all—s and purposes. fil-haqiqat. Syn. Design; purpose; meaning;—*a.* (eager) mushtáq; (attentive) mutawajjih; (earnest) sargarm.
Intention, *n.* (purpose) manshá; (design) irádu; (intent) niyat.
Intentional, *a.* dánista, jáná bújhá, qasdan.
Inter, in-ter', *v. t.* L. & It. *interrare,* from L. *in* and *terra,* the earth. gárná, dafn k., mitti d. Syn. Bury; inhume; entomb
Intercede, in-ter-sēd', *v. i.* L. *intercedere.* (interpose) shafá'at k., darmiyáni h., sifárish k., wakálat k. [—for].
Intercept, in-ter-sept', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *capere.* (cut off) báz r., rokná; (stop and seize on the way) ráh men rokná aur pakarná, muzáhimat k.
Interception, *n.* (hinderance) atkáo, rok, giriftagi, muzáhimat, baimarí. [at, sifárish, bich bichao.
Intercession, *n.* (mediation) shafá-
Intercessor, *n.* (mediator) sháfi, wakil, darmiyáni; upakári.
Interchange, in-ter-chánj', *v. t.* ápas men adla badli k., 'iwaz mu'áwara k., mubádala k.;—*n.* mubádala, tabdil, 'iwaz, mu'áwara.
Interclude, in-ter-klūd', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *claudere* (intercept) band k., báz r., rokná.
Intercourse, in'ter-kōrs, *n.* (mutual exchange) 'ilaqa, ámad o raft, ráh o rasm; (communication) knatt kitábat; (trade) len-den. Syn. Communication; commerce; communion; connection.
Interdependent, *a.* (mutually dependent) ek dúsre par sahárá.
Interdict, in-ter-dikt', *v. t.* L. *interdicere.* (prohibit) báz rakhná, mana' k., ámad-raft band k. Syn. Forbid; prohibit; inhibit. [—from]. —*n.* mumáni'at-náma, manhái, mana'.
Interest, in'ter-est, *n.* L. *interest* (concern) parwáh, 'iláqa, garaz; (good) neki; (advantage) fáida, nafa'; (influence over others) asar, qudrat; (share) hissa, (premium for the use of money) súd; simple—, súd; compound —, súd dar súd;—*v. t.* (excite concern in) ragib k.; (engage the affections) dil-kashi k., lubhana. (give a share in) sharik k., hissa d.;—one's self, tawajjuh k.
Interested, *a.* garaz-mand, khudmatlab; apswárthi. Syn. Partial; biassed; prejudiced. [manmohna.
Interesting, *a.* dil-chasp, dil-lubha.
Interfere, in-ter-fēr', *v. i.* L. *inter* and *ferire.* (intermeddle) mudakhalat k., bich men báth d., (clash) mukhálif h., dastandáz k. Syn. Meddle; intermeddle; interpose; —between, darmiyán men parná. [—in, —with].
Interference, *n.* madákhalat, dastandázi. Syn. Interposition; collision; clashing.
Interim, in'ter-im, *n.* L. (meantime) darmiyán, bich, asná, is 'arsa men.
Interior, in-tē'ri-gr, *a.* L. *interior* (internal) bhitari, darúni, andarúni;—*n.* bhitar, andar, andarún. Syn. Internal; inner; inward.
Interjacent, in-ter-jā'sent, *a.* L. *interjacens.* (intervening) mutawassit, darmiyáni.
Interject, in-ter-jekt', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *jacere.* (insert) ghuserna, bich men d., yá á. [jachkar
Interjection, *n.* harf i nidá, harf.
Interlace, in-ter-lās', *v. t.* F. *entrelacer.* (intermix) jorná, miláná.
Interlay, in-ter-lā, *v. t.* miláná bich men rakhná.
Interleave, in-ter-lēv', *v. t.* kitáb ke har warq ke ba'd ek ek sáda warq lagána.
Interline, in-ter-lin', *v. t.* (write between lines) sataron ke bich men likhná. [miláná
Interlink, in-ter-lingk', *v. t.* jorna
Interlock, in-ter-lok', *v. t.* (unite, embrace) miláná, bagal-gir ho.
Interlocution, in-ter-lō-kū'shun, *n.* L. *interlocutio.* (conference) guftogú, bát chit; (dialogue) suwál o jawáb. [*n.*, guftogú k. *v.*
Interlocutor, *n.* suwál o jawáb k.
Interlope, *v. i.* L. *inter,* and D *loopen.* (forestall) madákhalat i bejá k., dast-andázi k., bátb d., be-ijázat saudágari k.
Interloper, in-ter-lōp'gr, *n.* (mean-

thorized intruder) dast-ándáz, bejá dakhl k. w. Syn. Intruder; intermeddler; meddler.

Interlude, in'ter-lūd, *n.* L. *inter* and *ludus.* (a piece performed during the intervals of a play) kisí tamásha yá swáng ke bích men jo lílá hotí hai.

Intermarriage, in-ter-már'ij, *n.* mutnákihat, ápas men byáh.

Intermarry, *v. i.* ápas men byáh k. [—with].

Intermeddle, in-ter-med'l, *v. i.* (interfere) dakhl k., madákhalat i bejá k., dast-andází k.; (intermix) hal-chal k. [—with]. [dast-andáz.

Intermeddler, *n.* hárij, mukhil,

Intermediate, in-ter-mē'di-āt, *a.* L. *inter* and *medius.* mutawassit, darmiyání, mábain ká.

Interment, in-ter'ment, *n.* (burial) tadfín, dafn, takfín.

Interminable, in-ter'min-a-bl, *a.* (unlimited) be-hadd, be-intihá.

Interminate, in-ter'min-āt, *a.* L. *in* and *terminatus.* (endless) be-hadd, be-intihá.

Intermingle, in-ter-ming'gl, *v. t.* (mix together) miláná, ámez k. [—with].

Intermission, in-ter-mish'un, *n.* L. *intermissio.* (interval, pause, stop) chhuttí, ta'tíl, muhlat, waqfa.

Intermit, in-ter-mit', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *mittere.* multawí r., nága k., atrá dekar á., bárí se á.

Intermittent, *a.* (ceasing at intervals) waqfadár, nága k. w.;—*n.* júrí, daura;—fever, hummá, gib.

Intermix, in-ter-miks', *v. t.* (intermingle) miláná. Syn. Blend; mix; commix; mingle; commingle; mix together. [—with]. [ámezish.

Intermixture, *n.* (admixture) miláo,

Internal, in-ter'nal, *a.* L. *internus.* (interior) bátiní, andarúní, bhitarí, jigarí; (spiritual) rúhání; (real, genuine) haqíqí, sachchá.

International, *a.* qaumí, mulkí;—law, mulkon ke qánún ká ittifáq.

Internecine, in-ter-nē'sin, *a.* L. *inter* and *necare.* (deadly, fatal) qátil, khún-khwár. Syn. Mortal; deadly; mutually destructive.

Interpolate, in-ter'pō-lāt, *v. t.* L. *interpolare.* (foist in) dakhl dar ma'qúlát k., ja'l-sází se ilháq k., yá milá d.

Interpolation, *n.* 'ibárat yá lafz ká tagallub, 'ibárat tagallubí.

Interpose, in-ter-pōz', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *ponere.* (mediate) bích bachão k., darmiyán men parná. [—between]. [bích bachão.

Interposition, *n.* tawassut; shafá'at,

Interpret, in-ter'pret, *v. t.* L. *interpretari.* (expound) tarjuma k., batlaná, tashrih k.;—dreams, ta'bír k.

Interpretation, *n.* tafsíl, tashrih, bayán, ta'bír. [go.

Interpreter, *n.* mutarajjim, ta'bír-

Interregnum, in-ter-reg'num, *n.* L. *inter* and *regnum.* bádsháh-gardí; rajantará.

Interrogate, in-ter'ō-gāt, *v. t.* L. *inter* and *rogare.* (question) púchhná, suwál k., imtihán l., istifsár k.

Interrogation, *n.* pursish yá suwál; point of—, suwálká nishán, jaisá yih [?]. [hárf i istifhám.

Interrogative, *a.* istifhámí;—*n.*

Interrupt, in-ter-rupt', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *rumpere.* (hinder the progress of) hárij h., háil h., mání' h., bát kátná, dakhl d., rokná. Syn. Disturb; impede; hinder. [—in].

Interruption, *n.* (hinderance) ta'arruz, harj, atkáo, rok.

Intersect, in-ter-sekt', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *secare.* (cross mutually) ek dúsre ko kátná, qata' k.

Intersperse, in-ter-spers', *v. t.* L. *inter* and *spargere.* (scatter) chhitráná, idhar udhar d. [—among]. [wat, intishár.

Interspersion, *n.* chhitráo, phailá-

Interstice, in'ter-stis, *n.* L. *inter* and *sistere.* (a hole, an interval) phánk, darár, fásila, ghái.

Intertwine, in-ter-twín', *v. t.* bínná, batná, lapetná.

Interval, in'ter-val, *n.* L. *intervallum.* (meantime) darmiyán, bích, mábain, 'arsa; (space between places) fásila, waqfa; (vacancy) muhlat, fursat.

Intervene, in-ter-vēn', *v. i.* L. *inter* and *venire.* (come between) darmiyán men parná; (mediate) bích bachão k., mutawassit h. [—between].

Intervention, *n.* tawassut, shafá'at, bích bachão. Syn. Interposition; interference.

Interview, in'ter-vū, *n.* muwásalat, mulágát, dídár. [miláná

Interweave, *v. t.* ikatthá bínná

Interwoven, *a.* ek hí men biná húá.

Intestate in-test'āt, *a.* L. *in* and *testari.* (die without a will) bewasíyat, bilá-wasíyat-náma;—*n.* be-wasíyat.

Intestinal, *a.* ántan ká, antarion yá.

Intestine, in-test'in, *a.* L. *intus.* (internal) bhítarí, darúní; (domestic) khánagí, mulkí; —*n.* (bowels) ánt, antarí.

Inthral, in-thrawl', *v. t.* (enslave) giriftár k., gulám b., balqa-bagoshí k.

Intimacy, *n.* ham-rází, hel mel, ittifáq, dostí. [—with]. Syn. Close acquaintance; familiarity; fellowship; friendship.

Intimate, in'ti-mát, *a.* L. *intimus.* (near; qaríb; (inmost) andarúní; (familiar) ham-dam, mahram i ráz; (close in friendship) yak-dil, murtabit, milá julá. [—with].

Intimate, in'ti-mát, *v. t.* L. *intimare.* (hint) ishára k., khabar yá ittilá' k. [—to].

Intimation, *n.* (advice, information) ishára, kináya, khabar, ágáhí, ittilá'.

Intimidate, in-tim'id-át, *v. t.* L. *in* and *timidus.* (frighten) daráná, dánţná, dhamkána. Syn. Alarm; scare; daunt; terrify; appal. [pat.

Intimidation, *n.* dhamkí, dánţ. da-

Into, in'tóo, *prep. in* and *to.* men, darmiyán, uch men, ke andar; —the bargain, yúnhí, muft.

Intolerable, in-tol'er-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *tolerare.* (insufferable) gairmutahammil, ná-qábil i bardasht.

Intolerance, *n.* (bigotry) mukhálifat, 'adáwat, ta'assub. Syn. Illiberality; bigotry. [muta'assib.

Intolerant, *a.* mukhálif, madda'í,

Intoleration, *n.* ta'assub, mukhálifat.

Intonate, in'tón-át, *v. t.* L. *in* and *tonare.* dhun se gáná, ilhán se parhná.

Intonation, *n.* ilhán, tán, sur; (the act or manner of sounding) áwáz ká tariqa. [ilhán se parhná.

Intone, in-tón', *v. t.* ilhán se gáná,

In toto, *ad.* L. (entirely, wholly) bilkull.

Intoxicate, in-toks'i-kát, *v.* G. *toxikon.* mast k., madhosh k., sarshár k., maktaur k., mawzúl k. Syn. To make drunk: to inebriate. [—with]. [nasha, be-hoshí.

Intoxication, *n.* mastí, mad-hoshí,

Intra, in'tra, L. ek nurí mashrút jis se ma'ne andar ke hain.

Intractable, in-trakt'a-bl, *a.* (stubborn) marúd, sarkash, ná-farmán. Syn. Stubborn; refractory; ungovernable [nárami.

Intransitive, in-trans'it-iv, *a.* (l'

Intransmissible, in-trans-mis'i-bl, *a.* na bheje jáne ke láiq.

Intransmutable, in-trans-mūt'a-bl, *a.* gair-mutabaddal.

Intrench, in-trensh', *v. t.* in and F. *trancher.* khandaq khodná, morcha-bandí k., khái khodná. [—on, —upon.] [khái.

Intrenchment, *n.* morcha, khandaq,

Intrepid, in-trep'id, *a.* L. *intrepidus.* (fearless) diler, diláwar, mardána; (daring) ján-báz.

Intrepidity, *n.* dilerí, bahádurí, mardánagí. Syn. Boldness; bravery; courage.

Intricacy, in'tri-kā-si, *n.* uljháo, aljhaţ, janjál, pech, jhanjhat. Syn. Complication; perplexity; complexity.

Intricate, in'tri-kāt, *a.* L. *intricare.* pechída, ná-sáf, mushkil, abtar. Syn. Complex; complicated.

Intrigue, in-trēg', *n.* F. (plot) sázish, kár-sází, bandish, ittifáq, sánţh-gánţh; —*v. i.* F. *intriguer.* sázish k., kár-sází k. [—with,—against].

Intriguer, *n.* sázish k. w., fitratí.

Intrinsic, in-trin'sik, *a.* L. *intra* and *secus.* (aborn) zátí, asli.

Introduce, in-trō-dūs', *v. t.* L. *intro* and *ducere.* (lead in) andar lánáj (make known) mulágát karáná. [—into,—to].

Introduction, *n.* idkhál; díbácha, tamhíd, 'unwán; mulágát.

Introductory, *a.* tamhídí, pesh-rau.

Intrude, in-tróód', *v. i.* L. *in* and *trudere.* dakhl d., háth d., paiţhná, ghusná, dast-andází k. [—on, —upon.] Syn. Obtrude; encroach; infringe. [ghusanbár

Intruder, *n.* dast-andáz, mukhil,

Intrusion, in-tróó'zhun, *n.* mudákhalat, dakhl i bejá, ghus-paith.

Intrusive, *a.* mukhil, khalal-andáz.

Intrust, in-trust', *v. t.* saunpná, supurd k., tafwiz k., zimma k., amánat r. Syn. Consign; commit; confide.

Intuition, in-tū-ish'un, *n.* L. *intuere.* zakáwat, khiyál, budh, bátinî dánish.

Intuitive, in-tū'it-iv, *a.* ladunní, bilá nahs yá sabút ke jáná gaya.

Intwine, in-twin', *v. t.* bhánţná, anţnná, maţorná.

Innumerate, in-num'brāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *numbra.* (shade) saya k.

Inundate, *v.* chhalakna, umarna, ghumna. [—with]. [yáb.

Inundation, *n.* sailáb, túfán, tug-

Inure, in-ūr', *v. t.* Prefix *in* [illegible] *ure*, L. *usura*, [illegible] d., [illegible] h., murawwaj yá kárgar h. [—to].

Inutility, in-ū-til'i-ti, *n.* (uselessness) lá-hásilí, behúdagí.
In vacuo, L. (in a vacuum) ḳhálí.
Invade, in-vād', *v. t.* L. *in* and *vadere.* (attack) charḥáí k.; (encroach upon) dast-darází k.
Invader, *n.* ganím, hamla-áwar, charḥáí k. w.
Invalid, in-val'id, *a.* L. *in* and *validus.* (weak) kamzor, nátawán, nāqís, za'íf, nákára, bímár; (void, null) be-kár, raddí, bátil;—*n.* dáim ul maríz. [jhúṭhá k., mansúkh k.
Invalidate, *v. t.* nátawán k., bátil k.,
Invalidity, *n.* kamzorí; gair-pábandí, butlán.
Invaluable, in-val'ū-a-bl, *a.* Prefix *in* and *valuable.* (inestimable) bebahá, besh-qímat, 'azíz-tarín, an-mol.
Invariable, in-vā'ri-a-bl, *a.* L. *in* and *varius.* (immutable) betagaiyur, be-tabaddul, aṭal, aṭúṭ. Syn. Constant; immutable; unalterable; uniform.
Invariableness, *n.* (unchangeableness) 'adam i tagaiyur.
Invasion, in-vā'zhun, *n.* charḥáí, hamla, yúrish, lashkar-kashí. Syn. Irruption; inroad; attack; assault; incursion.
Invective, in-vekt'iv, *n.* (abuse) bad-zabání, gálí; (reproach) malámat; (satire) ta'nazaní. Syn. Abuse; censure; reproach.
Inveigh, in-vā', *v. i.* L. *in* and *vehere.* (reproach) ilzám d., ta'nátishna' k., dokhná. [—against].
Inveigle, in-vē'gl, *v. t.* Norm. F. *enveogler.* (entice) burá kí taraf ubhárná, phusláná. [—into]. Syn. Wheedle; entice; seduce.
Invent, in-vent', *v. t.* L. *in* and *venire.* (contrive) tadbír k.; (find out) íjád k., níkálná; (frame) banáná; (feign) bahána k. Syn. Contrive; devise; originate.
Invention, *n.* íjád, iḳhtirá', ihdás, bandish, sákht, jaulán, dhun, qúwat i muṭaḳhaiyala.
Inventive, *a.* zihín, tez-fahm, hunar-mand, zírak.
Inventiveness, in-vent'iv-nes, *n.* mújidí, tez-fahmí, hunarmandí.
Inventor, *n.* mújid, bání.
Inventory, in'ven-tor-i, *n.* L. *inventarium.* siyáha, fard, daftar, ta'líqa, fihrist;—*v. t.* qalam-band k., ta'líqa men mundarij k. Syn. List; register; roll; schedule.
Inverse, in-vers', *a.* L. *inversus.* (inverted) zer-zabar, tah o bálá, mun'akis, ulaṭ-pulaṭ.
Invert, in-vert', *v. t.* L. *in* and *vertere.* (turn over) ulaṭná, ulṭáná, aundhá k.
Invest, in-vest', *v. t.* L. *in* and *vestire.* (clothe) pahináná: (endow) baḳhshná; (instal) khil'at d.; (surround) gherná, muhásara k.; (money) nafa' kí garaz se kisí jáedád men rupiya lagáná. [—with,—in].
Investigate, in-ves'ti-gāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *vestigium.* (search out) talásh k., taftísh k., chhánná, hall k., samajhná, daryáft k. [—into.]
Investigation, *n.* talásh, taftísh. justojú, chhán, tajassus, tahqíqát. Syn. Research; study; inquiry; examination.
Investigator, *n.* muhaqqiq, tajwíz k. w., mutajassis.
Investiture, in-vest'i-tūr, *n.* ḳhil'at-poshí, ḳhil'at-dihí; tilak, ṭiká.
Investment, *n.* ḳhil'at-baḳhshí; muhásara; poshák; kisí kampani men rupae ká lagáo.
Inveterate, in-vet'er-āt, *a.* L. *in* and *vetus.* (old) puráná; (obstinate) shadíd, sakht, kará, muzir.
Invidious, in-vid'i-us, *a.* L. *invidiosus.* (envious) hásid; (likely to incur ill-will) 'adáwat paidá k. w.
Invigorate, in-vig'or-āt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *vigor.* (strengthen) qúwat d., mazbút k., pushtí k. Syn. Strengthen; fortify; animate.
Invigorating, *a.* qúwat-baḳhsh, muqawwi.
Invigoration, *n.* taqwiyat, tawánáí, qúwat. [zabardastí.
Invincibility, *n.* gair-maglúbí,
Invincible, in-vin'si-bl, *a.* F. from L. *vincere.* (unconquerable) gair-maglúb, a-jít, zabardast. [—in,—by]. Syn. Unconquerable; insurmountable.
Invincibly, *ad.* gair-maglúbiyat se.
Inviolability, in-vī-ō-la-bil'i-ti, *n.* lá-zawálí, gair-mumkin ul faskhí.
Inviolable, *a.* lá-zawál, gair-mumkin ul faskh.
Inviolate, in-vī'ō-lāt, *a.* L. *in* and *violare.* (unpolluted) pák, sáf, náshikasta, be-nuqs; pawitr. Syn. Unhurt; uninjured; unprofaned.
Invisibility, *n.* aloptá; gaibat, nádídaní.
Invisible, in-viz'i-bl, *a.* F. L. *in* and *visere, videre.* (spirits) mardán i gaib, 'aḳul-ul-mujarradát; the—world, 'álam i gaib.
Invitation, in-vi-tā'shun, *n.* (solicitation) talab, neota, da'wat.

Invite, in-vīt', *v. t.* L. *invitare.* (bid) talab k.; (ask to a place of entertainment) da'wat k.; (persuade) targíb d. [—to]. Syn. Solicit; bid; call; summon.

Invocate, in'vō-kāt, *v. t.* L. *in* and *vocare.* (call upon with solemnity) du'á mángná, bulána, nám l.

Invocation, *n.* du'á, munáját; talabí.

Invoice, in'vois, *n.* F. *envoyer.* bíjak, siyáha, fihrist í ajnás;—*v. t.* siyáha k. [l., du'á k.

Invoke, in-vōk', *v. t.* bulána, nám

Involuntary, in-vol'un-tár-i, *a.* L. *in* and *voluntas.* (unwilling) be-ikhtiyár, be-qasd, be-bas, be-iráda.

Involution, in-vō-lū'shun, *n.* L. *involutio.* (complication) pech, uljháo, lapet, kash-ma-kash; (of speech or poetry) laff o nashr.

Involve, *v. t.* L. *in* and *volvere.* (entangle) phansáná, uljháná; (embarass) ghabráhat men d.; (roll or fold round) lapetná; (multiply) zarb d. [—in,—by,—with]. Syn. Imply; implicate; entangle.

Invulnerable, in-vul'ner-a-bl, *a.* (secure from injury) ná-zakhm-pizír; (that which cannot be wounded) jís men zakhm na lag sake.

Inward, in'werd, *a.* A.-S. *inweard.* (internal) adarúní, bátiní;—*n.* bhítar, andar, bátin;—*ad.* andar se, bátin se, bhítar se.

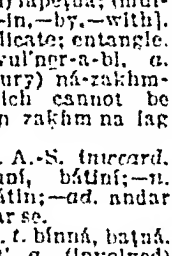
Inweave, in-wēv', *v. t.* binná, batná.

Inwrapped, in-rapt', *a.* (involved) pechída, pareshán, be-khud.

Inwrought, in-rawt', *a.* jaráú, murassa'.

Iodine, í'ō-din, *n.* G. *ion* and *eidos.* ek qism kídawá.

Ionic, í-on'ik, *a.* Ionía ká; Ionía ke muháware, rág yáfilsafa ká, khusúsan Yúnání mi'marí kí ek qism.



(Ionic.)

Iyecacuanha, ip-ē-kak-ū-an'a, *n.* Braz. qaí karne kí ek dawá.

Irascible, i-ras'i-bl, *a.* L. *irascibilis.* (irritable) zúd-ranj.

Ire, ir, *n.* L. *ira.* (anger) gussa, khafagí; krodh. Syn. Anger; passion; rage; fury; indignation.

Iris, Fris, *n.* L., G. *iris.* (rainbow) dhanuk, qaus í qazah.

Irk, grk, *v. t.* A.-S. *orcp.* Ger. *erp.* (to weary) satáná, dukh d.

Irksome, grk'sum, *a.* (wearisome) ná-pasand, ná-gawár, sakht.

Irksomeness, grk'sum-nes, *n.* (wearisomeness) sakhtí; ranj-áwarí.

Iron, Furn. *n.* A.-S. *iren*, metal. (iron) áhan; (smoothing instrument) istirí;—*s. pl.* paikarí, berí, hathkarí;—*a.* áhan sá, sakht, mazbút;—*v. t.* istirí k., uttú k.;—clad, *a.* zirah-posh;—monger, Furn-mung-ger, *n.* lohár, áhangar; the—age, kal-jug.

Ironical, i-ron'ik-al, *a.* tanz-ámez, ramz-ámez. Syn. Derisive; bantering; mocking.

Irony, í'urn-i, *a.* (made or consisting of iron) lohe ká, lohá milk, áhaní; (resembling iron) lohá rá, áhan ke mánind; (hard) sakht.

Irony, í'urn-i, *n.* L. *ironia.* tanz, ramz. [dár.

Irradiant, *a.* raunaqdár, chamak-

Irradiate, ir-rā'di-āt, *v. t.* L. *irradiare.* (illuminate) ujálá k., munawwar k., chamkáná, roshan k., raunaq d.

Irrational, ir-rash'un-al, *a.* L. *in* and *ratio.* (void of reason) be-'aql, gair nátiq. Syn. Absurd; foolish; unreasonable.

Irreclaimable, ir-rē-klām'a-bl, *a.* *In* and *reclaimable.* (incorrigible) jo durust na ho sake, gayá-guzra

Irreconcilable, ir-rek-on-sil'a-bl, *a.* (incompatible) ná-mumkin mil-ittifáq, gair-tasniya, an-mel, ná-muwáfiq. Syn. Unappeasable; implacable.

Irrecoverable, ir-rē-kuv'er-a-bl, (irretrievable) gayá-guzrá, la-'iláj, gair-mumkin ul husúl. Syn. Irreparable; incurable.

Irredeemable, ir-rē-dēm'a-bl, *a.* je chhuráyá na já sake.

Irrefragable, ir-ref'ra-ga-bl, *a.* (undeniable) lá-jawáb, qátí'. Syn. Incontrovertible; unanswerable; indisputable [jawáb, lá-radd.

Irrefutable, ir-rē-fūt'a-bl, *a.* lá-

Irregular, ir-reg'ū-ler, *a.* L. *in* and *regula.* khiláf í qiyás; be-qáida, kajrau, khiláf í dastúr, khiláf í ma'múl.

Irregularity, *n.* be-tartíbí, khiláf í dastúrí; be-daulí; shardrat.

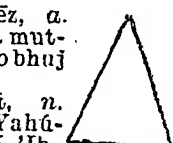
Irrelevant, ir-rel'e-vant, *a.* be-lagáo, be-mauqa', ná-ma'qúl. [tal.

Irreligion, ir-rē-lij'un, *n.* be-díní, lhád, kufr, ná-budá tarsí. Syn. Impiety; ungodliness; [bargarí.

Irreligious, *a.* be-dín, lá-mazhab,

Irremediable, ir-rē-mē'di-a-bl, *a.* lá-'iláj, lá-dawá; be-upáo.

Irremissible, ir-rē-mis'i-bl, *a.* (unpardonable) ná-qábil-ul-'afú.
Irreparable, ir-rep'ar-a-bl, *a.* (incurable) gair-marammat-pizír, lá-'iláj, gayá-guzrá.
Irreprehensible, ir-rep-rē-hens'i-bl, *a.* ná-qábil-ul-ilzám.
Irrepressible, ir-rē-pres'i-bl, *a.* náqábil i dabáo yá rok.
Irreproachable, ir-rē-prōch'a-bl, *a.* (free from blame) be-jurm, rást, be-ilzám.
Irreprovable, ir-rē-prōóv'a-bl, *a.* (blameless) be-taqsír, be-ilzám. Syn. Blameless; upright.
Irresistance, ir-rē-zist'ans, *n.* (passive submission) adhíní, farmán-bardárí, itá'at.
Irresistibility, *n.* jo ruk na sake.
Irresistible, ir-rē-zist'i-bl, *a.* jo ruk na sake, zoráwar, atal.
Irresolute, ir-rez'ō-lūt, *a.* be-istiqlál, be-qarár, be-himmat. Syn. Wavering; unsettled; unsteady.
Irresolution, *n.* be-istiqlálí, beqarárí. [qábil i 'azímat.
Irresolvable, ir-rē-zolv'a-bl, *a.* ná-
Irrespective, ir-rē-spekt'iv, *a.* beliház, be-gaur. [—of].
Irresponsible, ir-rē-spons'i-bl, *a.* (not answerable) ná-jawáb-dih, barí uz zimma.
Irretrievable, ir-rē-trēv'a-bl, *a.* jo phir na mil sake, gayá-guzrá, jo durust na ho sake; air-upáe. Syn. Irremediable; incurable; irreparable.
Irreverence, ir-rev'er-ens, *n.* (incivility) be-adabí, be-imtiyází.
Irreverent, *a.* be-adab, be-imtiyáz, nirádar.
Irrevocable, ir-rev'ō-ka-bl, *a.* (incapable of being revoked) gairmutagaiyur, ná-mumkin ul mansúkh; an-palat.
Irrigate, ir-ri-gāt', *v. t.* L. *irrigare.* (water) síñchná, tar k., serāb k., pání d. [páshí.
Irrigation, *n.* áb-dihí, síñcháí, áb-
Irritability, *n.* zúd-ranjí, átashmizájí, tunuk-mizájí. [—at,—by, —with,—against.] [zúd-ránj.
Irritable, ir'rit-a-bl, *a.* chirchirá,
Irritant, ir'rit-ant, *a.* L. *irritans.* khijánewálá;—*n.* dard-angez.
Irritate, ir'rit-āt, *v. t.* L. *irritare.* (worry) chherná; (tease) diqq k., satáná; (excite redness in the skin by rubbing) khujláná. Syn. Fret; inflame; excite; provoke; tease.
Irritation, *n.* chher, khijháwat.
Irruption, ir-rup'shun, *n.* L. *irruptio.* (entrance by force) dakhl bazor, khurúj; (a sudden invasion) hamla, charháí, yúrish. [haigá.
Is, iz, *v. i.* A.-S. *is*, L. *est.* hai, hotá,
Isinglass, ī'zing-glas, *n. Icing* and *glass.* abraq, sírish i máhí.
Islamism, is'lam-izm, *n.* musalmání mazhab, mazhab i Islám.
Island, ī'land, *n.* A.-S. *ealond.* (land surrounded by water) jazíra, ṭápú; dwíp. [shinda; ṭápú-bási.
Islander, ī'land-er, *n.* jazíre ká bá-
Isle, īl, *n*, F. *isle.* L, *insula.* jazíra, ṭápú.
Islet, ī'let, *n.* chhoṭá jazíra, ṭápú.
Isolate, is'ō-lāt, *v. t.* It. *isolare.* (separate) judá r.
Isolated, *a.* (detached) judá, 'aláhida.
Isolation, is-ō-lā'shun, *n.* judáí, 'iláhidagí.
Isosceles, ī-sos'se-lēz, *a.* G. *isos* and *skelos.* mutsáwí ul sáqain; do bhuj barábar.


(Isosceles.

Israelite, iz'rā-il-īt, *n.* Isráelí; (jewish) Yahúdí; (Hebrew) 'Ibrí, 'Ibráni.
Issue, ish'óó, *n.* F. *issir.* (passing out) khurúj, nikás; (circulation) chalán; (end) anjám; (delivery) rawánagí; (result) natíja; (offspring) aulád, nasl; at—, bahs ká. [—forth,—from.] Syn. Egress; exit; passage out. [sádir h., báhar h.
Issue, *v. i.* nikalná, járí h., paidá h.
Isthmus, ist'mus, *n.* L., G. *isthmos.* kháknáe. [yih, wuh.
It, it, *pron.* A.-S. *hit*, L. *id*, Skr. *it.*
Italian, it-tal'yan, *a.* or *n.* mulk i Italí ká. [tirchhe harf jaise, *nám.*
Italic, *a.* mulk Italí ke, muta'alliq;
Italicize, it-tal'i-sīz, *v. t.* tirchhe hurúf men chhápná yá likhná.
Itch, ich, *n.* A.-S. *gicha.* khujlí, khárisht;—*v. t.* khujláná, chulchuláná; (covet) lalchaná. [—for.]
Item, ī'tem, *ad.* L. aizan, bhí;—*n.* chíz, raqam, bábat. Syn. Item; particular.
Iterate, it'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *iterare.* (utter again) duhráná, mukarrar kahná. [takarrur.
Iteration, it-er-ā'shun, *n.* duhráo,
Itinerant, ī-tin'er-ant, *n.* (wanderer) khána-ba-dosh, áwára phirne w.
Itinerary, ī-tin'er-ar-i, *n.* safar-náma;—*a.* safar k. w.
Itself, it-self', *pron.* khud apne taín, áp se áp.
Ivory, ī'vō-ri, *n.* L. *ebur.* fíl-dandán, háthí dánt;—*a.* háthí dánt há.
Ivy, ī'vi, *n.* A.-S. *ifig.* 'ishq-pecha, bel, gurch.

J.

J, jē, *Angrezí* hurúf i tahajjí ká daswán harf hai; is ká talaffuz Urdú men jím sá hotá hai.

Jabber, jab'ar, *n.* D. *gabbern*, F. *jaboter*, Eng. *gab, gibe.* (chatter) behúda bak bak, bakwás;—*v. t.* bakná.

Jack, jak, *n.* F. *jacques*, James. (an instrument to pull off boots) jútá utár lene ká ála; machh- lí ká bacheha; kup- pá; gend; ba'ze jánwaron ká nar; jaház ká nishán; baktar, zirah; tásh men ká gulám; nankar, launḍá; kazhal, koá; and the beanstalk, *n.* ek larke ká qissa;—at all trades or of all trades, *n.* tarah tarah ke peshon se wáqifkár, har fan maulá;—at a pick, muflis;—in the box, *n.* (toy) khilauná;—the giant killer, *n.* ek shakhs ká qissa jis ne deozád ko már dálá;—with a lantern, *n.* gol i bayábání, átash i shaitání;—a lean or—in the green, (puppet) guryá;—in a box, ek qism kí kal bojh uṭháne ke liye; union—, (the national flag of Great Britain and Ireland) Inglistán ká jhandá.

Jackal, jak'awl, *n.* Per. *shagal*, Skr. *srigála.* gidar, shigál, siyár.

Jackdaw, jak'daw, *n.* kauwá, zág.

Jackanapes, jak'a-nāps, *n.* Eng. *jack* and *ape.* bandar; chhallá, bánkā.

Jackass, jak'as, *n.* (male ass) gadhá.

Jacket, jak'et, *n.* F. *jaquette*, kurtí, mirzaí. [náme firqe ká ek faqír.

Jacobine, jak'ō-bin, *n.* Dimonikaon

Jade, jād, *n.* Provincial Eng. *yaud.* dargá ghorá; páji 'aurat.

Jade, *v. t.* thak j., be-dam k., 'ájiz k. Syn. Tire. (notch) khandána.

Jag, jag, *v. t.* dandána-dár k.;—*n.*

Jaguar, jag-ū-ar', *n.* Braz. *jaguára.* Amérika ká chítá.

Jah, Jah, *n.* H. Yahowáh, Khudá.

Jail, jāl, *n.* F. *geole.* (prison) qaidkhána, jíhl-khána, zindán. Syn. Prison; penetentiary; bridewell; work-house; house of correction.

Jailer, jāl'er, *n.* jíhl-kháne ká dároga.

Jalap, jal'ap, *n.* *jalapa.* gul i abbás kí jar.

Jam, jam, *v. t.* Sans. *yam.* (squeeze) dabáná, tipná, bhír k.;—*n.* bhír, hujúm, dhakkam dhakká; (conserve of fruits) murabba.

Jamb, jām, *n.* F. *jambe.* (supporter) thúnī, nárū.

Jangle, jang'gl, *v. t.* D. *jangelen.* (quarrel in words) bátoṅ ká jhagrá k., chakh-chakh k.;—*n.* be-surí, jhanjhanáhat, hujjatí. Syn. somo fellow.

Janitor, jan'i-tor, *n.* L. *janua.* (porter) darbán, pásbán.

January, ja'nū-ar-i, *n.* L. *januarius*, from *janus.* Angrezí sál ká pahlá mahína.

Japan, ja-pan', *n.* Jápán; rauganí kám, ek qism ká raugan;—*v. t.* raugan malná, várnish k.

Japanese, ja-pan-ēz', *n.* Jápání.

Jar, jár, *v. t.* Ger. *kerren*, L. *garrire* (shake) hiláná; (clash) takkar kháná; (quarrel) jhagrá k.; (harsh sound) kharkharáná, jhankárná. [—against.]—*n.* (shake) jumbish; (clash) takkar; (quarrel) jhagrá; (harsh sound) kharkharáhat;—*n.* Per. & A. *jarrah.* marbán, gharí, thiliyá.

Jargon, jár'gun, *n.* F (unintelligible) ghich-pich, gar-bar, kachchí bolí.

Jasmine, jas'min, *n.* A. & Per. *jásamun.* chaubelí, yásmín.

Jasper, *n.* L., G. *iaspis.* zabarjad, sang i yashm. [kanwal, yarqán.

Jaundice, ján'dis, *n.* F. *jaunisse.*

Jaunt, jánt, *v. t.* F. *jancer.* (make excursion) sair k., áwára phirná;—*n.* (trip) sair; (ramble) mafargasht. [barchhí, bhálá.

Javelin, jav'lin, *n.* F. *javeline.* (spear)

Jaw, jaw, *n.* F. *joue.* jabrá, chauhar, kallá;—bone, jaw'bōn, *n.* jabre kí haddí.

Jay, jā, *n.* F. *geai.* nil-kanth.

Jealous, jel'us, *a.* F. *jaloux.* (suspicious) hásid, bad-gumán, bad-zan, shakkí; (solicitous) fikrat-mand.

Jealousy, *n.* (suspiciousness) shakk, badrani.

Jean, jān, *n.* zín, ek qism ká kapṛá.

Jeer, jīr, *v. t.* Ger. *scherz.* (flout) ta'na-zaní k., bolí m., áre háthon l. [—at).—*n.* bolí ṭholí, t'an-t'an. Syn. Sneer; scoff; mock.

Jehovah, jē-hō-va, *n.* H. Yahowáh; Main wuh húṅ jo Main húṅ.

Jejune, jē-jōōn', *a.* L. *jejunus.* (hungry) bhúkhá, gursana; (uninteresting) phíká. [munjamid.

Jelly, jel'i, *n.* F. *gelée.* lu'áb, jelí;

Jenny, jen'ni, *n.* Corruption of *gin*, a contraction of *engine.* káṭne kí kal.

Jeopard, jep'árd, *v. t.* khatre men d. Syn. Risk; peril; expose; hazard.

Jeopardy, je'párd-i, *n.* F. *jeu partie* jánkamí.

Jerk, jerk, *v. t.* O. Eng. *girk*; Icel. *jarki.* jhárná, jhaṭakná, jharjharáná, kaṭarná;—*n.* jhaṭak, hichkolá. [rand.

Jessamine, *n.* kund, yásman, maka-

Jesse, *n. pl.* bará sháḳhdár fánús, jhár.

Jest, jest, *n.* O. Eng. *jest*, and *gest.* (joke) ṭhaṭṭhá, khilli;—*v. t.* ṭhaṭṭhá m., khilkhiláná, hansí k. Syn. Joke; crank; witticism. [—with].

Jester, jest'er, *n,* ṭhaṭhol, khillí-báz, maskhara, ḳhush-taba'. Syn. Buffoon; clown; joker; humorist.

Jesting, jest'ing, *n.* ṭhaṭṭhe-bází, ṭhaṭholí.

Jesuit, jez'ū-it, *n.* 'Isáíon ke ek firqe ká shaḳhs; (crafty person) fitratí. [hab.

Jesuitism, *n.* Jesuit logon ká maz-

Jet, *n.* F. *jayet.* sang i músá, siyáhtáb;—black, babut siyáh, kálá;—*n.* L. *jactus.* fauwára;—*v.i.* (shoot forward) nikal parná, bahná.

Jew, jóó, *n.* L. *judœa.* Yahúd, Yahúdí, 'Ibráni, yá Isráelí;—*v. t.* ṭhagná, dhokhá d., dagábází k.

Jewel, jóó'el, *n.* F. *joyau.* (ornaments) gahná, zewar, jawáhir;—*v. t.* zewaron se árásta k. [rosh.

Jeweller, *n.* jauharí, jawáhir-fa-

Jewelry, *n.* zewarát.

Jewish, jóó'ish, *a.* Yahúdíon ká.

Jib, jib, *n.* Prov. Eng. *jib*, tatters. jaház men sab se áge ká pál.

Jig, jig, *n.* *gigue.* (a quick dance) ṭhirak nách.

Jilt, *n.* Scott. *gillet.* makkár 'aurat, naḳhrebáz 'aurat;—*v.t.* 'ishq men be-wafáí k.

Jingle, jing'gl, *v. i.* jhanjhanáná, ṭhanṭhanáná, jhankárná; — *n.* jhanjhanáhaṭ.

Job, job, *n.* A. modification of *chop.* (piece of work) kám; (smaller work) 'árizí yá ittifáqiya chhoṭá kám; by the—, ṭheke se;—work, ṭheka, aisá waisá chhápe ká kám; to do the—for one, márná, qatl k.; —*v.t.* ṭheka k., dúsre ke liye bikrí yá len-den k. [—in].

Jockey, jok'i, *n.* Diminutive of *John.* chábuk-sawár, ghoṛon ká saudágar; dagábáz;—*v.t.* ghurdaur men sawár h.; dagábází k.

Jocose, jō-kōs', *a.* L. *jocus.* (sportive) ṭhaṭṭhe-báz, ḳhush-taba', hansmukh. Syn. Jocular; facetious; humorous; witty.

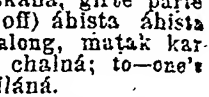
Jocular, jok'ū-lár, *a.* L. *jocularis.* (sportive) ṭhaṭṭhe-báz, dillagí-báz.

Jocularity, *n.* (merriment) hansí, dillagí.

Jocund, jok'und, *a.* L. *jucundus.* (merry) khush, ḳhush-taba'. Syn. Merry; frolicsome; jolly; gay.

Jog, jog, *v. t.* Ger. *schocken.* (push) dhakká d., uskáná, girte parte kám k.; (jog off) áhista áhista chalná;—on,—along, maṭak karchalná, áhista chalná; to—one's memory, yád diláná.

Joggle, jog'l, *v. t.* Diminutive of *jog.* áhista hiláná, dhakke d., ḳhandáne men phansáná; —*n.* lakrí yá patthar ká bema'lúm jor.



(Joggle.)

John, jon, *n.* ism i ḳháss, aksar tarjuma Yúḥanná hotá hai, is ke ma'ne hain Ḳhudá kí rahmat.

Join, join, *v. t.* F. *joindre.* (unite) jorná, paiwand lagáná, maḳhlút k.; (couple) miláná, wasl k.; (associate) mel r. [—in,—with,—to].

Joiner, *n.* barhaí, najjár.

Joint, *n.* (joining) jor, miláo; (hinge) qulába, qulfí;—*a.* jurá húá, muttafiq;—*v. t.* miláná, jorná, jor jor alag k., band band judá k.

Jointer, *n.* lohe ká band yá paṭṭí.

Jointure, joint'ūr, *n.* L. *junctura.* (estate settled on a wife to be enjoyed after her husband's decease) mahar.

Joist, joist, *n.* F. *gesir.* L. *jacere.* (beam) dhanní, karí, shahtír;—*v. t.* dhanní d., karí d.

Joke, jōk, *n.* L. *jocus.* (jest) mazáq, ṭhaṭṭhá, dillagí, zaṭal, jhúṭh; standing—, hansí men;—*v. t.* mazáq k., ṭhaṭṭhá k. Syn. Jest; witticism, crank. [—with].

Joker, *n.* ṭhaṭṭhe-báz, maskhará.

Jollity, *n.* ḳhurramí, ḳhushí, 'aish o 'ishrat.

Jolly, jol'li, *a.* F. *joli.* zinda-dil, ḳhush. Syn. Merry; joyful; gay; jocund; frolicsome.

Jolt, jōlt, *v. t.* Eng. *jole*, Ger. *schollern*, roll down, to bowl. dhakká d., hachkolá d.;—*n.* (jerk) dhakká, hachkolá. [gul i nargis.

Jonquil, jon'kwil, *n.* F. *jonquille.*

Jostle, jos'l, *v. t.* F. *jouster, jouter.* (clash) dhakyáná, dhakelná.

Jot, *v. t.* ṭánkná, likhná, nishán k.; —*n.* G. *iota.* zarra. [—down].

Journal, jur'nal, *n.* F. roz-námcha, jama'-ḳharch.

Journalism, *n.* roz-námcha-nawísí.

Journalist, *n.* (diarist) roz-námcha-

Journey, jor'ni. *n.F. journée.* safar, musáfirat; yátrá;—*v. t.* safar k.
Journeying, *pp.* safrí, musáfiráma.
Journeyman, jur'ni-man, *n.* dast-kár, kárígar, kárinda.
Journeywork, *n.* theke ká kám.
Joust, jóóst, *v.t.* jhúthí larái k.;—*n. F. jouste*, It. *giostra.* jhúthí larái, khel.
Jove, jōv, *n.* qadím Rúmíon ká khúss deotá; mushtarí deotá.
Jovial, jō'vi-al, *a. L. jovialis.* 'merry) khush-taba'.
Joy, joy, *n. F. joie.* khushí, khurramí, musarrat. Syn. Gladness; pleasure; delight.
Joyful, *a.* khush o khurram, khushhál. [udás, gamgín.
Joyless, *a.* ná-khush, ná-shád,
Joyous, *a.* khush, bashshásh.
Jubilant, jóó'bi-lant, *a.L. jubilans.* (re)joicing) niháyat khush.
Jubilee, jóó'bi-lē, *n. H. yóbél.* Yahúdíon kí 'íd jo har pacháswen sál hotí thí, jis men gulám ázádí páte aur rihn kí húí zamín us ke asll málik ko pher dí játí thí, mausam i khushí yá jashn, 'íd.
Judaism, jóó'dā-izm, *n.* Yahúdíon ká mazhab.
Judge, juj, *n. L. judex.* munsif, qází, hákim, Khudá Ta'álá. Syn. Umpire; arbitrator; arbiter; referee;—*v. t. L. judicare.* (doom) fatwá d.; (examine) tahqíqát k.; (decide) faisala k., munsiff k. [—of, —for,—between].
Judgment, juj'ment, *n.* (discernment) 'aql, hosh, dánish, fahm; (sentence) fatwá, hukm, faisala; (opinion) ráe, qiyás, khiyál, dánist; (punishment) sazá;—**seat**, 'adálat; **the day of**—, yaum ul hashr; last—, qiyámat.
Judicatory, jóó'dik-ā-tor-i, *a.* munsif, 'adl-gustar, 'ádil.
Judicatory, *n.* (a tribunal) 'adálat, kachahrí. ['adl-gustarí.
Judicature, *n. F.* hukm, ikhtiyár, **Judicial**, jóó-dish'i-al, *a. L. judicialis*, shará'í, 'adálatí.
Judicious, *a.* 'aqlmand, dáná, gyánf, dúr-andesh, budhimán. Syn. Prudent; rational; wise; skilful.
Judiciousness, *n.* 'aqlmandí, dánáí.
Jug, jur, *n.* Á.-S. *ceac.* kúza, surái, piyálí.
Juggle, jug'l, *v.i.* Norm.F. *jongler.* nazar-bandí k., dagábází k.;—*n.* dith-bandí, bází-garí, dhokhá.
Juggler, jug'ler, *n. F. jongleur.* bazígar, nazar-band, bottle-báz.
Jugglery, *n.* bází-gar ká kám. Syn. Legerdemain; trickery: imposture.
Juice, jóós, *n.F. & L. jus.* (wate: of fruit) ras; (fluid of meat) go-ut ká 'arq; (sap of vegetables) arq.
Juiceless, *a.* be-ras, be-'arq, khushk.
Juicy, *a.* rasílá, ras-bhará, 'arq-dár.
Jujube, jóó'jóób, *n. F.* from *L. zizyphum.* ek darakht ká phal, 'unnáb.
July, jóó'lí, *n.Angrezí* sáwán mahina, sáwan.
Jumble, jum'bl, *v. t. F. combler.* makhlút k., ghangholná. ghálmel k., gar-bar k., agar-bagar miláná. Syn. Disorder; confusion; confusedness; disarrangement; chaos. [—together].
Jumble, *n.* gar-bar, lapet-sapet, khalt-malt.
Jump, jump, *v. i.* D. *gumpen.* kúdná, phándná. uchakna. —with, muttaliq h., manzúr k.;—*n.* yast, uchak, qulánch;—*at.* shauq o pakarnú;—*adv.*(exactly) thík thík.
Junction, jungk'shun, *n. L. junctio.* jor, paiwand, ittisál, mel. Syn. Union; combination; linking.
Juncture, *n. L. junctura.* mahám, bich, waqt, jor, ittisál.
June, jóón, *n.* Angrezí chhat mahína, asárh. [biyábán. [—to].
Jungle, jung'gl, *n.* Hind. *jangal.*
Junior, jóó'ni-er, *a. L. juvenis.* (younger) chhotá, sagar. [—to].
Junior, *n.* chhotá, ná-bálig, kamsartaba, kochak, khitar; kuburá.
Juniorship, *n.* chhotá-pan.
Juniper, jóó'ni-per, *n.L. juniperus.* ek qism ká darakht.
Junk, jungk, *n. L. juncus.* Chín ke mulk kí kishtí.
Junket, jungk'et, *n.* It. *giuncata.* ní'mat, mithái; gupt bhoj.
Juno, *n.* ek debí ká nám, ek chhotá sitára.
Jupiter, jóóp'i-ter, *n. L.* musbtarí; brihaspat.
Jurisdiction, jóó-ris-dik'shun, *n L. jurisdictio.* (extent of power) ikhtiyár, hukúmat, 'amaldárí, riyásat. Syn. Judicature; extent of authority; legal power.
Jurisprudence, jóó-ris-próó'dens, *n. L. jus* and *prudentia.* (the science of law) fiqah, 'ilm i fiqah.
Jurist, jóó'rist, *n. F. juriste.* ahl i fiqah, faqih. [chárafí.
Juror, *n. L. jurare.* panch, panJury, *n.* panchávat, panch.
Juryman, *n.* panch.
Just, just, *a. L. justus.* 'ádil, munsif; nyáí; (honest) diyánatdár;

(fair) munásib, ma'qúl, láiq, sazáwár; (upright) durust; (accurate) sahíh, ṭhík; (only) faqat. Syn. Exact; accurate; equitable; fair; deserved.

Justice, jus-tis, *n.* L. *justitia.* (equity) insáf, 'adl; (right) haqq; (punishment) sazá; (judge) munsif.

Justiceship, *n.* munsifí.

Justiciar, *n.* munsif.

Justiciarship, *n.* munsifí.

Justifiable, *a.* insáf-numá, 'uzr-pízír, wájibí.

Justification, *n.* pachh, himáyat, naját, khalásí, bariyat, Khudá kí bakhshish jis se Masíh ke wasíle gunahgár rástbáz ṭhahartá hai. [ṭhahránewálá.

Justifier, *n.* sháfí, hámí, be-gunáh

Justify, jus'ti-fí, *v. t.* L. *justificare,* from *justus,* just, and *facer,* to make. be-gunáh ṭhahráná, rástbáz ṭhabráná, mu'áf k., jáiz rakhná. Syn. Defend; maintain; vindicate; excuse.

Justness, just'nes, *n.* (accuracy, equity) rástí, insáf, durustí, sihhat.

Jut, jut, *v. i.* nikalná, ubharná, báhar ko jhuk j. [—out]. Syn. Project; protrude; stand out; jut out.

Jute, jóót, *n.* ek Angrezon ká firqa jo Jutland men ábád hai; ek qism ká san.

Jutty, *n.* ubhár, chhajjá.

Juvenile, jóó'vē-nil, *n.* L. *juvenis.* bachcha, khurd-sál, kam-sin, naukhez. [báb, bálápan, tafúliyat.

Juvenility, *n.* (youthfulness) sha-

Juxtaposition, juks-ta-pō-zish'un, *n.* qurbat, nazdíkí. Syn. Proximity; contiguity; contact.

K.

K, kā, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká gyárahwán harf hai. Urdú men is ká talaffuz tín tarah par hotá hai, jab akelá ho, to is kí áwáz káf kí hotí, jaise *kam, kab* men, aur jab *h* ya'ne *he* is ke shámil ho, to áwáz *kha* kí hotí hai, jaise *khet, khep,* wg., men aur jab us ke níche ek nuqta ho aur *h* ke sáth áwe to khe kí; jaise *khair* men.

Kabob. *n.* Per. *kibaub.* kabáb.

Kaleidoscope, ka-lī'dos-kōp, *n.* G. *kalos, eidos* and *skopein.* ek qism ká ála jis ke bahut chhoṭe áinon se sadhá qism ke rang nazar áte hain, ek khilauná.

Kali, kā'lí, *n.* Scot. ek qism kí gobhí

Kangaroo, kang'-ga-róó, *n.* Australia ká ek chaupáya.

(Kangaroo.)

Kayle, kāl, *n.* Ger. *kegil.* ek khel nau-dande aur ek gole ká.

Keel, kēl, *n* A.-S. *ceol.* jaház ke pende kí bichwálí lakrí.

Keen, kēn, *a.* A.-S. *cêne.* ábdár; (pungent) tez, tund; (eager) musta'id, sar-garm, sháiq.

Keenness, kēn'nes, *n.* áb-dárí, burráni, jaldí, tezí, shiddat, shauq, sargarmí.

Keep, kēp, *v. t.* A.-S. *cepan.* dharná, rakhná, dáb r., nibáhná, púrá k., pálná, parwarish k., basná, ṭikná, mánná, intizám k.; (detain) atkáná; (preserve) bachaná, mahfúz rakhná; (restrain) báz rakhná; (observe) bará yá mutabarrak jánná;—out of harm's way, nuqsán se bachaná;—one's word, nibáhná, púrá k., wa'da wafá k.;—at, mashgúl r., sáth d.;—away,—back, (withhold) báz r.;—company, (have associates) dostí k., yá r.;—company with, (have familiar intercourse) suhbat r., mel rakhná;—down, (prevent from rising) dabá r.;—from, (abstain) báz r.;—house, khána-dárí k.;—hold, girift k.;—in, (conceal) chhipáná; (restrain) báz rakhná; (confine) qaid men rakhná;—in mind, dil men r., yád r.;—in view, nazar ke sámhne r.;—a sharp look-out, khúb hifázat k., khúb dekhná bhálná;—your tongue within your reach, zubán i khud rá nigáh dár;—off, (not to admit) áne na d., dakhl na d.; (hinder) rokná;—on, (go forward) barhná, taraqqí k.;—on terms, (be familiar) mat qáim r.;—to, (adhere to) qáim r., lagá r.;—together, (maintain in company) sáth r.;—up, (maintain) kiyá k.; (uphold) sambhálná; — under. (oppress) zulm k.; (subdue) dabá d.;—at bay, (watch) báz r.;—life and soul together, (live) zinda r.;—one's bed, (keep in bed) bistar par r.;—touch, (be in cantact) nazdík, pás yá mile r.; (duly fulfil a part or function) púrá k., anjám d.;—to one's self, (not to reveal)

bhed fásh na k.;—up a correspondence, (continue writing) khatt kitábat járí r.;—up with, (not lag) barábar r., yá chalná;—within bounds, hadd se ágo na barhne d.;—out of the way, alag k., kanára k.;—watch and ward, khúb nigahbání yá chaukasí k.;—the peace, sulh qáim r.;—one's eye on another person, nigrání k., dekhná bhálná;—one's head above water, úparwár r., úpar r., garq na h.;—the wolf from the door, gursangí ko apne se dúr r.;—good, tázá r., na sarná;—the field, khet thámná;—good hours, sawere soná wg.

Keep, kēp, *n.* muháfizat, nigahbání, parwarish. [fiz, názir, pásbán.

Keeper, kēp'er, *n.* rakhnewálá, muhá-

Keeping, kēp-ing, *n.* nigahbání, muháfizat, panáh; in—with, muwáfiq.

Keepsake, kēp'sāk, *n.* (memorial) yádgárí, yád-dásht. [chhotá pípá.

Keg, keg, *n.* F. *caque.* (small barrel)

Ken, *v. t.* A.-S. *cunnan.* (know) pahle se samajhná, khiyál k.;—*n.* (cognizance) nigáh, nazar, dúr-andeshí, samajh. [khána.

Kennel, ken'el, *n.* F. *chenil.* tází-

Kerchief, ker'chif, *n.* F. *couvrir. and chef.* sar-band, rúmál.

Kernel, kern'el, *n.* A.-S. *cyrnel.* ek chhotá dáná; magz, gúdá;—*v. t.* pak kar chitraunjí yá garí ho j.

Kerseymere, ker'ze-mēr, *n.* ek qism ka úní kapṛa.

Ketch, kech, *n.* ek qism ká jaház.

Ketchup, kech'up, *n.* chatní, mazedár chatní.

Kettle, ket'l, *n.* A.-S. *cetel.* ketlí, degg, degcha, batlohí, batwá;—drum, ket'l-drum, *n.* naqqára; dankí.

Key, kē, *n.* A.-S. *cāg, cāge.* (instrument for opening a lock, or what solves any difficulty) chábí, kalíd, miftáh, kunjí; (part of a musical instrument) háje ká ek purza; (quay) bandar; (explanation) tafsír, sharh;—*v. t.* (fasten) band k., qufl lagáná;—hole, kē'hōl, *n.* kunjí ká súrákh yá ghar;—stone, kē'stōn, *n.* mihráb ke bích ká patthar;—note, sur.

Khan, kán, *n.* Tart. & Turk. khán, násrim i saráe.

Kibe, kib, *n.* W. *cibwst.* biwáí.

Kick, kik, *v. t.* W. *ciclaw.* lát m.;—*n.* lát kí jhokar;—against, (resist) roká, rádd k.;—aside, (throw as de) alag phenkná;—at, gussa zábir k.;—down, (destroy) barbád k.;—off, (throw off) girá d.;—out, (eject) nikál d.;—up, (raise) uthá-ná;—down the ladder, jis se tmdád pahuncho usí ko naqír jánná;—the bucket, (die) marná;—up the beam, (be found wanting in weight) wazn men kam h.;—ing, *n.* lakadzaní;—*n.* lát;—up, fasád;—ed out, nikálá húá.

Kid, kid, *n.* Icel. *kidh.* bakrí ká bachcha, halyán, memna;—*v. t.* paidá k., biyáná, janná.

Kidnap, kid'nap, *v. t.* Eng. *kid* and *nap.* ádmí churá le j.

Kidnapper, *n.* (man-stealer) mardum-duzd, ádmí ká chor.

Kidnapping, *n.* larke kí chorí, mardum-duzdí.

Kidney, kid'ni, *n.* A.-S *cynne* and *neah.* gurda; qism, jins, tarah;—bean, *n.* ek qism ká loblyá.

Kill, kil, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwellan.* már d., khún k., qatl k., halák k.;—off, (extirpate) nest k.;—ing the time, waqt záya' k.

Kiln, kil, *n.* A.-S. *cyln.* pajáyá.

Kilt, kilt, *n.* Gael. & Ir. *cealt.* ek qism kí kurtí. [khamdár.

Kimbo, kim'bō, *a.* Celt. *cam.* kaj,

Kin, kin, *n.* A.-S, *cyn.* nátá, bhálchárá, rishta, qarábat, nisbat;—*n.* rishtedár, ham-jins. Syn. Genus; race.

Kind, kind, *n.* A.-S. *cynd.* (race) nasl; (sort) jins, qism, zát, sírat; (manner) taur, tarah; (way) tarígá;—*n.* A.-S. *cynde.* mihrbán, rahmdil, shafíq. Syn. Bone-volent; gracious; mild; indulgent;—hearted, *a.* shafíq, mihrbán, nek-andesh; — heartedness, *n.* shafaqat, mihrbání, nek-andeshí.

Kindle, kin'dl, *v. t.* Icel. *kinda.* jaláná, sulgáná; (produce, bring forth) paidá k. [—with.]

Kindliness, *n.* mihrbání, sakháwat, muhabbat.

Kindly, *n.* ham-jins, zátí tab'í;—*ad.* mihrbání se, khair-khwáhí se.

Kindness, *n.* mihrbání, shafaqat, tawajjuh.

Kindred, kin'dred, *n.* A.-S. *cynn.* rishtedár, ham-jins, aqárib, khwesh.

King, king, *n.* A.-S. *cyng.* Ger. *konig.* (sovereign) bádsháh, sultán; (a playing-card) tásh jis par bádsháh kí shakl ho; shatranj men ek muhra, ya'ne bádsháh;—*pl.* puráne 'ahd-náme kí do kitáben jinhen pahlá aur dúsrá, Salátín kahte hain.

King's-evil, *n.* kanth málá.

Kingdom, *n.* Eng. *king* and *dom.* saltanat, bádsháhat, mamlukat.
Kingfisher, *n.* rám chiríyá, kauríyálá, machh-rang.
Kingly, king'li, *a.* (royal) sháhí; (august) 'álíshán;—*ad.* sháhansháhí se, buzurgí se.
Kinsfolk, kinz'fók, *n.* (relations) rishtedár, bhái-band.
Kinsman, kinz'man, *n.* rishtedár.
Kinswoman, *n.* rishtedár 'aurat.
Kirk, kerk, *n.* A.-S. *circe.* Scotland ke girje.
Kiss, kis, *v. t.* A.S. *cyssan.* chúmná, bosa l., yá d.;—*n.* bosa, chúmá, *machchhí.*
Kitchen, kich'en, *n.* A.-S. *cycene.* matbakh, báwarchí-khána; — garden, *n.* tarkárí, ság, wg., ká bágícha;—maid, *n.* báwarchin.
Kite, kít, *n.* A.-S. *cita.* chíl, zagan; (boys' plaything) kankauwá.
Kith, *n.* ján pahchán;—and kin, bhái-band.
Kitten, kit'n, *n.* Diminutive of *cat.* billí ká bachcha, bílauṭá;—*v. t.* bílauṭá biyáná.
Knack, nak, *n.* Ger. *knacken.* (sharp cut) kát; (readiness) musta'idí; (dexterity) salíqa, fann, liyáqat, dastkárí, hikmat; (toy) khilauná; —er, *n.* khilauná banánewálá.
Knag, nag, *n.* Sw. *knagg.* lakrí kí gánṭh;(peg for hanging things on) khúntí; (hillock) pahárí yá ṭílá.
Knap, nap, *v. t.* D. *knappen.* (bite) dánt se kátná yá kát l.;—*v. i.* (break) tor d.
Knapsack, nap'sak, *n.* D. *knapzak.* sipáhí ká thaillá yá jholá.
Knave, náv, *n.* A.-S. *cnapa.* (rogue) bad-diyánat, dagábáz, mardak, gundá. Syn. Villain; rascal; scoundrel; rogue; cheat; caitiff; swindler; sharper; scamp. [báz.
Knavish, *a.* (villainous) sharír, dagá-
Knead, néd, *v. t.* A.-S. *cnedan.* Ger. *kneten.* sánná, gúndhná, mánrná, saundná. [kaṭhautá, kaṭhrá.
Kneading-trough, néd'ing-trof, *n.*
Knee, né, *n.* A.-S. *kneo.* ghuṭná, zánú;—pan, *n.* kása i zánú, chapní.
Kneel, nél, *v. i.* D. *knielen.* ghuṭná jhukáná; ghuṭná ṭekná, dozánú baiṭhná, ghuṭnon ke bal baiṭhná. [—down.]
Knell, nel, *n.* A.-S. *cnyll.* murde ke dafn karte waqt ghanṭe kí mátamí áwáz.
Knife, níf, *n.* A.-S. *cnif.* chhurí; a pen—, cháqú, qalam-tarásh.
Knight, nít, *n.* A.-S. *cniht.* bahádur, pahlawán; 'izzat ká ek khiṭáb; shatranj ká ek muhra, ya'ne ghorá;—errant, bahádur sawár.
Knighthood, nít'hóód, *n.* bahádurí, knight ká darja yá 'uhda.
Knightly, nít'li, *a.* bahádurána, knight ke muwáfiq yá láiq.
Knit, nit, *v. t.* A.-S. *cnyttan.* bínná, jálí kárhná; (unite) jorná, milána, chín ba jabín h. [—together].
Knitting-needle, *n.* bínne kí salái.
Knob, nob, *n.* A.-S. *cnœp.* (hard protuberance) gánṭh, laṭṭú; (knobby) gaṭhílá, kará.
Knock, nok, *n.* A.-S. *cnucian.* (blow) ghúnsá; (jar) ṭakkar, ṭhes, zarb, már, ṭhokar;—*v. t.* márná; (strike against) ṭakkar márná; (strike a door) khaṭkhaṭáná; — at,— against, (collide) thappar kháná, ṭakkar m.;—away, (remove) dúr k., haṭáná;—down, (*fell*) giráná; (a sign at an auction) bolí par mál ká chhorná;—over, (upset) ulṭá k.;—out, (dash out) nikál d., paṭak d.;—under, (yield) itá'at k.;—up, (exhaust) be-dam h.; (prepare *in* hurry) jald taiyár h.;—on the head, (destroy) halák k.
Knocker, *n.* márnewálá, ṭakkar m. w., khaṭkhaṭáne w., darwáze kí mungrí.
Knoll, nól, *n.* A.-S. *cnoll.* pahár kí choṭí;—*v. t.* ghanṭá bajáná.
Knot, not, *n.* A.-S. *cnot.* 'aqd, girah; (group) jamá'at; (entanglement) phansáo, 'uqda, pech; (of a branch) gánṭh;—*v. t.* gánṭh d., jorná, sánṭná;—less, *a.* be-gánṭh, be-girah.
Knottiness, *n.* girahdárí, pechdárí.
Knotty, *a.* (full of knots) girahdár, pechdár, mushkil. Syn. Intricate.
Know, nó, *v. t.* A.-S. *cnâwan.* (perceive) jánná, ma'lúm k., khabardár h., áshná h.; (be aware) ágáh h.; (distinguish) pahchánná, samajhná, wáqif h.;—of, (have knowledge or experience of) jánná kisí kí bábat;—no bounds, (very extensive) be-hadd h., be-ṭhikáná h. [—of,—about].
Knowable, nó'a-bl, *a.* samajhne ke láiq. [hunarmand, wáqif.
Knowing, nó'ing, *a.* 'aqlmand,
Knowledge, nol'ej, *n.* Eng. *know* and *ledge.* (truth ascertained) 'ilm, waqfiyat, dánish, ist'dád; (skill) hunar, hikmat, maháraṭ, shinákht; (information) khabar.
Knuckle, nuk'l, *n.* A.-S. *cnucl.* ungli ká jor;—*v. t.* jhukná, 'ájizí k., háth jorná;—down,—under, (give way) mutí' h., denā.

L.

L, el, Angrezí *harúf* i *tahajjí* ká bárahwán harf hai, is ká talaffuz misl *Lám* ke hotá hai. Hindíse men yih 50 samjhá játá hai aur jab us ke sar par ek lakír ho (L.) to 50,000 jáná játá hai. Chúnki yih harf *dekhne* kí súrat ke muwáfiq hai, is liye is ko 'Ibráni men *lamed* kahte hain jis ke ma'ne *dekhe* ke hain.

Label, lā'bel, *n.* L. *labrum*. chit yá pattí jis par nám likhá jáe;—*v. t.* káguz kí patti par nám likhná.

Labial, lā'bi-al, *a.* and *n.* F. from L. *labium*. lab ká harf, jis ká talaffuz lab se ho.

Laboratory, lab'or-a-tor-i, *n.* L. *labor*. kímiyágar ká *kár-khána*.

Laborious, lā-bō'ri-us, *a.* (hard-working) mihnatí; (difficult) dushwár.

Labour or Labor, lā'ber, *n.* L. (work) kam: (toil) mihnat, koshish, sa'í, jahd o jihad, diqqat, kadd o kávish, tag o dau; (drudgery) mazdúri; (travail) dard i zih;—*v. t.* mihnat k., mazdúri k., kám k.; (in child-birth) dard i zihh.;—under, (suffer) uthána, bar-dásht k. Syn. Work; toil; drudgery: task. [—nt.]

Labourer, *n.* mazdúr, quli, mihnatí.

Labyrinth, lab'i-rinth, *n.* G. *labur-inthos*. (maze) pech pách kí jagah, pech o táb, pher, ghumáo.

Lac, lak, *n.* Per. *lak*. sau hazár, lakh; (gum) lákh.

Lace, lās, *n.* L. *laqueus*. muqaish, jali, gotá, kalábattún;—*v. t.* gota yá kinári lagáná.

Lacerate, las'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *lacerare*. (tear) phárná, kátná, chák k., chírná. [phár.

Laceration, *n.* chák, noch, khasot,

Lack, lak, *v. i.* Sw. *lacka*. (want) chhálí h., muhtáj h., hájatmand n., darkár h.;—*n.* hájat, zurúrat, ehtiyáj, kamtí, kamí.

Lackey, lak'i, *n.* F. *laquais*. (footman) chákar, hárir-bash.

Laconic, la-kon'ik, *a.* (brief) mukhtasar, kotáh. Syn. Short; concise; brief; succinct

Lacteal, *a.* dúdh ká.

Lad, lad, *n.* A.-S. *ledd*, W. *llawd*. gabrú, laundá, jawán.

Ladder, lad'er, *n.* A.-S. *hlædder*. sirhí, zina. [ládná, bharná.

Lade, lād, *v. t.* A.-S. *hladan*, to load.

Laden, *a.* ladá húá.

Lading, *n.* ladán, bojh, bhár.

Ladle, lād'l, *n.* A.-S. *hladle*. doi, chamcha, kafgír;—*v. t.* doi chalána, chamche se nikálná.

Lady, lā'di, *n.* A.-S. *hlæfdige*. begam, ashráf-zádí ke láiq, názuk, latíf, khúb;—love, (a sweetheart or mistress) mahbúb, ma'shúq;—ship, lā'di-ship, *n.* begam ká darja, shaista, khalíq.

Lag, lag, *a.* Gael. & Ir. *lag*, W. *llag* pichhe ánewálá, sust;—*n.* kamina;—*v. i.* ahista chalná, pichhe r. [—behind]. Syn. Linger, loiter; delay. [sust, kam-mihnatí

Laggard, lag'ard, *a.* Eng. *lag*. (slow)

Lagoon, *n.* It. Sp. *laguna*. jhil, khárí, páni ká táláb.

Lair, lār, *n.* Ger. *lager*. banaib-jánwar ke rahne kí jagah, mand, bhatthá.

Laity, lā'i-ti, *n.* dunyádár, pádrí ke 'aláwa kalísiyá ke shuraká.

Lake, lāk, *n.* L. *lacus*. jhil, sarowar, qirmizí rang.

Lamb, lam, *n.* A.-S. barra, memna, bher ká bachcha;—of God, Khudáwand Yisú' Masíh;—*v. t.* bachcha d., memna biyáná;—like, *a.* halím, muláim, be-gunáh.

Lambkin, *n.* chhotá memna.

Lame, lām, *a.* A.-S. *lam*. langrá, ma'zúr, shikasta, náqis;—*v. t.* langrá k., lúlá k.

Lamellar, lam'el-ar, *a.* L. *lamella, lamina*. patlá yá parton ká bina húá.

Lamellated, *a.* papridár, paprilá.

Lameness, lām'nes, *n.* langrái, zu'f, nuqs;—in verse, sakta, ná-mauzúní.

Lament, la-ment', *v. t.* L. *lamentari*. (mourn) gam k., ronā; (bewail, nála k., nauha k.) —for);—*n.* L. *lamentum*. áh o zárí, nauha.

Lamentable, *a.* qábil i afsos, gamangez, afsos-nak. Syn. Deplorable; mournful. [mátam, áh.

Lamentation, *n.* nála, zárí, wáwailá.

Lamp, lamp, *n.* G. *lampas*. chirág, chirág-dán, batti;—of life, chirag i zindagí;—black, *n.* kájal, chirág ká kájal.

Lampoon, lam-pūn', *v. t.* hajo k., mazammat k. Syn. Libel; defame; slander, satirize.

Lampooner, *n.* hajo-go, mazammat-nawís. [machhlí.

Lamprey, *n.* L. *lampetra*. bám si

Lance, lans, *n.* F. *neza*, bhálá, barchhá, sáng, ballam;—*v. t.* barchhí m.

Lancer, *n.* neza-bardár, barchhí-bardár, bhálá-bardár.

Lancet, lans'et, *n.* F. *lancette.* nashtar.

Land, land, *n.* A.-S. Go. & Icel. *land*, W. *llan.* (country) mulk, des, aqlím; (district) zila'; (earth) zamín, bhúm, mittí, khushkí; (real estate) imlák;—*v. t.* utarná, khushkí par pahunchná. [—at].—breeze, land'brēz, *n.* khushkí kí hawá;—force, land'fōrs, *n.* lashkar, fauj;—holder, *n.* zamín-dár, ta'alluq-dár;—ing, *n.* utarne kí jagah;—lady, *n.* zamíndárin;—lord, land'lord, *n.* A.-S. *land hlâford.* zamín-dár, makán-dár, bhatyárá;—mark, *n.* sarhadd, zamín par kí koí buland shai, jis se jaházon kí rahnumáí hoti hai, mend, siwáná ;—owner, zamín-dár;—scape, land'skūp, A.-S. *landscipe.* madd-i-nazar, kisí mulk ke hisse kí taswír;—slip, land'slip, *n.* nasheb, utár, dhál;—tax, zamín ká khiráj;—ward, *ad.* zamín kí taraf;—of the living, zindon kí zamín, dunyá;—of dreams, nínd; law of the—, mulkí áín. [húá.

Landed, *a.* zamíní, jaház se utrá

Lane, lān, *n.* D. *laan*, *laen.* galí, kúcha, tang ráh,

Language, lang'gwāj, *n.* L. *lingua.* (speech) bol-chál; (tongue) zubán; (dialect) bhákhá; guftogú: (style) 'ibárat. Syn. Speech; tongue; idiom; dialect;—*s*, *n. pl.* gair-zubánen.

Languid, lang'gwid, *a.* L. *languidus.* (faint, weak) sust, mánda, kamzor, káhil, naqíh, majhúl, za'íf. Syn. Faint; exhausted; spiritless; inactive.

Languish, lang'gwish, *v. i.* F. *languir.* za'íf h., nátawán h., gal j., murjháná. [bímár; náznín.

Languishing, *n.* nátawání, za'ífí;—*a.*

Languor, lang'gwer, *n.* L. (feebleness) sustí, thakáwat, zu'f, majhúlí.

Lank, langk, *a.* A.-S. *hlanc.* (thin, meagre) dhílá, patlá, dublá. Syn. Lean; thin; meagre.

Lantern, lant'ern, *n.* L. *lanterna.* fánús, lálṭain.

Lap, lap, *n.* A.-S. *lappa*, Ger. *lappen.* dáman, god, ágosh;—*v. t.* lapetná, úpar phailá r., tah ba tah r.

Lap, *v. i.* A.-S. *lapian.* chabar chabar píná.

Lapidary, lap'i-dár-i, *n.* L. *lapis.* hakkák, jauharí, nagína tarásh; —*a.* hakkák ká.

Lapidation, *n.* pattharon se márná.

Lapidist, lap'i-dist, *n.* sang-farosh, jauharí.

Lapse, laps, *n.* L. *lapsus.* baháo, phisláhaṭ; chúk, khatá, saho, galatí; after the—of, ke b'ad;—*v. i.* bahná, jáná; bhúlná, khatá k.

Lapwing, lap'wing, *n.* A.-S. *lepewinc.* ek qism kí chiriyá.

(Lawing.)

Larboard, lár'bōrd, *n.* *lar*, contracted from *lower.* jaház ke báín taraf, dast i chap.

Larceny, *n.* L. *latrocinium.* (theft) chorí.

Lard, lárd, *n.* L. *lardum.* suwar kí charbí;—*v. t.* F. *larder.* suwar kí charbí se bharná, motá k., miláná.

Larder, *n.* botal-khána, godám, rikábdár-khána, ni'mat-khána.

Large, lárj, *a.* L. *largus.* (wide) kusháda, farákh, chaurá; (extensive) wasl; (big) bará, motá, 'azím, bhárí; (liberal) kushádadil; at—, (without restrain) ázád; (to the full extent) ziyáda, túl-tawíl;—hearted, *a.* 'álí-hausila, faiyáz.

Largeness, *n.* (bigness, bulk barái, kushádagí, qaddáwarí, faiyází.

Largess, lárj'es, *n.* F. *largesse.* (present) nazr, in'ám, bakhshish, dád. Syn. Bounty; present; donation; gift.

Lark, lárk, *n.* O. Eng. *leverock.* (a singingbird) láwá, chandúl, agin; (sport) hansí, thaṭhol, dillagí;—*v. t.* thaṭṭhá k., khushí k.

(Lark.)

Larva, lár'va, *n.* L. kírá, jhánjhá. Syn. Catarpillar; grub; maggot.

Larynx, lar'ingks, *n.* G. *larugx.* halq, tentwá, narkhara.

Lascivious, las-siv'i-us, *a.* L. *lascivus.* (lustful) nafs-parast, 'aiyásh. Syn. Lustful; lewd; wanton.

Lasciviousness, *n.* (wantonness) mastí, shahwat, nafs-parastí.

Lash, lash, *n.* Ger. *lasche.* chábuk ká tasma, zarb i chábuk;—*v. t.* (scourge) chábuk m., korá m.; (bind) bándhná;—out, dolattí phenkná.

Lass, las, *n.* (young woman, a girl) chhokrí, kam-sinn 'aurat.

Lassitude, las'i-tūd, *n.* L. *lassitudo.* (weariness) mándagí, betábí, zu'f, nátawání; (dulness) sustí.

Lasso, las'sū, *n.* Sp. *lazo.* rassí ká phandá jis se jangli ghore wg. pakarte hain.

Last, last, *a.* *latest.* (hindmost) sab se pichhlá, akhír; (lowest) sab se nícha darja, kamtarín; (latest) sab se pichhe; (utmost) niháyat; at —, ákhirash; on one's—legs, shikasta-hálí; to the—, ákhir tak; *ad.* akhír martaba, ákhir ul amr:—named, *a.* ákhirí;—*v. t.* A.-S. *tō last.* tiknú, thaharná, nibhná, rahná;—*n.* A.-S. *hlæst.* ek náp 20 man ká:—*n.* A.-S. *last.* júte ká qálib, lakrí ká kálbut.

Lasting, last'ing, *a.* (enduring) páedár, qáim, mudámí. Syn. Permanent; durable; enduring;—*n.* ek mazbút úní kapprá.

Latch, lach, *n.* (fastening for a door) billi, sitkaní.

Latchet, lach'et, *n.* Diminutive of *latch, lacet.* júte ká tasma, kaish-band.

Late, lāt, *a.* A.-S. *lāt.* waqt ke pichhe, be-waqt, be-mauslm; of—, (late, recently) hál men, filhál, tahut din nahín húe; too—, *tahut der men,* banut pichhe:—*ad.* der kar, be-waqt, chand

Lateness, *n.* derí, 'arsa. [muddat se.

Latent, lā'tent, *a.* L. *latere.* (hid) chhipá, poshída. [tar.

Later, *a.* comparative of *late.* der-

Lateral, lat'er-al, *a.* L. *lateralis.* pahlúí yá jánibí.

Laterition, lā-ter-i'shi-us, *a.* L. *later is.* ínt sá, ínt ke rang ká.

Latest, *a.* Superlative of *late.* sab se der yá pichhe.

Lath, láth, *n.* A.-S. *latta.* káth kí patlí, káth kí dhajjí:—*v. t.* káth kí patli yá dhajjí lagáná.

Lathe, lā'ru, *n.* Allied to *lath.* kharád. [ká phen b.

Lather, lat'er, *v. t.* pání aur sábun

Lather, *n.* A.-S. *leadhor.* phená, jhag. [chháná.

Lathing, lā'th'ing, *n.* diwár par

Latin, lat'in, *a* Látini, Rámí;—*n.* ... zubán, ahl i Latium.

Latitant, *n.* L. *lateo.* (lying hid) ... ída, nihulta.

Latitude, lat'i-tūd, *n.* L. *latitudo.* (width) was'at; (laxity) iktiyár; (distance from the equator, North or South) 'arz ul balad.

Latitudinal, *a.* darja-i-'arz kí taraf.

Latitudinarian, lat-i-tūd-in-ā'ri-an, *n.* (free) bilá qaid, be-zabt.

Latter, lav'er, *a.* ziyáda der ko, bál men, pichhlá, muwakhkhir.

Lattice, lat'is, *n.* F. *latis.* janjhrídár khirkí, chilman. bed-báff, jál, shabak. [báf.

Lattice, *a.* jhanjhrí-dár, jáldár; bed-

Laud, lawd, *n.* L. *laus.* (extol) ta'ríf, saná, hamd;—*v. t.* ta'ríf k., sitáish k.; prasansá k.

Laudable, *a.* (praiseworthy) láiq ta'ríf, qábil i ta'ríf; saráhne jog.

Laudanum, lawd-a-num, *n.* L. *ladanum.* (tincture of opium) afyún ká 'arq. [khwán.

Laudatory, *a.* ta'ríf-ámez, saná-

Laugh, laf, *v. t.* A.-S. *hlcahhan.* hansná, mazhaka k., qahqahá m.;—in one's sleeve, dil hí dil men hansná;—at, kisí par hansná;—out of the other or side of the mouth, gam-nák h.;—*n.* hansí, tazhík, qahqaha. Syn. Ridicule: deride; mock; sneer.

Laughable, *a.* hansí ke qábil, qábil i tazhík; hansne jog.

Laughing-stock, *n.* maskharápan, mazhaka. [ha, khillí.

Laughter, *n.* tazhík, hansí, qahqa-

Launch, lànsh, *v. t.* F. *lancer.* (send forth, throw) dhakelná, jhonk d., chaláná, márná, dálná;—forth,—out, (expatiate) ziyáda bayán k.; (speculate) bare nafa' kí garaz se rupiya lagáná; —into eternity, már dálná;—*n.* jaház ká páni men utár. [woman) dhobin.

Laundress, lán'dres, *n.* (washer-

Laundry, lán'dri, *n.* O. Eng. *lavendry,* F. *laver.* (washing) dhuiáí; (place for washing clothes) kapre dhone kí jagah, ghát.

Laureate, law'rē-át, *n.* (poet attached to the royal household) bádsháh shá'ir.

Laurel, law'rel, *n.* L. *laurus.* ek qism ká darakht.

Lava, lā'va, lā'va, *n.* It. átashí paháron se jo garm pighlí húí shai nikalti hai.

Lavatory, lāv'at-ūr-i, *n.* L. *lavare.* dhone kí jagah, ghát dhone kí dawá. [dhoná, nahláná.

Lave, lāv, *v. t.* L. *lavare.* (bathe)

Lavender, lav'en-der, *n.* L. *lavandula.* ek khushbúdár darakht; (scent) ek khushbú; (color) ek rang.

Lavish, lav'ish, *a.* Eng. *lave,* L. *levare.* musrif, fuzúl-kharch, uráú. [—*al*]. Syn. Prodigal; wasteful:—*v. t.* uráná, barbád k, sarf k. Syn. Squander; waste; dissipate.

Law, law, *n.* A.-S. *lah.* qánún, qá'ida, rasm, sharí'at, áín, masáil, farmán, fiqah;—court, mahkama i qánúní;—of the land, áín i mulk; by—, chhoṭe chhoṭe áín i shahr o qasba.

Lawful, law'fóól, *a.* jáiz, halál, rawá, sharí'í, áiní. Syn. Legal; constitutional; allowable.

Lawfulness, *n.* durustí, wajúb.

Lawgiver, law'giv-er, *n.* qánún b. w., qánúní, shara'-dán.

Lawless, *a.* be-shara', be-zabt, nájáiz, be-qá'ida. [mí, sharárat.

Lawlessness, *n.* be-zabtí, be-lagá-

Lawn, lawn, *n.* W. *llan.* murg-zár, sabzazár. [muqaddama.

Lawsuit, law'sūt, *n.* da'wá, nálish,

Lawyer, law'yer, *n.* *Law-wer.* 'adálat ká wakíl, áín-dán, shara'-dán.

Lax, laks, *a.* L. *laxus.* narm, dhílá, ná-durust, majhúl, sust;—*n.* dhílá-pan, isahál, jiryán i shikam. Syn. Loose; slack; vague; unconfined. [musahil.

Laxative, laks'āt-iv, *a.* mulaiyan,

Laxative, *n.* mulaiyan dawá, musahil dawá, ghuttí.

Lay, lā, *v. t.* A.-S. *lecgan.* (put) rakhná, baiṭháná, jamáná, karná, sharík k.; (settle) qáim k.; (place) dharná; (beat down) kam k.; (produce eggs) ande d.; (contrive) tadbír k.; (spread) bichhána; (still) chup k.; (wager) shart badná;—against, (wager) shart badná; (place near) nazdík rakhná;—along, pás phailáná; (prostrate) gir parná;—about, (strike with vigour) zor se m., gherná;—at, (endeavor to strike) márne kí koshish k.;—in, (store) jama' k.;—on, lagáná;—apart, (put away, reject) radd k., phenkná;—aside, (reject) radd k.;—away, (deposit in store) bacháná; (put away) alag k., 'aláhida k.;—bare, kholná;—before, (exhibit, show) pesh k., dikháná;—by, jama' kar r.;—damages, nuqsán ká da'wá k.;—down, (put down) níche dharná, dast-bardár h.; (as arms) ¿upurd k., háthiyár r.; (expound) samjháná;—heads together, (consult together) maslahat k.;—hold of, pakarná;—in, jama' k.;—one's self down, leṭná;—one's self out, mashaqqat k.;—open, záhir k.; (spread over) bichháná;—out, (expend) kharch k.; (plan as a garden) árásta k.; (exert) koshish k.; (purpose) qasd k.;—siege to, gher l., muhásara k.;—to, (charge upon) ilzám lagáná; (harass) diqq k.;—together, jama' k.;—to heart, dil-nishín k., dil men r.;—under, ihsánmand h., majbúr h.;—up, (store up) jama' k.; (confine to) bímár parná;—upon, minnat se mángná, muhásara k.;—wait for, ghát lagáná;—waste, barbád k.;—a wager, (bet) shart badná;—bare one's mind, (disclose) záhir k., dil kholná;—hands on, pakarná;—in for, (provide for) muhaiyá k.;—on the shelf, (refuse) radd k.; (put by) kanáre rakh chhorná;—one's fingers or one's hands upon, (find) ma'lúm k., jánná;—stress upon, (value) 'aziz j.; (emphasize) zor d.;—the foundation, of, (establish) bunyád d.;—a trap, jál lagáná.

Lay, *n.* Ger. *lage.* tah, tabaq, raddá qatár.

Lay, lā, *n.* A.-S. *ley.* Ger. *lied.* gazal, shi'r; wuh díndár jo pádrí na ho.

Layer, lā'er, *n.* rakhnewálá, baiṭhálnewálá, tah, tabaq.

Laying, *n.* denā.

Layman, lā'man, *n.* Eng. *lay* and *man.* wuh díndár jo pádrí na ho.

Lazar, lā'zar, *n.* from *Lazarus.* korhí.

Lazaretto, laz-a-ret'tō, *n.* korhí-khána, shifá-khána, dár-ush-shifá.

Laziness, *n.* káhilí, majhúlí, sustí.

Lazy, lā'zi, *a.* Ger. *lass.* (slothful) sust, káhil, árám-talab.

Lead, led, *n.* A.-S. *lead.* sísá; pensil.

Lead, *v. t.* sísá jarná.

Lead, lēd, *v. t.* A.-S. *lædan.* rahnumáí k., le jáná, phiráná, nikálná, khínchná, phusláná, guzárná, sarí k.;—aside, —against, alag k.;—about, (guide) rahnumáí k.;—away, —astray, (mislead, induce to evil) bhaṭkáná, gumráh k.;—along, —in, le j.;—into, (open into) dálná;—captive, qaid karke le j.;—forward, —forth, —off, (begin) shurú' k.;—on, (induce) ragbat d.;—near, —by, —out,—round, —through, —toward, (conduct to) chalná, jáná, pahunchná, le chalná;—a life, zindagí basar k.;—the way, ráh batáná: —one a wild goose chase, be-fáida kám karáná, jhúṭhí chíz ká pichhá k.;—*n.* rahnumáí, peshrawí, auwal jagah, taqaddum.

Leaded, led'ed, *a.* sísá jará húá, chaurá kiyá húá. [bhárí, waznī.

Leaden, *a.* sise ká baná húá; (heavy)

Leader, lēd'gr, *n.* (chief) rahnumá, sardár, sar-guroh. [ká 'uhda.
Leadership, *n.* sardárí, posh-rawí
Leading, *a.* (principal) awwal, muqaddam, khúss;—*n.* (guidance) rahnumáí, ráh;—strings, *n. pl.* doriyán jin ko pakaṛ kar chhoṭe larke chalne lagte hain; a—question, mazmún, yá koí shaí jo tamám logon ko mutawajjih karo; be in—strings, (state of infancy) bachpan, hálat í be-likhtiyárí. [warq, panná.
Leaf, lēf, *n.* A.-S. pattá, barg,
Leaf, lēf, *v. t.* pattá nikalná;—stalk, lēf'stawk, *n.* patte ká danthar.
Leafage, lēf'āj, *n.* patton kí bahutáyat, bahut patto. [ghanápan.
Leafiness, lēf'i-nes, *n.* patton se
Leafless, lēf'les, *a.* be-pattá, be-
Leafy, *a.* patte-dár. [barg; nangá.
Leaflet, *n.* chhoṭí pattí:
League, lēg, *n.* F. *ligue.* sázish, ittifáq, mel, musálahat, bandish;—*v. t.* sázish k., ittifáq k.;—to,—towards, chaláná;—up, tarbiyat k.;—in, járí k.;—into, kholná;—*n.* W. *llech.* farlang, tín mil. Syn. Confederacy; coalition; compact. [derá.
Leaguer, *n.* (siege) muhásara; (camp)
Leak, lēk, *n.* A.-S. *hlecc.* chhed, súrákh, darj; spring a—, bamb phúṭná.
Leak, *v. t.* Icel. *leka.* ṭapakná, chúná, raslyáná;—out, khul j., chú j.
Leakage, *n.* ṭapakan, chuwán.
Leaky, *a.* súrákhdár, ṭapaktá húá. jhanjhrídár.
Lean, lēn, *v. t.* A. S. *hlinian.* (incline) jhuknáná; (rest against) ṭikná, sahárá lagáná; (hide) chhipná;—*a.* A.-S. *lene.* dublá, dáṇgar, kamzor, patlá. Syn. Slender; thin; meagre; lank;—towards, jhukná, phir j., tarafdár h.;—against, sahárá lagáná;—back, (recline) pusht kí rukh jhukná;—forward, áge ko jhukná;—on,—upon, (rely) bharosá r.; (be supported by) parwarish p.;—faced, dublá muṇh;—witted, kam-'aql.
Lean, *n.* be-charbí ká gosht.
Leanness, *n.* dublá-pan, lágarí.
Leap, lēp, *v. t.* A.-S. *hleapan.* (skip) kúdná, uchhalná;—over, —into,—forth,—out, kúdná;—*n.* (jump) kúd, qulábch, zaqand, chaukarí;—frog, lēp'frog, *n.* ek khel jis men ek larká jhukká hai, aur dúsrá úpar se phánd játá hai;—year, lēp'yēr, *n.* bar chauthá sál, jis men ráh í Farwarí men zíd hoṭe hain, sál í kabísá.

Learn, lern, *v. t.* A.-S. *leornian.* sikhná, jánná, sunná, ta'lím p.;—by heart, hifz yád k.;—off hand, ekbárgí sikhná;—by rote, ma'noṇ ká khiyál na rakh ke bar-zabán sunáná. Syn. Teach; instruct: inform.
Learned, lern'ed, *a.* 'álim, fázil, khwánda; (skilful) budhmán. [nau-ámoz.
Learner, lern'gr, *n.* tálib 'ilm, shágird,
Learning, lern'ing, *n.* 'ilm, fazilat. Syn. Literature; erudition; lore.
Lease, lēs, *v. t.* F. *laisser.* (let out) ijárá d., kiráyá par d.;—*n.* paṭṭá, sarkhatt, ijárá, kiráyá-náma, qabúliyat.
Leasehold, lēs'hōld, *a.* paṭṭe kí rú se qabze men. [se qabza.
Leasehold, *n.* paṭṭedárí, paṭṭe kí rú
Leaseholder, *n.* paṭṭedár, ijáredár.
Leash, *n.* (leather thong) chamoṭá, paṭṭí, tásma.
Least, lēst, *a.* A.-S. *lāst.* sab se chhoṭá, chhoṭe se chhoṭá;—*ad.* bahut thoṛá kar ke, bahut chhoṭá karke; at—, thoṛe se thoṛá. Syn. However; nevertheless; yet.
Leather, lern'gr, *n.* A.-S. *ledher.* narí, pakká chamṛá;—*a.* narí ká baná húá, chamṛe ká;—dresser, *n.* chamár, chamṛá pakáne w.;—coat, *n.* (an apple with a tough rind) chimṛe chhilke ká seb.
Leathern, *a.* chamṛe ká, pakke chamṛe ká baná.
Leave, lēv, *n.* A.-S. *leaf.* (permission) ijázat, parwánagí, hukm; (license) parwána; (farewell) rukhsat, chhuṭṭí; (departure) rawánagí;—*v. t.* A.-S. *lœfan.* (quit) chhoṛná; (forsake) tark k., tajná; (depart from) rawána h., widá' h., rukhsat h.; (cease) manqúf k.; (give up) chhoṛ d.; (bequeath) de márná; (reject) radd k.;—alone, be-parwáí k.; rahne d.;—out, (omit) chhoṛ d.;—over, (put off for a time) multawí rakhná;—off, (discontinue) manqúf k.;—together, —with, pás rakhwáná;—to, (bequeath) de márná;—to one's self, be-sahárá chhoṛná;—no stone unturned, har tarah se koshish karná, koí 'uqda uṭhá na r.;—one in the lurch, musíbat kí hálat men chhoṛ d., pas o pesh men chhoṛná;—*v. i.* Eng. *leaf.* patti nikálná.
Leaven, lev'n, *n.* F. *levain.* khamír, khamírá;—*v. t.* khamír uṭhánú, kharáb k., fásid k.
Leavings, lēv'ings, *n. pl.* fuzla, jhúṭhá, pas-khurda.
Lecher, lech'gr, *n.* It. *lecco.* (lewd

person) randí-báz, tamásh-bín, 'aiyásh;—*v. t.* randí-bází k.

Lecherous, *a.* (lewd) shahwatí, tamáshbín, mast.

Lecture, lek'tūr, *n.* L. *lectura.* bayán, dars; (reproof) malámat, gosh-málí, sarzanish;—*v. t.* dars d., sabaq d.; (reprove) malámat k., gosh-málí k.; (curtain lecture) nasíhat jo bíbí apne shauhar ko sone ke kamre men kartí hai;—on, mazmún í dars. [ris. [—on].

Lecturer, *n.* dars denewálá, mudar-

Ledge, lej, *n.* A.-S. *leger.* (layer or stratum) tah, qatár, pushta, kagar, ubhrá húá hissa.

Ledger, *n.* A.-S. *leger.* bahí khátá.

Lee, *n.* A.-S. *hleó.* jis rukh se hawá chale us ke sámhne kí taraf, niwán; —*a.* jis rukh se hawá chale us ke sámhne kí taraf ká;—shore, *n.* kinára jidhar hawá chaltí hai, niwán kinárá;—ward, *a.* hawá ke rukh ká. [bíb, wakíl.

Leech, lēch, *n.* A.-S. *læce.* jonk, ta-

Leek, lēk, *n.* A.-S. *leác.* gándáná, piyáz kí tarah ká darakht.

Leer, lēr, *n.* A.-S. *hleor.* (oblique view) tirchhí nazar, kaj nigáh, nakhrebází kí súrat;—*v. t.* tirchhí nazar se dekhná. [chhat, durd, kíṭ.

Lees, *n. pl.* F. *lie.* (sediment) tal-

Left, left, *a.* L. *lævus.* báyán, chap, yasár, ulṭá;—*n.* báín taraf, ulṭí taraf;—handed, left'hand-ed, *a.* bain-hatthá;—*v. t. Leave* ko dekho.

Leg, leg, *n.* Icel. *leggr.* páya, ṭáng, sáq; stand on one's own—s, (support one's self) apne áp apní parwarish k.; set on one's—s, (render strong) mazbút b.; on one's last—s, (one's last resource) ákhirí darje men; not having a—to stand, (having nothing to support) kuchh sahárá na h.

Legacy, leg'a-si, *n.* L. *legare.* (bequest) hiba, mál í matrúka, wasíyat, tárka.

Legal, lē'gal, *a.* L. *legalis.* (lawful) áin yá shára' ke mutábiq, halál, shara'í.

Legality, *n.* shara'í, jáiz, wájibí.

Legalize, *v. t.* (authorize) shara'í k., jáiz, rawá yá mubáh k.

Legate, leg'āt, *n.* L. *legatus.* (envoy) wakíl, elchí; Rúm ke sab se bare pádrí ká wakíl.

Legation, *n.* elchí-garí, wakálat.

Legend, lej'end, *n.* L. *legere.* tawáríkh tazkír ul auliyá, afsána, kutba, tahrír. Syn. Fable; myth; fiction.

Legendary, lej'end-ar-i, *a.* (strange, fabulous) afsána-wár, qisson kí kitáb.

Legible, le'ji-bl, *a.* L. *legibilis.* parhe jáne ke qábil, sáf likhá húá.

Legibleness, *n.* likhne kí safáí, sáf nawishta.

Legion, lē'jun, *n.* L. *legio.* (multitude) tuman, dasta, sipáhíon ká guroh.

Legionary, *a.* faují.

Legislate, lej'is-lāt, *v. t.* L. *lex* and *ferre.* áin b., qánún b. [—for,—upon.] [bandí.

Legislation, *n.* qánún-sází, áin-

Legislative, *a.* qánún-sáz, áin-sáz.

Legislator, *n.* mujtahid, wazír ul qánún. [qánún-sázon kí majlis.

Legislature, *n.* áin b. w. guroh,

Legitimacy, *n.* (lawfulness of birth) halál-zádagí, asálat.

Legitimate, lē-jit'i-māt, *v. t.* L. *legitimus.* (make lawful) halál-záda b., jáiz k., asl k., rawá r. Syn. Legal; lawful;—*a.* (genuine, real) halálzáda, asíl.

Leisure, lē-zhūr, *n.* F. *loisir.* fursat, farágat, muhlat, chhuṭṭí. [—for, —from]; at—, fursat men;—hours, fursat ká waqt.

Leisurely, *a.* áhista, be-taammul, dhíme;—*ad.* áhista se, be-taammulí se.

Lemon, lem'un, *n.* A. *laimún.* nibú, turanj, nibú ká darakht, náranjí rang.

Lemonade, *n.* nibú ká sharbat.

Lend, lend, *v. t.* A.-S. *lænan.* qarz d., mánge d., udhár d., 'áriyatan d. [—tō.]—out, (make a practice of lending) qarz díyá k.;—on, zamánat par qarz d.;—a deaf ear, bát ko sáfáí se na sunná, aur agar suná bhí to apne taín us se náshná b.;—a hand, madad d.

Lender, *n.* qarz d. w., 'áriyatan d. w.

Length, length, *n.* A.-S. *lengdh.* darází, lambáí, túlání, muddat; at—, (at last) ákhirkár; great—s, jokham sahke. [lambá k.

Lengthen, *v. t.* daráz k., túl d.,

Lengthiness, *n.* darází, túlání. [—out]. [lambá, lambán men.

Lengthwise, length'wíz, *ad.* lambá.

Lengthy, *a.* (prolix) lambá, túl, tawíl.

Leniency, lē'ni-en-si, *n.* (mildness) hilm, rahm, narmí.

Lenient, lē'ni-ent, *a.* L. *lenire.* (mild, merciful) halím, rahím, muláim. [—to].

Lenity, *n.* L. *lenitas.* (tenderness) narmí, rahm, maláimat.

Lens, *n.* L. *lenz.* ek qism ká shíshajis men barí chiz chhoṭí aur chhoṭí chíz barí ma'lúm detí hai.

Lent, lent, *n.* A.-S. *lencten.* chálís roz ká roza;—*n.* see *Lend.*

Lenten, *a.* chillie ke muta'állig; tspare, plain)kifáyat,kam-kharch. Syn. Sparing; meagre; slender.

Lentil, len'til, *n.* F. *lentille.* masúr, mothí. moth. [I asad; singh.

Leo, lé'ō, *n.* L. (the lion) sher; burj

Leonine, lé'ō-nin, *a.* L. *leoninus.* sherí, sher-sírat; (verse) nazm-i-musajja'.

Leopard, lep'árd, *n.*G. *leôn* and *pardos.* chítá, tendwá, palang.

Leper, *n.* G. *lepra.* korhí. majzúm, juzámí, mabrús. [bars.

Leprosy, lep'rō-sí, *n.* korh, juzám,

Leprous, lep'rus, *a.* F. *lepreux.* korhí, majzúm.

Less, les, *a.* A.-S. *lîssa.* thorá, andak; (inferior) kamtar;—*ad.* thorá sá, kamtar, qalílan;—*n.* thorá, andak. [kiráya-dár, pattá-dár.

Lessee, les-ē',*n.* ijáre-dár, mustájir,

Lessen, *v. t.* (diminish) ghatáná, kam k., yá h. Syn. Diminish; reduce; abate; decrease.

Lesser, *a.* A.-S. *lîssa.* (smaller) kam-tar, kihtar.

Lesson, les'n, *n.* F. *leçon.* (reading) sabaq, ta'lím; (experience) tajríba; (reproof) nasíhat, pand.

Lest, lest, *c.* A.-S. *lîst.* (for fear that) mubádá, Khudá na khwásta, aisá na ho; kaqáchit.

Let, let, *v. t.* A.-S. *lætan.* (allow) ijázat d., jáiz r.; (suffer)bardásht k.; (lease, hire) kirâe par d.; ijára d., (hinder) rokná;—alone, rahne d., billá dast-andázi pare r.;—blood, khún bahaná;—bygones be bygones, jo húá so húá, guzashta ra salwát;—down, girne d.; (degrade) utár d.;—fall, girne d.; —fly, (drive) zor se chhornā;—go, jáne d., tark k.;—in,—into, ándar d.;—loose, ázád k.;—off,—off from, ázád k., chhornā mauqúf k.; mu'áf k.;—open, khol d.;—out,(discharge as a gun)chhornā;(extend) phailáná; (lease) ijára d.; kiráyá d.;—out in, ándar d.;—one into a secret, kisí par ifshá-e-ráz k.;(reveal)'ayán k.;—out every thing, har ek bát ko záhir k.;—through, nikal jáne yá girne d.;—to,(commit'on a thing) tayan k.;—be,(leave off,discontinue) chhor d.;—go, thahro;—the matter stand over, (put off, delay) tawí chhorná, al-bo rahne do;—out the secret,—the cat out of the bag,(by accident) bhed khul jáná;—work, kám karwá, utwá.

Lethargy, leth'ar-jí, *n.* G. *lêthê* and *argos.* khwáb-álúdagí, mujhbH, sustí. Syn. Stupor; torpor; morbid drowsiness. [w., roknewálá.

Letter, let'ar, *n.* Eng. *let.* ijázat d.

Letter, *n.* L. *littera.* (mark) harf; achchhar; (written message) khatt, chitthí, ruqq'a, maktúb, nawishta;—*v. t.* hurúf se nishán k., úpar hurúf k.;—box, *n.* qúzkháne ká sandúq;—carrier, let'er-kár-i-gr, *n.* dák ká harkára, chitthí rasán;—press, let'er-pres, *n.* sánche ke hurúf ká chhápá;—sorter, chitthí chhántne-wálá;—writer, *n.* inshá yá khattan ká kitáb;—of credit, khatt jo bank ghar yá kisí shakhs se naqd rupiya páne ko diyá jáe;—of attorney, wakálat-náma;—of recommendation, sifárishí khatt; dead—, lá-wárisí chitthí.

Levant, lē-vant', *a.* púrabí, sharqí; —*n.* F. bahr i Rúm ká sharqí hissa. [ká darbár, majlis,majma'.

Levee, lev'ē, *n.* F. from *lever.* (a je

Level, lev'el, *n.* A.-S. *lævel.* (plain) maidán, satah; (standard) qá'idá; (equality) barábarí, eksáuí; (mason's tool) mí'már ke auzár;—*a.* (even) barábar, musattah, chaurás; (flat) chapțá; (smooth) chiknā; (plain) hamwár;—*v. t.* barábar k.; (direct) chaláná, lagáná; (destroy) musmár k., barábar k; —at, (aim at) nishána lagáná;—down, (smooth) barábar k.

Leveller, lev'el-ar, *n.* [bará k. w.

Levelling, *n.* [ka

Lever, lē'ver, *n.* F. *levier.* hojh utáne ká kal, dhe ká ...

Leveret, lev'ar-et, *n.* F. *lievre.* khargosh ká bachcha.

Leviathan, lē-vī'a-than, *n.* H. *Leviáthán.* ek daryáí jánwar jis ká zikr Kitáb i Muqaddas mein hai.

Levite, lē'vit, *n.* Lárwí ke Ergo há.

Levitical, lē-vit'ik-al, *a.* Lárwíon ká.

Leviticus, *n.* Ahbár kí Kitáb. Kitáb i Muqaddas kí tísrí kitáb.

Levity, lev'i-tí, *n.* L. *levitas.* (inconstancy, fickleness) be-sabátí, hallá-pan, talnuwan-mizájí, be-ítidálí, be-húdagí,subkí,khiffat. Syn. Lightness; vanity.

Levy, lev'i, *v. t.* F. *lever.* fauj jama' k. [—for,—upon].

Levy, *n* fauj-kashí. alpáh-bandí; —(collection) rupaya jama' k.;fauj-kashí k.;—war, larái shurú' k.

Lewd, lūd, *a* A.-S. *læwed.* (lustful) shahwatí, nafs-parast. Syn. Lascivious; dissolute; sensual.

Lewdness, *n.* (debauchery) sharárat,

shahwat, zinákárí. Syn. Lasciviousness; impurity; unchastity.

Lexicographer, leks-i-kog'ra-fer, *n.* G. *lexikon* and *graphein.* lugat-nawís, farhang-nawís.

Lexicographical, *a.* mut'alliq i lugat-nawísí. [hang-nawísí.

Lexicography, *n.* lugat-nawísí, far-

Lexicon, leks'i-kon, *n.* G. (dictionary) lugat kí kitáb, farhang.

Liability, *n.* (responsibility) zimmadárí; zer-dastí, majbúrí; (debts) qarza.

Liable, lī'a-bl, *a.* L. *ligare.* (answerable) zimmedár, jawáb-dih; (exposed) musta'id; (bound) majbúr, mustaujib, zer-dast, giriftár. [—to, —for]. Syn. Accountable; bound; subject; exposed. [go, kázib.

Liar, lī'ar, *n.* Eng. *lie.* jhúthá, darog-

Libation, lī'bā-shun, *n.* L. *libatio.* sharáb jo kisí deotá ko charháte hain.

Libel, lī'bel, *n.* L. *libellus.* malámat-náma; tahrír bá'is i hatak-i-'izzat;—*v. t.* (defame by a writing) tuhmat lagáná, khiláf likhná.

Libellous, *a.* bad-nám k. w.

Liberal, lib'er-al, *a.* L. *liberalis.* (not mean) sharíf; (free) kusháda-dil; (bountiful) sakhí, faiyáz, karím, sháh kharch; (fond of liberty) ázádí-khwáh; (catholic) gair ta'assub. [—to]. Syn. Generous; bountiful; beneficent;—*n.* ázádmizáj, sáhib i taufíq, a'lá, bará.

Liberalism, *n.* gair-ta'assubí, betarafdárí.

Liberality, *n.* (munificence) sakháwat, 'álí himmatí, karam, ázádtaba'í, kushádа dilí.

Liberalize, lib'er-al-īz, *v. t.* ázádtaba' k., kushádа-dil k.

Liberate, lib'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *liberare.* (free) ázád k., rihá k.; chhorná, khalás k. [—from]. Syn. Free; release; deliver.

Liberation, *n.* rihái, chhutkárá, ázádí, khalásí. [—from].

Liberator, *n.* ázádí d. w., bachánewála.

Liberatine, lib'er-tīn, *n.* L. *libertinus.* (dissolute) áwára, luchchá; —*a.* shahwat-parast.

Libertinism, *n.* (lewdness) be-zabtí, harámkárí, awáragí.

Liberty, lib'er-ti, *n.* L. *libertas.* (freedom) ázádí, khalásí, rihái; (privilege) ijázat, haqq, ikhtiyár; at—, ázád; khálí; religious—, díní ázádagí; —of press, bagair ijázat sarkár ke jo cháhe so chhápná; set at—, ázád k. Syn. Leave; permission; license.

Libidinous, li-bid'in-us, *a.* L. *libido.* (lustful) mast, shahwat-parast, harám-kár, áwára.

Libra, lī'brá, *n.* L. tarázú, mízán, tulá, mintaqat ul burj ká sátwán nishán.

(Libra.)

Librarian, lī-brā'ri-an, *n.* kutubkháne ká dároga. [kutub-khána.

Library, lī'bra-ri, *n.* L. *librarium.*

Librate, lī'brāt, *v. t.* L. *librare.* taulná, barábar k., ham-wazn k.

Libration, *n.* taul, wazn.

License, lī'sens, *n.* L. *licentia.* (leave) ijázat, hukm, farmán; (freedom) ikhtiyár; (excess) ziyáda; (grant of permission) sanad, chitthí. [—for.] Syn. Leave; liberty; permission;—*v. t.* sanad d., hukm d., ikhtiyár d., jáiz r.

Licensee, lī-sens-ē', *n.* sanad-dár, laisansdár.

Licentiate, lī-sen'shi-āt, *n.* L. *licentia.* sanad-yáfta, ijázat-yáfta.

Licentious, lī-sen'shi-us, *a.* (loose, dissolute) aubásh, shahwat-parast, áwára. Syn. Unrestrained; wanton; profligate. [harám-kárí.

Licentiousness, *n.* áwáragí, badkárí,

Lichen, lī'ken, *n.* L. G. *leichēn.* ek qism kí siwár; khál yá jildí bímárí.

Lick, lik, *v. t.* A.-S. *liccian.* chátná, chapar chapar khánáa;—the dust, khák chatáná; halák k.;—up, chát j.;—the spittle, khushámad

Licker, *n.* chátne w., chatorá. [k.

Likerish, *a.* (nice) 'umda, khushkhwár; (greedy) mar-bhukhá, harís.

Lid, *n.* A.-S. *hlid.* dhakná, sarposh.

Lie, lī, *v. i.* A.-S. *leogan.* jhúth bolná, jhúth kahná;—*n* jhúth, darog, kizb.

Lie, *v. i.* A.-S. *licgan.* letná, parná, girná, wáqi' h.;—alone, akele soná;—at the heart, dil-nashín r.; —by, chup r., pás soná, árám k., jima' k.;—down, árám k., letná; —hard or heavy, dabáná, ázár d.; —in, zacha-kháne men r.;—in the way, rokná;—in wait, ghát men baithná;—on or upon, munhasar h.;—on the hands, be-kár h., khálí r.;—on hand,—over, multawí r.; (remain unpaid) bilá wasúl r.;—to, taraqqí rokná; (repose) árám páná;—together, ham-khwáb h.; —under, (be subject to) mutí' h.; (be oppressed by) mazlúm h.;—with, ham-khwáb h., ham-bistar

h.; (belong to) ta'alluq r.; give the—to, jhúṭhá k.;—in the nut shell, ikhtisár-ul-kalám h.;—at one's mercy, (depend upon) munhasar h.

Liege, lēj, *a.* L. *ligare.* jahánpanáh, khudávand-ni'mat. Syn. Superior; sovereign. [dár.

Liegeman, *n.* asámí, ra'iyat, tábi'-

Lieu, lū, *n.* F. (room, stead) jagah, 'iwaz, badal.

Lieutenant, lef-ten'ant, *n.* F. *lieu* and *tenant.* náib, qáim-maqám, já-nishín;—governor, *n.* náib i súba.

Life, lif, *n.* A.-S. *lif*, Icel. *lif.* (vitality) chustí, zinda-dilí; (animation) tezí; (condition) hálat; (living form) ján; (likeness) súrat; (biography) tazkira; (briskness) phurtí, cháláki; (good cheer) khushí; (period of existence) hayát, zist, zindagí, 'umr; (system of animated nature) ján-dárí;—blood, khún i jigar;—boat, lif'-bót, *n.* ján bachánewálí kishtí;—guard, lif'gárd, *n.* bádsháh ke khás muháfiz;—long, zindagí bhar;—time, *n.* hín i hayát, 'umr bhar, janam bhar; to the—, (perfectly, exactly) bilkull ṭhík; ba'ainhú; decline of—, (old age) pírí; the meridian of—, (manhood, maturity) jawání, shabáb; the prime or flower of—, (pupilage) hálat-i-talmízí; (puberty) bulúgiyat, shabáb; the ups and downs of —, bhalái burái yá nafa' nuqsán zindagí ká.

Lifeless, lif'les, *a.* be-ján, be-dam, murda, sust. Syn. Dull; inanimate; dead.

Lift, lift, *n.* A.-S. *hlíf'an.* uṭháne kí kal; (help) madad; (effort) koshish; (short journey) nazdík ká safar; uṭhán charháo;—*v.t.* (elevate) úncha k.; (bear) bardásht k., uṭhaná, charháná, buland k., barháná; (exalt) sarfaráz k.; (steal) churáná;—up, uṭhaná;—up the eyes, ánkh uṭhána;—up the face, munh uṭhaná;—up the feet, qadam uṭhaná;—up the hand, (swear) qasam khána; (pray) du'á mángná; (rebel) sarkashí k.; (shake off laziness) susti dúr k.;—up the head, (exalt) buzurgí d.; (rejoice) khush h.;—down, utárná;—over, uṭhaná;—up the hand against, hath uṭhána, zulm k.;—up the heel against, lát uṭhaná;—up the voice, chillána.

Ligament, lig'a-ment, *n.* L. *ligamentum.* (bond) nas, band, paṭṭhá. [siyat ká.

Ligamental, *a.* band yá nas kí khás-

Ligature, lig'a-túr, *n.* L. *ligare.* (band or bandage) rassí, band, dorá.

Light, lit, *n.* A.-S. *leht.* (luminosity) roshní, tajallí, núr, ziyá, jalwa, táb; (rays of the sun) kiran; (day) din; (life) zindagí; (view) nigáh, khiyál; (situation) jagah; (explanation) sharh; (candle) mom kí battí; (window) roshandán, áina;—*v. t.* roshan k.; (kindle) jaláná;—up, roshan k.;—of the countenance, chihro ká jalwa, mihrbání; stand in one's own—, apná mauqa' kho d.; bring to—, kholná, záhir k.; set—by, haqír jánná; make—of, halká samajh ná;—*a.* A.-S. *liht.* (not heavy) halká; (easy) sahal; (nimble) chust; (slight) patlá; (unsteady) talawwun-mi zá j; (not chaste) bad-waza';

—*v. t.* jaláná, roshan k.; —upon, —on, á parná; (fall) girná; make—of, hal-ká yá khafífjánná;—headed, *a.* kam-zarf, bad-dimág, gáfil; —hearted, lit'hárted, *a.* khush-dil, berauj, shádmán; (Light-house.) —house, *n.* roshní ká mínár; —infantry, lit'in-fant-ri, *n.* tez-rau paltan;—minded, (unsettled) ochhá.

Lighten, lit'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *leóhtan.* (send forth lightning) chamakná, roshan k.;—*v. t.* A.-S. *líhtan.* (make light) halká k.

Lighter, lit'gr, *n.* jalánewálá, roshan k. w., ek barí kishtí jis se jaház ká bojh utárá aur ládá játá hai. [halkápan, chustí, cháláki.

Lightness, *n.* (nimbleness, agility)

Lightning, lit'ning, *n.* For. *lightening.* barq, bijlí;—rod, *n.* ek salákh jo makánon yá jaházon par bijlí ke khatre se bacháne ke liye lagáí játí hai.

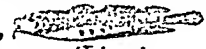
Lightsome, lit'sum, *a.* roshan, bashásh. [nat

Lightsomeness, *n.* roshní, bashásh-

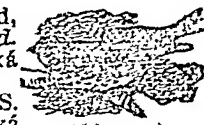
Ligneous, lig'né-us, *a.* L. *lignum.* (woody) lakrí ká baná húá.

Like, lik, *a.* A.-S. *líc.* (resembling) misl, muwáfiq, mánind, barábar; —*n.* (choice) pasand;—*v. t.* A.-S. *lícian.* (prefer) pasand k.; (be pleased with) khush h.;—minded, yak-dil, ham-ráe;—s and dislikes, pasand ná-pasand. [—for].

Likelihood, *n.* (probability) ihtimál, gumán. [ásár, súrat.
Likeliness, *n.* (probability) ihtimál,
Likely, lík'li, *a.* That is *like-like.* sháyad, gáliban, ihtimálan;—*ad.* (probably)gáliban. [bala k. [—to].
Liken, lík'n, *v. t.* tashbíh d., muqá-
Likeness, *n.* (resemblance) tashbíh, misál, muwáfiqat, munásibat, shabáhat; (portrait) taswír. Syn. Similarity; parallel; similitude.
Likewise, lík'wíz, *conj.* bhí, usí taur se, má-siwá; (but) 'aláwa, úpar is ke, níz.
Liking, *n.* khwáhish, shauq.
Lilac, lí'lak, *n.* Turk. *leilák.* bakáen.
Lily, lil'i, *n.* L. *lilium.* gul i sausan; water—, (lotus) kanwal, padam.
Limb, lim, *n.* A.-S. *lim*, Icel *lim*, L. *limbus.* 'azw; shákh;—*v. t.* 'azú
Limbed, limd, *a.* 'azú-dár. [jorná.
Limber, lim'bor, *a.* Eng. *limp.*(easily bent) chímrá, dhílá, narm;—*v. t.* top kí gárí men lagáná, dhílá k.;—*n.* top kí gárí ká wuh hissa jis men ghore jote játe hain.
Lime, lim, *n.* A.-S. *lim.* chúná, lásá;—*n.* Per. *limú. limún.* ek qism ká níbú;—*v. t.* chúne kí barí phailáná;—**kiln**, lim'kil, *n.* chúne kí bháṭṭhí; —**stone**, lim'stón, *n.* kankar, chúne ká patthar; —**twig**, lim'-twig, *n.* lásá-dár lakrí.
Limit, lim'it, *n.* L. *limes.* hadd, intihá. [—to]; —*v. t.* mahdúd k., band k., ihátá k. Syn. Boundary; border; edge.
Limitable, *a.* mumkin ul iháta, qábil i hadd-bandí. [hadd-bandí.
Limitation, *n.* (restriction) inhisár,
Limited, *a.* (narrow, restricted) mahdúd, tang, chhoṭá, makhsús.
Limner, lim'ner, *n.* naqqásh, musawwir.
Limp, limp, *v. i.* A.-S. *limp-healt.* (walk lamely) langráná, lang k.; —*n.* (flexible) lachlachá.
Limpet, *n.* ek qism kí kaurí.
Limpid, lim'pid, *a.* L. *limpidus.* (clear) sáf, shaffáf, nirmal.
Line, lin, *n.* L. *linea.* khatt, lakír, satar; (mark on the skin) shikan, jhurrí; (slender cord) rassí, dorí; (straight row) qatár, saff, pánt; (a verse) misra'; (course of conduct) taur, waza'; (equator) khatt i istiwá; (family) nasl; (occupation) pesha, ek inch ká bárahwán hissa; hard—s, (hard, unfortunate) bad-bakht.
Lineage, lin'ē-áj, *n.* L. *linea.* (race, progeny) nasl, khándán; kull.
Lineal, *a.* khándání, maurúsí.
Lineament, lin'ē-a-ment, *n.* F. (feature) khatt o khál, súrat, shakl; (outline) báhirí khatt. Syn. Outline; feature; trait.
Linear, *a.* L. *linearis.* khattí, sídhá.
Linen, lin'en, *n.* A.-S. *lin.* kattán, san ká baná húá kaprá.
Ling, ling, *n.* A.-S. *lang.* ek qism kí machhlí.
Linger, ling'ger, *v. i.* A.-S. *lengra.* (loiter)


(Ling.)

thaharná; (hesitate) pas o pesh k.; (protract) derí k.;—after, —about, thalwá-pan k.; —under, bahut bardásht k.
Lingual, ling'gwal, *a.* L. *lingua.* zubán ká;—*n.* harf i lassání, wuh harf jo zubán se talaffuz kiyá jáe.
Linguist, ling'gwist, *n.* zubán-dán, bahut zubánen jánnewálá.
Linguistic, *a.* ek zubán ká dúsrí zubán se rishta rakhne ká ta'alluq.
Lining, lin'ing, *n.* astar, marhan.
Link, lingk, *n.* G. *gelenk.* zanjír kí karí, larí; (connection) miláwat; —*n.* G. *luchnos.* mash'al, batti;—*v. t.* wasl k., pech dar pech k.; (join in confederacy) bandish men sharík h. [—together].
Linnet, lin'et, *n.* F. *linot.* ek qism kí chiríyá.
Linseed, lin'sēd, *n.* A.-S. *línsæd.* alsí; san ká bíj.


(Linnet.)

Lint, lint, *n.* A.-S. *linet.* kattán ká pháhá.
Lintel, *n.* L. *limen.* darwáze ká paṭáo.
Lion, lí'un, *n.* L. *leo.* sher-i-babar, singh; —**hearted**, *a.* diler, sher-dil.
Lioness, *n.* sherní.
Lionize, lí'un-íz, *v. t.* shuhrat k.
Lip, lip, *n.* A.-S. *lippa.* honṭh, lab, kanára; —*v. t.* (kiss) chúmná, bosa l.; escape the—s, munh se nikal j.; make a—, honṭh laṭkáná.

(Lion.)

Liquation, lik-wā'shun, *n.* galáo, pighláo. [dákht-pazír.
Liquefiable, *a.* galáne ke laiq, gu-
Liquefy, lik'we-fí, *v. t.* L. *liquere* and *facere.* galáná, gudáz k., pighláná.

Liquid, lik'wid, *a.* L. *liquidus.* (not solid) raqíq; (flowing) rawán; (melting) galá húá;—*n.* 'arq, raqíq chíz.

Liquidate, lik'wid-át, *v. t.* L. *liquidare,* (clear) sáf k.; (pay off) bebák k., adá k.; (dissolve) galáná; (diminish) kam k.; (make moist) tar k.

Liquidation, *n.* be-báqí, adáí.

Liquidator, *n.* mutasaddí, hisáb-nawís. [hálát i salyálí.

Liquidity, lik-wid'i-ti, *n.* (fluidity)

Liquor, lik'er, *n.* L. *liquere.* sharáb, dárú, raqíq shal; be in—, matwálá h.

Lisp, lisp, *v. i.* A.-S. *wlisp,* stammering, lisping, Ger. *lispen,* to lisp. tutlánú, luknat k., sáf na boiná;—*n.* luknat.

List, list, *n.* A.-S. *list.* fihrist, siyáhá, ism-nawísí, fard, kinára;—*n.* Norm. F. *lice.* hadd, mahdúd, khet;—*v. t.* From. *list,* a roll. pattion ko sínd; (enlist) akhárá b.; (enroll) fihrist men dákhll k.; enter the—s, larái men masrúf h. [—to];—*v. t.* A.-S. *lystan.* cháhná, pasand k., árzú k.;—*n.* pasand, khwáhish, khushí.

Listen, lis'n, *v. i.* A.-S. *hlystan.* (hearken) sunná, kán lagáná; (obey) mánná. [—to].

Listener, *n.* sunnewálá. [dil.

Listless, *a.* be-parwá, gáfil, murda-

Listlessness, *n.* gaflat, be-khabarí.

Litany, lit'a-ni, *n.* G. *litaneía.* 'ámm du'á, litímás.

Literal, lit'er-al, *a.* L. *litera.* (word for word) harf ba harf, lafz ba lafz. harfí, lugwí, aslí.

Literalism, *n.* lafzí tarjuma.

Literary, lit'er-ar-i, *a.* L. *litterarius.* 'ilmí, 'álim.

Literate, lit'er-át, *a.* L. *lictratus.* (learned) 'álim, fázil, sáhib i 'ilm.

Literati, lit-er-á'ti, *n. pl.* (learned men) sáhibán i 'ilm, 'ulamá, fuzlá.

Literature, lit'er-a-túr, *n.* L. *Literatusa.* 'ilmiyat, 'ilm o fazl, fazilat. Syn. Learning; erudition.

Litharge, lith'árj, *n.* G. *lithos* and *argouros.* murdársang; sise ká mail.

Lithe, lirn, *a.* A.-S. *lithe.* (plaint) narm, lachílá, chimrá.

Lithesome, lirn'sum, *a.* narm, lachílá, chimrá. Syn. Limber; flexible; pliable.

Lithograph, lith'ō-graf, *v. t.* G. *lithos* and *graphein.* patthar par chhápná;—*n.* patthar ká chhápá.

Lithographer, *n.* patthar ká chhapwálá. [ká.

Lithographic, *a.* patthar ke chhápe

Lithography, *n.* patthar ke chhápne ká hunar.

Litigant, lit'i-gant, *n.* mudda'í yá mudd'á 'alaih.

Litigate, lit'i-gát, *v. t.* L. *lis* and *agere.* muqaddama khará k., da'wá k., muqaddama larná.

Litigation, *n.* (suit at law) muqaddama, jhagrá, qaziya.

Litigous, li-tij'i-us, *a.* L. *litigiosus.* (contentious) jhagrálú, muqaddame-báz.

Litter, lit'er, *n.* F. *litiere.* (cover with straw) bichhí húi ghás; (brood of small quadrupeds) jhol; (rubbish) khas o kháshák, kúrá; (palanquin) páiki, miyána;—*v. t.* jaunú, biyánú; (scatter about) phaillánú; (make a bed) ghás bichhánú;—about, phaillánú.

Little, lit'l, *a.* A.-S. *lytel.* chhotá; (small in quantity) thorá; (mean) tang-dil, haqír, kamína;—*n.* kamí, chhutái, qadre;—*ad.* thorá, chhotá, zará, qalil, andak, kuchh, qadre, qalil;—minded, *a.* kam-himmat, past-hausila; much cry and—wool, (exaggeration) súi ká phaorá b.; a—, thorá sá; by—, thorá thorá.

Littleness, *n.* kamí, subkí, pastí, qillat. Syn. Slightness; smallness, insignificance.

Liturgy, lit'ur-ji, *n.* G. *leitourgia.* 'Ibádat ke ek tirqe kí 'ibádat ká qá'ida, namáz.

Live, liv, *v. i.* A.-S. *libban, leofan.* (have life) jínú; (exist) honá, rahná; (subsist) basná, tiknú; (feed on) khánú, charná; (spend) basar k.;—down, sámhná k.; (live in such a manner as to cause people to forget or not to remember unpleasantly) aise taur se rahná jis se log burái se yád na karen;—alone, tanhá r.;—on,—upon, basar k.;—abroad, báhar r.;—together,—with, sáth r.;—at, rahná, basná;—by, basar i auqát k.;—for, zindagí sarf k.;—in, rahná;—above one's means, ámad se ziyáda kharch k.;—from hand to mouth, jitná kamáná utná khánú;—within one's income, apní ámadaní se ziyáda kharch na k.;—above, (outlive or survive) ziyádajínú;—upon, (subsist) basar k.; cease to—, (die) marná;—by one's wits, chálákí se basar k.;—up to, (act in accordance with) mutábiq k.;—a jítá, zinda; (lively) chálák. [jándár, zinda.

Lived, livd, *a.* (existing, having life)

Livelihood, liv'li-hood, *n.* A.-S.

lifâdu. rizq, rozí, ma'ásh;—stock, chaupáe.

Liveliness, *n.* ráziqa, guzrán, (vivacity, spirit) khush-dilí, zinda-dilí, khush-taba'í. [lambá, kathin.

Livelong, liv'long, *a.* bará, bhárí,

Lively, *a.* zinda-dil, chálák, khush-dil;—*ad.* zinda-dilí se, chálákí se.

Liver, *n.* A.-S. *lifer.* jigar, kaleja.

Livery, liv'er-i, *n.* F. *liveree.* dakhl-dihání, rihái, kisí hisáb se rakhe jáne kí hálat; naukaron ká báná, kháss-poshák, wardí.

Lives, *n. pl.* See *Life.*

Livid, liv'id, *a.* L. *lividus.* nílá, kálá, bad-rang, údá, pílá. [pan.

Lividity, *n.* bad-rangí, nílápan, pílá-

Living, liv'ing, *a.* ján-dár;—*n.* guzrán, rizq, ma'ásh; pádrí kí ma'ásh.

Lizard, liz'ard, *n.* L. *lacerta.* chhipkalí, chhipkí.

Llama, lá'má, *n.* Peruv. únt kí qism ká ek ján-war jo janúbí Amerika men hotá hai. (Lizard.)

Lo, lō, *int.* A.-S. *lâ.* lo, dekho, dekh.

Load, lōd, *n.* (burden) bojh, mot, ladáo, bár, bár i khátir, mushkil; —*v. t.* A.-S. *hladan.* ládná; (charge a gun) bharná.

Loadstone, lōd'stōn, *n.* chumbak patthar, sang i miqnátís.

Loaf, lōf, *n.* A.-S. *hlâf.* páo-rotí, tikkar, dher, londá;—sugar, qand; —*v. i.* (loiter) sustí k., tál-matol k.; loaves and fishes, (wordly interest) dunyáwí munáfa'.

Loam, lōm, *n.* A.-S. *lâm.* chikní mittí, pindol yá chikní mittí se potná, lesná yá bharná. [dihí.

Loan, lōn, *n.* Scat. qarz, 'áriyat —*v. t.* A.-S. *lænan.* qarz d., udhár d., mánge d.

Loath, lōth, *a.* A.-S. *lædh.* be-dil, náráz, kashída, rúgardán.

Loathe, lōTH, *v. t.* nafrat k., jí na cháhná, ghináná. Syn. Abhor; detest; hate.

Loathful, *a.* (disgusting) makrúh, ghinauná.

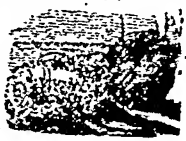
Loathing, *n.* (disgusting) nafrat, karáhiyat.

Loathsome, lōTH'sum, *a.* (detestable) makrúh, ghinauná.

Lobby, lob'i, *n.* Ger. *laube.* (antechamber) deorhí, dálán, ek chhotá dálán yá barámada.

Lobe, lōb, *n.* G. *lobos.* ek tukrá, judá hissa, phephre ká ek hissa, lauh-i-gosh, biná-i-gosh.

Lobster, lob'ster, *n.* A.-S. *loppestre.* jhingá, chingrí, machhlí.



(Lobester.)

Local, lō'kal, *a.* L. *localis.* shahrí, maqám ká, makání, desí.

Localism, *n.* desí muháwara.

Locality, lō-kal'i-ti, *n.* maqám, jagah, kisí makán ká wujud.

Localization, *n.* ek jagah men muqarrar karne ká kám.

Localize, lō'kal-iz, *v. t.* ek jagah men muqarrar k. [baithaná.

Locate, lō'kāt, *v. t.* L. *locare.* rakhná,

Location, *n.* jagah, mauqa', maqám.

Loch, loch, lok, *n.* Gael. and Ir. *loch,* L. *lacus.* (a lake) khárí, jhíl.

Lock, lok, *n.* A.-S. *loc.* tálá, qufl; (part of a gun) chánp; (prison) qaid-khána; (tuft of hair) lat, zulf, kákul;—*v. t.* tálá lagáná, qufl lagáná;—jaw, lok'jaw, *n.* jabre ke patthon ká simtáo, dánt-kír; —smith, *n.* lohár, qufsáz; —up, *n.* qaid-khána;—in, band k.;—up, qaid k.;—out, nikál d., khárij k.

Locker, *n.* ek jagah jo muqaffal ho sake, sandúqcha khána.

Locket, lok'et, *n.* F. *loquet.* tukmá, kamání.

Locomotion, lō-kō-mō'shun, *n.* L. *locus,* and *motio.* raftár, qúwatí, naql i makán.

Locomotive, lō-kō-mō'tiv, *a.* mutaharrik;—*n.* dhúwen-kash kí kal, injan. [tírí.

Locust, lō'kust, *n.* L. *locusta.* tiddí,

Lode, lōd, *n.* A.-S. *lâd.* dhát kí shákh.

Lodge, loj, *v. t.* F. *loger,* basná, thaharná, tikná, utarná, shab-básh h.;—upon, jama' k.; (settle upon) thaharná;—a complaint, nálish dáir k. [—at,].—*n.* Ger. *laube,* arbour, *laub,* foliage. judá ghar, chhotá ghar. [ráedár.

Lodger, *n.* shab-básh, muqím, ki-

Lodging, *n.* makán i chand roza, búd o básh, tikáo, thikáná, jagah.

Lodgment, *n.* tikáo, jamáo, dher, wuh jagah jis par hamla-áwar qabza kar lete hain.

Loft, loft, *n.* Icel. *lopt.* height, A.-S. *lyft.* air, cloud, allied to *lift.* kotha, atárí, únchí chhat, gachh.

Loftiness, *n.* bulandí, únchái, buland parwází, gurúr. Syn. Height; elevation; pride; sublemity.

Lofty, loft'i, *a.* A.-S. *loften.* (exalted,

proud) buland-parwáz, magrúr.
Log, *n.* D. *log.* laṭṭhá, kundá, jaház kí raftár yá tez-rawí ke andáz ká ála;—book, *n.* jaház ká roznámcha;—house, *n.* laṭṭhon ká ghar.
Logarithm, log'a-rithm, *n.* G. *logos* and *arithmos.* logársam, ghátapramáp.
Loggerhead, log'ger-hed, *n.* From *log* and *head.* (blockhead) ahmaq, gáodí. [mantiq.
Logic, loj'ik, *n.* G. *logikē.* 'ilm i
Logical, *a.* mantiqí. [mantiq.
Logician, lō-jish'i-an, *n.* sáhib i
Logwood, log'wood, *n.* patang, sandal i surkh. [pusht, píṭh.
Loin, loin, *n.* A.-S. *lend.* kamar,
Loiter, loi'ter, *v. i.* D. *leuteren.* ṭhalwá-pan k., ṭálmaṭol k.; (delay) der lagáná, sustí k. [—about]; —along, áhista chalná.
Syn. Lag; linger; saunter.
Loiterer, *n.* (idler) ṭál-maṭolí, sust, káhil. [r. [—about].
Loll, lol, *v. i.* Icel. *lolla.* leṭ r., paṛá
Lone, lōn, *a.* Abbreviated *from alone.* tanhá, akelá; (unmarried) mujarrad.
Loneliness, *n.* khilwat, tanhái. Syn. Solitude; retirement; seclusion.
Lonely, *a.* tanhá, akelá, nirálá; (unhappy) ná-khush. Syn. Solitary; sequestered. [judás.
Lonesome, *a.* tanhá, akelá, súnsán,
Long, long, *n.* A.-S. L. *longus.* lambá, daráz; (tedious) takliffdih;—*ad.* baṛá fásila yá muddat, tamám, sar-tá-pá;—*v. i.* A.-S. *langian.* tarasná, mushtáq h., jí chhúṭná;—fibred, bare reshadár; —lived, long'livd, *a.* daráz-'umr, daráz-básh; —ish, kuchh kuchh lambá;—lost, muddat ká khoyá húá;—deferred, muddat se multawí kiyá húá; in the—run, ákhir men; —standing, muddat ká;—suffering, long'suf-er-ing, *a.* sábir, mutahammil; —*n.* sabr;—winded, long'wind-ed, *a.* daráz-dam, tez-dam;—cherished, bahut din ká;—cloth, laṭṭhá;—expected, muddat se intizám kiyá húá;—for, khwáhishmand h., chháhná; —and short of a thing, qissa mukhtasar; the whole day—, tamám din; ere—, koí dam men; all the life—, tamám 'umr; as—as, jab tak;—ago, bahut din guzre;—dozen, (one more than a dozen) terah; —home, (the grave) qabr; draw a—bow, (exaggerate) barháná.
Longevity, lon-jev'i-ti, *n.* (length of life) 'umr-darází. [ragbat.
Longing, *n.* kamál árzú, shauq,
Longitude, lon'ji-tūd, *n.* L. *longitudo.* lambáí, daráz, túl; (degree of) darja i túl. [lambá-lambá.
Longitudinal, *a.* daráz mansúb.
Look, lóók, *v. t.* A.-S. *lōcian.* nazar, dikháo; (air of the face) súrat, chihra;—*v. t.* (direct the eye) gaur k., dhiyán k., nazar k., dekhná; (expect) intizár k.; (watch) nigahbání k.; (search for) talásh k.;—around, —about, chárou taraf dekhná;—about one, hoshiyár r.;—aside, tirchhí nigáh k.; — after, (attend to) khabargírí k.;— at, nigáh k.;—back, phirke dekhná, khiyál k.; —down on or upon, (regard with contempt) haqír samajhná;—for, (expect) intizár k.; (seek for) talásh k.;—forth, —forward, pahle se khiyál k.;—in, andar dekhná; (visit) muláqát k., dekhne á.; —into, (examine) jánchná;—on or —upon, (esteem) qadr k.; (be a spectator) dekhná; —over, (try one by one) ek ek ko dekhná; (prepare) taiyár k.; (disregard, overlook, forgive) haqír jánná, ánkh pher l., mú'áf k.;—through, (see through, understand thoroughly) khúb samajhná; on the—out, (be on the watch) talásh men, intizár men, hoshyár, khabardár;—only at one side of the shield, (have an imperfect knowledge) kam-wáqfiyat h.;—sad, ranjída ma'lúm o.;—up, (see upward) úpar kí taraf dekhná; (search for) dhúndhná; —up to, (respect) 'izzat k., nazar k.;—out, (search) dhúndhná; (be on watch) khabardár r.;—out for, (expect) intizár k., dhúndhná;—red, (blush) sharmáná;—round, (turn round) phir ke dekhná, idhar udhar dhúndhná;—to, (watch, take care of) khabardárí k.;—unto, rujú' h., khabardárí k.;—in the face, ánkh se ánkh miláná;—up for a thing, talásh k., dekhná;—blank, muztarib nazar á.; (seem pale) píla ma'lúm h.;—sharp, hoshiyár h., khúb dekhná; —daggers, kínawar nazar áná.
Looking, *n.* dikháí;—*a.* dekh kar, dekhtá;—glass, lóók'ing-glas, *n.* áína; darpan;—for, intizár.
Loom, lóóm, *n.* A.-S. *lōma.* julábe ká asbáb;—*v. i.* A.-S. *lēomian.* dúr se baṛá dekh paṛná. [badzát.
Loon, *n.* A.-S. *lun.* (rogue) mardak,

Loop, lóóp, *n.* Ir. & Gael. *lúba, luba.* takma, halqa, phandá;—*v. t.* bándhná, takma lagáná;—**hole**, lóóp'hól, *n.* (slit) súrákh; (small opening in walls of fortification for discharging small arms) qil'a kí diwáron men chhoṭá chhed, chhoṭe natutyáron ke chaláne ke liye tír-kash; (means of escape) bhágne kí ráh.

Loose, lóós, *v. t.* A.-S. *lêsan.* kholná, chhor d.; náw kholná;—*a.* Icel. & Go. *laus*, allied to *lole.* (slack) ḍhílá; (wanton) sharír, mastána; (lax) mulaiyan; (unbound) khulá húá; (vague) mubham; break—, (gain liberty) chhúṭná, khulná, turá bhágná; let—, chhor d., khol d.; at—end, abtar;—*n.* ázádí, chhuṭkárá; play fast and—, billá tahqíq kám k., ek daf'a karná aur phir bigárná.

Loosen, lóós'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *lêsan, lysan.* kholná, ḍhílá k., judá k., ázád k.

Looseness, *n.* ḍhílápan, kushádagí, mastí, be-zabtí; (bowels) ishál.

Loot, lóót, *n.* Hind. lút;—*v. t.* or *i.* lúṭná.

Lop, lop, *v. t.* D. *lubben.* (cut off) chhánṭná, kátná, taráshná. [—off].—*n.* chhánṭan, katran.

Lopping, *n.* (that which is cut off) chhánṭan, katran.

Loquacious, lō-kwē'shi-us, *a.* L. *loquax.* (talkative) zlyáda-go, bakkí, gappí.

Loquacity, lō-kwas'i-ti, *n.* fuzúlgoí, bakbak, bakwás. Syn. talkativeness; garrulity; gift of gab.

Lord, lord, *n.* A.-S. *hlaford.* (prince) shahzáda, sultán; (ruler) hákim; (master) málik, áqá; (husband) kháwind; (title) 'izzat ká laqab; (God) Khudá;—*v. i.* zulm ke sáth hukúmat k.;—over, hukúmat k.

Lordliness, *n.* amírí, sáhibí.

Lordling, *n.* chhoṭá hákim.

Lordly, *a.* From *lord* and *ly.* amírána; (haughty, imperious) magrúr. [Sabt ká din.

Lord's Day, lordz'dā, *n.* Itwár,

Lordship, *n.* sáhibí, sardárí, Khudáwandí. [i Rabbání.

Lord's-supper, lordz'sup-er, *n.* 'Ashá

Lore, lōr, *n.* A.-S. *læran.* (knowledge) 'ilm, fazl o hunar; (teaching) ta'lím.

Lose, lóóz, *v. t.* A.-S. *leósan, forleosan.* (not to win) hárná; (miss) kholná, gum k.; ganwáná; (ruin) tabáh k.; (bewilder) gumráh k., pareshán k.; (fail) díwála nikálná;—**caste**, zát kholná;—**ground**, haṭ j., mauqa' kho d.;—**heart**, himmat hárná, dil hárná;—**one's self**, ghabrá j., bhaṭak j.;—**sight of a fact**, bhúlná;—**the clue or the scent**, (be uncertain) khoj kho d.

Loser, lóóz'er, *n.* khonewálá, hárú.

Loss, los, *n.* A.-S. *los.* (damage) nuqsán, ghátá, khisára, márá, ṭoṭá; (forfeiture) hár, tabáhí, zaq; to bear a—, sustain a—, nuqsán uṭháná; to be at a—, pareshán h. Syn. Privation; detriment; damage.

Lost, *a.* From *lose.* khoyá húá, gumráh, maiqúd, faut, ná-paid.

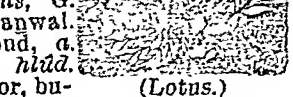
Lot, lot, *n.* A.-S. *hlot.* (share) hissa, bánṭ, bakhra; (fortune) taqdír; (portion of land) zamín ká hissa; (share of public duties) kám; (contrivance to determine a question by chance) qur'a;—*v. t.* qur'a ḍ., hissa k., taqsím karke d., taqsím k.; cast—s, qur'a dálná, draw—, qur'a dál ke bánṭ l.; (pay cost) maqdúr ke muwáfiq mahsúl d.

Loth, lōth, *a.* (hating) be-dil, náráz, kashída, ná-pasand.

Lotion, lō'shun, *n.* L. *lotio.* zakhm wg. dhone kí dawá se milá húá paní, raqíq dawá.

Lottery, lot'er-í, *n.* F. *loterie.* qur'a.

Lotus, lō'tus, *n.* L. *lotus*, G. *letos.* kanwal.


(*Lotus.*)

Loud, loud, *a.* A.-S. *hlûd.* pur-shor, buland; (noisy) gaugáí. Syn. Noisy; vociferous; clamorous.

Loudness, *n.* shor, buland-áwází.

Lounge, lounj, *v. i.* F. *longis.* from L. *longe.* makkhí m., be-kár r., waqt záya' k.;—*n.* árám-talabí, káhilí. [—about].

Lounger, *n.* (idler) sust, majhúl.

Lounging, *a.* (idle) sust, tál-maṭoliyá. [júán, júm.

Louse, lous, *n.* A.-S. *lûs. pl.* Lice.

Lousiness, louz'i-nes, *n.* júen parne kí hálat, gandagí, mailá-pan.

Lousy, louz'i, *a.* júen se bharí húí, ganda, mailá.

Lout, *n.* A.-S. *lútan.* (bumkin) dabang, ganwár, anárí, ná-taráshída, gadhá. [mahbúbul qulúb.

Lovable, luv'a-bl, *a.* har-dil-'azíz

Love, luv, *n.* A.-S. *lufe, luf.* (affection) muhabbat, piyár, prem, tapák; (fondness) shauq, khwáhish, ta'ashshuq; (kindness) mihrbání; (regard) liház; (courtship)

muhabbat ká mu'ámala; (object loved) mahbúb, ma'shúq, yár; priyá; (word of endearment) piyárá; *of all—s*, for all—s, (by all means) har taur se; make—, (court) 'ishq k. Syn. Attachment; fondness; yearning;—*v.t.* A.-S. *lufian*, Skr. *lubh*, to desire. piyár k., muhabbat k., cháhná;—*feast*, Methodist logon kí khás simáhí majlis; —*knot*, luv'nŏt, ek qism ke bandyá gánth ká nám;—*sick*, 'ishq ká bímár; *fall in—*, 'áshiq h., dil lagáná; *labor of—*, shauqiya kám.

Loveliness, *n.* har-dil-'azízí, khúbsúratí, husn, dil-barí.

Love-lorn, *a.* ma'shúq ká chhorá húá, matrúk.

Lovely, *a.* dil-bar, khoush, hasín, piyárá. Syn. Amiable; pleasing; charming. [se shádí.

Love-match, *n.* muhabbat ke zarí'a

Lover, *n.* muhibb, 'áshiq, tálib, pasand k. w., shauqín pritam, sajan.

Loving, *a.* mushfiq, shafíq, mihrbán;—*kindness*, *n.* muhabbat, shafaqat.

Low, lō, *a.* D. *laag.* nichá, past; (price) sastá; (humble) farotan; (subdued) dbímá; (dejected) udás, afsurda, sust; (base) kamína, pájí, sída, dast dún, sastá, arzán, dbímá;—*v.i.* A.-S. *hlówan*. bambáná, dakárná;—*n.* bambáhat, ball yá ráe kí áwáz.

Lower, lō'er, *v. t.* Eng. *low*. (make lower) niche k.; (lessen in price) ghatáná; (degrade) utárná; (sink) dubáná.

Lowermost, lō'er-mōst, *a.* (irregular superlative of *low*) sab se niche.

Lowing, lō'ing, *n.* bimbiyábat.

Lowland, *n.* nichá mulk, daldal.

Lowliness, lō'li-nes, *n.* farotaní, kamínagí, khiffat, hilm, 'ijz, burdbárí, inkisárí.

Lowly, *a.* Eng. *low* and *like*. farotan, kháksár, garíb, halím.

Lowness, *n.* nichái, pastí; (humility) farotaní; (meanness) kamínagí, sustí. [shikasta-dil.

Low-spirited, *a.* udás, past-himmat,

Loyal, loy'al, *a.* L. *legalis*, (faithful) namak-halál, khair-khwáh, wafádár.

Loyalty, *n.* namak-halálí, farmánbardárí, sarkár kí khair-khwáhí. Syn. Allegiance; fealty.

Lozenge, *n.* laur, qurs.

Lubricate, lū'bri-kāt, *v. t.* L. *lubricare*. (make smooth or slippery) chiknáná., chiknáná.

Lubrication, *n.* chiknáhat.

Lucent, lū'sent, *a.* L. *lucere*. (shining) roshan, tábán.

Lucern, *n.* ek ghás.

Lucid, lū'sid, *a.* L. *lucidus*. (shining) roshan; (clear) sáf; (rational) 'aqlí, chamkilá, sáf. Syn. Luminous; bright; clear; transparent.

Lucidity, *n.* roshaní; (of statement) safálí.

Lucifer, lū'si-fer, *n.* L. from *lux* and *ferre*. zuhra; shukra; shaitán.

Luck, luk, *n.* D. *luk*. (fortune) qismat, bhág, nasíb, tálí', bakht, maqsúm, ittifáq.

Luckiness, *n.* khush-nasíbí.

Luckless, *a.* kambakht.

Lucky, *a.* khush-nasíb, iqbálmand, mubárak, bakhtiyár. Syn. Successful; prosperous.

Lucrative, lū'kra-tiv, *a.* L. *lucrari*. (profitable) súdmand, mufíd, fáidabakhsh.

Lucre, lū'ker, *n.* L. *lucrum*. (profit) rupiya ká fáida, nafa'.

Lucubrate, lū'kōō-brāt, *v. i.* L. *lucubrare*. rát ko kitáb-bíní k.

Lucubration, *n.* rát kí kitáb-bíní.

Ludicrous, lū'di-krus, *a.* L. *ludicrus*. (comic) maskhara, ranglá, zarif. Syn. Laughable; ridiculous; comic. [khará-pan, tazhik.

Ludicrousness, *n.* ranglá-pan, mas-

Lug, lug, *v. t.* A.-S. *lycean*. khínchná, ghasíţná;—along,—about, liyo phirná;—forth,—in,—into, (introduce by force) jabran dakhl d.;—out, (pull out clumsily) behúdagí se nikálná; (draw as a sword, in burlesque) nikálná, jaise ba-taur thatthe ke talwár nikálte hain;—through, behúdagí se nikálná;—*a.* (drag) ghasít; (pull) khainch;—*n.* Sw. *lugg*. kán.

Luggage, lug'áj, *n.* From *lug*. gathrí, chíz, bast, safar ká asbáb. Syn. Baggage.

Lugubrious, lōō-gōō'bri-us, *a.* L. *lugubris*. (mournful) mátamí, gamgín.

Lukewarm, lūk'wawrm, *a.* A.-S. *wlæc*. nim-garm, shír-garm; (indifferent) be-khabar, be-parwá.

Lukewarmness, *n.* sard-mihrí, tagáful, gaflat, be-parwáí.

Lull, lul, *v. t.* Dan. *lulle*. sulánā, taskín d., khamóshí k. Syn. Compose; quiet; calm;—*n.* taskín-dihí kí táqat, suláne kí khásiyat; (interval) 'arsa.

Lullaby, lul'a-bī, *n.* From *lull*. ek gít jis ko gákar larkon ko sulátc hain.

Lumbago, lum-bā'gō, *n.* L. From *lumbus.* dard i kamar, chik.

Lumber, lum'bər, *n.* A.-S. *leoma.* (rough timber) kunda; (lumpy rubbish) kúrá, be-kár chíz.

Lumber, *v. t.* garbar k., ḍher k., be-tartíb r.;—up, (stock up) bhar d.

Luminary, lū'min-ar-i, *n.* F. *luminaire.* akhtar, roshangar, mash'al, súraj, chánd, sitáre wg.

Luminous, lū'min-us, *a.* L. *luminosus.* roshan, núráni; (clear) sáf. Syn. Lucid; bright; clear; shining.

Lump, lump, *n.* Ger. *klump.* ḍalá, londá, ḍhelá, ḍher; in the—, sab leke, kullahum;—*v. t.* ghál-mel k., makhlút k., miláná, jorná, sab milákar l. [—together].

Lumpish, *a.* bhárí, motá.

Lumpy, *a.* ṭukṛe-dár, ḍhelon se bhará húá.

Lunacy, lū'na-si, *n.* (derangement) díwánagí, saudá, junún, shorídagí. Syn. Insanity; derangement.

Lunar, lū'nár, *a.* L. *lunaris.* máhtábí, qamarí;—month, qamarí mahína;—year, qamarí sál.

Lunatic, lū'na-tik, *a.* L. *lunaticus.* (insane, mad) díwána, págal, siṛí; —*n.* díwána, siṛí.

Lunch, lunsh, *n.* W. *llwnc.* náshta jo ma'múlí kháne ke darmiyán hotá hai;—*v. t.* náshta k.

Luncheon, *n.* be-waqt ká kháná.

Lung, lung, *n.* A.-S. *lunge.* phephṛá. [ríya-dár, shush-dár.

Lunged, lungd, *a.* phephṛe-dár,

Lurch, lurch, *n.* W. *llerch* or *llerc.* kharáb hálat, hálat i láchárí, jaház ká lurhkáo;—*v. t.* (play tricks) dhokhá d., bhuláwá d., nirás k.; to leave in the—, pareshání men chhorná; give a—, jhúṭh bolná, dhokhá d.; lie at—, (lie in wait) ghát men lagná.

Lure, lūr, *n.* F. *leurre.* tama', lálach, phusláhat;—*v. t.* (entice) lubháná, lalcháná, khínchná;—back,—away, bahkákar le j.

Lurid, lūr'id, *a.* L. *luridus.* (gloomy, dismal) ghanghor, dhundhlá, bhayának; pílá.

Lurk, lurk, *v. i.* W. *llercian.* ghát men r., chhipke baiṭhná, dabaknā. [—about].

Lurking, *a.* chhipne kí, ghát kí;—place, kamíngáh, ghát kí jagah. Syn. Ambush; ambuscade; retreat.

Luscious, lush'i-us, *a.* From Eng. *lush.* (sweet, delicious) niháyat shírín, khush-záiqa. maze-dár.

Lusciousness, *n.* niháyat shírín, míṭhá, lazzat-dár.

Lust, lust, *n.* A.-S. *lust.* mastí, shahwat, nafsániyat;—*v. i.* mast k., kamál árzú k. [—for].

Lustful, *a.* mast, shahwatí, nafsání. Syn. Sensual; carnal; lewd; im-

Lustfulness, *n.* mastí. [pure.

Lustiness, *n.* (stoutness) mazbúṭí, tanáwarí, badaní táqat.

Lusting, lust'ing, *n.* (inordinate desire) kamál árzú, barí khwáhish.

Lustre, lus'tər, *n.* F. *lustre.* (brightness) núr, roshní; (glitter) chamak, damak; (renown) námwarí, shuhrat; (candlestick with drops) shama'dán, díwár-gír, jhár. Syn. Glean; radiance; brilliancy.

Lustring, lus'tring, *n.* Eng. *lustre.* ek qism ká chikná reshmí kapṛá.

Lustrous, lus'trus, *a.* (bright, shining) núránf, roshan, táb-dár.

Lustrum, lus'trum, *n.* L. pánch sál ká 'arsa.

Lustry, *a.* Ger. *lustig.* mazbút, motá, tandurust, tanáwar. Syn. Robust; stout; strong; vigorous; athletic; muscular; brawny.

Lute, lūt, *n.* F *luth.* tambúr, barbat, bín;—string, lūt'string, *n.* barbat ká tár, bín ká tár; *n.* L. *lutum*, mud, clay. miṭṭí, lef;—*v. t.* miṭṭí se lesná.

Lutheran, lū'ther-an, *a.* muta'alliq i Lúthar sáhib.

Lutheranism, lū'ther-an-izm, *n.* Lúthar kí ta'límátl.

Luxuriance, luks-ū'ri-ans, *n.* (exuberance) ifrát, ziyádatí, kasrat.

Luxuriant, *n.* (exuberant in growth) kasír, ziyáda, bahut barhnewálá, wáfir; shokh, be-hayá, mast.

Luxurious, luks-ū'ri-us, *a.* 'aiyásh, nafsání, nafs-parast.

Luxuriously, luks-ū'ri-us-li, *ad.* khush-lazzatí se, árám o 'aish se.

Luxury, luks'ū-ri, *n.* L. *luxuria.* 'aish o 'ishrat, nafs-parwarí, khush-hálí. Syn. Voluptuousness; sensuality; delicacy.

Lyceum, lī-sē'um, *n.* L. Yúnán men ek jagah jahán Árastú parhátá thá, madrasa, maktab.

Lynch, linsh. *v. t.* be-qá'ida sázá d.

Lynx, lingks, *n.* L. *lynx.* siyáh-gosh, pilang;—eyed, tez-nazar. [bín.

Lyre, lir, *n.* L. *lyra.* barbat, sarod,

Lyric, lir'ik, *a.* barbatí, sarodí, gazal ke muta'alliq jis ko barbat par gáte hain.

Lyrist, lir'ist, *n.* barbat-nawáz, bín-nawáz, bín-kár.

M.

M, *am*, terahwán Angrezí harf, jis ká talaffuz Urdú men misl *mím* ke hai, jaisá *man*, *mah*men. Yih harf talátum i daryá ke muwáfiq hurúf i tahajjí ke darmiyán ma'lúm partá hai, aur is liye is ko 'Ibrání men *mont*, jis ke ma'ne pání ke hain bolte hain. 'Adad men yih harf ek hazár ke liye rakha gayá hai, aur jab is par ek lakír ho to lákh ke liye. [ikhtisár.

Ma má, *n.* mán, lafz *mamma* ká

Macaroni, mak-a-rō'ní, *n.* It. *maccheroni*, From G. *makarios*, blessed, happy. bugrá, chhaila, rájá.

Macaw, *n.* (cockatoo) rákú-túá.

Maccabees, mak'ka-bēz, *n. pl.* puráne 'ahd-náme ki do rashkúk kitábon.

Mace, más, *n.* It. *mazza*, gurz, 'asá, dandá, sontá;—*n.* L. *macis*. jáwatrí, bisbása.

Macerate, mas'er-āt, (Macaw.) *v. t.* L. *macerare*. (make lean) lagar k., dublá k., torná, dabáná, bhigo r.

Machinate, mak'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *machinari*. (to plan) bandish b., tadbír k., mansúba k.

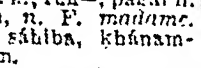
Machination, mak-in-ā'shun, *n.* sázish, mansúba, fitrat. Syn. Plot; stratagem; intrigue.

Machine, ma-shēn, *n.* L. *machina*. kal, jantra, san'at, intizám.

Machinery, *n.* kal, san'at-sázi, jantra, kal ke sab purze.

Machinist, *n.* kal b. w., kal-sáz.

Mackerel, mak'er-el, *n.* D. *mackreel*. ek qism kí machhlí. (Mackerel.)



Mad, mad, *a.* A.-S. *gemœd*. (crazy) díwána; (delicious) matwálá; (enraged) gussa-war;—*v. t.* díwána k., khafá yá gussa k.; run—, págal h.

Madam, mad'am, *n.* F. *madame*. ma'm, begam sáhiba, khánam-sáhiba, khánam.

Madcap, mad'kap, *n.* (violent, rash person) be-'aql, díwána, tundmizáj. Syn. Hotspur; wild fellow; hot-brained; hot-headed fellow.

Madden, *v. t.* díwána k., banláná, baurlyáná.

Mademoiselle, mad-mwa-zel', *n.* F. (miss, girl) kunwárí. [na.

Madhouse, mad'hous, *n.* págal-khá-

Madman, *n.* (lunatic) díwána ádmí, sirí ádmí.

Madness, *n.* (distraction) sirí-pan, díwánagí, be-hoshí, sandá, junún, be-khudí. Syn. Insanity: derangement; craziness; lunacy.

Magazine, mag-a-zēn', *n.* F. *magasin*. (storehouse) godám, ganjína, makhzan; (shop) kothí, kár-khána; (periodical, pamphlet) risála.

Maggot, mag'ut, *n.* Allied to A.-S. *madha*, Scot. *mouk*. kirm, kírá; lahar, khiyál. Syn. Grub; whim; caprice. [lahrí, mutalauwan.

Maggoty, *a.* kirm-khurda, kírahá;

Magi, mā'ji, *n. pl.* L. *pl.* of *magus*. (wise men of the East, fire-worshipper) Majúsí, átash-parast.

Magic, maj'ik, *n.* G. *magike*. (sc. *tekne*) (witchcraft) jádúgarí, sihr, tilism;—*a.* tilismátí, afsúní, jádúgarí.

Magician, ma-jish'i-an, *n.* jádúgar, afsúngar, *sáhir*, sihr-kár. Syn. Sorcerer; enchanter; necromancer.

Magisterial, maj-is-tē'ri-al, *a.* L. *magister*. hákim ke láiq, purgurúr.

Magistracy, maj'is-tra-si, *n.* hukúmat, 'ámil, 'ámilon ká gurob.

Magistrate, *n.* L. *magistratus*. hákim, 'ámil, majistar sáhib.

Magna Charta, mag'na-kár'ta, *n.* L. istihqáq-ámez 'ahd-náma jo Inglistán ke logon ko bádsháh se milá thá.

Magnanimity, mag-na-nim'i-ti, *n.* (generosity) buland himmatí, kushádá-dilí, jawán-mardí, sakháwat.

Magnanimous, mag-nan'i-mus, *a.* L. *magnus* and *animus*. shujá', jawán-mard, 'álí-himmat. Syn. Noble; generous; chivalrous; liberal.

Magnanimously, *ad.* 'álí-himmatí se, jawán-mardí se, falyází se.

Magnate, mag'nāt, *n.* L. *magnus*, (grandee) amír, 'álí-qadr yá ma'rúf shakhs.

Magnesia, mag-nē'shi-a, *n.* F. *magnesie*. ek qism kí sufed mitti jo dawá men partí hai.

Magnet, mag'net, *n.* L. *magnes*. (loadstone) miqnátis yá miqnátis, chumbak-patthar, áhan-rubá.

Magnetic, *a.* (attractive) miqnátisí, jázib. [wat i jáziba.

Magnetism, *n.* 'ilm i miqnátis, qú-

Magnetize, *v. t.* miqnátísí máddon ká záhir k., jazb kar l., khínch d.

Magnificence, mag-nif'i-sens, *n.* 'azmat, shaukat, jáh o jalál, raunaq, nakhwat, tajammul.

Magnificent, *a.* 'azím, raunaq-dár, 'álíshán, 'umda, ahl-i-hashmat.

Magnificently, *ad.* raunaq se, shaukat, hashmat yá shán se.

Magnify, mag'ni-fí, *v. t.* L. *magnus* and *facere.* (praise) ta'ríf k.; (increase) buland k., barháná; (exalt) sarfaráz k. Syn. Enlarge; augment; amplify; extol.

Magnitude, mag'ni-tud, *n.* L. *magnitudo.* barái, qad o qámat, kaláni; (grandeur) 'azmat, shán. Syn. Largeness; bulk; greatness; grandeur.

Magpie, mag'pí, *n.* From *mag* and *pie.* ek qism kí chíriyá, mainá.

Mahogany, ma-hog'a-ni, *n.* ek qism kí karí lakrí.

Mahometan, ma-hom'et-an, *n.* musalmán, Muhammad sáhib ká pairau;—*a.* musalmání, islám ká.

Maid, mád, *n.* A.-S. *mæden.* Go, *magus.* (virgin) kunwárí, bákira, doshíza; (servant) khádima, sahelí, tahalwí, khawás. Syn. Girl; lass; damsel.

Maiden, *n.* laundí, doshíza, bákira; —*a.* (virgin) kunwárí; (female) 'aurat ká; (fresh) korá, táza, nayá; (unpolluted) pákíza;—háir, sambul, bálchhar.

Mail, mál, *n.* F. *maille.* (armour) zirah, chár-áína, baktar.

Mail, *n.* Ir. & Gael. *mala.* (bag for letters) dákwále ká pulinda, chitthion kí thailí; (train) dák kí rel; (boat) dák ká jaház;—*v. t.* (post) dák men d.

Maim, mám, *v. t.* Norm F. *mahaim*, langrá k., za'íf k., zakhmí k. Syn. Cripple; mutilate; disable;—*n.* langráhat, nuqsán.

Main, mán, *n.* A.-S. *mägen.* (strength) bol, zor; (gross) kull, sab; (great sea) bahr i muhít; (continent) barr i a'zam; (chief part) kháss, barí; with might and —, josh o kharosh se, dil torke;—*a.* auwal, muqaddam, kháss, 'azím, áham;—land, mán'land, *n.* barr, barr i a'zam;—body, fauj kí dúrí saff. [barí mastúl.

Mainmast, *n.* aslí mastúl, bích ká

Mainsail, *n.* jaház ká bará pál, aslí bád-bán.

Mainspring, mán'spring, *n.* kháss yá barí chasma, kháss sabab, gharí kí kamání.

Maintain, mán-tán', *v. t.* F. *maintenir.* (uphold) rakhná, thánná, taqwiyat d.; (keep up) sambhálná, himáyat k., pushtí k.; (support) pálná, khabargírí k., khán kapre kí khabar r., parwarish k., nibáhná, qáim r.; (assert) da'wá k., i'tiqád se bayán k.

Maintenance, mán'ten-ans, *n.* himáyat; (continuance) qiyám: (support) pardákht, khabargírí, parwarish, nafqa, páedárí.

Maintainer, *n.* hámí, khabargír, pushtíbán.

Maize, máz, *n.* Sp. *mahiz*, or *mahis.* bájrá, juár, bhuttá, makaí.

Majestic, ma-jes'tik, *a.* (lofty, dignified) khusrawí, sultání, 'azím us shán, buland, bará, sháhí.

Majesty, maj'es-ti, *n.* L. *majestas.* (dignity) martaba, shikoh, buzurgí; (grandeur) 'azmat, tamkanat; (power) ikhtiyár; (elevation of manner) khush-waz'í; (style of royalty) hazrat, qibla i 'álam, janáb-i-'álí.

Major, má'jer, *a.* L. *major.* bará, buzurgwár;—*n.* bálig, ek jangí sardár jo kaptán par afsar hotá hai; —general, *n.* barí sipáh-sálár.

Majority, ma-jor'i-ti, *n. L. majoritas.* (full age) jawání, bulúgat, kasrat, beshí yá ziyáda-tar.

Make, mák, *v. t.* A.-S. *macian.* (create) paidá k., khalq k., tarkíb k., murakkab k.; (form) banáná; (perform) karná: (force) karwáná; (reach) pahunchná; (contribute) daná; (earn) kamáná, bajá l., adá k.;—away, (run off) bhág j.; (kill) már d., halák k.;—away with, (destroy) záya' k.; (transfer) alag k.;—a bed, bistar lagáná;—amends, táwán d., badlá d.;—account, (reckon) hisáb k., shumár k.:—account of, (esteem) qadr k.; —as if, (carry appearance) záhir k.;—at, (rush at) jhapatná, pahunchná;—bold, (presume) gustákhí k.; (encourage) himmat dilána:—believe, (sham) dhokhá d., bahána k.;—by, (gain through) kisí wasíle se fáida p.;—choice of, (choose) pasand k.;—faces, munh chirháná, munh banáná;—free, rihá k.; ázád k.;—free with, (treat with freedom) be-takallufí k.;—for, kisí taraf j.; (attempt) iráda k.; (favor) mufíd thaharná; —from, (obtain) hásil k.; (construct) banáná;—good, (maintain) qáim rakhná; (accomplish) púrá k.,

(compensate) 'iwaz d.; — up, púrá k.; (reconcile) jhagrá pák k., púrá k.; (balance) hisáb taí k.; (repair) marammat k.: what to— of, (how to understand) kyúnkar samjhen;—a clean sweep of, (remove, vacate, do away with) khálí k., sáf k., nikál d.;—a fool of, be-waqúf b., shikast d.;—a man, daulatmand b.;—a mock of, thatthá, k.;—a port or harbour, bandargáh par pahunchná;—a silk purse out of a sow's ear, (try at impossibilities) ná-mumkin báton ke púrá hone kí summed k.;—amends, 'iwaz d.;—favour with, kisí se muhabbat paidá k.;—known, áshkár k.;—mouth, munh banáná, chirháná; —one's will, wasíyat-náma likhná, marná;—ready, taiyár k.;—up one's mind, dil men thán l.;—up to, qarib j.; —against, (tend to injure) bá'is-i-nuqsán h.;—good against, (hold out) qáim r.;—game of, (mock) chirháná, mashkhara-pan k.;—light of, (treat lightly) khafíf samajhná; khiyál na k.;—love to, (court) apní pasand yá muhabbat záhir k., 'ishq-bází k.;—merry, (be jovial) khushí manáná;—much of, (treat with fondness) piyár k., 'izzat k., qadr k., qímatí samajhná; —no difference, (no matter) farq na rakhná yá k., parwáh na k.;—no doubt, yaqín lánáq;—nothing for, lá-hásil thahrná;—of, (understand) samajhná; (produce from) paidá k.; (account) hisáb k.; (esteem) 'azíz jánná; (cherish) nawázish k., himáyat k.; (constitute) murakkab h.;—off, (escape) bhág bachná;—off with, bhagá le j.;—over, (transfer) hawála k.; (bequeath) wasíyat se de marná, supurd k., hawále k.; —over to, (place in trust) hawála k.; —out,—out of, (prove) sábit k.; (clear) záhir k.; (discover) ma'lúm k., pahchánná; (obtain) hásil k.;—room, jagah k.;—peace, sulh k.;—haste, jaldí k.;—friends, dostí k.;—use of, istí'mál k.;—an example of, auron ko ibrat ke liye sazá d.;—sail, bádbán chárhe hue chalná;—sure of, (ensure) pakká r.; (consider as certain) yaqín samajhná; —suit, (court) tawajjuh k.;—up, (get ready) taiyár k.; (reconcile) sáf k.; (charge) banáná; (compensate) 'iwaz d., púrá k.; (balance) báqí nikálná, tafsíl k.;(conclude) samajhná;—up for, (compensate) 'iwaz d.;—up from, nádir áshyá se banáná;—up with, (settle differences) rází k.;—water, (leak) tapakná; (void urine) peshát k.; —way, ráh kholná; (advance) áge barhná; (give place) jagah d., yá k.;—with, (concur) muttafiq ur ráe h.;—a cat's paw of one, kisí ko apná alá zarí'a thahráná kí wuh takliff sahe, aur sárá nafa' áp utháwe;—one's self scarce, dúr h., dafa' h., champat h.;—the best of a thing, aisí waisí chíz ko achchhí tarah se kám men lánáq; —ends meet, apní ámdaní se báhar na j.;—terms, 'ahd o paimán k.;—words, (cause quarrel) jhagrá paidá k.; (multiply words) túl-kalámí k.;—a clean breast of, dil kholná, ratti ratti kah dálná;—a point of, madd i nazar r.;—common cause with, shirkat k.;—one's mark, námwarí ká kám k.;—a name for one's self, nám paidá k.; —a mountain of a mole hill, rái ko parbat b.;—much ado about nothing, ás na-díde mozah kashída; —neither head nor tail of a thing, bát bilkull na samajhná; —no bones about a thing, kuchh par o posh na k.;—hay while the sun shines, mauqa' ko ganímat samajhná;—n. (shape) súrat, shakl; (fashion) waza'; (nature) khasiat; —believe, n. dhokhá; —shift, n. mauqa', kám ká waqt.

Maker, *n.* Kháliq, áfrínindá, banáne w. in *comp.* gar, sáz, dor, kárí, band. *Syn.* Creator; God; manufacturer.

Making, *n.* banáo, kartút; (*cost of*) banáí, mazdúrí; —*love*, (courtship) shádí kí nisbat tawajjuh ká 'arsa;—game, *n.* thattbá, ta'azzuz;—off, *n.* (escape) bachán;—out, (interpretation) tarjuma; (discovery) izhár;—up, (completion) tamámí. [band, burá.

Mal, *Prefix, in comp.* jis ko ma'ne,

Malaëmintestation, mal-ad-min-is-tra'shun, *n.* bad-intizámí, bad-'amalí, bad-hukúmati.

Malady, ma'la-di, *n.* F. *maladie.* (illness) bímárí, marz, rog, ázár. *Syn.* Disorder; distemper.

Malaria, ma-lá'-ri-a, *n.* It. *mala aria*, bad-hawá, hawá jo bukhár ká bá'is ho.

Malconformation, mal-kon-form-á'shun, *n.* (ill-form) bad-shakli.

Malcontent, mal'kon-tent, *n.* hukú-

mat se ná-ḳhush, yá bad-zan, náráz, be-zár.

Male, māl, *a. & n.* F. *mâle.* (masculine) nar, muzakkar; Prefix *in comp.* jis ke ma'ní, bad, burá.

Malediction, mal-i-dik'shun, *n.* (curse) bad-du'á, la'nat, saráp.

Malefactor, mal'i-fak-ter, *n.* L. *male and facere.* (a felon) bad-kár, gunahgár; aprádhí. Syn. Culprit; convict; criminal; outlaw.

Malevolence, *n.* (ill-will) bad-ḳhwáhí, bugz, fasád, bad-gumání, bad-andeshí.

Malevolent, ma-lev'ō-lent, *a.* L. *male* and *volens.* (evil-minded) kína-war, bad-andesh, bad-ḳhwáh, bad-niyat, sharír.

Malformation, *n.* burí banáwat, kaj-tarkíbí, bad-sákhtagí.

Malice, mal'is, *n.* L. *malus.* (ill-will) bad-niyatí, kína, bugz, bad-andeshí. Syn. Spite; ill-will; malevolence; grudge.

Malicious, ma-lish'i-us, *a.* (spiteful) kína-war, bad-ḳhwáh, bad-niyat.

Maliciousness, *n.* bad-ḳhwáhí, 'albjoí, bad-andeshí, kína, bugz, 'adáwat.

Malign, ma-lin', *a.* L. *malignus.* (spiteful) kína-war, bad-ḳhwáh, bad-bátin; (injurious) muzír, bad-tínat; —*v. t.* (defame) bad-nám k.; (envy) ḍáh k.; (harm) nuqsán pahunchaná.

Malignancy, *n.* bugz, kínawarí, bad-andeshí, bad-ḳhwáhí; (unpropitiousness) manhúsiyat. Syn. Malice; malevolence.

Malignant, ma-lig'nant, *a.* L. *malignans.* halákú, bad-andesh. Syn. Malicious; malevolent; bitter.

Malignant, *n.* bad-ḳhwáh yá kína-war.

Malignity, *n.* (deep-rooted spite) bugz, 'adáwat. Syn. Malice; rancor; spite.

Mall, mal, *n.* L. *malleus.* mekh-chú, mográ; —*v. t.* mekh-chú se ṭhonkná; —*n.* sarak, ráh.

Malleability, *n.* narmí, muláimiyat, koft-pazírí.

Malleable, mal'ē-a-bl, *a.* L. *malleare.* narm, muláim, koft-pazír, mom-sá.

Malleate, mal'i-āt, *v. t.* L. *malleare.* kút-kar barháná, píṭná.

Mallet, ma'let, *n.* F. *maillet.* mogrí, mekh-chú, kobá.

Mallows, mal'ōz, *n.* A.-S. *mealwe.* ḳhatmí, ḳhab-bází, gul-ḳhairú.

Malpractice, mal-prak'tis, *n.* (evil practice) ḳhwárí. bad-cháli.

Malt, mawlt, *n.* A.-S. *mealt.* jau jo boza banáne ke liye páni men bhigokar kalhárte hain; —*v. t.* kalhárná, akorná, bhúnná; —man, *n.* bhúnne w., boze ke liye jau ká kalhárne-wálá; —liquor, jau kí sharáb jaise *beer* wg.

Maltese, mawl-tēz', *n. pl.* Máltá ká r. w., yá paidáishí.

Maltreat, mal-trēt, *v. t.* (treat ill) bad-sulúkí k. [bad-adáí.

Maltreatment, *n.* (abuse) bad-sulúkí,

Maltster, *n.* jau kí sharáb b. w.

Malversation, mal-ver-sā'shun, *n.* L. *male* and *versari.* (evil conduct) bad-kirdárí, rishwat-sitáni, ḳhiyánat, chhal, fareb, hilahawála. [maiyá, ammá.

Mamma, *n.* L. G. *mamma.* má,

Mammal, mam'mal, *n.* L. *mammalis.* dúdh pilánewále jánwar.

Mammalian, *n.* we jánwar jo apne bachchon ko dúdh piláte hain.

Mammon, mam'un, *n.* H. *maimon.* dhan, daulat, lachhmí. Syn. Riches; wealth.

Mammoth, mam'uth, *n.* Russ. *mâmont.* ek qism ká háthí; —*a.* bahut bará, garán-díl, háthí sá.

Man, *n. pl. men.* (human being) insán, bashar, kas; (adult, male) mard; (human race) baní ádam; (servant) naukar; (husband) ḳhawind; (vassal) nafar; —*a.* mardána; —*v. t.* (furnish with men) ádmí bhartí k.; (strengthen) mazbút k.; be one's own—, apne ko qábú men r. w.; —of straw, (insignificant person) ádmí baráe nám; close fisted—, ḳhasís, bakhíl, mumsik; a good humored—, ḳhalíq ádmí; double minded—, dodilá ádmí; —midwife, hakím jo bachcha janáwe; —of letters, maulwí, pundit, 'álim; —of-war, janglí jaház; —eater, *n.* ádam-ḳhor; —pleaser, *n.* cháplús; —servant, naukar.

Manacle, man'a-kl, *n.* L. *manicula.* (handcuff) hath-karí, dast-band; —*v. t.* hath-karí d.

Manage, man'āj, *v.t.* F. *ménager.* (carry on) chaláná, karná; (direct) hidáyat k.; (superintend) sarbaráhí k.; (economize) kifáyat-shi'árí k. [mánbardár.

Manageable, *a.* tarbiyat-pazír, far-

Management, *n.* bandobast, intizám, kárguzárí, ihtimám, saliqa.

Manager, *n.* (director) sarbaráhkár, kár-farmán; (superintendent) muhtamim; (economist) kifáyat shi'ár; (contriver) tadbír k. w.

Mandarin, man-da-rēn', *n.* Pg. *mandárim.* mulk i Chín ká ek hákim.

Mandatary, man'da-tár-i, *n.* L. *mandare.* wuh shaxbs jis ko koí hukm diyá játá hai. [mán, amr.

Mandate, *n.* (command) hukm, farmáish.

Mandatory, *a.* (preceptive) hukmí, nasíhat-ámez, farmáishí.

Mandrake, man'drāk, *n.* A.-S. & L. *mandragora.* ek qism ká darakht.

Mane, mān, *n.* Icel. *mön.* jánwar ki gardan ke bál, ayál, chotí.

Maneless, *a.* be-ayál. [kí rúh.

Manes, mē'nēz, *n. pl.* L. bhút, murde

Manful, man'fóól, *a.* (brave) diler, jawán-mard; sharíf, 'umda.

Mange, mānj, *n.* F. *manger.* khárish, khaurá, kutton aur chaupáyon ki khujlí.

Manger, mān'jgr, *n.* F. *mangeoire.* charní, kathrá, khurlí.

Mangle, mang'gl, *v. t.* L. *mancus.* (hack) phárná, chírná, tukre k., qímá k.;—*n.* D. *mangee.* kapre dhonne yá chikná karne ká belan, kundí karne kí kal. [ám, ambá.

Mange, *mang'gō, n.* Malay. *mangga.*

Mangrove, *n.* Malay. *manggimanggi.* ek darakht.

Mangy, mān'jl, *a.* From *mange.* khárishí, khaurahá, 6yn. Scabby; infected with mange.

Manhood, man'hóód, *n.* Eng. *man* and *hood.* jawání, mardí, istiqlál.

Mania, mā'ni-a, *n.* L., G. (insanity) saudá, junún, diwánagí. Syn. Insanity; derangement; madness.

Maniac, mā'ni-ak, *a.* & *n.* diwána, saudáí, majnún.

Manifest, man'i-test, *a.* L. *manifestus.* wázih, záhir, sáf, sarih. Syn. Clear; plain; obvious;—*v. t.* (evince) záhir k., sáf sáf dikhláná. Syn. Make known.

Manifest, *n.* L. *manifestare.* jaház wasáb ki fihrist. Syn. Invoice of a cargo. [zuhúr.

Manifestation, *n.* izhár, inkishaf.

Manifestly, *ad.* záhiran, záhirá, beshakk. [mazhar.

Manifesto, *n.* izhár náma, sirat-hál,

Manifold, man'i-fōld, *a.* Eng. *many* and *fold.* bahut, anek, gúná-gún, qism-qism. [mardúá.

Manikin, man'i-kin, *n.* mardak,

Manipulate, ma-nip'ū-lāt, *v. t.* It. *manipolare.* dast-kárí k., háth ká kám k.

Manipulation, *n.* dast-kárí, háth ká kám. Syn. Manual operation.

Mankind, man-kind', *n.* (race of man) bani ádam, nau' i insán, jins i insán.

Manliness, *n.* dlerí, mardánagí, mardí, jawán-mardí. [dar.

Manly, *a.* mardána. mard sá, bahá-

Manna, man'a, *n.* H. *mán.* man, salwá, shirkhisht. turanj-bín, bans-lochan.

Manner, man'er, *n.* F. *maniere.* (peculiar way) dhab, asláb, waza'; (method) taur, tariqa; (custom) rasm, chál; (address) lahja; (sort) tarah; (look) súrat;—*s, n. pl.* (*morals*) akhláq; (behaviour) chál chalan, atwár; (politeness) insánlyat; in a—, goyá; to make one's—s, ádáb bajá láná.

Mannerism, man'er-izm, *n.* (sameness of manner) dastúr yá tariq ki eksání, ham-awárí. [k. w.

Mannerist, *n.* ek kí taur pár kám

Mannerliness, *n.* (complaisance) akhláq, sháistagí, murauwat.

Mannerly, *a.* (civil, respectful) khalíq, muaddab, sadíl, muhazzab.

Mannish, man'ish, *a.* mard sá, diler, bahádur.

Manœuvre, man-óó'vr, *n.* F. *main* and *œuvre.* fann o fareb, hikmat i 'amalí, kárguzárí, kár-ramálí, intizám;—*v. t.* chálákí yá hoshiyárí se k., hikmat i 'amalí k.

Manor, man'or, *n.* F. *manoir.* zamíndárí, ta'alluqa, jágir; (holder) raqba-dár; lord of a—, zamíndár, jágir-dár; —house, *n.* ta'alluqdár ká ghar.

Manse, mans, *n.* L. *mansio.* (parsonage) balt, khána, makán; pádrí ká ghar.

Mansion, man'shun, *n.* L. *mansio.* haweli, mahal. kothí;—house, (large house) bará 'álishán makán; (house of the lord of a manor) London ke bare hákim kí haweli.

Manslaughter, man'slaw-ter, *n.* mardum-kushí.

Manslayer, *n.* mardum-kush.

Mantel, man'tl, *n.* átash-kada ke sámhne ke hisse men jo kám rahtá hai.

Mantilla, man-til'la, *n.* Sp. orhní. dupatta, doshála, patú, razái, bálá-posh ('auraton ká.)

Mantle, man'tl, *n.* A.-S. *mentel.* doshále, patú, labáda, chádar, bálá-posh;—*v. t.* chhipáná, chhiná;—*v. i* (spread) phailná; (froth) phenáná;—piece, man'tl-pēs, *n.* átash-kháne ke úpar ká hissa.

Manual, man'ū-al, *a.* L. *manualis.* dastí, háth ká;—*n.* ek chhoti kitáb. [kárkhána, dúkán, kothí.

Manufactory, man-ū-fak'tōr-i, *n.*

Manufacture, ma-nū-fak'tūr, *n.* L.

manus and *facere*.dast-kárí, san-'at, kárígarí.

Manufacture, *v. t.* (make by hand or with art) banáná, kám men láná, paidá k. [banánewálá.

Manufacturer, *n.* dast-kár, kárígar,

Manumission, man-ū-mish'un, *n.* ázádí, khalásí. Syn. Emancipation; liberation.

Manumit, man-ū-mit', *v. t.* L. *manus* and *mittere*. (release from slavery) ázád k.,chhor d.,rihá k.

Manure,ma-nūr', *v.t.*F.*manœuvrer*. páns d., khád d.:—*n.* (fertilizer of land) páns, khád, sár. [páns.

Manuring, *n.* fann í isti'mál í

Manuscript, man'ū-skript, *n.* L. *manus* and *scribere*.qalamí kitáb, háth ká likhá húá kágaz;—*a.* qalamí, dast-nawishta.

Many, men'i, *a.* A.-S. *manig*.(more than a few) bahut; (numerous) be-shumár, kasír, ziyáda, bahutere:—*n.* bhír, jhund, lashkar, jamáo:—a man, bahut ek ádmí; the—, bahutere ;—times, kaí dafa, aksar auqát, bárhá;—men, bahut se ádmí ; how—, kitne; so —, itne ; as—, jitne ; twice as—, or thrice as—, do yá sih chand ; full—a time,—a time and oft, bár-bár, sadhá martaba. Syn. Numerous; multiplied; frequent; manifold. [naqsha i zamín.

Map, map, *n.* L. *mappa*. naqsha,

Map, *v.t.* naqsha b., naqsha khínchná. [—out.]

Maple-tree, mā'pl-trē, *n.* A.-S. *mapel-tréo*. ek qism ká darakht.

Mar, mār, *v. t.* A.-S. *merran*. fuqsán k., khalal d., bhánjí márná, dág d.;—*n.* (blot)dág; (hurt) chot; (injury) nuqsán.

Maraud, ma-rawd', *v.t.*F. *marauder*. qazzáqon kí tarah ghúmná.

Marauder, ma-rawd'er, *n.*(plunderer) dákú, ganím, lutérá.

Marble, mār'bl, *n.* L. *marmor*. sang i marmar, marmar, antá, golí;—*v. t.* sang marmar kí mánind abrí uthánáyá rangná;—hearted, *a.*sang-dil;—heartedness, *n.* sang-dilí.

March, mārch, *n.* L. *martius*. Angrezí tísrá mahína, chait;—*v. i.* F. *marcher*.sipáhíon kí chál chalná, chalná, kúch k.;—*n.* kúch, rukhsat,safar;—beat,gat.[—on,—upon, —to,—off].

Marching,*n.*lashkarí yá jangí kúch.

Marchioness, mār'shun-es, *n.* Márkwis amír kí begam.

Mare, mār, *n.* A.-S. *mere*. ghorí.

Margin, mār'jin, *n.* L. *margo*. kinára, lab, háshiya. Syn. Border; brink; verge; brim.

Marginal, *a.* háshiye men mundarj.

Marigold, mar'i-gōld, *n.* From *Mary* and *gold*. gendá gende ká phúl.

Marine, ma-rēn', *a.* L. *marinus*. (naval) bahrí, daryáí;—*n.* jahází sipáhí, daryáí yá jahází kám ká.

Mariner, mār'i-ner, *n.* (a seaman) malláh, khalásí, jahází.

Mariolatry, mā-ri-ol'a-trí, *n.* G. L. *Maria*. and *latreia*. kunwárí Maríyam kí parastish.

Marital, mār'i-tal, *a.* L. *maritalis*. shauharí, zaují.

Maritime, mar'i-tīm, *a.* L.*maritimus*. daryáí; (naval) bahrí.

Mark, mārk, *n.* A.-S. *mearc*. (token by which anything is known) nishán,'alámat,ásár; (stamp, trace) naqsh; (badge) tamga; (butt or point aimed at) hadaf;—*v. t.* nishán k.,naqsh k.,dág lagáná, khiyál k.;—*v.i.*gaur k.,nazar k., liház k.;—out, (point out) batláná; (designate) makhsús k.;—off,(tick off) swád k.; of—, mashhúr; below the—or under the—, (at a low ebb, below par) kam; up to the—, barábar; wide of the—, dúr. Syn. Note;remak;notice; observe.

Market, mār'ket, *n.* L. *mercatus*. bázár, chauk; (place) bázár lagne ká maidán;—*v. t.* bázár men kharíd-farokht k.;—price, mār'ket-prís, *n.* nirkh i bázár;—town, *n.* bázárí qasba. [rokhtaní.

Marketable, *a.* bázárú, bázárí, fa-

Marking-ink, *n.* nishán karne kí roshnáí.

Marksman, marks'man, *n.* nishánaandáz, hukm-andáz, qaráwal.

Marl, márl, *n.* W. *marl*. pindol.

Marmalade, mār'ma-lād, *n.* G. *melimelon*. bihí ká murabba, turanj ká murabba.

Marque, mārk, *n.* F. *marque*. dushman ke mál ko intiqám kí ráh se le lene ká farmán yá ikhtiyár.

Marquis, mār'kwis, *n.* F. It. *marchese*. darja i amíron men dúsre darje ke logon ká khitáb.

Marriage, mār'rij, *n.* F. *mariage*. biyáh, nikáh, 'aqd, kad-khudáí, bhaunrí. Syn. Matrimony; wedlock; nuptials.

Marriageable, *a.* qábil i nikáh, biyáhne jog, bar-jog.

Marrow, mar'rō, *n.*A.-S. *mearg*.gúdá, magz; (spinal) harám-magz; (best part of anything) magz,

khulása;—bone, *n.* magz-dár haḍḍí, gúde kí haḍḍí. (por-magz.

Marrowy, már'rō-i, *a.* gúde-dár, pur-magz.

Marry, már'ri, *v. t.* L. *maritare.* (wed) biyáhná, nikáh k., shádí k., 'aqd k.

Mars, márz, *n.* L. mangal; mirríkh.

Marsh, márah, *n.* A.-S. *mersc.* (swamp) daldal, gil-áb.

Marshal, már'shal, *n.* F. *marechal.* sálár, afsar i fauj, afsar i polis;—*v. t.* árásta k., saff-árá k.

Marshalship, *n.* sálárí, sipah-sálárí, 'uhda, muntazimí.

Marshy, márshi, *a.* martúb, sílá, tar, pání se bharí húí.

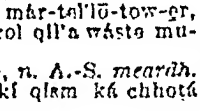
Marsupial, már-sū'pi-al, *a.* L. *marsupium*, ek thailí jis men kangaro aur dígar thailíwále jánwaron ko bachche rahte hain.

Mart, márt, *n.* From *market.* (market) mandí, bázár.

Martello-tower, már-tel'lō-tow-er, *n.* ek chhotá gol qil'a wásta muhafizat ke.

Marten, már'ten, *n.* A.-S. *mearth.* tamúr, rásu kí qism ká chhotá jánwar.

Martial, már'shal, *a.* L. *Mars.* (brave) faují, jang-jú, lash-karí, sipáhána. Syn. Warlike.



Martin, már'tin, *n.* F. *martinet.* abábíl.

Martinet, már'ti- (Martin.) net, *n.* (strict disciplinarian) qánúní, qánún ká páband.

Martingale, már'tin-gāl, *n.* F. *rerband*, pesh-band.

Martlet, *n.* ek qism kí abábíl.

Martyr, már'ter, *n.* G. *martur.* shahíd;—*v. t.* qatl k., shahíd k.

Martyrdom, *n.* shahádat.

Martyrology, *n.* G. *martur* and *logos*, shahídon kí tawárikh.

Marvel, már'vel, *n.* F. *merveille.* (wonder) achambhá, ta'ajjub; (miracle) mu'jiza;—*v. t.* (to wonder) ta'ajjub k.; ihtimám k. Syn. Wonder; admiration; astonishment. [ta'ajjubu.

Marvellous, *a.* (*wonderful*) 'ajíb,

Masculine, mas'kū-lin, *a.* F. *masculin.* (gender) nar, mu'zakkar; (verse) karárá, qawí.

Mash, mash, *v. t.* Ger. *meischen.* (feed, saundná, kuchalná, milá-nā;—*n.* malgobá, sápi, mahellá.

Mashing, *v. t.* saundná, kuchalná.

Mask, *n.* F. *masque.* burq'a; bhes; híla, bahána. Syn. Veil; visor; cloak; screen; disguise;—*v. t.* (disguise) burq'a d.; munh par parda d., súrat badalná.

Mason, mā'sn, *n.* F. *macon.* mi'már, ráj, sang-tarásh; *farámishan.*

Masonic, mā-son'ik, *a.* farámishan ká. [ká kám.

Masonry, mā'sn-ri, *n.* mi'márí, ráj

Masquerade, mas-ker-ād', *n.* burq'a-poshí, naqáb-poshí, bhes. Syn. Revel; mask;—*v. t.* burq'a-posh h., bhes badalná.

Mass, mas, *n.* L. *massa.* (body) jamá'at; (heap) dher; (whole quantity) sab; (bulk) bahut dher, ambár, jism, dalá;—*pl. n.* (the masses) 'ámm log;—*v. t.* dher jama' k.;—A.-S. *maesse.* Rúm kí kalísiyá kí 'ibádat.

Massacre, mas'a-ker, *n.* Ger. *metzger.* (carnage) qatl, khún-rezí, zabh;—*v. t.* (slaughter) qatl k., khún k., halák k.

Massive, mas'iv, *a.* bhárí, bará, motá; kalag, 'azím, jasím.

Massiveness, *n.* wazn, girání, kaláfí, qadd o qámat, yá miqdár.

Mast, mast, *n.* A.-S. *mást.* [cal, *mastr.* F. *mat.* mastúl, gun-rakhá;—*v. t.* mastúl lagáná;—**head**, mastúl ká sirá;—*n.* A.-S. *meat.* supárí, jauz, *ek qism ká phal.*

Master, mas'ter, *n.* L. *magister.* málik, áqá; (chief) afsar, sardár, khávind; (commander) hákim; (teacher) ustád; (skilled person) 'álim, hunarmand;—**of**,—**of arts**, madrasa ká 'álí khitáb jo 'álimon ko milá hai;—**of ceremonies**, mahakma yá jalsa ká muntazim;—**of the mint**, taksál ká dároga;—**of ordnance**, 'alá afsar-i top-khána;—**of a vessel**, ná-khudá;—**stroke**, *n.* ustádána kám, bihtarín kám;—*v. t.* (overcome) maglúb k.; (excel) fauqiyat p.; (be skilful) hunarmand h.;—**be**—**of one's self**, ápe men ;—*a.* ustádí, hunarmand, qábil, fáiq, bihtar.

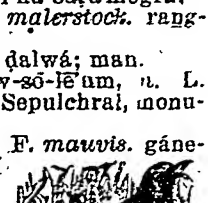
Masterful, *a.* zabardast. Syn. Imperious; arbitrary.

Masterpiece, mas'ter-pēs, *n.* (capital performance) kamál, san'at, sháh-kár, bihtarín kám;—**work**, *n.* bihtarín kám.

Mastership, *n.* hukúmat, farmán-rawáí, buzurgí, fauq, hunar, sardárí, sháhí, khávindí.

Mastery, *n.* (*superiority*) hukúmat, hákimí, farmán-rawáí, buzurgí. Syn. Rule; dominion.

Masticate, mas'ti-kāt, *v. t.* L. *masticare.* (chew) chabáná, dánt se kuchalná. [paháṛí kuttá.
Mastiff, mas'tif, *n.* It. *mastino.*
Mat, mat, *n.* A.-S. *meatte.* chaṭáí, páṭí, sital páṭí;—*v. t.* chaṭáí bichháná, binná.
Match, mach, *n.* F. *meche.* diyá-salái, batti;—*n.* A.-S. *maca.* (rival) hamsar, barábar, sání; (wedding) shádí; (game) khel; (contest) muqábala; —maker, mushsháta, darmiyání;—*v. t.* nikáh k.; barábar k., yá h., muqábil h.
Matchless, *a.* lá-sání, anúṭhá, anokhá. Syn. Unrivalled; peerless; exquisite; inimitable. [bandúq.
Matchlock, mach'lok, *n.* tore-dár
Mate, māt, *n.* Icel. *mati.* equal. jorá, juft; (associate) kárinda, sáthí; (husband or wife) khasam, yá jorú; (companion) rafíq; (subordinate officer) sarhang; *in comp.* ham-jalsa, ham-waqt.
Mateless, *a.* farq, be-juft, be-sáthí, be-rafíq.
Materia, ma-tē'ri-a, *n.* L. mádda.
Material, ma-tē'ri-al, *a.* L. *materia.* jismí, máddí, zarúr;—*n.* sámán, masála, asbáb. Syn. Corporeal; bodily; important; weighty; essential.
Materialism, *n.* inkár i rúh, jismániyat ká i'tiqád. [taqid.
Materialist, *n.* jismániyat ká mu'-
Maternal, ma-ter'nal, *a.* L. *maternus.* mádarí, mamerá, ḳhalerá.
Maternity, *n.* hálat, chál-chalan yá silsila má ká.
Mathematical, math-ē-mat'ik-al, *a.* L. *mathematicus.* riyází, hindise ká.
Mathematician, math-ē-ma-tish'i-ān, *n.* riyází-dán, muhandis.
Mathematics, math-ē-mat'iks, *n. sing.* G. *mathématikè*, sc. *epistēm.* 'ilm i hindisa, yá riyází.
Matin, mat'in, *a.* subh ká;—*s*, *n.* F. *matin.* subh kí du'á bandagí.
Matricide, mā'tri-sīd, *n.* L. *mater* and *cædere.* (mother murder) mádar-kushí.
Matriculate, ma-trik'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *matricula.* nám likh-kar bhartí k.
Matriculation, *n.* nám likh-kar bhartí karáí.
Matrimonial, mat-ri-mō'-ni-al, *a.* nikáhí, zanjí, biyáh ká. Syn. Connubial; conjugal, spousal.
Matrimony, mat'ri-mun-i, *n.* L. *matrimonium.* (wedlock) shádí, nikáh, biyáh.
Matrix, mā'-triks, *n.* L. (mould) sáncha, qálib, rihm, jama' kiye húe harfon se ek kágaz' ká aisá sáncha jis se we hí harf ḍhal saken.
Matron, mā'trun, *n.* L. *matrona.* barí-búṛhí, nek-baḳht, mámá, bíbí.
Matronly, *a.* bare-pan se, sin-rasídagí yá bare búṛhon ke taur se.
Matter, mat'er, *n.* L. *materia.* (body) jism; (materials) mádda, masála, asl, (thing treated of) mazmún; (business) kár o bár, mu'ámala, kám; (cause of disturbance) bát, ahwál; (importance) zarúrat; (consequence) muzáiqa, chintá; (substance excreted) píb;—*v. t.* (be of importance) zarúr h., muzáiqa h.; (mature) pakná; (import) záhir h.:—of fact, (sticking to fact) májre ká páband, haqíqatan; what is the —, kyá húá, kyá bát hai; as the —stands, jaisá hál ho; no—. kuchh parwáh nahín; not to mince the—, (reveal) záhir k.
Mattery, *a.* zurúr; pur-rím; áhamm.
Matting, *n.* chaṭáí, ṭáṭ.
Mattock, mat'uk, *n.* A.-S. *mattoc.* kudálí, kudárí.
Mattress, mat'res, *n.* Ger. *matratze.* be-shakk, nihálcha.
Maturate, mat'ū-rāt, *v. t.* L. *maturare.* pakáná, puḳhta yá kámil k.
Mature, ma-tūr', *a.* L. *maturus.* pakká, púrá;—in years, adher, 'umr-rasída;—*v. i.* pakná, puḳhta h. Syn. Ripe; perfect; completed. [mál.
Maturity, *n.* puḳhtagí, bulúg, ka-
Maugre, maw'-ger, *prep.* F. *malgré.* (notwithstanding) bá-wajúd, harchand ki, bar-ḳhilá!
Maul, mawl, *v. t.* L. *malleus* pítná, pháṛná, dhunná, zarb i shadíd d. Syn. Beat; bruise;—*n.* meḳhchú, lakrí ká baṛá mográ;—**stick**, *n.* Ger. *malerstock.* rangsázon kí lakrí.
Maund, *n.* ṭokrá, ḍalwá; man.
Mausoleum, maw-sō-lē'um, *n.* L. maqbara. Syn. Sepulchral, monument.
Mavis, mā'vis, *n.* F. *mauvis.* gánewálí chiríyá kí ek qism.
Maw, *n.* A.-S. *maga.* mí'da, jhol, poṭá.
Mawkish, mawk'ish, *a.* (insipid) bad-maza, makrúh.



(Mavis.)

Maxim, maks'im, *n.* L. *maxima.* (proverb). masla, kaháwat; (rule) qá'ida. Syn. Adage; aphorism; apothegm; dictum.

Maximum, maks'i-mum, *n.* L. ta'dád i intihá, sab se barí miqdár yá shumár yá qímat.

May, má, *v. t.* A.-S. *magan.* (free to) sakná, cháhná, páná;—be or —hap, sháyad; it—be, hogá, báshad:—*n.* A.-S. *mây,* phúl, zindagí ká shurú';—*n.* F. *mai.* Angrezí sál ká [illegible] i Maí:—*v.i.* [illegible] ke waot ph [illegible] *n.* máh i Maí ká pahlá dín.

Mayor, mā'er, *n.* F. *maire.* shahr ká bará hákim. [ká 'uhda.

Mayoralty, *n.* shahr ke bare hákim

Maze, māz, *n.* A.-S. *mâse.* pech, ghumáo; (perplexity) hairání;—*v. t.* uljhánú; (bewilder)hairán k. Syn. Labyrinth; perplexity; intricacy.

Mazy, *a.* pechdár, hairán, pareshán.

Me, mē, *pr. pers.* A.-S., L. *me,* G. and Sans. mujhe, mujh ko.

Mead, *n.* A.-S. *medu.* (a drink made of water and honey) shahd-ába.

Meadow, med'ō, *n.* A.-S. *mæd.* charágáh, sabza-zár, tarái.

Meagre, mē'ger, *a.* L. *macer.* (loan) dublá. ná-tawán, lágar, nahíf; durbal; (thin) patlá; (fasting) kam-khor. Syn. Thin; languid; lean; emaciated.

Meagreness, *n.* kamí, tangí, lágarí; durbaltá.

Meal, mēl, *n.* A.-S. *mæl.* kháná, bhojan:—*n.* A.-S. *melu.* átá, besan, pisán;—*v. t.* (pulverize) átá k., sufúf k.

Mealy, *a.* bhusbhusá, átá sá:—meathed, pumba-dahan, shírín-zubán.

Mean, mēn; *a.* A.-S. *mæne.* pájí, kamína, badzát, arzal, sifla,ních; —spirited, past-himmatí;—spiritedness, past-himmatí. Syn. Base; ignoble; poor; beggarly; by all—s. (without doubt) zurúr, be-shakk:—*a.* F. *moyen.* susat ká, darmiyání;—*n.* wast, f'ildál, wasíla;—time, is 'arse men;—s. n. (instrument) ála, sabab; (method) taur; (way) tariqa; (resource) zar'ía; (income) ámadaní; (fortune) daulat, sarmáya: by any —s, kisí súrat se; by no—s, or by no manner of—s, bilkull nahín, kisí súrat se nahín: in the—while, isí 'arse men; by fair or foul—s, rástí yá nárásti se; —*v. t.* A.-S. *manan.* ma'ne k.; (intend) niyat k., iráda k., cháhná.

Meander, mē-an'der, *n.* L. *Mæander.* (a labyrinth) ghumáo, chakkar;—*v. t.* (wind round) ghumáná, chakkar d. [i'azm.

Meaning, *n.* ma'ne, iráda, qasd,

Meaningless, *a.* be-ma'ne, be-murád, be-matlab.

Meanness, *n.* pájí-pan, hiqárat, rizál-pan, subuki, kamínagí.

Meantime, or **Meanwhile**, mēn'tim, *ad.* is darmiyán men, is bích men, isí 'arse men.

Measles, mē'zlz, *n. pl.* D. *mazelen.* pánsá, pangotí; chhotí sítalá; khasra.

Measurably, mezh'ūr-a-bli, *ad.* báandáz, i'tidál se.

Measure, mezh'ūr, *n.* F. *mesure.* (weight) wazn, andáza; (length) náp, paimáish; (instrument for weighing) tarázú; (instrument for measuring) paimána, gaz; (size of a suit of clothes, boots, etc.) náp; (proportion of cadence) tál, tán, warn; beyond—, hadd se zíyáda;—s, pl. tadábír;—*v. t.* nápná, paimáish k.; (to pass through) tai k., qata' k.; (Judge off) qiyás k.; (proportion) barábar k., andáza k.; have hard—, (be hardly treated) bad sulúkí k.; take—, kisí kám ko anjám d.; (begin proceedings) shurú' k.;—for—, 'iwaz.

Measureless, *a.* be-hisáb, be-hadd, be-qiyás.

Measurement, *n.* paimáish, náp, masáhat, jarib-kashí.

Meat, mēt, *n.* A.-S. *mâte.* gosht, máns, kháná, gizá, dáná; eat at—, dastarkhwán par baithná;—offering, mēt'of-er-ing, *n.* kháne ki nazr, niyáz.

Mechanic, mē-kan'ik, *n.* pesha-war, ahl i hirfa. Syn. Artificer; artisan; operative.

Mechanical, mē-kan'ik-al, *a.* G. *mechanikos.* kaldár; (mean) haqír, zalil:—powers, *n. pl.* qúwat i 'amalí, kal kí sí harakat.

Mechanician, mek-a-nish'i-an, *n.* 'ilm i jarr i saqíl-dán.

Mechanics, mē-kan'iks, *n. sing.* G. *mechanikos.* 'ilm i jarr i saqíl.

Mechanism, mek'an-izm, *n.* tarkíb, banáwat, jor-tor.

Mechanist, mek'an-ist, *n.* kal-sáz.

Medal, med'al, *n.* L. *metallum.* (coin struck in memory of an event) tamga; sikka; nagsha.

Medallist, *n.* tamgadán, sikka-shináz.

Medallion, mē-dal'yun, *n.* qadím sikke yá tamge.

(Medallion.)

Meddle, med'l, *v. i.* D. *middelen.* (interfere) dast-andází k., madákhalat k., dakhl d.; (act officiously) háth lagáná; neither—nor make, (have nothing to do with a thing) kuchh wástá na-rakhná; —and make, dúsre ke kám men dast-andází k. [—with]. Syn. Interpose, interfere.

Meddler, *n.* dakhíl, labrá, har-degí chamcha, dast-andáz.

Meddlesome, *a.* (given to meddling) dast-andáz, madákhalat k. w.

Meddling, *n.* (impertinent interposition) bejá-madákhalat, phaphar-dalálí. [ká, bich ká.

Medial, mē'di-al, *a.* L. *medius.* wast

Mediate, mē'di-āt, *a.* L. *mediatus.* darmiyání, mutawassit;—*v. i.* L. *mediare.* (interpose between two parties) shafá'at k., bích-bacháo k., darmiyán men parná. [—between].

Mediation, *n.* darmiyán, bích-bacháo, wasátat, shafá'at. Syn. Interposition; intercession.

Mediator, *n.* darmiyání, sháfí, bichwaiyá, miyánji, sális. Syn. Intercessor; advocate; arbitrator.

Mediatorial, *a.* darmiyání ká, shafí ke kám ká. [darmiyání ká kám.

Mediatorship, mē'di-āt-er-ship, *n.*

Medica, *n.* adwiya.

Medicable, med'ik-a-bl, *a.* L. *medicabilis.* shifá-pazír, láiq i 'iláj, qábil i sihhat.

Medical, med'ik-al, *a.* L. *medicus.* muta'alliq-i-tabíb, baidáí, hakím ká.

Medicate, med'i-kāt, *v. t.* L. *medicare.* dawá miláná yá murakkab k., mu'álija k., changá k.

Medication, *n.* dawá kí ámezish.

Medicinal, *a.* tabíbí, hakímí, baidáí.

Medicine, med'i-sin, *n.* L. *medicina.* dawá, dárú, darmán, 'iláj.

Medieval, mē-di-ē'val, *a.* L. *medius*, and *ævum.* zamána i mutawassit ká.

Mediocrity, mē-di-ok'ri-ti, *n.* (moderate degree) darmiyán, ausat-darja, i'tidál; (temperance) parhezgárí.

Meditate, med'i-tāt, *v. i.* L. *meditari.* (think) fikr k., soch k., gaur k.; (contrive) tadbír k.; (plan) mansúba b.; (determine) qasd k., [—on,—upon]. Syn. Contemplate; intend; muse; contrive; design.

Meditation, *n.* (contemplation) fikr, gaur, taammul, soch, tafakkur.

Meditative, *a.* mustagriq, mutaammil, mutafakkir, fikr-mand, dhyání, jogí.

Mediterranean, med-i-ter-rā'nē-an, *a.* L. *medius* and *terra.* zamín se ghirá húá;—sea, bahr i Rúm.

Medium, mē'di-um, *n.* L. bích, darmiyán, i'tidál; (means) wasíla.

Medlar, med'lár, *n.* F. *mêlér*, mix. makhlút, khalt-malt; (mixed mass) khichrí, ámekhta, gadbad.

(Medusa.)

Medley, med'li, *n.* F. *mêlée, to mix.* ek qism ká darakht, kandas.

Medusa, me-dū'sa, *n.* G. *Medousa.* kirandár jánwaron kí ek qism.

Meed, mēd, *n.* A.-S. *mêd.* (reward) ajr, 'iwaz, jazá.

Meek, mēk, *a.* Icel. *miúkr.* (not proud) garíb, bholá, salím, mutahammil, halím; (soft) narm.

Meekness, mēk'nes, *n.* burdbárí, hilm, bholápan, narmí, tahammul. ['umda sufed chikní mittí.

Meerschaum, mēr'shawm, *n.* Ger.

Meet, mēt, *v. t.* A.-S. *mêtan*, Icel. *mata.* (come in contact, encounter) milná, do chár h., muqábil h., muláqí h.; (receive) peshwáí k.; (come together) báham h., ikatthá h.; (agree) muttafiq-urráe h.; (find) páná, hásil k.;—with, (light on) á parná; (join) shámil h.; (advance half way) nisf ráh j.; (suffer unexpectedly) achának á parná; — at, — in, — together, jama' h.;—again,—half away, razámandí se kám k.;—one's engagement, apná wa'da púrá k., apná qarza chukáná. [—with]. —*a.* A.-S. *mêtan.* thik, láiq, munásib;—*n.* jamáo, ek-jáí.

Meeting, *n.* muláqát, wisál; (conflux) sangam; (assembly) mahfil, sabhá; jamáo, suhbat;—house, girjá-ghar, 'ibádat-gáh. Syn. Interview; conference, company.

Meetness, mēt'nes, *n.* (fitness) durustí, muwáfiqat, bhalái, sháistagí.

Megrim, mē'grim, *n.* F. *migraine* (vehement pain confined to one said of the head) ádhá-sísí ká dard; (freak) mauj, wahm.

Melancholy, mel'an-kol-i, *n.* G. *melas* and *cholos.* ranj, udásí, khaf-qán;—*a.* ranjída, udás, saudáí, khafaqání.

Melee, mā-lē', *n.* F. *mêlar.* gol mol larái. Syn. Fight; affray, broil; row.

Meliorate, mē'li-or-āt, *v. t.* L. *melliorare.* (make better) bihtar k., sudhárná; banáná.

Melioration, *n.* bihtarí, taraqqí.

Melliferous, mel-lif'or-us, *a.* L. *mellifer.* shahd paidá k. w.

Mellifluous, mel-lif'lū-us, *a.* L. *mel* and *fluere.* (sweetly flowing, smooth) shírín-zabán, shakar-lab, madhur bachan, amrit-bání.

Mellow, mel'ō, *a.* A.-S. *melewe,* L. *mollis.* (ripe, soft, delicate) narm, mulláim, ghulá, pilpilá, pakká, resílá, púrá, komal;—*v. t.* pakáná, paknáná, ghulná.

Melodious, *a.* (musical) khush ilhán, khush-áhang. Syn. Tuneful; sweet; dulcet.

Melodiousness, mē-lō'di-us-nes, *n.* khush-ilhání, khush-nawáí.

Melody, mel'ō-di, *n.* G. *melodia.* sur, sarod, tarána, khush-ilhání, khush-áwází. Syn. Harmony.

Melon, mel'un, *n.* F. from L. *melo.* kharbúza, tarbúz, phút, kachrá.

Melt, melt, *v. t.* A.-S. *meltan.* (make liquid) galáná, pighláná; (soften to tenderness) narm k., halím k.; —down, galáná;—away, (waste away) barbád h.;—into, (change into) badalná. Syn. Liquefy; dissolve; fuse.

Member, mem'ber, *n.* L. *membrum.* (limb) 'azw; apg; (one of a community) rukn, sharík; (clause) fiqra.

Membership, *n.* shirkat.

Membrane, mem'brān, *n.* L. *membrana.* parda, jhillí, chaddar.

Membranous, *a.* chhichhrahá, jhillihá, parde-dár.

Memento, mē-ment'ō, *n.* L. nishána, yádgár, tamga. Syn. Memorial; souvenir.

Memoir, mem'wor, *n.* L. *memoria.* sarguzasht, tazkira, dástán.

Memorable, mem'or-a-bl, *a.* L. *memorabilis, morare.* qábil i yád; (remarkable) bará, mashhúr. Syn. Distinguished; celebrated; famous.

Memorandum, mem-or-an'dum, *n.* L. yáddásht, sarkhatt; bayáz, saftar.

Memorial, mē-mō'ri-al, *n.* yád-gár, 'arz-dásht, wájib ul 'arz;—*a.* yád-áwar, yád mep. Syn. Monument; memento; remembrancer.

Memorialist, *n.* darkhwást-nawís faryádí. [khwást pesh k.

Memorialize, *v. t.* yád dilána, dar-

Memory, mem'ō-ri, *n.* L. *memoria.* (recollection) yád, háfiza. [khass.

Men, *n. pl.* insán, mardumán, ash-

Menace, men'ās, *v. t.* (threaten) dhamkáná, ghurakná, dánṭaná [—with];—*n.* L. *minax.* dhamkí, ghurkí.

Menacing, *a.* dhamkí, ghurkí.

Menagerie, men-azh'ā-rē, *n.* F. *ménagerie.* jánwar-khána.

Mend, mend, *v. t.* L. *menda.* (repair) marammat k.; (correct) durust k.; (improve) bihtar k. Syn. Improve; better; amend; mend; rectify.

Mendacious, men-dā'shi-us, *a.* L. *mendax.* (lying) jhúṭhá, kázib.

Mendacity, *n.* (falsehood) jhúṭh, darog, kizb. [gar.

Mender, *n.* marammat k. w., rafú-

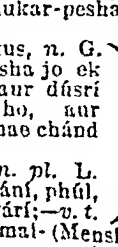
Mendicancy, men'di-kan-si, *n.* (beggary) faqírí, gadágarí, muflisí.

Mendicant, men'di-kant, *a.* L. *mendicans.* (poor) faqír, bhikhárí, gadá, darwesh.

Mendicity, men-dis'i-ti, *n.* gadáí, faqírí. Syn. Beggary; mendicancy.

Mending, mend'ing, *n.* marammat-sází, rafúgarí, úrástagí;—*a.* shifá-yáb, changá.

Menial, mē'ni-al, *a.* Norm. F. *meignee, mesne.* (low) kamína, khádim, nícb, naukar-pesha;—*n.* naukar chákar.



Meniscus, mē-nis'kus, *n.* G. *meniskos.* ek shísha jo ek taraf qubbadár aur dúsrí jánib muqar ho, aur shakl us kí misl nae chánd ke ho.

Menses, men'sēz, *n. pl.* L. *mensis.* haiz, nihání, phúl, kapre, mahína-wárí;—*v. t.* kapron se h.; sir mal- (Mensicus.) lá h. [l'iddat.

Menstrual, men'stróó-al, *a.* haiz,

Menstruum, men'stróó-um, *n.* L. (solvent) ghulne w., muhalli.

Mensurability, mens-ūr-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* paimáish-pizírí, qábiliyat i paimáish.

Mensurable, mens'ūr-a-bl, *a.* L. *mensurabilis.* (measurable) paimáish-pizír, mumkin ul paimáish.

Mensuration, *n.* paimáish, masáhat, jarib-kashí.

Mental, ment'al, *a.* F. from L. *mens.* (intellectual) dilí, khátirí, 'aqlí, bátiní.

Mentally, *ad.* (intellectually) dil se, man men, khátiran.

Mention, men'shun, *n.* L. *mentio.* (notice) khabar; (hint) ishára; (recital) zikr, mazkúr, tazkira, charchá; (naming) nám; favourable —, zikr i khair;—*v. t.* zikr k., charchá k. yád karáná, farmáná, záhir k., gosh-guzár k., likhná, darj k. [ke láiq, kahne ke qábil.

Mentionable, men'shun-a-bl, *a.* zikr

Mentor, men'tor, *n.* From *Mentor*, the counsellor of Telemachus. násih, mu'allim, mushír.

Mercantile, mer'kan-tīl, *a.* F. from L. *mercari.* (commercial) saudágarí ká, tijáratí, mahájanî.

Mercator's-chart, mer-kā'tèrz-chárt, *n.* naqsha i rú i zamín.

Mercenary, mer'sē-nàr-i, *a.* L. *merces.* (a hireling) zar-áshná, roz-gárí, khud-garaz. Syn. Venal; selfish: mean;—*n.* ajúra-dár, zar-dost naukar. [harír-farosh.

Mercer, mer'sèr, *n.* L. *merx.* bazzáz,

Merchandise, mer'chan-dīs, *n.* saudá, mál, jins, tijárat, byopár.

Merchant, mer'chant, *n.* L. *mercans.* saudágar, byopárí, banjárá, mahájan, tájir, banlyá;—*a.* saudágarí ká, tájirí;—king or prince, malik ul tujjár.

Merchantman, *n.* tijárat ká jaház.

Merciful, mer'si-fòòl, *a.* (compassionate) rahím, karím, gaffár, ámurzgár; dayál.

Mercifulness, *n.* rahmat, dardmandí, karimí, mom-dilí.

Merciless, *a.* (pitiless) be-rahm, sang-dil, be-dard, be-pír.

(Mercury.)

Mercury, mer'kū-ri, *n.* L. *mercurius.* pára, símáb; budh; 'utárid.

Mercurial, *a.* páre ká, símábí: chanchal, chálák.

Mercy, mer'si, *n.* F. *merci.* (kindness to an offender) dayá; rahmat, rahm; (pardon) mu'áfí;—stroke, maut ká sadma; be at the—of, qábú men h.; cry for—, mu'áfí mángná;—seat, *n.* Khudá ká takht.

Mere, mēr, *a.* L. *merus.* (entire) faqat, sirf, mahaz.

Mere, *n.* A.-S. *mere.* (pool) chashma, jhíl, táláb.

Merely, mēr'li, *ad.* (simply, utterly) sirf, faqat, mahaz, bilkull. Syn. Solely; simply; barely; purely.

Merge, merj, *v. t.* L. *mergere.* (plunge) dúbná, dubáná, garq k.; —*v. i.* dúbná. [—in].

Meridian, mē-rid'i-an, *n.* F. *meridiances.* khatti nisf-un-nihár; (noon) do-pahr;—*a.* L. *meridionalis.* nisf-un-nihárí, khatt i nisf-un-nihar ká; (perfection in rank) kamál, núrúj, auj.

Merino, me-rē'nō, *a.* Sp. *merino.* bher ká, jo Spain men paidá hotí hai;—*n.* Merino, bher kí ún ká kapṛá.

Merit, mer'it, *n.* L. *meritum.* (worth) qadr, jauhar, khúbí, liyáqat, wasf; (reward) ajr, in'ám, mu'áwiza, suwál, silá, fazílat;—*v. t.* (deserve) láiq h., sazáwár h., mustahaqq h.

Meritorious, *a.* wájib ul ajr, mustahaqq ul-sawáb yá 'ináyat, mustaujib.

Mermaid, mer'mād, *n. F. mer* and Eng. *maid.* (a sea nymph) daryáí 'aurat; jalparí; bint-ul-bahr.

Merops, mē'rops, *n. G. meirein*, and *ops.* chiriyá kí ek qism jo shahd kí makkhí khánewálí bhí kahlátí hai.

(Merops.)

Merriment, *n.* (gayety) khushí, chuhal, jashn, khurramí.

Merry, mer'i, *a.* A.-S. *mirig.* (hilarious) khush, khurram, bashsháš, shádmán, hansor;—andrew, muzhik, maskhara;—making, me'rimāk-ing, khush k. w.;—meeting, *n.* chuhal, jashn. Syn. Cheerful; blithe; gleeful.

Mesh, mesh, *n.* A.-S. *masc.* jál ká súrákh, khána, jhanjhrí, jálí, tor;—*v. t.* (ensnare) jál men pakarná. [mind men le á.

Mesmerize, mez'mer-īz, *v. t.* hálat f

Mess, mes, *n.* A.-S. *mese.* ta'ám, khurák;—*v. i.* khána khána, bhojan k., milkar khánú; (confusion) garbar, kharáb. [paigám, sandesá.

Message, mes'āj, *n.* F. khabar,

Messenger, mes'en-jer, *n.* F. *messager.* qásid, paigambar, harkára, paik, námabar, dút. Syn. Carrier, intelligencer; courier; harbinger.

Messiah, mes-sī'a, *n.* H. *máshiah.* Masíhá, Shaff.

Messiahship, mes-sī'a-ship, *n.* Naját-dihinda ká kám, chál, wasf aur hálat. [mutabáiq.

Messianic, *mes-si-an'ik*, *a.* Masíh ke

Messieurs, *n. pl.* F. (sirs) *sáhibán*, abbreviated to *Messrs.*

Messmate, mes'mēt, *n.* ham-niwála, ham-piyála.

Messuage, mes'w-ij, *n.* Norm. F. *mensonge.* hawell m'a páin-bág.

Metal, met'al, *n.* G. *metallon.* (mineral) filizz, dhát; (coin)sikka; (broken stone for roads) roṛá; (mettle) jurat, dilerí, himmat;—*v. t.* kankar yá roṛá bichháná.

Metallic, mē-tal'ik, or **Metalline**, *a.* dhát ká, filizzí. [yat d.

Metallize, *v. t.* dhát b., dhátí khásíat

Metallurgy, met'al-ur-ji, *n.* G. *metallon* and *ergien.* dhát banáne ká kám, filizz sáf karne ká fann.

Metamorphic, met-a-mor'fik, *a.* (subject to change) mutabaddal, badalne w.

Metamorphose, met-a-mor'fōz, *v. t.* (transform) badal d., súrat badalná, phiráná. Syn. Transmute; transfigure; change.

Metamorphosis, met-a-mor'fō-sis, *n.* G. *meta* and *morphe.* (transformation) tabdílí í súrat, tabaddul, tanásukh.

Metaphor, met'a-for, *n.* G. *metaphora*, from *meta*, beyond, and *pherein*, to carry. (comparison) tashbíh; (likeness, simile) istiʻára, kanáya. [ár, majází, rangín.

Metaphorical, *a.* (figurative) mustaʻ

Metaphorically, *ad.* (not literally) majázan, rangíní se.

Metaphrase, met'a-frāz, *n.* G. *meta*, beyond, over, and *phrasis*, a speaking, taht í lafzí tarjuma.

Metaphysical, met-a-fiz'ik-al, *a.* (idéal) khiyálí; (general) 'ilm í kaláms.

Metaphysician, met-a-fiz-ish'an, *n.* ilāhiyat dár, ahl í 'ilm í mába'dut tabíʻa.

Metaphysics, met'a-fiz'iks, *n. sing.* G. *meta ta physika.* (Ontology) ilāhiyat, 'ilm í mába'dut tabíʻa.

Mete, mēt, *v. t.* A.-S. *metan.* (measure) nápná. [—out].—*n.* náp. Syn. Measure; limit; terminus; butt. [circle, shahábí, lák, shubb.

Meteor, mē'tē-or, *n.* G. *meta* and

Meteoric, mē-tē-or'ik, *a.* shahábí, lák ká, shubb ká.

Meteorological, *a.* 'ilm í ásmání ke mutaʻallik.

Meteorology, mē-tē-or-ol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *meteiros*, and *logos.* (the science of meteors) 'ilm í kura í hawá, 'ilm í shahábs.

Meter, mēt'ar, *n.* Eng. *mete.* nápne w., palmáish k. w.

Mete-yard, mēt'yárd, *n.* gaz, jaríb, karí, gaṭṭhá.

Methinks, mē-thinks', *v. t. imp.* mujhe ma'lúm hotá hai.

Method, meth'ud, *n.* G. *meta*, and *hodos.* (plan, order, system) qá'ida, tartíb, waza', tariqa, tareh, hikmat, intizám. Syn. Mode; manner.

Methodic, *a.* murattab, muntazim, salíqa-dár, sanjída.

Methodical, *a.* tartíbí, intizámí.

Methodism, meth'ud-izm, *n.* Methodist logon ke qá'ide.

Methodist, *n.* qánúní, qá'ide ká patrau; 'Tsáfon ke ek khás firqe ká patrau. [firqe ká.

Methodistic, *a.* 'Tsáfon ke ek khás

Methodize, meth'ud-iz, *v. t.* muratab k., ḳáʻida k., sudhárná.

Metonymy, met-on'ō-mi, *n.* G. *meta* and *onoma*, name. 'ilm í kalám ká qá'ida yá muháwara jis se ek lafz ko dúsre se badalte hain.

Metre, mēt'er, *n.* G. *metron.* (measure) mízán, wazn, bahar, nazm.

Metrical, met'rik-al, *a.* G. *metrikos*, muqaffa, mauzún. [qáfiya.

Metrically, *ad.* qáfiya-bandí se, ba-

Metropolis, mē-trop'ō-lis, *n.* G. *mētēr*, and *polis.* (capital) dár-us-saltanat, dár-ul-mulk, páe-takht, ráj-dhání.

Metropolitan, met-rō-pol'it-an, *a.* shahr dár-us-saltanat ká;—*n.* sarkárí kalísiyá ká bará Bishap.

Mettle, met'l, *n.* From *metal.* (courage) jurat, himmat, dilerí; (spirit) jígar; (substance) juz; (briskness) phurtí. Syn. Spirit; nerve; vigor; ardour; pluck; courage.

Mettled, *a.* diller, ján-báz, phurtílá.

Mettlesome, *a.* juratí, himmatí, karwá, ján-dár, dhíth.

Mew, mū, *n.* A.-S. *mæw*, Ger. *meu.* kágazí:—*v. t.* F. *muer.* par jhárná, kuríz k. [—up].

Mew, *v. t.* W. *mewian.* menw-menw k.;—*n.* billí kí boli.

Miasme, mī-az'ma, *n.* G. bukhár, abkharát. [abraq, talq.

Mica, mī'ka, *n.* L. *micæ.* (mineral)

Microscope, mī'krō-skōp, *n.* G. *mikros* and *skopein*, khurd-bín.

Midday, mid'dā, *a.* do-pahriyá, do-pahar ká;—*n.* do-pahriyá.

Middle, mid'l, *a.* A.-S. *middel.* darmiyání, manjholá, bichá bich; náf, bich;—aged, *a.* adher, adhbaisú;—man, *n.* dallál.

Middlemost, mid'l-mōst, *a.* miyání, darmiyání, manjholá.

Middling, *a.* A.-S. *midlen.* mutawassit, manjholá, miyána, aisá waisá.

Midge, mij, *n.* A.-S. *mygge.* ánkhphorá, machchhar.
Midland, mid'land, *n.* andarúní zamín, wuhzamín jo daryá se dúr ho.
Midnight, mid'nīt, *n.* ádhí rát, dopahar rát;—*a.* ním shab-i-tárík, ním-shab.
Midriff, *n.* A.-S. *midhrif.* (diaphragm) [parda i shikm.
Midshipman, *n.* (naval cadet) ek jahází 'uhdedár.
Midst, midst, *n.* Contracted from *middest.* darmiyán, bích, madh;—*ad.* bích men.
Midsummer, *n.* (the summer solstice on the 21st of June) wast us saif, dhúpkál, rás-us-sartán.
Midway, mid'wā, *n.* ádhí-ráh, adhbích;—*a.* and *ad.* asnáe-ráh, ádhídúr. [*wif.* dái, dái-janáí, qabíla.
Midwife, mid'wif, *n.* A.-S. *mid* and
Midwifery, *n.* dái-girí, 'ilm i taulíd.
Mien, mēn, *n.* F. *mine.* (look) súrat, manzar; (air) waza'; (manner) taríqa, chál, dhab. Syn. Look; air; countenance; aspect.
Might, mit, *n.* A.-S. *meaht, miht.* qúwat, maqdúr, zor, bal. Syn. Power; strength; force; —and main, tamám zor se;—*v.t. May* ko dekho.
Mightiness, *n.* (power, greatness) táqat, qudrat, barái, sharaf.
Mighty, *a.* zoráwar; mahá-balí. Syn. Powerful; strong; vigorous;—*ad.* bisyár, kasír.
Mignonnette, min-yō-net', *n.* F. (an annual flower) sáliyána phúlnewálá darakht.
Migrate, mī'grāt, *v. i.* L. *migrare.* naql i makán yá watan k., des chhor pardes j. [—from].
Migration, *n.* naql i makán yá des.
Migratory, *a.* saiyár, áwára, apne mulk se dúsre men basnewálá.
Milch, milsh, *a.* A.-S. *melc.* (giving milk) dudhár, dudhail.
Mild, mīld, *a.* A.-S. *mild.* (kind) mihrbán; (soft) narm; (not sharp) mulaiyan, shírín, halká. Syn. Soft; gentle; bland; not violent; not intense.
Mildew, mil'dū, *n.* A.-S. *mildeaw.* gerúí, bhúá, hardá, arqán, phaphúndí;—*v. t.* gerúí lagná.
Mildness, *n.* (tenderness) hilm, narmdilí, mulálmiyat, shírín-zabání.
Mile, mīl, *n.* A.-S. *mil.* míl, ádh kos;—**stone**, *n.* mínár, míl yá ádhe kos ke nishán ká patthar.
Militant, mil'i-tant, *a.* L. *militans.* sipáhí-pesha, jang-áwar.
Military, mil'i-tar-i, *a.* L. *militaris.* jangí, lashkarí;—*n.* fauj, sipáh.
Militate, mil'i-tāt, *v. i.* L. *militare.* (stand opposed to) mukhálif h., dushmaní k., rokná. [—against].
Militia, mil-ish'i-a, *n.* L. from *miles, militis,* soldier. sibandí, ganwar-dal, be-qá'ida fauj;—man, *n.* sibandí ká sipáhí.
Milk, milk, *n.* A.-S. *milc.* dúdh, shír, goras;—**dry**, bilkull be-dam;—*v. t.* A.-S. *melcan.* duhná;—**hail**, *n.* dohní, dúdh-hándí;—**white**, milk-hwīt, *n.* dúdh sá safed, be-dág.
Milker, *n.* duhne w., duhan-hár.
Milkmaid, *n.* ahírní, goálin.
Milkman, *n.* goálá, ahír, dúdh w.
Milky, *a.* dúdh ká, pur-shír; bholá, halím;—**way**, kahkashán, ásmání sitáron kí ráh. Syn. Galaxy.
Mill, *n.* A.-S. *mylen.* chakkí, chák, ásiyá, kolhú; water—, pan-chakkí; wind—, pawan-chakkí;—cog, *n.* dánt, dandán; ásiyá, dántí;—*v. t.* písná, chhápná, thappá lagáná; —dam, *n.* chakkí chaláne ke liye pání ikatthá karne ká band.
Millenarian, *n.* 'Isáí jo Masíh ke hazár baras tak zamín par saltanat karne kí ta'lím ke qáil hain.
Millennial, *a.* hazár-sála, wuh zamána jis men Masíh ákar saltanat karegá.
Millennium, mil-len'i-um, *n.* L. *mille* and *annus.* hazár baras ká zamána jis men Masíh phir ákar saltanat karegá.
Miller, *n.* písan-hárá, písne w.
Millet, mil'et, *n.* L. *milium.* bájrá, júár, kudaí, mandwá.
Milliner, mil'in-er, *n.* *Milaner,* from Milan. zanání topí banánewálí bechne w. [chíz.
Millinery, *n.* topí b. w. ká mál yá
Million, mil'yun, *n.* F. das lákh; ten—, karor.
Millionaire, mil'yun-ār', *n.* F. lakhpatí, bará daulatmand.
Mill-pond, *n.* pání ká hauz panchakkí ke pahiye chaláne ke wáste. [yá, chakkí ká pát.
Mill-stone, mil'stōn, *n.* sang i ási-
Mimic, mim'ik, *a.* and *n.* G. *mimikos.* (buffoon) naqqál, muqallid, bahrúpiya, bhánd, maskhara, muqtadí, hazzál;—*v. t.* naql utárná yá karná.
Mimicry, *n.* naqqálí, taqlídí.
Minaret, min'a-ret, *n.* A. *manárat.* mínár, manára.
Mince, mins, *v. t.* A.-S. *minsian.* qíma k., pára pára k.; (affect delicacy) nakhrá chabákar bátein k.

Mind, mind, *n.* A.-S. *mynd.* (faculty of understanding) qalb, firásat, idrák, fahm, zihn, 'aql; (liking) pasand, khwáhish; (thoughts) khiyál; (remembrance) yád;—*v. t.* (take care) parwáh k., khabardárí k.; (remind) dobára yád dilána; (regard) liház k., gaur k., khiyán k.; (incline) iráda k.; never—, parwá na k.; make up one's—, qasd k.

Minded, *a.* (disposed, inclined) máil, khwáh, rágib; high—, (proud) magrúr; (magnanimous) buland himmat; evil—, bad-khwáh; low—, past-himmat. [mutawajjih.

Mindful, *a.* khabardár, hoshyár.

Mine, min, *a.* or *pr.* A.-S. *min.* merá, merí;—*n.* F. It. *mina.* kán, ma'dan, surang;—*v. t.* kán khodná; (undermine) surang lagáná;—down, gabrá khodná;—under, surang daurána. [zan.

Miner, main'er, *n.* kán-kan, naqab-

Mineral, min'er-al, *n.* L. *minera.* dhát, jamádát;—*a.* kání, ma'danî.

Mineralogist, min-er-al'ō-jist, *n.* 'ilm i ma'dan-dán.

Mineralogy, min-er-al'ō-ji, *n.* From *mineral* and G. *logos.* 'ilm i ma'danî, 'ilm i ma'danîyát.

Mingle, ming'gl, *v. t.* A.-S. *mengan.* (mix) milná, miláná, makhlút k.

Mingling, *n.* miláwat.

Miniature, min'i-a-tūr, *n.* L. *miniare.* (small picture) chhotî shabîh yá taswîr;—*a.* chhotá, sagîr. Syn. Little; small; diminutive.

Minimum, min'i-mum, *n.* L. *minimus.* kam se kam.

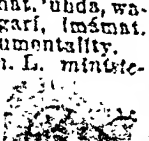
Minion, min'yun, *n.* F. *mignon.* piyárá, 'azîz, lagá-liptá, kháyá-bardár; chhápe ke hurúf kí ek qism.

Minister, min'is-ter, *n.* L. khidmatgnzár; (ambassador) elchí; (clergyman) pádrí; (officer of state) wazîr;—*v. t.* (serve) khidmat k.; (give help) madad d.; (attend) tawajjuh k. [zírí, wakílána.

Ministerial, min-is-tē'ri-al, *a.* wa-

Administration, *n.* khidmat, 'uhda, wazárat, sumáshta-garí, imámat. Syn. Agency; instrumentality.

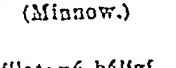
Ministry, min'is-trí, *n.* L. *ministerium.* 'uhda, khidmat, sumáshta-garí, elchí-garí, wazárat, pádrí ká 'uhda yá kám, pádrí ká majma'.



Mink, mingk, *n.* úd-billáo kí qism ká ek (Mink.) sorkh-khwár jánwar.

Minnow, min'nō. *n.* F. *menu.* ek chhotî machhlî.

Minor, mi'nor, *a.* L. chhotá, kam, kamtar; —*n.* (under age) ná-bálig, khurd-sál, kamsin larká.



(Minnow.)

Minority, *n.* kamî, qillat; ná-bálighî.

Minster, min'ster, *n.* A.-S. *mynster.* L. *monasterium*, a monastery, bará girjá.

Minstrel, min'strel, *n.* F. *menestrier.* (singer) mutrib, sa rod-go, kaláwant, gawaiyá. [tálía.

Minstrelsy, *n.* gawaiyon ká gurob.

Mint, mint, *n.* A.-S. *mynet.* ṭaksál; —*v. t.* sikka b.; (invent) ijád k.; —master, ṭaksál ká dároga;—*n.* A.-S. *minte.* pudína, na'ná.

Mintage, mint'ij, *n.* garbáí, sikkasází. [*dus.* mafrúqíh.

Minuend, min'ū-end, *n.* L. *minuendus.*

Minus, mī'nus, *a.* L. neuter of *minor*, less. manfî, kam, tafrîq kiyá j. w.

Minute, min-ūt', *a.* L. *minutus.* (very small) bahut chhotá, bárík, daqîq, mihîn. Syn. Little; diminutive; fine; exact.

Minute, min'it, *n.* pal, lamha, sá'at, dam, ek ghanṭe ká sáṭhwán hissa; —*v. t.* (note) likh l., yáddásht k., ṭánk l. j.—down); —book, *n.* yáddásht ki kitáb;—glass, *n.* bálú kí ghaṛí, ret ghaṛí;—hand, *n.* mínaṛ kí súí;—gun, bandúq jo lamhe lamhe par jaház kí tabáhí yá kisí afsar kí maut par chhoṛí játí hai.

Minuteness, *n.* (smallness) chhotáí, bárikí, diqqat, názukí.

Minutiæ, mi-nū'shi-ē, *n. pl.* L. (trifles) raqíqát, jazíyát, mutafarriqát, daqíqát.

Miracle, mir'a-kl, *n.* L. *miraculum.* (anything extraordinary or supernatural) mu'jize, achambhá, 'ajúba, karámat, kharq i 'ádat, t'ajáz. [ajúba; adbhut.

Miraculous, mir-ak'ū-lus, *a.* 'ajíb,

Mirage, mi-rizh', *n.* F. suráb.

Mire, mir, *n.* Icel. *myri.* (mud) kichar, daldal;—*v. t.* phánsná, gárná, mallá k.

Mirror, mir'or, *n.* F. *miroir.* (looking-glass) áína, ársí, darpan, mirá'at, ábgína;—*v. t.* 'aks d.

Mirth, merth, *n.* A.-S. *mirdh.* (merriment) khushí, khurramí, ṭarab, masarrat, nishát, chuhal, shádí, inbisát; (laughter) hansí. Syn. Festivity; glee; fun.

Mirthful, *a.* (merry) khush, masrúr.

Miry, *mīr'i*, *a.* *daldalá*, *gadlá*, *kíchar se bhará húá.* [bad.
Mis, Prefix, *jis ke ma'ne galat yá*
Misadventure, *mis-ad-ven'tūr*, *n.* (misfortune)balá, áfat, bad-hálat, ahámat. Syn. Mischance; mishap; misfortune.
Misadvised, *mis-ad-vīzd'*, *a.* (ill-directed) bad-nasíhat, gumráh, khiláf hidáyat.
Misanthrope, *mis'an-thrōp*, *n.* G. *misein* and *anthrôpos.* (man-hater) insán se dushmaní r. w.; manush-birodhí.
Misanthropy, *n.* insán se dushmaní.
Misapplication, *mis-ap-pli-kā'shun*, *n.* bejá isti'mál yá sarf, bad-isti'málí.
Misapply, *mis-ap-plī'*, *v. t.* bejá isti'mál k., be-já kharch k., záya' k. Syn. Abuse; pervert.
Misapprehend, *mis-ap-prē-hend'*, *v. t.* khiláf samajhná, be-já jánná.
Misapprehension, *n.* ná-samjhí, kaj-fahmí, bhúl chúk, khatá. Syn. Misconception; misunderstanding.
Misappropriate, *mis-ap-prō'pri-āt*, *v. t.* ná-munásib taur par kharch k., asl ádmí ko chhorke dúsre par lagéná.
Misappropriation, *n.* galat-kámí.
Misarrange, *mis-a-rānj'*, *v. t.* bad-intizámí k., bejá bandobast k.
Misarrangement, *n.* bad-intizámí, be-já bandobast.
Misbecoming, *mis-bē-kum'ing*, *a.* (unsuitable) ná-zeb, ná-munásib.
Misbegotten, *mis-bē-got'n*, *a.* harámzáda.
Misbehave, *mis-bē-hāv'*, *v. t.* (act ill) bad-chalaní k., bad-sulúkí k.
Misbehaviour, *n.* bad-chalaní, bad-sulúkí, bad-zátí. [dí, kufr.
Misbelief, *mis-bē-lēf'*, *n.* be-i'tiqá-
Misbelieve, *mis-bē-lēv'*, *v. t.* i'tibár na k., shakk k.
Miscalculate, *mis-kal'kū-lāt*, *v. t.* galat shumár k., hisáb men bhúlná. [hisáb men bhúl chúk.
Miscalculation, *n.* galat-shumárí,
Miscarriage, *mis-kar'ij*, *n.* ná-rástí, lá-hásilí; (abortion) isqát i hamal; (misbehaviour) bad-waz'í, bad-chalaní. Syn. Failure; mishap; mischance.
Miscarry, *mis-kár'i*, *v. i.* (fail) lá-hásil h., gum h., bigarná; pet girná. [—in].
Miscellaneous, *mis-sel-lā'nē-us*, *a.* L. *miscellaneus.* (mixed, mingled) mutafarriq, mushtarik.
Miscellany, *mis'el-an-i*, *n.* majmú'a; (medley) pach-mel, mutafarriqát.
Mischance, *mis-chans'*, *n.* (ill luck) áfat, balá, bad-nasíbí, kambakhtí. Syn. Calamity; misfortune.
Mischief, *mis'chif*, *n.* Norm. F. *mes* and *chef.* (harm); ziyán, zarar, nuqsán; (hurt) chot; (evil) burái, badí; (vaxation) taklíf. Syn. Damage; harm.
Mischievous, *mis'chēv-us*, *a.* (wicked) burá, mufsid, ziyán-kár, zarar-rasán, kínawar, múzí. Syn. Harmful; injurious; hurtful.
Mischievously, *ad.* mufsidána, nuqsán se, shokhí se, sharárat se, bad-zátí se. [i. khiláf samajhná.
Misconceive, *mis-kon-sēv'*, *v. t.* &
Misconception, *n.* (wrong notion) galat-fahmí, khatá, chúk.
Misconduct, *mis-kon'dukt*, *n.* (ill-behaviour) bad-chálí, ku-chálí.—*v. t.* bad-af'álí k., bad-chalaní h.
Misconstrue, *mis-kon'strōō*, *v. t.* (to interpret erroneously) bát pherná, galat bayán k.
Miscount, *mis-kount'*, *v. t.* gintí men bhúlná, galat-shumárí k.;—*n.* gintí kí bhul, galat-shumárí.
Miscreant, *mis'krē-ant*, *n.* F. *mecreant.* (a vile wretch) bad-ma'ásh, pájí, kamína; (wrong believer) káfir, mardúd.
Misdate, *mis-dāt'*, *n.* galat táríkh; —*v. t.* galat táríkh likhná.
Misdemeanour, *mis-dē-mēn'er*, *n.* (evil conduct)bad-chálí, ku-chálí, bad-atwárí, khatá.
Misdirect, *mis-di-rekt'*, *v. t.* bhatkáná, galat patá dená yá likhná.
Misdoubt, *mis-dout'*, *v. t.* bad-gumání k., shubha k.
Misemploy, *mis-em-ploy'*, *v. t.* (to use amiss) záya' k., barbád k., ganwáná, be-já sarf k.
Misemployment, *n.* bad-isti'málí, barbádí, bád-hawáí kám.
Miser, *mī'zer*, *n.* L. *miser.* (niggard) kanjús, mumsik, lálachí.
Miserable, *miz'er-a-bl*, *a.* L. *miserabilis.* zalíl, khwár, miskín, nákhush, shikasta-hál.
Miserly, *a.* tang-dil, lálachí, kanjús.
Misery, *miz'er-i*, *n.* L. *miseria.* (unhappiness) ranj, ná-khushí; (poorness) mufisí, kharábí, shikasta-hálí, pareshání. Syn. Anguish; distress; calamity.
Misfit, *mis-fit'*, *n.* bad-qata', bad-zan.
Misfortune, *mis-for'tūn*, *n.* kambakhtí, bad-nasíbí. [bharmáná.
Misgive, *mis-giv'*, *v. t.* shubha d.
Misgiving, *n.* shubha, be-i'tibárí.

Misgovern, mis-guv'ern, *v. t.* bad-intizámí k., jabr k.

Misgovernment, *n.* bad-intizámí, bád-'amalí.

Misguide, mis-gid', *v. t.* bhaṭkáná, gumráh k.

Mishap, mis-hap', *n.* nágahání áfat, hádisa, bad-ittifáq. Syn. Calamity; misfortune; accident.

Misimprove, mis-im-próóv', *v. t.* (use to a bad purpose) bad-istí'mál k., burá k., kharáb k.

Misinform, mis-in-form', *v. t.* (give erroneous information) galat yá jhúṭhí khabar d., bhuláná, galat khabar d.

Misinterpret, mis-in-tęr'pret, *v. t.* galat tarjuma k.

Misinterpretation, *n.* galat tarjuma, ghilát bayán.

Misjudge, mis-juj', *v. t.* be-insáfí s. jhúṭhí ráe d. [rakhkar bhúlná.

Mislay, mis-lā', *v. t.* (lose) khoná,

Mislead, mis-lēd', *v. t.* ráh bhuláná, bahkáná, gumráh k. Syn. Delude.

Misleader, *n.* gumráh k. w., bhuláne v.

Mismanage, mis-man'ēj, *v. t.* (behave ill) bad-intizámí k., bad-chálí k., bigárná.

Mismanagement, *n.* bad-intizámí.

Misname, mis-nām', *v. t.* jhúṭhá nám d.; aur nám se pukárná.

Misnomer, mis-nō'męr, *n.* F. *mes* and *nommer*. (wrong name) ghilát isṭí, galat náml.

Misogynist, mi-sog'in-ist, *n.* G. *miseín* and *gunē*. (a woman-hater) *aurat-dushman*, 'aurat se nafrat k. w.

Misplace, mis-plās', *v. t.* be-já rakhná, be-jhikáne rakhná.

Misprint, *mis-print'*, *v. t.* galat chhápná;—*n.* (an error of the press) chhápe kí galatí.

Mispronounce, mis-prō-nouns', *v. t.* galat talaffuz k. [galatí.

Mispronunciation, *n.* talaffuz kí

Misquote, mis-kwōt', *v. t.* jhúṭhí sanad láná, galat iqtibás k.

Miscreckon, mis-rek'n, *v. t.* galat shumár k.

Misrepresent, mis-rep-rē-zent', *v. t.* galat bayán k., galat záhir k., talbís k.

Misrepresentation, *n.* ghilát bayání, inqiláb, inhiráf, talbís.

Misrule, mis-rōōl', *n.* bad-'amalí, bad-hukmí.

Miss, mis, *n.* From *mistress*. (title of address to a girl or young unmarried woman) sáhib-zádí, larkí.

Miss, *v. t.* A.-S. *missian*. chúkná, khatá k., na páná, na laguá:(mistake) galatí k., bhúlná, chúkná, bahakná; (be in want of) na milná:—*n.* nuqs, qusúr, bhúl chúk.

Misseeming, mis-sēm'ing, *n.* (disguise) jhúṭhí shakl, bhes. banáwaṭ.

Misserve, mis-serv', *v. t.* be-wafáí se khidmat k.

Misshape, mis-shāp', *v. t.* bad-qatá'yá be-qaul h.

Missile, mis'il, *a.* L. *missilis*. hathchhút, dúr-andází;—*n.* dúr-andází, harba yá barba jo dúr se kiyá jáe.

Missing, *a.* (lost) ná-maujúd, gáib: alop; mafqúd.

Mission, mish'un, *n.* L. *missio*. (act of sending) paigámbarí, risálat; pádrion ká qiyám. Syn. Delegation; embassy.

Missionary, *n.* (one sent upon a mission)wuh jo kisí kám par bhejá jáwe; (evangelist) pádrí, 'Isáí mazhab ko záhir karne yá phaláne ke liye bhejá húá shakhs. Syn. Evangelist.

Missionary, *a.* pádrí ke muta'alliq.

Missive, mis'iv, *a.* L. *mittere*. chiṭṭhí khatt, murásala; harkára, paigámbar.

Misspell, mis-spel', *v. t.* galat hijje k., bad-imlá likhná.

Misspelling, *n.* bad-imlá, galat hijje.

Misspend, mis-spend', *v. t.* (squander) be-já kharch k., uráná, barbád k., ganwáná.

Misstate, mis-stāt', *v. t.* (misrepresent) khiláf bayán k., jhúṭh sach kahná.

Misstatement, *n.* A.-S. *mist*. (fog) kohrá; (darkness) andherá;—*v. t.* kohrá chháná, bádal uṭhná.

Mistakable, mis-tāk'a-bl, *a.* saho ke qábil, khatá-pizír.

Mistake, mis-tāk', *v.t.* bhúlná, khatá k.;—for, mukhálif samajhná.—*n.* bhúl, khatá, galatí, galatfahmí.

Mistaken, *a.* galat ná durust, bhúlá húá.

Mistakenly, *ad.* (falsely) bhúl, se khatá se, [illegible]

Mistily, mist'i: [illegible]

Mistime, mis-tim', *v. t.* be-mauqa' k., be-waqt k.

Mistiness, mist'i-nes, *n.* dhundh, dhundhláhaṭ.

Mistletoe, miz'l-tō, *n.* A.-S. *mistelta*. hándá, par-gachhá.

Mistranslate, mis-trans-lāt', *v. t.* galat tarjuma k.

Mistranslation, *n.* galat tarjuma yá ma'ne.

Mistress, mis'tres, *n.* L. *magistra.* (head of a family)malika, kadbánú, bíbí;(teacher)ustání;(woman beloved)mahbúba, ma'shúqa.

Mistrust, mis-trust', *n.* bad-gumání, shakk;—*v. t.* bad-gumání k., be-i'tibárí k.

Misty, mist'i, *a.* dhundhlá, andhá, gubár-álúda. Syn. Cloudy; hazy; foggy.

Misunderstand, mis-un-der-stand', *v. t.* galat samajhná, ná-fahmí k., ulajhná.

Misunderstanding, *n.* (wrong understanding) galat-fahmí, kaj-fahmí; (disagreement) ikhtiláf, khalish, ranjish.

Misuse, mis-ūz', *v. t.* bad-sulúkí k., bad-istí'málí k., burá kahná;—mis-ūs', *n.* bad-istí'málí, bad-sulúkí. [phúţí kaurí.

Mite, mit, *n.* A.-S. *mite*, L. *mita.*

Mitigate, mit'i gāt, *v.t.* L. *mitigare.* ghaţáná, halká k., narm k. Syn. Alleviate; assuage; allay.

Mitigation, *n.* takhfíf, taskín, ifáqa. Syn. Alleviation; abatement; relief. [kí ţopí.

Mitre, mí'ter, *n.*L. *mitra.* mujtahid

Mitten, mit'n, *n.*Ir. & Gael. *mutan.* ním dastána; give the—to, shádí ká paigám qabúl na k.

Mity, mit'i, *a.* ghuná, reza-reza.

Mix, miks, *v.t.* A.-S.*miscan.* (unite) miláná, makhlút k.;—with,—in, (associate) sharík h.;—up, murakkab k.-Syn. Mingled; blended; promiscuous. [ta, murakkab.

Mixed, mikst, *a.* millá húá, ámekh-

Mixture, miks'tūr, *n.* L. *mixtura.* miláo, ámezish, pach-mel.

Mizzen-mast, miz'n-mast, *n.* pichhlá mastúl.

Mizzle, miz'l, *v. i.* Eng. *mist.* phubiyáná,tarashshuh h.;—*n.* kohrá, phuhár.

Mnemonics, nē-mon'iks, *n. Sing.* G. *mnēmonikos.* yád barhánewálá, 'ilm i háfiza.

Moan, mōn, *v. t.* A.-S. *mœnan.* (groan) nála k., káṅkhná, áh k.;—*n.* nála, zárí.

Moat, mōt, *n.* F. *motte.* (deep ditch round a castle) khandaq, khái. Syn. Ditch; fosse.

Mob, mob, *n.* L. *mobile vulgus.* (crowd) bhír, amboh, jhund;—*v.t.* bhír k.,dhúm machána; (overbear by violence) márná.

Mobility, mō-bil'i-ti, *n.* tahrík, harakat-pazírí, ná-páedárí.

Mock, mok, *v. t.* F. *moquer.* chirhaná,hansí k.,ţhaţţhá k. Syn. Deride; ridicule; taunt; laugh;—*n.* tamaskhur, dillagí, chher.

Mockery,*n.*(ridicule) hansí,tazhík,thaţ ţhá, tamaskhur.

Mocking, *a.*maskhará, jhúţhá, taqlídí, hatak;—bird, mok'ing-berd, *n.* shímálí Amerika (Mocking bird). kí ek gánewálí chiriyá jo dúsrí chiríon kí áwáz kí sahíh naql kartí hai.

Mode, mōd, *n.*F., L. *modus.* tariqa, taur, waza'. Syn. Way; method; manner; style.

Model, mod'el, *n.* L. *modulus.* namúna, naqsha. Syn. Copy; pattern; example; standard;—*v. t.* banáná, daul d., naqsha khínchná. Syn. Plan; shape.

Moderate, mod'er-āt, *a.*L. *moderatus.* (between extremes)ausat darjá ká; (sober) sharáb kam píneválá, muttaqí, parhezgár; (temperate) mu'tadil, miyáná, qalíl.

Moderate, *v. t.* L. *moderare.* mu'tadil k.,ghaţáná, zabt k.;(preside over) mír majlisí ká kám k.

Moderately, mod'er-āt-li, *ad.* i'tidál se.

Moderation, *n.* i'tidál, tahammul, burdbárí; (frugality) juz-rasí.

Moderator, *n.* mír i majlis; thámnewálá.

Modern, mod'ern, *a.* F. *moderne.* (late, recent) mutákhkhir; (new) jadíd, hál ká. Syn. Recent; new; novel; late;—*n.* (modern) mutákhkhirín, hál ke log.

Modernize,*v.t.* naye taur par l., hál ke dastúr ke muwáfiq b.

Modest, mod'est, *a.* L. *modestus.* (moderate) ausat darje ká; (chaste) pák dáman; (bashful) sharmílá, hayádár, mahjúb; (reserved) kam sukhan.

Modestly, *ad.* hayá se, sharm se.

Modesty, *n.* sharm, hayá, láj, pákdámaní, hijáb.

Modification, mod-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* tarkíb, ibtidál. Syn. Alteration; variation; change.

Modify, mod'i-fí, *v. t.* L. *modus* and *facere.* (qualify, varify) badalná, súrat badalná.

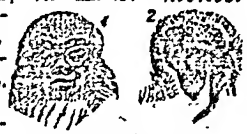
Modish, mōd'ish, *a.* qá'ide ke mutábiq, tarkíb-yáftaní.

Modulate, mod'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *modu-*

tarl. áwáz b., alápná. *Syn.* Attune; harmonize; tune.
Modulation, *n.* nagma; aláp. [múna.
Module, *n.* L. *modulus.* (model) na-
Mogul, mō-gul', *n.* Mugal, Mussalmánon kí ek zát. [ke bál.
Mohair, mō'hār, *n.* Angora ke bakre
Moiety, moi'e-ti, *n.* F. *moitié.* (the half) ádhá, nisf.
Moil, moil, *v. t.* F. *mouiller.* (soil) maillá k., bharná; (toil) mihnat k.
Moist, moist, *a.* F. *moite.* (damp) tar, nam, gillá; serább.
Moisten, mois'n, *v. t.* (soften) tar k., bhironá, nam k., narm k.
Moistness, *n.* (dampness) taráwat, namí, tarí, sílan.
Moisture, *n.* tarí, sil, namí, rutúbat.
Molar, mō'lár, *n.* L. *mola.* (grinder) dárí;—*a.* pisne w. [*laceus.* shirá.
Molasses, mō-las'az, *n. sing.* L. *mel-*
Mold, or **Mould**, *n.* (model) ḳhánchа, sánchа; (shape) shakl; (pattern) namúna; (rust) phaphúndí.
Mole, mōl, *n.* A.-S. *mál.* tíl, khál, masá;—*v. t.* bil khodná, súrákh k.;—**hill**, *n.* chhachhúndar kí khodí mitṭí kí dherí; make a mountain of a—hill, ráí ká parbat banáná;—*n.* L. *moles.* (mound in the sea) band;—**n.** D. *mol.* chhachhúndar, kor-músh. [reze ká.
Molecular, mo-lek'ú-lar, *a.* zarre ká,
Molecule, mol'ē-kūl, *n.* L. *moles.* zarrá, kanikā. *Syn.* Atom; ultimate particle.
Molest, mō-lest', *v. t.* *molestor.* (tease) satáná, khijáná, takliff d. (—by).
Molestation, *n.* (vexation) takliff, ranj, zahmat, izá, tasdí'a.
Mollient, mol'yent, *a.* L. *mollire.* (assuaging) muláim k. w., narmsáz. [narmí, muláim-sází.
Mollification, mol-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.*
Mollify, mol'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *mollis* and *facere.* narm k., muláim k.
Mollusc, mol'lusk, *n.* L. *mollusca* and *coft.* halwán jin ká badan zahat muláim hotá aur kol haddí nahí hoti hai.
Molten, *p. a.* dhálí húí.
Moment, mō'ment, *n.* L. *momentum.* (of instant) lahza, dam, lamha; (importance) bhárí, zarúrat. *Syn.* (instant) consequence; weight; ...
Momently, *ad.* (for a moment ek, ... dam; (every ... fauran. [bárí.
Momentariness, *n.* be-sabátí, ná-pa-
Momentary, *a.* ek dam ká, ná-pá-edár.
Momentous, *a.* (weighty) bhárí, ...rá, gham, zarúr. *Syn.* Important; weighty; significant; grave
Momentousness, *n.* bhárí-pan, zarúrat. zarúrat.
Momentum, mō-ment'um, *n.* L. (impetus) zor ; harakat, mutaharrik shai ká zor. [atom) zarra, juz.
Monad, mon'ad, *n.* G. *monas,* (an
Monadic, *a.* zarre yá juz ká.
Monarch, mon'ark, *n.* G. *monos* and *archos.* (sovereign) bádsháh; mahárájá. *Syn.* Sovereign, king; emperor; potentate.
Monarchal, mon-ark'al, *a.* (regal) shábí, sultání. [saltanat ká-rább.
Monarchical, *a.* shábí, sultání yá
Monarchist, *n.* saltanat dost yá khair-khwáh. [saltanat, ráj.
Monarchy, *n.* (empire) bádsháhat.
Monastery, mon'as-ter-i, *n.* G. *monasterion.* (convent) khánqáh; akhárá.
Monastic, mon-as'tik, *n.* (recluse) jogí, jatí, sannyásí;—*a.* (monkish) khánqáh-nashín, gosha-nashín.
Monday, mun'dā, *n.* A.-S. *mónandæg.* Pír, Som-wár, Du-shambe.
Monde, mongd, *n.* F. (the world; chiefly in the phrase *beau-monde.* (fashionable world) dunyá, álam; sansár. [sikke ká, rupiya ká.
Monetary, mun'i-tár-i, *a.* (pecuniary)
Money, *n.* F. *monnaie.* (coin) sikká, rupiya, paisa, naqdí; (wealth) daulat, mál; (capital) sarmáya; —changer, *n.* sarráf, khurdiyá; —making, *n.* kamáí, daulat, náfi', súd-mand; ready—, naqd; hush—, rishwat, munhi bharái; current—, peshgi, bayáná; earn —, rúpiya kamaná; make—, rúpiya paidá k.
Moneyed, mun'ed, *a.* (rich) zar-dár, rupae w., máldár.
Moneyless, mun'i-les, *a.* tihí-dast, muflis, be-zar.
Money's-worth, mun'ez-wurth, *n.* (for value) kol shai jo apní qímat ke liye garán na ho.
Monger, mung'gar, *n.* A.-S. *mangere.* (trader, dealer) bechne wálá, baipárí, farosh, saudágar; cheese —, panír-farosh, &c.
Mongrel, mung'grel, *a.* A.-S. *mengan.* (mixed breed) dogla, do-nasla;—*n.* dogla jánwar.
Monition, mō-nish'un, *n.* L. *monitio.* (warning, notice) khabar; ittilá', nasihat, ta'lim. *Syn.* Warning; admonition; information; notice
Monitor, mon'i-tar, *n.* khalifa, náṣih, wá'iz; bahrí jangí jaház.
Monitory, *a.* náṣih, ta'lim-kunanda; —*n.* (admonition) nasihat, tambih, sarzanish.

Monk, mungk, *n.* A.-S. *monec.* (friar) darwesh, sádhú.

Monkey, mung'ki, *n.* It. *monicchio.* bandar, bozna.



(Monkey heads.)

1. Cebidæ 2. Lemuridæ.

Monkey-jacket, mungk'i-jak-et, *n.* lambá tang yá chust kurtá.

Monkish, mungk'ish, *a.* sádhú ká, darweshí.

Monody, mon'ō-di, *n.* G. *monos* and *ōdē.* (a mournful song sung by one person) dard-angezrág yá gít.

Monogram, mon'ō-gram, *n.* G. *monos* and *gramma.* tugra.

Monographic, mon-ō-graf'ik, *a.* tugráí. [dár, galla-farosh.

Monopolist, mon-op'ol-ist, *n.* ijára-

Monopolize, mon-op'ol-iz, *v. t.* (engross) apnáná, ijára l.. bechne ká ikhtiyár hásil k.

Monopoly, mon-op'ol-i, *n.* G. *monos* and *pōlein.* kháss-kharíd, ijára, haqq-i-farokht.

Monosyllable, mon-ō-sil'la-bl, *n.* G. *monos* and *syllabē.* ek kalma, lafz; ek aksharí-shabd.

Monotheism, mon'ō-thē-izm, *n.* G. *monos* and *theos.* haqq-parastí, Khudá i wáhid ko mánná.

Monotone, mon'ō-tōn, *n.* ek áwáz, ek lahja, ek rág.

Monotonous, mon-ot'on-us, *a.* G. *monos* and *tonos.* (uniform) hamáwáz; (tiresome) uchát k. w.

Monotony, mon-ot'ō-ni, *n.* hamáwází, ek surí; (irksomeness) nápasandí, uchát. [*sim.* mausimí hawá.

Monsoon, mon'sōōn, *n.* Malay. *mú-*

Monster, mon'ster, *n.* L. *monstrum.* 'ajíb-ul-khilqat, 'ifrít, deo; rákchhas; (a tyrant) zálim; (one horrible for wickedness or ugliness) badma'ásh, bad-shakl; —*a.* bahut bará; —meeting, barí jamá'at.

Monstrosity, *n.* deo-zadagí, wahshat-angezí.

Monstrous, mon'strus, *a.* (horrible) 'ajíb, haulnák, sharír; —*ad.* deosúrat; mamsukh, rákchhasí; (very much) 'azím, bará, bahut.

Month, munth, *n.* A.-S. *mōnâdh.* mahína, máh; **más.** [mahíne ká.

Monthly, munth'li, *a.* máhwárí,

Monument, mon'ū-ment, *n.* L. *monumentum.* (mausoleum) yádgár, nishání, yádgárí ká patthar yá sutún. [maqbarí, dargahí.

Monumental, *a.* (memorial) yádgárí,

Mood, mōōd, *n.* L. *modus*, A.-S. *mod.* (temper) tabí'at, mizáj; (anger) nárází; (mode) taur; (manner of conjugation) síga.

Moodiness, *n.* (sullenness) barhamí, nárází, tunuk-mizájí.

Moody, *a.* A.-S. *módig.* (thoughtful) fikrmand; (sad) udás; (angry) náráz, barham, bezár. Syn. *Gloomy; pensive; sad; fretful.*

Moon, mōōn, *n.* A.-S. *mōna.* chánd, máhtáb, máh, qamar, mahína; new—, nayá chánd, hilál; full—, badr; púranmásí, chaudahwín rát ká chánd; —bird, chakor; —blink, makar-chándní. [jot.

Moonbeam, mōōn'bēm, *n.* chánd ki

Moonless, *a.* tárík, andherí.

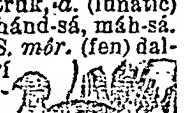
Moonlight, mōōn'līt, *n.* chándní, shab-i-máh, ujiyálí.

Moonshine, mōōn'shīn, *n.* chándní; (show without substance) be-asl, záhirí bát. [qamar-zada, díwána.

Moonstruck, mōōn'struk, *a.* (lunatic)

Moony, mōōn'i, *a.* chánd-sá, máh-sá.

Moor, mōōr, *n.* A.-S. *mór.* (fen) daldal, dhasán; jhárí se bharí húí jagah; Habshí.



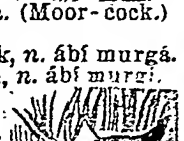
Moor, mōōr, *v. t.* A.-S. *merran.* langar k., bándhná.

Moorage, mōōr'āj, *n.* (Moor-cock.) langar-gáh, ghát.

Moor-cock, mōōr'kok, *n.* ábí murgá.

Moor-hen, mōōr'hen, *n.* ábí murgí.

Mooring, mōōr'ing, *n.* jaház ká langar, zanjír aur rasse.



Moorish, mōōr'ish, *a.* daldalí, kicharhá.

Moorland, mōōr'land, *n.* (marsh, fen) (Moor-hen.) daldal, jhábar, dhasán. [yá haran.

Moose, mōōs, *n.* ek qism ká hiran

Moot, *v. t.* A.-S. *motian.* bahs k., mubáhasa k.; —*a.* mutnázi'a, hujjatí; —case, *n.* mutnázi'a-fíh; —point, mutnázi'a-fíh.

Mop, *n.* W. *mop.* pochárá; —*v. t.* ponchhná, jhárná. [—up].

Mope, mōp, *v. i.* D. *moppen.* udás, gamgín yá malúl baithná; —*a.* udás, malúl; (a drone) sust.

Mopish, mōp'ish, *a.* (dull, spiritless) kam-himmat, malúl, afsurda; malín.

Moral, mor'al, *a.* L. *moralis.* (accountable) jawáb-dih; (virtuous) nek; (probable) aglab; —*n.* nasíhat, natíja; (morality) akhláq.

Morale, mō-rál', n. F. hálat í akhláq, eká. ittifáq. [latáfiq,adjb.
Moralist, mor'al-ist, n. násih, wá'iz,
Morality, mor-al'i-ti, n. akhláq; (ethics) 'ilm í akhláq; (virtue) nekí. [batláná, nashat d.
Moralize, mor'al-iz, v. t. akhláq batláná w., nasíhat k. w.
Moralizer, mor'al-iz-er, n. akhláq batláne w., nasíhat k. w.
Morally, mor'al-li, ad. (virtuously) akhláq se, diyánat se, rásti se, nasíhat se, baqíqatan.
Morass, mō-ras', n. Ger. *morast*. Sw. *mors*. (marsh) daldal, kachár, pank.
Moravian, mō-rá'vi-an, n. Moraviá
Morbid, mor'bid, a. L. *morbidus*. (unhealthy) mariz, bímár, fásid, raddí, bigrí—fyn. Diseased.
Morbidly, mor'bid-li, ad. marizána, bímárí se.
Morbidness, mor'bid-nes, n. bímárí, fásidána.
Mordacity, mor-das'i-ti, n. (biting-ness) nesh-zaní, hiddat.
Mordant, mor'dant, a. F. (biting) nesh-zan, darinda; garm;—n. nesh-dár, darinda; nhárr-chíz.
More, mōr, a. comp. A.-S. *mára*. aur zyáda, zyáda;—ad. zyáda-tar, bashtar;—v.t. zyáda k., barhá k.;—ever, ad. (besides) 'aláwa, biwá, balkí, tis par; na—, (no longer) aur nahín, phir nahín; much—, bahut zyáda;—and—, (with continued increase) zyáda zyáda;the—, zyáda, utná zyáda.
Morn, morn, n. A.-S. *morgen*. fajr, subh, sahar; bhor.
Morning, morn'ing, n. subh, fajr, tarke;—a. subh ká, sabirí;—star, n. zuhra.
Morocco, mō-rok'ō, n. 'umda qism (sullen) chirchirá, turah-rú, durusht, karakht, tund; nirdaí. Syn. Sullen; gruff; severe.
Moroseness, n. (sullenness) durushtí, karakht, turah-rúí.
Morrow, mor'rō, n. A.-S. *morgen*. kal; to—, ad. (on the morrow) fardá; to—, ad. (on the morrow) kal, 'aláwá din.
Morse, n. Russ. *mors*, Lapp. *morsk*. (the sea horse or walrus) daryáí-ghora (fel) niwála, tukrá, lugra.
Morsel, n. Norm.F. *morcel*. (mouthful) tukrá (fel) niwála, tukrá, luqma.
Mortal, mor'tal, a. L. *mortalis*. (subject to death) fání; (deadly) muhlik, qátil; (pupishable to death) halákat ká sazáwár; (human) insání, bashari; (violent) sakht;—wound, zakhm í halákat;—n. (man, adam).

Mortar, mor'tar, n. L. *mortarium*. (vessel for bruising drugs) kalwá; (gun for throwing bombs) zubbúrak; (cement for joining bricks), fat, ká masála, gáré.
Mortgage, mor'gaj, n. F. (pledge) rihn, girawí;—v.t. girawí k., rihn k.
Mortgagee, mor'gaj-ē, n. girawí lí, rihn lí.
Mortgager, n. rihn, girawí dihandá.
Mortgagor, n. girawí, rihn lí.
Mortician, n. tajhíz o tadfín kí nafs-Sinahil, tiyárí, kí (ble) tahlíf, kí (ble) tajhíz o tadfín, wakíl.
Mortify, mor'ti-fi, v.t. L. *mortificare*. vexation) ranjídá k., ghamgín k.;—v.i. (become gangrenous) sarnáná, sarrítán) nafs-kushí, riyázat (ble) fánat k., (subdue) dabá dabá k., (subdue) dabá desire, jí márná.
Mortise, mor'tis, n. F. *mortaise*. chiled, súrákh, sáf;—v.t. k., súráqh k., sáf k.
Mortuary, mor'tū-ar-i, n. L. *mortuus*. (burial place) qabristán; (allowance to parish clerk) sikrá ká mutawallí, mant ká sikrá, pátrí ká milkí chábiyo.
Mosaic, mō-zā'ik, a. F. *mosaique*. pachchíkárí;—n. pachchíkárí, chíkárí;—n. kám rál.
Mosque, mosk, n. F. *mosquée*. másh
Mosquito, mos-kē'tō, n. chhar, chás, mas
Moss, mos, n. A.-S. *mos*. har;—grown, wale, kal-chí—, lagá hwá. kal-chí—, rú, n. chhílkan ká kám
Mossy, a. kal-chí, wálá, kal-chí
Most, mōst, a. sab se zyáda, sab se, akasar, bahut se, bahut se zyáda, zyádatar, bahut se, akasar, waks se, bahut se, bahut se, bahut

a'lá ká ḳhitáb;—*ad.* niháyat-darja, kasrat se.

Mote, mōt, *n.* A.-S. *mot.* (small particle) zarra, tinká, kirkirí, bálú.

Moth, moth, *n.* A.-S. *mohth.* parwána, patingá, pankhí, kapre ká kírá.

Mother, muth'er, *n.* A.-S. *môdor.* mán, mátá, mámá, mál, wálida, mádar;—*a.* mádarí, paidáishí, aslí;—country, (Moth.) *n.* wuh mulk jis se jiláwatan hokar áe, mádarí mulk;—in-law, *n.* sás, ḳhushdáman;—of pearl, sípí, sadaf;—tongue, *n.* apní aslí zabán; step—, sautelí má.

Motherhood, muth'er-hôôd, n. mápaná, mádarí hálat.

Motherless, *a.* be-mán.

Motherly, *a.* má sá, mádarí;—*ad.* mádaraána. Syn. Maternal; parental.

Mothy, moth'i, *a.* From *moth.* patingon yá pankhíon se bhará húá.

Motion, mō'shun, *n.* L. *motio.* (movement) harakat, jumbish; (successive change of place) naql-i-makán; (agitation) tahrík; (proposal made) 'arz; (moving part of a watch) ghaṛí ká chaltá húá purza;—*v. t.* harakat k., jumbish k.; (propose) 'arz k.

Motionless, *a.* be-harakat, be-jumbish, sákin, mu'attal.

Motive, mō'tiv, *a.* L. *moere.* mutaharrik, harakat d. w.;—*n.* sabab, bá'is, jihat, wajh, mújib, wáste. Syn. Inducement; incentive; impulse; incitement; stimulus; prompting influence; reason; ground; principle.

Motley, mot'li, *a.* W. *mudaw*, and *lliw.* (dappled) rangá-rang, gúnágún, pach-rangá, pach-mel. Syn. Variegated.

Motor, mō-ter, *n.* L. (one that causes motion) muharrik, harakat d. w., chalánewálá.

Mottled, mot'ld, *a.* (spotted) dág-dár, nishán-dár, dhabailá.

Motto, mot'ō, *n.* It. *motto.* saj, naqsh, kaháwat.

Mould, mōld, *n.* A.-S. *molde.* phaphúndí; mittí, gil;—*n.* F. *moule.* tarásh, sáncha; (form) kálbud, qálib;—*v. i.* phaphúndí lagná, ubasná.

Mould, *v. t.* dhálná, ḍaul d.

Mouldable, mōld'a-bl, *a.* dhálne ke láiq, banáne jog.

Moulder, *n.* banánewálá, dhálnewálá;—*v. i.* chúr chúr h., reza reza h., ḳhák ho j.

Mouldiness, *n.* phaphúndiyáhat, ubsáhat.

Moulding, *n.* gola; háshiya.

Mouldy, *a.* phaphúndiyáhá, ubsá húá. Syn. Musty; rusty; mildewed. [par jhárná.

Moult, mōlt, *v. i.* F. *muer.* kuríz k.,

Mound, mound, *n.* A.-S. *mund.* mend, túda, pushta-bandí.

Mount, mount, *n.* A.-S. *mont.* ṭílá; pahár;—*v. t.* (rise) charhná, su'úd k.; (raise) uṭháná; (get on horseback) sawár h.; (supply with horses) ghore maujúd k.; (frame) lagáná; (adorn) árásta k.;—a cannon, top ko gárí par r.;—a precious stone, (fit it to some suitable holder) kisí qímatí patthar ko lagáná yá jarná;—a statue, múrat ko pílpáe par nasab k.;—guard, kisí ḳháss maqám kí kisí waqt i mu'aiyana tak hifázat k.

Mountain, mount'ān, *n.* L. *mons.* pahár, koh; parbat;—in labour, thorí shai ke liye bahut mihnat;—*a.* pahárí, kohí.

Mountaineer, *n.* paháríyá.

Mountainous, mount'ān-us, *a.* pahárí, kohsár, kohistání, kohí.

Mountebank, mount'e-bangk, *n.* It. *montare* and *banco.* kaṭh-bald; ḳhud-farosh, láf-zan.

Mourn, mōrn, *v. i.* A.-S. *murnan.* afsos k., mátam k., kurhná. [—for].

Mourner, *n.* nauha-gar, mátam-sáz.

Mournful, *a.* gamgín, mátam-zada, magmúm. Syn. Sorrowful; grievous; sad; doleful.

Mourning, *n.* (sorrow) gam, mátam; (black clothes) mátamí libás.

Mouse, mous, *n.* A.-S. *mús.* chúhá, mús;—*v. i.* (to catch a mouse) chúhá pakarná, chúhá márná;—trap, chúhe-dán.

Mouth, mouth, *n.* A.-S. *múdh.* (man's) munh; mukh; (river's) muhána, dahána; pass from—to—, (go abroad) phailná; down in the—, (dejected) udás;—*v. t.* chabáná, khá jáná; balbaláná, chilláná;—piece, *n.* munhnál.

Mouthful, mouth'fôôl, *n.* luqma, niwála, chuskí.

Movable, mōōv'a-bl, *a.* manqúla, mutaharrik;—*n.* raqíq chíz, yá asbáb.

Move, mōōv, *v. t.* L. *movere.* (have motion) harakat k., chalná; (stir) sarakná; (propose) 'arz k.; (re-

commend) sifárísh k.; (propose) taqrír k., bayán k.; (persuade) samjháná, manáná; (touch pathetically) ham-dardí k.; (march) chalná;—along, (accompany) barábar chalá k.; (keep in motion) harakat k.;—against, charháí k.;—about, (go from place to place) ek jagah se dúsrí jagah ko j.; (transact ordinary business) ma'múlí kám k.;—away, (remove) hat j.; (depart) rawána h.;—back, (return) palatná, phirna hatáná; (replace) phir qáim k.;—for, (apply for) darkhwást k.; (try for) koshish k.;—forward, barhná;—in, ghar men dákhil h.;—from, —out, (leave a house) makán chhorná;—off, —off from, (depart) ráhí h.; (take away) le jáná;—to, jagah í maqsúd ko j.;—on, ágo barhná;—in a rut, (fall into a habit) ádí h.;—n. jumbish, harakat. Syn. Agitate; stir; trouble; affect.

Movement, *n.* tabrík, gardish, targíb, ghabráhat. Syn. Motion.

Moving, *a.* (touching) dil-kash, asar-soz, dil-soz; naql i makán.

Mow, mō, *v. t.* khalihán men kátkar dher k. [—down,—off].

Mow, *v. t.* A.-S. *mówan*. hansúe se kátná, ghás kátná, dirau k.

Much, much, *a.* A.-S. *mycel*. bahut, ziyáda, bisyár;—*n.* firáwání, kasrat, bahutáyat;—*ad.* niháyat, nipat, atí; make—of, (treat with fondness) khátir-dárí k.; ar—, jitná, utná; so—, intá, is qadr;—at one, ek hí sá qímat;—of,—ness, (much of the same kind) ek hí ehsá hí bahutáyat;—the same, qariban ek sá; too—, niháyat ziyáda, hadd se ziyáda.

Mucilage, mū'si-láj, *n.* L. *mucus*. las, lu'áb, qiwám; (of the nose) rent; (of the bowels) áma.

Mucilaginous, mū-si-laj'in-us, *a.* lasdár, lu'ábdár.

Mud, mud, *n.* D. *modder*, chahlá, kichar, gil;—*v. t.* kichar k., gandlá k.

Muddle, mud'l, *v. t.* From *mud*. nim-matwálá k.; gandlá k.

Muddy, *a.* From *mud*. gadlá, mailá.

Muff, muf, *n.* Ger. *muff*, tanpor for the hands) dastáne, Látlep ke tarah.

Muffle, muf'l, *v. t.* Ger. *muff*, lapetna, dhanpná, orhna. [—up].

Mug, mug, *n.* Ir. *muigeo*, ás-khora, mashrúba, gagwá, lutiyá.

Mulberry, mul'ber-i, *n.* A.-S. *mur-berie*. tut ká ber, tút ká mewa.

Mulct, mulkt, *n.* L. *mulcta*. (Eng) jurmána, gunahgárí;—*v. t.* jurmána k. [—in]. [astar.

Male, mūl, *n.* L. *mulus*. khachchar;

Maliah, mūl'ish, *a.* khachchar sá, ariyal.

Multifarious, mul-ti-fár'i-us, *a.* L. *multus* and *varius*. (of various kinds) rang-ba-rang, gúnágún, kasír ul ashkál.

Multiform, mul'ti-form, *a.* L. *multus* and *forma*. kasír ul ashkál, bahú-rúpí, gúná-gún.

Multiformity, *n.* kasír ul ashkálí, rangá-rangí.

Multiple, mul'ti-pl, *a.* L. *multiplex*. gúná-gún, kasír, bisyár, bahutpanáí;—*n.* ma'dúd.

Multiplicand, mul-ti-pli-kand', *n.* L. *multiplicandus*. marráb, marrúb-fish.

Multiplication, mul-ti-pli-kā'shun, *n.* zarb; ziyádatí, barhtí.

Multiplicator, mul'ti-pli-kāt-or, *n.* zárib, zunak.

Multiplicity, mul-ti-plis'i-ti, *n.* kasrat, firát, bahutáyat.

Multiplier, mul'ti-pli-or, *n.* marráb, zárib.

Multiply, mul'ti-pli, *v. t.* L. *multus* and *plicare*. (make many) barhánú, ziyáda k., phailáná; (perform arithmetical process) zarb k. [—by,—from].

Multitude, mul'ti-tūd, *n.* L. *multitudo* (great many) bahut; (throng, crowd) bhir, mujám, jamá'at, anbúh, lashkar, firát, álam. Syn. Throng; crowd; assembly; swarm.

Multitudinous, *a.* kasír, bisyár, gúnágún.

Mum, mum, *a.* (silent) chup, khámosh;—*int.* chup rah!, khámosh.

Mumble, mum'bl, *v. t.* D. *mommelen*. (mutter) munh men bolna, mimmiáná; (grumble) kurkurana.

Mummery, mum'er-i, *n.* bazíga-gesh, ; -gahná Syn. Masking.

Mummy, mum'i, *n.* Per. *mūmiyá*. mamiyá; kúnch kánch; beat to a —, bilwá k., qat moqal k., mamiyat k.

Mumps, mumps, *n. pl.* Dan. *mumps*. (disease) kanthmál, garanth, karmál.

Munch, munsh, *v. t.* F. *manger*. chapar chapar khánú, hajar hajar khánú.

Mundane, mun'dān, *a.* L. *mundus*. (earthly) dunyáwí, zamíní, dunyáí. Syn. Earthly; worldly; terrestrial.

Municipal, mū-nis'i-pal, *a.* L. *municipium.* shahrí intizám ke mahakme ká.

Municipality, *n.* shahrí intizám ká muhakma.

Munificence, *n.* (liberality, bounty) saḳháwat, himmat, kusháda-dilí.

Munificent, mū-nif'i-sent, *a.* L. *munus* and *facere.* saḳhí, dátá, dharmátmá. Syn. Liberal; beneficent; bountiful.

Munition, mū-nish'un, *n.* L. *munitio.* (materials of war) laṛáí ká sámán, qil'a yá hisár. Syn. Ammunition; military stores.

Murder, mur'der, *n.* A.-S. *mordhur.* ḳhúnrezí, qatl, hatiyá; place of—, maqtal;—the queen's English; (spoil) Angrezí kí táng torṇá;—*v. t.* qatl k., ḳhún k. Syn. Homicide; slaughter; massacre; assasination; butchery; manslaughter.

Murderer, *n.* ḳhúní, qátil, hattyárá, halákú, ghátí. Syn. Assassin; cut-throat; manslayer.

Murderess, *n.* qátila, ghátní.

Murderous, *a.* ḳhún-fishán, ḳhúní, jallád, ghátak.

Murky, murk'i, *a.* A.-S. *myrc.* (dark) táríkí, andherá, ghanghor.

Murmur, mur'mur, *a.* L. walwala, barbaráhaṭ, shikáyat;—*v. i.* kurkuráná, barbaráná.

Murmurer, *n.* (grumbler) shákí, barbaryá.

Murrain, mur'rān, *n.* Norm. *morine.* (a fatal disease among cattle) marí, wabá i maweshí.

Muscle, mus'l, *n.* L. *musculus.* paṭṭhá. nas.

Muscular, mus'kū-lár, *a.* paṭṭhe ká, moṭá, zoráwar.

Muscularity, *n.* kungar-paná, moṭáí zoráwarí.

Muse, mūz, *v. i.* F. *muser.* (think on) fikr k.; (meditate) andesha k., soch k. Syn. Ponder; consider; meditate;—*n.* rágon kí debí; rág, soch, dhyán, taraddud.

Museum, mū-zē'um, *n.* L. 'ajáibkhána.

Mushroom, mush'rōōm, *n.* F. *mousseron.* dhartí ká phúl, kukurmuttá.

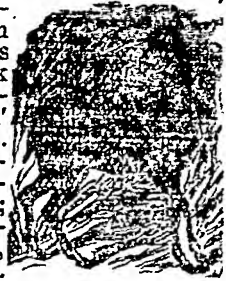
Music, mū'zik *n.* L. *musica.* rág, 'ilm i músiqí.

Musical, *a.* ḳhush-áhang, sarodí, rág-dost; —instrument, *n.* bájá, sáz.

Musician, mū-zish'an, *n.* gawaiyá, músiqídán, mutrib, muganní, sázinda, kaláwant. [se, gaur se.

Musingly, mūz'ing-li, *ad* andeshe

Musk, musk, *n.* L. *muscus.* mushk, kastúri;—deer, ek qism ká hiran jis se mushk bantá haí;—melon, musk'mel-un, *n.* ḳharbúza; —rat, *n.* chachhúndar; chakchaundhí; —cat, mushk-biláo.



Musket, mus'ket, (Musk-deer.) *n.* F. *mousquet.* bandúq, tupak.

Musketeer, *n.* bandúqchí.

Musketry, *n.* fann i bandúqchí.

Musky, musk'i, *a.* mushk-dár, mushkín. [malmal, tanzeb, sharbatí.

Muslin, muz'lin, *n.* From *mossoul.*

Mussel, mus'el, *n.* Ger. *muschel.* síp-wálí machhlí.

Mussulman, *n.* A. *muslim.* Musalmán, Muhammadí.

Must, must, *v. i.* or *auxiliary.* O. Sax. *moste.* (be obliged) zarúr, lázim, cháhiye;—*n.* L. *mustum.* (wine pressed from grape, but not fermented) shírá i angúr.

Mustache, móos-tāsh', *n.* G. *mustaz.* mochh, múchhen.

Mustard, mus'terd, *n.* L. *mustum.* sarson, rái.

Muster, mus'ter, *v. t.* L, *monstrare.* (collect) jama' k., batorná, qawá'id yá jáize ke liye ikaṭṭhá k. [—up].—*n.* jama'; (review) jáiza; (register) házirí kí kitáb; pass—, imtihán;—up, jama' k.

Mustiness, *n.* phaphúndiyáhaṭ, phaphúndí, saráhaṭ. [saṛá.

Musty, *a.* phaphúndiyáhá, ubsá,

Mustability, *n.* (changeableness) nápáedárí, talawwun.

Mutable, mū'ta-bl, *a.* L. *mutabilis.* (changeable) be-qarár, be-sabát, ná-páedár, mutalawwun. Syn. Changeable; alterable; unsteady.

Mutation, *n.* (change) tabdílí, tabaddul.

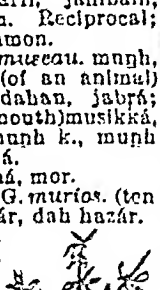
Mute, mūt, *a.* L. *mutus.* (still) chup, khámosh; (dumb) gúngá. Syn. Silent; dumb; speechless;—*n.* gúngá ádmí; (consonant without sound) mádúla harf.

Mutilate, mū'tí-lāt, *v. t.* L. *mutilare.* (maim) 'azw kátná, langráná; (destroy) bigárná; ḳharáb k. Syn. Disfigure; maim; cripple.

Mutilation, *n.* 'azw-shiknf, langráí, zakhm.

Mutineer, mū-tí-nēr', *n.* bágí, sar-

kash, fasákash, be-zabt, fitnaangez, mufsid. [fasádí.
Mutinous, mū'ti-nus, *a.* (seditious)
Mutiny, mū'ti-ni, *n.* F. *mutin.* bagáwat, balwa, fasád, dangá. Syn. Insurrection; uprising; revolt; rebellion;—*v. t.* (rise in insurrection) bagáwat k., ná-farmání k., munharíf h., phir j. [—against].
Mutter, mut'gr, *v.t.* L. *muttire.* (indistinct speaking) gungunáná; (complain) kurkuráná;—*n.* barbaráhat, urkuráhat. [kuránewálá.
Mutterer, *n.* gungunánewálá, kur-
Mutton, mut'n, *n.* F. *mouton.* bher ká gosht, gosht í gosfand;—chop, *n.* bherí ke síne ká gosht, qaliya.
Mutual, mū'tū-al, *a.* L. *mutuus.* (reciprocal) du-tarfí, jánibain, har-do-taraf. Syn. Reciprocal; interchanged; common.
Muzzle, muz'l, *n.* F. *museau.* munh, (of gun) muhrá; (of an animal) thúthan, muhrá, dahan, jabrá; (fastening for the mouth) musikká, jál, púzí;—*v. t.* munh k., munh band k., thuthnáná.
My, mi, *a.* merá, apná, mor.
Myriad, mir'i-ad, *n.* G. *murios.* (ten thousand) das hazár, dah hazár.
Myrrh, mgr, *n.* L. *myrrha.* murr, bol.
Myrtle, mgr'tl, *n.* L. *myrtus.* murr, ás.
Myself, *pron.* From *my* and *self.* main khud, main hí, apne-tain; (ownself) apne áp.
Mysterious, mis-tē'ri-us, *a.* (profoundly secret, obscure) ba'íd ul fahm, pinhán, poshída, mashfí; gupt. Syn. Obscure; secret; occult; dark; mystic.

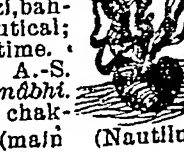

(Myrrh.)

Mystery, mis'ter-i, *n.* G. *musterion.* (something hidden) ráz, bhed, poshída bát; (something above one's understanding) ba'íd ul 'aqlí; (trade) pesha, hikmat.
Mystic, mis'tik, *n.* (one who professes to have direct intercourse with the spirit of God) majzúb.
Mystical, mis'tik-al, *a.* G. *mustikos.* (obscure, hidden) poshída, makhfí, pinhán.
Mystically, *ad.* (obscurely) pech se, chhupá se, wal-majzúb ká 'aqída.
Mysticism, mist'i-sizm, *n.* tasawwuf.
Mystification, *n.* rázdárí, poshídagí.
Mystify, mis'ti-fí, *v. t.* chhipáná, pech de k., poshída k.
Myth, mith, *n.* G. *muthos,* (fable) qissa, afsána. Syn. Invention; parable; fiction. [na, sákhta
Mythical, *a.* pur-qissa, pur-afsá-
Mythological, *a.* (fabulous) purána, deomálá ká.
Mythologist, mith-ol'ō-jist, *n.* G. *muthos* and *logos.* purán, deo-málá, tawárikh í jinn.
Mythology, mith-ol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *muthos* and *logos.* purán, deo-málá, tawárikh í jinn.

N

N, en, Angrezí hurúf í tahajjí ká chaudahwán harf hai, yih ek hí áwáz rakhtá hai, aur ba'd m ke aksar mahzúf hotá hai, jaise *hymn* mein. Chúnki yih harf sárat mein tarapnewálí bám machhlí ke muwáfiq hai, lihází is ko 'Ibráni mein nún jis ke ma'ne *machhlí* ke hain bolte hain.
Nab, nab, *v. t.* D. & Ger. *knappen.* (catch suddenly) yakáyak pakarná.
Nabob, nā'bob, *n.* *nuwwáb.* nawáb.
Nadir, nā'dir, *n.* A. *nadír, nazír.* nazír us simt.
Nag, nag, *n.* A.-S. *hnagan.* tattú, yabú;—*v.t.* jang-jof k., jhagrá k.
Nail, nāl, *n.* A.-S. *nagel.* kíl, mekh; (of the finger) nákhún, nah, (immediately) ísí waqt, fauran;—*v. t.* mekh thonkná, kíl gárná;—down, thonk- thonkná;— sertion, &c., hit the— on the head, thík bát ma'lúm karlená; teeth and—, (by force) qúwat se.
Nailer, nāl'gr, *n.* lohár, kíl b. w.
Naked, nā'ked, *a.* A.-S. *nacod, naced.* (unclothed) khulá, barahna, 'uriyán, nangá; (weaponless) ni-hatthá; (without glass) bagair 'alnak yá dúrbín ke; (rude) náshaista; (plain) sáf, záhir; stark —, nang dharang;—eye, khálí ánkh. [sí, 'uriyání, be-libási.
Nakedness, *n.* nangá-pan, barahna-
Name, nām, *n.* A.-S. *nama.* (appellation) nám; (title) laqab; (fame) námwarí; (name) -ism; good— nek-námí;—*v. t.* nám dharná, mausúm k., nám-zad k., nám l.; (nominate) nám posh k.; in—, barái nám; in the—cf. nám par; to call—r, badnám k., gálí d.; take á—in vain, be-fáida nám l., qasam khaná; christian—, woh nám jo kbándáni nahín, balki bapt-

ke waqt diyá jáe. Syn. Designate; style; term; call. [nishán.
Nameless, *a.* gum-nám, be-nám o
Namely, *ád.* maslan, ḳhusúsan, ya'ne.
Namesake, nām'sāk, *n.* ham-nám, ham-ism.
Nap, nap, *n.* jhapkí, thorí nínd, ḳhwáb;—*v. i.* A.-S. *hnappian.* (doze) jhapkí l., úṅghná, be-ḳhabar h.;—*n.* A.-S. *hnoppa.* roen, rom. [dan, qafá, nár.
Nape, nāp, *n.* A.-S. *cnap.* guddí, gar-
Napery, nāp'er-i, *n.* F. *nappe.* kattán, bazz, mez kí chádar wg.
Naphtha, naf'tha, *n.* G. *naphtha.* naft, nift, raugan í nift.
Napkin, nap'kin, *n.* F. *nappe.* rúmál, angochhá.
Narcotic, nár-kot'ik, *a.* G. *narkotikos.* (stupefactive) níṅd-áwar, muḳhaddir. [dūr k. w., dawá.
Narcotic, *n.* níṅd láne w. aur dard
Narrate, na-rāt', *v. t.* L. *narrare.* (tell) bayán k., zikr k., naql k. Syn Relate; recite; describe.
Narration, *n.* bayán, naql, ahwál. Syn. Account; recital; rehearsal; story. [wál, naql.
Narrative, nár'a-tiv, *n.* bayán, ah-
Narrow, nár'ō, *a.* A.-S. *nearu, nearo.* (not wide) tang, saḳrá; (covetous) lálchí; (watchful) hoshiyár; (illiberal) ḳhasís; (near) nazdík, muttasil; (niggardly) tang-dil; bigoted) imuta'assib;—*v. t.* tang k., kam k., ghaṭáná;—minded, *a.* muta'assib;—way, *n.* tang-ráh;—circumstances, tang-dastí.
Narrowness, *n.* tangí, kam-juratí, tang-dastí.
Nasal, nāz'al, *a.* L. *nasus.* gunna, nákí; (mark over a letter) anuswara, durbásí;—*n.* wuh áwáz jo nák se nikle.
Nascent, nas'ent, *a.* L. *nascens.* honhár, barhne w.
Nastily, nas'ti-li, *ad.* álúdagí se, nápáfí se. [galázat, áludagí, mail.
Nastiness, *n.* (dirtiness) najásat,
Nasty, *a.* Ger. *nass.* (dirty) mailá, kasíf; (obscene) makrúh, ganda. Syn. Filthy; foul; dirty; unclean; impure; polluted; defiled; nauseous; disgusting.
Natal, nā'tal, *a.* L. *natalis.* janamí, wiládatí, mádar-zádí;—day, *n.* (birth day) janam din.
Nation, nā'shun, *n.* L. *natio.* qaum, zát, guroh. Syn. People; race.
National, *a.* qaumí, zátí, 'ámm.
Nationalism, nash'un-al-izm, *n.* qaumí muháwara yá 'amal.
Nationality, *n.* qaumiyat, zát-pánt.
Nationalize, nash'un-al-īz, *v. t.* qaumí-rú se tamíz k., yá mashhúr k.
Native, nā'tiv, *a.* L. *nativus.* aslí, zátí, khilqí, jibillí, biz-zátahí. Syn Natural; natal;—country, watan, des;—*n.* mutawattin, bás 'hinda. Syn. One born in a place.
Natively, *ad.* (naturally) biz-zátahí, bil-tabí'at, paidáish se, asálatan.
Nativity, *n.* maulad; janam-bhúm.
Natural, nat'ūr-al, *a.* L. *naturalis.* (inborn) taba'í, zátí, qudratí; (unaffected) ná-sákhta, aslí; (tender) narm;—religion, 'aqlí mazhab;—colour, qudratí rang;—philosophy, 'ilm i tabí'át;—history, *n.* 'ilm i ḳhawás ul ashiyá;—theology, *n.* 'ilm i Iláhí.
Naturalism, *n.* taba'í-hálat, jibillat.
Naturalist, *n.* 'ilm i ḳhawás ul ashyá-dán.
Naturalization, *n.* kisí gair mulkwále ko apne mulk ke huqúq kí bakhshish. [shámil k., sharik k.
Naturalize, nat'ūr-al-īz, *v. t.* apnáná,
Naturalness, *n.* be-sakhtagí, hamwárí, bar-jastagí, ḳhilqí, ma'múlí.
Nature, nā'tūr, *n.* L. *natura.* sarisht, wajúd; (character, temper) tabí'at, jauhar, mizáj, 'ádat; (essence) ḳhaslat, ḳhássiyat; (necessary attribute) taqázá; (sort) qism, jins; human—, tabí'at i insání, bashriyat; in the state of—, (naked) nangá, barahna; good—, nek-zát.
Naught, nawt, *n.* A.-S. *náwiht, náuht.* (nothing) ná-chíz. hech, kuchh bhí nahín;—*a.* (bad) ḳharáb, kam-qadr; (worthless) nákára, nábakár; set at—, ná-chíz jánná, haqír jánná.
Naughtiness, *n.* sharárat, badí, ḳharábí. [ḳharáb, bad, burá.
Naughty, *a.* (mischievous) sharír,
Nauseate, naw'zē-āt, *v. i.* L. *nauseare.* (sicken) jí matláná, ghináná; (loathe) nafrat k.
Nauseous, *a.* (loathsome) makrúh, karíh, ná-gawár, ghinauná. [ghin.
Nauseousness, *n.* nafrat, karáhiyat,
Nautical, naw'tik-al, *a.* G. *nautikos.* jahází, malláhon yá ḳhalásíon ká.
Nautilus, naw'til-us, *n.* L. *nautilus.* ghonge kí ek qism.
Naval, nā'val, *a.* L. *navalis.* jahází, bahrí. Syn. Nautical; marine; maritime.
Nave, nāv, *n.* A.-S. *nafu,* Skr. *nábhi.* (hub) náh yá chakkar ká bích; (main


(Nautilus.)

body of a church) girje ká máṇjhá yá bích.

Navel, nāv'l, *n.* A.-S. *nafela.* náf, nábhí, tondí;—string, nal, naláṛ, dharan.

Navigable, nav'ig-a-bl, *a.* khene ke láiq; (that can bear a ship) qábil i jaház-ráni.

Navigate, nav'i-gāt, *v. t.* L. *navigare.* jaház par j., khená, jaház-ráni k.

Navigation, *n.* malláhí, ná-ḳhudáí.

Navigator, *n.* (manager of a ship at sea) malláh, ná-ḳhudá, jaház-rán.

Navvy, nav'i, *n.* abridged from *navigator.* sarkárí mazdúr, nahr ká malláh.

Navy, nāv'i, *n.* L. *navis.* (fleet) jaházon ká halqa; kisí qaum ke sab janzí jaház

Nay, nā, *ad.* A.-S. *ná.* nahín, ná, ahán; balki;—*n.* inkár, ná-manzúrí. [hezgár; Yahúdí.

Nazarite, naz'ar-it, *n.* 'ábid o par-

Neap-tide, *n.* bahut halká juár bhátá.

Near, nēr, *a.* A.-S. *neáh.* (nigh) pás, nazdík, 'anqarib, lag bhag, mutta-il, (straight) sídhá, rást; (familiar, dear) dilí; (niggardly) kanjús, (of kin) rishta-dár;—*ad* 'anqarib, thorí dúr. [—to]. —at hand, nazdík. Syn. Nigh: close; adjacent;—*v. t.* qarib á., pahunch j.;—sighted, kam yá nazdík-bín.

Nearness, *n.* (closeness) nazdíkí; (parsimony) tang-chashmí, juzrasí.

Neat, nēt, *n.* A.-S. *neát.* (kine) maweshí, bail;—*a.* F. *net* (clean) sáf, khálís, suthrá; (elegant) ḳhush-numá. [kizagí, ḳhush-numáí.

Neatness, *n.* (cleanliness) safáí, pá-

Nebulous, *a.* badlí sá, dhundhlá, kále dág ke muta'alliq. Syn. Cloudy; hazy; misty.

Necessary, *a.* (needful) zarúr, lázim, wájib. Syn. Indispensable; unavoidable;—*n.* (privy) jáe-zarúr, zarúrat, wájibát, cuhar-chhobí.

Necessitate, ne-ses'si-tāt, *v. t.* L. *necessitare.* zarúr k., lázim k.; (compel) majbúr k. [thídast.

Necessitous, *a.* hájatmand, muhtáj.

Necessity, *n.* (need) hájat; (poverty) ihtiyáj; (fatality) qazá, mashíyat; (compulsion) majbúrí; in—, zarúrat men; —of or by—, zarúratan.

Neck, nek, *n.* A.-S. *hnecca.* gardan, galá; on the—of, pichhe, faurans; —and crop, bilkull; ruk—, zarkash; break the—of, zor tornáí; harden the—, gardan-kash h.

Necklace, nek'lās, *n.* málá, hár kanṭhí, mohan-málá.

Necromancer, nek'rō-man-ser *n.* jádúgar, sáhir, ṭone-báz.

Necromancy, nek'rō-man-si, *n.* G. *nekros* and *manteia.* jádú, ṭonáí, sihr.

Nectar, nek'tár, *n.* L. G. amrit; ás i hayát, sharáb i tahúrá. [qism.

Nectarine, nek'ta-rin, *n.* áṛú kí ek

Need, nēd, *n.* A.-S. (want) ihtiyáj; (necessity) zarúrat; (poverty) muflisí. Syn. Necessity: want; exigency; urgency; emergency;—*v. t.* cháhná, darkár h., ihtiyáj r. Syn. Want; necessity; urgency.

Needful, nēd'fóól, *a.* zarúr, lázim, wájib.

Needle, nēd'l, *n.* A.-S. *nædl.* súí, sújá, salái;—work, ned'l-work, *n.* silái, súí ká kám. [sikárath.

Needless, *a.* lá-básil, be-fáida,

Needs, nēdz, *ad.* From Eng. *need* is. zarúratan;—must, zarúr.

Needy, *a.* (indigent) muhtáj, muflis, marbhúkhá.

Ne'er, nār, *ad.* A contraction of *never.* (never) hargiz nahín.

Nefarious, ne-fā'ri-us, *a.* L. *nefarius.* (wicked) bad, burá, la'natí; nasht. Syn. Iniquitous; detestable; horrible; heinous; dreadful. [sharárat.

Nefariousness, *n.* karáhiyat, la'nat,

Negation, nē-gā'shun, *n.* L. *negatio.* (denial) nihí, naffí, inkár.

Negative, neg'a-tiv, *a.* sálibá, manfí, mamnú'a;—*n.* sálibá, salb;—*v. t.* (vote against) radd k., ná-manzúr k.; (give a denial) inkár k.

Neglect, neg-lekt', *v. t.* L. *neglígere.* (disregard) liház na k.; (omit) bhúlná, chhornáí; (be careless) gáfil h.;—*n.* (disregard) be-parwáí; (omission) bhúl; (negligence) gáfalat; (carelessness) be-khabarí. [be-khabar.

Neglectful, *a.* gáfil, majhúl, sust,

Neglectfully, *ad* gaflat se, bhúl se, sustí se. [bhúl, be-khabrí, sustí.

Negligence, *n.* (carelessness) gaflat,

Negligent, neg'li-jent, *a.* L. *negligens.* (careless, inattentive) gáfil, be-khabar, káhil. [—of].

Negotiable, nē-gō'shi-a-bl, *a.* qábil i mu'ámala-dárí, láiq i kár o bár.

Negotiate, nē-gō'shi-āt, *v. t.* L. *negotiari, negotium.* (transact business) mu'ámala k., kár o bar k., kharíd o farokht k., yá karnáí. [—for, —with].

Negotiation, *n.* 'ahd o paimán, kár o bár, mu'ámala-sází.

Negress, nē'gres, *n.* habshin.
Negro, nē'grō, *n.* L. *nigor.* habshí.
Neigh, nā, *v. i.* A.-S. *hnægan.* (whinny) hinhináná, ghoṛe ká bolná;—*n.* hinhináhaṭ, ghoṛe kí áwáz.
Neighbour, nā'bęr, *n.* A.-S. *neáhbúr.* paṛosí, qarábatí, ham-sáya; —*v. t.* nazdík h., paṛos h.
Neighbourhood, *n.* paṛos, jawár; (vicinity) nazdíkí, hamsáyagí. Syn. Vicinity; vicinage; proximity.
Neighbouring, *a.* nazdík, pás, muttasil.
Neighbourly, *a.* (social, friendly) milansár, ḳhalíq;—*ad.* milansárí se. [ghoṛe kí áwáz.
Neighing, nā'ing, *n.* hinhináhaṭ,
Neither, nē'тнęr, *pron.* A.-S. *nâdher.* na wuh na yih, donoṇ meṇ se koí nahíṇ; take both or—, ḳhwáh donoṇ lo ḳhwáh koí nahíṇ. [koí nahíṇ, na yih na wuh.
Neither, *conj.* na, donoṇ meṇ se
Neology, nē-ol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *neos* and *logos.* qá'ida-i-nau alfáz, nae alfáz ká qá'ida.
Nephew, nev'ū, *n.* A.-S. *nefa*, L. *nepos.* (brother's son) bhatíjá; (sister's son) bhánja.
Neptune, nep'tūn, *n. In Mythology.* ek baṛá saiyára deotá daryáoṇ aur samundaroṇ ká.
Nerve, nęrv, *n.* L. *nervus*, G. *neuron, neura.* nas, paṭṭhá, rag, resha; (firmness) jawán-mardí, istiqlál; strain every—, ján-fishání k., zamín o ásmán ek k., zor m.;—*v. t.* mazbút k., qúwat d. [—with].
Nerveless, *a.* ná-tawán, durbal.
Nervous, *a.* rag, yá paṭṭhá ke muta'alliq; (weak, hysterical) ḍhílá, sust, názukmizáj, ḍar-pok; (strong) musṭandá, gaṭhílá; (forceable style) muassir.
Nest, nest, *n.* A.-S. *nest.* (bird's) ghoslá, jhonjh, áshiyána, ḳhána; (abode) rahne kí jagah; (warm bed) garm bistar; (number of boxes, drawers, etc.) almárí;—*v. t.* ghoslá b., jhonjh lagáná; áshiyána b. [—in].
Nestle, nes'l, *v. i.* (lie close and snug) nazdík r., ghoslá k., ghar k.
Net, net, *n.* A.-S. *nett.* (snare) jál, dám, phandá, phaṭkí;—*v. t.* jál b., jál meṇ pakaṛná;—work, net' wurk, *n.* jálí, qafas.
Net, *a.* L. *nitidus.* (pure) sáf, barí.
Nether, neтн'ęr, *a.* A.-S. *nidhera.* (lower, infernal) níche ká, asfal, zerín. [(lowest) sab se níche.
Nethermost, *a.* A.-S. *nidhemest.*
Nettle, net'l, *v. t.* A.-S. *netele.* (vex, irritate) chheṛná, satáná, diqq k.
Neuralgia, nū-ral'ji-a, *n.* G. *neuron* and *algos*, dard.
Neuter, nū'-tęr, *n.* L. (neither) na yih na wuh; (neutral) be-tarafdár; (not masculine or feminine) muḳhannas; klivling; (not active or passive) fi'l lázimí, be-ján, gair zí-rúh. [alag, masáwí.
Neutral, *a.* (indifferent) niyárá,
Neutrality, nū-tral'i-ti, *n.* tasáwí, bain bain kí hálat.
Neutralize, nū-tral'īz, *v. t.* mu'allaq k., ná-muassar k., mauqúf k., niyárá k.
Never, nev'ęr, *ad.* A.-S. *næfre.* kabhí nahíṇ, hargiz nahíṇ;—ceasing, lagátár, dawámí;—dying, *a.* be-maut, amar;—ending, hamesha ká;—failing, *a.* lá-zawál;—fading, *a.* sadá bahár;—mind, jáne do.
Nevertheless, *ad.* táham, tis par. Syn. However; at least; yet.
New, nū, *a.* A.-S. *neowe.* nayá, táza; jadíd aur 'ájíb. Syn. Novel; recent; fresh; modern:—comer, *a.* táza wárid; —moon, nayá chánd, hilál;—year, nayá sál.
Newfangled, nū-fang'gld, *a.* nausákhta, naí.
Newly, *ad.* nau, thoṛe dinoṇ se, bilfi'l;—peopled, nau-ábád.
Newness, *n.* tázagí, nayá-pan.
News, nūz, *n. sing.* ḳhabar, aḳhbár. Syn. Tidings; intelligence; information; good—, ḳhush-ḳhabarí; —paper, *n.* aḳhbár.
Newt, nūt, *n.* A.-S. *efete*, with *n.* prefixed. ek qism kí chhipkilí.
Next, nekst, *a.* A.-S. *nêxta.* pás, qarib-tar, millá húá, garín. [—to]. —*ad.* dúsrá, sánian. [—to]; the -time, dúsre waqt;—year, agle sál;—to nothing, (scarcely anything) kuchh bhí nahíṇ.
Nib, nib, *n.* nok, aní, ṭhor, qalam kí zubán;—*v. t.* nok b., nok nikálná.
Nibble, nib'l, *v. t.* From *nib.* túnbná, khuṭakná, 'aib-girí *k.* [—at]. —*n.* khuṭak, khutran.
Nice, nís, *a.* A.-S. *knesc.* (accurate-ṭhík; (fine) nafís; (delicate) názuk, bárík; (squeamish) bárík-bín, nukta-dán; (delicious) laziz; (handsome) 'umda; nafís, dil-pasand, khush-numá, ḳhúbsúrat; be—, bárík-bín *k.* Syn. Dainty; delicate; fine; exact
Nicely, *ad.* 'umdagí se, názukí se, bárikí se, ṭhík ṭhík.

Nicety, nis'i-ti, *n.* názuki; (minuteness) bárik-bíní; (accuracy) sihhat, thík;—*pl.* lazzaten. [lahad.

Niche, nich, *n.* F. It. táq, táqcha;

Nick, nik, *n.* F. *nique.* khandána; 'ain waqt, bhúti;—*v. t.* khandána k.; 'ain waqt men á.;—of time, 'ain waqt;—nack, chhotí chízen; old—, (the devil) shaitán.

Nickname, nik'nām, *n.* F. *nique.* laqab; larkái ká nám, bad-laqab; —*v. t.* nám rakhná, mulaqqab k.

Nicotine, ni'kō-tin, *n.* tambákú kí kít.

Niece, nēs, *n.* L. *neptis.* (brother's daughter) bhatíjí; (sister's daughter) bhánjí.

Niggard, nig'gerd, *n.* Icel. *hnöggr.* (*miser*) kanjús, mumsik; —*a.* kanjús, mumsik, bakhíl.

Niggardliness, *n* kanjúsí, bukhl, tang-dilí.

Nigh, ni, *ad.* & *pr.* A.-S. *neáh.* (near) pás, nazdík, kane. [—to]. —dead, qarib ul marg.

Night, nit, *n.* A.-S. *neaht.* rát, shab, rain, lail; (darkness) andherá; (ignorance) jahálat; at—, rát ko; to—, áj rát ko; over—, rát aur dúsre din bhar; last—, guzashta rát; a long—, barí rát;—cap, nit'kap, *n.* rát ke pahinne kí topí;—dress, *n.* rát ko pahinne ká kaprá;—fall, *n.* shám, sánjh; —fly, *n.* rát ká urne wr. kírá;—faring, shab-rau;—gown, *n.* labádá, libás i shab;—hag, churail;—light, nit'lit, *n.* shama' yá batti jo bímár ko kamre men rát bhar jale;—mare, nit'már, *n.* kábús, jakrá;—piece, nit'pēs, *n.* shabíh i shabína; —shade, nit'shād, *n.* mako, 'anáb us-sálib; —watch, rát ká pahrá; the dead of—, or the watching time of—, (midnight) nisfi rát.

Nightingale, nit'in-gāl, *n.* A.-S. *nihtegale*, bulbul, hazár-dástán.

Nightly, *a.* har rát, shabána; —*ad.* rat rat ko.

Nihilism, ni'hil-izm, *n.* L. *nihil.* (nothingness) 'adam, sún, nestí.

Nil, *n.* kuchh nahín. [ná-chízí.

Nill, nil, *v. t.* (to be unwilling) náchármand h., rází na h.

Nimble, nim'bl, *a.* A.-S. *numol.* (lively, swift) jald, chálák, tezrau; in comp. jald, tez. Syn. Agile; quick; active; brisk; —footed, tez-pá, subuk pá.

Nimbleness, *n.* jaldí, tezí, tez-rawí.

Nine, nin, *a.* A.-S. *nigon.* nau; —holes, nin'hōlz, *n.* ek khel nau garhe ká;—of cards, nahlá;the—, (a poetical name for the Muses) debí i nazm. [nau-chand.

Ninefold, nin'fōld, *a.* nau-gunā.

Nineteen, nin'tēn, *a.* & *n.* unnís

Nineteenth, nin'tēnth, *a.* & *n.* unníswán. [wán.

Ninetieth, nin'ti-eth, *a.* & *n.* nabbe-

Ninety, nin'ti, *a.* nabbe, nawad.

Ninny, nin-i, *n.* Sp. *niño.* child, G. *nenor*, foolish. (simpleton) ahmaq, sáda-lauh, be-waqúf. Syn. Simpleton; fool; dunce.

Ninth, ninth, *a.* From *nine.* nawán, nahum;—*n.* nau hissop men ká

Ninthly, ninth'li, *ad.* nawen. [ek.

Nip, nip, *v. t.* A.-S. *hnipan.* nochná, chutkí l.; (be nipped with frost, &c.) pálá m.; (cut) kátná; (vex) satáná, khijáná. [—off].—in the bud, kam-'umrí men mar j.;—*n.* chutkí, noch, chiyúnti.

Nippers, nip'erz, *n. pl.* mochna, mochín.

Nipple, nip'l, *n.* A.-S. *nyppele.* (teat) bhijní, sar i pistán, dhepní.

Nit, nit, A.-S. *hnitu.* likh, anda chhote kíre ká.

Nitrate, ní'trāt, *n.* ek qism sí murakkab dawá namak sí.

Nitre, ní'ter, *n.* L. *nitrum.* shora.

Nitrogen, ní'trō-jin, *n.* G. *nitron* and *gignesthai.* hawá ká ek juz jo náis' i zindagí hai.

No, nō, A.-S. *ná*, Skr. *na. ad.* nahín, mat;—more, *a.* aur nahín; (dead) hai nahín, mar gayá;—one,—body, koí nahín;—longer, phir nahín;—sooner than, jyúnhí;—*a.* koí nahín, gar;—*n.* inkár, na.

No, *n.* From L. *numero.* shumár.

Nobility, nō-bil'i-ti, *n.* L. *nobilitas.* sharíf, shurfá, umará.

Noble, nō'bl, *a.* L. *nobilis.* sharíf, amír, 'umda, nek, najíb, asíl. Syn. Exalted; elevated; illustrious; honorable;—minded, bulund-himmat; — and plebeian, khás o 'ámm;—*n.* amír, rafs, ek qism ká sikka. Syn. Person of rank.

Nobleman, nō'bl-man, *n.* amír, mansabdár. [sharaf, wasf.

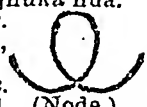
Nobleness, *n.* bazurgí, amarat,

Nobly, *ad.* sharífána, najíbána, bahádurí se. Syn. Illustriously; honorably; worthily; eminently.

Nobody, nō'bod-i, *n.* koí nahín; náchíz [*turnkey*, shabína, rát ká.

Nocturnal, nok-tur'nal, *a.* L. noc-

Nod, nod, *v. t.* L. *nutare.* jhuknáishára k., ísmá k., ishára. [—to]; —*n.* jhukáwat, ramz, ísmá, ishá-

Nodding, *n.* ḳhamída, jhuká húá.
Node, nōd, *n.* L. *nodus.* (knot, knob) girah, gánṯh, 'uqda, amás.

Noise, noiz, *n.* F. *noise.* (loud sound) shor o gul, (Node.) gauga. Syn. Cry ; clamor ; din ; tumult;—*v. t.* shor machánā ; (spread by rumour) shuhrat d.
Noiseless, *a.* be-shor be-áwáz, chup chāp.
Noisily, *ad.* shor se, gul se.
Noisome, noi'sum, *a.* F. *nuisant.* (unwholesome, fetid) ghinauná, muzir, karih.[—to].
Noisy, *a.* gaugáí, pur-shor.
Nomad, nō'mad, *n.* G. *nomas.* ḳhána-badosh, chaupán, gwálá.
Nomadic, nō-mad'ik, *a.* chaupání, charwáhe ká. Syn. Wandering; migratory, vagrant.
Nomenclature, nō'men-klā-tūr, *n.* nám málá, fihrist-i-nám.
Nominal, no'mi-nal, *a.* L. *nominalis.* námí, farzí, ḳhiyálí.
Nominate, nom'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *nominare.* (name, appoint) nám batláná, mu'aiyan ḳ., muqarrar ḳ., nám-zad ḳ., nám-pesh ḳ. [—for].
Nomination, *n.* (proposal for an office) tasmiya, nám-zadí, taqarrur.[—for]. [kartá,hálat i fi'aliya.
Nominative, nom'in-āt-iv, *a.* f'il,
Nonage, non'āj, *n.* Prefix *non* and *age.* ná-báligí, ḳhurd-sálí, kamsiní. [gair-házirí.
Non-appearance, non-ap-pēr'ans, *n.*
Non-attendance, non-at-tend'ans, *n.* 'adam-pairawí,'adam-maujúdagí, gair-házirí. ['ísáí.
Non-christian, *a.* ḳhiláf i mazhab
Non-compliance, non-kom-plī'ans, *n.* ná-razámandí.
Non-conformist, non-kon-form'ist, *n.* sarkárí kaifsiyá kí páedárí ká munkir. [*n.* inhiráf.
Non-conformity, non-kon-form'i-ti,
Nondescript, non'dē-skript, *n.* námufassil, ná-mashrúh.
None, nun, *a.* & *pron.* A.-S. *nân.* koí nahín. [be-lachak.
Non-elastic, non-ē-las'tik, *a.* saḳht,
Nonentity, non-en'ti-ti, *n.* (non-existence) nestí, 'adam, faná.
Nonesuch, non'such, *n.* 'ajíb chíz, lá-sání shai. ['adam, nestí, faná.
Non-existence, non-egz-ist'ens, *n.*
Non-existent, *a.* nest, ma'dúm, nápaid. [ífá.
Non-fulfilment, *n.* be-wafáí, 'adam-i
Non-improvement, *n.* 'adam taraqqí.
Non-juror, *n.* shāh ke haqq men namak-halálí kí qasam na kháne w.
Nonpareil, non-pa-rel', *n.* F. *non* and *pareil*, ek, ektá; ek qism ke chhápe ke hurúf. [zír, lásání.
Nonpareil, *a.* (peerless) ektá, be-na-
Non-payment, non-pā'ment, *n.* náadáí.
Non-performance, non-per-form'ans, *n.* gair-ijrái, nazar-andází.
Nonplus, non'plus, *n.* L. *non* and *plus.* hairání, tashwísh, láchárí. Syn. Puzzle; perplexity; —*v. t.* (puzzle, confound) lá-jawáb ḳ., hairán ḳ. [ná-wáqifkár, kachchá.
Non-proficient, non-prō-fish'i-ent, *n.*
Non-residence, non-rez'i-dens, *n.* 'adam-i qiyám, 'adam i búd o básh. [maskan.
Non-resident, *a.* gair sákin;—*n.* lá-
Non-resistance, non-rē-zist'ans, *n.* gair-muzáhimat, a-rok.
Non-resistant, *n.* gair-muzáhim, be-rok-ṭok.
Nonsense, non'sens, *n.* behúda-goí, wáhí tabáhí, zaṯal, harza-goí; to talk—, jhak m., behúda bakná.
Nonsensical, non-sens'ik-al, *a.* behúda, púch, muhmil. Syn. Absurd, foolish; silly; stupid.
Nonsensically, *ad.* (absurdly) behúdagí se, gair-ma'ní se.
Nonsuit, non'sūt, *n.* 'adam pairawí.
Nook, nóok, *n.* Gael. *niùc.* (corner) gosha, tang jagah.
Noon, nóon, *n.* Sax. *non.* do-pahar; nisf-un-nihár;—*a.* do-pahar ká, nisf-un-nihár ke muta'alliq.
Noontide, *n.* din do-pahar;—*a.* nisf *un-nihár-mansúb.* [do pahar.
Noonday, nóon'dā, *n.* do-pahar din,
Noose, nóos, *n.* (running knot) phánsí, phandá, kamand;—*v. t.* phánsná, phandá m.
Nor, nor, *c.* A.-S. *nâdhor.* ná, nah
Normal, nor'mal, *a.* L. *norma.* (regular) bá-qá'ida usúl. Syn. Regular ; analogical; ordinary ;—school, *n.* ustádon kí ta'lím ká madrasa.
Normal, *n.* (perpendicular) 'amúd, mustaqím. [mandí ká r. w.
Norman, nor'man, *a.* mulk Nár-
North, north, *n.* A.-S. *nordh*, Icel. *nordhr.* uttar, shimál;—*a.* uttarí, shimálí;—east, north'ēst, *n.* uttar púrab ká koná;—*a.* uttar-púrab ke kone ká;—easterly, *a.* uttar-púrabí, shimál-mashriqí;—eastern, *a.* uttar-púrabí, shimálmashriqí;—pole, north'pōl, *n.* qutub-shimálí;—sea, north'sē, *a.* bahr i Jarman ;— star, north'stár, *n.* qutub shimálí, qutubtárá;—*ad.* shimálí-uttarí;—west

north'west, *a.* uttar-pachchhim ká koná; —*a.* uttar pachchhim ko kone ká; —**westerly**, *n.* shimál-magribí; —**western**, *a.* uttar-pachchhimí.

Northerly, north'er-li, *a.* & *ad.* shimálí, uttarí. [tarí.

Northern, north'ern, *a.* shimálí, ut-

Northward, north'werd, *a.* uttar ko, shimál kí taraf; —*ad.* shimálí, uttarí.

Norwegian, *a.* From *Norway*, O. Eng. *norwegc.* mulk Norway ká.

Nose, nōz, *n.* L. *nasus.* nák, bíní; —*v. t.* súnghná. [—out], lead by the —, nák pakar ko ghumáná; thrust one's —in, gustákhána dastandází k; put one's —out of joint, kisí ko kisí ki muhabbat se ukhár d.; —ring, nath; turn up the —at, (show contempt) haqír samajhná, nafrat záhir k.; wipe one's —of, (rob) lúțná; take pepper in the —, (take offence) burá mánná, blow the —, nák chhinaknáí; bleed at the —, naksír phútná.

Nosegay, nōz'gā, *n.* guldasta, phúlNoiseless, *a.* nakțá. [on ká guchchhá.

Nostril, nos'tril, *n.* A.-S. *nosethyrl.* nuskhar, nathná.

Not, not, *ad.* A.-S. *nát.* nahín, ná, gair, mat; —at all, mutlaq nahín; —a whit behind, kam nahín, barábar; —in the least, mutlaq nahín.

Notable, nōt'a-bl, *a.* L. *notabilis.* mashhúr. [—for]; —*n.* mu'azziz, mashhúr. [—for].

Notably, *ad.* shuhrat se, yádgárí ko taur se, 'ajíb taur se, khásskar ke.

Notary, nōt'a-ri, *n.* L. *notarius.* tasdíq k. w., 'uhdedár, chálák, mínunatí.

Notation, nōt-ē'shun, *n.* L. *notatio.* nishán-nawísí, hindisa-nawísí.

Notch, noch, *n.* O. Eng. *nocc.* khandána; —*v. t.* khandána kátná.

Note, nōt, *n.* L. *nota.* nishán, 'alámat, chihn, pata; (notice) khabar; (reputation) shuhrat; (account) qadr; (tune) sur, rág; (short hint) ishára; (memorandum) yáddásht, háshiya; (short letter) khatt, chițthí; (acknowledgment of a debt) tamassuk; (bank note) lot, not.

Note, *v. t.* (mark) nishán k.; (observe) muláhiza k., gaur k., dekhná; (write) dhiyán k.; (set down) mundarj k., qalam-band k., likhná; (mark down music) rág kí áwáz ka nishan likhná; —down, yáddásht k.; —book, nōt'book, *n.* kitáb i yáddásht; —paper, *n.* chițthí likhne ká kágaz.

Noted, *a.* mashhúr, námí, nám-war, ma'rúf, mumtáz. Syn. Distinguished; celibrated; famous.

Noteworthy, nōt'wur-thi, *a.* qábil i gaur, wájib ul likház.

Nothing, nuth'ing, *n.* From *no* and *thing.* kuchh nahín, hech, náchíz: for—, muft; good for—, nikammá; make—of, (treat as trifle) haqir j.; (not to understand) na samajhná; —*ad.* kuchh nahín, mutlaq nahín.

Notice, nōt'is, *n.* L. *notitia.* (intimation) khabar; (warning) ágáhí, ittilá', gaur; take—of, khabar l.; —*v. t.* likház k., khiyál k., khabar d., ishtihár d. Syn. Remark; observe; perceive; see.

Noticeable, *a.* qábil i likház, záhir.

Notification, nōt-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* ittilá', khabar, izhár, ishtihár.

Notify, nōt'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *notus* and *facere.* (declare) bayán k.; (give notice) khabar d. [—to].

Notion, nō'shun, *n.* L. *notio.* (opinion) ráe, khiyál, daryáft.

Notional, *a.* (imaginary) khiyálí, wahmí, zanní. Syn. Imaginary; ideal; fanciful.

Notoriety, nō-tō-ri'e-ti, *n.* F. *notoriété.* shuhrat, izhár, angusht-numáí.

Notorious, nō-tō'ri-us, *a.* F. *notoire.* mashhúr, ma'rúf; (infamous) angusht-numá. [—for]. Syn. Distinguished; remarkable; famous.

Notoriously, *ad.* (publicly) 'alánlya, záhiran.

Notwithstanding, not-with-stand'ing, *a.* (nevertheless) bá-wajúd ki, har-chand, táham.

Nought, nawt, *n.* A.-S. *nohwit, noht.* kuchh nahín, hech; set at—, ná-chíz jánná.

Noun, noun, *n.* L. *nomen.* ism, nám; the governing—, muzáf; adjective or abstract—, ism i sifat; verbal —, masdar; proper—, alam.

Nourish, nur'ish, *v. t.* F. *nourrir.* (feed) pálná; (support) parwarish k. [—with]. [wardiezr.

Nourisher, *n.* parwar, Khudá, Par-

Nourishment, *n.* parwarish, khurák, giza.

Novel, nov'el, *a.* L. *novellus.* (new, not old) nayá, 'ajíb, jadíd. Syn. New; recent; modern; fresh; —*n.* (tale) afsána, qissa. [nawis.

Novelist, *n.* mújid, afsána-go, qissa-

Novelty, nov'el-ti, *n.* (newness) nautarí, tajaddud.

November, nō-vem'ber, *n.* L. *Novembris.* Angrezí sál ká gyárahwán mahiná, aghan.

Novice, nov'is, *a.* L. *novitius.* (beginner) nau-ámoz, mubtadí, náázmúdakár. [lázimí, nau-ámozí.
Novitiate, nō-vish'i-āt, *n.* nau-mu-
Now, nou, *ad.* A.-S. L. *nunc.* (at this time) bilfi'l;—and then, kabhí kabhí;—that, hálánkí;—adays, nou'adāz, *ad.* áj kal, in dinon. [tarah nahín.
Noway, nō-wā, *ad.* (not at all) kisí
Nowhere, nō'hwār, *ad.* kahín nahín.
Nowise, nō'wīz, *ad.* kisí tarah se nahín.
Noxious, nok'shi-us, *a.* L. *noxius.* (hurtful) dukhdáí, muzir, fásid. [—to.]
Nucleus, nū'klē-us, *n.* L. *nux.* (kernel) gúdá, magz; (that about which something is gathered) darmiyání, asl.
Nude, nūd, *a.* L. *nudus.* (bare) nangá, barahna; (void) raddí, mansúkh.
Nudge, nuj, *v. t.* Prov. Ger. *knüschen.* áhista chhúná, apní taraf dekhne ke liye ishára k.;—*n.* kuhní ká áhista dhakká.
Nudity, nūd'i-ti, *n.* barahnagí, nangáí. Syn. Nakedness.
Nugatory, nū'ga-tor-i, *a.* L. *nugatorius.* (trifling) ná-chíz, hech; (futile) lá-hásil, be-asar.
Nugget, nug'et, *n.* (lump) dhelá, ('nmúman sone chándí wg., ká.)
Nuisance, nū'sans, *n.* F. *nuisance.* muzir; (offensive thing) ná-pasand, wabá, bojh. [—to]. Syn. Annoyance; plague; bane; scourge.
Null, nul, *a.* L. *nullus.* (void) raddí, lá-hásil, bátil;—and void, mansúkh. [butlán, mansúkhiyat.
Nullification, nul-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.*
Nullify, nul'i-fī, *v. t.* L. *nullus* and *facere.* (annul) radd k., bátil k., mansúkh k. Syn. Annul; cancel; abrogate.
Numb, num, *a.* A.-S. *niman.* (deadened in feeling) sunn, thithrá;—*v. t.* sunn k., thithráná. Syn. Deaden; benumb; chill.
Number, num'ber, *n.* F. *nombre*, L. *numerus.* shumár, t'adád, 'adad; (many) kasrat, bahutáyat, hujúm; (a sign) 'alámat; (in grammar) síga; bachan; an odd—, 'adad i táq; an even—, 'adad i juft; the dual—, tasniya;—*v. t.* shumár k., ginná, hisáb k.
Numberless, *a.* be-shumár, be-hisáb, angintí. [kí chauthí kitáb.
Numbers, *n.* Gintí, puráne 'ahd-náme
Numerable, nū'mgr-a-bl, *a.* ginne ke qábil, shumár-pizír, mumkin ul hisáb.
Numeral, nū'mer-al, *a.* shumárí, 'adadí.
Numerary, *a.* muqarrar, shumárí.
Numeration, *n.* 'adad parhná, gintí bolná, pahárá bolná.
Numerator, *n.* shumár-kuninda, hisáb k. w.
Numerical, nū-mer'ik-al, *a.* shumárí, 'adadí, shumár záhir k. w.
Numerous, nū'mer-us, *a.* (being many) bahut, ba-kirát, ziyáda, kasír, wáfir.
Nun, nun, *n.* F. *nonne*, It. *nonna.* 'aurat gosha-nashín; abdhútní.
Nuncio, nun'shi-ō, *n.* It. (messenger) paigambar; (ambassador) qásid, Rúm ke sardár pádrí ká wakil. ['auraton kí khánqáh.
Nunnery, nun'er-i, *n.* (convent)
Nuptial, nup'shi-al, *a.* L. *nuptialis.* (marriage) nikáhí, 'urúsí;—*n.* nikáh, shádí, biyáh.
Nurse, nurs, *n.* A.-S. *norice.* dáí, dadá, anná, bímárdár; a wet—, dúdh pilái dáí;—*v. t.* dái-girí k., dúdh piláná; (tend the sick) bímárdárí k.; (foster) pálná, rakhná; put to—, or put out to—, dúdh-pilái dáí ke supurd k. [—up,—in, —at.] [ron ká kamra.
Nursery, *n.* dái-khána, shír-khwá-
Nursling, nurs'ling, *n.* From *nurse* and *ling.* shír-khwár, shír-khora.
Nurture, nurt'ūr, *n.* O. Eng. *nourriture.* (what nourishes) khúrák, gizá; (teaching) tarbiyat, t'alím; —*v. t.* pálná; (educate) tarbiyat k., ta'lím k. [—in] Syn. Nourish; cherish; bring up; tend.
Nut, nut, *n.* A.-S. *hnut.* akhrot, jauz, chilgoza, bádám, supárí, wg., phal, khandánadár chhotá belan;—*v. i.* jauz jama' k.;—cracker, nut'krak-er, *n.* sarautá.
Nutmeg, nut'meg, *n.* O. Eng. *notemuge.* jáephal, jauz.
Nutriment, nū'tri-ment, *n.* L. *nutrimentum.* (food, aliment) gizá, khúrák, parwarish. Syn. Aliment; diet; nourishment; food; education; instruction.
Nutrition, nū-trish'un, *n.* L. *nutritio.* (nutriment) khúrák, gizá, parwarish.
Nutritious, nū-trish'i-us, *a.* (nourishing) muqawwí, pusht.
Nutshell, nut'shel, *n.* akhrot ká chhilká; be or lie in a—, ek hí bát men khatm k.
Nylghau, *n.* bará hiran, nil-gáe.
Nymph, nimf, *n.* G. *numphe.* pahár, jangal yá páni kí debí, húr, parí, ashráf-zádí, bibí.

O.

O, ō, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká pándrahwán harf hai, us kí mukhtalif áwázen hain; lambí áwáz, jalsá *ho*, *hond*, men; aur muglaq áwáz, jalsá *but*, men; aur naglúb áwáz, jalsá *pút*, men; aur chhotí áwáz, jo alfáz i Hindustání men nahín páí játí par qarib alif ke hai, jalse pot men. Yih harf ánkh ke ham-shakl hai, is liye is ko 'Ibrání men 'ain kahte.

O, ō, int. áh., oh, hác, ro.

Oak, ōk, n. A.-S. *ác*, Icel. *eik*, Ger. *eiche*, baṭát, ballút; —apple, mázú, máju-phal.

Oakum, ōk'um, n. A.-S. *acumba*. purání rassí kí san.

Oar, ōr, n. A.-S. & Icel. *ár*. dánq, dánr; —v. t. khená, dánr m.

Oasis, ō-ē'sis, n. L. G. *oasis*. (áferille sport in a desert) registán kí seráb jagah.

Oat, ōt, n. A.-S. *aten*. jau; —meal, ōt-mēl, n. jau ká átá.

Oaten, a. jau ká baná húá.

Oath, ōth, n. A.-S. *áth*, Go. *aiths*. qasam; saugand; on—, ba-qasam iqya; take an—, qasam khánd, halaf uṭhánd.

Obduracy, ob'dū-rās-i, n. (obstinacy) sakhtí, dhiṭhái, magrúí.

Obdurate, ob'dū-rāt, a. L. *obduratus*. sakht (obstinate) sakht, magrú, dhiṭh, sang-dil. Syn. Callous; hardened.

Obedience, ō-bē'di-ens, n. tábi'dárí, farmánbardárí, iṭá'at. [—to].

Obedient, ō-bē'di-ent, a. L. *obedientia*. tábi'dár, farmánbardár, i uṭf'. Syn. Dutiful; respectful; compliant.

Obeisance, ō-bā'sans, n. F. *obéissance*. salám, taslím, mujrá, kornish; to make—, salám k.

Obelisk, ob'e-lisk, n. i. *obeliscus*. minár, lát.

Obey, ō-bā', v. t. L. *obedire*, (yield) farmán-bardárí k., sun-

Obituary, ō-bit'ū-á-ri, n. wafát-náma.

Object, ob'jekt, n. L. *objectus*. maujúd, chíz, shai; (subject of thought) mazmún; (in grammar) maf'úl; (end, aim) matlab, ġaraz, maqsad, muddá, murád; (miserable fellow) nikammá; —v. t. L. *objicere*. (oppose) rokná; (raise doubt) i'tiráz k., 'uzr k., tokná, ta'arruz k. [—to].

Objection, n. 'uzr, i'tiráz, hujjat.

Objectionable, a. láiq i i'tiráz, be-já, ná-munásib.

Objective, ob-jek'tiv, a. súrí, mu-'allliq shai, ġair bátinf; —case, maf'úlí.

Objector, n. mu'atariz, {roknewálá, hujjatí,

Oblate, ob-lāt', a. L. *oblatus*. sonkli, dabá húá.

Oblation, ob-lā'shun, n. L. *oblatio*. (offering) nazr, nizáz, qurbání.

Obligation, ob-li-gā'shun, n. farz; (contract) shart, iqrár; (favor) 'ináyat, ihsán; under—, ihsán-mand. [zurúr, qábil. [—on].

Obligatory, ob'li-gū-tor-i, a. wájib, zurúr, qábil. [—on].

Oblige, ō-blij', v. t. L. *obligare*. (bind legally) majbúr k.; (bind morally) ihsán k.; (please) khush k.; (gratify) khátirdárí k.; (favor) hún i minnat k. [—by, —in, —with].

Obliging, a. (kindly) bá-murawwat, mihrbán, qádir, záhir.

Oblique, ob-lēk', a. L. *obliquus*. (slanting, inclined) kham, kaj, terhá.

Obliquely, ob-lēk'li, ad. tirchhái se, terhá.

Obliquity, ob-lik'wi-ti, n. (irregularity) kham, kají, be-ráhí.

Obliterate, ob-lit'er-āt, v. t. L. *obliterare*. (rub out) ponchh d.; (destroy) miṭá d., nest k., barbád k., mabo k., mansúkh k. [—from, —with]. Syn. Efface; erase; expunge; cancel.

Obliteration, n. (the act of effacing) maho, haqq pémálí.

Oblivion, ob-liv'i-un, n. L. *oblivio*. (forgetfulness) nisyán, bhúl, farámosh-gárí.

Oblivious, a. (forgetful) bhulnakkar, moshí. [(bhulákú, farámosh-gár.

Oblong, a. L. *oblongus*. (long, not square) 'arz se lambá; —n. mustatíl.

Obloquy, ob'lō-kwe, n. L. *obloquium*. (blame) ilzám, buhtán; (slander) bad-námí; (reproach) malámat; (shame) sharmindagí. Syn. Calumny; abuse.

(Oak.)

(Obelisk.)

Obnoxious, ob-nok'shi-us, *a.* L. *obnoxius.* (subject) mustaujib, sazáwár; (hateful) makrúh; (unpopular) ná-gawár, ná-pasand. [—to]. [hiyat se, ná-gawárí se.

Obnoxiously, *ad.* (offensively) karáhat se.

Obscene, ob-sēn', *a.* L. *obscenus.* (indelicate) be-sharm, be-hayá; (filthy)gandá;(lewd thing)fuhash; (bad person) shahwat-parast, fáhish, zabún, nápák, phúhar.

Obscenely, *ad.* fáhishána taur se, bad-zabání se, be-hayáí se.

Obscenity, ob-sen'i-ti, *n.* shahwat, mastí, fuhash. [sází.

Obscuration, *n.* tárík-sází, andherá-

Obscure, ob-skūr', *a.* L. *obscurus.* (dark) andherá, tárík, muglaq; (unenlightened) jáhil; (hardly to be seen) mubham, ba-mushkil dekhá húá; (little known) námashhúr; — *v. t.* L. *obscurare.* tárík k., poshída k. [—by,—with.]

Obscurely, *ad.* (darkly) sáf sáf nahín, tárikí se, dhundhle taur se.

Obscurity, ob-skūr'i-ti, *n.* andherá, tárikí.

Obsecrate, ob'sē-krāt, *v.t.* L. *ob* and *sacrare.* (beseech) minnat k., darkhwást k.

Obsequious, ob-sē'kwi-us, *a.* L. *obsequium.* (obedient) farmánbardár; (meanly complying) khushámadí, cháplús. [—to.]

Obsequiously, *ad.* farmánbardárí se, tábi'dárí se.

Obsequy, ob'sē-kwi, *n.* L. *obsequium.* (funeral rite)tajhíz o takfín, kiryá-karam.

Observable, ob-zerv'a-bl, *a.* qábil i liház, wájib ul muláhiza.

Observance, ob-zerv'ans, *n.* (show) muláhiza;(respect)tauqír,takrím, ta'zím, adab liház; (form) súrat, taríqa;(ceremony) rasm;(remark) bát. ['ámil, muháfiz. [—of.]

Observant, *a.* páband, mutawajjih,

Observation, ob-zerv-ā'shun, *n.* liház, gaur, dhiyán, qaul.

Observatory, ob-zerv'ā-tor-i, rasadgáh; ákás-lochan.

Observe, ob-zerv', *v. t.* L. *ob* and *servare.* (see with attention) bagaur dekhná;(fulfil)púrá k., wafá k.; (follow) pairawí k., píchhe chalná; (notice) khabar l.; (remark) bát k.; (watch) nigahbání k. [—with,—from.]

Observer, ob-zerv'er, *n.* ahl i nazar, názir, bhedí; (of stars) sitárabín;—of word, sukhan-parwar.

Observing, ob-zerv'ing, *a.* liház k. w., wa'da-wafá.

Obsolete, ob'sō-lēt, *a.* L. *obsoletus.* (gone out of use) matrúk, mansúkh, gair-musta'mal, bátil, beriwáj. Syn. Ancient; antiquated; neglected.

Obstacle, ob'sta-kl, *n.* L. *obstaculum.* (hinderance) ár, rok, muzáhimat, háll, sadd, hárij. Syn. Impediment; obstruction. [—to.]

Obstinacy, ob'sti-nas-i, *n.* (obduracy) sarkashí, hatt, ár, magrái, dhiṭhái, sukhan-parwarí, pákhand, tamarrud, israr.

Obstinate, ob'sti-nāt, *a.* L. *obstinatus.* (stubborn) sarkash, magrá, hujjatí, gardan-kash. [—in].

Obstinately, *ad.* magrái se, pher pher ke, ar ar ke.

Obstreperous, ob-strep'er-us, *a.* L. *obstrepere.* (loud) gaugái, shorí; (clamorous) dangaí, jhagrálú.

Obstreperously, *ad.* shor se, bulandáwází se.

Obstruct, ob-strukt', *v. t.* L. *obstruere.* (hinder) bándhná, band k., rokná, márná, kátná; (in physic) masdúd k. [—in,—by].

Obstruction, *n.* rok, ár, atkáo; (in physic) suddá;—of the menses, masdúd i haiz. Syn. Obstacle; hindrance; barrier. [him.

Obstructive, *a.* háil, hárij, muzá-

Obstructively, *ad.* rukáwat se, muzáhimat se.

Obtain, ob-tān', *v. t.* L. *obtinere.* hásil k., páná; nikálná; phallána; (continue in use) járí r. [—from, —by]. Syn. Attain;gain;procure.

Obtainable, ob-tān'a-bl, *a.* milnewálá, muyassar, yáftaní, mumkin ul husúl.

Obtrude, ob-trööd', *v. t.* L. *ob* and *trudere.* (intrude) dálná, dakhl k., mukhil h. [—on,—upon].

Obtrusion, ob-tröö'zhun, *n.* ghuspaith, mudákhalat i ba zor. [*v.*

Obtrusive, *a.* shokh, dakhl i bejá k.

Obtuse, ob-tūs', *a.* L. *obtusus.* kund, be-nok, motá, bhárí;—angle. *a.* munfarijat-uz-záwiya. Syn. Dull; stupid.

Obtuseness, ob-tūs'nes, *n.* (bluntness) kundí, be-nokí.

Obviate, ob'vi-āt, *v. t.* F. *obvier.* bachána, rokná, talná; (remove) rafa' k., dúr k. [—by.]

Obvious, ob'vi-us, *a.* (plain) záhir, khulá, sarih, 'ayán. [—to.] Syn. Plain; evident; clear; visible.

Obviously, *ad.* záhiran. [záh.

Obviousness, *n.* zahúr, saráhat, tau-

Occasion, ok'kā'zhun, *n.* L. *occasio,* (occurrence) wáqi'a; (chance)

ittifáq; (opportunity) ghát, fursát, naubat, (particular time) kháss waqt; (convenience) mauqa', munásibat;— for, (need) hájat;—*v. t.* (cause incidentally) bá'is h.; (influence) asar k., paidá k.; what—, kyá, kyá zurúrat.

Occasional, *a.* (casual) ittifáqí, 'árizí.

Occasionally, *ad.* (not regularly) gáh ba gáh, waqt be waqt, ittifáqan.

Occident, ok'sí-dent, *n.* L. *occidens.* (west) magrib, pachchhim.

Occidental, *a.* (western) magribí, pachchhimí.

Occult, ok-kult', *a.* L. *occultus.* (hidden) chhipá, poshída, ná-ma'lúm. [poshídagí.

Occultation, *n.* (eclipse) chhipáo,

Occupancy, ok'ú-pan-si, *n.* dakhldihí, tasarruf.

Occupant, ok'ú-pant, *n.* L. *occupans.* qábiz, dakhil, málik.

Occupation, *n.* (possessing) qabza; (pursuit) pesha, kár o bár.

Occupier, *n.* qábiz, dakhil, málik.

Occupy, ok'ú-pi, *v. t.* F. *occuper.* (possess) dakhl k., 'amal k., tasarruf k., qabza k.; (keep) rakhná; (employ) sarf k., lagáná; (inhabit) rahná; (follow business) pesha k.;—one's self with, (be busied with) mashgúl r. [—by,—with].

Occur, ok-kur', *v. i.* L. *occurrere.* wáqi' h., sarzad h.; (come to mind) dil par guzarná; (meet the eye) nazar á.; (happen now and then) kabhí kabhí h.

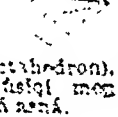
Occurrence, *n.* (an accident) wáqi'a, májará, sániha, ittifáq.

Ocean, ó'shun, *n.* L. *oceanus.* bahr, samundar;—*a.* samundar ká; Atlantic—, bahr i zulmát, bahr i muhíte; Pacific—, bahr ul kábil; Indian—, bahr i Hind-Artic—, bahr i shimálí: Antartic—, bahr i janúbí. [pillí mitti.

Ochre, ó'ker, *n.* L. ochra. gerú mitti,

Octagon, ok'ta-gon, *n.* G. *okto* and *gonía.* hasht-goshe, musamman.

Octahedron, ok-ta-hé'dron, *n.* G. *okto* and *hedra.* hasht-sath wiyeder.



Octave, ok'táv, *a.* L. *octavus.* áthwán, musammam;—*n.* ek 'íd ke (Octahedron) ba'd áthwán din: músiqí men áth áwáz ká 'arsa yá zamá.

Octave, ok-tá'vó, *n.* L. *octavus.* ek takhte ke áth waru ki bani húi kitáb.

October, ok-tó'ber, *n.* L. Angrezí sál ká daswán mahíná, kátik.

Octogenarian, *n.* assí baras ká búrhá.

Octogenary, ok-tó'jen-ar-i, *a.* L. *octogenarius.* assí baras kí 'umr.

Ocular, ok'ú-ler, *a.* L. *ocularis.* ta-chashm dída, ánkh se dekhá húá; —demonstration, dalíl i basrí.

Ocularly, *ad.* ba-chashm, ánkh se.

Oculist, ok'ú-list, *n.* L. *oculus.* (one skilled in treating diseases of the eye) kohálí, sathiyá.

Odd, od, *a.* Sw. *udda.* W. od. (not even) táq, fard, pawá. páinchá, kuchh úpar, záid, ek ádh, kuchh; (strange) gair, 'ajíb; (whimsical) wahmí.

Oddity, od'i-ti, *n.* (singularity) 'ajíb, turfa. nádir shakhs. [nádirána.

Oddly, *ad.* fardan, 'ajíb tarah se,

Odds, odz, *n. sing. & pl.* farq, tafáwat, bích, galba, fázda, táq o juft; at—, (at variance) bar-khiláfí par;—and ends, (scraps, refuse) rezá, tukrá, kúrá, fuzúliyát; —and even, (a game of chance) juá, qimár-bází; it is—, aglab hal, gálib hal. Syn. Difference; disparity; inequality.

Ode, ód, *n.* G. *ódé.* (song) gazal, qasída, rekhta.

Odious, *a.* L. *odiosus.* (hateful) karíh, najis, gair, khna-angez, nafrat-angez. [na. khnawarí se.

Odiously, *ad.* (hatefully) makrúhá-

Odiousness, *n.* karáhiyat, khna-angezí.

Odium, *n.* L. nafrat, karáhiyat, 'adáwat, khna, bad-khwáhí. Syn. Hatred; hate; dislike; disfavor; disesteem; disaffection; enmity.

Odoriferous, ó-dur-if'er-us, *a.* L. *odor* and *ferre.* khushbúdár, mu'attar, mashmúm.

Odorous, ó'dur-us, *a.* L. *odorus.* khushbúdár, mu'attar, mashmúm.

Odour, ó'dur, *n.* L. bú, bás, mahak; (sweet smell) khush-bú; in bad —, (out of favour) nazar i mihr se báhar.

Of, ov, *prep.* A.-S. *of*, Go. *af*, L. *ab*, ká, ke, kí, bá, par, wáste, men, ko; —late, thorp dinop se;—no consequence, kuchh nahín; —course, bilkatta, be-shakk; — old, bahut dinon se, ek zamáne se.

Off, of, *a.* sámhne ká, dúr ká;—*ad.* From *of*, se, par se, farq, tafáwatan;—*prep.* dúr, par se; be—, inway, (depart) ruklisat h.; (set sail) rihá páná, nlan h.; get—, utkal bhágná, hach nikalná;—go—,

játá r., chhúṭná, dágná;—and on, hán, hún; from—, dúr se; come—, honá; get—, utarná, bachná; ill—, or badly—, (poverty-stricken) muflisí;—hand, be-sámán, láparwáí se;—with you, (go away) rukhsat h.; well—, achchhí taur se h.; stand—, alag khare r.; radd k.; strike—, (erase) mitá d., kát dálná; (subtract) nikálná; (separate) judá k.; (print) chhápná; take—, (remove) alag k.; (copy) naql k.; (purchase) kharídná;—*int.* dúr dabak, dúr ho, hat já.

Offence, of-fens', *n.* (crime) gunáh, qusúr; take—, burá mánná.

Offend, of-fend', *v. t.* L. *offendere.* náráz k., bezár k., khijáná, khafá k.; (insult) ihánat k.; (sin) gunáh k.; (vex) diqq k.; (transgress) mukhálifat k., hukm-'udúlí k. [—by,—in,—against]. [khatákár.

Offender, of-fend'er, *n.* gunahgár,

Offensive, of-fens'iv, *a.* burá, zabún, bad, ná-pasand, karíh; (injurious) nuqsán-dih, muzir. Syn. Displeasing; disagreeable; distasteful. [—to].—*n.* hamla-áwar, zarb-dih.

Offensively, *ad.* (injuriously) zarar se, nuqsán se, burá í se; (unpleasantly) ná-pasandídagí se.

Offer, of'er, *n.* F. *offre.* (bid) bolí; (endeavour) koshish; (proposal) iqrár, bát, amr; (first advance) pesh qadamí j.; (wedding proposal) qaul o qarár;—*v. t.* L. *offerre.* (propose) iqrár k.; (present) nazr d., pesh k.; (be at hand) pás h., nazdík h.;—up, (sacrifice) qurbání k. Syn. Propose; propound; move; proffer.

Offerer, *n.* gáhak, púchhan-hár.

Offering, *n.* (sacrifice) nazr, niyáz, qurbání, hadíya, baldán.

Offertory, of'er-tor-i, *n.* girje ká chanda garíbon ke wáste.

Off-hand, of'hand, *ad.* (unpremeditated) fil-badíh.

Office, of'is, *n.* L. *officium.* (duty) 'uhda, khidmat, kám, farz; (act of worship) parastish, 'ibádat; (business) kár o bár; (place of business) daftar. [—for]; a good —, sulúk; out—, kothí ke bahirí makánát. [dár, ahl í kár, sardár.

Officer, of'i-ser, *n.* hákim, 'uhda-

Officer, *v. t.* 'uhde-dár bhartí k., sardár muqarrar k.

Official, of-fish'i-al, *a.* L. *officialis.* hákimána, sarkárí;—*n.* 'uhdedár, hákim, sardár. Syn. Functionary; officer; magistrate.

Officialism, *ad.* hákimána, sardárána.

Officiate, of-fish'i-āt, *v. i.* L. *officare.* qáim-muqámí k., 'iwazí k., khidmat k. [—for].

Officious, of-fish'i-us, *a.* L. *officiosus.* (meddlesome) dast-andáz, dallál, be-já dakhl d. w., fuzúl-go. Syn. Kind; meddling; impertinent.

Officiously, *ad.* mihrbání se, fuzúl-khidmatí se. [newálá.

Offshoot, of'shóót, *n.* (offset) nikál-

Offspring, of'spring, *n.* From *off* and *spring.* (issue) bachche, nasl, aulád; natíja.

Oft, oft, *ad.* A.-S. *oft.* aksar, bárahá;—times, aksar auqát.

Often, of'n, *ad.* aksar auqát, bárahá, bár bár;—times, *ad.* kaí-daf'a, aksar auqát.

Ogle, ō'gl, *v. t.* Ger. *augeln.* (view with side glances) tirchhí nigáh se dekhná;—*n.* tirchhí nigáh, nazar-bází.

Ogling, *n.* 'ishwa, náz, nazar-bází.

Ogre, ō'ger, *n.* F. khiyálí deo jo ádmíon ko khátá hai.

Oh, ō, *int*, háe, áh. oh, úh.

Oil, oil, *n.* A.-S. *ele.* tel, raugan;—*v. t.* tel malná;—cake, oil'kāk, *n.* khalí;—cloth, oil'kloth, *n.* raganí kaprá, mom jáma; —colour, oil-kul'er, *n.* rauganí rang, rang jo tel men milákar banáyá játá hai; —painting, oil'pānt-ing, *n.* rauganí, rang men rangne ká fann yá taswír;—man, *n.* telí; scented —, phulel. [tongued, *a.* cháplús.

Oily, *a.* rauganí, teliyá, chikná;—

Oint, *v. t.* (smear with ointment) marham l., tel malná. [lep.

Ointment, oint'ment, *n.* marham,

Old, ōld. *a.* A.-S. *ald, eald.* (aged, antiquated) búrhá, dínî, puráná. qadímí; of—, qadámat ká;—age. 'umr-rasída;—*Testament*, Puránâ 'Ahd-náma, 'Ahd i 'Atíq;—fashioned, ōld'fa-shund, *a.* purání wazá ká, gair-murauwaj. Syn. Aged; elderly; not young; of advanced age; advanced in years.

Olden, *a.* (ancient) qadím, puráná.

Oldish, ōld'ish, *a.* kuchh búrhá kuchh puráná.

Olfactory, ol-fak'tor-i, *n.* (an organ of smelling) qúwat í shámma súnghne ká 'azú.

Oligarchy, ol'i-gark-i, *n.* G. *oligos* and *archien.* amíron kí hukúmat.

Olive, ol'iv, *n.* L. *oliva*, G. *elaia.* zaitún;—branch, *n.* zaitún ke daraḳht kí shákh; (emblem of peace) sulh ká nishán.

Olympiad, ō-lim'pi-ad, *n.* (a period

of four years) chár sál ká zamá-
na. [khelon ke mutt'allik.
Olympian, ō-lim'pi-an, a. Yúnání
Omega, ō'me-ga, a. G. Yúnání
hurúf tahajjí ká ákhirí harf;
Alpha and—, shurú' aur ákhir;
from alpha to—, shurú' se ákhir
tak; the alpha and—of, us kā aur
aur ákhir. [mut, fál.
Omen, n. L. (augury) shugún, 'alá-
Ominous, om'in-us, a. L. ominosus,
(inauspicious) shúmí, fáli; bahla
se dekhne kā, w.; (inauspicious)
mard-ke, bad-shugún, nahas. [—
ly, ad. bad-shugún, nahas.
of)
)minously, ad. nek yá bad-fál se.
Omission, o-mish'un, n. L. omissio.
(failure) qasúr, bhúl,
in—of, for failure, tark.
Omit, o-mit', v.t. L. omittere, (leave
out, pass by) chhorná, hazaf k.;
(neglect) qusúrk. [—from). Syn.
Omnipotence, om-nip'ō-tens, n.
Omnipotent, om-nip'ō-tent, a. L.
omnipotens (the Almighty) Qádir
i Mutlak, Kardár; Agáhí.
Omnipresence, om-ni-prezens, n.
(ubiquity) hama-já házirí.
Omnipresent, om-ni-present, a L.
omnipresens, (ubiquitous)
sab jagah maujúd, hama-jáhá zir;
—ft. hazir úbáir.
Omniscience, om-nish'i-ens, n. 'álim
ul Ghaib, Dáná o Bínáí. Syn.
Omniscient, om-nish'i-ent, a. L.
omnis and scientia, Hama-dán,
'Allám ul Ghaib, Dáná o Bínáí. Syn.
All-knowing; All-seeing.
On, on, prep. A.-S. on, an, Ger. an,
upon, [ár, ko, mep, pás;—a rad-
den, orchard;—áre, shuhla-tan,
—a hurry, ek shuhlá mep;—a better foot-
ing, achhá hálat mep;—the alert,
—the look out, hoshiyár;—the
breaking out, shurú' mep;—the
way, or—the road, ráh mep;—to,
(upon) upar, par, tábi;—going,
(progressing) rawán, másrúf;—
(proceeding) the watch, tanáu-
(proceeding) the watch, tanáu-
—the heavy, —the sick,
—the wing, —the
—the right, —the
—, —, —, —

Opening, *n.* (an aperture) súrákh, shigáf, ráh, mauqa'; —of the trenches, kisí 'qila' par se báṛh márná.

Openly, *ad.* (publicly) záhiran, khulá khulí, barmalá, saríhan.

Openness, ō'pen-nes, *n.* kushádagí, safáí, sádagí; —of weather, (mildness of weather) nafásat í áb o hawá; —of one's mind, (disclose) safáí e dil, ḳhulús í bátiní, ífsháe ráz.

Operate, op'er-āt, *v. i.* L. *operarí.* (act) karná; (work) kám k.; (produce effects) natíja paidá k.; (perform an operation) chírná, pháṛná.

Operation, *n.* kám, tásír, káṭ-kúṭ, ḳhássiyat; (motion) haraḳat; (surgical performance) jarráhí chír-phár.

Operative, op'er-āt-iv, *a.* muassir, kárgar; —*n.* dast-kár, kárígar.

Operator, *n.* kár-guzár, fá'il, kárígar, jarráh.

Operose, op'-er-ōs, *a.* L. *operosus.* (tedious) bhárí, mihnat-talab.

Ophidian, *o-fid'i-an, n. pl.* sánp, af'í.

Opiate, ō'pi-āt, *n.* ḳhwáb-áwar yá níṇd lánewálí dáwá; —*a.* ḳhwáb paidá k. w., níṇd lánewálá.

Opinion, ō-pin'yun, *n.* L. *opinio.* (persuasion of the mind) samajh, ráe, aṭkal; (thought) ḳhiyál; (notion) gumán, qiyás; (reputation) shuhrat.

Opinionated, *a.* (stiff in opinion) khud-ráe, ḳhud-pasand, saḳht.

Opinionative, ō-pin'yun-āt-iv, *a.* (fond of preconceived notions) ḳhud-ráe, ḳhud-pasand, ziddí.

Opinionatively, *ad.* ḳhud-rái se, zidd se, ḥaṭ se. [afyún.

Opium, ō'pi-um, *n.* L. G. *opion.* afím,

Opponent, op-pō'nent, *a.* L. *opponens.* muḳhálif, muqábil, bar-'aks; —*n.* mudda'í, muḳhálif, haríf, mu'arriz.

Opportune, op-por-tūn, *a.* L. *opportunus.* (seasonable) bar-waqt, barmahal; (fit) ṭhík, durust, muwáfiq, munásib. [—for.]

Opportunely, *ad.* bar-waqt, barmahal, muwáfiqat se, árám se.

Opportunity, op-por-tūn'i-ti, *n.* mauqa', fursat, nek sá'at, munásib waqt, qábú, farágat.

Opposable, op pōz'a-bl, *a.* qábil ul ṭiráz, rokne ke láiq

Oppose, op-pōz', *v. t.* L. *opponere.* (hinder) rokná; (object) mana' k., ná-manzúr k., muḳhálifat k., muzáhimat k., be—ed to, (be hostile to) mudda'í h., dushman h. [—to, —by, —in, —for, —with.]

Opposer, *n.* muḳhálif, bar-'aks, haríf, mudda'í.

Opposite, op'pō-zit, *a.* L. *oppositus.* muqábil, rú-ba-rú, dú-ba-dú; —*n.* muqábil, sámhne, ḳhiláf. [—to].

Oppositely, *ad.* ámhne-sámhne, bar-'aks, ba-muqábala.

Opposition, *n.* rok, muqábala, ta'arruz, iḳhtiláf, zidd, jamá'at jo arkán í daulat ke muḳhálif ho.

Oppress, op-pres', *v. t.* L. *opprimere.* (crush with burdens) zulm k., zabardastí k., sataná; (overcome) maglúb k.; (dispirit) himmat toṛná. [—with; —by].

Oppression, *n.* (cruelty) zulm, sangdilí, zabardastí, sitam, ta'addí, jaur, jafá, taklíf, ziyádatí, gazab, andher; (dulness) káhilí, udásí, afsurdagí, kudúrat, sustí.

Oppressive, *a.* zálim, sang-dil, sakht.

Oppressively, *ad.* zulm se, zálimána.

Oppressiveness, *n.* sang-dilí, zulm.

Oppressor, *n.* (tyrant) zálim, sitamgár; zabardast, jafá-kár, mardum-ázár, bid'atí.

Opprobrious, op-prō'bri-us, *a.* L. *opprobrium.* (reproachful) nafrat-angez, malámatí, ruswá, zabún, ma'yúb, bad, burá.

Opprobrium, op-prō'bri-um, *n.* L. (reproach) malámat, ruswáí, ta'n, dushnám, bad-námí, be-ábrúí. Syn. Reproach; disgrace; infamy.

Optative, op'tā-tiv, *a.* L. *optativus.* ḳhwáhish záhir k. w.; (expressing wish) mutamanní; —*n.* ḳhwáhish záhir karne ká tariqa.

Optic, op'tik, *n.* ánkh, *chashm*; ála í basárat.

Optical, op'tik-al, *a.* G. *optikos.* (pertaining to vision) basarí, ála í bínáí.

Optician, op-tish'i-an, *n.* kuhál, 'ilm í manázir o maráiyá-dán.

Optics, op'tiks, *n. sing.* 'ilm í manázir o maráiyá.

Optimist, op'tim-ist, *n.* yih 'aqída mánnewále ki 'álam kí *chíz bha*lái ke liye hai.

Option, op'shun, *n.* L. *optio.* (choice) pasand, iḳhtiyár, marzí, ḳhushí. ḳhwáhish. Syn. Choice; election

Optional, *a.* (depending on choice) iḳhtiyárí, marzí ke mutábiq.

Opulence, *n.* (wealth) daulat, tálí'-warí, tawangarí.

Opulent, op'ū-lent, *a.* L. *opulens.* (wealthy) daulat-mand, tálí'-war mál-dár, tawangar, ganí.

Or, or, c. A.-S. ádhor, ádhor. yá, warna, khwáb, ki, ná, nahín to.

Oracle, or'a-kl, n. L. oraculum. (divine communication) kelám-ul-lláh, kalám i rabbání, (sanctuary) pákstán; (oracular) pákíkhára, mushúran (deity or god) deotá.

Oracular, or-ak'ú-lar, a. gaib-go, ba'íd ul fahm. (Oranges.)

Oral, úral, a. L. os, orte. (verbal) zubání, munh-bolá.

Orally, ad. zubání, munh se.

Orange, or'anj, n. A. náranj, kesarí, rapcí, kaulá;—a. náranjí, kesarí, kusumbhí.

Orang-outang, ó-rang-óó-tang', n. khúnyan ádmí ke qism ká bandar.

Oration, ó-rá'shun, n. L. oratio. bát, kalám, taqrír, sukhan, discourse; address; speech.

Orator, or'á-tar, n. (public speaker) khush-taqrír, shírín-go; mutakal-(Orang-outang.)

Oratorical, or-á-tor'ik-al, a. (eloquent) zubán-ávar, fasáh, khushtaqrír. Syn. Rhetorical; eloquent, flowery.

Oratory, or'a-tor-i, n. L. oratoria, sc. ars, oratorium, (=oratorium). khush-taqrír, sukhan-warí, fasáhat. Syn. Eloquence; elocution.

Orb, orb, n. L. orbis, (sphere) kura; (ball or globe) khol; dáira; (the earth) dunyá; (eye) chashm; (circle) halqa, dáira; (celestial body) sitára, chakkr.

Orbed, a. (circular) mudawwar, gol.

Orbit, or'bit, n. L. orbis. khatt, dáira, gardish.

Orchard, or'chérd, n. A.-S. ort; yard. (of trees) bágh, barí.

Ordain, or-dán', v. t. L. ordinare. (appoint) muqarrar k., mu'ayyan k.; (create) (ishtiqáq) (khalq) k.; (fate) (taqdír) likhná; (priests) (rasm) pádrí bá'ith k. Syn. Appoint; elect; constitute, ordain.

Ordained, or-dánd', a. (khabráyá húá, muqarrar-shuda, makhsús kiyá húá.

Ordeal, or-dé'-al, n. A.-S. ordal, ordæl. (severe trial) imtihán; ra-

ikshá. Syn. Trial; test; touchstone; proof.

Order, or'dar, n. L. ordo. (method) taríqa; (regularity) intizám; (rule) qá'ida; (command) hukm, irshád, amr; (direction for purchase) farmáish; (rank) martaba; (privileged class) khás darja; (care) khabardárí, hoshyárí; (admission) parwána; money—, sarkárí dáp-khána ká hundí; —v. t. (direct) bidáyat k.; (regulate) tartíb d.; (manage) intizám k.; (command) hukm d., tákíd k. |—for, (method) tartíb; in—, tákí, le liye; to put in—, tartíbwár r., dorust k.;—about, (order from place to place) ek jagah se dúsrí jagah bhejná, farmá; —away, —off, (send away or off) ján ke kahná yá hukm d.;—out, dúr kar dena; (particular business of the day) kár-i-ly book of the day) kár k.—ly book of the day) Orderly, a. (methodical) ta-tarrtíb, muntazim, handiwálí; —ad. (according to order) qá'ida se, tartíb se.

Ordinal, or'din-al, n. L. ordinalis. (ritual) kitáb i ilqah, qá'ida o rasm i kalísiyá;—a. wasíl; tartíb wár.

Ordinance, or'din-ans, n. (law, rule) sharí'at, qánún, dín, maela; (ceremony) dastúr, rasm, qá'ida.

Ordinarily, or-din-ar'i-li, ad. umúman, ni'sar, beshtar.

Ordinary, a. (established) muqarrar, (common) 'ámm; (usual) ma'múlí; (of low rank) kam darje ká; (daily) kudaní. Syn. Common; usual; customary; established, mounted.

Ordination, or-din-á'shun, n. L. ordinatio. (consecration) taqarrur, marhalí 'uhde se liye takhsís.

Ordnance, n. (From ordinance) (cannons, mortars) top, zubúra; (artillery) top-khána.

Ordure, or'dúr, n. F. (dung, filth) gúh, gobar, malla; pisháb.

Ore, ór, n. A.-S. hrachel dhát.

Organ, or'gan, n. G. organon. áli, mu'ín-i-kalám.

Organ, or'gan, n. G. organon. (musical instrument) yá kuchal ála; (musical) mausíqí k. hálí, (musical) mausíqí k. hálí, (musical) mausíqí k. hálí,

Organism, *n.* zátí yá ḳhilqí tarkíb; indríkár.
Organist, *n.* árgan bájá bajánewálá.
Organization, *n.* tarkíb, banáwaṭ, taqarrur.
Organize, or'gan-iz, *v. t.* (prepare) taiyár k.; (arrange) tartíb d.; (construct regularly) qá'ide se b.; (arrange and put into operation) intizám k.
Oriel, ō'ri-el, Norm. F. *oriol.* *n.* (room) kothrí, ubhrí húí yá áge ko nikli húí khirkí.
Orient, *n.* L. *oriens.* (eastern) púrabí, sharqí; (bright) ábdár, roshan; —*n.* (east) sharq, púrab.
Oriental, ō-ri-ent'al, *a.* (eastern) sharqí, mashriqí, púrabí;—*n.* sharqí báshinda, púrabí ádmí.
Orientalism, *n.* mashriqí yá púrabí muháwara.
Orientalist, ō-ri-ent'al-ist, *n.* sharqí báshinda; sharqí 'ilm men máhir.
Orifice, or'i-fis, *n.* L. *os, oris* and *facere.* (opening) munh, chhed, súráḳh.
Origin, or'i-jin, *n.* L. *origo.* (beginning) shurú', asl, jar, bunyád, beḳh; (descent) nasl, nasab, ḳhándán.
Original, ō-rij'in-al, *n.* (beginning, origin) asl, bunyád, shurú' ká, jar ká; (first copy) manqúl-'anhu; —*a.* (first) auwal; (primitive) aslí; (having new ideas) zihín. Syn. Primary; primordial; pristine.
Originality, ō-rij-in-al'i-ti, *n.* asálat, zahánat.
Originally, *ad.* (primarily) asálatan, auwalan, shurú' men, ibtidáan.
Originate, ō-rij'in-āt, *v. t.* (create) paidá k., ijád k., wujúd pakarná.
Origination, *n.* ijád, paidáish, shurú'.
Originator, ō-rij'in-āt-er, *n.* báni, mújid, ijád k. w.
Orion, ō-rī'on, *n.* G. (constellation) jabbár, jauza.
Orison, or'i-zun, *n.* F. (prayer) namáz, du'á, salát. Syn. Prayer; supplication; petition; solicitation.
Ornament, or'na-ment, *n.* L. *ornamentum.* (jewel) gahná, zewar; (embellishment) zínat, áráish;—*v. t.* árásta k., zínat d. [—with].
Ornamental, *a.* (embellishing) áráishí, ḳhush-numá; (giving beauty) zínat-baḳhsh, zeb-dih. [árástagí.
Ornamentation, *n.* fann i zebáish,
Ornate, or'nāt, *a.* L. *ornatus.* (adorned) árásta, muzaiyan, ḳhush-numá, muzaiyab, khúbsúrat. Syn. Ornamented; embellished; decorated.
Ornithology, or-ni-thol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *ornis.* and *logos.* tazkirát i taiyúr, parind-náma.
Orphan, or'fan, *n.* G. *orphanos.* yatím, lá-wáris, be má báp ká.
Orphanage, *n.* yatím-ḳhána, yatímon ká madrasa.
Orpiment, or'pi-ment, *n.* L. *aurum* and *pigmentum.* hartál, zarníkh.
Orthodox, or'thō-doks, *a.* G. *orthos* and *doxa.* (not heretical) sachchá, sádiq, díndár, momin, Baibal kí ta'lím ká páband.
Orthodoxy, or'thō-doks-i, *n.* sachcháí, shara' kí ṗábandí.
Orthœpy, or'thō-ep-i, *n.* G. *orthos* and *epos.* alfáz ke sahíh talaffuz karne ká 'ilm. [imlá nawís.
Orthographer, or-thog'ra-fer, *n.*
Orthography, or-thog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *orthos* and *graphein.* imlá, rasm ul ḳhatt, imlá-dání.
Ortolan, or'tō-lan, *n.* L. *hortulanus.* (bird) ek qism kí chiriyá jis ko bagerí yá bagrel kahte hain.
Oscillate, os'il-lāt, *v. i.* L. *oscillare.* (vibrate) jhuláná. Syn. Swing; move to and fro. [—between].
Oscillation, *n.* (vibration) hilkorá, thartharí.
Osprey, os'prā, *n.* 'uqáb kí ek qism.
Osseous, *a.* (bony) ustukhwání, haddí ká. [haddí ho j.
Ossify, os'si-fī, *v. t.* L. *os* and *facere.*
Ostensible, os-ten'si-bl, *a.* (shown) záhir, khulá, namúd. Syn. Manifest; apparent, visible.
Ostensibly, os-ten'si-bli, *ad.* záhiran.
Ostentation, os-ten-tā'shun, *n.* (display) numáish, khud-numáí, tafaḳhḳhur. Syn. Pomp; pageantry; parade.
Ostentatious, *a.* (vain) ḳhud-numá, ḳhud-farosh; fáqa-mast.
Osteology, *n.* G. *osteon* and *logos.* haddí ká bayán, hár-málá.
Ostracism, os'tra-sizm, *n.* G. *ostrakon.* (banishment) jiláwataní; (separation) ikhráj, 'aláhidagí.
Ostracise, os'tra-siz, *v. t.* (banish) jilá watan k., ḳhárij k.
Ostrich, os'trich, *n.* F. *autruche.* shutr murg.
Other, uTH'er, *pron.* & *a.* A.-S. *ôther.* aur, dúsrá, dígar, gair;—*n.* aur ádmí;—wise, nahín to;—s. *pl.* dúsre;—ways, *ad.* aur taríqe se, aur tarah se.
Ottar, ot'tár, *n.* 'itr, ḳhushbú.

Ottoman, ot'ō-man, *a.* From *Othmen*, a sultan of Turkey. Rúmí. —*n.* ahl i Rúm; ek qism kí botakiye kí chaukí.

Ought, awt, *v. imperfect.* originally the preterit tense of the verb *to owe*, A.-S. *ágan.* wájib h., farz h., zarúr h., munásib h., lázim h.

Ounce, ouns, *n.* L. *uncia.* do tola yá ádhí chhatánk; F. *once.* (panther) tendwá, lapewá-bágh.

Our, our, *possessive pron.* A.-S. úre. hamárá, apná; — Lord, Hamár ... Mariam. [ham hí, apno hí ko.

Ourself, our-self', *pron.* ham áp.

Out, oust, *v. t.* F. *oster, ôter.* (remove) nthánā, hatá d., nikálná, nikál d. [—from].

Ouster, oust'er, *n.* (dispossession) be-dakhll, jhirí.

Out, out, *ad.* A.-S. & Icel. út. (not in) berún, báhar, dúr; (not in employment) be-kár; (at a loss) pareshán, muztarib, hairán; and —, bilkull, —at the heels, —at elbows, (ragged) chithre chithre; (destitute of income) be-zar, mufliz; be—of pocket, (sustaining loss) nuqsán yá ghátá nthánā;—of hand, (forthwith) fillaur, usí waqt;—to—, (measurement from the outermost bounds) hadd se hadd tak;—sides, pl. báhar-wále; —from,—of, se; (source) chashma; (result) natíja; (quotation) iqtibás, alkhaz; (exclusion, dismission) khárij, be-ikhtiyár; maho; (irregular) qair mu'alyan; (disorder) be-mana, be-tartíb; (excess) be-hadd, azhadd; (exhaustion) be-dami;—of all case, (exceedingly) bahut ziyáda;—of all whooping, be-hadd;—of, mang se;—of course,—of order, be-tartíb, kurúh;—of frame, (irregular) be-tartíb;—door, báhar; —of humour, ná-khush;—of one's time, (no longer minor) bálig;—of print chukna, nfyáb;—of season, (at an improper time) be-mausam, be-mauqa';—of sorts, (unwell, applied to persons seized by a fit of ill humour) ná-sáz, ná-khush;—of temper, (sullen) ghusa, khafá;—of the way, (uncommon, unusual) ajíb, kurúh; qair mu'alyan; — of time or — of tune, (harsh, discordant) be-surá, sur se nikla,—upon you,—upon it, away with it, jáo, bháge, nikle, le jáo; Insane—spooks and eccentricities nich, bhalá be-

rá; — *v. t.* nikálná; — *n.* báhar-wálá, báhar ká.

Outbalance, out-bal'ans, *v. t.* waznan; *fásir men zi* ...ch. [kahná.

Outbid, out-bid', *v. t.* ziyáda dám

Outbreak, out'brák, *n.* túfan phútan, shurú', phuphkár. [makán.

Out-building, out'bild-ing, *n.* báhirí

Outburst, out'burst, *n.* (eruption) phút; phút nikalná.

Outcast, out'kast, *n.* (degraded) mardúd, khárij zhakhe; (an exile) jilávatan.

Outclearance, out-klíríans, *n.* kisí bandar se nikásí. [tíja, hásil.

Outcome, out'kum, *n.* (result) na-

Outcry, out'krí, *n.* (clamour) shor, gauga, josh-kharosh.

Outdo, out-dú', *v. t.* (excel) barh j., fauq le j. [—in). [ke báhar.

Outdoors, out'dórz, *ad.* báhar, makán

Outer, out'er, *a.* *Comparative* of out. báhirí, dúr.

Outermost, out'er-most. *a.* *superlative from* outer. bahut hí báhar.

Outfit, *n.* safar kí taiyárí, sámán. [—for].

Outflank, out-flangk', *v. t.* ek fauj ke pahlú yá bázú ko dúsrí fauj ke pahlú se ziyáda phailá d.

Outgeneral, out-jen'er-al, *v. t.* sipáh-sálárí ya'ne japal humar men afzal h.

Outgo, out-gō', *v. t.* (exceed) barh j., fauqiyat le j., sabaqat le j.; kharch

Outgoing, *n.* sabqat, tarjíh. [sá.

Outgrow, out-grō', *v. t.* barhna, tre sabqat le j.

Outgrowth, out'gróth, *n.* kuhan sálí; natíja. [kí chaukí.

Outguard, *n.* tilaya, qarával, t'ahar

Outguards, *n.* kahar se mahfúz.

Outject, *v. t.* hansí yá thatthe se dal d. [ahar.

Outhouse, out'hous, *n.* báhar ká

Outlandish, out-land'ish, *a.* ajnabí, begána, t'ahar ka.

Outlast, out-last', *v. t.* ziyáda chalná yá thahrána.

Outlaw, out'law, *n.* khárij i shara', bágí; wájib ul qatl;—*v. t.* mardúd k., khárij k. [badrí, iraddí.

Outlawry, outlaw-rí, *n.* shahr-

Outlay, out'lí, *n.* (expenditure) masárif, kharch, kharcha.

Outlet, out'let, *n.* (exit) muhána; nikás, badar-mu.

Outlier, *n.* 'uhde par na rahne wa.

Outline, out'lin, *n.* (sketch) nagsha, khatt i muhit; tágcha, khákasya. Sketch; delineation;—*v. t.* nagsha khínchná, khatt i muhit k.

Outlive, out-liv', *v. t.* (survive) jítá r., jánbar h.
Outlook, out'lóók, *n.* (watch) nigahbání, be-dárí, hoshyárí;—*v. t.* (stare) ghúrná, gaur se dekhná.
Outlying, *a.* (remote) dúr parâ húá, dúr uftáda. [sab se dúr.
Outmost, out'mōst, *a.* sab se báhar.
Outnumber, out-num'ber, *v. t.* (exceed) 'adad men ziyáda h.
Outpost, out'pōst, *n.* parâo se báhar, jamá'at se dúr. [chhorná.
Outpour, out-pōr', *v. t.* undelná,
Outrage, out'râj, *v. t.* (scandallze) zulm k., dangá k., kharáb k.;—*n.* (abuse, insult) zulm, ziyádatí; balwa, bid'at, dangá, jafá; barâ gunáh; zinâ bil jabr. Syn. Affront; insult; abuse.
Outrageous, out-râj'ē-us, *a.* (violent) sakht, tund, zabardast. Syn. Violent; furious; exorbitant.
Outride, out-rīd', *v. t.* ghore par sawár hokar áge nikal j.
Outright, out'rīt, *ad.* bilkull, púrá; (at once) fauran. [j., sabqat le j.
Outrun, *v. t.* ziyáda daurná, nikal
Outset, out'set, *n.* shurú', ágáz.
Outshine, out-shīn', *v.t.* chamchamáná, jalwe men ziyáda h.
Outside, out'sīd, *n.* berúní taraf, báharí taraf;—*a.* báharí, báharwár, pallá, pusht.
Outskirt, out'skert, *n.* (border) hadd, sarhadd; háshiya. [húá.
Outspoken, *a.* parhkar bayán kiyá
Outspread, out-spred', *v. t.* phallána. [parná yá honá.
Outstand, out-stand', *v. i.* báhar
Outstanding, *a.* qarza. [láná.
Outstretch, out-strech', *v. t.* phai-
Outstrip, out-strip', *v. t.* (outrun) pichhe chhorná yá d.
Outvie, out-ví', *v. t.* (exceed) ziyáda h.; (surpass) pesh-qadamí k., afzal h., sabqat le j.
Outward, out'werd, *a.* (exterior) záhirí; (carnal) jismí, jismání;—*n.* shakl;—*ad.* báhar ko, záhirán.
Outweigh, out-wā', *v. t.* wazn yá qímat men ziyáda h. Syn. Overbalance; overplus.
Outwit, *v. t.* (overreach) sabqat le j., thakáná, haráná.
Outwork, out'wurk, *n.* marhala.
Oval, ō'val, *a.* L. *ovum.* balzáwí, andá sá;—*n.* shakl l baizáwí.
Ovation, ō-vā'shun, *n.* L. *ovatio.* (applause) sbábáshí, tahsín, áfrín. Syn. Triumph.
Oven, uv'n, *n.* A.-S. *ofen.* Icel. *ofn.* D. *oven.* tanúr; bhatthá; bhár.
Over, ō'ver, *prep.* A.-S. *ofer.* pár, chaurá, men;—in, *comp.* (too much) ziyáda, nikaltá húá, fázil; adhik; (above) úpar; (upon) par; (across) pár; (through) men; (more than) se;—*ad.* úpar; (throughout) bilkull; (from side to side) is sire se us sire tak;—*a.* (upper) úpar ká; (past) pichhe ká; (beyond) áge ká;—and above, ziyáda, 'aláwa; — against, sámhne; —and—, —and again, bár bár; give—, 'or be —, chhorná, tark k.; mauqúf h., tham j., ho chukná.
Overawe, ō-ver-aw', *v. t.* sahmáná, ru'b men láná, dahshat d.
Overbalance, ō-ver-bal'ans, *v. t.* (weigh down) wazn men ziyáda h., gálib h.;—*n.* afzúní l wazn.
Overbear, ō-ver-bār', *v. t.* (repress) majbúr k., zabardastí k., maglúb k. [ghamandí, zabardast.
Overbearing, *a.* (haughty) magrúr,
Overboard, ō'ver-bōrd, *ad.* jaház par se, jaház yá kishtí ke báhar.
Overborne, *n.* majbúr, maglúb.
Overburden, ō-ver-bur'dn, *v.t.* ziyáda bojh r., bojhel k. [—with].
Overcast, ō-ver-kast', *a.* (clouded, darkened) ghanghor, badlí se ghirá húá, tárik, andherá;—*v. t.* (cloud) chháná, andherá h.; (rate too high) ziyáda dám kahná, barâ mol hánkná; (throw over) dálná.
Overcharge, ō-ver-chārj', *v. t.* bahut l.; bahut bharná; ziyáda mángná;—*n.* ziyáda dám.
Overcloud, ō-ver-kloud', *v. t.* (becloud) ghanghor k., chhá l.
Overcoat, ō'ver-kōt, *n.* labáda, pahinne ká barâ kurtá.
Overcoloured, *a.* gáhrá rangá húá.
Overcome, ō-ver-kum', *v. t.* maglúb k., sar k., fatah k., past k. Syn. Conquer; subdue; vanquish.
Overdo, ō-ver-dóó', *v. t.* bahut hí ziyáda k. [—with].
Overdue, ō-ver-dū, *a.* wájibí se ziyáda, waqt i mu'aiyana se guzrá húá. [ziyáda takhmína k.
Overestimate, ō-ver-es'tim-āt, *v. t.*
Overflow, ō-ver-flō', *v. t.* labrez k., chhalakná, umandná, ba-kasrat k. Syn. Inundate; overspread; flow over;—*n.* túfán; kasrat, ziyádatí. [chháná.
Overgrow, ō-ver-grō', *v. t.* barhná;
Overhang, *v. t.* barháná, sir par pahunchána, nikálná, ubhárná.
Overhaul, ō-ver-hawl', *v. t.* (overtake) á pakarná, barábar á.; (review) do-bára ázmáish k.; nazar-sání k. [sir par, úpar.
Overhead, ō-ver-hed', *ad.* (above)

Overhear, ó-ver-hér', v. t. achánnk sun p., chup cháp sun l.—by.
Overjoy, ó-ver-joy', v. t. nihóyat khush k., mangan k., wajd meṉ k., bahut k., khush b.;—n. bari khushí. [par ká banná hóná.
Overland, ó'ver-land, a. khushkí
Overlap, ó-ver-lap', v. t. or i. lesaná, lewá charhaná.
Overleap, ó-ver-lép', v. t. kúd parná, úpar se tapakná.
Overload, ó-ver-lód', v. t. bahut ládná yá bár k.
Overlook, ó-ver-lóók', v. t. (unchí jagah se nazar k.; (superintend) zarurathí k., tahqíq k.; (look on) nigáh k.; (pass by indulgently) ánd kání k.; (slight) tarah denā, chashm-poshí k., ánkh chhipáná; mu'áf k. [tár-ul-'uyúb.
Overlooker, n. sarkob, (of sins) sat-
Overmaster, ó-ver-mas'ter, v. t. (subdue) maglúb k., zer-dast k., qábú meṉ k.
Overmatch, ó-ver-mach', v. t. gálib h., zer k., qábú meṉ lánā;—n. (one superior in power) gálib, zabar-dast, charb.
Overmuch, ó'ver-much, ad. hadd se ziyáda, niháyat.
Overnight, ó'ver-nit, ad (last night) kall rát ko, rát bhar.
Overpay, ó-ver-pá', v. t. bahut ziyáda d., llyáqat yá istihqáq se ziyáda d.
Overpersuade, v. t. bhuláná, warghalāna, fusláná.
Overplus, ó'ver-plus, n. L. over and ziyáda, more, (surplus) fázla, beshí, fázil, ziyáda, báqí.
Overpower, ó-ver-pow'er, v. t. (conquer) maglúb k., zer k., lathúrná, maghúr k.
Overpowerful, a. zer-dast, maglúb.
Overrate, ó-ver-rét', v. t. niháyat ziyáda mol yá qadr k., qímatí jánná, 'anís jánná.
Overreach, ó-ver-rech', v.t. barábar k., ágo-pahunchnā(chirah)farcb d.
Overrule, o-ver-rool', v. t. zer k., hukúmat k.; (make void) radd k., bátil k.
Overrun, ó-ver-run', v. t. (cover) phail j., barh j.; (ravage) lút; pát k., wírán k. Syn. Run over; spread over.
Oversee, ó-ver-sé', v. t. dekhná, sunná, tákid k.; ihtimám k., intizám k.
Overseer, ó-versér', n. dárogá, muhtamim, nigahbán.
Overset, ó-verset', v. t. (overthrow) ulat d., pachhárná, úpar tale k., tabá o bálá k.
Overshadow, v. t. sáya k., dhánpná, bilízat k. [—by).
Oversight, ó'ver-sit, n.(superintendence) ihtimám; (mistake) bhúl, galatí; (carelessness) gaflat. Syn. Superintendence; inspection; neglect; mistake.
Oversleep, v. t. bahut soná, der tak soná.
Overspread, ó-ver-spred', v. t. bharná, chhána.
Overstate, ó-ver-stát', v. t. fuzúlgoí k., mubálaga k.
Overstock, ó-ver-stok', v. t. pátná, bharpúr k., tel pel k.
Overstrain, ó-ver-strán', v. t. (strain to excess) bahut barhaná; (make violent efforts) nihóyat sakht koshish k. [sakhtí.
Overstrictness, n. ziyáda takíd yá
Overt, ó'vert, a. fr. ouvert. (open) záhir, áshkárá, khulá.
Overtake, ó-ver-ták', v. t. (come up with) pánā, pahunchná; (catch) pakar l.; (take unawares) á parná. [—by, —with]. Syn. Catch; come up with. [kám háth meṉ l.
Overtask, ó-ver-task', v. t. ziyáda
Overthrow, ó-ver-thró, v. t. (defeat) shikast d.; (ruin) jámá l k.; (turn upside down) tah o bálá k., ghirná d., barbád k.; munhadim k. [—by, —with]. —n. pácmálí, tabáhí, shikast. [ján, áshkárá.
Overtly, ó'vert-li, ad. (openly) záhir-
Overtop, v. t. sarkob h., fauqíyat r.
Overture, ó'vert-úr, n. fr. ouverture, (proposal) izhár, suwál, iltimás, payám, sulh kí pahil bát; pahil bát, tayára, tazkira.
Overturn, ó-ver-turn', v. t. (subvert) ulátná.unadhánā, pachhárná;—n. shikast, pachhár, inqiláb.
Overvalue, ó-ver-val'ú, v. t. beshqímat k., 'anís yá bikhar jánná; ziyáda jánná, bahut-lagáná.
Overwatch, v. t. nihóyat be-dárí se tábí k.
Overweening, ó-ver-wén'ing, a. (proud) shekhí-bár, magrúr. Syn. Conceited; haughty; proud; arrogant; vain; egotistical.
Overweigh, ó-ver-wá', v. t. ziyáda tauná.
Overweight, ó'ver-wát, n. tauí se zá'id, wazn se ziyáda.
Overwhelm, ó-ver-hwelm', v. t. (crush, overcome) dabá d., tor d., garq k., tapiná.
Overwork, ó'ver-wurk, n. zá'id kám, ziyá kám;—v. t. hadd se ziyáda kám k., thak jáná.
Overwrought, ó'ver-rawt, a. niháyat mihnat se.

Owe, ō, *v. t.* A.-S. *âgan*, Icel. *eiga*. maqrúz h., qarzdár h.; (*be under obligation*) ihsánmand h.;—ing to, *a.* qarz ká; (*consequential*) ba-sabab. [—to].

(Owl.)

Owl, owl, *n.* A.-S. *úle.* ullú, chugd, búm, ghugghú; —*v. i.* tijárat-iná-jáiz k.

Own, ōn, *a.* A.-S. *âgen.* (*belonging to*) ḳháss, apná, zátí, nij ká;—*v. t.* málik h., rakhná; to—, iqrár k., qubúl k. [haqqdár.

Owner, *n.* málik, ḳháwind, wáris,

Ownership, *n.* milkiyat, haqqdárí, haqq. [gáo, badhiyá.

Ox, oks, *n.* A.-S. *oxa.* bail, nar-

Oxygen, oks'i-jen, *n.* G. *oxus* and *gignesthai.* ek juz hawá ká jo zindagí aur roshaní ke liye zurúr hai. [*huitre.* sípí, kastúrá.

Oyster, oys'ter, *n.* D. *œster*, F.

P.

P, pē, Angrezí hurúf í tahajjí ká solahwán harf hai; is kí áwáz donon honthon ke miláne se nikaltí hai, jaise, *par, pás.* wg. men, lekin jab is ke shámil *h* hotá to is kí dúsrí shakl ho játí hai, jaise *phal, phan.* wg., men. Chúnki yih ek taur se insání chihre se mushábihat rakhtá hai, aur is ke níche ká hissa *gale* ke misál dikhláí partá hai, is ko 'Ibrání zubán men *pe* jis ke mane *munh* ke hain bolte hain. *Mind your P's and Q's,* ḳhúb ḳhabardárí karo.

Pabulum, pab'ū-lum, *n.* L. from *pascere.* (food) ḳhúrák, parwarish; ahár.

Pace, pās, *n.* L. *passus.* (step) qadam, gám; (gait) raftár; (degree of speed) tez-rawí;—*v. t.* áhista chalná; qadam se nápná; hold, or keep—with, barábarí k.

Pacific, pa-sif'ik, *a.* L. *pax,* and *facere.* (conciliatory) sulh-kun, miláp k.w., salím, halím;—occan, *n.* Bahr ul Káhil.

Pacification, pa-sif'i-kā'shun, *n.* L. *pacificatio.* musáliha, taskín, miláp.

Pacificator, pa-sif'i-kāt-er, *n.* (peacemaker) sulh-kár, taskíndih.

Pacify, pa'si-fī, *v. t.* L. *pacificare.* (restore to peace) sulh karáná; (calm) taskín d.; (*still*) thandá k., ḳhámosh k., faro k. [—with].

Pack, pak, *n.* Ger. *pack.* (large bundle) gaṭṭhá, gaṭṭhar, poṭ; (load) bojh, bár; (set of playing cards) tásh, ganjífe kí farden; (number of hounds) shikárí kutton ká jhund; (confederation) bandish, ḥigra; (a great number) barí jamá'at;—*v. t.* (bind together) band k., bándhná, lád pháṇd k.; (send off in a hurry) jald bhejná; (select) chunná; (dismiss) mauqúf k.;—together, bandish k.;—up, band k.:—horse, pak-hors, *n.* partal ká ṭaṭṭú, bhaṭhiyáre ká ghorá, laddú ghorá;—thread, pak-thred, *n.* sutlí, ḍorí; —off, lád pháṇd kar bhej d.

Package, pak'āj, *n.* gaṭhrí, gaṭṭhá, bastá, moṭ. [w.

Packer, pak'er, *n.* gaṭṭhá báṇdhne

Packet, pak'et, *n.* chhotí thailí; ḳhaṭṭon kí thailí, poṭlí; ḳhutút yá musáfiron ke le jáne ká jaház.

Packing, pak'ing, *n.* chau-bandí, gaṭhrí-bandí.

Pad, pad, *n.* A.-S. *pad, pâdh.* ráh, sarak; ráh-zan, baṭmár; afoot—, baṭmár, ráh-zan;—*v. t.* chár jáma kasná, gaddí r.; ráhzaní k.;—*a.* Sp. *pajado.* chárjáma. khúgír. gaddí, namdá.

Padar, *n.* kaní, ardáwá, chúní, moṭá áṭá.

Paddle, *v. i.* F. *patte.* chhúná; háth páṇw márná, dáṇr chaláná;—*n.* dáṇr, chappú, karwárá, sukán.

Padlock, pad'lok, *n.* (a lock for gate opening to a *path.*) qufl, tálá;—*v. t.* tálá lagáná, band k.

Pæan, *n.* karká, fath-náma, alhá, mangal, shádyána.

Pagan, pā'gan, *n.* L. *paganus.* (heathen) but-parast; majúsí, káfir. Syn. Gentile; heathen; idolater.

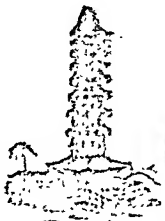
Paganism, pā'gan-izm, *n.* but-parastí; átash-parastí, shirk.

Page, pāj, *n.* F. & Sp. (attendant) ḳhawás, ḳháss-bardár, sáqí;—L. *pagina.* saíha;—*v. t* warq par hindasa lagáná.

Pageant, pa'jent, pāj'ent, *n.* A.-S. *pæceant.* (something showy) banáwaṭ; tamásha, hubáb.

Pageantry, paj'ent-ri, pā'jent-ri, *n.* (show) hashmat, numáish, jhúṭhí dhúm-dhám.

Pagoda, pa-gō'da, *n.* Per. *but* and *khdah*, Chín ká mandir, but-khána.



Paid, *a.* diyá húá; —off, manqúshuda;—up,(fully paid) bebáq-shuda.

Pail, pāl, *n.* Ger. *balje*. W. *pœol*. kathautí, dohní; dol; rain by—fuls, músal dhár barasná.

Pain, pān, *n.* L. (Pagoda.) *poena*, G. *poine*. dukh, sozish, malál, ranj, gam;—*v. t.* dukhná, dard k., kasakná, jolná; shooting —, dard i shadíd.

Painful, pān-fool, *a.* dard-anger, takllf-dih, sakht mihnatí. [—to]. Syn. Tormenting; torturing; agonizing; distressing; distressful; excruciating. [gal o gash.

Painless, *a.* be-dard, be-takllf, be

Painstaking, pānz'tāk-ing, *a.* (hard working) mihnat k. w., mihnatkash;—*n.* mihnat, jafákashí.

Paint, pānt, *v. t.* F. *peindre*. raugan[í] tasvír khínchná, utárná, banáná;—*n.* rang, raugan.

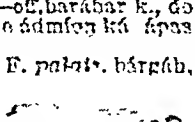
Painter, *n.* musauwar, naqqásh, rang-sáz.

Painting, pānt'ing, *n.* musauwarí, tasvír kashí, naqqáshí.

Pair, pār, *n.* L. *par*. jorá, juft; zauj;—*v. t.* juftí khiná, milná; jurná;—with, —off, barábar k., do judá jamá'at ko ádmíon ká ápas men mil jáná.

Palace, pal'ās, *n.* F. *palais*. bárgáh, mahall.

Palanquin, pal-ang-kēn', *n.* Hind. *pálkí*. pálkí, línas.



(Palanquin.)

Palatable, pal'-at-a-bl, *a.* (savoury) mazedár, khush záiqa, lazíz.

Palatal, *n.* harf jis ká talaffuz tálú se kiyá jáe. [taalu] záiqa, lazzat.

Palate, *n.* L. *palatum*. tálú; (relish, **Palatial**, pa-lē'shi-al, *a.* tálú ká, mazíqí, lazzat-dár, 'umda.

Palaver, pa-lāv'ęr, *n.* Sp. *palabra*. (idle talk) bekúda-goí; (flattery) chápúsí, khushámad.

Pale, pāl, *a.* F. *pâle*. (whitish) sufed; (light colored) pílá, zard, khushk; (dim) dhundhlá;—faced, *a.* zard, zard, phiká chihra; —hearted, *a.* be-dil, dil-ázr;—*v. t.* be-rang k., dhundhlá k.;—*n.* A.-S., *from* L. *palus*. (picket) mekh, dandá; thata; khará jhárí;—*v. t.* ghernú, jhátá k. Syn. Pallid; wan; ashy; whitish; colourless.

Paleness, *n.* zardí, be-rangí, be-raunaqí. [takhíf.

Palette, pal'et, *n.* F. musauwar kí

Palfrey, pawl'frí, *n.* F. *palefroi*. ek chhotá ghorá, tattú.

Palisade, pal'i-sād, *n.* F. *palissade*. ek qism kí mekh yá dandá, katahrá;—*v. t.* dandon se gherná.

Pall, pawl, *n.* L. *pallium*. (cloak, mantle) abá; jabáda; tábút par kí chádar;—*v. t.* dhúpnú, lapetná; —*n. t.* F. *pale*. (become insipid) be-maza h.; (dispirit) be-dil h.

Pallas, *n.* (an asteroid) ek chhotá sitárá, Athene yá Minerva.

Pallet, *n.* L. *palea*. ek chhotá bichhauná.

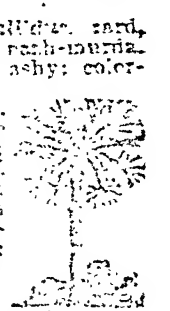
Palliate, pal'i-āt, *v. t.* L. *palliare*. (lessen) 'uzr se kam k. [—ive]. Syn. Cover; cloak; hide; extenuate. [chaffí.

Palliation, *n.* talkhfíf; taskín, ta-

Palliative, *a.* 'uzr-khwáh, musakkin, taskín-bakhsh;—*n.* taskínbakhsh chíz.

Pallid, pal'id, *a.* L. *pallidus*. zard, be-raunaq, be-rang, rezh-murda. Syn. Wanwhitish; ashy; colorless; pale.

Palm, pám, *n.* *palma*. hatheli; (of the hand) kaf i dast; (tree) khajúr k. daraicht; (emblem of victory) fath ká nishán;—*v. t.* mutthi men chhipáná; (handlejchhúna,báti lagáná;—off, (impose upon) fareb d.



Palmate, pal'māt, *a.* L. *palmatus*. hatheli kí tarah, darúz-qadam.

Palmistry, pal'mis-trí, *n.* dast-shinásí, dast-bínlí; samundrik vidyá.

Palmy, *a.* sabz, tar o tázá; mubárak; khajúr yá khurma ke darakhton se bharí húí.

Palpable, pal'pa-bl, *a.* L. *palpabilis*. (perceptible by the touch) qábil chú lane; apparent; (plain) záhir; (gross) bará, sakht, bhárí, shadíd.

Palpitate, pal'pi-tāt, *v. i.* L. *palpitare*. (throb) dhapakná, nebhalná. [tapap. khafqán, tapan.

Palpitation, *n.* (throbbing) dhapak,

Palsied, pawl'zid, *a.* lunja, maslúl, shall; ardhaṅgí, sunn.

Palsy, pawl'zi, *n.* L. *paralysis.* fálij, laqwá, jholá, ra'sha; —*v. t.* fálij yá laqwá m., ra'sha par j.

Palter, *v.i.* Fr. *poltorn.* (to shift) híla k., riyá-bází k.: (to squander) sarf k. [—with].

Paltriness, pawl'tri-nes, *n.* behúdagí, subkí, kharábí, kamínagí.

Paltry, pawl'tri, *a.* Dan. *pialt.* Sw. *palta.* (ragged, mean, worthless) nákára, subuk, be-qadr, haqír. Syn. Small; little; diminutive; insignificant; petty; trivial; trifling. (dakhiní Amerika ke maidán.

Pampas, *n. pl.* Peruv. *pampa.*

Pamper, pam'per, *v. t.* It. *pambere.* (glut) khilákar chhakáná; (gratify) náz o ni'mat se pálná. [—with]. [hawá.

Pampero, *n.* pachchhimí tund

Pamphlet, pam'flet, *n.* Sp. *papoleta,* L. *pagina filata.* risála, chhotí kitáb.

Pan, pan, *n.* A.-S. *panne.* karáhí, tásh; tawá, máhí tawá; taslá; piyála.

Panacea, pan-a-sē'a, *n.* L. from G. *panakès.* (remedy for all diseases) aksír i a'zam; dukh-haran.

Pancake, pan'kāk, *n.* mál-púá, luchúí.

Pandemonium, pan-dē-mō'ni-um, *n.* G. *pan* and *daimon.* shaitán kí jagah, bhút-gáh.

Pander, pan'der, *n.* L. *pandarus.* (pimp) bharwá, kaṭná; —*v. t.* bharwá-pan k., kaṭnú-pan k. Syn. Procurer; male bawd.

Pane, pān, *n.* A.-S. *pan.* shísha e murabba', parkalá; patthar, ṭukrá.

Panegyric, pan-e-jir'ik, *n.* L. *panegyricus.* (praise) ta'rif, saná, madh. Syn. Eulogy; eulogium; encomium; —*a.* (encomiastic) ta'rífí, maddáhí.

Panegyrist, *n.* maddáh, saná-khwán, bhát. Syn. Eulogist; encomiast.

Panel, pan'el, *n.* F. *panneau.* dilhá jo kiwár wg. men hote hain; panchon ke nám ká ta'liqa.

Pang, pang, *n.* A.-S. *pyngen.* kolt; (distress) halákat, shiddat, jánkaní, sankat; the—of death, jánkaní, sakarát ul maut. Syn. Agony; anguish; distress.

Panic, pan'ik, *a.* G. *panikos.* haibatnák, haul-nák, muhíb; —stricken, khauf-zada; —*n.* haibat, haul.

Panier, pan'yer, *n.* F. *panier,* Sp. *panera,* from L. *panis,* bread. ṭokrá, jhauwá, kháncha.

Panoply, pan'ō-pli, *n.* G. *pan* and *oplon.* (armament) tamám baden ká baktar.

Panorama, pan-ō-rá'ma, *n.* G. *pan* and *orama.* nazára, ek barí aur mudauwir taswír.

Pant, pant, *v. i.* F. *panteler.* hánpná; —for, (long for) lálach k., rál ṭapakná; —*n.* dharak, tarap, dhukdhukí.

Pantaloon, pan-ta-lōōn', *n.* It. *pantalone.* náṭak ká maskhara; —s, *n. pl.* páejáma.

Pantheism, pan'thē-izm, *n.* G. *pas, pan,* all, and *theos,* god. yih 'aqída kí 'álam Ḳhudá hai, hama-ost.

Pantheistic, pan-thē-ist'ik, *a.* mu'ta'alliq i hama-ost.

Pantheon, pan-thē'on, *n.* G. *pan* and *theos.* sab deotáon ke mandir.

(Panther)

Panther, pan'ther, *n.* G. *panther.* chitá, palang.

Pantograph, pan'tō-graf, *n.* naqsha ke ghaṭáne-baṛháne aur khínchne ká ála.

(Pantograph,)

Pantomime, pan'tō-mim, *n.* G. *pantomimos.* bilá guftogú ká sawáng, náṭak, tamásha.

Pantry, pan'tri, *n.* L. *panis.* modí-ḳhána, bhandárá.

Pants, *n. pl.* páe-jáma.

Pap, pap, *n.* L. *papilla.* (nipple) bhiṭní, sar i pastán, chúchí; (food) harírá, malídá, magz i mewa, lapsí. [báp, pidar.

Papa, pa-pā', *n.* L. (father) bábá,

Papacy, pā'pa-si, *n.* L. *papatia.* (popedom) Rúm ke sardár pádrí ká qá'ida. [sardár pádrí ká.

Papal, pā'pal, *a.* (*popish*) Rúm ke

Paper, pā'per, *n.* L. *papyrus.* kágaz, kágaz ká purza, takhta, qirtás, pattar; (newspaper) akhbár; (notes) hundí; —*a.* kágazí, kágaz ká baná húá; bárík, tunuk; —*v. t.* kágaz se lapeṭná yá marhná; —machine, *n.* kágaz banáne kí kal; —maker, *n.* kágazí; —up, kágaz se band k; —cutter, pā'per-kutter, *n.* kágaz-tarásh; —mill, pā'per-mil, *n.* kágaz banáne kí kal; —money, pā'per-mun-ē, *n.* tamassuk, hoṭ, hundí.

Papier-mache, pap-yā-ma'shē, *n.* F. chithropká fuzlá jo kágaz banáne ke liye sánche men dálá játá hai. [ʼaqide ká pairau.

Papist, pā'pist, *n.* Rúmí kalísiyá ke

Papistry, *n.* Rúmí kalísiyá ke 'aqide kí pairawí.

Papyrus, pa-pī'rus, *n.* L. G. *papuros.* kāgaz ká kāgaz; neze jis ká qalam bantá hai. [masáwát.

Par, pár, *n.* L. *par*, equal. barábarí,

Parable, par'a-bl, *n.* G. *paraboli.* tamsíl, isti'ára, tamsílí bayán. Syn. Apologue.

Parabola, par-ab'ō-la, *n.* G. *parabolé.* qarib ul balzáwí, qata'í mukhrúti.

Paraclete, par'a-klēt, *n.* G. *paraklitos.* (the comforter) Rúh ul Quds, tasallí d. w.

Parade, par-ēd', *n.* F. L. (show, display) dhúm-dhám, numáish, dabdaba, hashmat, shikoh; (military display) safí-árái. Syn. Ostentation.

Parade, *v. t.* (show off) numáish k., shán o shaukat dikháná, safárái k. Syn. Display; assemble as troop;—about, (walk about showily) thāth se chalná;—round, (march round) gasht k., ghúmná.

Paradise, par'a-dīs, *n.* G. *paradeisos.* (heaven) bihisht, jannat, baikunth; bird of—, ek khúbsúrat chiryá.

Paradox, par'a-doks, *n.* G. *para* and *doxá*, ba'íd ul 'aql, dúr-fahm, lagáo, lapat.

Paragon, par'a-gon, *n.* Sp. niháyat nafis shai; (rival) harif; (superior) be-misál, lá-sání, táq, be-nazír; —*v. t.* (compare) muqábala k., barábar k.

Paragraph, par'a-graf, *n.* G. *paragraphe*, fiqra, matlab; —*v. t.* fiqra likhná, 'ibárat b.

Parallel, par'al-lel, *a.* G. *para* and *allelón.* khatt i mutawází, barábar, masáwí; (resemblance) mushábih; —*n.* khatt i mutawází; (likeness) barábarí; (resemblance) mushábihat, muwáfiqat; —*v. t.* barábar k., muqábala k., mushábih k., muwáfiq k.

Parallelism, par'al-lel-izm, *n.* comparison, resemblance) mutwázíyat. tamsíl, tashbíh.

Parallelogram, par-al-lel'ō-gram, *n.* G. *parallelos* and *gramma.* mustatíl, murabba'.

Paralysis, par-al'i-sis, *n.* G. *para* and *luein.* ra'sha, laqwá, jholá. Syn Palsy.

Paralytic, par-a-lit'ik, *n.* maflú, shal, sun-bahrí. [ra'sh aparná.

Paralyze, par'a-līz, *v. t.* lálij k.,

Paramount, par'a-mount, *a.* Norm. F. *pemmont.* bará, muqaddam, fáiqtar, aulátar; —*n.* peshwá, a'alá hákim; Lord—, hádshá, peshwá. Syn. Superior; principal; chief; pre-eminent.

Paramour, par'a-mōōr, *n.* F. *par amour.* (kept-mistress ma'shúqa, áshná; (lover) 'áshiq.

Parapet, par'a-pet, *n.* It. *parapetto.* fasíl, safíl, kangúrá, sina-panáh.

Paraphernalia, par-a-fer-nā'li-a, *n. pl.* G. *paraphernia.* (appendages) dahezí mál, zewarát; asbáb.

Paraphrase, par'a-frāz, *n.* G. *paraphrazein.* tarjuma, sharh yá tafsír ba-tafsíl; —*v. t.* samjháná, tarjuma k. [sunná.

Paraquet, par'a-ket, *n.* toti, súá,

Parasite, par'a-sīt, *n.* G. *parasitos.* (hanger on) rakábí mazhab, muft khor, cháplús. Syn. Sycophant.

Parasitic, *n.* ek shakhs jo dúsre ke mál par cháplúsí se basar kare.

Parasol, *n.* F. *parer* and *soleil.* mem logon kí chhotí chhatrí.

Parboil, pár'boil, *v. t.* F. *parbouillir.* (boil in part) nim-josh k., adhkachchá pakáná.

Parcel, pár'sel, *n.* F. *parcelle*, L. *particula*, (from *pars*, part. (part) hissa; (small package) gathrí, basta, pullinda, buqcha; (lot of persons) majma', guroh; (lot of goods) asbáb, saudá; —*v. t.* hissa k., bántná. [—out]; —book, pár'sel-bók, *n.* ek sandúzar kí bahí yá kitáb jis men rawánagí-pársal ká nyáha hotá hai, chitthí rasán kí rasíd, pársal kí kitáb.

Parch, párch, *v. t.* L. *perarescere.* (scorch) bhúnná, jhulsáná, jhulasná, khushk k.

Parchment, párch'ment, *n.* F. *parchemin.* meshí, champe kí waslí.

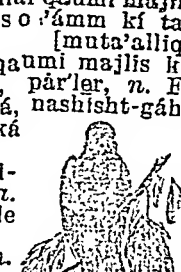
Pard, párd, *n.* L. *pardus*, G. *pardos.* tendwá, chitá.

Pardon, pár'dn, *v. t.* F. *pardonner.* (excuse) dar-guzar k.; (forgive) mu'áf k.; —*n.* (excuse) 'uzr, 'ámurzish; (forgiveness) magfirat, mu'áfí; (remission of a penalty) chhutkára, ribáí; to ask—, mu'áfí mángná; —me, mujhe mu'áf karo. Syn. Forgive; absolve; excuse; acquit

Pardonable, *a.* mu'áf hone ke láiq, 'uzr-pazír. Syn. Excusable; venial.

Pare, pár, *v. t.* F. *parer.* (cut or

shave of) chhílná, katarná, kátná. [ne) árám-bakhsh dawá.
Paregoric, par-ē-gor'ík, *n.* (anody-
Parent, pār'ent, *n.* L. *parens.* báp yá má, pídar yá mádar, wálidain; (cause) sabab; (course) chashma.
Parentage, pār'ent-āj, *n.* (birth) paidáish; (extraction) nasl; (family) khándán.
Parental, *a.* (tender, affectionate) wálidána, mádarí, mihrbán.
Parenthesis, pa-ren'thē-sis, *n.* G. jumla mu'tariza, jo aise nishán ke bích men likhá játá hai ( ).
Paronthetic, pa-ren-thet'ik, *a.* jumla i mu'tariza ke muta'allig.
Paring, pār'ing, *n.* chhílan, chhálan, kátan, katran.
Parish, par'ish, *n.* L. *parochia.* pádrí ká muhalla yá ta'alluqa.
Parishioner, *n.* pádrí ke muhalle ká shakhs.
Parity, par'i-ti, *n.* L. *paritas.* (analogy) barábarí, masáwat, mushábahat, muwáfiqat.
Park, párk, *n.* A.-S. *pearruc.* bág, ramna, shikár-gáh; (train of artillery) top-khána.
Parlance, pár'lans, *n.* F. *parler.* (conversation) guftogú, bolchál.
Parley, pár'li, *v. i.* F. *parler.* sulh kí guftogú k.
Parley, *n.* (mutual discourse) sulh kí guftogú, kalima.
Parliament, pár'li-ment, *n.* F. *parlement.* (the grand legislative assembly of Great Britian and Ireland, *viz.*, the lords, spiritual and temporal) qaumí majlis, Inglistán kí díwán i 'ámm o díwán i khass.
Parliamentarian, *n.* sháh i Charles auwal ke barkhiláf qaumí majlis yá díwán i khass o 'ámm kí tarafdárí k. w. [muta'allig.
Parliamentary, *a.* qaumí majlis ke
Parlour, or Parlor, pár'ler, *n.* F. *parloir.* baithaká, nashisht-gáh, bát chít karne ká kamra.
Parochial, pár-ō'ki-al, *a.* L. *parochia.* pádrí ke muhalle yá ta'alluqe ká.
Parody, par'ō-di, *n.* G. *para* and *ōde.* (maxim or proverb) tamsíl, tashbíh, taqlíd, tazmín.
Paroquet, par'ō-ket, *n.* F. *perroquet.* totá, totí, súá.



(Paroquete).

Paroxysm, par'oks-izm, *n.* G. *paroxunein,* sharpen, irritate. bárí naubat; (fit, convulsion) marz ká galba.
Parricide, pár'ri-sīd, *n.* L. *parricida.* pidar-kushí; pitághátí.
Parrot, pár'ut, *n.* F. *perroquet.* totá, totí, súá.
Parry, pár'ri, *v. t.* F. *parer.* ár d., bachána, rokná, ṭálná, dafa' k.
Parse, pārs, *v. t.* L. *pars.* jumle kí tarkíb k.
Parsee, pár-sē', *n.* Hind & Per. *pársí.* Átash-parast, Pársí log.
Parsimonious, pár-si-mō'ni-us. *a.* juz-ras, tang-dil, lobhí. Syn. Avaricious; covetous; niggardly.
Parsimony, pár'si-mun-í, *n.* L. *parsimonia.* kanjúsí, tang-dilí, bukhl. [ajmod, karafs i bostání.
Parsley, pārs'lí, *n.* G. *petroselinon.*
Parsnip, pārs'nip, *n.* L. *pastinum* and *napus.* chuqandar, gájar.
Parson, pár'sn, *n.* L. *persona.* (sc. *ecclesiæ*). pádrí.
Parsonage, par'sn-āj, *n.* Pádrí ke rahne ká makán.
Part, pārt, *n.* L. *pars.* (portion) bakhra, hissa; (place) jagah, mauqa'; (piece) tukrá, párcha; (ingredient) juz; (business) kám, káj; (of speech) kalima; (interest) garaz; (instalment) qist; (side) taraf; (concern) kám; (character in a play) sawáng kí súrat;—*s, pl.* (qualities) liyáqat; (ill temper) bad mizájí; (regions) atráf;—*v. t.* (share) hissa k.; (disunite) alag k.; (keep asunder) judá r., alag r., farq k.; (bid farewell) widá' k.; (go away) chale j.;—in, (separate) judá k.;—into, (divide) taqsím k.;—from, (separate) judá h.; (bid farewell) widá' h.;—with, (resign, quit) chhorná; in good —, (well done) khúb húá; in ill—, (ill done) burá húá; for the most —, (commonly) aksar; for my—, (as far as it concerns me) jitná mujhe cháhiye; take in ill or good—, burá yá bhalá mánná; take—, taraf yá jánib-dárí k.; play one's—well, apní khúb nibáhná;—and parcel, (an essential portion) khass hissa. Syn. Portion; section; division; fraction.
Partake, pár-tāk', *v. i.* From *part* and *take.* sharík h., hissa l., sáth h., milná. [—of].
Partaker, pár-tāk'er, *n.* sharík, hissa-dár, sáthí.
Partial, pár'shi-al, *a.* L. *pars.* tarafdár, máil, khass; (not generally) kuchh, thorá. [—to].

Partiality, pár-shi-al'i-ti, *n.* (special fondness) tarafdárí, pásdárí.

Partially, pár'shi-al-li, *ad.* tarafdárí yá pásdárí se; (in part) kisí qadr.

Participate, pár-tis'i-pát, *v. t.* L. *pars* and *capere*. sharík h., sájhá karáná, milná, báṇtná.

Participation, *n.* taqsím, baṇtwárá, sharikat, hissa-dárí. [—in].

Participial, pár-ti-sip'i-al, *a.* L. *participialis*. muta'alliq i ism i fá'il, ism i maf'úl, mázi ma'túf-'alaih ká.

Participle, pár'ti-sip-l, *n.* L. *participium*, ism i fá'il, ism i maf'úl, mázi ma'túf-'alaih, ism i hálíya.

Particle, pár'ti-kl, *n.* L. *particula*. (atom) tukrá, reza, zarra.

Particular, pár-tik'ú-lar, *a.* (single, distinctive) mufassil; (attentive) mutawajjih, muta'ammil, sájih. [—in]. Syn. Minute; individual; respective;—*n.* bát, amar; khása bát, nukta; in—, 'alal-khusús, khusúsan.

Particularity, pár-tik-ú-lár'i-ti, *n.* [k.

Particularize, *v. t.* tafsílwár bayán karná; (detail) tafsílwár likhná.

Parting, pár'ting, *a.* (dividing) inquisitive; (departing) rukhsati;—*n.* munázasa, judá, mafrúq. [—from].

Partisan, pár'ti-zan, *a.* rafíq, tarafdar, dúman-gír. Syn. Follower; disciple.

Partisanship, *n.* tarafdárí, rifáqat.

Partition, pár-tish'un, *n.* L. *partitio*. taqsím, tafríq; (of a house) ár, parda;—*v. t.* taqsím k., báṇtná, alag k. [thorá sá.

Partly, párt'li, *ad.* kuchh kuchh, thorá

Partner, párt'ner, *n.* From *part*. sharík; (one of a firm, companion) sharík, sájhí; (mate) sáthí, guiyán; (husband or wife) khasam, ya jorú.

Partnership, párt'ner-ship, *n.* (participation) sharíkat, sájhá.

Partridge, pár'trij, *n.* L. *perdix*. tihar, chakor.

Parturition, pár-tú-rish'un, *n.* zachagí, janá, khalás.

Party, pár'ti, *n.* F. *parti* (faction) farq, tolrí, jathá; (one concerned in a dispute) asámí, sharík; (side) taraf, jánib; (particular person) fuláná shakhs;—*a.* guroh yá farq; há. munqasim;—celebrated, pár'ti-kul-ard, *a.* rang-barang ká, búqalamún;—spirit, pár'ti-spi-rit, *n.* farqána dilcrí, jamá'at ká hamdilí;—jury, pachmel, panch; the other—, faríq i sání.

Paschal, pas'kal, *a.* L. *paschalis*. 'Íd ke zinda hone kí yádgárí ke taohár ká. [Turkí hákim.

Pasha, pa'shá, *n.* nám, nawáb,

Pass, pas, *v. t.* F. *passer*. (move on) chalná; bítná, játá r., tamám h., ho chuknú, guzarna; (be current) ráij h.; (go away) guzar j.; (happen) wáqi' honá; (enact) jári h.; (exceed) ziyáda h.; (go through) guzarná, jáná;—along, (go forward) ágo j.;—away, (vanish) gáib ho j.;—between, bich men a.;—by, (go near) qarib se guzar j.; (forgive) mu'áf k.; (neglect) náṇa' k.; —for, (be received as) samajh j.; (take the character of) wa'á hí h.;—into, (changed, be transformed) tabdíl ho j., badal j.;—in, (enter) dákhil h.;—near, pás se nikal j.;—on, —upon, (go on without stopping) barábar chale j.; bilá waqfa kiye j.; guzar j.. tajwiz k.;—as, honá, banná;—over, (cross) pár h.; (omit) chhor d.; (forgive) mu'áf k.;—out, (depart) rawána h.; (allow to depart) rukhsat k.;—off, (vanish) gáib h.; (represent) záhir k.;—round, (go round) ghúmná;—through, guzarná.

Pass, *n.* L. *passus*, step. (narrow passage) ghátí; (defile) tang-ráh; (permission to go) parwána j rahdárí; (check, ticket) parwána; (thrust in fencing) talwár ká húlá; come to—, bítná, ban parná; bring to—, wáqi' h.:—book, pass bóok, *n.* mahajan yá saudágar kí len den kí kitáb.

Passable, pas'a-bl, *a.* chalne ke láiq, chaltí chíz; (tolerable) kuchh achchhá; (allowable) jáiz; not—, ná-rawá, ná-mumkin ki guzar.

Passably, *ad.* Ptidál yá ausat se.

Passage, pas'áj, *n.* F. from L. *passus*. (act of passing) rawá rawí; (journey) safar; (fare) kiráya; (road) rásta, guzar-gáh, nikás; (narrow lane) gali; (occurrence) májara; (part of a book) fiqra; (enactment of a law) ijrá; (quotation) qita'.

Passenger, pas'en-jer, *n.* O.Eng. *passeger*. (traveller) musáfir, ráhí, ráh-gír, pathik.

Passer, pas'er, *n.* chalne w., chalwaiyá, jawaiyá, guzarne w. [—by]. [sar-pizírí, mutahammili.

Passible, pas'i-bl, *a.* L. *passibilis*.

Passing, *ad.* (going by) guzartá húá, chaltá húá; (evanescent) be-qiyám, ná-páedár; (surpassing) auron se 'umda; —*ad.* ziyáda, nihayat, ba-shiddat; —boll, pas' ing-bel, *n.* ghanta jo maut ke waqt bajtá hai.

Passion, pash'un, *n.* L. *passio.* (effect of action) kartab, karámat; (mental excitement) josh, tahrik; (love) piyár; (anger) gussa; (grief) ranj; (zeal) sargarmí, hawá o hawas; (eagerness) shauq; (suffering) taklíf; (death of Jesus Christ) Yisú' Masíh kí maut; (passableness) asar-plzírí; —*v. t.* josh men á. [—for]. Syn. Feeling; emotion; the —s, hawá o hawas, hawá i naísání; fly in a —, pech táb khá-ná, jhaljhaláná; —week, *n.* 'Psá ke wafát kí peshtar ká hafta.

Passionate, pash'un-át, *a.* (irritable) tund-kho, gussawar; (earnest) dil-soz, sargarm, pur-shauq.

Passionately, *ad.* (ardently) shauq se, sargarmí se, dil-sozí se.

Passionless, *a.* pitto-már.

Passive, pas'iv, *a.* L. *passivus.* (submissive, patient) burd-bár; sust, majhúl; síga i majhúl. Syn. Inactive; inert; unresisting; enduring.

Passively, *ad.* (unresistingly) tahammul se; sustí se.

Passiveness, *n.* majhúlí, tahammulí, sabr, burdbárí. [mas'úliyat.

Passivity, *n.* sustí, tahammulí;

Passover, pas'ō-vgr, *n.* 'íd i fasah, ya'ne Yahúdíon ká wuh teohár jis men wo Misrion ke palauthon ke márc jáne aur apne palauthon ke bach rahne kí yádgárí men karte hain.

Passport, pas'pōrt, *n.* F. *passeport.* (safe conduct) parwána i ráhdárí.

Past, past, *a.* mází, salaf, guzashta; —*pr.* (beyond) pár, ziyáda; (above) úpar; (after) pichhe; (more than) ziyáda; —and gone, gayá guzrá; —*n.* guzashta hál.

Paste, pāst, *n.* L. *pastus.* lef, mánrí; —*v. t.* chipkáná; —board, *n.* waslí, dafti. [ghutti, muzamma.

Pastern, pas'tern, *n.* F. *pasturon.*

Pastime, pas'tīm, *n.* From *pass* and *time.* tamásha, khel, bází; anqát-basarí. Syn. Entertainment; amusement; recreation.

Pastor, pas'tor, *n.* L. (minister of the gospel having the charge of a church and congregation) garariyá, chaupán, pásbán.

Pastoral, *a.* chaupání, gararíye ká.

Pastorate, pas'tor-át, *n.* chaupání yá pástar ká 'uhda.

Pastry, pās'trí, *n.* sanbosa, paráthá, kachaurí, khájá; —cook, pās'trí-kóók, *n.* halwái, khamírí kháná b. w. [bání, charwáhí.

Pasturage, pas'tūr-āj, *n.* galla-

Pasture, pas'tūr, *n.* L. *pascere.* (food for cattle) chára; (land that furnishes food) chará-gáh, sabzazár; —*v. t.* charáná, charná.

Pat, pat, *a.* D. (fit, convenient) thik, durust, láiq; —*ad.* thik-thik; —*v. t.* Ger. *patschen.* (tap) thápná, thapthapáná; —*n.* thappar, thapthapí, tamácha.

Patch, pach, *v. t.* Ger. *patschen.* paiwand lagáná, jorná, 'aiboposhí k., bándhná, banáná; —up, kisí tarah se marammat k. [—with]; —*n.* paiwand, jor, dágdozí, qita', tukrá; —work, pach'-werk, *n.* paiwand-kárí, dág-dozí.

Pate, pāt, *n.* Ir. *bathar.* (the head) sir, khopri.

Patella, pa-tel'la, *n.* L. (the cap of the knee) khuriyá, ghutne par ká jor.

Paten, pat'en, *n.* L. *patina.* rakábí jis men 'asha ke liye roti rakhí játí hai.

Patent, pat'ent, *a.* L. *patens.* (open) khulá, záhir; —*n.* parwána, sanad, farmán; —*v. t.* nau ijád chiz ke haqq kí sanad hásil k.; —right *n.* nau ijád shei ká haqq.

Patentee, pat-ent-ē', *n.* parwánadár, sanad-dár.

Paternal, pa-tėr'nal, *a.* L. *paternus.* (fatherly) pidarí, báp ká, báp ke misl. [Khudáwand kí du'á.

Paternoster, pāt'ėr-nos-tėr, *n.* L.

Path, path, *n.* A.-S. *pádh.* rásta, sarak, ráh; tariq.

Pathetic, pa-thet'ik, *a.* G. *pathetikos.* dilsoz, ján-soz, jigar-soz, dard-angez; —*n.* báyán yá tariq i josh. [angezí se.

Pathetically, *ad.* dil-sozí se, dard-

Pathless, path'les, *a.* be-ráh, beguzar.

Pathology, pa-thol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *pathos* and *logos.* 'ilm i amráz, tibb.

Pathos, pā'thos, *n.* G. *pathos.* (suffering passion) dil-sozí, hiss, riqqat, ján-gudází; harárat.

Pathway, path'wā, *n.* ráh, pagdandí.

Patience, pā'shi-ens, *n.* (long-suffering) bardásht, tahammul, taskín, qáim-mizáji, sabr, shikeb; dhíraj; have —, sabr karo, dhíraj dharo.

atient, pē'shi-ent, a. L. patiens. ehbir, burdbár, qálm mitál; mackhí;—n. blmár sbabhs, marís tokhí;—[se, burdbárí se. ádmí.

Patiently, ad. (with calmness) bi burdbárí se. Syn. Fitness; enfitness; convenience.

Patriarch, pā'tri-ārk, n. G. patr and archos. imám, majtahid.

Patriarchal, a. buzurgána, mashháikhána.

Patrician, pa-trish'i-an, a. L. patricius, amír, shahrí;—n. shartí low, 'álí-khándán.

Patricide, pa'tri-sīd, n. L. pater and cædere. pidar-kushí, qatl.

Patrimonial, pa-ti-mō'ni-al, a. maurúsí, khúsí.

Patrimony, pa'tri-mun-i, n. L. patrimonium. mírás, bapautí, ithmaliik. [wabandorí.

Patriot, pā'tri-ot, n. G. patriotes. walík.

Patriotic, a. hubb-ul-watan.

Patriotism, pā'tri-ot-izm, n. hubb-ul-watan.

Patrol, pa-trō', s. t. F. patrouiller. (round) phirná, chab-pardí k.;—patrol, n. chakr, round, chabpardí.

Patron, pā'tron, n. L. patronus. (leader) murabbí, dastgír, walínimat. Syn. Advocate, benefactor.

Patronage, pā'tron-āj, n. himáyat, murabbí-gírí, pardákht, ehsán.

Patroness, n. murabbí 'aurat, [qat.

Patronize, pā'tron-īz, v. t. (befriend) dastgírí k., himáyat k., [—by].

Syn. support; favour; aid.

Patronizer, n. (one who favours) dast-gírí, himáyatí, rah-dawá.

Patronizingly, ad. himáyatse, dastgírí se.

Patronymic, pat-rō-nim'ik, n. (lagab, kunyat, nisbat se.

Patter, pat'ar, v. t. a frequentative of pat. tartaráná, papparáná, shrabaháná;—n. talbelábat.

Pattern, pā'tern, n. F. patron (bull bull.

Pattern, pā'tern, n. F. patron, (specimen, sample) namúna, bánsters. pā'tern, v. t. namúna dikhná, nagsha utárná, nagl k.

Paucity, paw'si-ti, n. L. paucitas. (fewness) kamí, qillat, thatí.

Paulin, pawlin, n. Pálna rassí pá.

Pauper, paw'par, n. L. pauper. (poor person) muflis, gadá, faqír, bhatpat, &c.

Pause, pawz, n. L. pausa. towaqquf, waqfa; (suspense) pas o pesh (amal, chesh o pand. Syn. Cessation;—v. i. rukná, rah j., der k.; (hesitate) pas o pesh k., towaqqut k.;—upon, thaharná, tawaqqut k.; sochná, fikr k. Syn. Intermit; stop; stay; wait.

Pave, pāv, v. t. F. paver. farsh-bandí k., kharanja bándhná, rúh b. [—with].

Pavement, n. farsh, kharanja.

Pavilion, pa-vil'yun, n. F. papillon. khaima; (building with a domed summit) bangla; (summer house) baithak-khána;—v. t. khaima yá ḳanátkhárá k.

Paving, pā'ving, n. kankar kí kaṭáí yá bichháí.

Paw, pawn, n. W. pawen. (claws) (pledge) rihn k., girau k.;—v. t. (pledge) rihn k., girau k.;—n. F. pecn. shatranj ká piyáda.

Pawnbroker, pawn'brōk-er, n. marhan.

Pay, pā, v. t. L. pater. adá k., bebáq k., ifá k., bhar d.; (reward) sawáb d., sará d., phor d.; (compensate) qimat d.; (be profitable) fáidamand h. [—to]; —off, (settle with and get rid of) talab; doke jawáb d., nipat deke mauqúf k.;—away, (pass into circulation) rawáj d.; —dues, haqq de d., bebáq k.;—back, (repay) phir edr. agains. —for, (give an equivalent for) dám de d.;—in, (pay to a bank, &c.) kothí men jama' k.;—out, (extend) phailáná;—over, (transmit) bhejná;—up, (pay punctually or what is required) dám bebáq k.; —one back in the same coin, (give it for tit) jaise ko taisá jawáb d.;—one's way, apní ámdaní par rahná;—attention, mutawajjih hona, dhyán dená;—duty, farz adá, n. tankhwáh, musháhra, sitárna, mahwárí, rozína;—day, pa'dá, n. tankhwáh ká din.

Payable, pā'a-bl, a. wájib-ul-adá, yá chukná ḳábil. [—to].

Payee, n. tankhwáh-dár, dermáhá-tankhwáh-chihída. [dár.

Payer, pā'er, n. denewálá, díyan,

Payment, pā'ment, n. chukná, adá, kharánchí, mir-mat, sír.

Pea, pē, n. A.-S. pisa. matar.

Peace, pēs, n. L. pax. (freedom from war) sulh, salámatí, chairiyat, salábiyat; (quiet) khámoshí; (rest) árám; (stillness) himáyat; (heavenly rest) asmání árám;—of the mind, khátir-jamí;—of the

itmínán, tasallí, salámatí; at—, árám men, hálat í sulh men; justice of the—, hákim í shahr, chhotá hákim, majistreṭ; hold one's—, chup h., ḳhámosh r.; make—, sulh k.: make one's—, (reconcile) ṭhandá k.; rází k.

Peaceable, pēs'a-bl, *a.* (pacific, quiet) sákin, bholá, sulh-andesh. Syn. Peaceful; pacific; tranquil.

Peaceably, *ad.* sulh se, garíbí se, gurbat se. [sulh-jú.

Peaceful, pēs'fool, *a.* sulh-kár,

Peacefully, *ad.* sulh se. amn se.

Peacemaker, pēs'māk-er, *n.* sulh-kár. [shukr kí qurbání.

Peace-offering, pēs'of-er-ing, *n.*

Peach, pēch, *n.* F. *pesche.* shaftálú, chaktaiyá árú;—*v. i.* bad-nám k., murwáhim k.

Peacock, pē'kok, *n.* A.-S. *pâwa*, L. *pavo.* mor, táús.

Peahen, pē'hen. *n.* morní.

Peak, pēk, *n.* A.-S. *peric.* nok, choṭí, sirá: (front of a head dress) ṭopí há aglá hissa;—*v. t.* (pine sneak) pachákná, laṭná, dublá h., rogí ḍekh parná. (Peacock.)

Peal, pēl. *n.* F. *appel.* dhamáká, garnaráhaṭ;—*v. i.* garajná, garaj yá dharke se kán phorná.

Pean, pē'an, *n.* L. *pæan*, G. *paian.* (song of praise and triumph) ta'rífí gar fatḥ ká rág.

Pear, pār, *n.* A.-S. *peru.* náshpátí.

Pearl, perl, *n.* F. *perle.* motí, gauhar:—oyster. *n.* motí kí síp;—powder. *n.* safúf í marwárid;—*v. t.* motí ke mánind h.

Peasant, pez'ant, *n.* F. *paysan.* (rustic) ganwár, dahqán, kisán, díhátí. Syn. Countryman; rustic; swain: hind. [yat.

Peasantry, *n.* (rustics) ri'áyá, ra'i-

Peaze, pēz, *n. pl.* maṭar ká kháná.

Peat, pēt, *n.* A.-S. *pitt.* jar, juthre wg., jo índhan ke isti'mál men áte hain. [reza, kankar, itkorí.

Pebble, peb'l, *n.* A.-S. *pabol.* sang-

Pebbly, *a.* rezo ká bharí húá, kankrílá.

Peccability, pek-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* (liability to sin) khatá-pizírí, gunahgár hone kí liyáqat yá imkán.

Peccable, pek'a-bl, *a.* L. *peccare.* (liable to sin) ḳhatá-pizír, gunáh-pizír.

Peck, pak, *v. t.* It. *beccare*, F. *becquer.* (strike with the beak) minqár m.; (pick up food) túngná. chugná. [—at];—*n.* ek náp; (great deal) bahut.

Peckish, *a.* (hungry) bhúkhá.

Pectoral, pek'tor-al, *a.* L. *pectoralis.* chhátí ká;—*n.* sadrí; (breast-plate) chár-áína; (medicine) kafi-shikan.

Peculate, pek'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *peculari.* (pilfer) ḳhiyánat k.; (embezzle) chorí k., tagallub k., gaban k. [rí.

Peculation, *n.* ḳhiyánat, gaban, cho-

Peculiar, pē-kū'li-ar. *a.* L. *peculiaris.* (particular) ḳháss. nij; (singular) 'ajíb, nádir, nirálá;—*n.* ḳhás iqtidár yá haqq.

Peculiarity, pē-kū-li-ar'i-ti, *n.* ḳhássiyat, ḳhusúsiyat.

Peculiarly, pē-kū'li-ar-li, *ad.* 'alal ḳhusús, ḳhusúsan, ḳhásskar.

Pecuniary, pē-kū'ni-ar-i, *a.* L. *pecuniarius.* (consisting of money) naqdí, rupae paise ká, zar-mansúb.

Pedagogue, ped'a-gog, *n.* G. *pais, paidos* and *agein.* mudarris, ustád, mu'allim.

Pedal, pēd'al, *a.* L. *pedalis*, from *pes, pedis.* foot. qadamí, pair ká; —*n.* argan báje ká purza jise pair se chaláte.

Pedant, ped'ant, *n.* It. *pedante.* 'álim í ḳhud-farosh; (observer of forms) rasm ká páband.

Pedantic, pē-dant'ik, *a.* apne 'ilm ká mufaḳhkhar yá ḳhud-bín.

Pedantry, *n.* apne 'ilm ká faḳhr.

Peddle, ped'l, *v. i.* a modification of *pad.* (carry about and retail) dast-faroshí k.

Pedestal, ped'es-tal, *n.* L. *pes* and Ger. *stal.* kursí, bunyád, páesutún, bun í sutún.

Pedestrian, pē-des'tri-an, *a.* L. *pedestris.* piyáda-rau, paidal chalnewálá. [ḍándí, ḍanthal.

Pedicel, ped'i-sel, *n.* L. *pediculus.*

Pedigree, pe'dig-rē, *n.* F. *par degres.* (descent, lineage) hasab o nasab; (horse's) asálat.

Pediment, ped'i-ment, *n.* L. *pes.* tikoní dahlíz, phátak, yá khirkí.

Pedler, ped'ler, *n.* (petty hawker) bisátí, dast-farosh, pherí-wálá, ḳhurda-farosh. (Pediment).

Pedo-baptism, pē-dō-bap'tism, *n.* G. *pais* and *baptismos.* bachchon ko baptisma dene ká kám.

Pedo-baptist, *n.* bachchon ko baptisma dene ká mánnewálá.

Peel, pél, v. t. F. *peler*, *piller*, (strip off the skin) chhál utárná, chhillná. —off;—n. chhál, chhillká, post.

Peep, pép, v. i. D. *pipen*, (look slyly, jhánkná, tákná, nikalná, stand a little, a little place) jhánkná;—n. a hiding place) jhánkná;—in, (look slyly or for a moment) thoṛi dekhná;—through, (look as through a hole) jhánkná;—n. a chhit; (sly look) jhánk, takk;—of day, tarkál, bhor; —hole, jharoka.

Peer, pér, n. F. *pair*, (an equal) barabar, ham-zulf; (a nobleman) sáhib-i-mansab or Honourable Lords) Párlament; (a darja e amani kā sharif; amir;—v. t. F. *paraître*, L. *parere*, (peep) nazar k., jhánkná, dekhná, tákná; —about, (look as if for what is lost) dekhná;—into, (look curiously) ankh-sbe se jhánkná;—through, (look as through a hole) jhánkná.

Peerage, pér-aj, n. amir, umárat.

Peeress, pér-es, n. [illegible]

Peerless, pér-les, a. [illegible]

Peevish, pév-ish, a. [illegible]

Peg, [illegible] khúnṭi, [illegible] —v. t. [illegible]

Pegasean, [illegible]

Pegasus, [illegible]

Pegmatite, [illegible]

Pelagian, [illegible]

Pelagic, [illegible]

Pelasgian, [illegible]

Pelf, [illegible] n. Fr. [illegible]

Pelican, [illegible]

Pellet, [illegible]

Pellicle, [illegible]

Pellucid, [illegible]

Pelt, [illegible]

Peltate, [illegible]

Pelvis, [illegible]

Pen, [illegible]

Penal, pé'nal, a. L. *penalis*, sazá-kā, jurmāna, sazá, táwán, gunchárí, **Penalty**, n. (punishment, fine) dand, kushi; (penitence) tauba.

Penance, pen'ans, n. F. *pénitence*, **Pence**, pens, n. pl. of penny, anroṭ ruṭ anas, tánk.

Pencil, pen'sil, n. L. *penicillus*, sirmeh kí salam, mú-qalam, pen-sil —v. t. [illegible] se likhná, sáf jalam.

Pendant, pen'dant, n. F. [illegible] jahaz, [illegible] haran-phúl.

Pendent, pen'dent, a. L. *pendens*, [illegible]

Pending, pen'ding, a. [illegible]

Pendulum, pen'dú-lum, n. L. *pendulus*, [illegible]

Penetrability, [illegible]

Penetrable, [illegible]

Penetrate, [illegible]

Penetrating, [illegible]

Penetration, [illegible]

Penetrative, [illegible]

Penguin, [illegible]

Peninsula, [illegible]

Peninsular, [illegible]

Penitence, [illegible]

Penitent, [illegible]

Penitential, [illegible]

Penitentiary, [illegible]

Penitently, *ad.* pashemánísе, tauba yá taassuf se. [cháqú.
Penknife, pen'nif, *n.* qalam-tarásh,
Penman, pen'man, *n.* ḳhush-nawís.
Penmanship, *n.* likhne ká hunar; ḳhush-nawísí.
Pennant, pen'ant, *n.* F. *pennon*, *fanion*. (small flag) jhandí.
Penned, pend, *a.* (written) tahrír, táliffí; (surrounded) mahsúr, muqaiyad.
Penniless, pen'i-les, *a.* From *penny*. (indigent, poor) ḳhálí-háth, muflis, kangál.
Pennon, pen'on, *n.* (wing, flag) jhandí, dhajá, paṭáká.
Penny, pen'í, *n.* A.-S. *penig*. ek qism ká angrezí paísá;—weight, pen'ni-wāt, *n.* tín máshe ká ek wazn;—wise, pen'ni-wīz, *a.* juzras, kifáyat-shi'ár, baḳhíl;—worth, pen'ni-werth, *n.* jis qadr ek paise ko áwe, chhoṭí miqdár.
Pension, pen'shun, *n.* L. *pensio*. wazífa, jíwaká, madad i rizq. [—for];—*v. t.* wazífa d.;—off, (discharge with a pension) naukarí se bartaraf karke pinshan muqarrar k.
Pensioner, *n.* wazífa-dár.
Pensive, pen'siv, *a.* It. *pensivo*, F. *pensif*. (thoughtful) fikrmand, andesha-nák, mutafakkir.
Pensively, *ad.* (thoughtfully) fikrmandí se.
Pentagon, pen'ta-gon, *n.* G. *pente* and *gonia*. panj-gosha, muḳhammas, shakl i panj-gosha.
Pentateuch, pen'ta-tūk, *n.* G. *pents* and *teuchos*. (the first five books of Moses) Tauret, puráne 'ahdnáme kí auwal páṅch kitáben.
Pentecost, pen'tē-kost, *n.* G. *pentecost*. sc. *hemera*. Yahúdíon ká ek teohár, 'íd i fasah ke pachásween dín ke ba'd baḳhshish i shari'at kí yádgárí men; day of,—Rúh ul Quds ke názil hone ká din. [ne ká.
Pentecostal, *a.* Rúḥ-ul Quds ke utar-
Penult, pēn'ult, *n.* L. *pœne* and *ultimus*. (the last syllable but one of a word) lafz ke áḳhirí ke pahle ká ṭukrá.
Penultimate, *a.* (next before the last) má-qabl i áḳhir, ek chhorkar áḳhir.
Penurious, pē-nū'ri-us, *a.* It. *penurioso*. (niggardly) ḳhasís, tangdast, baḳhíl, sákm. Syn. Parsimonious; covetous; avaricious; miserly; niggardly; sordid; stingy.
Penury, pen'ū-rí, *n.* L. *penuria*. (want) muflisí, tihí-dastí.
Peon, *n.* chaprásí, piyáda: naukar.
People, pē'pl, *n.* F. *peuple*. (race) qaum; (the commonality) awámm un nás: (vulgar) 'ámm log: (person in general) ádmí, log, khilqati-Khudá;—*v. t.* basáná, ábád k.
Pepper, pep'er, *n.* L *piper*. gol mirch, filfil, kálí mirch: lál mirch; pípal;—*v. t.* mirch d., mirch lagáná. [*mint*. podína.
Peppermint, *n.* Eng. *pepper* and
Per, fí;—annum, fí-sádí;—cap, or—head, fí-ádmí;—cent, fí-sadí;—maund, fí-man;—mensem, fí-mahína.
Peradventure, per-ad-vent'ūr, *ad.* Prefix *per* and *adventure*. sháyad, mubádá, ittifáqan; kadáchit.
Perambulate, per-am'bū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *per* and *ambulare*. (survey) sair k., phirná, gasht k.
Perambulator, *n.* dúrí nápne ke liye ek pahiya, chhoṭí gárí.
Perceivable, per-sēv'a-bl, *a.* dekhne ke láiq, samajhne ke muwáfiq, jánne-jog.
Perceive, per-sēv', *v. t.* L. *percipere*. (distinguish) pahchánná; (observe) dekhná; (get knowledge) samajhná; (become conscious of) 'aql men á. Syn. See; discover; note; notice; remark; observe; descry; behold; discern.
Percentage, per-sent'āj, *n.* L. *per centum*. fí-sadí súd; munáfa'; dastúrí.
Perceptibility, per-sep-ti-bil'i-ti, *n.* daryáft-pizírí, qábiliyat i idrák.
Perceptible, per-sep'ti-bl, *a.* (discernible) mahsús, záhir, namúd.
Perception, per-sep'shun, *n.* L. *perceptio*. (discernment) waqúf. pahchán, samajh, bújh, *idrák*, chet. Syn. Idea; notion; apprehension; understanding. [hár.
Perceptive, *a.* samajhnewálá, jánan-
Perch, perch, *n.* G. *perke*. parhan machhlí;—*n.* L. *pertica*. gyárah háth kí paimáishí jarib; (rod) laṭṭhá; (roost for birds) aḍḍá;—*v. i.* baiṭhná, aḍḍe par baiṭhná; —up, (jump up on roost) aḍḍe par baiṭhná.
Percher, *n.* baiṭhne w., panchhí.
Perchance, per-chans', *ad.* (perhaps) sháyad, ittifáqan, qazákár. Syn. Perhaps; possibly; haply; peradventure.
Percipient, per-sip'i-ent, *a.* L. *percipiens*. (perceiving) mudrik, daryáft k. w., samajhne w.
Percolate, per'kō-lāt, *v. t.* L. *per*, and *colare*. (filter) chhánná, sáf k.

Percussion, per-kush'un, n. L. percussio, sarb, sadma, már, takkar.
Perdition, per-dish'un, n. L. perditio, (ruin) nábúdí; (utter destruction) halákat; (eternal death) hamesha kí maut.
Peregrinate, per'e-grin-ít, v. t. L. peregrinus, (travel) safar k., phirná, musáfirat k.
Peregrination, n. (wandering) musáfirat, safar.
Peremptorily, per'em-p-tor-il-i, ad. (absolutely, positively) qat'an, zarúrat, yaqínan, zarúrtan.
Peremptoriness, n. (positiveness) zarúrtan, qat'í.
Peremptory, per'emp-tor-i, a. L. peremptorius, (arbitrary) qata'í, hákimáná, zabardast.
Perennial, per-en'i-al, a. L. perennis, rawá, ataí; zábir, qáí.
Perennially, ad. medám, Lamesha.
Perfect, per'fekt, a. L. perfectus, (faultless) bedágh, be-dáq; (complete) púrá, kámil; (wholly finished) khátma, tamám; (pure) pák, sháf, páksáf; (tense) mází-qarib.—v. t. púrá k., tamám k., anjám ko pahuncháná. (therapist.
Perfectibility, n. kamáliyat, tatawát, Perfectible, a. kamáliyat-pazír, púrá (faqiyat.
Perfection, n. tamám, kamál, fazilat, kámilí, anjám ko láq.
Perfectly, ad. bilkull, tamám-o-kamál, ján, bi-alnihí, khúb.
Perfectness, n. kamáliyat, fazilat, pákí.
Perfidious, per-fi'di-us, a. (faithless) bewafá, namak-harám, dagá-báz.
Perfidiously, ad. (disloyally) be-wafáí se, khiyánat se.
Perfidy, per'fid-i, n. L. Perfidia, (treachery) khiyánat, namak-harámí, gaban, fyn.
Perforate, per'fo-rét, v. t. L. perforare, (bore through) chhedná, (pierce, (bore through) chhedná, rákhná. (hole, súrákh, rakhr.
Perforation, n. sádhámat, chhed, sú-
Perforce, per-fórs', ad. L. per and fortis, (violently) zor se, jabr-
Perform, per-fórm', v. t. L. performare, (execute) karná, tamíl k.; (a promise) khatm k.; (produce) banáná; (fulfil) púrá k., wafá k.; —on, upon, (play on an instrument) bajáná, fyn. Accomplish.
Performable, a. (practicable) karne ke láq., bajá láne ke qábil, mumkin.
Performance, n. kirár, adá, kám, tamíl, tamílsha. Syn. Completion; consummation; execution. (karná.
Performer, n. fá'il, kám k. w., bráh,
Perfume, per'fúm, n. F. parfum, (fragrance) khush-bú, mahak, sugandh;—v. t. mu'attar k. (—with.).
Perfumer, n. 'attár, ramdní, 'itr-farosh.
Perfumery, n. khushbúyát.
Perfunctorily, ad. be-parwá, se-ghafat se.
Perfunctory, per-fungk'tor-i, a. L. perfunctus, (negligent) le-parwá; ghafil; (careless) sust, be-khabar.
Perhaps, per-haps', ad. L. per and hap, (peradventure) shayad, mumkin, kadáchit.
Peril, per'il, n. F. L. periculum, (danger) khatra, dar. Syn. Danger; khauf, dahshat;—v. t. khatre men d. Syn. Danger; hazard; jeopardy; risk; venture.
Perilous, a. khatar-nák, khauf-nák, Syn. Dangerous; hazardous.
Period, pér'i-od, n. G. peri and hodos, (circle) gardish; (circuit) daur; (cycle) gardish; (circle) daur; (series of years) zamána; (length of last'ng) 'umr; (end) anjám, ákhirat; (complete sense) tamám; (mark) nishán.—of life, 'umr.
Periodic, a. ayyámí, fasli, mausimí.
Periodical, per-i-od'ik-al, a. (periodic) fasli, mausimí.—, n. risála, akhbár wár, fo wagt ba wagt.
Periodically, ad. mugarrar wagt par.
Periosteum, n. L. G. peri and osteon, perda ú'zám, haddfor ki jhilli.
Peripatetic, n. Arastú ka pairau yá murid.
Periphery, per-if'er-i, n. G. peri and pherein, dáira, ehaur.
Periphrase, per'i-frez, n. G. Periphrasis, (circumlocution) pechdár kalám, ghi ghi bát.
Perish, per'ish, v. i. F. périr, (die) marnáná (destroy) halák k., barbád k., mat k.; (decay) gal jáná, sarna, (come to nothing) fáná ho jáná, (come to nothing) fáná ho jáná.
Perishable, a. per'i-shabl, fánf, názuk, kamzor.
Perishableness, n. (frailty) kamzorí, názukí, kamzorí.
Peristaltic, per-i-stal'tik, a. G. peri and stellein, (motion) harakat-i-dáira.
Peristyle, per'i-stil, n. G. peri and stulos, (colonnade) sutún ka dáira.
Perjure, per'jur, v. t. L. per and jurare, (forswear) jhúthí qasam khánd.
Perjurer, per'jur-er, n. darogh-báfí, jhúthí qasam khánewálá.
Perjury, n. jhúthí qasam kháne ka mujrim, jhúthí qasam khánewálá.

Perjury, per'jòòr-i, *n.* L. *Perjurium.* (false swearing) jhúṭhí gawáhí, darog·halfí, [qiyám, sabát, baqá.

Permanence, *n.* (duration) páedárí,

Permanent, per'ma-nent, *a.* L. *per* and *manere.* (durable, lasting) páedár, qáim, der-pá, sábit, mustaqil, pukhta, pakká. Syn. Lasting, durable. [qadamí se.

Permanently, *ad.* páedárí se, sábit

Permeability, per-mē-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* dakhl-pizírí, nufúz-pizírí.

Permeable, *a.* (penetrable) dakhl-pizír, nufúz-pizír.

Permeate, per'me-āt, *v.t.* L. *per* and *meare*, ár-pár nikalná, bedhná.

Permissible, per-mis'i-bl, *a.* (allowable) ijázatí, jáiz rahne ke láiq, rawá.

Permission, per-mish'un, *n.* L. *per missio.* allowance, license) ijázat, parwánagí, hukm, razá. Syn. Leave; liberty; license.

Permissive, per-mis'iv, *a.* ijázat d., yá d. w., razá-díh, rawá r. w.

Permit, per-mit' *v. t.* L. *per* and *mittere.* (allow) ijázat d., rukhsat k., mánná, qabúl k. Syn. Allow; let; grant; consent to; admit;—*n.* (warrant) parwána i ráhdárí, nikásí kí chiṭṭhí.

Permutation, per-mū-tā-shun, *n.* L. *permutatio.* (barter) 'iwaz, tabdíl, mu'áwaza.

Pernicious, per-nish'i-us, *a.* L. *perniciosus.* (deadly; noxious) muzir, mukhil, fásid, zabún. Syn. Hurtful; destructive.

Perniciously, *ad.* (destructively) fásidána, mukhlikána, ziyánkárí se.

Peroration, per-ō-rā'shun, *n.* L. [*peroratio* khátima.

Perpendicular, per-pen-dik'ū-ler, *n.* L. *perpendicularis.* 'amúd, khatt i 'amúd. ['amúd ke taur se.

Perpendicularly, *ad.* mustaqimána,

Perpetrate, per'pē-trāt. *v. t.* L. *per* and *patrare.* (commit) karná, murtakib k.

Perpetration, *n.* irtikáb, kám, badkám, bad-fi'lí, bad-kárí.

Perpetrator, per'pē-trāt-er, *n.* L. bad-kár, bad-fi'l.

Perpetual, per-pet'ū-al, *a.* F. (everlasting) listimrárí, hamesha; (lasting) mudámí; (never leaving off) lagátár. Syn. Never ceasing; constant; endless; eternal.

Perpetually, *ad.* (constantly) hamesha, sadá, nit.

Perpetuate, per-pet'ū-āt, *v. t.* L. *perpetuare*, bar-qarár, zinda yá qáim r.. abadí k.

Perpetuation, *n.* istimrárí, dawám, mudáwamat. [shagí, dawám.

Perpetuity, per-pē-tū'i-ti, *n.* hame-

Perplex, per-pleks', *v. t.* L. *perplexus.* (vex) diqq k.; (puzzle) pareshán k., hairán k.; (entangle) uljháná. [hairání se, iztirábí se.

Perplexingly, *ad.* pareshání se,

Perplexity, *n.* pareshání, ghabráhaṭ, mihnat, hairání, iztirábí.

Perquisite, per'kwi-zit, *n.* L. *perquisitum.* bálá'-yáft, dastúrí, lawázima, abwáb, bálá'í ámad.

Persecute, per'sē-kūt, *v. t.* L. *persequi.* (harass) satáná, taklíf d., ízá pahunchaná.

Persecution, *n.* taklíf, musíbat, kasht, sa'úbat, tasdí'a, ízá, ta'assub. [kár, sitamgar.

Persecutor, per'sē-kūt-er, *n.* jafá-

Perseverance, per-sē-ver'ans, *n.* (steadfastness) istiqlálí, musta'idí, sábit-qadamí.

Persevere, per-sē-vēr', *v. i.* L. *perseverare.* (hold on) qáim r.; (persist) mustaqil r., musta'idd r.

Perseveringly, per-sē-vēr'ing-li, *ad* istiqlál se.

Persist, per-sist', *v. i.* L. *persistere* (persevere) mustaqil h.; (keep steady) qáim r.; hujjat k., isrár k., ba-zidd h. [—in].

Persistence, *n.* (constancy) istiqlál, sábit-qadamí.; (obstinacy) machlái, zidd, hujjat, dhun. Syn. Perseverance; obstinacy; contumacy.

Persistent, per-sist'ant, *a.* L. *persistens.* (fixed) mustaqil, qaim muqím. [mizájí se, zidd se

Persistently, *ad.* istiqlál se, qáim

Person, per'sun, *n.* L. *persona* (individual) shakhs, nafar, insán muttanaffis; (character) súrat (body) jism, tan, káyá; andám (shape) shakl; first—, mutakal lim; second—, házir, mukbátib third—, gáib; in—, biz-zát, asálatan. [súrat, dídárí

Personable, per'sun-a-bl, *a.* khúb

Personage, per'sun-āj, *n.* bar shakhs, 'umda shakhs.

Personal, per'sun-al, *a.* shakhsí kháss, nij, zátí; (exterior) záhirí khárijí;—property, milkiyat kháss. [shakhsiyat, tashakhkhus

Personality, per-sun-ol'i-ti, *n.*

Personally, per'sun-al-li, *ad.* khud áp, biz-zát, 'alal khusús.

Personalty, per'sun-al-ti, *n.* khás milkiyat, manqúla chízen.

Personate, per'sun-āt, *v. t.* súrat b naql k.

Personification, per-son-i-fi-kē'shun, *n.* majáz i 'aqlí.

Personify, per-son'i-fí, *v. t.* L. *persona* and *facere*. farzí ádmí b. yá kisí kár-khána ke afsar aur ádmí.

Perspective, per-spek'tiv, *a.* L. *perspicere*. (optical) dúrbín, nazáratí;—*n.* 'ilm i naqqáshí jis men nazdíkí o dúrí o kamí o beshí sab wájibí taur par ma'lúm ho.

Perspicacious, per-spi-kē'shi-us, *a.* L. *perspicax*. (quick-sighted) tez-nazar, zúd-bín, tez-fahm.

Perspicuity, per-spi-kū'i-ti, *n.* (distinctness) saffáí, ásání, shaffáfí, sulásat, mutánat.

Perspicuous, per-spik'ū-us, *a.* L. *perspicuus*. sáf, shaffáf, salís, á-sán, ujal, wázih.

Perspiration, per-spi-rā'shun, *n.* (sweat) pasína, 'araq, lacco.

Perspire, per-spír', *v. t.* L. *perspirare*. pasína nikalná, pasíjna.

Perswade, per-swēd', *v. t.* L. *persuadere*. (prevail upon) rázib b., (exhort) khátir-nashín k., samjhaná, (entreat) phusláná, manáná, mail k. Syn. To induce; prevail on; win over; allure; entice.

Perswasion, per-swā'zhun, *n.* (exhortation) khátir-nashíní, dilsamá'í, tasallí, dilásá, tabrík; (opinion) phuslahaṭ; (belief) 'aqída, mat; (party) firqa.

Perswasive, per-swā'siv, *a.* muassir, rázib, qábil i tásír;—*n.* tarzíb.

Pert, Pert, *a.* W. *pere*. (saucy, forward) dhíth, shokh, gustákh; (smart) názir, khud-pasand.

Pertain, per-tān', *v. t.* L. *pertinere*. (belong) 'áid hónd, (concern) mutá'alliq hónd, nisbat r.

Pertinacious, per-ti-nā'shi-us, *a.* L. (obstinate, stubborn) mustaqil, (tenacious) mazbút, (resolute) mustaqil.—*Im.* Firm; constant; obstinate.

Pertinacity, per-ti-nas'i-ti, *n.* (obstinacy) mustaqilí, (tenacity) mazbútí, (resolution) mustaqilí.

Pertinence, per'ti-nens, *n.* (fitness) munásabat, (relation) mutá'alliqí.

Pertinent, per'ti-nent, *a.* L. (fit) munásib, (relating) mutá'alliq.

Pertinently, per'ti-nent-li, *ad.* munásib.

Pertly, *ad.* shokhí se, gustákhí se, dhíthái se.

Pertness, *n.* shokhí, dhíthái, gustákhí.

Perturb, or **Perturbate**, *v. t.* L. *perturbare*. (disturb) pareshán k., hairán k., ghabráná.

Perturbation, per-tur-bā'shun, *n.* (disquietude) ghabráhat, hairání; (disturbance) be-qarárí.

Perusal, *n.* mutá'a; páth.

Peruse, per-ūz', *v. t.* F. *peruser*. (observe) mutá'a k., parhná.

Pervade, per-vād', *v.t.* L. *pervadere*. (hallná, paltná.

Perverse, per-vers', *a.* L. *perversus*. kaj-fahm; (stubborn) in the wrong; marú; (spiteful) bugal. Syn. Obstinate; stubborn; wilful.

Perverseness, *n.* kaj-fahmí, marú; bugz. Syn. Petulence; ill-temper; surliness.

Perversion, per-ver'shun, *n.* L. *perversio*. bargashtagí, inqiláb, ulṭáí, kharábí.

Perversity, per-vers'i-ti, *n.* kajrawí, (re. ulṭáná, gumráh k., bar-gash k.; (corrupt) bigárná;—*n.* (turn from the right) bargashta, munharif.

Perverter, per-verter, *n.* ulaṭ d. w., (bigár d. w.

Pervious, per'vi-us, *a.* L. *pervius*. (permeable) qábil-i-nafúz.

Pest, pest, *n.* L. *pestis*. (plague) wabá, mari.

Pester, pes'ter, *v. t.* L. *pestare*. (annoy) diqq k., tasdí'a d., dukh d.; (worry) satáná. [—with]. Syn. Disturb; trouble; vex; tease.

Pestiferous, pes-tif'er-us, *a.* L. *pestis* and *ferre*. (pestilential) wabá-áwar, saráyatí; (vexatious) mufsid, zabún.

Pestilence, pes'ti-lens, *n.* (plague) wabá, mari.

Pestilent, pes'ti-lent, *a.* L. *pestilens*. (noxious) fásid, zabún, muzir.

Pestilential, pes-ti-len'shal-ni, *a.* (noxious) wabá-áwar, muzir, fásid, zabún.

Pestle, pe'sl, *n.* L. *pistillum*. gastí; sendí; mísal; lorhá;—*v. t.* kúṭná, kuchalná, kúṭ ke bárík k.

Pet, pet, *n.* khafgí, 'chidchidáhaṭ; —*v. t.* dulár k., piyár k.

Petal, petal, *n.* G. *petalon*. (flower) phúl ki patti.

Petaline, pet'a-lin, *n.* L. *petrolum*. (or rock) tárkh, (petroleum) ganbhal.

Petition, pe-tish'un, *n.* L. *petitio*. (request) tárzí, tínti, suwál; (supplication) darkhwást;—*v. t*

'arz k., iltimás k. Syn. Entreaty; suit; application.

Petitioner, *n.* sáil, 'arzí d. w., dádkhwáh, multamis. [bachcha.

Petman, *n.* sab se chhoṭá suwar ká

Petrifaction, pet-ri-fak'shun, *n.* pathráhaṭ, paṭthar ho jáne kí ḳhássiyat.

Petrify, pet'ri-fi, *v. t.* L. *petra* and *facere.* (change to stone) saḳht k.; patthar ḳ. yá b.

Petroleum, pē-trō'lē-um, *n.* L. *petra* and *œum.* (rock oil) nift yá naft, kuſr ul yahúd, miṭṭí ká tel.

Petticoat, pet'i-kōt, *n.* From *petty* and *coat.* laṇghá, ghánghrá, sáyá.

Pettifogger, pet'i-fog-er, *n.* 'adálat ká ek chhoṭá wakíl.

Pettifoggery, pet'i-fog-er-i, *n.* 'adálat kí wakálat; (quibbles) híla, fareb, mugálta. [zúd-ranj.

Pettish, pet'ish, *a.* haṭílá, chirchirá,

Pettishly, *ad.* ḳhafagí se, chirchiráhaṭ se.

Petty, pet'i, *a.* F. *petit.* (small) chhoṭá, thorá; (mean) ṭkamína. Syn. Little; diminutive; inconsiderable; inferior; trifling; unimportant.

Petulance, pet'ū-lans, *n.* tunukmizájí, chirchiráhaṭ, dhiṭhái.

Petulant, pet'ū-lant, *a.* L. *petulans.* (wanton) shoḳh, gustáḳh, chirchirá, be-adab.

Petulantly, *ad.* shoḳhí se, gustáḳhí se, be-adabí se. [ne kí jagah.

Pew, pū, *n.* F. *pui.* girje men baiṭh-

Pewter, pū'ter, *n.* F. *peutre.* (alloy of tin and lead) jasta, ráṅgá, rúpjast, káṇsá.

Pewterer, *n.* kaserá, ṭhaṭherá.

Phaeton, fē'ē-tun, *n.* G. *Phaethon.* chár pahiye-dár gárí, fiṭan.

Phalanx, fā'langks, *n.* L. (battalion of soldiers) gol, guroh; jathá, tuman.

Phantasm, fan'tazm, *n.* (notion) ḳhiyál i bátil, súrat i wahmí.

Phantom, fan'tom, *n.* L. *phantasma.* (apparition) namúd i be-búd, ḅhút, sáya.

Pharisaical, fár-i-sā'ik-al, *a.* riyákárí yá záhirí díndárí ke muta'alliq. [díndárí, mazhabí riyákárí.

Pharisaism, fár'i-sā-izm, *n.* záhirí

Pharisee, fár'i-sē, *n.* G. *Pharisaios.* Farísí, Yahúdíoṇ ká ek firqa.

Pharmacy, fár'ma-sí, *n.* G. *Pharmakeia.* dawá-sází, 'ilm i adwiyá.

Pharos, fā'ros, *n.* from *pharos.* in the Bay of Alexandria, (light-house) ek mínár jis men roshní hotí hai.

Phase, fāz, *n.* G. *phasis.* (appearance) súrat, numáish, halat.

Pheasant, fez'ant, *n.* L. *phasianus.* tadarw, mahoká.

Phenomena, *n. pl.* (remarkable appearances) mazhar, súrat, nádir, 'ajab.

Phenomenon, fē-nom'en-on, *n.* G. *phainomenon.* mazhar, súrat, nádir, 'ajab, ḳharq i 'ádat.

Phial, fi'al, *n.* L. *phiala.* shíshí;—*v. t.* shíshí men r.

Philanthropic, fil-an-throp'ik, *a.* (benevolent) insán-dost, ḳhairḳhwáh i kull.

Philanthropist, fil-an'throp-ist, *n.* G. *philos* and *anthropos.* ḳhaláiqdost, ḳhair ḳhwáh i 'álam.

Philanthropy, fil-an'thrō-pi, *n.* (love of mankind) kull logoṇ kí ḳhairḳhwáhí, ḳhaláiq-dostí; (humanity) insániyat.

Philipic, fil-ip'ik, *n.* (discourse full of invective) malámat-ámez kalám, pur shikáyat taqrír.

Philistine, fil'is-tin, *n.* L. *Philistinus.* janúbí Palesṭain ká báshinda.

Philologer, fil-ol'ō-jer, *n.* G. *philos* and *logos.* zabán-dáṇ, muhaqqiq, bárík-bín.

Philologically, *ad.* qawá'id kí rú se.

Philological, fil-ō-loj'ik-al, *a.* 'ilm i sarf o nahw ká.

Philology, fil-ol'o-ji, *n.* 'ilm i sarf o nahw, qá'ida-dání.

Philosopher, fil-os'ō-fer, *n.* G. *philos* and *sophia.* hakím, failsúf, falsafí, múbid. [mu'tadil, nátiqa.

Philosophic, *a.* hakímána, 'aqlí;

Philosophical, fil-ō-sof'ik-al, *a.* hakímána, hikmat-mansúb.

Philosophically, *ad.* hikmat se, hikmat i 'amalí se.

Philosophy, fil-os'ō-fi, *n.* G. *philia* and *sophia.* hikmat, 'ilm, ashyá ke mújibaṇ kí tasríh, tajassus, usúl, taḥqíqát, bá'is.

Philter, fil'ter, *n.* G. *philtron.* (potion to excite love) toṭká, mantar, mohní;—*v. t.* jádú se 'ishq bharkáná.

Phlegm, flem, *n.* G. *phlegma.* balgam, kaff; (dulness) sustí, káhilí, majhulí; (coldness) afsurdagí, beparwáí. [sard mizáj, sust tabí'at.

Phlegmatic, fleg-mat'ik, *a.* balgamí.

Phonetic, fō-net'ik, *a.* G. *phonetikos.* sadáí, áwáz ká, bol záhir k. w.

Phonograph, fō'nō-graf, *n.* qá'ida e áwáz, bol-chál ká qá'ida.

Phonography, fō-nog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *phone* and *graphein.* qá'ida-i-sadá yá áwáz.

Phospheric, fos-for'ik, a. mhźyat sorinda yź. ätash-girehel.
Phosphorous, fos'for-us, n. G. *phosphoros*, ek chíz jo hawź se jalti hai, sorinda chíz.
Photograph, fó'tó-graf, n. 'aksí taswír b. w.
Photographer, n. 'aksí taswír b. w. fan.
Photography, n. G. *phos* and *graphein*, 'aksí taswír banáne ká
Phrase, frez, n. G. *phrasis*, istilláh, 'ibárat, muháwara; —v. t. bolná, nám r.
Phraseology, frú-zé-ol'ó-ji, n. G. *phrasis* and *logos*, tarz i kalám, muháwara, 'ibárat.
Phrenological, fren-ó-loj'ik-al, a. 'ilm i kán, i sar ko mutr'allíq.
Phrenologist, fren-ol'ó-jist, n. 'ilm i kán, i sar jánnewálá.
Phrenology, fren-ol'ó-ji, n. G. *phren* an i *logos*, 'ilm i kán, i sar.
Physic, fiz'ik, n. (medicine) dawá, 'iláj; (purge) julláb; —v. t. dawá d., mu'állij, k., hikmet k., sáf k.
Physical, a. G. *phusis*, zátí; (education) kuwat barhánc kí ta'lím; —force, (employment of force of arm) kuwat ká zor.
Physically, (according to nature) tabí'atan, tale'an.
Physician, fi-zish'an, n. hakím, tabíb, hálí.
Physics, fiz'iks, n. sing. 'ilm i hikmat, 'ilm i manjúdát.
Physiognomy, fiz-i-ol'nó-mi, n. G. *physis* and *gnomon*, qayáfa-shiná, 'ilm i qayáfa.
Physiologist, n. ahl i 'ilm i manjúdát.
Physiology, fiz-i-ol'ó-ji, n. G. *physis* and *logos*, 'ilm i manjúdát.
Physique, fizik, n. F. (dmt kí wazá'
Pianoforte, pí-an'ó-for'tá, n. It. *piano* and *forte*, ek qism ká Angrezí bájá.
Piastre, pi-as'tar, n. It. *piastra*, ek sikka.
Piazza, pi-at'sá, n. It. *piazza*, ek jagah khulí.
Pibroch, pí'brók, n. Gael. *pibaireachd*, Shotland ki pahárí log há
Pica, pí'ká, n. L. *pica*, (the pie or magpie) ek qism kí chiríyá; bad-parhezgárí; ek tarr ke chhápe há
Pick, pik, n. t. A.-S. *pycca*, (call) chunná, chuntaná; (choice) pasand ká (author) chun ke jáná; x. (steal by rather low) chun ke jáná; (break open) khol kí (a) shí ká (break in khánd (pierce) by a mole) (bíta ko khánd (pierce) chúrá lená.
lúțná;—n. (restore any uneven-ness in a picture) taswír ke rang kí kamí beshí durust k.;—off, (gather) jama' k.; (take off) nikál le j.; (take aim at and shoot) nishána tákkar m.;—out, (select) chunná; (mark with distinct color) mukhtalif rang se nishán k.;—up, (lift up) uthaná; (gather by chance or indiscriminately) burái jama' k.; (learn) sikhná;—a hole in one's coat, (find fault) 'aib-jof k.;—a pocket, (steal its contents) jeb katerná;—a lock, (open it with a false key) jhúțhí kunjí se khól kholna;—a quarrel, (seek cause for quarrelling) chhet kar larná;—and choose, (select as will) ha-b i dil-khwáh chuná;—and steal, (steal indiscriminately) chorí k., lúțná;—a bone, chárne, chúnná;—the teeth, káns khodná;—have a bone to—with one, khúsí se jhagra kí bát paddí k.;—your way, (choose a clean path) ráh lená;—to pieces, (criticise severely) mukta-chiní k.;—up, (iron tool) kudál, kudrí; (selection) intikháb; (thing selected) chuní húí chíz;—ed, picket, (chosen) pasandída; (selected) chuná húá; (plundered) lúțá húá;—man, pa-zahíz;—oe, chuná húá;—up, sandída yá lúțá shudhs;—ax, kiyá; (gathered by chance) jama' húá.
—out, (selected) chuná húá.
Pickable, a. (that may be opened) kholne ke qábil.
Pickaxe, pik'aks, n. From *pick* and *axe*, kulhárí, kudrí.
Picket, pik'et, n. F. *piquet*, (nokíli mekh, tilkwá yá toqarawal;—v. t. mekhon se kharná yá hisár k., mekh se bándhná.
Pickle, pik'l, n. D. *pekel*, namkín pání, achár, salkú;—v. t. achár b.
Picklock, pik'lok, n. tálá kholne há
Pickpocket, pik'pok-et, n. jeb-katrá, uchakká, gunth-kojá.
Picnic, pik'nik, n. F. *piquenique*, hawá khorí aur siyáhat.
Pictorial, pik-tór'i-al, a. munaqqash, khinchá húá.
Picture, pik'tur, n. L. *picura*, (likeness) taswír, naqsh o nigár. Syn.—Palatina; drawing; engraving;—v. t. taswír khinchná, naqsh k., sháibh b, súrat márná.
Picturesque, pik-tur-esk', a. taswír ke mánind;—n. naqsh-numáí.

Pie, pī, *n.* Eng. *pasty.* sanbosa; ek qism kí chiriyá; Roman Kátholikon kí puráni namáz kí kitáb; chhápe ke sab qism ke ek hí men mile húe hurúf. [chittí-dár.

Piebald, pī'bald, *a.* chitlá, ablaq.

Piece, pēs, *n.* F. (patch) ṭukrá, párcha; (part) hissa, bánṭ; (sing)e-thing) ek juz; (picture) taswír; (composition) inshá,'ibárat;(play) suwáng; (gun) top, bandúq;(coin) sikka; (job) kám, purza, reza, nishán. Syn. Part; portion; fragment, bit; scrap;—by—, tár tár;—of ordnance, zarb i top;—*v. t.* jorná, paiwand lagáná;—out, (add to) miláná; (make to serve as enough) káfí ṭhahráná; — up, (make up a quarrel for a time) thorí der ke líye jhagrá rafa' k.; —meal, pēs'mēl. *ad.* ṭukre ṭukre, reza reza;—work, pēs-werk, *n.* paiwand-kárí; of a—with,(like, of the same sort) eksán, mánind.

Pier, pēr. *n.* F. *pierre.* (column to support the arch of a bridge) sítún i mihráb-dár,páya,khambhá; (mole projecting into the sea) bándh.

Pierce, pērs, *v. t.* F. *percer.* (penetráte) asar k.; (bore;through) sálná, bedhná, chhedná; (touch the passions) josh paidá k. [—through].

Piercing, *a.* (sharp) tez; (penetrating) muassar. [—through]. Syn. Penetrating; perforating; keen; acute; thrilling. [sakhtí se.

Piercingly, pērs'ing-lí, *ad.* tezí se,

Pietist, pī'et-ist, *n.* záhid, bará pársá.

Piety, pī'it-i, *n.* L. *pietas.* nekí, Khudátarsí, taqwá, zuhd, pársáí, wafádárí. Syn.Godliness;religion; devotion;holiness;sanctity;grace.

Pig, pig, *n.* A.-S. *piga.* suwar ká bachcha; (dirty fellow) ganda;—iron, dhát ká anbár;—*v. t.* or *i.* biyáná, bachcha d.;—together, (lie together like swine) suwar kí mánind báham r.; —in a poke, andekhá saudá.

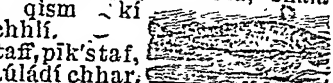
(Pigeon.)

Pigeon, pij'n, *n.* L. *pipio.* kabútar;—hole, kabútar-khána,kágaz rakhne ká khána;—house, kábuk.

Pigment, pig'ment, *n.* L. *pigmentum.* (paint, colour) rang, raugan.

Pigmy, pig'mi, *n.* L. *pygmæus.* (dwarf) bauná;—*a.* past-qadd.

Pike, pīk, *n.* F. *pique.* neza, bhálá ek qism kí machhlí.



Pikestaff, pīk'staf, *n.* faúládí chhar, neze ká dasta.

Pilaster, pi-las'ter, *n.* L. *pila.* sítún i murabba', chaukona khambhá.

Pile, pīl, *n.* F., L. *pila.* (mass) dher, anbár,(mass of buildings)'imárat. [—up,—on]. Syn. Heap; accumulation;mass; collection;funeral—, chitá;—,*n.* A.-S. *pil.*(sharp stake) mekh, thúní, roen, ún aur. rúí wg. ke;—*v. t.* pátná, thopná, tah ba tah k.

Piles, *n. pl.* L. *pila,* a ball. (hemorrhoids) bawásír, babesí, múlám.

Pilfer, pil'fer, *v. i.* F. *pelfrer.* churáná, músná. [chor, dast-daráz.

Pilferer, *n.* uthái-gírá, uchakká,

Pilgrim, pil'grim, *n.*Ger., D.(traveller) musáfir, játrí,saiyáh,ziyáratí,

Pilgrimage,*n.*játrá,ziyárat, saiyáhí.

Pill, pil, *n.* L. *pilula.* golí, hubb.

Pillage, pil'āj, *n.* F., from *piller,* to plunder. lút, ganimat, takht o táráj. Syn. Booty; spoil; prey;—*v. t.* lútná, lút-pát k. Syn. Plunder; booty; spoil; prey: strip.

Pillager, *n.* luterá, gárat-gar.

Pillar, pil'ar, *n.*F. *pilier.* khambhá, sítún, pil-páya, ruku, lát.

Pillion, *n.* Eng. *pile.* 'aurat kí sawárí ke liye takya yá muláim zín.

Pillory, pil'or-i, *n.* L. *pila.* sazá dene kí kal;—*v. t.* sazá d., káth mein d.

Pillow, pil'ō, *n.* A.-S. *pyle.* takya; bálish; bálín;—case, *n.* takye ká giláf.

Pilot, pī'lut, *n.* F. *pilote.*(steersman) áb-shinás, mánjhí;—*v. t.*jaház kí ráh batlána, rah-numáí k.

Pimple, pim'pl, *n.* A.-S. *pinpel.* (small red-pustule) bal-tor; phuriyá, dána.

Pin, pin, *n.* D., W. khúnṭá, khúnṭí, súí, álpin, kánṭá;—*v. t.* bándhná; mazbút k., jorná.

Pincers, pin'serz, *n. pl.* F. *pince.* sanrsí, chimṭá, mochná.

Pinch, pinsh, *v. t.* F. *pincer.* (nip) chutkí l., nochná; (gripe) marorná; (pain) dard k.; (oppress) zulm k.; (straiten) tang k.; (be thrifty) kifáyat-shi'ár h.; at a—, bhárí bojh ke tale; know where the shoe —es, kisí chíz ká tajríba hásil k.; —in, (make narrower, as the waist) kamar kasná;—off, (nip off) chutkí se utár lená;—up, (contract as with cold narrow) sikur

ná:—*n.* (nip) noch: (gripe) maror; (pain) dard: (difficulty) mushkil; (oppression) zabardastí.

Pincushion, pin'kóósh-un, *n.* pin yá súí ke rakhne kí gaddí.

Pine, pín, *n.* L. *pínus*. sanaubar;—*v. i.* A.-S. *pínan* (droop, wear out) ghulná, súkhná; (grieve) ranj k., kurhná; — apple, pin'apl, *n.* anánás.

(Pine.)

Pinion, pin'yun, *n.* L. *penna*. bál, par, pankh, guddí; (small toothed wheel) dáptdár chakkar; (fetters for the arms) hathkarí:—*v. t.* (bind) mushkeh bandhná; par bándhná. [—down].

Pink, *n.* (a flower) ek phúl; (color) rulaná surkh, plyází; (height of excellence) niháyat 'umda.

Pinnace, pin'ás, *n.* F. *pinasse*. ek qism ki kishtí, náo; pínas; pareva.

Pinnacle, pin'a-kl, *n.* F. *pinacle*. mangúra, kalas; (highest point) chotí. Syn. Turret; minaret.

Pint, pint, *n.* A.-S. *pynt*. qaríb ádh ser, addhá.

Pioneer, pi-ō-nēr', *n.* F. *pionnier*. ágo jáne w., beldár, safar-malná kí paltan;—*v. t.* ráh b.

Pious, pí'us, *a.* L. *pius*. (devout, holy) díndár, muttaqí, bhagat, sant;—fraud, (fraud done under the garb of religion) bazalá bhagat ká kám:—ness, (purposes of priests) murshidon ke kám.

Piously, *ad.* (religiously) Khudá-tarastí se, 'ibádat.

Pip, pip, *v. t.* chún chún k., chiriyá kí-sí áwáz k.;—*n.* D., F. *pepie*. (disease of fowls) parandon kí bímárí.

Pipe, pip, *n.* A.-S. mohrí, náli, panálá; pípá; huqqa; (musical instrument) murlí, bánsí;—*v. t.* (govern) bajáná, sítí bajáná, bíenl bajáná. [jhágdí.

Pipkin, p'p'kin, *n.* kasrwa, lotá,

Piquancy, pík'an-si, *n.* (sharpness, acidity) tezí, sakhtí, durushtí.

Piquant, p'kant, *a.* F. *piquer*. [—ly, *ad.* to t. sakht.

Pique, pík, *n.* F. (ill-will) khafagí, kina, bhalísh;—*v. t.* (irritate anger) gussa bharáná; —upon, —on, faktar k. Syn. Offend; tetch; stimulate; affront; vex.

Piracy, pí'ra-si, *n.* F. *piraterie*. samundar par kí dakaití, dakaití.

Pirate, pí'rāt, *n.* (sea-robber) samundar par ká dakait, daryáí dákú;—*v. t.* billá ijázat yá haqq ke le l.

Pisces, pis'sēz, *n. pl.* L. *piscis*. (the twelfth sign of the zodiac) mín burj i hút.

(Pisces.)

Pismire, pis-mír, *n.* Eng. *piss* and *mire*. (ant) chínţí, mor.

Pistachio, pis-tā'shi-ō, *n.* Sp. pista.

Pistol, pis'tol, *n.* F. *pistole*. tapancha, pistaul;—*v. t.* tapancha m.

Piston, *n.* iarenthá, dasta, pichkárí kí dandí.

(Piston.)

Pit, pit, *n.* A.-S. *pitt*. garhá, gár; (well) kúá; (shaft of a mine) kán; (floor of a play-house) páli, tamásha-gáh ká sahn; (dent) dág, nishán; (stone of fruit) guthlí; (grave) qabr; go—apat, (shake) tharráná, kánpná; have the power of—and gallows, (have the power of imprisonment and death) qáid o maut ká ikhtiyár;—ted with the small-pox, chechak-rú;—*v. t.* gár men r., dágí k., chechak-rú k.;—against, (set fighting as cocks or dogs in a pit) murgon kí mánind laráná.

Pitch, pich, *n.* L. *pix*, G. *pissa*. rál, mumbat; to this—, yahán tak;—dark, *a.* andherá-gup;—*v. t.* rál l., istáda k., khará k., gárná, phenk d., girná; pasand k.; tambú-tannú; —in, (throw in) dálná;—into, (fall into) á parná; (attack) háth d., koshish k., za'f k., sargarmí k.; hamla k.;—on, —upon, (fall on) gir parná;—over, —out, phenk d.;—and toss, (a boy's play) larkon ká khel;—ing and tossing, (rolling up and down) úpar niche dhulakna;—*n.* F. *pic*, (high place) noc, chotí, áwáz ká charhão utár;—fork, *n.* jandrá; (cast) phenk; (size) qadd; (degree) darja;—ed battle, saf i jang;—and pay, rár i haqd;—one's tent, khatma khará k., muqím h.

Pitcher, pich'ýr, *n.* F. *pichet*. gharú, satkucha.

Pitchy, pich'i, *a.* ghúpá húá, rál sá.

Piteous, pit'ē-us, *a.* (compassionate) dard-angez, dard-ámez, dard-nák. Syn. Sorrowful; mournful; woful; doleful; distressing; rueful.

Piteously, *ad.* dard-angezí se, tarahhum se. [garh, obá.
Pitfall, pit'fawl, *n.* dahak, chor-
Pith, pith, *n.* A.-S. *pidha.* (marrow) gúdá, magz; (energy) zor yá táqat, qudrat, qúwat, hír, sár.
Pithily, *ad.* (with vigour) zoráwarí se, mazbútí se. [mazbút.
Pithy, *a.* pur-magz; (energetic)
Pitiable, pit'i-a-bl, *a.* rahm ke qábil, dard-angez.
Pitiful, pit'i-fóól, *a.* dard-mand, shafíq; (mean) haqír.
Pitifully, *ad.* dard-mandí se, hiqárat yá zillat se. [rahm, be-dard.
Pitiless, pit'i-les, *a.* (merciless) be-
Pitilessly, *ad.* be-dardí se, be-rahmí se.
Pittance, pit'ans, *n.* F. *pitance.* (allowance) rozína, wazífa.
Pitted, pit'ed, *a.* kírá kháyá húá, kirm-khurda.
Pity, pit'i, *n.* F. *pitie.* (compassion) rahm, dard, moh. Syn. Compassion; commiseration; fellow-feeling; sympathy;—*v. t.* tars kháná, rahm k. Syn. Have sympathy for.
Pityingly, pit'i-ing-li, *ad.* rahmdilí se. [chúl, kílá, khúntí.
Pivot, piv'ut, *n.* F. *pivot.* (hinge)
Placability, or **Placableness**, *n.* muláimiyat, hilm, narmí.
Placable, plā'ka-bl, *a.* L. *placabilis* (appeasable) muláim, halím, narm, salím.
Placard, pla-kárd', *n.* F., from *plaquer.* izhár-náma; ishtihár-náma;—*v. t.* ishtihár lagáná.
Place, plās, *n.* F. (situation) mauqa'; (locality) jagah, já; sthán; (spot) muqám; (separate room) kamra; (mansion) hawelí; (rank) darja; (stead) 'iwaz; employment) naukarí; high—, mutabarrik maqám; —*v. t.* chunná, sajáná, lagáná, thahráná;—between, bích men r.; —out. (put into an employment) rakhná, isti'mál k.; give—, jagah d.; 'uhda d.; take—, (happen) wáqi' h.; take the—of, 'iwazí h.; —in order, chunná, tartíb d.; in the—of, ba-jáe, bil-'iwaz; supply the—, khálí jagah ko pur k., bharná. [kherí, lejhrí.
Placenta, pla-sen'ta, *n.* L. ojhrí,
Placid, plas'id, *a.* L. *placidus.* (mild) halím, narm; komal. [láimiyat se.
Placidly, *ad.* narmí se, hilm se, mu-
Plagiarism, plā'ji-a-rizm, *n.* (literary theft) sarqa i 'ibárat, tasníf-duzdí.
Plagiarist, plā'ji-a-rist, *n.* 'ibárat-chor, tasníf-chor.

Plagiary, plā'ji-a-ri, *n.* L. *plagiarius.* sáriq, tasníf-duzd, 'ibárat-chor.
Plague, plāg, *n.* L. *plaga.* (pestilence) wabá; (curse) taklíf, áfat, wabál, diqqat, wabá, janjál;—*v. t.* (vex) chherná; (molest) satáná.
Plaid, plād, *n.* Gael. *plaide.* patú; doshála, pashmíne kí abá;—*a.* doshále sá, abá ká.
Plain, plān, *a.* L. *planus.* (even, level) hamwár, barábar; (open) kusháda, khulá; (clear) sáf; (evident) záhir; (without ornament) sáda; (artless) sídhá, bholá, sachchá; (sincere) rást; (bare) nangá;—*ad.* sáf sáf, 'ayán, alag alag, rást rást; —*n.* barábar zamín, zamín i musattah, maidán, chaugán, razmgáh:—*v. t.* barábar k., garhná;—dealer, *a.* sachchá, sáf dil;—dealing, plān'dēl-ing, *n.* sáf-dilí; sádadilí; —spoken, plān'spōk-n, *a.* sáfgo.
Plainly, *ad.* (clearly) saríhan, záhiran, rástí se. [liyat; sádagí.
Plainness, *n.* barábarí, safáí, sahú-
Plaint, plānt, *n.* L. *planctus.* (lamentation) nála; (complaint) nálish.
Plaintiff, plānt'if, *n.* F. *plaintif.* (accuser, prosecutor) faryádí, mudda'í, nálishí.
Plaintive, *a.* (complaining) nálán, giryán; (sad) gamgín.
Plaintively, *ad.* nála o faryád se, gamgíní se.
Plait, plāt, *n.* G. *plekte.* (fold) tah, part, pech, chín;—*v. t.* chunná, gúndhná. [—together].
Plan, plan, *n.* L. *planus.* (scheme) tajwíz, mansúba; naqsha, dhánncha, rasm;—*v. t.* tajwíz k., ráe d., naqsha b. [—out].
Plane, plān, *a.* L. *planus.* (even, level) chikná, barábar, hamwár; —*n.* (tool for making level) randá; —*v. t.* hamwár k., randá pherná.
Planet, plan'et, *n.* L. *planeta.* saiyárá, najm;—struck, bad-bakht, grah-márá; tálí'-zada; the seven —s, saba'-saiyára.
Planetary, *a.* muta'allig i saiyára.
Plank, *n.* sillí, patrá, takhta; lauh; káth ká palla;—*v. t.* takhta bandí k.
Plant, plant, *n.* L. *planta.* darakht, per, nakhl, nabát, paudhá. *in comp.* sámán;—*v. t.* baithánáá, lagáná, gárná, dharná.
Plantain, plan'tān, *n.* F. kelá, kadalí.

Plantation, *n.* *nakhlistán*, *khádí*.
Planter, *n.* *nakhl-band*, *ropan-hár*, *bone-wálá*.
Planting, *n.* nakhl-bandí.
Plash, *n.* *qalam-i-darakht*; (puddle) *dhák-i-pání*.
Plaster, *plas'ter*, *n.* L. *emplastrum*. *astarkárí*, *kahgil*, *gach*, *rekhta*; (cerate) *lep*, *marham*;—*v. t.* *astarkárí k.*, marham lagáná;—*up*, (*cover both over*) *chhipá k.*, *árásta k.*—*over*]. [pot.
Plastering, *n.* *astarkárí*, *lesáí*, *lip-*
Plastic, *plas'tik*, *a.* G. *plastikos*. *qalab-band*, *súrat d. w.*, *dhaul d.*
Plat, *n.* *t.* From *plait*. (weave) *gúndhná*, *bunná*;—*n.* *bináwat*, *gunjish*, *at*;—*v.* *otta' i zamín*, *mal-dán*, *masattah*.
Plate (*plát*), *n.* D. *plaat*, G. *platus*, (*flat piece of metal*) *patter*; *p. i round flat dish*) *rakábí*; (*a set of artificial teeth*) *dhák* *patter jis men masnú'i dánt* *hon*; (*impression of an en-* *ve*) *khúdá jáe*; *silver*—, *nuqrá i ámí*;—*v. t.* *mulamma' k.*, *mar'aá*, *mugarraq k.* [—*over*];—*ger*, *n.* *shisha i halabbí*.
Platen, *n.* *mashín i murtaba'*.
Platform, *plat'form*, *n.* *plat* and *form*: *saf*, *machán*, *chabútara*, *takhtí*, *manyád*.
Platinum, *plat'in-um*, *n.* Sp. *platina* *ittle silver*.
Platitude, *plat'i-tud*, *n.* F. (*dullness*) *ss*, *namnar bayán*. Syn. *In-pid-ity*, *flatness*; *dulness*.
Platonic, *pla-ton'ik*, *a.* *afláturí*, *pl* [1] *álí*, *kathá*, *tasár*.
Platter, *plat'er*, *n.* F. *plateau*, *tasht*.
Plaudit, *plawd'it*, *n.* L. *plaudere*, (*applause*) *ta'rífí*, *shábáshí*, *sanú*, *dí i*, *tahsín*.
Plausibility, *plawz-i-bil'i-ti*, *n.* (*specciousness*) *charb-zubání*, *sá-i-bayání*.
Plausible, *plawz'i-bl*, *a.* L. *plausi-* *charb-zubán*, *namáishí*.
Play, *pla*, *v. i.* A.-S *plegian*, *khel-*, *naql k.*, *swáng lánú*; *bajáná*, *ch* *gná*, *lahráná*, *khilánú*;—*at*, (*a game*) *khel mep* *gáil k.*;—*against*, (*contend* *prostrate*) *k.*;—*ez.*—*upon*, *musical instrument*) *bajá-* *dhol d.*;—*with*, *with*) *k.*;—*with*) *k.*;—*up*, (*begin music*) *k.*;—*for*, (*strive for*) *k.*;—*to*, (*act so as to serve a certain end*) *aisá kám karná ki* *ká kuchh natíja nikle*;—*off*, (*show*, *display*) *záhir k.*, *dikhlá-na*;—*up to*, (*keep pace with another in acting*) *dúsre ke sáth kám karne men shart k.*;—*of light*, (*sudden effect of light*) *roshní ke 'aks kí tásír*;—*n.* (*comedy*) *lndarjálí*, *swáng*; *bear's*—, *khirs-bází*, *háthápáí*; *act or*—*a part*, *tamáshá swáng k.*;—*at cross purposes*, (*act contrary to one another*) *aldá mep kám k.*;—*into the hands of*, *bahúne se madad k.*, *sel taur se imdád pahunchánú*;—*one a trick*, *dhokhá d.*;—*the hypocrite*, *or*—*fast and loose*, (*feign*, *to pass off for*) *makkárí k.*;—*the fool*, *ahmaq banáná*, *maskhara-bází k.*;—*the truant*, *madrase se chhipná yá baith r.*; *stage*—, (*tragedy*) *swáng*; —*upon words*, (*pun*) *latífa*; *give*—*to*, *khel k.*;—*n.* (*past time*) *enbuti*; (*sport*) *khel*; (*gamble*) *júá*; (*drama*) *swáng*; (*freedom of action*) *ikhtiyár*.
Playfellow, *plá'fel-lo*, *n.* *ham-báz*, *sáth ká khelnewálá*.
Playful, *plá'fúl*, *a.* *khilárí*, *chan-chal*, *shokh*, *latpatá*.
Playfully, *ad.* *khel se*, *hansí se*.
Playfulness, *n.* *shokhí*, *chanchal-pán*, *chechlá*.
Play-house, *plá'hous*, *n.* *naql-khá-na*, *nách-ghar*. [*sáthí*.
Play-mate, *n.* *ham-báz*, *khel ká*
Plaything, *plá'thing*, *n.* *khilauná*.
Playwright, *n.* *náṭak banánewálá*.
Plea, *ple*, *n.* Norm. F. *plaît*, *hujjat*, *dalíl*; (*controversy*) *da'wá*; (*excuse*) *'uzr*.
Plead, *plíd*, *v. i.* F. *plaider*, *hujjat k.*, *hújs k.*, *dalíl lánú*; (*offer excuse*) *uzr k.*;—*for*, (*defend*) *sifá-rish k.*, *bachánú*.
Pleader, *plíd'er*, *n.* *wakíl*, *jawáb* *ruwá k.* *w.* [*hass*, *hujjat*.
Pleadings, *plíd'ings*, *n. pl.* *muqá-*
Pleasant, *plez'ant*, *a.* (*delightful*) *khush-áyand*, *marghúb*, *dil-khasp*, *murúr*, *zinda-dil*, *hashshásh*.
Pleasantly, *ad.* *khúbí se*, *dil-i-lazír se*, *khushí se*. [*khushí*.
Pleasantness, *n.* *shúbí*, *latáfat*,
Pleasantry, *plez'ant-ri*, *n.* *iatf*, *latí-fa*, *tanz*, *zarafat*, *khush tabá'i*.
Please, *plez*, *v. t.* L. *placere*, (*delight*) *rází k.*, *rijhánú*, *khush k.*; (*humour*) *khátirdárí k.*; (*choose*) *pasand k.*; *be*—*ed with*, (*enjoy love of*) *khush k.*, *rází k.*
Pleasing, *plez'ing*, *a.* *khush-áyand*

manzúr, dil-chasp, farhat-bakhsh, margúb.

Pleasurable, plezh'ūr-a-bl, *a.* dil-pasand, farhat-bakhsh.

Pleasure, plezh'ūr, *n.* (what pleases) khushí, hazz, surúr; (loose gratification) 'aísh, jashn, inbisát; (choice) pasand; (arbitrary will) marzí;—*v. t.* (please) khush k., masrúr k., mahzúz k.;—ground, *n.* jashn-gáh.

Plebeian, plē-bē'an, plē-bē'yan, *a.* L. *plebeius.* (vulgar, popular) 'ámm shakhs ke muta'alliq adná ádmí ke muta'alliq, 'awámm-un-nás men se ek adná ádmí ká. Syn. Ignoble, low; base; base-born;—*n.* 'ámm shakhs.

Pledge, plej, *n.* F. *pleige.* (pawn) girau, rihn; (surety) zamánat, kafálat; (vow to be temperate) parhezgárí ká qaul k.;—*v. t.* girwí r., ya rihn k.; (engage by promise) iqrár k., bachan hárná.

Pleiades, plē'ā-dēz, *n. pl.* G. (constellation) parwín, suraiyá, kiritiká. [tamám, kamál.

Plenary, plē'na-ri, *a.* L. (full) púrá,

Plenipotentiary, plen-i-pō-ten'shiar-i, *n.* wakíl i mutlaq, mukhtár i kull;—*a.* mukhtár i kull.

Plenitude, plen'i-tūd, *n.* L. *plenitudo.* (fulness) bhar-púrí, ziyádatí, serí, kamáliyat.

Plenteous, plen'tē-us, *a.* (abundant) káfí, bisyár, ba-kasrat, kasír, wáfir.

Plenteousness, *n.* bahutáyat, kasrat. [kasír, wáfir.

Plentiful, plen'ti-fōōl, *a.* bahut,

Plentifully, *ad.* ba-ifrát, kasrat se.

Plenty, plen'ti, *n.* F. *plenitas.* bahutáyat, kasrat, ifrát;—*a.* bahut, kasír, wáfir. [—of, —for].

Pleonasm, plē'on-azm, *n.* G. *pleonasmos.* (redundant) záid bayán, bayán i mukarrar.

Plethora, plēth'ō-ra, *n.* G. *plēthōre.* (excess of blood) ifrát i khún, ifrát i akhlát. [damawí.

Plethoric, *a.* (replete with blood)

Pleurisy, plōō'ri-si, *n.* G. *pleuritis.* sc. *nosos.* zát ul janab, barsám, jirsám.

Pliability, plī-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* damdárí, chimráí, narmí.

Pliable, plī'a-bl, *a.* F. from *plier.* chimrá, narm, dam-dár, lachílá, mumkin ul-tahrík. [dárí.

Pliableness, *n* chimráhat, dam-

Pliancy, plī'an-si, *n.* narmí, damdárí, chimráí. [dam-dár.

Pliant, plī'ant, *a.* (bending) chimrá,

Plight, plīt, *n.* A.-S. *plíht.* (state) hálat, hál, dasá.

Plight, *v. t.* A.-S. *plíhtan.* (pledge) girau rakhná, rihn r.

Plod, plod, *v. i.* Gael. *plod.* mihnat k., mihnat se síkhná. [—along].

Plodding, *a.* (hard-working) mihnatí.

Plot, plot, *n.* sázish; fann, fareb, chhal, dagá, mansúba; (piece of ground) qat'a i zamín;—together, ápas men milke bandish k.;—*v. i.* bandish bándhná, sázish k. [—out].

Plotter, *n.* sázish k. w., fitratí.

Plotting, *n.* bandish, mansúba, fann.

Plough, plow, *n.* A.-S. *ploge*, Ger. *pflug.* hal, har, qalba. [—up].—*v. t.* jotná, hal chaláná, kásht k.; —in, (cover by ploughing) saráwan pherná;—with one's heifer, bíbí ke sáth aisá sulúk karná ki miyán se kuchh wusúl ho,;—the back, (torment) satáná, dukh d.; put the hand to the—, (Scrip). hal par háth rakhná ya'ne manádí ká kám k. [zirá'at..

Ploughable, plow'a-bl, *a.* qábil i

Ploughman, *n.* halwáhá, jotár, kisán.

Ploughshare, plow'shār, *n.* phár, hars, nasí.

Plover, *n.* (the lapwing) ek qism kí chiríyá, kilkilá.

Pluck, pluk, *v. t.* A.-S. *pluccian.* chhínná, chhín l.; khasotná; (strip off) torná, tor l., ukhárná, khasotná; (reject at an examination) imtihán men ná-manzúr k.;—*n.* Gael. and Ir. *pluc.* (heart) dil; (liver) jigar; (courage) himmat, jurat;— up, (recover courage) himmat bándhná, diler h.; (destroy) barbád k., tabáh k., ukhárná; (gather up, summon) jama' k., pukárná; —down aside, be-waqúfí se shikár ko háth se kho d.;—off,—from,—out,—away, —down, torná, tor d., ukhár d., girá d.

Plug, plug, *n.* D. *plugge.* thenthí, dát;—*v. t.* dhatthí lagáná, dát se band k. [—up].

Plum, plum, *n.* A.-S. *plūma.* ber, amrá; (handsome fortune) bahut rupiya. [par, pankh.

Plumage, plūm'āj, *n.* F. bál o par,

Plumb, plum, *n.* L. *plumbum.* sáhul, latkan;—*a.* sídhá, rást.

Plume, plūm, *n.* L. *pluma.* (feather) par, pankh, kalgí, turrá: (pride of contest) fauqiyat; (pride) fakhr; —*v. t.* par jhárná, pár ukhárná;

śráṣta k.:—one's self upon,(pride) fakhr k., ghamand k. [sáhul.

Plummet, plum'et, *n.* L. *plumbum.*

Plump, plump, *a.* Ger. motá, gudáz, taiyár, farbih, gulguthná;—*v. t.* dhar se girná;—up, ubhárná, mo'á k.;—for, (give plumper) gál phulánd;—down. (fall or sink down like something big or heavy) ginas j.:—against, zor se takkar khánd;—*ad.* ekd-ek, nágáh. Syn. Stout; fat; fleshy.

Plumply, *ad.* tamám, kamál,bilkull, matlaqan

Plunder, plun'der, *v. t.* Ger. *plün-dern.* lúṭná, gárat k., hárná,dakaití k. Syn. Pillage; sack; rifle,—*n.* lúṭ, gárat, ganímat. Syn Spoil; booty; pillage.

Plunderer, *n.* lutará, ganím.

Plunge, plunj', *v. t.* F. *plonger.* (immerse) gota d., gota'm.; (rush into) daur parná, pil parná; (thrust in) ghusná; (overwhelm) dúb j.:—forward, barhná. [—in]; —a gota, dúb, dubkí.

Pluperfect, plú'per-fekt, *a.* L. *plus* and *perfectus.* mází-ba'íd.

Plural, plú'ral, *a.* L. *Pluralis.* jama'; bahu-bachan.

Plurality, plú-ral'i-ti, *n.* kasrat, jumá'at, bahutáyat.

Ply, plí, *v. t.* F. *plier.* tahánd; (urge) ko-shish se kám k. mihnat k., (work steadily) mashgúl r.; (solicit urgently) bár bár mángná; —for, (work for hire) ujrat par kám k.;—with, (keep constantly at) bár bár bárbar chalte rahná:—windward, (try to make progress against the wind) bar-khiláf hawá ko jáne ki koshish k.;—a trade tijárat k.:—one with flatter-y, khushámad kiye jáná. [—from, to,—for].—*n.* tah, shikan, pat, lar, pahal.

Pneumatic, nú-mat'ik, *a.* G. *pneu-matikos*, hawá ká

Pneumatics, *n. sing.* 'ilm i hawá.

Poach, poch, *v. t.* F. *pocher.* úmpach k.; (steal game) chhipá rakhná, shikár há janwar churáná;—*v. i.* (for *pocher*, chhe ináj, khanjarí m., kopchná.

Pock, pok, *n.* A.-S. *poc.* ábla, chhálá.

Pocket, *n.* Diminutive of *poke*, jeb, jhí.—*v. t.* jeb men rakhná;(take without permission) chhipke l.; (take without resisting it) burá na mánná, sabna,—up, chhipá rakhná;—book, pákat-book, *n.* kitáb i jeb, chan-patta;—an insult or an affront, (not resent) dál-khwáhí k.

Pock mark, pok'márk, *n.* chechak ke dág, sítlá ke nishán.

Pod, pod, *n.* phalí, sengrí;—*v. t.* phúlná, bharná; phalí lagná.

Poem, pō'em, *n.*C. *poiema.* qasída, nazm; abyát; gazal; masnawí.

Poesy, pō'e-si, *n.* shi'r, masnawí.

Poet, pō'et, *n.* L. *poeta.* shá'ir, názim, kabíshur; lyric—,qasída-go.

Poetess, pō'et-es, *n.* shá'ira, názima, kabíshurin. [zún, muqafía.

Poetic, pō-et'ik, *a.* shá'irána, man-

Poetical, *a.* shá'irána, muqafá, manzúm.

Poetically,*ad.*shá'irí se, manzúniyat se, shá'irána.

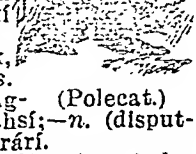
Poetry, pō'et-ri, *n.* shi'r, nazm, kabit.

Poignancy, poin'an-si, *n.* (sharpness) tezí, jhál, tundí, shiddat.

Poignant, poin'ant, *a.* F. tez, tund, sakht namkín, karwá, shadíd.

Point, point, *n.* L. *punctum.* (sharp end of an instrument) bhál, paikán, anf, nok; (sting of an epigram) tezí; (exact place) 'ain jagah, mauqa'; (example) namúna; (matter) bát, amr; (quarter) rukh; (design) maqsad, matlab; (nicety) daqíqa, phunsí; (dot) nuqta;—of death, sakrát i maut; on the—of death, ján-ba-lab; giving up a—, qáil honá;—s, (railway switch) painth;—of view, (aspect, mode of looking at) hait, manzar; at the—, or on the —, (on the verge) kináre par, sire par; taiyár; cardinal—s, ruba' e maskún, ya'ne, shimál, junúb, mashriq, magrib; nine—s of the law, (greater authority) burá zor ká ikhtiyár; make or gain a—, accomplish what was proposed) kár i maqsúd ko púrá k.; strain a—, hudúd i mu'aiyana se báhar jáná; —*v. t.* (put a point to) nokdár k.; (aim, take aim) nishána bándhná; shist bándhná; (note by the finger) ungli se ishára k.; (distinguish by stops of vowel marks) nuqta lagáná;—blank, point-blank, *a.* sídhá, sáf, záhir, nishána márne ká nishán;—*ad.* ráṣt se, sídhá se, safá se;—out, batláná, dikháná; (demonstrate) bayán k., ungli se ishára karke batláná, záhir k.;—at (treat scorn) hiqárat se dekhná, angusht-numáí k.;—to,—towards, (indicate) záhir k.:—a rope, (cause it to taper at the end) sire par gólam k.; the—, (the main question) asl bát; to the—, matlab ká.

Pointed, point'ed, *a.* nok-dár, pokílá; saḳht. [se, hiddat se.
Pointedly, *ad.* saḳhtí se, nok-dárí
Pointer, point'er, *n.* batáne w., dikháne w.; (sporting dog) shikárí kuttá.
Pointing, point'ing, *n.* nuqta-rezí; (punctuation) taqsím i tahrír; dágdozí.
Poise, poiz, *n.* F. *poids.* (balance) wazn, ham-waznī;—*v. t.* taulná, ham-wazn k., barábar k.
Poison, poi'zn, *n.* L. *potio.* zahr, bis, sam. Syn. Venom;—*v. t.* zahr d., zahr kháná; ḳharáb k., zahrálúda k. [—with]. Syn. Infect; with poison. [ne w.
Poisoner, *n.* zahr d. w., zahr khilá-
Poisonous, *a.* zahr-dár, zahrí, zahrálúda.
Poke, pōk, *n.* A.-S. *poca.* khonchá, dhakká;—*v. t.* Ger. *pokcn.* (thrust against) kurelná, chubháná;—about, (feel in the dark) andhyáre men ṭaṭolná;—at, (thrust) chhednā, ghuserná;—*n.* dabáo, dhasán.
Poker, pōk'er, *n.* lohe ká ḍanḍá jis se ág hatáte hain.
Poking, pōk'ing, *a.* (servile) mazdúrí k. w.; cháplús; pájí; (prying) jásús.
Polar, pō'lar, *a.* F. *polaire.* qutbí, qutub ká;—star, qutub, dhruw, jadí;—guide, qutub-numá.
Pole, pōl, *n.* A.-S. *pol.* (long staff) ballí, laggí, chhar; jaríb, sárhe páṇch gaz kí yá sárhe-tís gaz murabba' kí;—*n.* L. *polus.* from G. *polein*, turn. qutub, sumerú, dhar; laggá; Poland ká báshinda; —axe, ganrásá, pharsá;—star, pōl'stár, *n.* qutub, dhruw;—tax, mahsúl fí kas;—to—, ek sire se dúsre tak.
Polecat, pōl'kat, *n.* F. *poule* and *chat.* úd-bilão kí qism ká jánwar.
Polemic, pō-lem'ik, *a.* G. *polcmikos.* (disputative) jhagrálú, hujjatí, bahsí;—*n.* (disputant) hujjatí, takrárí.


(Polecat.)

Polemics, *n. pl.* (disputes) bahs, hujjat, takrár.
Police, pō-lēs', *n.* F. from G. *polis.* shahr ká bandobast yá zabt o rabt yá intizám;—office, pō-lēs' of-is, *n.* kotwálí, yá kotwálí chabútra:—officer, pō-lēs'of-i-ser, *n.* pulis yá kotwálí ká koí afsar, thánedár, jama'dár, hawaldár.
Policeman, *n.* barqandáz, kotwálí ká koí ádmí.
Policy, pol'i-si, *n.* F. *police*, L. *politia.* (management of affairs) áin i hukúmat; (prudence) salíqa, tadbír, dánáí; (cunning) hikmat, híla, fann; (insurance contract) bíma ká 'ahd-náma.
Polish, pol'ish, *v. t.* L. *polire.* (refine) ghoṭná, saiqal k., retná, chiknáná, ujlá k., jilá d., muhazzab k.; —*n.* saiqal, chiknáhat, ghot, ábdárí; (elegance) árástagí, suthráí.
Polite, pō-līt', *a.* L. *politus.* (courteous) muaddab, susíl, ḳhalíq, sháista. [ḳhulq se, adab se, aḳhláq se.
Politely, *ad.* (courteousiy) bá-waza',
Politeness, *n.* aḳhláq, adab, ḳhulq, ta'zím.
Politic, pol'i-tik, *a.* G. *politikos.* mulkí; intizámí, tadbírí, zírak, mudabbir, hikmatí. Syn. Civil; civic; political.
Political, pō-lit'ik-al, *a.* mulkí, tadbírí; zírak, hikmatí.
Politically, pō-lit'ik-al-li, *ad.* fitrat se, mudabbirána, 'ilm i sayásat kí rú se, tadbír i saltanat ke báb men.
Politician, pol-i-tish'i-an, *n.* muntazim, fitratí, sáhib i tadbír, mulkí intizám ke qá'ide j. w.
Politics, pol'i-tiks, *n. sing.* (the science of government) 'ilm i sayásat, umúr-i-mamlukat.
Polity, pol'i-ti, *n.* F. *palitle.* bandobast yá intizám i mulk.
Poll, pōl, *n.* D. *bol.* sir; fihrist i ashkháss; (election) barguzídagí;—*v. t.* darakht chhántná, taráshná, ḍáḳhil k., darj i rajistar k. [gul.
Pollen, pol'en, *n.* L. parág, daqíq i
Pollute, pol-lūt', *v. t.* L. *polluere.* (defile) nápák k., ḳharáb k., jhuthláná. [—with]. Syn. Defile; contaminate; dishonor.
Pollution, pol-lū'shun, *n.* nápákí, álúdagí, áláish, najásat.
Poly, *in comp.* (many) bahut.
Polygamist, pol-ig'a-mist, *n.* kasír ul azwáj.
Polygamy, pol-ig'a-mi, *n.* G. *polus* and *gamos.* kasír ul azwájí, bahu nárí. [bahut zubán j. w.
Polyglot, pol'i-glot, *a.* G. *poluglōttos.*
Polygon, pol'i-gon, *n.* G. *polus* and *gonia.* shakl-i-kasír uz-záviya, shakl-i-kasír-ul-azlá'a.
Polynesia, pol-i-nē'si-a, *n.* G. *polus* and *nesos.* nám i jazáir jo bahr ul káhil men hain.
Polyp, pol'ip, *n.* L. *polypus.* ek qism ká samundarí já var; nákre kí bímárí. [sír ul ...zá i tahajjiya.
Polysyllabic, po' ...lab'ik, *a.* ka-
Polysyllable, pol'i-sil-la-bl, *n.* G.

polus and *sullabē*. kasír ul ajzá l tahajjí.

Polytheism, pol'i-thē-izm, *n.* G. *pólus* and *theos*. (the doctrine of the plurality of God) shirk, kasír ul arbáb, but-parastí.

Polytheist, pol'i-thē-ist, *n.* but-parast, mushrik, be-wahdat.

Polytheistic, *a.* but-parastí ká, shirk-mansúb.

Pomegranate, pom'gran-āt, *n.* L. *pomum* and *granatus*. anár, rummán.

Pommel, pum'el, *n.* F. *pommeau*. (ball) golá; talwár ke qabze ká dhibká; zín ká qásh;—*v. t.* márná, píṭná, thokná.

Pomp, *n.* G. *pompe*. dabdaba, dhúmdhám, jháth, jáh o jalál, shaukat. Syn. Display; magnificence; grandeur.

Pompeosity, pom-pos'i-ti, *n.* ghuduramí, záhir-numáí. Syn. Boastfulness; boasting; ostentation.

Pompous, pomp'us, *a.* (showy) numáishí, dabdábáshán, raushan, 'álíshán, 'azím-ush-shán.

Pompousness, pomp'us-nes, *n.* numáish, hashmat. [jáh, hasmat.

Pond, pond, *n.* A.-S. *pyndan*. táláb,

Ponder, pon'der, *v. t.* L. from *pondus*. (think over) sochná, fikr k., dhiyán k. Syn. Consider. [ghir

Ponderable, *a.* (quality be qábil, wazn-

Ponderous, pon'der-us, *a.* L. *ponderosus*. (heavy) bhárí, wazní, ranín, saqíl.

Poniard, pon'yárd, *n.* F. *poignard*. (dagger) khanjar, chhoṭí katár, dú-dam;—*v. t.* khanjar m., katár m. [ka sardár pádrí.

Pontiff, pon'tif, *n.* L. *pontifex*. Rúm

Pontifical, *a.* sardár pádrí ká.

Pontoon, pon-tóón', *n.* F. *ponton* [pul.

Pony, pón'i, *n.* Gael. *ponaidh*. F. [ghúṛí, ṭaṭú, yábú. Syn.

Poodle, pood'l, *n.* A.-S. *púdan*. tailaf-

Pool, pool, *n.* L. *palus*. jhábar ká [chhaṭṭí.

Poor, poor, *a.* F. *pauvre*. (needy) gharíb; (not rich) garíb; (barren) khárí; (lean) núr'á; (wretched) kam-nasíb; (love poor) (pitiable) qábil ul rahm.

Poorly, poor'li, *adv.* thík-dastí se, tarrud se, harmandí se, gurl at e.;—*a.* (sick) bímár. [ghalat.

Pope, pōp, *n.* G. *papyrizein* dharnáná.

Pope, *v. t.* á parna, bikná á., jaldí jaldí bolna; (bunkol d.;—at. (threat) roll m.;—in, (come in quickly for a while) thoṛí der ke liye mulágát k.;—in and out, áná jáná;—off, (go away, leave) ma'dúm h., chhor d.;—out, (depart for a while) thoṛí der ke liye bábar j.;—up, (rise suddenly) ekú-ek uṭhná;—upon, (meet by chance) ittifáqiya milná;—the question, (ask in marriage) shádí ká suwál k.

Pope, pōp, *n.* L. papa. Rúmí kalísiyá ká sardár pádrí.

Popery, pōp'er-i, *n.* Kaitholik. mazhab. [mutaallig.

Popish, *a.* Rúm ke 'Isáí mazhab ke

Poplar, pop'lar, *n.* L. *populus*. chinár, ek qism ká darakht.

Poppy, pop'i, *n.* A.-S. *Popig*. L. *papaver*. khashkhásh, kokanár.

Populace, *n.* (the common people) 'awámm un nás, 'ámm log, jamhúr. Syn. Commonality; mob; (Poppy.) rabble; people; crowd; multitude.

Popular, pop'ú-lár, *a.* L. *popularis*. har-dil 'azíz, 'ámm, mahbúb-ul-qulúb. ['azízí, shuhrat.

Popularity, pop-ú-lár'i-ti, *n.* har-dil

Populate, pop'ú-lāt, *v. t.* (people) basáná, ábád k.

Population, *n.* L. *populatio*. ábádí, bastí; -return, (census) mardumshumárí.

Populous, *a.* (full of people) gulzar, bhar-púr, ábád, ma'mur.

Porcelain, por'se-lin, *n.* Chíní ká bartan, zurúf-i-Chíní.

Porch, pōrch, *n.* L. *porticus*. dewrhí, barámada, usárá, jíhau-thámna.

Porcupine, por'kú-pin, *n.* L. *porcus* and *spina*. khár-pusht, sáhí.

Pore, pōr, *n.* G. *poros*. masam jís se pasína nikle. Syn. Orifice; spiracle; small opening;—*v. t.* dekhná k., dekh bhal k. (a-gaur parhná yá dekhná). [—over]. Syn. Brood; dwell; look steadily.

Pork, pōrk, *n.* L. *porcus*. súar ká gosht, sochl-i-khúk.

Porous, pōr'us, *a.* masám-dár, bhurbhurá, mor'ávátí, chhedábá.

Porphyry, or ti-ri-an, G. porphurites. sang i rumáq.

Porpoise, pōr'pus, *n.* L. *porcus piscis* (i.e. the sea-hog) sús, súsmár, sús. [jan, halwá.

Porridge, por'ij, *n.* L. *porrus*. ásh,

Porringer, por'in-jir, *n.* kádiya, shorba-dán.

Port, pōrt, *n.* L. *portus.* (harbour, haven) bandar, kol; (gate) darwáza, phátak; (carriage) chál;—of entry, (one having a custom-house) wuh bandar jis men jahází mahsúl-ghar ho;—*v. t. portare.* jaház ke báen taraf patwár r.

Portable, pōrt'a-bl, *a.* L. *portabilis.* halká, subuk, uthán-jog. Syn. Movable; light; handy; convenient; easily transported.

Portage, *n.* le jáne ká kám; le jáne ká bhárá. [darwáza, phátak.

Portal, pōrt'al, *n.* L. *porta.* (gate)

Porte, pōrt, *n.* F. Rúm ká darb.

Portend, por-tend', *v. t.* L. *portendere.* (foretoken) dalálat k., fál kholná, shugún kahná. Syn. Foreshow; augur; presage.

Portent, por'tent, or por-teut', *n.* (omen of ill)bad-fál, nahúsat, utpát.

Portentous, por-tent'us, *a.* (ominous) manhús, bad-shugún. [bad-fálí se.

Portentously, *ad.* manhúsiyat se,

Porter, pōr'ter, *n.* F. *porteur.* darbán, dwárpál;—*n.* F. *porteur.* bárbardár, mazdúr.

Portfolio, pōrt-fō'li-ō, *n.* L. *portare* and *folium.* (case for loose pages) juz-gír; juz-dán.

Portico, pōr'ti-kō, *n.* It. & Sp. riwáq, dahlíz, pesh-gáh.

Portion, pōr'shun, *n.* L. *portio.* (share) hissa; (child's fortune) wirsa; (wife's fortune) jahez; (fortune) qismat;—*v. t.* taqsím k., bántná;—off, (provide for a daughter) jahez d.;—out, taqsím k.

Portlines, pōrt'li-nes, *n. From portly.* tamkanat, sanjídagí; (corpulence) jasámat.

Portly, *a.* From *port.* tamkanatnumá; (corpulent) josím, motá.

Portmanteau, pōrt-man'tō, *n.* F. *porter,* and *manteau.* (bag for clothes) khurji, jáma-dání, petí.

Portrait, pōr'trāt, *n.* F. (representation) taswír, shabíh, naqsha.

Portraiture, *n.* musawwirí, naqshkashí.

Portray, pōr-trā', *v. t.* F. *portraire* from L. *portrahere, protractum'* draw forth. taswír khínchná, chitr khínchná; bayán k.

Pose, pōz, *n.* (puzzle) hairání, pareshání;—*v. t.* F. *poser.* hairán k., pareshán k. [—with]. [kil bát.

Poser, pōz'er, *n.* daqíq zawál, mush-

Position, pō-zish'un, *n.* L. *positio.* (situation) manqa'; (bearing) waza'; (place) jagah, (principle 'aid down) qá'ida; (rank) darja; (assertion) da'wá. Syn. Station; situation; spot; place; locality; post.

Positive, poz'it-iv, *a.* L. *positivus.* (real) haqíqí: (certain) yaqíní; (direct) sáf, sídhí, qáti'; (simple) sáda;—at, (confident) mu'taqid.

Positive, *n.* (reality) haqíqat, tayaqqun. Syn. Express; direct; explicit; precise; definite; clear.

Positively, *ad.* (absolutely) ijában, albatta, be-shakk yaqín. Syn. Expressly; explicitly; precisely; definitely.

Possess, poz-zes', *v. t.* L. *possidere.* rakhná, háth men r., páná, málik h., 'amal k., mutasarrif h., tasarruf k.;—of, (give possession) ikhtiyár d.; —with, (furnish with) muhaiyá k.;—one's self of, mukhtár h. [—by,—with,—of.]

Possession, *n.* qabza, zabt, ta'alluq, milkiyat, tasarruf, 'amal, qábú; —is nine points of the law, alqabz dalíl ul milk; give—, (put one in another's power) kisí ko dúsre ke ikhtiyár men k.; take—, qábiz h.

Possessive, poz-zes'iv, *a.* L. *possessivus.* qábiz, izáfí;—*n.* muzáf-'alaih.

Possessor, *n.* (holder, master) qábiz, málik, khawind, dakhíl.

Posset, pos'et, *n.* W. *posel.* panjírí; dúdh jo angúrí yá aur kisí sharáb se jamáyá húá ho; achhwání, minash, jhál.

Possibility, pos-i-bil'i-ti, *n.* imkán, ihtimál, qábiliyat, maqdúr.

Possible, pos'i-bl, *a.* L. *possibilis.* mumkin, shudní, muhtamil.

Possibly, *ad.* (perhaps) sháyad, bilimkán; kadáchit.

Post, pōst, *n.* L. *postis.* chob; (office) 'uhda, khidmat, kám, sewá, mansab; (station) sipáhíon kí chaukí, makán; (messenger) harkára, dákiyá; (kind of paper) ek qism ká kágaz; (mail) dák; (situation) naukarí;—*v. t.* ek chob men lagá d.; ishtihár d.; (assign) muqarrar k.; (travel with speed) jald safar k.; (put in the mail) dák men d., khabar d.;—up, hisáb men dákhil k.;—date, *v. t.* L. *post,* after, and Eng. *date.* barháke táríkh likhná; from pillar to—, (to and fro) idhar udhar; knight of the—, jhúthá gawáh;—off, (put off) bhejná; ride—, (be employed to carry despatches and papers) dákiye ká kám; (ride with rapidity) tezí se jáná; travel—, (travel with post

horses) ḍák ke zarí'a safar k.:—day, pōst'dā, *n.* khāss willāyatí ḍák kí rawánagí ká din ;—haste, pōst'hāst, *n.* bahut jaldí, márámár, daurá-daur;—*ad.* bahut jaldí se;—man, *n.* ḍákiya, ḍák ká qásid;—mark, pōst'márk, *n.* ḍák kí muhr yá nishán jo khatt par hotá hai;—mark, *v. t.* ḍák kí muhr k.;—master, pōst'mastar, *n.* ḍák ká dároga yá muhtamim;—master-general, *n.* a'lá hákim i ḍákkhána:—office, pōst'of-fis, *n.* ḍákghar yá kháná;—paid, pōst'pād, *n.* mahsúl dlyá húá;—*ad.* barí tezí se. ḍák ke ghore ke taur se;—ed up, (made familiar with by study) wáqif-kár h.

Postage, pōst'áj, *n.* From *post.* ḍák ká mahsúl, ajúra.

Postal, *a.* ḍák kháne ká, ḍák ká.

Poster, pōst'er, *n.* qásid, harkára.

Posterior, pos-tē'ri-or, *a.* L. muwakhkhar, pasín, ba'd ká.

Posteriority, *n.* taakhkhur, derí, muwakhkharat.

Posteriors, pos-tē'ri-orz, *n.* pl. pichhwárá, chútar.

Posterity, pos-ter'i-ti, *n.* L. *posteritas.* pusht, nasl, aulád. [khirkí.

Postern, pōst'ern, *n.* F. *posterne.*

Testfix, pōst'fiks, *n.* L. *post* and *fixus.* ek barí yá jur yá lafz jo dúsrí lafz ke ákhir men jorí jáe.

Posthumous, pōst'hūm-us, *a.* L. *posthumus,* báp kí maut ke ba'd paidá honá; musannif kí maut ke ba'd chhápá jáná.

Postillion, *n.* sarí ke ek ghore par ghurhkar hánkne w.

Posting, post'ing, *n.* safar i ḍák; khatiyánat, taqarrur.

Post-mortem, pōst'mor-tem, *a.* L. (after death) maut ke ba'd.

Postpone, pōst-pōn', *v. t.* L. *post* and *ponere.* (put off) mauqúf yá multawí k.; (delay) ták'hír k., tawaqquf k., ḍál r. [—to,—till.]

Postponement, *n.* derí, tálwá.

Postscript, pōst'skript, *n.* L. *post* and *scriptum.* (paragraph) mukarrar, tatimma i khatt.

Postulant, pos'tū-lant, *n.* L. *postulans* (candidate) ummedwár, sáil. [ki dalíl.

Postulate, *n.* farzí da'wá, da'wá bi-

Postulate, pos'tū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *postulare.* (assume) da'wá bilá dalíl k.; (ask) mángná.

Posture, pos'tūr, *n.* L. *positura.* (attitude) wazá, taur; (situation) hálat, súrat;—*v. t.* kisí súrat yá hálat men r.

Pot, pot, *n.* F. *pot.* W. *Pot.* dee, degcha, gagrá, gharí;—*v.t.* gosht wg. háṇḍí men rakhná; (preserve in pots) shorba-dár pakákar háṇḍí men rakh chhornú; go to—, (Colloq) (be destroyed) tabáh h.; gone to—, (has become bankrupt) díwálá nikal gayá; (has died) mar mitá, tabáh ho gayá.

Potable, pō'ta-bl, *a.* L. *potabilis.* (drinkable) píne ke láiq, shurbpazír. [sajjí.

Potash, *n.* Eng. *pot* and *ash.* khar,

Potation, pō-ta'shun, *n.* L. *potatio* (draught) mai-khorí, mai-kashí.

Potato, pō-tā'tō, *n.* Sp. *patata.* álú; sweet—, shakar-qand.

Potency, pō'ten-si, *n.* (power) zor, qúwat, táqat; (influence) asar. Syn. Might; efficacy; force; vigor; strength; energy.

Potent, pō'tent, *a.* L. *potens, pp.* of *posse.* (mighty) zoráwar, qádir, qawí; (influential) mussar. Syn. Mighty; powerful; efficient.

Potentate, pō'tent-āt, *n.* L. *potentatus.* shúhanshúh, farmán-rawá; adhiráj. Syn. Monarch; sovereign; emperor.

Potential, pō-ten'shi-al, *a.* qudratí ikhtiyárí;—mood, síga i imkánlyá, síga i ikhtiyárya.

Pother, *n.* duwá-dawish, harj-marj, hangáma;—*v. t.* hairán k., diqq k., pareshán k.

Potion, pō'shun, *n.* L. *potio.* (draught) shurb, dawá kí khúrák yá mu'tád. [sarposh, chapní.

Potlid, pot'lid, *n.* dhakná, dhakní,

Potsherd, pot'shērd, *n.* Eng. *pot* and A.-S. *sceard.* thíkrí, thíkrá.

Pottage, pot'ij, *n.* F. *potage.* lapsí, halwá, shorba.

Potter, pot'er, *n.* kumhár, kasgar, kulál;—s' ore, kábis, bannú;—s' wheel, chák.

Pottery, *n.* háṇḍí, bartan wg., kumhár ká kám; háṇḍíon ká kárkhána.

Pouch, pouch, *n.* F. *poche.* (small bag) chhotá thailá, champe kí thailí; (bag or sac of a bird) chiriyá kí thailí; (crop of a bird) potá.

Poultice, pōl'tis, *n.* L. *pulс.* (cataplasm) lef, tíkor, pultis;—*v. t.* lef lagáná, pultis lagáná.

Poultry, pōl'tri, *n.* From *poult.* (domestic fowls) murgá, murgí, murg.

Pounce, pouns, *n.* Norm. F. *ponce.* panja, changul;—*v. t.* jhapatná chhednú. [—on, —upon].

Pound, pound, *n.* A.-S. *pund.* idh ek

das rupae ká sikka; (pen for stray cattle) kánjí hauz;—*v. t.* kúṭná, khándná, ním-kob k., jaukob k.; (imprison) band k. [—down.]

Poundage, *n.* barámad yá darámad mál ká mahsúl, paund ká baṭṭa, mahsúl, dastúrí.

Pounder, *n.* paund páne-wálá, paund samáne-wálá.

Pour, pōr, *v. t.* W. *bwrw.* (shower) barasná; (spill) bah j.; (empty) undelná, khálí k.; (send forth) járí k., kahná, batláná;—down, (shower) záhir k., undelná; (stream) baháo;—out one's heart, apne dil kí bát kah d.;—off, (drain off) pasáná, dhálná; —away, (throw away) dhalká d., bahá d.; (keep on pouring) jharí lagná;—in, (supply) pahunchánáá; —out, (drive out) báhar undel d. [—out, —forth.]

Pouring, *a.* rel-pel, kasrat; giráo, undel;—forth, *n.* manádí;—down, *n.* giráo.

Pout, pout, *n.* ek qism kí machhlí yá chiriyá;—*v.i.* F. *boudder.* honṭh laṭkáná, thúthan nikálná, munh phuláná. [qism.

Pouter, pout'er, *n.* kabútar kí ek

Poverty, pov'er-ti, *n.* L. *paupertas.* muflisí; (want) muhtájí. Syn. Penury; want; destitution; need.

Powder, pow'der, *n.* O. Eng. *poudre,* L. *pulvis.* sufúf, chúr, maidá, bukní;—flask, *n.* singrá yá sing jis men bárút rakhte hain, bárút-dání;—magazine, *n.* bárút-khána, wuh jagah jahán bárút jama' kí játí hai;—*v. t.* búkná, písná, sufúf k., jau-kob k.

Powdery, *a.* dhúl sá, phuská.

Power, pow'er, *n.* F. *pouvoir.* (ability to do something) liyáqat, qúwat, búṭá; (authority) ikhtiyár, tamkanat; (strength) zor, táqat; (moving force of an engine) zor; (common wealth or state) hukúmat; (military force) faují zor; (angel of the third class) tísre darje ká firishta; (legal authority) qánún, ikhtiyár; —of attorney, (written authority to act for another) mukhtár-náma.

Powerful, pow'er-fóól, *a.* zabardast, qawí, zoráwar, muassir, láiq.

Powerfulness, *n.* zabardastí, zoráwarí, qúwat, tásír.

Powerless, pow'er-les, *a.* (impotent) kam-táqat, kamzor, ná-tawán, za'íf, be-bas, durbal.

Practicable, prak'ti-ka-bl, *a.* L. *practicus.* honhár, shudní, kardaní, karnejog. Syn. Possible; feasible.

Practical, prak'tik-al, *a.* L. *practicus.* 'amalí, mashqí, ma'múlí, isti'málí; (well able to do) imkání, láiq; (effective) muassar;—*joke,* (injurious trick) be-já hansí.

Practice, prak'tis, *n.* F. *pratique.* (habit) dastúr, 'ádat, khú, ma'múl; (experience) tajruba; (dexterity) hoshyárí; (constant exercise) mashq; (not theory) 'amal; (method) tariqa, taur; (treatment of diseases) isti'mál; (knack) jugat, bháo.

Practise, prak'tis, *v. t.* mashq k., sádhná, rabt k., karná;—upon,—on, (delude) bahkáná, dhokhá d.; (exercise) mashq yá isti'mál k.; —with,—at, karná. [tajruba-kár.

Practised, prak'tist, *a.* kár-ázmúda,

Practitioner, prak-tish'un-er, *n.* pesha-war, mu'ámala-sáz, tajruba-kár, mashsháq.

Prairie, prā-ri, *n.* F. from L. *pratum.* maidán.

Praise, prāz, *n.* F. *prix,* L. *pretium.* (commendation) ta'ríf, hamd, saná, sitáish, tausíf, madh; (fame) námwarí;—*v. t.* ta'ríf k., hamd k., saráhná. [—for].

Praiseworthy, prāz'wur-THI, *a.* najíb, ta'ríf ke qábil, mustahsan.

Prance, prans, *v. i.* Allied to *prank* (spring) kúdná, phándná, kalo k.;—about, kúd phánd k. [—along —off, —away].

Prank, prangk, *v. i.* Ger. *prangen.* julús dikháná. [—out].

Prank, *n.* W. *pranc.* kúd phánd, khel, kalol.

Prate, prāt, *v. t.* Ger. & D. *praten.* (talk idly) bakná, gap m., bak-jhak k. [—about]; —*n.* bak-bak, gap-shap.

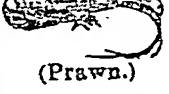
Prating, *n.* behúda-goí.

Prattle, prat'l, *v. i.* gap m., harza-goí k., bakná, gap-shap uráná. [—about];—*n.* bak-bak, gapshap.

Prattler, prat'ler, *n.* (chatterer) bakwádí, harza-go, bakkí.

Prawn, prawn, *n.* jhíngá, chingrá.

Pray, prā, *v. i.* L. *precari.* (make petition to God) du'á mángná, namáz parhná; (ask for) mángná; (entreat) darkhwást k. [—to, —for].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Prayer, n. du'á, namáz; tamanná, istidu'á, munáját, bintí, iltimás, 'arz; —*book,* *n.* namáz kí kitáb;—meeting, *n.* khass du'á mángnewálon kí jamá'at. ['ábid, dindár.

Prayerful, prā'er-fóól, *a.* namází;

Prayerless, prā'ęr-les, a. be-namáz, le-imán.
Prayerlessness, prā'ęr-les-nes, n. ináat i du'á.
Preach, prēch, v. t. F. *precher*. wa'z kahná.
Preacher, n. wá'iz, mannád.
Preamble, prē-am'bl, n. F. *preambule*. (introduction) díbácha, tamhíd; muqaddama. [—to].
Prebend, preb'end, n. F. *prebende*. parwarish yá khurch roz-marra jo Pádrí ko girje ghar se miltá hai. [fa-dár Pádrí.
Prebendary, preb'en-dár-i, n. wazi-
Precarious, prē-kā'ri-us, a. L. *precarius*. (doubtful) shakkí; (uncertain) be-qarár, be-baqá, be-qayám, be-sabát. Syn. Unsteady; doubtful.
Precaution, prē-kaw'shun, n. L. *præcautio*. (warning beforehand) posh-bíní, 'áqibat-andeshí, tadárruk;—v. t. áge se chetná, pahle se chitáná, mutnabbih k.
Precautionary, a. posh-bandí ke muta'alliq.
Precede, prē-sēd', v. t. L. *præcedere*. muqaddam h.; posh-rawí k., muqaddar yá bálá nashín h. [—by].
Precedence, prē-sēd'ens, n. (preceding) posh-rawí, sabaqat; (order of rank) bálá nashíní.
Precedent, prē-sē'dent, a. L. *præcedens, ppr. of præcedere*, peshrau, peshín, muqaddam, awwal. [—for];—n. nazír, misál, namúna.
Preceding, prē-sēd'ing, a. pahle kahá, qabl kahá.
Precept, prē'sept, n. L. *præceptum*. (mandate) farmán; (command) hukm; (doctrine) ta'lím; (maxim) masla. Syn. Injunction; decree; ordinance. [nasíhat-ámez.
Preceptive, prē-sep'tiv, a. sikhlnuk,
Preceptor, prē-sep'tor, n. ustád, ámúzgár, gurú, ákhún, adíb.
Precinct, prē'sinkt, n. L. *præcinctus*. (boundary) hadd; (district) zird o nawáh; (ward) muhalla.
Precious, presh'i-us, a. L. *pretiosus*. (valuable) qímatí, besh-qímat, mahange mol, nádir, lákhí; masíl.
Precipice, pres'i-pis, n. L. *præceps*. barábá, dhálpa.
Precipitable, prē-sip'it-a-bl, a. girne ke láiq, dhakel dene ke láiq.
Precipitance, prē-sip'it-ans, n. andhá-dhundh, ráhat-pechchh, nihárat, shitábí, be-sabrí, be-ihtiyátí, be-rábi.
Precipitant, n. (throw headlong) dir ke bhal girnewále, jald-báz, be-taammul, andhá-dhundh kám k.
Precipitate, prē-sip'it-át, v. t. L. *præcipitare*. (cast or fall headlong) sir ke bhal girná, phenknáj (hurry on) barí jaldí k., be-taammulí k., shitáb-kárí k., utáolí k.; (sink to the bottom) tah meí baith j.;—a. L. *præcipitatus*. sar-nigún, jald bár, tez, tund.
Precipitation, n. jaldí, shitábí, utáolí, be-sabrí, shitáb-kárí. jald-bází, iztirábí.
Precipitous, a. L. *præceps*. (steep) khará; (rash) jald-báz; (headlong) aundhe munh, sir ke bhal.
Precise, prē-sis', a. L. *præcisus*. (exact) thík, ba-'ainahí, sahíh; (nice) ma'qúl, rást; (strict) bárík-bín, nukta-chín; (pretendedly pious) riyákár, baglá bhagat; (definite) mu'ayyan, mugarrar. Syn. Exact; correct; definite; explicit.
Precision, prē-sizh'un, n. L. *præcisio*. sihhat, tahqíq, durustí, takhsís.
Preclude, prē-klūd', v. t. L. *præcludere*. (shut or hinder beforehand) mana' k., mahrúm r., posh-bandí k., mahrúm r., peshtar se rokná, bár rakhná, band k. [—from.] Syn. Hinder; prevent.
Precocious, prē-kō'shi-us, a. L. *præcox*. (premature) be-waqt, be-mausim, mausim ke áge paká húá. [qabl az waqt.
Precocity, prē-kos'i-ti, n. pukhtagí
Precognoscere, prē-kon-sōs'er, v. t. pahle se sochná yá khiyál k., áge se sochná; (contrive beforehand) peshtar se tadbír k. [posh-bír
Precognoscion, prē-kon-sep'shun, n.
Precontract, prē-kon'trakt', n. pahle se 'ahd o paimán, pahle kí shart, pahle se thekra.
Precursor, prē-kurs'or, n. L. *præcursor*. (forerunner) peshrau, áge dauránwálá; (sign, omen) shagún, 'alámat, fál, lakshan. Syn. Messenger; harbinger; herald; forerunner.
Predatory, pred'a-tor-i, a. L. *prædatorius*. (plundering) luterá, gárátgar.
Predecessor, prē-dē-ses'or, n. F., L. (one gone before) peshín, mutqaddam, agrá.
Predesign, prē-dē-sīn', v. t. (design beforehand) peshtar se iráda k., áge se gaz k. [n. taqdír ká qáil.
Predestinarian, prē-des-tin-ā'ri-an,
Predestinate, prē-des'tin-āt, v. t. L.

praedestinare. áge se ṭhahráná, pahle se muqarrar k.;—*a.* muqaddar, badá, taqdír.

Predestination, *n.* taqdír, qazá o qadar, sar-nawisht.

Predetermination, prē-dē-ter-min-ē'shun, *n.* qarár i muqaddam, 'azímat i peshín, pesh-bandí, pesh-nihádí.

Predetermine, prē-dē-ter'min, *v. t.* áge se ṭhahráná, muqarrar k.

Predicable, pred'i-ka-bl, *a.* guftaní, kahne jog, mahmúl ul lahú, mumkin ul bayán.

Predicament, prē-dik'a-ment, *n.* (class) jins; (condition) hál, hálat. Syn. Category; condition; state.

Predicate, pred'i-kēt, *v. t.* L. *praedicare.* kahná, da'wá k. Syn. Assert; affirm; declare.

Predication, *n.* iqrár, iqbál.

Predict, prē-dikt', *v.t.* L. *praedicere.* (foretell) áge se kahná, peshíngoí k. [—of.] Syn. Foretell; prophesy; foreshow; bode.

Prediction, prē-dik'shun, *n.* fálgoí, peshíngoí.

Predisposition, prē-dis-pō-zish'un, *n.* ísti'dád, mail, mailán.

Predominance, prē-dom'in-ans, *n.* sabqat, galba, fauqiyat.

Predominant, *a.* gálib, fáiq; parbal.

Predominate, prē-dom'in-ēt, *v. t.* L. *prae.* and *dominari.* (have sway over) gálib h., fáiq h., dáir o sáir h.

Pre-eminence, prē-em'i-nens, *n.* F. fauqiyat, sabqat, afzaliyat, tarjíh. Syn. Superiority; supremacy; precedence. [táz. [—in.]

Pre-eminent, *a.* afzal, fáiq, mum-

Pre-emption, *n.* haqq i shufá', peshkharíd.

Pre-engagement, prē-en-gāj'ment, *n.* pahle se iqrár, shart i muqaddam, peshín qaul o qarár.

Pre-exist, prē-egz-ist', *v. t.* áge se maujúd h., áge se h.

Pre-existence, *n.* áge se maujúdagí, pesh-hastí. [se maujúd.

Pre-existent, prē-egz-ist'ent, *a.* áge

Preface, pref'ās, *n.* L. *pracfacri,* (introduction) díbácha, tamhíd, muqaddam. [—to];—*v. t.* tamhíd likhná, tamhíd k.

Prefatory, pref'a-tor-i, *a.* tamhídí.

Prefer, prē-fer', *v. t.* L. *praeferre.* ziyáda pasand k., tarjíh d., bihtarjánná; (choose) pasand k., chunná; (promote) barháná, taraqqí d., sarfaráz k. [—to]. Syn. Choose; elect; select.

Preferable, *a.* bihtar, ahsan, pasandída, mustahsan. [to].

Perference, pref'er-ens, *n.* tarjíh. tafzíl, fauqiyat. [—for].

Preferment, prē-fer'ment, *n.* taraqqí, sarfarází, barhtí, sar-bulandí.

Prefix, prē-fiks', *v. t.* L. *praefigere.* (appoint beforehand) áge se ṭhahráná, áge se muqarrar k.; (put or fix before) áge rakhná. [—to];—*n.* harf i mashrút, lafz ke peshtar joṛá húá ṭukṛá; upaswarg.

Pregnancy, preg'nan-si, *n.* hamal, garbh.

Pregnant, preg'nant, *a.* L. *praegnans.* (in the family way) hámila, garbhíní, gábhin; (fruitful) bárdár, musmirr. [—with].

Prejudge, prē-juj', *v.t.* muqaddama yá mu'ámala sunne se áge faisala kar baiṭhná.

Prejudice, prej'ū-dis, *n.* L. *praejudicium.* tarafdárí, ta'assub; mail, bad-zaní, nuqsán, zarar. [—against];—*v. t.* mukhálif h., nuqsán pahunchná. [—against]. Syn. Prejudgment; prepossession; bias; harm; damage; detriment.

Prejudicial, prej-ū-dish'i-al, *a.* L. *praejudicialis.* (injurious) nuqsán-dih, muzir, mufsid, ziyánkár.

Prelacy, prel'a-si, *n.* sardár pádrí ká 'uhda, imámat.

Prelate, prel'āt, *n.* L. *prælatus.* imám, mujtahid, sardár pádrí.

Preliminary, prē-lim'in-ar-i, *a.* L. *prae* and *limen.* (introductory) tamhídí; (preparatory step) shurú' ká.

Prelude, prel'ūd, *n.* L. *prae, ludus.* báje ká sar-ágáz, tamhíd;—*v.t.* peshtar bajáná, tamhíd k., shurú' k.

Premature, prēm'a-tūr, prē-ma-tūr, *a.* L. *praematurus.* mausim ke áge paká húá, qabl-ul-waqt; (too early) bahut jald, be waqt. [—in].

Prematureness, *n.* jaldí, utáolí, harbarí, pukhtagí qabl az waqt.

Premeditate, prē-med'i-tāt, *v. t.* F. *premediter.* (think over or contrive beforehand) áge se sochná yá tadbír k. Syn. Preconcert.

Premeditation, *n.* (forethought) pesh-andeshí, ágam-soch.

Premier, prē'mi-er, *n.* F. auwal, muqaddam, sadr;—*n.* wazír i a'zam. ['uhda.

Premiership, *n.* wazír i a'zam ká

Premise, prē-mīz', *v.t.* L. *praemittere.* tamhíd k., áge se bayán k.; pahle likhná. [—by]. prem, is;—*n.* muqaddamát-i-kubrá o sugrá, iáedád i gair manqúla.

Premium, prē'mi-um, *n.* L. *praemium.* (reward) bakhshish, in'ám.

Premonition, prē-mū-nish'un, *n.* *pesh-khabarí.* Ittilá'-e-muqaddam.

Preoccupation, prē-ok-ū-pā'shun, *n.* qabza i muqaddam, pesh-girí.

Preoccupy, prē-ok'ū-pi, *v. t.* (prepossess) ágo se qabza k., pesh-girí k. [—with].

Predordain, prē-or-dān', *v. t.* (predestine) peshtar se qáim yá muqarrar k.

Preparation, prep-ar-ā'shun, *n.* L. *praeparatio.* (readiness) taiyárí, árástagí, fikr, jatan; (medicine made ready) dawá-sází.

Preparative, prē-pár'át-iv, *a.* taiyár, qábil, maujúd k. w.

Preparatory, *a.* (preliminary) taiyár yá durust k. w., tambídí, shurú' ká, ibtidáí. [—to].

Prepare, prē-pār', *v. t.* L. *praeparare.* (make or get ready) taiyár k., banáná, rachná; (adjust) durust k., láiq k., árásta k., murattab k., sudhárná; (fit out) sámán maujúd k.; (make a beginning) shurú' k.; (preserve) murabba b. [—for, —with].

Prepay, prē-pā', *v. t.* peshgí d., ágo se d., qabl az-waqt adá k.

Prepayment, *n.* pesh-dihí, pesh-adáí.

Preponderance, prē-pon'dėr-ans, *n.* wazn kí zíyádatí, ikhtiyár, qúwat yá zor kí zíyádatí.

Preponderate, prē-pon'dėr-át, *v. t.* L. *pras* and *ponderare.* ziyáda k., ziyáda wazní k., bhárí k. [—in,—over].

Preposition, prep-ō-zish'un, *n.* L. *praepositio.* harf.

Prepossess, prē-pos-ses', *v. t.* (preoccupy) ágo se qabza k., ágo se ek taraf máil yá rujú' h.

Prepossession, *n.* qabza i muqaddam, pesh-girí.

Preposterous, prē-pos'tėr-us, *a.* L. *praeposterus.* (inverted) ulțá, bejá; (absurd) behúda, abtar, lago, pūch, mukmal. [rúrat.

Prerequisite, prē-rek'wi-zit, *n.* za-

Prerogative, prē-rog'a-tiv, *n.* L. *praerogare* (privilege) khás haqq, khás ikhtiyár yá iqtidár. Syn. Privilege; immunity; right.

Presage, pres'áj, *n.* (foreboded) shagún, fál, ágam; —*v. t.* L. *praesagire.* fál kholná, shagún d., ágam jatáná. [—to].

Presbyter, pres'bi-tėr, *n.* G. *presbuteros.* pádrí;—*a.* Presbyterian, presbi-tė'ri-an, *n.* Tarlen ke ek Isa'ia sharik.

Presbyterianism, *n.* Maslihen ke ek firqe kí ta'lím, jis kí rú se bishap ká 'ahda nájáiz hai. [kí jamá'at.

Presbytery, pres'bi-tėr-i, *n.* pádrion

Prescience, prē'shi-ens, *n.* (foreknowledge) 'ilm i ghaib, pesh-bíní, ghaib-dání.

Prescient, prē'shi-ent, *a.* L. *praescicns.* pesh-bín, 'álim ul ghaib.

Prescribe, prē-skrīb', *v. t.* L. *praescribere.* (direct) hidáyat k.; (give medical directions) nuskha likhná, dawá batáná yá tajwíz k.; (order) hukm d., kahná, batáná, farmáná; (fix) ṭhahráná, muqarrar k. [k. w., nuskha batláne w.

Prescriber, prē-skrīb'ėr, *n.* hidáyat

Prescription, prē-skrip'shun, *n.* (physician's directions) nuskha; (rule) qá'ida, dastúr; (order) hukm.

Presence, prez'ens, *n.* házir-báshí, muqábala, rú ba-rú; (personal appearance) waza'; (person of a superior) huzúrí.

Present, prez'ent, *a.* L. *praesens.* házir, sámhne, rujú'; (ready) taiyár, sar i dast; (now existing) maujúd; (quick) jald; at—, álhál; —time, zamáne i hál;—*n.* tuhfa, nazr, in'ám;—*v. n.* nawishta;—*v. t.* (give) dená, charháná, nazr k.; (introduce) pesh k., iáná, rakhná; (make gift) nazr guzránná; (introduce at court) mulágát karwáná;—at, nishána bándhná, sídhá k. Syn. Give; bestow; grant; confer.

Presentable, prē-zent'a-bl, *a.* pesh kiye jáne ke qábil.; nazr kiye jáne ke láiq.

Presentation, prez-ent-ā'shun, *n.* pesh karne ká kám; (representation) izhár, pesh-kashí; (gift) nazr; (exhibition) numáish. [—to].

Presentiment, prē-zen'ti-ment, *n.* (foreboding) khiyál i peshín.

Presentment, prē-zent'ment, *n.* izhár, zahúr.

Preservation, prez-ėr-vā'shun, *n.* (protection) hifázat, muhafizat, bachán.

Preservative, prē-zėrv'a-tiv, *a.* bachánewálí, muhafiz, hámí;—*n.* bachánewálí shai, sabib o sálim rakhnewálí chiz. [—against].

Preserve, prē-zėrv', *v.t.* L. *praeservare* (protect) bachaná, hifázat k., pushti k., himáyat k.; (keep rakhná;—in, (keep in sugar) murabba b. Syn. Keep; guard; protect; defend; secure; shield; watch over;—*n.* murabba; (for the preservation of game) shikár-gáh.

Preserver, *n.* muháfiz, bachánewálá, hámí, háfiz, rakshak.
Preside, prē-zīd', *v. i.* L. *praesidere.* mír-majlis h., sardárí k., nigahbání k.
Presidency, prez'i-den-si, *n.* mírmajlisí, sardárí, nigahbání, sarbaráhí.
President, prez'i-dent, *n.* L. *praesidens.* mír-majlis; (chief officer of a company) afsar i a'lá; (chief magistrate of the United States) Mumálik i Muttahida ká hákim yá hukmrán.
Presidential, prez-i-den'shi-al, *a.* sadr-nashín yá hákim yá mírmajlis ká.
Press, pres, *v. t.* F. *presser.* (urge) dabáná, majbúr k., tákíd k.; (come unseasonably) be-waqt h.; (distress) tang k., hairán k., 'ájiz k., náchár k.; (crowd) bhír k.; (make smooth) chikná k.; (force for service) zabardastí naukar rakhná, begár pakarná;—against, (bear strongly on) zor se dabáná, pís d.;—down, (bear down) dabáná;—forward, (urge on) áge barhná;—out, (squeeze) nichorná;—upon, (push against) dhakelná; (invade) hamla k.; (bear hardly on) zor d., bojh d. Syn. Constrain; compel; force; drive;—*n.* (squeeze) simtáo; (crush) sakhtí, dabáo; (crowd) hujúm, kash-makash, bhír; (force) zor, tákíd, taqázá; (gripe) marorá; (great force) zabardastí; (pressing machine) dabáne kí kal yá kolhú, shikanja; (printing press) chhápne kí kal; (newspapers and their writings) akhbárát aur un ke sab sámán; (closet) almárí; (seizure of man for navy or army) begárí.
Pressman, pres'man, *n.* chhápnewálá.
Pressure, presh'ūr, *n.* dabáo, zor, taqázá, tákíd; —from without, khárs o 'ámm kí rái ká zor.
Prestige, pres'tij, *n.* L. *praestigium.* (illusion) shu'bida-bází; dhíthbandí; (trick) dhokhá, fareb, dagá; (fascination) mohní, sihr.
Presumable, prē-zūm'a-bl, *a.* mumkin ul yaqín báwar hone ke láiq, mumkin ul khiyál.
Presume, prē-zūm', *v. t.* L. *praesumere.* gustákhí k., gumán k.; (take for granted) bagair dalíl yá isbát ke iqrár yá bayán k.; (take liberties) jurat k., bilá ijázat k., gustákhána k. [—from]. [diler.
Presuming, prē-zūm'ing, *a.* gustákh,
Presumption, prē-zum'shun. *n.* L. *praesumptio.* (probability) ihtimál, khiyál, qiyás, imkán; (pride) gurúr, magrúr, shokhí; (rudeness) gustákhí, ghamand; (confidence) i'tiqád i kámil. Syn. Arrogance; forwardness; audacity.
Presumptive, prē-zump'tiv, *a.* mutasawwar; (over-confident) gustákh; —evidence, khiyálí subút.
Presumptuous, prē-zump'tū-us, *a.* magrúr; (forward) gustákh, dhíth, be-adab, magrá; (daring) jánbáz.
Presumptuousness, *n.* dhíthái, gurúr, gustákhí, dilerí.
Presuppose, prē-sup-pōz', *v. t.* áge se jánná yá thahráná, peshtar se tasawwur yá farz k.
Pretence, prē-tens', *n.* L. (sham claim) jhúthá da'wá; (pretext) 'uzr, bahána, híla-hawála, banáwat, makr; (show) záhirdárí.
Pretend, prē-tend', *v. t.* L. *praetendere.* híla k., bát banáná; (counterfeit) súrat b.; (show hypocritically) makr sádhná; (lay claim) bayán k., da'wá k., jhúthá da'wá k.; (sham) bahána k. [—to.]
Pretender, prē-tend'er, *n.* híla-báz mudda'í, jhúthá da'wá k. w.
Pretension, *n.* (claim) híla, makr, záhirdárí, da'wá, bahána. [—to.]
Pretentious, *a.* baháne-báz, jhúthá da'wá k. w. Syn. Assuming; conceited; vain. [*a.* mází istimrárí.
Preterimperfect, prē-ter-im-per'fekt,
Preterit, pret'er-it, *a.* L. *praeteritus.* mází; bhút.
Preternatural, prē-ter-nat'ūr-al, *a.* (irregular) khiláf i 'ádat, khiláf i dastúr, kharq i 'ádat; (extraordinary) karámátí. [mází qaríb.
Preterperfect, prē-ter-per'fekt, *a.*
Preterpluperfect, prē-ter-plū'perfekt, *a.* mází ba'íd.
Pretext, prē-tekst', *n.* L. *praetextum.* (pretence) híla, banáwat, bahána, 'uzr. [—for.] [nafásat, khúbsúratí.
Prettiness, pret'i-nes, *n.* latáfat,
Pretty, pret'i, *a.* A.-S. *praettig.* (pleasing) khush-numá, suthrá, dil-pasand; (nice) khásá; (moderately handsome) naífs; (neat) sáf; —*ad.* kam o besh, kisí qadr, kuchh.
Prevail, prē-vāl', *v. i.* L. *praevalere.* (have effect) asar k.; (become common) rájj h., riwáj pakarná, phailná; (overcome) gálib á.; (persuade) targíb d.; —with, —on —upon, (persuade) rágíb k.; manáná;—over, ziyáda h., phailná; (conquer) gálib á.;—against, (subdue; fath p.;—in, (get into by force) zabardastí ghusná.

Prevailing, *a.* (predominant) rálj, gálib; (efficacious) muassir.
Prevalence, prev'a-lens, *n.* galba; (predominance) ziyádatí, zor, riwáj; (efficacy) tásir.
Prevalent, prev'a-lent, *a.* L. *praevalens.* (generally received) murauwij, 'álam-gir; (powerful) zoráwar, zabardast.
Prevaricate, prē-vár'i-kāt, *v. i.* L. *praevaricari.* (pervert) khiláf bayán k.; (quibble) hila-hawála k. [—in.] Syn. Evade; equivocate.
Prevarication, *n.* khiláf bayání, hila-hawála, lait o la'all, 'uzr bejá.
Prevent, prē-vent', *v. t.* L. *praevenire.* (hinder) rokná, mana' k.; (intercept) ágo j. [—from.]
Prevention, prē-ven'shun, *n.* rok, mumána'at, muzábimat.
Preventive, prē-vent'iv, *a.* (prophylactic) rokno w., mana' k. w.;—*n.* bhokar, rukáo, muzábimat.
Previous, prī'vi-us, *a.* L. *praevius.* peshín, muqaddam; (preceding) qabl, áge, peshtar, pahle; (prior) auwal. [—to.]
Prey, prā, *n.* Norm. F. *preye*, L. *praeda.* nakhchír, shikár, said; (spoil) lút, ganímat, yagma;—*v. i.* shikár k., lútná; (corrode) khánáj; — upon, chhínná, lútná, zabardasti l.[—on, —upon.] [luțerá.
Preyer, prā'er, *n.* shikárí, gárat-gar.
Price, pris, *n.* F. *prix.* (cost) qímat, mol; (expense) kharch; (estimation) takhmína; (reward) ajr; (value) qadr, máliyat;—*v. t.* mol thahráná, ánkná, kútná;—correct, nirkh-náma;—list, fihrist i dám.
Priced, prist, *a.* qímatí, ta'dádí.
Priceless, pris'les, *a.* (worthless) beqadr; (above price, invaluable) behabá, an-mol.
Prick, prik, *n.* A.-S. *prica.* (spur) mahmez; (prickle) suá, sújá, kánjá; (road) er, ánkus; (pain) taklif; (point) nok; (mark with point) nishán;—*v. t.* chubhoná, konchná, godná, kharáná, er m., tahrik d., kharásh k., nishán k.;—off, (mark down the outlines) haddon ká nishán k.; (tick) swád k., nishán k.; —out, (plant out) ubhárná;—up, (raise up the ears) kán khará k.; (sublimate);—measure, (the measure for grain according to act of Parliament) bhão;—and prune, (the height of anything) unchán.
Prickle, prik'l, *n.* Diminutive of prick, kánta, khár;—*v. t.* chubhná, nashtar, chubhán. [ţar-khár.
Prickly, prik'li, *a.* khár-dár, kaţílá,
Pride, prid, *n.* A.-S. *prýt.* (dignity) [illegible] dignity) [illegible] s)magnificence, nakhwat; [illegible] (splendour) shán o shaukat. [—in]; —*v.t.* fakhr k., magrúr h.;—one's self in, (feel pride in) gurúr yá ghamand kisí bát men k.
Priest, prēst, *n.* A.-S. *prēost.* káhin, pír, purohit, imám, wá'iz, khátib, murshid;—craft, *n.* murshidána fareb, purohití-chhal;—ridden, prēst'rid-n, *a.* pír-parast, pádrí-parast, mutf'l imám. [hitin.
Priestess, prēst'es, *n.* pirání, puro-
Priesthood, prēst'hood, *n.* imámat, pírí, murshidí, khatíbí, mashí-
Priestly, *a.* murshidána. [khat.
Prig, prig, *v. t.* (steal) churáná.
Prim, prim, *a.* Eng. *primitive.* (pert, conceited fellow) takalluf-mizáj, rasm-parwar, ainthe-khán.
Primacy, prí'ma-si, *n.* F. *primatie.* sardár, pádrí ká 'uhda yá martaba.
Primary, prí'ma-ri, *a.* L. *primarius.* sab se bará, auwal, aslí, bunyádí; —*n.* 'álí martaba, buland rutba; —colours, (red, yellow and blue) lál, pílá, nílá;—planets, wuh sitáre jo súraj ko markaz ján ke us ke gird ghúmte hain;—qualities of bodies, sifaten jo judá ho nahín saktín. [sardár pádrí.
Primate, prí'mát, *n.* F. *primat*
Prime, prim, *a.* L. *primus.* (first) auwal; (in the highest perfection) kámil, muqaddam.
Prime, *n.* bahár, shabáb, shurú', a'lá, subh, fazílat, kamál;—*v. t.* ranjak: pilána.
Primer, prim'er, *n.* L. *primae liber.* mubtadíon kí kitáb, du'á kí kitáb; ek qism ka chhápe ká harf.
Primeval, *a.* agle zamáne ká, mutaqaddamín.
Priming, prim'ing, *n.* ranjak, bandúq kí topí; pahle rang yá astar.
Primitive, prim'it-iv, *a.* L. *primitivus.* (ancient) qadím; (original) aslí; (not derived) jámid; (solemn) bhárí; (simple) sáda, auwal, aslí; (prim) takalluf-mizáj, rasm-parwar;—*n.* ism i bíz-zátihí, jámid, masdar, gair-mushtaq.
Primness, prim'nes, *n.* takalluf-mizájí, bárikí, názukí.
Primogenitor, prí-mō-jen'it-or, *n.* L. *primus* and *genitor.* (forefather) jadd, buzurg.
Primogeniture, prí-mō-jen'it-ūr, *n.* auwal paidáish, barál, bará-pan.

Primordial, prīm-or'dī-al, *a.* F. from L. *primus* and *ordīri.* (original) aslí. shurú' se hone w.;—*n.* shurú', asl. [ká phúl.

Primrose, *n.* L. *prima rosa.* ek qism

Prince, prins, *n.* L. *princeps.* bádsháh yá bádsháh-záda; (noble fellow) sáhib i liyáqat;—*v. t.* bádsháh banná. [hat, hákimí, rájya.

Princedom, prins'dum, *n.* bádshá-

Princely, *a.* sháhána; (family,) bádsháhí nasl ká;—*ad.* bádsháhána, sáhí taur se. [zádí.

Princess, prin'ses, *n.* malika, sháh-

Principal, prin'si-pal, *a.* L. *principalis.* (chief) sardár, bará; (essential) kháss;—*n.* (head) afsar i a'lá; (capital sum of money) asl rupiya, múl; (the main point) kháss bát.

Principality, *n.* (territory of a prince) mamlukat, saltanat.

Principle, prin'si-pl, *n.* L. *principium.* (element) asl; (original cause) bá'is, aslí sabab; (operative cause) asar; (tenet) jauhar; (axiom) masla, kaháwat; (ground or rule of action) qá'ida; (foundation of morals) khaslat, bunyád; (origin) jar, múl; sound—s, achchhe jauhar;—*v. t.* dil-nashín k., kisí 'aqíde men qáim k.; (ground work) bunyád d.

Print, print, *v. t.* F. *imprimer.* from L. *premere.* chhápná, naqsh k.;—off, (work off on press) chháp d.;—*n.* (stamp) naqsh; (mark made by pressing, printing, &c.) thappá, chhápá; (newspaper) akhbár; (engraving) naqsha; (printed calico) chhint, kaprá.

Printed-goods, print'ed-gōōdz, *n. pl.* chhint, chhápe húe kapre.

Printer, *n.* chhápnewálá.

Printing, print'ing, *n.* chhapáí, chhápágarí;—office, *n.* chhápakhána, matba';—press, chhápne kí kal.

Prior, prī'or, *a.* L. aglá, muqaddam, peshín. Syn. Former; previous; anterior. [—to].—*n.* L. mahant, khánqáh ká sardár. [kí sardární.

Prioress, *n.* 'auraton ke khánqáh

Priority, prī-or'i-ti, *n.* qadámat, sabqat, peshín, taqaddum.

Prism, prizm, *n.* L. *prisma,* G. *prisma.* maushúr, manshúr, búqalamún. [manshúrí.

Prismatic, priz-mat'ík, *a.* maushúrí,

Prison, priz'n, *n.* F. from L. *prehensio.* (jail) qaid-khána, bandíkhána, mahbas, zindán, dár-ulhabs;—*v. t.* qaid k., band k., mahbús k.;—house, *n.* qaid-khána zindán. [asír

Prisoner, priz'n-er, *n.* qaidí, mahbús

Privacy, prī'vā-si, priv'a-si, *n* From *private.* khilwat, tanhái poshídagí, parda.

Private, prī'vāt, *a.* L. *privatus* (secret) poshída, nihufta; (alone) tanhá; (single) akelá; (individual) kháss shakhs; (not public) makhsús, kháss; (not open) khánagí;—apartment, khilwat-khána, kháss mahal; in—, khilwat men;—*n.* sipáhí. [jangí jaház.

Privateer, prī-vāt-ēr', *n.* ra'iyat ká

Privation, prī-vā'shun, *n.* (degradation) ma'zúlí, mahrúmí; (loss) nuqsán, zawál; (need) tangí.

Privative, priv'āt-iv, *a.* ziyánkár, 'adam-numá;—*n.* kisí chíz kí nestí se wujúd rakhnewálí shai.

Privilege, priv'i-lej, *n.* L. *privilegium.* (right) kháss haqq, istihqáq yá fáida. Syn. Prerogative; right; immunity; —*v. t.* kháss haqq yá fáida d. [haqq, haqq-dár.

Privileged, priv'i-lejd, *a.* musta-

Privy, priv'i, *a.* F. *privé.* (private, secret) poshída, kháss, khánagí; (secretly cognizant) máhir, mahram, khabardár, ágáh; (admitted to secrets of state) sarkárí rázdár. [—to.]—council, prí'vi-koun-sil, mulkí intizám ke wáste wazíron kí majlis; —councillor, *n.* chune húe log us jamá'at ke jo wáste tajwíz o bandobast karne saltanat ke muqarrar hon;—seal, prí'vi-sēl, *n.* bádsháhí yá mulkí muhr;—*n.* páe-khána, jáe-zurúr, tatti, sandás, khuddí, bait ul khalá.

Prize, prīz, *n.* F. *pris.* (something gained by adventure) in'ám, 'iwaz, ganímat, lút;—*v. t.* (esteem) qadr k., 'azíz jánná; (set a value) qímat thahráná. [—for]; —*n.* dandí, dhenklí, bojh uthána kí kal;—fighter, *n.* kushtígír, pahalwán.

Probability, prob-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* (likelihood) ihtimál, gumán i gálib, honhárí, imkán.

Probable, prob'a-bl, *a.* L. *probabilis.* (likely) gálib, qaríb ul fahm, honhár.

Probate, prō'bāt, *n.* L. *probatus.* (proof) dalíl, subút, isbát; (the proof of a will) wasíyat-náme ká subút; (the right of proving wills) wasíyat-námon ke sábit karne ká haqq.

Probation, prō-bā'shun, *n.* L. *pro-*

batio. from probare. to try, examine, prove. (trial) imtihán; (proving) subút; (proof) dalíl; (period of novitiate) shágirdí ká zamána. [bardár, ummedwár.

Probationer, *n.* mubtadí, imtihán-

Probe, prōb, *n. L. probare.* saláí, mil;—*v. t.* fazmáná, khúb tahqiqát k., imtihán k., saláí se toná. [—with].

Probity, prob'i-ti, *n. L. probitas.* (rectitude, honesty) diyánatdárí.

Problem, prob'lem, *n. G. problēma.* (question) sawál. Syn. Enigma; puzzle; riddle.

Problematical, prob-lem-at'ik-al, *n.* (uncertain) gair-muqarrar; (doubtful) mashkúk, mushtabah.

Proboscis, prō-bos'is, *n. L.* (trunk) súnd, khartúm.

Procedure, prō-sēd'úr, *n.* (transaction) 'amal, barakat, kárrawáí; (conduct, management) kám karne ká taur, chál, mu'ámala.

Proceed, prō-sēd', *v. t. L. procedere.* ágo chalná; (advance) taraqqí k.; (come forth) paidá h., nikalná: (act) 'amal k. Syn. Progress; advance.

Proceeds, prō'sēdz, n. pl. (income) paidáish, ámadaní, yáft, hásil. Syn. Product; produce.

Proceeding, prō-sēd'ing, *n.* (transaction) kárrawáí; (legal) mu'ámala; (business) kám.

Process, pros'es, *n. F. procès.* (progress) posh-rawí; (arrangement) tartíb; (operation) kárrawáí, tarkíb, jatan; (suit) hukm i 'adálat; —*of time.* rafta-rafta.

Procession, prō-resh'un, *n. L. processio.* (proceeding) rawání; (body of men marching) julús, sawárí.

Proclaim, prō-klām', *v. t. L. pro* and *clamare.* (publish) mashhúr k., ishtihár d., sáf bayán k.

Proclamation, *n.* manádí, ishtihár, dhindhorá. Syn. Announcement; publication; promulgation.

Proclivity, prō-kliv'i-ti, *n. L. proclivitas.* (propensity) raghbat, mailán; sillatá.

Proconsul, pro-kon'sul, *n. L. pro* and *consul.* zamáne i salaf men Rúm ká kull mukhtár sipahdár.

Procrastinate, prō-kras'ti-nāt, *v. t. L. pro* and *crastinus.* (put off) imroz (arthá k., áj kal k., tálná.

Procrastination, *n.* (dilatoriness) der, takhir, latt o la'all, áj kall.

Procreate, prō'krē-āt, *v. t. L. procreare.* (beget) paidá k., jannáná, utpanná. [—from].

Procter, prok'tor, *n. L. procurator.* gumáshta, sar-baráh-kár, dirí 'addálat ká wakil, madrasa ká muntazim, hákim.

Procurable, prō-kūr'a-bl, *a.* (capable of being obtained) dastyáb, mumkin ul husúl, muyassar.

Procure, prō-kūr', *v. t. L. pro* and *curare.* (manage) mangá d., baham pahunchánd; (obtain) hásil k., páná; (earn) kamáná, paidá k.; (contrive) tadbír k.;—*v. i.* bharwáí-k. [—for].

Procurer, prō-kūr'er, *n.* paidá k., w., baham pahunchánc w.; bhar-

Procuress, *n.* kutní, dallála. [wá.

Prodigal, prod'i-gal, *a. L. prodigus.* (spendthrift) fuzúl-kharch, musrif, mubazzir, urátí. [—in]. —*n.* lutáú, urátí, fuzúl-kharch.

Prodigality, *n.* fuzúl-kharchí, isráf. Syn. Profusion; waste; lavishness; extravagance.

Prodigious, prō-dij'i-us, *a. L. prodigiosus.* (what is wonderful) 'ajíb, 'azím, be-andáz.

Prodigiousness, *n.* L.shiddat, barfí.

Prodigy, prod'i-ji, *n. L. prodigium.* (wonder, miracle) 'ajíb chiz; (portent) 'ajíb ul khilqat, nahúsat. Syn. Marvel; portent: wonder; miracle.

Produce, prō-dūs', *n. L. producere.* (product) paidáwarí; (amount) hisáb; (profit) paidáish, husúl, yáft, nafa';—*v. t.* (bring forth) jannáná, paidá k.; (yield) denú; (show to the public) záhir k.; (make) banáná; (extend) barhaná, ziyáda k. [—from, —by]. [záhir k. w.

Producer, prō-dūs'er, *n.* paidá k. w.,

Product, prod'uct, *n. L. productus.* (produce) paidáwarí; (result) natíja; (sum) kull.

Production, *n.* (producing) paidáish; (product) paidáwarí, samar-áwarí; (composition) 'ibárat; (performance) fi'l, kám.

Productive, prō-duk'tiv, *a.* paidá k. w., sar-kher, phaldár, mawallid, bárwar. [—of]. Syn. Fertile; generative; fruitful.

Productiveness, *n.* sar-kherí.

Profanation, prof-a-nā'shun, *n.* tejnís, ná-pákí.

Profane, prō-fān', *a. L. profanus.* (irreligious) be-dín, mulhid; (worldly) dunyádár; (unholy) ná-pák;—*v. t.* nápák k.; (pollute) álúda k.; (misapply) kisí pák shai ko be-já istimál k.; (take the name of God in vain) Khudá ká nám be-fáida l.

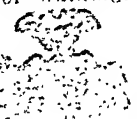
Profaneness, *n.* kufr, ilhád, Khudá kí be-'izzatí. [gustákhí.
Profanity, *n.* ná-pákí, kufr, be-díní,
Profess, prō-fes', *v. t.* L. *pro* and *fateri.* (confess) sáf záhir k., iqrár k. [—to].
Profession, prō-fesh'un, *n.* (professing) izhár; (trade or calling) pesha; (religious belief) ímán.
Professional, *a.* 'amalí, muta'alliq i hirfa.
Professor, prō-fes'er, *n.* muqirr, mu-'allim i mu'azziz, bará ustád, mu'tarif.
Professorship, *n.* afsarí, ustád ká 'uhda, ustád i mu 'azziz ká 'uhda yá darja
Proffer, prof'er, *v. t. proferre.* (offer for acceptance) sámhne k., dená, nazr k.; (propose) darkhwást k., 'arz k. [—to]. —*n.* nazr, 'arz; nivedan.
Proficiency, prō-fish'i-en-si, *n.* (qualification) taraqqí, istí'dád, irtiqá; (excellence) fazílat, mahárat. [—in].
Proficient, *a.* (well qualified) máhir, wáqif-kár, fázil, kámil;—*n.* L. *proficiens.* ustád, mu'allim.
Profile, prō'fil, *n.* F. *profil.* ek taraf ká rukh;—*v. t.* ek jánib ká naqsha khínchná, ek rukhí shakl b.
Profit, prof'it, *n.* F. (gain) yáft, hásil; (money gained) nafa', muhassal, súd; (benefit) fáida, yáft, hásil;—*v. t.* fáida d., mufíd h., hásil h., nafa' páná.
Profitable, *a.* mufíd, náfi', súd-mand.
Profitless, *a.* be-fáida, be-súd, lá-hásil, 'abas.
Profligacy, prof'li-gas-i, *n.* (shamelessness, wickedness) bad-kárí, sharárat, shuhda-pan, be-gairatí.
Profligate, prof'li-gāt, *a.* L. *profligatus.* (dissolute, depraved) bad-kár, kharáb, gum-ráh, bad-m'ásh, ná-bakár, fásiq, ná-khalaf; —*n.* badkár ádmí, kharáb yá luchchá, shuhda.
Profound, prō-found', *a.* L. *profundus.* (very deep or low) gahrá, 'amíq; (learned) 'álim; (deep in contrivance) sáhib i tadbír; (lowly) 'ájiz, zalíl. [—in]; —*n.* daryá, bahr, qár, gár;—*n. pl.* 'álim.
Profundity, prō-fund'i-ti. *n.* gahrái, fazílat, bárik-bíní.
Profuse, prō-fūs', *a.* L. *profusus.* (extravagant) musrif, fuzúl-kharch; (very liberal) faiyáz. [—of, —in]. Syn. Lavish; prodigal; extravagant.
Profuseness, *n.* israf, fuzúl-kharchí.
Profusion, prō-fū'zhun, *n.* ziyádatí, fuzúl-kharchí.
Progenitor, prō-jen'it-or, *n.* L. (forefather) buzurg, jadd.
Progeny, proj'en-i, *n.* (offspring) aulád, nasl, ál. [mat i 'áriza.
Prognosis, prog-nō'sis, *n.* G. 'alá-
Prognostic, prog-nos'tik, *a.* peshnumá, peshtar se dalálat k. w.; —*n.* (foretoken) pesh-numá, pesh-khabarí, pahle dalálat karnewálí 'alámat.
Prognosticate, prog-nos'tik-at, *v. t.* (foreshow) pesh-goí yá fál-goí k., áge se jatáná. Syn. Foretell; predict; prophesy. [goí, pesh-khabarí.
Prognostication, *n.* pesh-goí, fál-
Prognosticator, *n.* pesh-go, fál-go, rammál, najúmí, munajjim; ágam-bhákhí.
Programme, prō'gram, *n.* G. *programma.* tamáshe yá jalse wg. ká tafsílwár ishtihár jo peshtar se diyá jáwe.
Progress, prog'res, *n.* L. *progressus.* (advancement) taraqqí, chál, raftár, rawish; (increase) ziyádatí; (circuit) sair;—*v. t.* taraqqí k., áge barhná.
Progression, prō-gresh'un, *n.* silsila, peshrawí, raftár yá guzar.
Progressive, prō-gres'iv, *a.* taraqqí, peshrau.
Prohibit, prō-hib'it, *v. t.* L. *pro* and *habere.* (forbid) rokná, mana' k., báz rakhná, mahrúm k. [—from].
Prohibition, *n.* (interdict) muzáhimat, mumána'at.
Project, prō-jekt', *v. t.* L. *projicere.* (cast forward) áge d.; (lengthen) barháná; (put out) nikal á., ubhar á.; (scheme) fjád k., tadbír k. [—from]. proj'ekt, *n.* mansúba, tajwíz, matlab, tadbír. [—for]. Syn. Scheme; contrivance; design.
Projectile, prō-jek'til, *n.* mutaharrik shai.
Projection, prō-jek'shun, *n.* niklá yá ubhrá húá hissa; (scheme) mansúba; (plan) naqsha.
Projector, prō-jek'tor, *n.* bandish bándhnewálá, mújid, fjád k. w. Syn. Schemer; designer; planner.
Prolific, prō-lif'ik, *a.* L. *proles* and *facere.* (productive) bachcha-kash, musmir yá phaldár, kasír ul aulád. [—of].
Prolix, pro-liks', prō'liks, *a.* L. *prolixus.* (diffuse) túl yá tawíl, daráz, muntashir. [—in]. [mí, darází, túl.
Prolixity, *n.* (great length) túl kalá-
Prologue, prō'log, *n.* G. *prologos.* (preface) díbácha, tamhíd, khut-

ba, muqaddama. [—to]; —*v. t.* dîbâcha ilkhná, tamhîd k.

Prolong, prō-long', *v. t.* F. *prolonger*. (lengthen out) barháná, tawîl k.; (put off) multawî k., mauqûf rakhná. [wîl, imtidâd.

Prolongation, *n.* diranzî, derî, tat-

Promenade, prom'i-nēd, *n.* F. (walk for amusement) sair, gasht, chîhal-qadamî; (place for walking) sair kî jagah.



Promerops, pro'mē rops, *n.* G. *pro* and *merops*, ek qism kî chiriyá.

Prominence, prom'i-nens, *n.* (projection) ubhár, unchâî, namûdárî; (distinction) manzalat, (Promerops.) shán.

Prominent, prom'i-nent, *a.* L. *prominens*, *ppr.* of *prominere*, jut out, project, from *minari*, lift up in threat. (standing out beyond the line or surface of something) ubhrá húâ, niklá húâ; (chief) barâ, záhir; (most visible) namûd.

Promiscuous, prō-mis'kū-us, *a.* L. *promiscuus*. (mingled) abtar, âmekhta, âmez, garbar, makhlût; (undistinguished) darham-barham, gair mushakhkhas.

Promise, *n.* (pledge) qaul, shart; (engagement) wa'da; (hope) ummed; (expectation) intizár;—*v. t.* L. *promittere*. iqrár k., 'ahd k., shart bándhná, zubán hárná, qaul d., ummed d. [—to, —for].

Promissory, prom'is-or-i, *a.* qarârî, shartî;—note, tamassuk.

Promontory, prom'on-tor-i, *n.* L. *pro* and *mons*. (headland) rás, zamîn kî nok jo samundar meṅ dûr tak phailî ho.

Promote, prō-mōt', *v. t.* L. *pro* and *movere*. (forward) taraqqî d.; (prefer) pasand k.; (abet) himâyat k., madad k., pásdárî k., tâid k.; (raise higher) barhâná, sarfarâz k. [—from, —to].

Promoter, *n.* madadgár, dast-gîr; (schemer) manshûbe-bâzbûne-wâlâ.

Promotion, prō-mō'shun, *n.* taraqqî; (raising in rank) sarfarâzî, rutba.

Prompt, promt, *a.* L. *promptus*. (quick) châlâk, chust; (ready) musta'idd, taiyár; (early) sawere. [—al]; —*v. t.* (move) musta'idd k.; (excite to action) taraîb d., yâ dilâná; (assist) madad d., yâ k. [—to].

Prompter, *n.* muharrik, nâsib, yâd dilâne w. [châlâk.

Prompting, promt'ing, *n.* musta'idd,

Promptitude, promt'i-tūd, *n.* F. tezî, châlâkî, surt, musta'iddî.

Promptness, *n.* châlâkî, surt, tezî,

Promulgate, prō-mul'gāt, *v. t.* L. *promulgare*. phailâná; (publish) mushtahir k., shuhrat d.; (teach openly) 'alâniya bayân k.

Prone, prōn, *a.* L. *pronus*. (inclined) nîche jhukâ, taiyár, mâil, râgib, musta'idd; (not supine) pat, pet-kuniyâ, patkar.

Proneness, *n.* (declivity) zer-zûî, shauq, ragbat, khwâhish.

Prong, prong, *n.* D. *prangen*. (fork) kânțâ, shâkh, sûl; three—ed, trisûl. [*pronominalis*. zamîrî,

Pronominal, prō-nom'in-al, *a.* L.

Pronoun, prō'noun, *n.* L. *pronomen*. zamîr jo ism ke badle men âwe; demonstrative—, ism i ishâra; interrogative—, harf i istifhâm.

Pronounce, prō-nouns', *v. t.* F. *prononcer*. (articulate) talaffuz k.; (utter) kahná; —against, —for, (declare) záhir k.;—on, —upon, (decide) faisla k.

Pronounced, prō-nounst', *a.* F. *prononcé*. bayân kiyâ húâ, sâf sâf, nâ-mashkûk. [wara.

Pronouncing, *n* talaffuz, muhâ-

Pronunciation, prō-nun-si-ā'shun, *n.* L. *pronunciatio*. talaffuz, makhraj, lahja.

Proof, prōōf, *n.* F. *preuve*. (evidence) gawâhî, shahâdat, burhân; (demonstration) irhâr; (reason) dalîl, sabût; (test) âzmâish; (proof sheet) prûf; —*a.* (impenetrable) nâ-dakhl-pazîr; (able to resist) roke ke qâbil;—text, *n.* kisî masla ke sabût ke liye lajjî kî âyat.

Prop, prop, *v. t.* D. *proppen*. (support) thâmná, sambhâlná; —*n.* rok, khambhâ, thânî.

Propaganda, prop-a-gan'da, *n.* L. *societas de propaganda fide*. Roman Kâtholik Kalîsiyâ kî taraqqî ke wâste ek jamâ'at.

Propagate, prop'a-gāt, *v. t.* L. *propagare*. (beget) paidâ k., mutawallid k.; (diffuse) pesârná, phailâná, jârî k., marauwaj k., janâ; (multiply) ziyâda k.

Propagation, *n.* wilâdat, tawallud, afzâish, intishâr; (spread) phailâo. Syn. multiplication, increase; dissemination.

Propel, prō-pel', *v. t.* L. *propellere*. (drive forward) âge dhaurâná yâ hânkná yâ dhakel le j.

Propeller, prō-pel'er. *n.* daurán-ewálá, hánkne-hárá, ḍhakelne w., ṭhelne-wálá.

Propense, prō-pens', *a.* L. *propensus.* (inclined) máil, rágib.

Propensity, *n.* (inclination) ragbat, shauq, mailán. [—to].

Proper, prop'er, *a.* L. *proprius.* (peculiar) ḳháss; (one's own) ḳháss, nij ká, zátí; (natural) ḳhilqí; (fit) láiq, munásib, sháyán, durust, rawá; (correct) wájib, ṣahíh; (handsome) hasín, sughar; (mere) sirf;—for, (suitable) munásib;—to, (peculiar) ḳháss;—noun, ism i ḳháss.

Property, prop'er-ti, *n.* L. *proprietas.* (peculiar quality) gun, ḳhássiyat; (attribute) sifat; (what is one's own) milkiyat; (goods) amwál, mál o asbáb.

Prophecy, prof'i-si, *n.* G. *propheteia.* gaib-goí, peshín-goí.

Prophesy, prof'i-sī, *v. t.* (foretell) peshín-goí k.; (preach) manádí k. Syn. Predict; foreshow.

Prophesying, prof'i-sī-ing, *n.* peshín-goí, pesh-ḳhabarí, manádí.

Prophet, prof'et, *n.* G. *prophetēs.* nabí, rasúl, paigambar, mursal. Syn. Predictor; foreteller; seer; soothsayer;—s, *n. pl.* nabíon ke nawishte.

Prophetic, prō-fet'ik, *a.* paigambarána, nabawí, gaib-numá.

Propitiate, prō-pish'i-āt, *v. t.* L. *propitiare.* (make favourable) mihrbán k.; (appease) taskín d.; (reconcile) rází k., manáná, mutawajjih k., mel k.; (make atonement) kafára d. [—by, —with].

Propitiation, *n.* (reconciliation) melmiláp, razámandí; (atonement) kafára. [—for].

Propitiator, *n.* rází, mihrbání k. w., tasallí yá kafára d. w.

Propitiatory, prō-pish'i-ā-tor-i, *a.* mihrbán-sáz, takfír-ámez, takfírkuninda, razámand; —*n.* takht i Khudá.

Propitious, prō-pish'i-us, *a.* L. *propitius.* (favourable) muwáfiq; (kind) mihrbán, karím, ḳhush-gawár, mubárak, bá-murád. Syn. Auspicious; favorable; kind.

Proportion, prō-pōr'shun, *n.* L. *proportio.* andáza, miqdár, munásibat, muwáfiqat, qarína, munásibat i ajzá, ḳhush-aslúbí;—*v. t.* ham-andáza k., qaríne se b. [—to].

Proportional, prō-pōr'shun-al, *a.* barábar, hamwár, ham-andáz, muwáfiq, ham-qarína;—*n.* arba ke tín 'adad ma'lúm men se ek 'adad, intihái yá ausat kí miqdár yá shumár.

Proportionate, *a.* barábar, hamwár, ham-andáz, muwáfiq;—*v. t.* barábar k., hamwár k., ham-andáz k., muwáfiq k.

Proposal, prō-pōz'al, *n.* (offer) kahná, 'arz, izhár, bát, qaul; (scheme) tajwíz, daiil. Syn. Offer; proffer; tender; propound; present; suggest; recommend.

Propose, prō-pōz', *v.t.* L. *proponere.* (put forward) 'arz k., pesh k.; (bid) kahná; (offer) iráda k., darpesh k.

Proposition, prop-ō-zish'un, *n.* (proposal) tajwíz, darkhwást; (offer) kahná, iráda.

Propound, prō-pound', *v. t.* L. *proponere.* (exhibit) gaur ke liye khí se 'arz pesh k., dar-pesh k. [—to].

Proprietary, prō-prī'e-tár-i, *a.* málik ká.

Proprietor, *n.* (owner) málik, haqqdár, ḳhawind, sáhib.

Propriety, prō-prī'e-ti, *n.* L. *proprietas.* haqq-dárí, málikí; (fitness) munásibat; (correctness) durustí, liyáqat.

Prorogation, prō-rō-gā'shun, *n.* (prolongation) waqt-darází, tatwíl, imtidád, tawaqquf.

Prorogue, prō-rōg', *v.t.* L. *prorogare.* (put off) daráz k.; multawí k.; (prolong) tawíl k., túl d.

Prosaic, prō-zā'ik, *a.* L. *prosaicus.* (prosy) nasrí, nasr ke mánind.

Proscribe, prō-skrīb', *v. t.* L. *proscribere.* (outlaw) mulkí huqúq se ḳhárij k.; (doom) qatl ká hukm d.; (interdict) mana' k., báz r. [—for].

Prose, prōz, *n.* F. *prose.* nasr;—*a.* nasrí, nasr ká.

Prosecute, pros'ē-kūt, *v. t.* L. *pro* and *sequi.* píchhá k., dar-pai h., pairawí k.; (continue) karte r.; (one criminally) 'adálat men nálish k. [—for].

Prosecution, pros-ē-kū'shun, *n.* pairawí muqaddama, nálish, da'wá, talásh. [da'wedár, muddá'í.

Prosecutor, *n.* pairawí karnewálá,

Proselyte, pros'ē-līt, *n.* G. *proselytos.* naumuríd, dúsre mazhab ká mu'tagid;—*v. t.* nau-murid k., ek dín se dúsre men lánd.

Proselytize, pros'ē-lit-īz, *v. t.* nau-murid k., ek mat se dúsre mat men lánd.

Prosing, prōz'ing, *n.* túl-kalámí, pechdár taqrír yá tahrír.

Prosody, pros'ŭ-di, *n.* G. *prosōdia.* 'ilm i 'urúz, mízán.

Prospect, pros'pekt, *n.* L. *prospectus.* (landscape) posh-nazar; (ground of expectation) ummed kí súrat, nazar i ummed, fáida ká intizár. [—from,— of]; —*v. i.* (look forward) ágo dekhná.

Prospective, pro-spekt'iv, *a.* (acting with foresight, extensive) dúrbín, posh-nazar.

Prospectus, prŭ-spekt'us, *n.* L. (announcement, programme) kisí mansúba-gar tijárat ká mufassil ishtihár, fihrist.

Prosper, pros'per, *v. t.* (thrive) bahra-mand h., sarsabz h., kámyáb h., panapná, 'urúj pakarná, sitára chamakná, phalná phúlná. [—in, —with]. Syn. Succeed; flourish; thrive.

Prosperity, *n.* iqbálmandí, bahramandí, daulatmandí, kámyábí, nek-bakhtí, barakat, taraqqi, 'urúj, maimanat.

Prosperous, pros'per-us, *a.* L. *pro* and *sperare.* (thriving, successful) kámyáb, iqbál-mand, bakhtiyár, sarsabz, bahra-mand.

Prostitute, pros'ti-tūt, *v. t.* L. *pro* and *statuere.* fazíhat k., ruswá k., zar jelkar bad-kárí men lagáná;—*n.* kasbí, chhinál, qahba, mál-zálí, fáhisha, beswá.

Prostitution, pros'ti-tū'shun, *n.* chhinálá, beswá-pan, kasab.

Prostrate, pros'trāt, *v. t.* L. *pro* and *sternere.* (throw down) girá d., farsh k., pánw parná, sáshtáng pranám k.; (deject) afsurda-dil n.; —*a.* girá húá, uftáda; (in adoration) par ba-sujúd. [—at].

Prostration, *n.* sijda, dandawat, qadam-bosí; (great depression) malál, udásí.

Protect, prŏ-tekt', *v. t.* L. *pro* and *tegere.* (defend) bachaná; (shield) himáyat k.; (harbor) panáh d.; (guard) hifázat k. [—from]; God—me, Khudá bacháwe.

Protection, prŏ-tek'shun, *n.* bachao; (shelter) muhafizat, ár, panáh; (guard) hifázat, himáyat; seek—, panáh mángná; take—, dáman pakarná, sáe tale á.

Protective, prŏ-tekt'iv, *a.* (defensive) himáyatí, pushtí-bán, muhafiz.

Protector, *n.* háfiz, hámí, dastgir, nigahbán; (guardian during a minority) wali.

Protectorate, *n.* wuhtzáinat jis ká intizám qáim-maqám yá náib bádsháh karté hai

Protectorship, *n.* 'uhda i qáim-maqám i bádsháh yá náib.

Proteges, prō-tā-zhē', *n.* F. (A woman or girl under the protection of another) 'anrat yá larkí jo kisí dúsre kí hifázat men rahe.

Protest, prō-test', *v. t.* L. *pro* and *testari.* (remonstrate) i'tiráz k.; (declare solemnly) iqrár az rúe imán k.; (disown) inkár k.; (prove) sábit k.; (show) záhir k., dikhlána; (note a bill) hundí kí pusht par likhná. [—against]. Syn. Affirm; assert; aver; declare; testify. [par tahrír.

Protest, *n.* inkár, hundí kí pusht

Protestant, prot'est-ant, *a.* Rúm ke 'Eisí mazhab ká munkir.

Protestantism, prot'est-ant-izm, *n.* Protestant logon kí ta'lím aur dastúr.

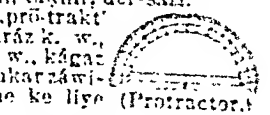
Protocol, prō'tō-kol, *n.* G. *protokollon*, asl nawishta.

Proto-martyr, prō'tō-már-ter, *n.* G. *prōtos* and *martur*, pahilá shahíd.

Protract, prō-trakt', *v. t.* L. *protrahere.* (lengthen) barháná, tawíl k.; (delay) der k., dirang k.; (put off) multawí r.

Protraction, *n.* (extention) lambáí, túl-kashí, tákhír, der-sází.

Protractor, prō-trakt' or, *n.* daráz k. w., tawíl k. w., kágaz par rakhkar záwi-ya nápne ke liye (Protractor.) ek ála.



Protrude, prō-tródd', *v. t.* L. *protrudere.* (thrust forward) ágo ke dhakelná, thelná. [—from].

Protrusion, prō-tród'zhun, *n.* nikálá

Protuberance, prō-tūb'er-ans, *n.* (swelling or tumor) phulán, sújan, gilli. Syn. Projection.

Protuberant, *a.* phúlá húá, ubhrá húá, nikálá húá.

Proud, proud, *a.* A.-S. *prūd* (haughty) magrúr, mutakabbir, ghamandí; (vain) behúda; (daring) mardána; (grand) 'álíshán;—flesh, n. be-kár, murdár, múá; (splendid) 'álíshán.

Provable, próóv'a-bl, *a.* sábit hone ke qábil.

Prove, próóv, *v. t.* A.-S. *profian.* (demonstrate) sábit k.; (manifest) záhir k.; (try) ázmáná, imtihán k.; (experience) tajriba k.; (turn out) nikálná; (publish a will) wasíyat-náma posh k. Syn. Verify; confirm; justify; show.

Provender, prov'en-der, *n.* F. *provende.* coárpáyon kí khórák, chára, ghás pát; (food) khána.

Proverb, prov'erb, *n.* L. *proverbium.* (saying) masal, tamsíl, masla, kaháwat, zarb ul masal. Syn. Maxim; ephorism; adage.

Proverbs, *n.* Amsál kí kitáb jo puráne 'ahd náma men hai.

Proverbial, prō-verb'i-al, *a.* (comprised in a proverb) misálí, tamsílí; (common) 'ámm, mashhúr.

Proverbialism, prō-verb'i-al-izm, *n.* kaháwat, tamsíl.

Provide, prō-vīd', *v. t.* L. *providere.* (procure beforehand) peshtar se maujúd k., saintná; (get ready) taiyár k.; (supply) muhaiyá k.; (stipulate) shart k.; (foresee) dúr-andeshí k.;—against, (take measures against) khiláf tadbír k.;—for, (take care of beforehand) pahle se khabar-gírí k., fikr k.; [—with,—of];—d that, ba-sharte ki, is shart par.

Providence, prov'i-dens, *n.* (foresight) dúr-andeshí; (frugality) kifáyat-shi'árí; (care which God exercises over all His works) parwardigárí; (the Divine Being) Parwardigár, Khudá, Razzáq.

Provident, prov'i-dent, *a.* L. *providens.* (foreseeing wants and making provision to supply them) dúr-andesh; (careful) hoshiyár; (prudent) samajh-dár; (frugal) kifáyat-shi'ár, dáná. Syn. Forecasting; careful; cautious.

Providential, prov-i-den'shi-al, *a.* Khudá-sáz. [w.

Provider, *n.* muhaiyá yá taiyár k.

Province, prov'ins, *n.* L. *provincia.* (region) súba, zila'; (one's proper duty) khúss 'uhda, khidmat.

Provincial, prō-vin'shi-al, *a.* súbe ká; (rude) ná-sháista, ganwár.

Provincialism, *n.* díhátí muháwara yá bolí.

Provision, prō-vizh'un, *n.* L. *provisio.* (terms settled) sharten; (care taken) khabar-gírí, fikr, tadbír, taiyárí; (stock collected) zakhíra; (food) khaná. [—for.]

Provision, *v. t.* rasad, rátib yá khúrák baham pahunchaná.[—with].

Provisional, *a.* muwáfiq i waqt yá hál ke liye muqarrar, chand-roza. [rár, bandhej.

Proviso, prō-vī'zō, *n.* L. shart, iq-

Provocation, prov-ō-kā'shun, *n.* L. *provocatio.* targíb, chher, ishtí'álak; (annoyance) gazab-angezí.

Provoke, pro-vōk', *v. t.* F. *provoquer.* (rouse) jumbish d., targíb d.; (enrage) gussa d.; (offend) náraz k., khijláná, chherná, chirháná.

Provost, prov'ōst, *n.* F. *prevot.* L. *præpositus.* shahr ká a'lá hákim, sardár i 'álí madrasa. [máng'

Prow, *n.* F. *proue.* máthá, muhra.

Prowess, prow'es, *n.* F. *prouesse;* (valour) bahádurí, mardánagí, dilerí. Syn. Bravery; valour; intrepidity; courage.

Prowl, prowl, *v.t.* F. *proieler.* (rove over or about) phirná, gasht k.; —*v. i.* (rove or wander, especially for prey) shikár ke liye phirná; (prey) shikár k.; (plunder) lútná. [—about,—round.]

Proximate, proks'i-māt, *a.* L. *proximatus.* niháyat nazdík, satá húá. Syn. Next; nearest: immediate; close; not remote.

Proximity, proks-im'i-ti, *n.* nazdíkí, qurbat.

Proximo, *a.* áyanda.

Proxy, proks'i, *n.* (substitute) 'iwazí, náib, qáim-maqám. [—for.]

Prude, prōōd, *n.* F. *prude.* nakhrebáz yá makkár 'aurat, 'alláma.

Prudence, *n.* (discretion) dánáí, peshbíní, hoshiyárí, ihtiyát.

Prudent, prōō'dent, *a.* L. *prudens.* (cautious) dúr-andesh, sáhib i tamíz; (foreseeing) pesh-bín; (careful) zírak, hoshiyár, mudabbir. [—for.]

Prudential, prōō-den'shi-al, *a.* khiradmandána, dánáí yá ihtiyát se kiyá húá.

Prune, prōōn, *v. t.* F. *provigner.* (lop or cut off) qalam k., chhátná kát d., katarná; (dress) árásta k.

Prune, *n.* L. *prunum.* álúcha, álúbukhárá. [hái;—hook, hansúá.

Pruning, *n.* chhantáo, qalam, min-

Prussian, prush'i-an, *n* Prussia ká báshinda.

Pry, prī, *v. i.* (inspect closely) bagaur dekhná, jásúsí k., khoj k., jhánkná. [—into.]

Psalm, sām, *n.* G. *psalmos, psallein* bhajan, pák sarod; (Book of the Old Testament) Zabúr.

Psalmist, sām'ist, sal'mist, *n.* bhajan likhne w.; (David) Dáúd.

Psalmody, sām'od-i, sal'mod-i, *n.* G. *psalmos* and *ōdē* bhajan gáne ká fann yá 'ilm.

Psalter, sawl'ter, *n.* sarod-náma, Zabúr kí kitáb.

Pshaw, shaw, *int.* chhí chhí, phish.

Psychical, sī'kik-al, *a.* L. *psychicus.* insání rúh ká.

Pychological, sī-kō-loj'ik-al, *a.* 'ilm i rúh ká.

Psychologist, *n.* 'ilm i rúh yá ilahiyat ká likhne w.

Psychology, sī-kol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *psuchē*, and *logos*. (treatise on the human soul) 'ilm l rúh, ilábiyat.

Ptarmigan, tár'mi-gan, *n.* Gael. *tarmachan*. ek qism ká sufed murg.

Puberty, pū'ber-ti, *n.* L. *pubertas*. (adolescence) jawání, shabáb, bulúgiyat. [*cons.* bálig, jawán.

Puberent, pū-bes'ent, *a.* L. *puber*.

Public, pub'lik, *a.* L. *publicus* (common to many) 'ámm; (relating to state) sarkárí; (open) záhir; (well known) mashhúr, áshkárá;—*n.* khaláiq, khass o 'ámm; —house, *n.* saráe; sharáb-khána; in—, khule khazáne.

Publication, pub-lik-ā'shun, *n.* L. *publicatio*. (publishing) ishá'at; (a book) tasnif, kitáb; (proclamation) ishthár.

Publicity, pub-lis'i-ti, *n.* (notoriety) shuhrat, izhár, zuhúr.

Publish, pub'lish, *v. t.* L. *publicare*. (make known) mashhúr k.; (disclose) záhir k., phallána, járí k., riwáj d.; (print and offer for sale) chhápke izhár k., bechná. Syn. *Announce; proclaim; advertise.*

Publisher, pub'lish-er, *n.* mashhúr k. w., muntashir k. w., chhápne w., shá' k. w. [jargawání-máil.

Puce, pūs, *n.* F. siyahí-máil yá

Pucker, puk'er, *v. t.* Eng. *poke*. (gather into small folds or wrinkles) sikorná, sameṭná, chunnat d.; (corrugate) jhol d., chín d.;—up, *n.* (fold or wrinkle) chunnat; (collection of folds) chunnat; (confusion) garbarí.

Pudding, pood'ing, *n.* F. *boudin*. (sweet food, usually a compound of flour with milk, eggs and sugar) puṭin, halwá; (intestine, gut) ant, antrí; (intestine stuffed with meat, suet and other ingredients) sánsli

Puddle, pud'l, *n.* (Ger. *pudel*. sapdia tál, ḍabrá yá talaiyá.

Puerile, pū'er-il, *a.* L. *puerilis*. (childish) larká sá, tufúlyat, chhichhorá-pan, ochhá-pan.

Puff, puf, *n.* (Ger. *puff*. D. *poef*. (blow with short and sudden whiff) lawá ká jhonká, jhikorí; (anything light and porous) halká maslm-dár chiz; (exaggerated praise) bahut ta'rif yá taḥrín;—*v. t.* (blow out) nikálná; (breathe hard) hánpná; (praise extravagantly) barí ta'rif k.;—away, *v. t.* (blow away) phúnk se uráná; nikálte r.;—out, (blow out) bujhná, butáná; (swell out) phulána; —up, (swell up) sujáná; (swell with vanity) phulána.

Puffing, puf'ing, *n.* (vehement breathing) hánpná; (exaggerated praise) barí ta'rif, barháo.

Pug, *n.* (monkey) bandar; (a kind of small dog) ek qism ká chhotá kuttá.

Pugh, póó, *int.* phú, chhí-chhí, oh.

Pugilist, pū'jil-ist, *n.* (boxer) mushtzan, ghúnse-báz.

Pugnacious, pug-nā'shi-us, *a.* L. *pugnax*. (quarrelsome) laráká, jhagrálú, laranhár. Syn. Contentious; fighting. [shauq.

Pugnacity, pug-nas'i-ti, *n.* larne ká

Pug-nose, pug'nōz, *n.* (short thick nose) chhoṭí moṭí nák: (snub) dán(newálá, bad-mizáj.

Puisne, pū'nē, *a.* F. chhotá, adná darje ká;—judge, adná darje ká munsif. [zoráwar, mazbút.

Puissant, pū'is-ant. *a.* F. (powerful)

Puke, pūk, *v. t.* Ger. *spucken*. (vomit) qaí k., radd k., istifrág k.

Pull, póól, *v. t.* A.-S. *pullian*. (draw) khínchná; (attempt to draw) khínchne kí koshish k.; (draw forcibly) tánná, jhaṭakná; (tear) phárná; (pluck) toṛná; (move by oars) khená, kheoná;—*v. i.* (give a pull) khínchná, tánná;—away, (pluck away) toṛná.noch d.; (pull hard) khúb khínchná; — at, —along, (haul) khínchná;—against, (contend with) muqábala k.;—about, (romp with) khelná;—aside, ek taraf khínchná;—asunder,—apart, —to pieces, (tear, destroy) phárná, barbád k.;—back, phir khínch l., phir khínchná;—down, (subvert) mauqúf k., past k.; (demolish) barbád k., girá d.;—forth, (extract) nikálná; (bring forward) push k.;—in, (drag in) khínch l.;—off, (tear away) phár d.; (remove) utárná, nikálná;—out, (draw out) báhar nikálná yá khínchná; (extract) khínchná;—together, (act in concert) milkar kám k.;—up, (eradicate) ukhárná; (destroy) mismár k.; bár khínchná;—upon, (draw heavily) ziyáda talab k.;—back, (draw back) rok, atkáo;—on, nikálná;—on (well, nahchhí tarah nikálná, ísel se sáth rahná;—and haul, *n.* rusa-ú; —*n.* khíncháo, jhaṭká, koshish; (contest) muqábala.

Pullet, póól'et, *n.* F. *poulet.* (young hen) chúza, murgí ká bachcha.

Pulley, póó'li, *n.* A.-S. *pullian.* charkhí, phirkí, garárí.

Pulmonary, pul'mon-ar-i, *a.* L. *pulmonarius.* phephṛe ká.

Pulp, pulp, *n.* F. *pulpe.* (soft part of fruit) magz; (material for paper) kágaz banáne ká masála; (marrow) magz, gúdá, koí narm shai.

Pulpit, póól'pit, *n.* L. *pulpitum.* mimbar, mannád kí úṇchí nashist-gáh.

Pulsate, pul'sāt, *v. i.* L. *pulsare.* (throb) dharakná, nabz ká chalná, ṭapakná.

Pulsation, pul-sā-shun, *n.* (beat or throb) dharak, ṭapaḳ, ṭís.

Pulse, puls, *n.* L. *pulsus*, sc. *venarum.* nabz, nárí. [wg.

Pulse, *n.* L. *puls.* dál, lobiyá, maṭar

Pulverize, pul'ver-iz, *v. t.* F. *pulveriser.* (reduce to dust) písná, suṭúṛ k., áṭá k., búkná, chúran k.

Puma, *n.* (savage cat-like animal) jangli billáo sá jánwar.

Pumice, pū'mis, *n.* L. *pumex.* jhánwá, jhámá.

Pump, pump, *n.* It. *pompa.* pání ṇṭháne kí kal, bambá, pamp, pichkárí, pichakká;—*v. t.* pání ṇṭháná, pání ko kal se nikálná; (draw out artfully) ráz-joí k., bhed lená; —dry, (exhaust by pumping) kal se sab nikálná;—in, kal se bharná;—out,—up, kal se nikálná. [kaddú, lauki; koṇhrá.

Pumpkin, pump'kin, *n.* F. *pompon.*

Pun, pun, *n.* A.-S. *punian.* jugat, laṭífa, zú-ma'nain, tajnís;—*v. i.* jugat bolná, zú-ma'ne kahná. [—upon].

Punch, punsh, *n.* Hind. *pantsch.* sharbat pání, chíní, níbú ke 'arq aur sharáb ká; (blow) ghúnsá; (instrument for stamping holes) ṭhappá, barmá;—*v. t.* L. *pungere.* (poke) chhedná, sálná, dhakelná, —out, (cut out) káṭke nikálná.

Puncheon, punsh'un, *n.* L. *punctio.* (tool for piercing) chhení, barmí; (tool for stamping) ṭhappá, chhápá; (cask)pípa.

Punctilio, pungk-til'i-ō, *n.* It. *puntiglio.* takalluf, nukta-sanjí, mú-shigáfí.

Punctilious, *a.* takalluf-mizáj, nukta-sanj, mú-shigáf. [—in].

Punctual, pungk'tū-al, *a.* L. *punctum.* (observant of nice points) bárík-bín; (adhering to the exact time) waqt ká páband; (exact) sahíh, sádiq, wa'da-wafá. [—to].

Punctuality, pungk-tū-al'i-ti, *n.* wa'da-wafái, takalluf, nukta-sanjí.

Punctuate, pungk'tū-āt, *v. t.* nuqta l.

Punctuation, *n.* fiqron men nuqta i waqf lagáne ká qá'ida.

Puncture, pungk'tūr, *n.* L. *punctura.* chhed, gudná, sál:—*v. t.* (prick) chhedná, godná, sálná. [—with].

Pungency, pun'jen-si, *n.* (sharpness) qúwat i hiddat, tezí, tundí, jhál, parparáhaṭ.

Pungent, pun'jent, *a.* L. *pungens* (pinching) chubhonewálá; (sharp) tez, jhál, parparáná; (sharp tasted) talkh; (sharp smelling) tez. Syn. Acrid; piercing; sharp; biting.

Punish, pun'ish, *v. t.* L. *punire.* sazá d., tambíh k., siyásat k., píṭná. Syn. Correct; scourge; chastise. [ke qábil.

Punishable, pun'ish-a-bl, *a.* sazá

Punishment, *n.* sazá, tambíh, ta'zír; capital—, bhárí sazá, phánsí.

Punitive, pū'ni-tiv, *a.* sazá-dih, tambíh d., w. [zor, past.

Puny, pū'ni, *a.* (inferior) adná, kam-

Pup, *n.* L. *pupus.* pillá, kutte ká bachcha.

Pupil, pū'pil, *n.* L. *pupillus.* mardum i chashm;—*n.* L. *pupillus.* shágird, tálib 'ilm, talmíz.

Puppet, pup'et, *n.* F. *poupée.* kathputlí, putlí.

Puppy, pup'i, *n.* From *pup.* pillá, kutte ká bachcha; (young dandy) ranglá, chhailá.

Purblind, pur'blīnd, *a.* Eng. *pure* and *blind.* (dim-sighted) chundhá, koṭáh-nazar, tyaundhá.

Purchasable, pur'chās-a-bl, *a.* kharídne ke lái'q.

Purchase, pur'chās, *v. t.* F. *pourchasser.* (buy) kharíd k., mol lená, saudá k.;—*n.* (plunder) lúṭ; (what is bought) saudá; (buying) kharídárí. [gáhak.

Purchaser, *n.* kharídár, mushtarí,

Pure, pūr, *a.* L. *purus.* (clear from mixture) khális, sáf; (spotless) pák, be-'aib, be-dág, barí, mubarra; (genuine) asl; (mere) sirf, khálí, bilkull, púrá. Syn. Unmixed; clear; true; chaste; undefiled.

Purgation, pur-gā'shun, *n.* L. *purgatio.* pák-sází, tahárat, tasfiya.

Purgative, pur'gā-tiv, *a.* (cathartic) sáf k. w.;—*n.* musahil, julláb.

Purgatory, pur'gā-tor-i, *n.* L. *purgatorius.* sáf yá pák k. w., i'ráf.

Purge, purj, *v. t.* L. *purgare.* sáf k. jhárná, peṭ chaláná. [—from,—with]. —*n.* julláb, musahil.

Purification, pūr-i-fi-ka'shun, n. pākāzi, tahārat.

Purify, pūr'i-fi, v. t. L. *purus* and *facere*. pāk k., sāf k., yā h. [—from, —with].

Puritan, pūr'i-tan, n. From *pure*. (one strict and severe in moral duty, religious faith and practice) dīndār, namāzi; (dissenter from the Church of England in the 17th century) satrahwīn sadī men sarkārī kallsīyā kā munkir.

Puritanism, n. bare dīndār yā namāzī logon ke 'aqāid.

Purity, pūr'i-ti, n. L. *purus*. safāī, pākī; (chastity) 'asmat, pārsāī; (sincerity) sachāī.

Purloin, pur-loin', v. t. Norm. F. *purloigner*. (steal) churānā, duzdī k., khiyānat k. [—from].

Purple, pur'pl, n. G. *porphura*. argawānī rang, lāl, surkh;—a. argawānī;—v. t. argawānī rang rangnā

Purport, pur'pōrt, n. F. *pour* and *porter*. (meaning) matlab, ma'nī; (tending) maqsad;—v. t. ma'nī rakhnā, matlab r.

Purpose, pur'pōs, n. F. *propos*, L. *propositum*. (aim) matlab; (design) garaz, 'azra, mansūba; (intent) irāda, niyat; (resolve) qasd; on—, matlab se;—v. t. irāda k.

Purr, pur, n. billī kī āwāz khushī ko waqt, ghurghurāhat, khurkhurāhat;—v. t. billī kisī āwāz k., ghurghurānā.

Purse, purs, n. F. *bourse*. batwā, thailī, hamyānī, kisa;—v. t. thailī men dharnā; (wrinkle) sametnā, sikornā; light—, or empty—, khālī-dast, garīb; long—, or heavy —, mutamawwil, māldār;—proud, ar-mast. [bhandārī.

Purser, n. jahāz kā tahwīl-dār,

Purslane, purs'lēn, n. L. *portulaca*. ek nabāt, khurfa, lonīyā.

Pursuant, pur-sū'ant, a. From *pursue*. (agreeable) bā-mūjib, basb; (conformable) muwāfiq, mutābi'. [—to].

Pursue, pur-sū', v. t. F. *poursuivre*. (chase) pichhā k., darpai h., ragēdnā, khadeṛnā, ta'aqqub k.; (persevere) sarkānā; (prosecute) nālish k. Syn. Follow; chase; persist.

Pursuer, n. pichhā k. wālā, mula'aqqib, pichhe-lagā; (plaintiff) mudda'ī.

Pursuit, pur-sūt', n. (pursuing) ta'aqqub, pichhā; (chase) ragēd; (employment) pesha, shugl, kār, tartīb, tālīf.

Pursuivant, pur'swi-vant, n. F. *poursuivant*. sarkārī harkāra, qāsid, chob-dār.

Pertenance, pur'tē-nans, n. F. *appertenance*. hatwān kā kalejā, dil. [tentus. pur-rim. pīb-dār.

Purulent, pūr'ū-lent, a. L. *purulentus*.

Purvey, pur-vā', v. t. F. *pourvoir*. rasad kharīd rakhnā; (supply) maujūd k., muhaiyā k., rasad palmuchānā. [—for].

Purveyance, n. rasad-rasānī.

Purveyor, pur-vā'or, n. rasad-rasān, modī, chaudhrī, rasad kā dārogha

Pus, pus, n. L. pīb, rīm.

Push, pōsh, v. t. F. *pousser*. dhakelnā, thelnā, dhī k., dabānā; zor mārnā; (drive to conclusion) lachār kar d.;—against, takrāna, dhakkā d.;—along, (move forward quickly) āge barhānā, khinchkar le chalnā; —about, (knock about) talkar m.; —aside, hatā d.;—away, (force off) dhakelna; —back, dhakkā d., pichhe hatānā;—by, (move past) pās se nikal j.;—down, girā d.; —forward, (move quickly forward) jaldī āge j.;—in, (intrude, thrust in) dākhil k., dhakel l.;—into, (precipitate) dauṛānā, phenknā;—out, nikālnā;—out of, (eject) nikāl d., bāhar k.; (extrude) khārij k.;—off, (thrust off) hatā d.; (depart) rāhī h.;—over, (upset) ulatnā;—on, (urge forward) āge barhnā;—to, (thrust to) chalnā, paṭhānā;—up, (slide up) uṭhnā; (raise) uṭhānā;—one's fortune, khūb paisā k.;—n. dhakkā, mash-ma-mash, relā, takkar, hūl, hamla, zarūrat.

Pushing, a. (driving) tez-dast, jaldbāz.

Pusillanimity, pū-sil-an-im'i-ti, n. nā-mardī, buz-dilī. Syn. Cowardliness; fear; timidity.

Pusillanimous, pū-sil-an'i-mus, a. L. *pusillus* and *animus*. nā-mard, buz-dil, be-himmat, durpok. Syn. Cowardly; dastardly.

Puss, pōs, n. D. poes. Ir. *pus*. billī yā kharīsh kā nām, khargosh.

Pustule, pus'tūl, n. L. *pustula*. phapholā, ābla, chhālā, phunsī.

Put, pōt, v. t. Prov. *putte*. F. *bouter*. rakhnā, chalānā, dālnā; (set) lagānā, gārnā; (offer) pesh k.; (move) chalnā; (budget) all manā;—about, (cause inconvenience) taklif d.; (turn round) ghumānā;—an end to, khātima k.;—to shame, sharmindā k.;—in order, tartīb d.—aside, —by, (turn off) tālnā;

(divert) haṭáná; bahláná; (thrust aside) alag kar d.;—away, (renounce) radd k.; (divorce) talág d.; —back, (endeavour to return) paltáná; (delay) derí k., dirang k.;—down, (repress) pachhárná;(crush) dabáná; (degrade) zalíl k.; (confute) lá-jawáb k.;—one at his ease, tasallí ká bá'is h.;—one on his mettle, tahrík d., uskáná;—a good face upon, jilá k., kisí kí burí harakat ko chhipáná aur is taur par izhár karná, kí muhtaj us ká 'aib záhir na ho;—the saddle on the right horse, wájib ádmí par tuhmat lagáná;—the cart before the horse, pahle ko pichhe aur pichhe ko pahle k., be-tartíbí ke sáth kám k.;—forth, (propose) darkhwást pesh k.; (emit) nikálná; (extend) phailáná; (exert) koshish k.; (leave) chhornú;—forward, (advance) áge barháná; (propose) 'arzí pesh k.; (make undue advances) gustákhí k.;—in, (insert) dákhil k.; (offer a claim) da'wá k.; (drive) chaláná; (harbour) panáh d.; — in for, (claim) da'wá k.;—in writing, qalam-band k.;—in hand, (make a beginning) shurú'-k.; —in mind, (remind) yád diláná;—in practice, (use) isti'mál k.; (exercise) kám men l.;—off, (divest) utárná; (lay aside) chhor d.; (delay) mauqúf k., tálná; (defeat) shikast d.; (dispose of) faisala k.; (leave land) rawána h.;—on, (assume) súrat p.; (incite) targíb d.; (forward) pesh k.; (impute) lagáná; (invest with) pahinná, orhná; (inflict) daná;—on airs, gurúr k.;—on the crown, (finish) tamám k.;—out, (place at interest) qarz d.; (extinguish) bujháná; (protrude) nikal á.;(make public) záhir k.; (disconcert) khalal d., pareshán k.;—over, (refer) hawála k., multawí r.; (sail across) pár j.;—the hand to, háth lagáná, lená, pakarná;—in practice, (use, exercise) mashq k.;—to bed with a shovel, (entomb) dafn k.;—to, (add together) jornú; (expose) záhir k.; (assist with) madad k.;—to sea, (set sail) rawána h.;—to a stand, (stop) roknú;—to it, (press hard) majbúr k., dabáná;—to death, (kill) már d.; —together, (add) jornú; (accumulate in one sum) jama' k.;—to or on trial, ázmáná; —trust in, bharosa rakhná;—to silence, chup karná;—up, (offer) daná, diláná, lagáná; (start from a cover) nikal á.; (bring one's self forward) pesh á., záhir h.; (hoard) jama' k.; (raise up) uṭháná, bardásht k.;—up at, (take lodging or stop) ṭikná, qayám k., rahná;—up to, (inform of) ittilá' d.;—up with, (submit to) bardásht k.;—up for,(stand as a candidate) ummedwár h.;—upon, (impose) lagáná, bándhná; —one's shoulder to the wheel, apne kám men áp hí ḳhúb koshish karná aur dúsre ká muhtáj na h.;—into the shade, chhipáná;—on the shelf, bálae táq k.;—in execution, járí k.;—up for sale or auction, bikrí yá nílám ke liye rakhná; —right, ṭhík k., durust k.; —a good face upon a misfortune, (bear it cheerfully) sabr se musíbat bardásht k.;—to the blush, sharmáná;—ting, *n.* rakhná;—ting off, bahána, nága; (procrastination)lait o la'all;—ting on, (attempt at fraud) fareb; (shift) dhokhá;—ting away,(repudiation) tardíd; —ting down, (repression) mauqúfí;—ting forward, (proposition) darkhwást;—ting out, (removal) naql i makán; (publication) ishá'at; —ting together, (addition) jor; (accumulation) majmú'a.

Putrefaction, pū-trē-fak'shun, *n.* saran, saráwaṭ, bosídagí.

Putrefy, pū'trē-fí, *v. t.* L. *putrere* and *facere.* (corrupt) saráná, galáná, sarná, umasná.

Putrid, pū'trid, *a.* L. *putridus.* (rotten) sará, ganda, bosída, mufsid.

Putty, put'i, *n.* F. *potee.* puṭín.

Puzzle, puz'l, *v. t.* (entangle) pareshán k., hairán k., 'ájiz k., ghabráná. [—with];—*n.* hairání.

Pygmy, *n.* bauna, koṭáh-qadd.

Pyramid, pir'ā-mid, *n.* G. *puramis.* mínár, sutún i gáo-dum, mínár i makhrúṭí.

Pyramidal, pir-am'id-al, *a.* mínár sá, sutún sá, gáo-dum sá.

Pyre, pīr, *n.* G. *pur.* (funeral pile) chitá.

Pyrotechnic, pir-ō-tek'nik, *a.* átashbází banáne ká fann.

Pyrotechnist, *n.* átash-báz.

Q.

Q, 17wán harf Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká hai, is kí áwáz Urdú zubán men halq se nikaltí hai, jaise *naqd, waqf* wg. men; Angrezi

men is ke sáth bamesha u hotá hai aur donon barí millkar *kw.* kí áwáz dete, jaise *quack* men. Yih barí dumdár o kahlátá hai, aur Faránsísí burúí i tahajjúl se yih Angrezí men murta'mil húá hai.

Quack, kwak, *v. t.* Ger. *quaken.* qán qán k.; (brag *loudly*) shekhí m.; —*n.* (charlatan) ním-hakím, jhúthá tabíb;—*a* jhúthí tabábat k. w. láf-zan. [bábat, láf-zaní.

Quackery, kwak'ęr-i, *n.* jhúthí ta-

Quadrangle, kwod-rang'gl, *n.* L. *quatuor* and *angulus.* chau-gosha, zú-'arbat-ul-azlá'.

Quadrangular, *a.* zú-'arbat-ul-azlá', chau-gosha.

(Quadrangular.)

Quadrant, kwod'-rant, *n.* L. *quadrans.* chauthá hissa, raba' i dáira, bulandí nápne ká ek ála.

Quadrantic, kwod-ran'tik, *a.* murabba'.

Quadrennial, kwod-ren'i-al, *a.* L. *quadriennis*, chauthe baras ká, chár sálá.

Quadrilateral, kwod-ri-lat'er-al, *n.* & *a.* chau-pahal shakl jis ke chár láw ve hon, chau-pahlú.

Quadriliteral, kwod-ri-lit'er-al, *a.* L. *quatuor* and *litera.* chár hurúf ká murakkab.

Quadruped, kwod'róó-ped, *n.* L. *quatuor* and *pes.* chár-páya, chár-pá, tabálim, sutúr.

Quadruple, kwod'róó-pl, *a.* L. *quadruplus*, *n.* chau-gunú, chahár chandán. *v. t.* chau-gunú k., chár chánd k.

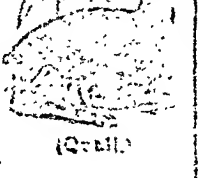
Quail, kwal, *v. t.* Scot. *cwelen*, (sink down) pínú, dhakeslá.

Quaggy, kwag'i, *a.* daldalí, dhasúá.

Quagmire, kwag'mir, *n.* (soft earth) dalál, dhasan, chor zamín.

Quail, kwál, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwelan*, (sink in spirit) himmat hárná, hath pagw phúlná; (quell) dabáná, dubonú; (reverb.) chúr chúr k., larkáná.

Quail, kwál, *n.* F. *caille* L. *cœa.*



(Quail)

Quaint, kwánt, *a.* F. *comte* L. *cognitus*, árik; (odd) ajíb, nádir; (fantastic) ekhrá, tekalluf, bemuzá'; (elegant) khúb. Syn. Strange; whimsical.

Quaintness, kwánt'nes, *n.* árikí, latáfat, nudrat.

Quake, kwák, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwacian* (tremble) thartharáná, larazná, kánpná;—*n.* larza. tharthari, kapkapí. [firqa.

Quaker, kwák'er, *n.* Nasráni ká ek

Quaking, kwák'ing, *a.* kapkapí thartharáhat.

Qualification, kwol-i-f-kā'shun, *n.* (what qualifies) khúbí, liyáqat, hunar, jankar, wasf, gun. isti'-dád, ta'rif, kamáliyat; (fitness) munásibat; (abatement) kamí, kotáhí.[—for].lláiq, qábli.[—for].

Qualified, kwol'i-fid, *a.* mausúf,

Qualify, kwol'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *qualis* and *facere*, (make fit) muwáfiq k.; (become fit) láiq k., sazáwár k., durust k.; pasandída k.; (soften) narm k.; (modify) badal i kahná; (limit) haddi bándhná, ghatáná.

Quality, kwol'i-ti, *n.* L. *qualitas.* (nature or property of a thing) khásiyat; attribute, sifat; (temper) mizáj; (rank) maratba, manzilat; (*Scots*) waza'; (superiority of birth) sharáfat.

Qualm, kwam, *n.* A.-S. *cwealm*, ajalhan, matorá, matlí, uldkái.

Quantity, kwon'ti-ti, *n.* L. *quantitas*, miqdár, andáza, qadr, hissa, juz, ziyadí, kí, ifrat, dher, bahutiyat. Syn. Weight; bulk; measure; amount.

Quantum, kwan'tum, *n.* L. from *quantus*, (how great how much) miqdár, jama'.

Quarrel, kwor'rel, *n.* L. *querela.* (brawl) gul-gapárá; (dis; ute) jhagra, qaziya, bakhera, fasád; (objection) inkár;—*v. i.* jhagrá k., larná, 'alb-jof k. [—over,—with].

Quarrelling, kwor'el-ing, *n.* jhagra, qaziya, ná-ittifáqí, bid'atí.

Quarrelsome, *a* jhagrálú, ladnepálú.

Quarry, kwor'ri, *n.* L. *quadrum*, (game) shikár, zeld; (stone pit) kán i sang, patthar kí kán;—*v. t.* shikár k., patthar khodná.

Quart, kwort, *n.* L. *quartus* páp qarib ek ser 1-4.

Quarter, kwort'er, *n.* F. *quartier*, (fourth part) chauthái, pán, chahárum; (part of the world) hissa; (indulgence by an enemy) rahm; (direction) taraf, jánib, simt; (part of a town) muhalla, dera, thikáná, maqám; (part of a country) zila';—*v. t.* chár hissa k., 4-ráhon ke muqábi k., chhánná;—*v.*

—upon, (send soldiers to lodge with) sipáhí sáth kar d.; (lodge freely) muft men r.;—arms, (arrange or beats-of-arms) zirah sajáná. [—out]; —staff, gadká; head—, sadar maqám;—sessions, kwor'ter-sesh-unz, *n. pl.* ek 'adálat jo har tísre mahíne ke ba'd khultí hai.

Quartered, *a.* panáh-yáfta.

Quartermaster, kwor'ter-mas-ter, *n.* peshkhaime ká dároga, sipáhíon ke derá dene aur rasad pahuncháne ká ahl-kár;—general, *n.* wuh afsar jo fauj ke kúch aur maqám ká hukm detá hai.

Quartz, *n.* ek qism ká patthar;—rock, *n.* ek qism ke patthar ká chatán.

Quash, kwosh, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwsan.* (rush) dabáná, torná, bátil k., radd k.;—*n.* ek qism ká per.

Quaternion, kwa-ter'ni-on, *n.* L. *quaterni*, four each, from *quartuor*, four. chár ká 'adad, chár, sipáhíon kí saff yá qatár.

Quaver, kwā'ver, *v. i.* O. Eng. *quave.* (shaking of the voice) thartharáná, kánpná, lahakná;—*n.* margúl, músíqí ká ek nishán.

Quay, kē, *n.* F. *quai.* (mole or bank) pushta, daryá ká ghát.

Queen, kwēn, *n.* A.-S. *cwén.* malika, sháhzádí, begam;—*v. i.* malika ka sá kám k.

Queen's-bench, kwēnz'bensh, *n.* mahkama i 'álí, qawánín Inglistán.

Queer, kwēr, *a.* Ger. (odd, singular) 'ajíb, nádir, turfa.

Quell, kwel, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwellan.* (kill) qatl k.: (quiet) chup k.; (crush) dabáná; (lessen) ghatáná, kam k.

Quench, kwensh, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwencian.* (extinguish) bujháná; (still) khámosh k., faro k.; (cool) sard k., bujháná, dúr k., barbád k., dafa' k. [—with, —by].

Quenchable, *a.* bujháne ke láiq, qábil-i-dafa', barbád hone w.

Quenchless, *a* (irrepressible) amit, lá-zawál.

Querimonious, kwer-i-mō'ni-us, *a.* L. *querimonia.* (complaining) shákí, gila-guzár.

Querist, kwē'rist, *n.* L. *quaerere.* sáil, púchhne w., pursish k. w.

Querulous, kwer'ū-lus, *a.* L. *querulus.* shákí, gila-guzár. Syn. Complaining; bewailing; lamenting.

Query, kwē'ri, *n.* L. *quaerere.* (question) suwál, pursish; (doubt) shakk;—*v. i.* suwál k., tahqíqát k.

Quest, kwest, *n.* L. *quaerere.* (search) talásh, justojú, tahqíqát, imtihán, darkhwást.

Question, kwest'yun, *n.* L. *quæstio.* (inquiry) suwál, bahs qaziya; (dispute) mubáhisa; (doubt) shakk; (affair to be examined) muqaddama; in—, mazkúr; leading—, bát láiq i taftísh; out of—, (undoubtedly) be-shakk, láraib; open—, tasfiya-talab bát;—*v. i.* suwál k., imtihán k., shakk k.

Questionable, kwest'yun-a-bl, *a.* mushtabah, mashkúk, shakkí. Syn. Disputable; debatable; doubtful.

Questioner, kwest'yun-er, *n.* sáil, suwál k. w., púchhne w.

Quibble, kwib'l, *n.* L. *quidlibet.* (evasion) híla-hawála, harf-gírí, i'tiráz i be-já, mugálata, 'uzr i be-já;—*v. i.* be-já 'uzr k., lá-hásil i'tiráz k., tálná. [—about].

Quibbler, kwib'ler, *n.* híla-báz, jugat-báz.

Quick, kwik, *a.* A.-S. *cwic.* (smart) tez, chálák, chust, phurtílá; (hasty) jald-báz; (alive) jítá, zinda; (prompt) musta'idd; (pregnant) hámila;—witted, házir jawáb, zírak;—sighted, kwik'sīt-ed, *a.* tez-nazar, tez-nigáh. [—at,—in]. Syn. Swift; speedy;—*ad.* (nimbly) chustí yá chálákí se, tezí yá jaldí se. Syn. Soon; hastily;—*n.* Ger. *quick.* Sw. *qviga.* a heifer. Dan. *quag.* (living flesh) jítá gosht, ján-dár gosht; (the hawthorn) harí yá tází nabátát.

Quicken, kwik'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwician.* (vivify) zinda k., yá h.; (hasten) jaldí k., chál tez k.; (stimulate) himmat d. [kí barí, chúná.

Quicklime, kwik'līm, *n.* barí, chúne

Quickness, kwik'nes, *n.* (activity, briskness) jaldí, tezí, chálákí, phurtí, shitábí, tundí. Syn. Velocity; celerity; rapidity; haste.

Quicksand, kwik'sand, *n.* regrawán, daldalí-zamín, chor-bálú.

Quickset, kwik'set, *v. t.* qalam lagáná, koí shákh kátkar kisí dúsre darakht men lagáná.

Quicksilver, kwik'sil-ver, *n.* Eng. *quick.* and *silver.* (mercury) pára, símáb.

Quiescent, *a.* L. *quiescens, ppr.* of *quiescere.* (still) sákit, bá-qarár, sákin, be-harakat.

Quiet, kwī'et, *a.* L. *quietus.* (rest) árám, qarár; (calm) sákin, khámosh; (smooth) hamwár. Syn. Still;—*n.* L. *quies.* qarár, sakú-

nat, árám, ráhat, ásúdagí, sulh. Syn. Rest; tranquillity;—*v. t.* sakin k., khámosh k., tasallí d., faro k., muláím k. Syn. Make quiet.

Quietness, kwí'et-nes, *n.* sukút, [illegible] árám, áhistagí, khámoshí, árám.

[illegible] *L. quietudo.* (rest) árám, qarár, khámoshí, mulálmat, itmínán.

Quill, kwil, *n.* Ger. *kiel.* par ká qalam;—*v. t.* chunná, morná.

Quilt, kwilt, *n. L. culcita.* razái, toshak;—*v. t.* razái b., toshak b., *sozaní b.*

Quince, kwins, *n.* darakht i bihí, bihí.

Quinine, kwin-in', *n. sp. quinina.* kunain, ek 'unda bukhár kí dawá. [khunák, kanth-málá.

Quinsy, kwin'zi, *n.* F. *esquinancie.*

Quintain, *n* ek khel.

Quintessence, kwint-es'ens, *n. L. quinta essentia,* pánchwán jauhar, asl, sat, *máhiyat, khulása.*

Quintuple, kwin'tú-pl, *a.* L. *quinque* and *plicare.* (fivefold) panchtahá, pachgunná;—*v. t.* panch guná k., pánch se zarb k., pánch tah k.

Quire, kwir, *n* F. *chœur,* G. *choros.* gánewálon ká guroh, girje men gánewálon kí jagah;—F. *cahier.* chaubís takhte kágaz ká dasta.

Quirk, kwerk, *n.* W. *cwirced.* (quibble) lafzí ola'll, hila, zajal; (smart, taunt) jugat-bází, ta'na, lahar.

Quit, kwit, *v. t.* L. *quietus.* (leave) chhorná, tyágná, tark k.; (give up) dast-bardár h.; (be even with) 'iwazí d.;—*cest.* (pay) denā, adá k. Syn. Leave; relinquish; resign; surrender;—*a.* ázád, mubarrá, pák, barí. [dastbardárí k.

Quitclaim, kwit'klám, *n.* da'we se

Quite, kwit, *ad.* F. *quitte.* (completely) bilkull, tamám, sarásar, hú ba hú, mahaz.

Quiver, kwiv'er, *n.* Norm. F. *cuivre,* A.-S. *cocor.* tarkash; (shiver) kapkapí;—*v. t.* D. *quiveren.* kánpná, thartharáná. [—*intr.*] [ajib, nádir.

Quixotic, kwiks-ot'ik, *a.*

Quiz, kwiz, *n.* (enigma) jhatpat, chokhá, khilli, thatthá;—*v. t.* (puzzle) chakkar d., thatthá k. (Quiver.)

Quod, kwod, *n.* (prison) qaid-khána, jihi-khána.

Quondam, kwon'dam, *a.* L. *ége* ká, sabiq, rábiq.

Quorum, kwó'rum, *n.* L. genitive plural of *qui.* hákimon yá qázion ká guroh yá mahakama, utne ádmí jin se kám anjám ho.

Quota, kwó'ta, *n.* L. *quotus.* hissa, bahra yá bakhra.

Quotation, kwót-á'shun, *n.* From *quote.* (extract) iqtibás, naql, tamsil, kahawat, masla. Syn. Citation; extract.

Quote, kwót, *v. t.* F. *quoter.* (choose) iqtibás k., kisí 'ibárat ko naql k.; (name price) muqarrar dám batáná. [—from]. Syn. Cite; name; address; repeat. [(said) kahá.

Quoth, kwoth, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwedhan.*

Quotient, kwó'shi-ent, *n.* L. *quotiens.* hásil, mublag, khárij i qismat.

R.

R ar, athárahwán harf Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká hai, jis kí ek hí áwáz hoti hai, aur gale se sáns ke sáth zubán kí harakat se nikalti hai, Yih harf "Dogletter" ya'ne, kúkar harf kahlátá hai, kyúnki jab kuttá gurrátá hai, to *r, r, r, r, r, r, r, r,* kí áwáz us ke nathnon se nikalti hai, aksar Angrezí nuskhon men Doctor log R ká harf shurú' men likhte hain, jis ke ma'ne yih hain, kí "Khudá kí barakat se yih *recipe,* (ya'ne, nuskha) tujhe tere marz ko liye fáida bakhshe." "*Under the good auspices of Jove, the patron of medicine, take the following drugs in the proportions set down.*"

Rabbi, *n.* rabbí, ustád, Yahúdíon ká pír.

Rabbinical, rab-in'ik-al, *a.* Yahúdíon ke pír ká.

Rabbit, rab'it, *n.* D. *robbe.* khargosh, chau ghará, kharhá;—*n. F. robot.* hattbá, gará miláne kí lakrí.

Rabble, rab'l, *n.* D. *rabbelen.* (mob) shor k. w., ishdahám yá hujúm, bhír;—*v. t.* dhúm machána.

Rabid, rab'id, *a.* L. *rabidus.* (furious) gazab-nák, diwána.

Race, ras, *n.* F. *race.* L. *radix,* root. nasl, nasab, pírhí, silsila; (family) khándán, bans; (human species) jins, zát, asl; (favour of wine) záiqa e angúrí sharáb; (characteristic) tekha;—*n.* A.-S. *ras.* daur, tez-rawí ká ázmáish, rawish; (current of water) dhárá;—*v. i.* jaldí yá shitábí se daurná, tud-kar daurná;—*horse, n.* ghurdaur ká ghorá. [—with,—for.—along].

Racer. *n.* tez-rau, ghuṛ-dauṛká ghoṛá.

Rack, rak, *n.* D. *rek*, A.-S. *raecan.* (extreme pain) dard kí shiddat, siyásat, kashṭ; (engine of torture) shikanja; (exaction) mutáliba í be-já, dast-darází; —*n.* A.-S. *racu.* halká, titar-bitar, uṛtá húá bádal, abkharát hawá men uṛte húe;—*v. t.* phalláná, shikanja men khínchná; (torture) siyásat k., be-já matálibe se hairán k. [—with]; —off, (draw off) khínch l.; put to—, (torment) satáná, siyásat men dálná. Syn. Torture: torment; rend; tear.

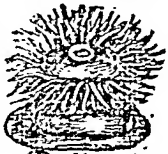
Racket, rak'et, *n.* It. *racchetta.* (confused, clattering noise) shor, gul, gul-gapárá;—*v. i.* F. *craquer.* *gul-gapárá yá shor k., chaugán* se m.

Racy, rās'í, *a.* From *race.* (fresh, rich) maze-dár, ras-dár, khushmaza. Syn. Spicy; spirited; lively; smart.

Radiance, rā'di-ans, *n.* roshní, tajallí, jot. Syn. Lustre: brilliancy; splendour; glare.

Radiant, rā'di-ant, *a.* L. *radians.* (shining) núráni, mutajalla', tábán, roshan; (glittering) chamakdár, jalwagar. [—with].

Radiate, rā'di-āt, *n.* L. *radiata.* kirandár jánwar;—*v. t.* L. *radiare.* partau d.; (illuminate) roshan k. yá k., mutajallá k., munauwar k.



(Radiate.)

Radiated, rā'di-āt-ed, *a.* partau-dár.

Radiation, rā-di-ā'-shun, *n.* núr, tajallí, jalwa.

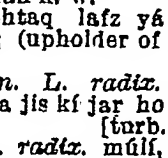
Radical, rad'i-kal, *a.* L. *radix.* (original) bunyádí, aslí; (native) zátí; (reforming) isláh k. w.

Radical, *n.* ná-mushtaq lafz yá harf, gair-masdúr; (upholder of reform) isláh k. w.

Radicle, rad'i-kal, *n.* L. *radix.* tukhm ká wuh hissa jis kí jar ho játí hai. [turb.

Radish, rad'ish, *n.* L. *radix.* múlí,

Radius, rā'di-us, *n.* L. nisf qutr.



(Radius.)

Raffle, raf'l, *v. i.* F. *rafler.* (lottery) júe yá chiṭṭhí ke khel men pánsa phenkná;—*n.* (lottery) ek qism ká júá yá chiṭṭhí ká khel.

Raft, raft, *n.* Icel. *raftr*, A.-S. *raeft.* berá, gharnáí, chaugharáí;—*v. t.* bere yá gharnáí par le j.

Rafter, raft'er, *n.* A.-S. karí, bargá, dhanní, chhat kí lakrí;—*v. t.* karí yá dhanní b., ádhí zamín jotná. [rá, gúdar, dhajjí, chirkiṭ.

Rag, rag, *n.* Gael. & Ir. *rag.* chith-

Rage, rāj, *n.* L. *rabies.* (great anger) gussa, qahr, khasm, jazba, taish, gazab; (eagerness) árzú, shauq; (fashion) rawáj; (violence) shiddat, tundí. Syn. Anger; vehemence; excitement;—*v. i.* gussa yá gazab men h., qahr k., jhunjhláná, jazbe men á.

Ragged, rag'ged, *a.* From *rag.* phaṭá, dalq-posh; (unequal) náhamwár. [zab, josh, tundí.

Raging, *n.* (fury) gussa, qahr, ga-

Raid, rād, *n.* A.-S. *rád.* (inroad) hamla, charháí. Syn. Invasion; foray.

Rail, rāl, *n.* Ger. *riegel.* lakrí yá lohe kí chhar; (iron bar) lakrí yá lohe ká dandá; (railway) rel kí sarak;—*v. t.* kaṭahrá lagáná, lakrí yá lohe kí chharon se gherná; malámat k., gálí d. [—in, —against, —at].

Railing, rāl'ing, *n.* (fence) kaṭahrá, kaṭh-ghará. [jhirkí.

Railing, *a.* malámat; (abuse) gálí,

Raillery, rāl'er-i, *n.* F. *raillerie.* (banter) ta'na-zaní, jhirkí, ṭhaṭholí. [—*a.* rel kí sarak ká.

Railway, Railroad, *n.* rel kí sarak;

Raiment, rā'ment, *n.* *arrayment.* (dress, clothing) kapre, poshák, libás.

Rain, rān, *n.* A.-S. *rên.* menh, pání, bárán, bárish;—*v. i.* barasná, páni parná, menh parná:—drop, menh kí búnd;—fall, bárish;—bow, rān'bō, *n.* qaus i qazah, dhanuk; —cats and dogs,— in torrents, khúb páni barasná. músal dhár barasná. [bárishí.

Rainy, rān'i, *a.* barsátí, bárání,

Raise, rāz, *v. t.* A.-S. *rîsan.* (lift) uṭháná; (set upright) khará k., qáim k.; (build up) ta'mír k.; (increase in current prices) barháná; (promote) ziyáda'k., sarfaráz k.; taraqqí d.; (rouse) jagáná, tahrík d.; (bring into being) jiláná; (cause) sabab h.; (begin) shurú' k.; (collect) jama' k.;—against, (levy or excite against) wargalánáj; — a siege, (give it up) muhásara chhor d.;—up, (lift) uṭháná;—clouds over, (dim, obscure) tárik k., andherá k.;—raise a question, bát uṭháná, pesh

k.;—a blockade, muhásara chhor d. Syn. Lift; elevate; erect; orginate.

Raisin, rá'zn, n. F., from L. *racemus*, kishmish, munaqqá, súkhe angúr.

Raising, rá'zing, n. (lifting) uthán, úpchán; (exalting) faughyat, sarfaráz; (restoring to life) sar i nau zindagí.

Rake, rák, n. A.-S. *race*, panja, jandará, (panje-dár háthiyár; —*v. t.* jandare se jama' k.; (úre into a ship) ther) jama' k.; (úre into a ship) jaház par golf m.; (lead a dissolute life) nubáshí k.;—up, khák se chhipáná; (bring up from below) nichese ubharná; (bring to light needlessly) be-já zikr k.;—*n.* Ger. *racker*, (man of pleasure) nubásh, luchchá, randí-báz, rind, shuhdá;—n. A.-S. *raccan*, mastúl khukáo, 'amúdí simt.

Rakehell, rák'hel, n. nubásh, zinákár; (in astronomy) burj i hamal; (ensign of war for battering) díwár gíráne kí fauj kal;—*v. t.* (thrust) márná, kasná; (cram) thánsná, dhánsná, thonsná.

Ramble, ram'bl, *v. i.* Ger. *rammeln*, (wander carelessly) sair k., gasht k., harza-gardí k., matar-gashtí k. [—about]. Syn. Roam; wander; —*n.* sair, harza-gardí, gashtí.

Rambler, ramb'lər, n. (rover) sailání, harza-gard, áwára, sair k. w.

Ramify, ram'i-fí, *v. t.* F. *ramifier*, shákh dar-shákh k., shákhon kí tarah phaillána, jhár-dár k.

Ramification, n. shákhon kí sí taqsím, shákh, hissa.

Rammer, ram'ər, n. (ramrod) kar; (pounder) durmuí, mográ, dhan.

Ramp, ramp, *v. i.* F. *romper*, (springe, leap) charhná, uchakná, phándná.

Rampant, ramp'ant, a. F. *rampant*, (exuberant) ziyáda, kasír, ziáda, khurmasí, shokh, be-hayá.

Rampart, ram'párt, n. F. *rempart*, díwár i qil'a, safil, shahr-panáh.

Ramrod, n. bandúq ká sat, top ká sutrá.

Ranad, ran'íd, a. L. *ranidus*, (strong-scented) badbú-dár, sanda, sará, bosída.

Rancour, rang'kər, n. L. *rancor*, kína, bughz, 'adáwat, ínád.

Rancorous, a. kína-war, buzzí, Syn. Malignant; vindictive; malicious.

Random, ran'dum, n. A.-S. *randún*, (chance) ittifáq, macqa', bethaur ihkáne;—a. ittifáqí, 'árizí, be-qasd: at—, (accidentally, by chance) ittifáq se, be-andáz, yúnhí; (without aim, rule or method) atkal-pachchú.

Range, ránj, *v. t.* F. *ranger*, (set in a row) árásta k.;—*n.* (row) qatár, k., gasht k.; (rank) darja; zanjíra, silsila; (rank) darja; (wandering) sair, gasht; (room) maidán, palla, tappá;—of mountains, gan, golí ká tappá;—of a pahár ká silsila; within the—of, (liable to, subject to, dependent on) qábú men, murid, bá'is, mújib, mustahaqq, mutí'.

Ranger, n. ghúmne w., sair o gasht karne yá ramne w., mirshikár.

Rank, rangk, n. (degree) darja; (row) satar, pará, saff, qatár, tabqa; (class) qism; (title) khitáb, laqab; (eminence) shaukat, shán;—*v. t.* (place abreast) qatár bándhná; (arrange) tartíb d.; (class) darja qáim k.; (take the place of) jagah l.;—as, —with, hold the rank of) darja p.;—above, (take precedence) aúwal h.;—after, (follow after) pichhe pichhe j.;—and file, (all in an army who carry firelocks) kull fauj, sipáhí m'a afasar; (all the—s, shumár k.

Rank, rangk, a. A.-S. *ranc*, (exuberant in growth) bahut ziyáda barhne w.; (fertile) zar-khez; (strong) mazbút, jafyad; (rancid) badbú-dár; (high-tasted) talkh, gallz; (coarse) kharí; (gross) fáhish.

Rankle, rangk'l, *v. i.* From *rank*, (be inflamed) pakná, galná, khatakná, chubhná, shán k.; (irritate) khijhná.

Ransack, ran'sak, *v. t.* Icel. *ransaka*, (pillage) lúṭná, gárat k.; (search) chhán m., chhándh m.

Ransom, ran'sam, n. F. *rançon*, zar i mukhlasí; (redeem) mukhlasí;—*v. t.* F. *rançonner*, dám dekar khalás k.; (rescue) chhuráná, bchya d. [—from, —for]. Syn. Redeem; release; rescue; save.

Rant, rant, *v. i.* Ger. *rant*, (loud speaking) buland-áwází k., bakná, (cluster) lambí chauṛí hánkná, harza-gol k., barbaráná. [—

about]. —*n.* bak jhak, harza-goí, barbaráhaṭ.

Rap, rap, *v. t.* Sw. *rappa.* (knock) khaṭkhaṭáná, dastak d., ṭhonkná, khaṭkáná;—and rend, (snatch by violence) zabardastí se chhínná yá l.;—out, (utter with sudden violence) zor se chillána yá kah uṭhná, bhar zor bolná;—*v. t.* Dan. *rappe*, L. *rapere.* (affect with ecstasy) be-ḳhud k., wajd men l.;—*n.* thappar, dhaul, khaṭkhaṭáhaṭ, ṭakorá.

Rapacious, ra-pā'shi-us, *a.* L. *rapax.* (given to plunder) darinda, luṭerá, gáratgar: (greedy) lálachí. Syn. Greedy; ravenous; voracious. [garí, darindagí, ta'addí.

Rapacity, ra-pas'i-ti, *n.* gárat-

Rape, rāp, *n.* Ger. *rapen*, L. *rapere.* (seizure by force) parda-dárí, zinā-bil-jabr; —*n.* L. *rapa.* ek qism ká per gobhí ká sá.

Rapid, rap'id, *a.* L. *rapidus.* (swift) tez-rau; (quick) jald, shitáb;—*n.* daryá ke girne kí jagah.

Rapidity, ra-pid'i-ti, *n.* (swiftness) tezí, shitábí, jaldí; (velocity) tundí; (progress or advance) tez-rawí, subuk-rawí.

Rapine, rap'in, *n.* L. *rapere.* (plunder) gárat-garí, zulm, andher, andhá-dhundh, lúṭ, gadar.

Rapture, rap'tūr, *n.* L. *rapere, raptum.* (delight) ḳhushí; (enthusiasm) be-ḳhudí, ishtiyáq, samá, wajd, josh. Syn. Bliss: ecstasy: transport. [—with].

Rapturous, rap'tūr-us, *a.* (ecstatic) dil-kash, dil-rubá, be-ḳhud k. w.

Rare, rār, *a.* L. *rarus.* (thin) patlá; (thinly scattered) bárik, jhirjhirá, patlá: (uncommon) nádir, kámyáb, náyáb, ná-paid; (incomparable) be-misl; (not frequent) kabhí kabhí;—*a.* A.-S. *hrêre.* kachchá, ním-puḳhta, ḳhám. Syn. Scarce; infrequent; unusual: uncommon.

Rarefaction, rār-ē-fak'shun, *n.* tarqíq. patlá-pan, kam-yábí.

Rarefy, rār'i-fī, *v. t.* L. *rarus* and *facere.* patlá k. jhirjhirá k., ṭighlána, raqíq k

Rarely. rār'li, *ad.* kam, sház o nádir. nádiran, ḳhásí tarah se.

Rarity. rār'i-ti, *n.* L. *raritas.* kamyábí. tuhfagí, nudrat, latáfat; (infrequency) qillat, kamí: (tenuity) jhirjhirá-pan.

Rascal. ras'kal, *n.* A.-S. (mean fellow) kamína, pájí; (scoundrel) sharír, mardak.

Rascality, *n.* (petty villainy) pájípan, haramzadagí; (vile conduct) sharárat.

Rase, rāz, *v. t.* F. *raser.* (erase) chhílná, ragarná; (demolish) páemál k.

Rash, rash, *a.* D. & Ger. *rasch.* (precipitate) utáolá, jald-báz, tez; (careless) be-fikr, be-liház, be-andesha; (unguarded) be-tadbír. Syn. Adventurous; foolhardy:—*n.* It. *rascia.* dadorá, phunsí;—*v. t.* It. *raschiare.* pháṅk utárná, ṭukre-ṭukre k., kátná. Syn. Divide.

Rasp, rasp, *n.* (file) sohan, retí, ek qism kí jhárí;—*v. t.* Ger. *raspen.* retná. [—off].

Rat, rat, *n.* A.-S. *rœt.* chúhá, músh; —*v. t.* apne firqe ko chhornā;—trap, *n.* chúhe-dán; *smell a*—, (be suspicious strongly, suspect danger) kuchh dál men kálá hai.

Rate, rāt, *n.* L. *ratus.* (proportion) andáza, bháo, nirkh, atkal; (rank) darja; (size) miqdár; (tax) mahsúl; (value) qímat, mol; (standard) qá'ida;—*v. t.* atkal k.; shumár k.: (scold) jhiṛakná, chashm-numáí k. [—for]. Syn. Value; appraise: estimate; compute.

Rather, rath'er, *ad.* A.-S. *radhôr.* (more willingly) ziyáda shauq se; (in preference) ba-nisbat. ziyádatar; (especially) khusúsan; (slightly) kuchh-kuchh: the—, khás kar, ziyáda-tar, jald-tar; I had—, (I would sooner) main ziyáda pasand kartá hún;—deaf, kuchh bahrá; have—, ziyáda cháhná.

Ratification, rat-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* taqarrur, tasdíq, istihkám; (confirmation) taqwiyat.

Ratify, rat'i-fī, *v. t.* L. *ratum* and *facere.* (confirm) tasdíq k.: (settle) mazbút k., qáim k., mustahkam k. Syn. Confirm: substantiate: establish.

Ratio, rā'shi-ō, *n.* L. *ratus.* (reason) sabab, nisbat: (proportion) andáza, hisáb.

Rational, rash'un-al, *a.* L. *rationalis.* (having the power of reasoning) nátiq-'aqlí, sháista. ma'qúl; (wise) dáná; (having a definite root) bá-masdar: (real) aslí. Syn. Sane; sound; intelligent: reasonable.

Rationality, *n.* nátiqa: (exercise of reason) qúwat i idrák: (reasonableness) ma'qúliyat, munásibat.

Rattle, rat'l, *v. i.* D. *ratelen.* (make

n. noise) kharkharáná, garagaráná, pharpharáná: (shake a rattle) charkhí bajáná, gharrá bagná; (speak noisily) gul machá-kar bát k.;(cold) jhirakná;—along, —over, (drive fast) jald hánkná; —*n.* jhankár; (child's toy) charkhí; (watchman's alarm) sipáhí kí barí charkhí;—s, *pl.* (death-sign) gharrá; —snake, rattlesnák, *n.* ek qism ká sánp. (Rattle-snake.)

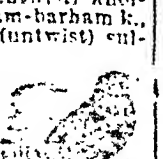
Rattling, rat'ling, *n.* gargaráhat, kharkharáhat.

Ravage, rav'áj, *n.* F. *ravage.* (spoil) kharábí; (ruin) wírání; (waste) barbádí;—*v. t.* wírán k., kháksiyáh k., páemál k., takht o táráj k., gárat k. Syn. Devastate; waste; spoil; ruin.

Rave, rāv, *v. i.* F. *rever.* (talk irrationally) bekhúda bakná, dimág khálí k. [—about]; —on, —upon, or—of, (be mad after) kisí ke pichhe diwána h.: mushtáq h., shauqín h., ziyáda cháhná.

Ravel, rav'el, *v. t.* D. *ravelen.* (entangle) uljháná; (untwist) kholná; (perplex) darham-barham k., pareshán k.;—out, (untwist) sulijháná.

Raven, rāv'n, *n.* A.-S. *hræfen.* jangli kauwá, zág i dasht;—*v. t.* (obtain by violence) zor se hásil k.; (devour) khábut sá khá l.



(Raven.)

Ravenous, rav'en-us, *a.* From raven, pet. mar bhúkhá, khún-khwár, darinda.

Ravine, ra-vēn', *n.* F. *ravin.* (gully) nála.

Raving, rāv'ing, *n.* (delirium) bekhodí, diwánagí; (frenzy) junún; (absurd talk) bekhúda-goí.

Ravish, rav'ish, *v. t.* F. *ravir.* (violate by force) zabar-dastí be-hurmatí k., farlhat k., kharáb k.; (delight) khush k.; (corrupt) bekhúdí se be-khud k. [—with]. Syn. Transport: entrance; violate; dishonor.

Raw, raw, *a.* Ger. roh, L. *crudus.* (uncooked) kachchá, khám; (unripe) in years or knowledge) nápukhtá; (cold with damp) sard, martúb; (unused) be-kasrá húá; (unmixed) khális; (unwrought, untanned) kachchá;—ness, *n.* nápukhtagí, khámí, kachchá-pan, anárí-pan, ná-kár-ázmúdagí; sardí, ratúbat. Syn. Unskilfulness; crudeness; chillness.

Ray, rā, *n.* L. *radius.* (streak) kiran, partau, shu'á', roshní, raonaq, jalwa;—*v. t.* dhárían yá lakíren khínchná;—*n.* L. *raia.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Raze, rāz, *v. t.* F. *raser.* (destroy) mismár k., páemál k., bekh-kaní k., ká; d.; dhá d., ukhárná;(erase) urá d., chhíl d., mitá d. Syn. Overthrow; demolish; subvert; ruin.

Razor, rā'zer, *n.* F. *rasoir.* ustura, chhurá. [phir pí l.

Reabsorb, *v. t.* (swallow up again)

Reabsorption, rē-ab-sorp'shun, *n.* phir pí lene kí khásiyat.

Reach, rēch, *v. t.* A.-S. *raccan.* (arrive[at) pahunchná, páná, dená; (strike from afar)dúr se m.;(penetrate)gainá, asar k.;(fetch)pakarná; (extend) phallána;—*after or at,* páne kí koshish k.;—*n.*(reaching) pahunch, dast-ras; (power) táqat;(limit) hadd; (deep contrivance) tadbír. Syn. pahunch k., palat kar k.

React, *v. i.* (act or act again) phir

Reaction, rē-ak'shun, *n.* rukáo, palatne ká zor, muqábala, murázhimat.

Read, rēd, *v. t.* A.-S. *rædan.* (peruse) parhná, mutálá k., tilawat k.; (learn by observation) mushára k., ba-khúbí jánná, malúm k., dekhná;—out, —aloud, (read in a loud voice) chilláke parhná; —about, (read concerning) kisí ká bayán parhná;—*for,* (study *for*) kisí ke liye parhná;—in, (instructed) khúb wáqif h.;—out, (read aloud) zorse parhná; (exhaust) nikálná;—up, (go through a course of reading) tamám parh j.,—with, (study under) kisí se parhná;—one's meaning, kisí ká matlab daryáft k.

Read, red, *a.* khwánda, álim, fázil.

Reader, rē'der, *n.* parhne w., qárí.

Readiness, red'i-nes, *n.* mustaidí, dil-dihí, taiyárí; (promptness) jaldí; (cheerfulness) shauq, khushí. Syn. Quickness; promptness; promptness; alert

Reading, rēd'ing, *n.* mutálá, taqrír; (public lecture) dars, tadrís, ta'llim;—and writing, khwándí o khwándí.

Ready, red'i, *a.* A.-S. *rædig.* (prepared) taiyár, mustaid d. kamar; zeis, ámáda; (willing) rází,

shauqín; (active) tez, chálák; (near at hand) nazdík, házir, pás; (fit) láiq;—*ad.* taiyár, ámáda, maujúd;—*n.* naqd:—witted, tezfahm;—made, pahle se taiyár kiyá húá;—money, naqd;—at hand, qaríb;—cooked, paká pakáyá; make —, taiyár k. [—for, —with,—at,—in]. Syn. Prompt; speedy; apt; skilful; handy.

Real, rē'al, *a. L. res.* (actual being) wáqa'í; (true, positive) haqíqí; (relating to things) gair-manqúla; (not imaginary) aslí, ma'nawí; —*n.* Sp. & Pg. ek Spain ká sikka.

Reality, rē-al'i-ti, *n.* haqíqat, asálat, tayaqqun, wáqa'í;—in—, haqíqat men, wáqa'í.

Realize, rē'al-iz, *v. t.* F. *realiser.* (make real) nazar men láná; (fulfil) púrá k., házir k., maujúd k.; (gain) hásil k., páná.

Realm, relm, *n.* F. *realme, royaume.* (kingdom) bádsháhat, ráj, mulk, mamlukat.

Ream, rēm, *n.* A.-S. *ream,* a band. bís dasta kágaz, gaddí;—*v. t.* Ger. *raumen.* (enlarge) barháná, phailáná. [phir jiláná, phir zinda k.

Reanimate, rē-an'i-māt, *v. t.* (revive)

Reap, rēp, *v. t.* A.-S. *repan.* (cut) kátná, dirau k.; (gather) jama' k. [—from,— with]. [gar.

Reaper, rēp'er, *n.* kátne-wálá, dirau-

Reappear, *v. i.* phir záhir h., phir namúd h.

Reappoint, rē-ap-point', *v. t.* (appoint again) phir muqarrar k., phir bahál k. [qarrarí.

Reappointment, *n.* bahálí, phir ta-

Rear, rēr, *n.* F. *arriere,* L. *retro.* píchhá, 'aqab, píchhwárá, ákhirí darja;—*v. t.* A.-S. *raeran.* uthána; (nourish) parwarish k.; (instruct) ta'lím k., sarfaráz k. [—up]; —*a.* pichhlá, ákhirí:—A.-S. *hrere.* (raw, half-roasted) adh kachchá, nim-pukhta; —admiral, rēr-ad'mi-ral, *n.* náib, mír-bahr ke ba'd ká hákim;—guard, *n.* sipáhíon ká dasta jo fauj ke píchhe chaltá hai;—ward, rēr'wárd, *n.* From *rear.* ákhirí fauj, píchhlá hissa. Syn Raise; lift; elevate; set up.

Reascend, rē-as-send', *v. i.* phir charhná, uthná yá úpar j.

Reason, rē'zun, rē'zn, *n.* F. *raison.* (end) matlab, natíja; (argument) dalíl; (motive) garaz; (absolute truth) sachchái; (rational faculty) 'aql, fahm, budh, gyán, qúwat i idrák; (cause) sabab; by—of, (on account of) ba-sabab; in—, (in justice) insáfan; without rhyme or—, be-ma'ne o matlab, be sar o pair;—*v. i.* 'aql daurána, munázara k., mubáhisa yá taqrír k., kisí taraf láná.

Reasonable, rē'zun-a-bl, *a.* (rational) zí'aql; (moderate) mu'tadil, muwáfiq; (fair) wájib, durust. [—in]. Syn. Just; honest; fair; suitable.

Reasonableness, *n.* ma'qúliyat, liyáqat, durustí. [mubáhis.

Reasoner, rē'zun-er, *n.* hujjatí,

Reasoning, rē'zun-ing, *n.* mubáhisa. Syn. Argument. [jama' k.

Reassemble, rē-as-sem'bl, *v. t.* phir

Reassert, rē-as-sert', *v. t.* phir iqrár k., phir da'wá k.

Reassertion, *n.* phir iqrár, phir da'wá. [mazbút k.

Reassure, *v. t.* phir yaqín k., dil ko

Reattempt, rē-at-temt', *v. t.* or *i.* phir qasd yá koshish k.

Rebate, rē-bāt', *v. t.* F. *rebattre* and *battre.* (blunt) kund k., bhontá k.

Rebatement, *n.* (diminution) kamí, taqlíl, minhái.

Rebel, reb'el, *n.* L. *rebellis.* bágí, sarkash, munharif;—*a.* ná-farmán, bargashta;—*v. i.* (revolt) balwa k.; (resist lawful authority) bagáwat k., sar uthána, sarkashí k. [—against].

Rebellion, rē-bel'yun, *n.* L. *rebellio.* (insurrection) bagáwat, sarkashí, ná-farmání, fasád.

Rebellious, rē-bel'yus, *a.* bágí, sarkash, ná-farmánbardár.

Rebound, rē-bound', *v. i.* (spring back) báz-gasht k., píchhe ko dhakelná;—*n.* paltáo, báz-gashtí.

Rebuff, rē-buf', *n.* paltáo; (beating back) shikast, pastí; (refusal) rok, ná-manzúrí, inkár, radd;—*v. t.* It. *rabuffo.* (beat back) roknáná, inkár k., ná-manzúr k.; (repel) dutkárná, ghurakná, jhirakná.

Rebuild, rē-bild', *v. t.* phir b.., phir ta'mír k.

Rebukable, rē-būk'a-bl, *a.* wájib ul malámat, wájib ul chashm-numái..

Rebuke, rē-būk', *v. t.* F. *reboucher.* (reprove) malámat k., sarzanish k.; (chide) dántná. Syn. Reprove; chide; check; chasten;—*n.* malámat, goshmálí. [—for].

Rebuker, *n.* malámat yá chashm-numái k. w.

Recall, rē-kawl', *v. t.* phir bulána; (annul) radd k., mansúkh k.;—*n.* báz-talabí, irtidád.

Recant, rē-kant', *v. t.* L. *recantare.* (abjure) bargashta h., inkár k. Syn. Recall; revoke; abjure; disavow.

Recanter, *n.* munkarif, radd k. w.

Recantation, *n.* bargashtagí, inkár, irtidád.

Recapitulate, rē-ka-pit'ū-lāt. *v. t.* F. *recapituler.* (relate substance of a discourse) mukhtasar karke phir bayán k., mukarrar kahná yá likhná. Syn. Reiterate; recite; rehearse. [yá daul dálná.

Recast, rē-kast', *v. t.* phir banáná

Recede, rē-sēd', *v. t.* L. *recedere.* (fall back) paspá h.; (withdraw) báz r., dast-bardár h. [—from.]

Receipt, rē-sēt,' *n.* L. *recipere.* (receiving) wusúl; (prescription) nuskha; (written acknowledgment of money) rasíd. [—for]. — *v. t.* rasíd d. [jog.

Receivable, *a.* qábil i wusúl, milne-

Receive, rē-sēv', *v. t.* F. *recevoir*, L. *recipere.* (accept) qubúl k.; (take) lená; (allow) rawá rakhná, ijázat d.; (enter in) mihmándárí k.

Receiver, rē-sēv'er, *n.* páne w., wusúl k. w.; (cashier) kharánchí.

Recent, rē'sent, *a.* L. *recens.* (new) nayá, jadíd; (fresh) tázá; (modern) hál kí.

Receptacle, rē-sep'ta-kl, *n.* L. *receptaculum*, bartan, básan, khána, makán, maskan, ghar [—for]. [able) páne ke láiq.

Receptible, rē-sep'ti-bl, *a.* (receiv-

Reception, rē-sep'shun, *n.* L. *receptio.* (receiving) yáft, wusúl; (entertainment) mihmándárí; (welcome) mubárakbádí

Recess, rē-ses', *n.* L. *recessus* (retreat) khilwat; (nucheo-sol; (intermission) chhuṭṭí; (holiday) ta'tíl, fursat, fawaqquf. [—from]. [khna.

Recipe, res'i-pē, *n.* L. *recipere.* nus-

Reciprocal, rē-sip'rō-kal, *a.* L. *reciprocus*, (mutual) tarfain, do-tarfí, lázim malzúm;—*n.* adal-badal, pherá-pherí. Syn. Mutual; alternate.

Recital, rē-sīt'al, *n.* (rehearsal) takrár, bayán, zikr, barnan. Syn. Account; rehearsal; recitation.

Recitation, res-i-tā'shun, *n.* takrár, tilá'at, sabaq.

Recite, rē-sīt', *v. t.* L. *re* and *citare* (rehearse) kahná; (tell over) mukarrar kahna, bayán k., parhná; (learn by heart) zabán-zabán sunáná

Reck, *v. i.* (care for) fikr k., khiyál karná, páná

Reckless, rek'les, *a.* (careless) gáfil; (heedless) be-fikr, be-khabar.

Reckon, rek'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *reccan.* (compute) hisáb k.; (number) shumár k., ginná; (tell over) bár bár kahná; (calculate) andáza k.; (pay a penalty) jurmána d. Syn. Number; enumerate; compute;—on, —upon, (depend upon) bharosa rakhná; —with, (bring to an account) hisáb k.;—up, (add together) jorná;—for, jawáb-dih h. [shumár yá qadr k. w.

Reckoner, *n.* muhásib, hisáb-dán.

Reckoning, *n.* (arithmetic) 'ilm i hisáb; (account) hisáb, ginti, lekhá, ta'dád; (bill) fard, khiráját kí fard; (estimation) samajh; (supposed place of a ship at sea) jaház kí jagah samundar men.

Reclaim, rē-klām', *v. t.* L. *re* and *clamare.* (reform) sudhárná isláh d., durust k.; (recover) sanwárná, sambhálná, phir páná. Syn. Reform; recover; restore; amend.

Reclamation, rek-la-mā'shun, *n.* L. *reclamatio*, (recovery) báz-yáft, husúl-i-da'wá, báz-talabí.

Recline, rē-klīn', *v. t.* L. *reclinare.* (lean upon) ṭek lagáná; (lean back) takiya lagáná, ṭek lagáná, ásrá dálná; (rest) árám k. [—upon).

Recluse, rē-klūs', *n.* L. *reclusus*, (sequestered) khilwat-nashín

Recognition, rek-og-nish'un, *n.* L. *recognitio*, (acknowledgment) pahchán, shinákht, zikr, iqrár, vád, qubúl; angíkár.

Recognizance, rē-koz'niz-ans, *n.* F. *reconnaissance*, (avowal) shinákht, pahchánne kí 'alámat, sáf bayán (legal bond) muchalka.

Recognize, rek'og-nīz, *v. t.* L. *recognoscere*, (know again) pahchánná; (acknowledge) qubúl k.; (review) nazar-sání k.; (give sureties) ramánat k. Syn. Acknowledge; avow; confess; own.

Recoil, rē-koll', *v. t.* F. *reculer.* (shrink) palatná, pichhe palat j., haṭná, bichakná, thitbakná, dab j. [—from];—*n.* paskashí, pasándází, pas-uftádagí.

Recoin, *v. t.* phir se sikka b.

Recollect, rek'ol-lekt, rē'kol-lekt, *v. t.* L. *recolligere.* (remember) yád k., hosh pakarná; (recall to mind) phir yád k.

Recollection, rek-ol-lek'shun, *n.* (memory) báfza, yád. Syn. Memory; remembrance.

Recommence, rē-kom-mens', *v. t.* (begin anew) phir shurú' k., sar i nau k. [—by, —with].

Recommend, rek-om-mend', *v. t.* (commend) sifárish k.; (praise) ta'ríf k.

Recommendation, *n.* sifárish, taqrib, há'is i mihr. Syn. Commendation; approval; approbation.

Recommit, rē-kom-mit', *v. t.* phir hawála yá supurd k.

Recompense, rek'om-pens, *v. t.* F. *recompenser.* (remunerate) 'iwaz d., badlá d., ajr d., táwán d.;—*n.* 'iwaz, ajr, badlá. [k., taskín d.

Recompose, *v. t.* phir se murattab

Reconcile, rek'on-sīl, *v. t.* F. *reconcilier.* (make to like again) melmiláp karáná, sulh-karáná; (renew friendship) manáná yá phir dostí k.; (make to agree) tasfiya k., rází k., razámand k.; (make consistent) munásib k., muwáfiq k.

Reconcilement, *n.* mel, miláp, razámandí.

Reconciler, *n.* rází yá mel karáne w.

Reconciliation, rek-on-sil-i-ā'shun, *n.* miláp, sulh, musáliha, dostí az sar i nau, tatbíq, tatábuq. Syn. Pacification; adjustment; atonement.

Reconstruct, *v. t.* phir se b. [ment.

Record, rē-kord', *v. t.* L. *recordari.* (register) fihrist men darj k., dákhil k., mundarj k., zihn-nishín k.; (sing or play) gáná yá khelná; —*n.* fihrist, sarkárí kágazát.

Recorder, *n.* ahl i daftar, sarishtadár, munsif.

Recount, rē-kount', *v. t.* F. *reconter.* (relate in detail) mufassal kahná, bayán k., naql k., parhná.

Recourse, rē-kōrs', *n.* L. *recursus.* (resort) chárá, tadbír; (application) zarí'a, darkhwást; (return) murája'at, rujú', báz-guzasht. [—to].

Recover, rē-kuv'er, *v. t.* F. *recouvrer.* (restore from sickness) shifá p.; (repair) marammat k.; (regain) phir páná, phir hásil k. [—from].

Recovery, *n.* báz-yáft, wusúl, shifá, sihhat.

Recreant, *a.* (cowardly wretch) námard; (apostate) murtadd, munkir i dín, be-wafá.

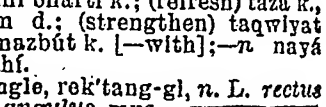
Recreation, rek-rē-ā'shun, *n.* (diversion, entertainment) tafríh, árám, ásáish.

Recriminate, rē-krim'in-āt, *v. i.* *re* and *criminari.* (accuse in return) ultí tuhmat lagáná.

Recross, *v. t.* phir pár h., yá utarná.

Recruit, rē-krōōt', *v. t.* F. *recruter.* (supply an army with new men) sipáhí bhartí k.; (refresh) táza k., árám d.; (strengthen) taqwiyat d., mazbút k. [—with];—*n* nayá sipáhí.

Rectangle, rek'tang-gl, *n.* L. *rectus* and *angulus.* mustatíl, qáim-uz-záwiya.



(Rectangle.)

Rectangular, *a.* mustaqímat-uz-záwiya.

Rectification, rek-tí fi-kā'shun, *n.* isláh, durustí, sihhat.

Rectify, rek'ti-fī, *v. t.* L. *rectus* and *facere.* (set right) sudhárná, banáná, isláh k., durust k. [—by]. Syn. Correct; redress; amend.

Rectitude, rek'ti-tūd, *n.* L. *rectitudo.* (equity) rástí, rást-bází, sachá'í.

Rector, rek'tor, *n.* L. (ruler) hákim, 'ámil, názim; (minister) pádrí; (head of a school) madrasa ká ustád i a'lá.

Rectorship, rek'tor-ship, *n.* hákim, pádrí yá kisí madrase ke sardár ká 'uhda. [halla yá makán.

Rectory, rek'tor-i, *n.* pádrí ká mu-

Recur, rē-kur', *v. i.* L. *recurrere.* (come back) yád á., rujú' k., daurná. [—to].

Recurrence, rē-kur'ens, *n.* (return) báz-ámad, báz-gasht, murája'at, tadbír, phir waqú'a.

Recusant, rē-kūz'ant, *a.* L. *recusans.* murtadd, bádsháh ke muqarrar kiye húe dín se munkir.

Red, red, *a.* A.-S. *redd. reod.* akmar, surkh, lál, hinái, 'abírí, qirmizí, maigún;—*n.* surkh rang;—heat, *a.* bhabhúká, angárá sá.

Redden, red'n, *v. t.* surkh yá lál k., yá h., tamtamáná.

Reddish, red'ish, *a.* lál sá.

Redeem, rē-dēm', *v. t.* L. *redimere.* (ransom) zar dekar chhuráná; (rescue) rihá k., khalás k.; (make amends for) 'iwaz d., badla d., táwán d.; (recover) phir hásil k., pher lená; (pay off borrowed money) qarza adá k. [—From, —with]. Syn. Ransom; liberate; rescue; save.

Redeemable, rē-dēm'a-bl, *a.* mumkin-ul-ázádí, kharíd kar pher liye jáne ke qábil.

Redeemer, *n.* hámí, shátí, chhuráne w., háfiz, ya'ne 'Ísá Masíh, rakshak. [k., pher d.

Redeliver, rē-dē-liv'er, *v. t.* wápas

Redemption, rē-dem'shun, *n.* L. *redemptio.* rihái, ázádagí. 'Ísá

Masíh ko-zarí'a se neját, chhutkárá, istikhlás, shafá'at. Syn. Release; liberation; deliverance; rescue; salvation.

Redemptory, rē-dem'tor-i, *a.* fizádí se liye diyá húá, rihái ke liye diyá húá. [phir bánṭná.

Redistribute, rē-dis-trib'ūt, *v. t.*

Redness, red'nes, *n.* surkhí, lálí.

Redouble, *v. t.* du-chand yá almuzá'af k., dugná k. [kot.

Redoubt, rē-doubt', *n.* F. garh, qil'a

Redound, rē-dound', *v. i.* L. *re* and *undare*, (roll back) pálṭá kháná; (conduce) taqwiyat d., bá'is h., barhaná, zíyáda k.; (contribute) denā, záhir k. [—to].

Redress, rē-dres, *v. t.* (set right) durust k.; (remedy) chára-sází k.; (relieve) faryád-rasí k., dádkhwáhí k.; (make compensation) 'iwaz páná;—*n.* (relief) chára-sazí, panáh, himáyat, 'illáj, tadárruk, madad; (amends) 'iwazí; (compensation) mu'áwiza. [—by].

Reduce, rē-dūs', *v. t.* L. *reducere*, (bring back) pahle hál men phir l.; (degrade) zalíl k., girá d., mubtazal k.; (lessen) kam k.; (shorten) ghaṭáná, chhoṭá k.; (overcome) maglúb k., sar k., latháraná; (subject to rule) mutí' k.; (divide) báṇṭná; (bring into a class) tartíb d.; (pay off) mauqúf k.; (bring to poverty) muhtáj k.

Reduction, rē-duk'shun, *n.* L. reductio, ghaṭáo, taqlíl, kami, takhfíf, tashhír; maglúbiyat. Syn. Diminution; decrease; abatement.

Redundance, rē-dun'dans, *n.* (superfluity) ifrát, bahutáyat, afzúni, kasrat, zíyádatí.

Redundant, rē-dun'dant, *a.* L. redundans, (superfluous) mazíd, adhik, bahut, afzún, zíyáda, kasír, wáfir, bisyár. [—in]. Syn. Excessive; expletive, exuberant.

Reduplicate, rē-dū'plí-kāt, *v. t.* dubaráná, du-chand k., dugná k., ifráf k., dúná k.

Re-echo, rē-ek'ō, *v. t.* áwáz báz-gasht d., áwáz yá h.;—*n.* áwáz-báz-gasht.

Reed, red, *n.* A.-S. *hreód*, *hredd*. kilk, nal, nera; (pipe) bánsí, murlí, bánsurí; (an arrow) tír, pal.

Reedy, *a.* par-nal, par-kilk. [kán.

Reef, rif, *n.* D., A.-S. *rif*. pal tá ca kisse jis ko was'at kam karne ke liye lape; sakeṛ;—Ger. *riff*. (chain or range of rocks lying at or near the surface of the water) silsila chaṭán

Reek, rēk, *n.* A.-S. *réc*. dúd, bukhár;—*v. i.* dhuán nikalná, bháp nikalná, bukhár nikalná.

Reel, rēl, *n.* A.-S. *hreól*. ríl, charkhí, charkhá; ek qism ká nách;—*v. t.* (stagger) jhúmná, larkharáná; (gather on a reel) phenṭí b., aṭerná, lapeṭná.

Re-endow, *v. t.* phir waqf k.

Re-engagement, rē-en-gáj'ment, *n.* shart yá 'ahd o paimán-i-sání.

Re-enter, rī-en'ter, *v. t.* phir dákhil k. yá h.

Re-entry, *n.* dakhíl i sání.

Re-establish, rē-es-tab'lish, *v. t.* phir bahál k., barqarár k., phir muqarrar, qáim yá mazbút k.

Re-examine, rī-egz-am'in, *v. t* phir talásh k., phir imtihán k., phir tahqíq k., phir tajwíz k.

Refectory, rē-fek'tor-i, *n.* L. *refectorium*, náshta, kháná, ni'mat-khána, khána ká kamra.

Refer, rē-fer', *v. t.* L. *referre*, (carry back) wápas l.; (transfer) tabdíl k., muntaqil k.; (direct to as an authority) rujú' k., hawála k., pesh k., (ascribe as reason) mansúb k., batláná; (reduce to particular class) darja-bandí k.; (send to another for information) bhejná. [marjí'a; munsif.

Referee, ref-er-ē', *n.* mauqúf-'alaih,

Reference, ref'er-ens, *n.* (sending) hawála; (allusion to) ishára, ismá; (arbitration) faisala; (respect) 'lláqa, munásibat, mel; (referring to another for character) irtijá'.

Refine, rē-fin', *v. t.* (purify) sáf k.; khális k., khitar k.; (polish) jilá o.; (grow pure) pák ho j., sháista ho j.

Refinement, rē-fin'ment, *n.* safáí; (high culture) tahzíb, durestagí, árástagí; (artificial practice) barísí. [k. w.

Refiner, rē-fin'er, *n.* musaffi, sáf

Refining, rē-fin'ing, *n.* pákizagí, durustí, safáí. [durust k.

Refit, rēfit', *v. t.* marammat k.

Reflect, rēflekt' *v. t.* L. *reflectere* (mirror) 'aks d.; (think) fikr k., gaur k., sochná, khárná; (censure) ta'n k.; dekhná, ikrám k.;—*vi.*, open, (ponder) gaur k.; (reproach) malámat k.

Reflecting, rē-flek'ting, *a.* 'aksandáz; (thoughtful) fikrmand.

Reflection, rē-flek'shun, *n.* L. *reflexio*, (that which is reflected 'aks; (attentive consideration fikr-há khiyál, fikr, tafakkur,

tasawwur, gaur; (censure) malámat.

Reflective, rē-flekt'iv, *a.* mun'akis, guzashta báton ká ḳhiyál yá gaur k. w.

Reflector, rē-flekt'er, *n.* muta'ammil, 'aks-andáz, áína.

Reflex, rē'fleks, *a.* L. *reflexus.* ma'kús, báz-andáḳhta; (introspective) palṭá húá.

Reflexive, *a.* (reflective) pasbín, guzashta báton ká ḳhiyál yá gaur k. w.

Reflux, rē'fluks, *n.* (ebb) utár, bhátá, jazr; báz-gasht, palṭáo; the flux and—, madd-o-jazr. [bháṭe ká.

Reflux, *a.* utrá húá, báz-rawán,

Reform, rē-form', *v. t.* L. *re* and *forma.* (change from worse to better) isláh k.; (amend) bihtar b., sudhárná. durust k., ṭhík k.

Reform, *n.* isláh. durustí, bihtarí, tádíb.

Reformation, ref-or-mā'shun, *n.* isláh, tahzíb, tádíb, durustí, mazhab ke dastúr kí isláh.

Reformatory, rē-form'a-tor-i, *a.* muslih, isláh d. w., muhazzib, adíb.

Reformer, rē-form'er, *n.* muslih, bihtar-sáz, durust k. w., adíb, muhazzib. [ḍhálná.

Refound, *v. t.* (cast anew) phir se

Refractory, rē-frakt'or-i, *a.* L. *refractarius.* (obstinate) munh-zor, ziddí, magrá; (unruly) sar-kash, gardan-kash.

Refrain, rē-frān', *v. t.* F. *refrener.* (curb) báz yá band r.; (restrain) rokná; (abstain) parhez k. [—from]; —*n.* (repeat) astáí.

Refresh, rē-fresh', *v. t.* F. *refraichir.* (invigorate) taqwiyat d., ásúda k., qúwat d.; (revive) taro-taza k., táza-dam k.; (renew) nayá k.; (cool) ṭhanḍhá k., sard k. [—with].

Refreshment, *n.* tar-o-tázagí, ásáish, istiráhat, ásúdagí, ráhat, sukh, chain; iftár, náshta.

Refrigerant, rē-frij'er-ant, *a.* (that which cools) sard-kun, ṭhanḍá k. w.; —*n.* ṭhanḍáí, tar karnewálí dawá.

Refuge, ref'ūj, *n.* L. *refugium.* (shelter) panáh, árám, amn; (protection) hifázat; (expedient) 'iláj, chára, upáe, tadbír.

Refugee, ref'ū-jē, *n.* panáh-gír, amn-ḳhwáh.

Refulgence, rē-ful'jens, *n.* (brilliancy) roshní, tajallí, jhalak.

Refulgent, rē-ful'jent, *a.* L. *refulgens.* (radiant, brilliant) roshan munnauwar, chamak-dár, darakhshinda. [—with].

Refund, rē-fund', *v. t.* L. *refundere.* (restore, repay) wápas k. yá d., pher d., mustarad k., pichhe kí taraf ḍálná. [—to, —by].

Refusal, rē-fūz'al, *n.* (denial) inkár, ná-manzúrí.

Refuse, re-fūz', *v. t.* F. *refuser.* (deny) inkár k.; (not to accept) ná-manzúr k.; (reject) radd k.

Refuse, *n.* fuzla, ákhor, raddí. Syn. Dross; scum; dregs; rubbish; —*a.* (worthless) nákára.

Refutation, ref-ū-tā'shun, *n.* (confutation) radd, butlán, ibtál.

Refute, rē-fūt', *v. t.* L. *refutare.* bátil k., khandan k., galat ṭhahráná, jhúṭhá sábit k., radd k. [—by].

Regain, rē-gān', *v. t.* F. *regagner.* (recover) phir p., sar i nau hásil k.

Regal, rē'gal, *a.* L. *regalis.* (kingly, royal) sháhána, sultání, khusrawána.

Regalia, rē-gā'li-a, *n. pl.* L., *n. pl.* of *regalis.* sháhána 'alámat, bádsháhí nishán, 'uhda yá hukúmat ká tamga.

Regality, rē-gal'i-ti, *n.* L. *regalitas.* (royalty) bádsháhat, saltanat, ráj.

Regard, rē-gārd', *v. t.* F. *regarder.* (esteem) 'azíz jánná; (heed) dhyán k.; (care) parwáh k.; (look) nazar k.; (observe) gaur k., bicháraná, sochná; (attend to) ḳhátir men láná, mánná; (value) qadr k.; (refer to) nisbat rakhná; —*n.* (esteem) 'izzat; (heed) dhyán; (care) parwáh; (look) nazar; (value) qadr; (affection) muhabbat; (attention) tawajjuh; —*s. pl.* (complements) salám; (affection) piyár; —to, nisbat. [—for].

Regardless, *a.* (careless) be-liház, gáfil, be-parwáh, be-ḳhabar. [—of].

Regency, rē'jen-si, *n.* L. *regentia.* bádsháh ke qáim maqám kí hukúmat, súbadárí, tahakkum.

Regenerate, rē-jen'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *re* and *generare.* sar i nau yá phir paidá k., dil badalná yá pherná, taqlíb ul qalb k.; —*a.* sar i nau paidá, mugaiyar ul qalb, muqallib-ul-qalb.

Regeneration, rē-jen-er-ā'shun, *n.* (new birth) naí paidáish; (recreation from a natural to a spiritual life) jismání mizáj chhor-kar rúhání mizáj ikhtiyár k.

Regent, rē'jent, *a.* L. *regens.* (ruling) hukúmat, hukmrání yá

farmán-rawáí k. w., dáere ke qálm-maqám hukúmat k. w.

Regent, *n.* názim, hákim, 'ámil, bádsháh ká qálm-maqám.

Regicide, rej-i-sid, *n.* L. *rex* and *cædere.* bádsháh-kushí;—*a.* bádsháh-kush. [gizá, parhez.

Regimen, rej'i-men, *n.* L. tadbír f

Regiment, rej'i-ment, *n.* L. *regimentum.* risála, paltan, tuman.

Region, rē jun, *n.* L. *regio.* (land) zamín, mulk, marz-búm, khitta, mulk, des. diyár; (place) jagah; (rank) darja; (part of the body) badan kā kol hissa; (tract of land) zila', atráf.

Register, rej'is-ter, *n.* F. *registre.* (list) fihrist; (record) daftar; (an officer) sarishtadár, muháfiz, amín-i-daftar, patwárí; (clerk) mutawalli, qánún-go;—*v. t.* daftar men likh l., fihrist men dákhil k.

Registration, *n.* daftar yá fihrist men tahrír yá indiráj; (in print) kitábon ke sáthon kí millán.

Registry, rej'is-tri, *n.* rajistarí daftar, daftar-khána, marmún f dákhil f fihrist.

Regret, rē-gret', *v. t.* F. *regretter, grever* at) afsos k., pachhtáná; (to sorry for) ranjída h., gam k.; —*n.* afsos, hasrat, tassuf, gam, pachhtáwá. [—for].

Syn. Remorse; repentance.

Regretful, rē-gret'fól, *a.* gamgín, dilgir, pashemán, ndás, malúl.

Regular, reg'ū-lár, *a.* L. *regula.* (conformed to a rule) be-qá'ida, i'tizabta; (orderly) bá-qarína, durust; (exact) thik-thik, sahih; (having equal surfaces) barábar. [—in];—*n.* mudámí fauj ká sipáhí.

Regularity, reg-ū-lár'i-ti, *n.* (uniformity) hamwárí, barábarí, yakasárí, method) intizám, qá'ida, qárína, qarína. Syn. Order; rule; method; system.

Regulate, reg'ū-lát, *v. t.* L. *regulare.* (adjust) tartib d., muratiab k.; (direct) hidáyat k., intizám k.; (keep in order) bá-qá'ida rakhná; (rule) hukúmat k. [—by].

Regulation, reg-ū-lá'shun, *n.* barábarí, sábita, tadbír, marámat, tartíb ul 'amal, qánún, intizám, qáeda.

Regulator, reg'ū-lát-or, *n.* qánún-gú, barábar k. w.; (superior clock) 'umda ghaṛí.

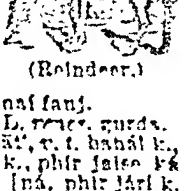
Rehearsal, rē-hers'al, *n.* takrár, zikr mashq, munkarrar bayán.

Rehearse, rē-hers', *v. t.* Norm. F. *rehercer,* (repeat) duhráná; (recite) sunáná; (narrate, relate) bayán k.

Reign, rān, *n.* L. *regnum.* bádsháhat, saltanat, ráj, 'amal; (prevalence) galba;—*v. i.* bádsháhat k., saltanat k.; (prevail) gálib h. [—over].

Reimburse, rē-im-burs', *v. t.* F. *remboursser,* (repay) pher d., wapas k., dand bharná, táwán d. [—for]. Syn. Refund; repay.

Rein, rān, *n.* L. *retinere.* bág-dor, ingám, rás, 'inán;—*v. t.* (govern by a bridle) bág khinchná; (restraint) rokná. [—in];— in. (restrain) rokná; without—s, (without restraint) be-rok; give the—s to, (give license, leave unchecked) ijazat d.; be-rok rahne d.; take the—s, (assume the government or control) ikhtiyár hásil k.



(Reindeer.)

Reindeer, rān'dēr, *n.* A.-S. *hrandeor.* bárah singhá.

Reinforce, rē-in-fórs', *v. t.* (strengthen with fresh help) madad se taqwiyat d., zor d., madad k.

Reinforcement, rē-in-fórs'ment, *n.* kumak, madad, naí fauj.

Reins, rānz, *n. pl.* L. *renes.* gurda.

Reinstate, rē-in-stát', *v. t.* bahál k., phir muqarrar k., phir jaise thá taisá k. [ná, phir járí k.

Reissue, rē-ish'óó, *v. t.* phir nikálReiterate, rē-it'er-át, *v. t.* (repeat again and again) bár-bár k., mukarrar k., duhráná.

Reject, rē-jekt', *v. t.* L. *reiicere.* (refuse) radd k.; (discard) tark. k.; (throw away) phenk d., námanzúr k. [radd, inkár.

Rejection, rē-jek'shun, *n.* tark.

Rejoice, rē-jois', *v. t.* F. *rejouir.* (gladden) khush k., shádmán k., bág i bag h.; (be joyful) masrúr h.

Rejoicing, *n.* shádmání, khushí.

Rejoin, rē-join', *v. t.* (join again) phir jornā; (answer) radd i jawáb k.

Relapse, rē-laps', *v. t.* L. *relabi.* (fall or back) palatná, phir pachhárná yá girná, sábiq dastúr h.;—*n.* paltáo, 'aud-i-marz. phir pachhár [—from].

Relate, rē-lát', *v. t.* L. *referre.* (tell) kahná; (describe) nagl k., bayán k.; (belong) nisbat yá 'iláqa rakhtá.

Relation, rē-lā'shun, *n.* bayán, zikr, haqíqat, taqrír, kaifiyat; (kindred) rishta, nátá, 'iláqa, qurbat, nisbat, rishtedár, khesh.

Relationship, *n.* rishtedárí, qarábat, nisbat.

Relative, rel'āt-iv, *a.* muta'alliq, mansúb, nisbatí;—*n.* rishtedár, qarábatí, ism mausúl, sila.

Relax, rē-laks', *v. t.* L. *relaxare.* (slacken) dhílá k.; (unbend) chhorná; (weaken) kamzor k.; (remit) kam k.; (be mild) halím h., narm h.; (become careless) gáfil h.; (divert) pherná. [—in, —from].

Relaxation, rē-laks-ā'shun, *n.* dhil, muláimat, sustí, káhilí, tafarruj.

Relay, rē-lā', *n.* F. *relais.* ghore kí chaukí, ghore kí ḍák.

Release, rē-lēs', *v. t.* (set free) ázád k.; (let go) chhorná, jáne d.;—*n.* (discharge) khalási, rihái, chhutkárá; (deed of discharge) riháináma. [—from].

Relent, rē-lent', *v. i.* F. *ralentir.* (soften) muláim h., pasíjná, momdil h.; (yield) dená; (feel pity) tars kháná. [—from].

Relentless, rē-lent'les, *a.* sang-dil, be-rahm, sakht, kaṭṭar, kathor.

Relevance, rel'ē-vans, *n.* (applicableness) madad-gárí, nisbatdárí, mauqa' kí munásibat.

Relevant, rel'ē-vant, *a.* F. *relevant.* madadgár; (pertinent) ma'qúl, sazáwár; (applicable) munásib, nisbatdár, bá-mauqa'. [—to]. Syn. Fit; proper; suitable; appropriate. [mu'tabir, láiq i'timád ke.

Reliable, rē-lī'a-bl, *a.* (trustworthy)

Reliance, rē-lī'ans, *n.* (trust) i'tibár, i'tiqád, bharosa, tawakkul.

Relic, rel'ik, *n.* F. *relique.* baqiya, kisí shai ká tabarruk, parshád, bachá húá hissa. [ránd.

Relict, rel'ikt, *n.* L. *relicta.* bewa,

Relief, rē-lēf', *n.* Eng. *relieve.* (alleviation) kamí, takhfíf; (assistance) madad, guhár, pushtí, taqwiyat; (remedy) 'iláj, tadbír; (redress) 'iwazí; (party of guards) pahrá. [—from, —for].

Relieve, rē-lēv', *v. t.* L. *relevare.* árám d., taskín d., takhfíf k., kam k., madad d., badlí k. [—from, —by, —with]. Syn. Succour; aid; help; assist.

Religion, rē-lij'un, *n.* L. *religio.* mazhab, dín.

Religious, rē-lij'us, *a.* mazhabí, díní, díndár, pársá, Khudá-tars, ímándár.

Relinquish, rē-ling'kwish. *v. t.* L. *relinquere*, (forsake) chhorná; (abandon) tyágná; tark k.; (give up) dast-bardár h. Syn. Leave; quit; forsake; desert; abandon.

Relinquishment, *n.* tark, chhutkárá, guzashtagí.

Reliquary, rel'i-kwār-i, *n.* F. *reliquaire.* tabarruk ke rakhne ká sandúq wg.

Relish, rel'ish, *v. t.* F. *relecher* (enjoy) pasand k., cháhná, shauq rakhná;—*n.* (taste) maza; (flavour) záiqa; (zest) shauq; (delight) khushí; (perception) samajh; (liking) pasand. [—for].

Reluctance, rē-luk'tans, *n.* (aversion of mind) dareg, afsos, kashídagí; (unwillingness) ná-rází, nákhushí.

Reluctant, rē-luk'tant, *a.* L. *reluctans.* kashída, náráz, barkhásta khátir, be-dil.

Rely, rē-lī', *v. i.* Prefix *re* and *lie.* (put trust in) bharosá rakhná, takya k.

Remain, rē-mān', *v. i.* L. *remanere.* (to be left) báqí r., chhútná, pará r.; (continue) qáim r., tikná, thaharná. [murda, mittí, janáza.

Remains, rē-mānz', *n.* (corpse) lásh,

Remainder, *n.* báqí, baqiya, má baqí, bachtí.

Remake, rē-māk', *v. t.* phir b.

Remand, rē-mand', *v. t.* L. *re* and *mandare.* phir bhejná, lauṭá d., phir buláná. [—to].

Remark, rē-mārk', *n.* (note) bát, bachan, qaul; (comment) zikr; (hint) ishára; (mark) nishání; (notice) khabar;—*v. t.* F. *remarquer.* (observe) nazar k.; (call attention) liház k., khabar rakhná; (speak) kahná, farmáná, irshád k.

Remarkable, rē-mārk'a-bl, *a.* mashhúr; (unusual) nádir; (extraordinary) 'ajíb, 'ajíb o garíb. [—for].

Remediable, rē-mē'di-a-bl, *a.* 'iláj-pizír, isláh-pizír.

Remediless, rem'ē-di-les, *a.* lá-'iláj, lá-dawá, be-bas.

Remedy, rem'ē-di, *n.* L. *remedium.* (cure) dawá, 'iláj, chára, mu'álija, darmán, dárú; (reparation) 'iwaz, isláh; (an effective medicine) muassar-dawá; —*v. t.* dawá k., 'iláj k., chára k.

Remelt, *v. t.* phir galáná.

Remember, rē-mem'bər, *v. t.* Norm F. *remembre.* (mention) zikr k., charchá k.; (recognise) pahchánná; (remind) yád diláná, chitá d.;

(call to mind) yád k., khátir yá dil men r.

Remembrance, rē-men'brans, *n.* (memory) yádgárí, yád-áwarí, yád, hátza, yáddásht; surt.

Remind, rē-mind', *v. t.* (put in mind) yád dilánā, chitánā, jatánā. [—of].

Reminiscence, rem-i-nis'ens, *n.* (recollection) yád-áwarí, yád-dihí.

Remiss, rē-mis', *a.* L. *remissus.* (slack) sust, kāhil, majhúl; (negligent) be-parwá, gáfil. [—in].

Remission, rē-mish'un, *n.* L. *remissio.* (moderation of intensity) takhfíf; (forgiveness of sin) mu'áfí, magfirat.

Remit, re-mit', *v. t.* L. *remittere.* (abate) takhfíf k., ghatáná, kam k.; (lessen a punishment) sazá kam k.; (give up) chhor d.; (refer) nisbat d.; (send back to prison) phir qaid k., yá bhejná; (send money) irsál k., rupae bhejná; (forgive) mu'áf k. [—to].

Remittance, rē-mit'ans, *n.* irsál, hundí, bhoje húe rupae.

Remnant, rem'nant, *n.* F. *remaindre.* (remainder) baqiya, má-baqí, kasar, bachtí.

Remodel, rē-mod'el, *v. t.* phir se b.

Remonstrance, rē-mon'strans, *n.* (act of expostulation) 'arz i shikáyat, 'arz i ahwál, gila-guzárí, dád-khwáhí, radd-o-kadd.

Remonstrate, rē-mon'strát, *v. i.* L. *remonstrare.* radd-badal k., takrár k., gila k., shikáyat k.

Remorse, rē-mors', *n.* L. *remorsus.* (compunction) pashemání, nádárí yá tanssuf, dard yá riqqat; (penitence) pachhtáwá, taubu. [—for].

Remorseless, rē-mors'les, *a.* (cruel) be-dard, be-rahm, sang-dil.

Remote, rē-mōt', *a.* L. *remotus.* (far away) dúr, daráz, ba'íd. [—from]. [dúrí, darázií.

Remoteness, rē-mōt'nes, *n.* ta'álwat,

Remount, rē-mount', *v. t.* (reascend) phir chaṛhná.

Removable, rē-mōv'a-bl, *a.* manqúla, muntaqil, hatáe jáne ke qábil, dúr karne ke láiq.

Removal, rē-mōv'al, *n.* sarkáo, hatáo, nikáo, izála, tagalyutí, kúch, naql i makán, ma'zulí.

Remove, rē-mōv', *v. t.* L. *removere.* hatána, sarkáná; (change place) naql i makán k.; (banish) kanáre k., dafa' k., dúr k.; (dismiss) mauqúf k.; —*n.* naql i makán, kúch, tagayyurí, mauqúfí [—from].

Remunerate, rē-mūn'er-át, *v. t.* L. *remunerare.* (recompense) ajr d., ujúra d., badlá d., jazá d., 'iwaz d.

Remuneration, rē-mūn-er-á'shun, *n.* ujrat, ujúra, ajr, jazá, badla, 'iwaz, samra.

Remunerative, rē-mūn'er-át-iv, *a.* ujrat-dih, jazá-bakhsh, badlá denewálá. [ká.

Renal, rē'nal, *a.* L. *renes.* gurde

Rencounter, ren-kount'er, *n.* F. *rencontre.* (action or engagement) náwakání muqábala, jharpá jharpí; (collision) takkar, dhakká. [—with]. Syn. Clash: shock; collision.

Rend, rend, *v. t.* A.-S. *rendan.* (split) phárná, chírná, pherná; torná; (tear with violence) tukre-tukre k., chák k., akar k. [—into].

Render, ren'der, *v. t.* F. *rendre.* (return) wápas k., yá d.; (pay or give back) pher d., adá k.; (show) zábir k.;—into, (translate) tarjuma k.;—an account, (give an account) hisáb d.;—up, (surrender) hawála k., sompná. [—to].

Rendering, ren'der-ing, *n.* 'iwaz, hawála; (translation) tarjuma.

Rendezvous, ran'dē-vóo, *n.* F. *rendez vous.* majma', marja';—*v. i.* muqarrar jagah par jama' h.

Renegade, ren'e-gād, *n.* Sp. *renegado.* munkir i dín; (deserter) firárí; (common vagabond) áwára. Syn. Apostate; backslider; turncoat.

Renew, rē-nū', *v. t.* táza k., naya k.; (begin again) phir shurú' k., sar-i-nau k.; (make to last longer) marammat k.

Renewal, rē-nū'al, *n.* tajdíd, tajaddud, takarrur. [rust k. w.

Renewing, *n.* táza, naya, phir du-

Rennet, ren'et, *n.* A.-S. *gerinnan.* panír, máyá, máyá shír, mil'da i bachhrá;—*n.* F. *reinette.* ek qism ká seb.

Renounce, rē-nouns', *v. t.* L. *re* and *nuntiare.* (disown) inkár k.; (give up) chhor d., ná-manzúr k.; (forsake) tark k.; (abjure) qasam se inkár k. Syn. Relinquish: abandon; forego; resign; abjure; forsake; leave;—*n.* inkár, tark, ná-manzúrí.

Renown, rē-nown', *n.* L. *re* and *nomen* (fame) námwarí, shuhrat; (high honour) 'izzat.

Renowned, *a.* (distinguished) mashhúr, námwar. Syn. Famous; celebrated; eminent; illustrious.

Rent, rent, *n.* From *rend.* shigáf, chák, shaqq, darz, khop, khonchá;—*v. t.* Rend ko dekho;—*n.* L. *reddere.* kiráya, bhárá, lagán; —*v. t.* kiráya par l., yá d.

Renter, *n.* kiráya-dár, mál-guzár; —*v. t.* F. *rentrarle.* rafú k. [ná.

Renumerate, *v. t.* (recount) duhrá-

Renunciation, rē-nun-si-ā'shun, *n.* L. *renunciatio.* inkár, tark;—of the world, tark-i-dunyá.

Re-open, rē-ō'pen, *v. t.* phir kholná.

Re-organize, rē-or'gan-īz, *v. t.* tarmím k., phir tartíb d., nae sir se intizám k.

Repair, rē-pār', *v. t.* F. *reparer.* marammat k., durust k., sanwárná, banáná; (retrieve) 'iwazí d., nuqsán bhar d.;—*n.* F. *reparer.* (resort to) jáná.

Repair, *n.* marammat, durustí, 'iwaz, táwán; (abode) maskan, makán.

Reparation, rep-ar-ā'shun, *n.* durustí, badlá, 'iwaz, daná, táwán.

Repartee, rep-ar-tē', *n.* F. *repartie.* (smart, ready and witty reply) házir-jawábí, zaráfat; —*v. i.* házir-jawáb h., latífa-goí k.

Repast, rē-past', *n.* F. *repas.* náshta, kháná.

Repay, rē-pā', *v. t.* (recompense) ajr d.; (return) wápas k.; (pay back) adá k., bhar d. [—for].

Repeal, rē-pēl', *v. t.* L. *re* and *appellare.* mansúkh k., radd yá mauqúf k., bátil k., matrúk k., talio k., mar ...yágná. Syn. Revoke;—*n.* ra..., ...ardíá, nasakh. Syn. Abrogation; revocation.

Repeat, rē-pēt', *v. t.* L. *repetere.* (reiterate) dubára kahná; (perform again) phir karná; (recite) dhráná, parhná, ratná, sunáná. —to]; —*n.* takarrur záhir k. w. ...shán.

Repel, rē-pel', *v. t.* L. *repellere.* ...táná, dúr k., dafa' k., nikálná; (repulse) paltáná; (make resistance) rokná. [—from].

Repent, rē'pent, *a.* L. *repens, ppr. of repere,* to creep. (creeping) charhnewálá mánind bel ke.

Repent, rē-pent', *v. i.* L. *re* and *pœna.* (be penitent) tauba k., pachhtáná; (be sorry) afsos k., pashemán h.; (change one's life) badí chhor-kar ráh i haqq men á. [—of].

Repentance, *n.* tauba, pashemání, pachhtáwá. [—for]. Syn. Penitence; contrition; remorse.

Repentant, rē-pent'ant, *a.* pashemán, mutaassif;—*n.* mustagfir, tauba k. w., pachhtáne w.

Repetition, rep-ē-tish'un, *n.* L. *repetitio.* (act of repeating) takarrur, takrár. [—at].

Repine, rē-pīn', *v. i.* (murmur) kurkuráná, kurhná, rúthná; (fret) gam k.; (envy) dáh k., hasad k.

Replace, rē-plās', *v. t.* bahál k., badle men rakhná, 'iwaz d.

Replenish, rē-plen'ish, *v. t.* F. *replenir.* (supply) maujúd k.; (fill again) phir bharná, bharpúr k., ma'múr k.; (complete) púrá k., tamám k. [—with].

Replenishment, rē-plen'ish-ment, *n.* (supply) bharpúrí, ma'múrí, tamámí.

Replete, rē-plēt', *a.* L. *repletus.* (full) ma'múr, pur. [—with].

Repletion, *n.* ma'múrí, bharpúrí. Syn. Satiety; fulness.

Reply, rē-plī', *v. i.* L. *replicare.* jawáb d.;—*n.* jawáb. [—with].

Report, rē-pōrt', *v. t.* L. *reportare.* (noise by public rumour) áwáza k., afwáh phailáná, mashhúr k.; (relate) kahná, ittilá' d., bayán k.; (charge with neglect) shikáyat k.;—*n.* (rumour) afwáh, shuhrat: (repute) námwarí; (hearsay) charchá; (loud noise as of a gun) top kí áwáz, dharáká; (statement by a commitee) kaifiyat;—one's self, (give information of arrival) házirí d. [náqil.

Reporter, rē-pōrt'er, *n.* mukhbir,

Reporting, *n.* afwáh, shuhrat. bayán, khabar.

Repose, rē-pōz', *v. t.* F. *reposer* (recline) sulaná, árám d. yá k.; (rely) takiya k., bharosá k.; (repose) rakhná, rakh chhorná;—*n.* (rest) árám; (sleep) khwáb, nínd; (quiet) amn; (trust) itmínán; (ease) farágat; (quietness) khámoshí; (harmony) mel, ittifáq. [—from].

Reposit, rē-poz'it, *v. t.* L. *reponere.* hifázat ke liye dharná yá rakhná.

Repository, rē-poz'i-tor-i, *n.* L. *repositorium.* (store-house) godám; (depository) dúkán, kothí; (horse bazar) nakhkhás. Syn. Depository; repertory; depot; magazine; conservatory; treasury.

Reprehend, rep-rē-hend', *v. t.* L. *reprehendere.* (chide) tambíh k.; (blame) ilzám lagáná; (reprove) malámat k. Syn. Rebuke; reproach; upbraid.

Reprehension, rep-rē-hen'shun, *n.*

(resource) malámat. lizár. cila, shkáyat.

Represent, rep-rē-zent', v. t. L. *repræsentare*. (exhibit) záhir k.; (show) namúd k., dalálat k.; (describe) bayán k.; (personate) shkat k.; (hold place) qáim-maqám k.

Representation, rep-rē-zent-ē'shun, n. (description) bayán, shabíh; (exhibition) namúd, nmún; (show) shkár, namúdári; (petition) arz-dásht. [—s.

Representative, rep-rē-zent'a-tiv, a. (exhibiting) namúdár, namúdí; (personating) shkár k. v.;—n. (agent) wakíl, qáim-maqám; (likeness) shkál, mishán.

Repress, rē-pres', v. t. L. *reprimere*. (subdue) shikast k., dabáná. (crush) tornú; (put down) mauqúf k., dabáná. (—y).

Repression, rē-presh'un, n. F. (act of subduing) dabáná, shikast k.; quelli. [—y).

Repressive, rē-pres'iv, a. L. (having power to repress) dabáná, shikast k.; (tending to repress) mauqúf k., dabáná. [—ly).

Reprieve, rē-prēv', n. F. (respite) mauqúfí, dhamkhiná, ta'khír, ta'wíl, ta'allul, ta'ajjul, ta'allúm, ta'allúf; (pardon) ma'áfí, ma'áfí. [—ment).

Reprimand, rep'ri-mand, n. L. *reprehendere*. (reproof) malámat, (reprimand) malámat, dhamkhiná, ta'nbíh, ta'nbíh, ta'nbíh

Rescue, res'kū, *v. t.* Norm. F. *rescous.* (set free) chhuráná, ḳhalás k., ázád k., rihá k.; (deliver) bachaná;—*n.* ázádí, makhlasí, naját, rihái, chhuṭkárá. [—from]. Syn. Save; redeem; release; ransom.

Research, rē-sgrch', *n.* F. *recherche.* (investigation) tahqíqát; (deep inquiry) justojú, talásh, khoj, taftísh. [—into];—*v. t.* talásh k., justojú k.

Resemblance, rē-zem'blans, *n.* F. *resemblance.* (likeness) mushábahat, barábarí, eksání; (representation) shabáhat, muwáfiqat. Syn. Similitude; semblance; analogy.

Resemble, rē-zem'bl, *v. t.* F. *ressembler.* (be like) mánind h., mushábih h., mushábahat rakhná, muwáfiq h.

Resent, rē-zent', *v. t.* L. *re* and *sentire.* (take as an affront) burá mánná; (be angry) náráz h., ḳhafá h. [kína, *gussa*, bugz.

Resentment, *n.* (anger, indignation)

Reservation, rez-er-vā'shun, *n.* L. *reservatio.* pas-andází, poshídagí, hifázat, amánat.

Reserve, rē-zerv', *v. t.* L. *reservare.* (keep in store) rakh chhorná, pas-andáz k.; (hold back) bachá rakhná; (preserve) hifázat k.; [—for]; —*n.* (store untouched) mahfúz mál, hifázat se rakhá yá jagáyá húá mál; (body of troops kept for an emergency) waqt i zurúrat ke liye fauj i pas-andákhta; (taciturnity) kam sukhaní, hijáb, kashídagí; (want of frankness) ná-áshná-mizájí, pumba dahání.

Reservoir, rez-er-vwor', *n.* (cistern) ·hauz, táláb, taláo; (place where anything is kept) godám.

Reset, rē-set', *v. t.* phir jorná, árásta k. [ábád k.

Resettle, *v. t.* phir baiṭhálná yá

Reside, rē-zīd', *v. i.* L. *residere.* (abide) rahná, ṭikná; (inhabit) basná, sukúnat k.

Residence, rez'i-dens, *n.* ghar, maskan, makán, maqám, qiyám-gáh, búd o básh kí jagah; sthán. Syn. Habitation; dwelling; abode; mansion.

Resident, *a.* báshinda;—*n.* báshinda, mutawattin, mutawakkin; (public minister) bádsháhí wakíl.

Residue, rez'i-dū, *n.* L. *residuus.* (rest) báqí, baqiya, bachat.

Resign, rē-zīn', *v. t.* L. *resignare.* (give) dená; (yield up) supurd k., chhoṛ d., tark k., tyágná; (give up an office) isti'fá d. [—to].

Resignation, rez-ig-nā'shun, *n.* (giving up) isti'fá, tark; árám; (quiet submission) tawakkul, mutába'at, tábi'dárí; (patience) sabr.

Resigned, *a.* musta'fí'; (submissive) tábi'dár, mutí; (acquiescent) rází ba razá. [dhúná, ḍámar.

Resin, rez'in, *n.* L. *resina.* rál,

Resist, rē-zist', *v. t.* L. *resistere.* (withstand) sámhná k., muqábala k.; (oppose) rokná; (thwart) radd k. Syn. Withstand; oppose.

Resistance, rē-zist'ans, *n.* (hinderance) rok; (opposition) muqábala.

Resistible, rē-zist'i-bl, *a.* mumkin ul muzáhimat. [muzáhimat.

Resistless, rē-zist'les, *a.* be-rok, be-

Resolute, rez'ō-lūt, *a.* F. *resolu.* (determined) ul ul-'azm; (steady) musta'idd, sábit qadam; (firm) mustaqil. [—against].

Resolution, rez-ō-lū'shun, *n.* L. *resolutio.* (firmness) istiqlál, sábit qadamí, páedárí, istihkámat; (analysis) tafríq, tajwíz, bichár; (declaration passed by a public body) ráe manzúr-shuda; (determination) ul ul-'azmí.

Resolvable, rē-zolv'a-bl, *a.* qábil tafríq, usúl men munqasim hone ke qábil, mumkin ul tafríq.

Resolve, rē-zolv', *v. t.* L. *resolvere.* (determine) kamar bándhná, qasd k.; (confirm) tasdíq k., qáim k.; (inform) khabar d., ittilá' d.; (free from doubt) yaqín diláná, shakk o shubha dafa' k.; (melt) galáná; (analyse) tafríq k., tashríh k.; (disperse) abtar k. [—into]; —*n.* mazbút iráda, 'azm bil-jazm.

Resort, rē-zort', *v. i.* F. *ressortir.* (go) jáná; (frequent) ámad o raft k. [—to]. Syn. Haunt; den; retreat; —*n.* rujú'; (meeting) majma', mahfil, majlis, bhír; (meeting place) majma' kí jagah; (crowding) hujúm, izhdihám, guroh; (visiting) muláqát; (resource) chashma, dhárá; (appeal) darkhwást; last—, sadr 'adálat, wuh 'adálat jis kí phir apíl na ho sake.

Resound, rē-zound', *v. t.* L. *re* and *sonare.* (echo) áwáz i báz gasht d., áná yá h., sadá k., mashhúr k. [—with].

Resource, rē-sors', *n.* F. *ressource.* (pecuniary means) mál, daulat; (contrivance) tadbír, chára.

Respect, rē-spekt', *v. t.* L. *respicere.*

(regard) liház k.; (reverence) ta'zím k., 'izzat k.; (esteem) qadr k., 'aziz jánná; (have relation to) nisbat rakhná;—*n.* (regard) liház, adab; (reverence) takrím, ta'zím, 'izzat; (esteem) qadr;—to, nisbat, 'iláqa. [—for]. ['izzat, takrím.

Respectability, rē-spekt-a-bil'i-ti, *n.*

Respectable, *a.* mu'azziz, 'izzat-dár, láiq ta'rif, mu'tabar, muhtaram, muwaqqar, mu'azzam.

Respected, *a.* mu'azziz. [—for].

Respectful, rē-spekt'fóol, *a.* muaddab, sáhib i imtiyáz. [bat, mansúb.

Respecting, rē-spekt'ing, *ppr.* nis-

Respective, rē-spekt'iv, *a.* F. *respectif.* (particular) khass, makhsúr, nij, apná; (several) ba'z; (relative) nisbat-dár; (careful) hoshiyár.

Respiration, res-pir-ā'shun, *n.* L. *respiratio.* (breathing) tanaffus, dam-zadagí; (relief from toil) árám, fursat, farágat.

Respire, rē-spir', *v. t.* L. *respirare.* dam l., tanaffus k.

Respite, res'pit, *n.* F. *repit.* (interval) muhlat, waqfa; (reprieve) sazá men tawaqquf.

Resplendence, rē-splen'dens, *n.* (brightness) roshní, núr; (brilliancy) tajallí, áb o táb.

Resplendent, rē-splen'dent, *a.* L. *resplendens.* roshan, darakhshán, munawwar, jalwagar, tábán, jhalak-dár. [—with].

Respond, rē-spond', *v. i.* L. *respondere.* (answer) jawáb d.; (correspond) muwáfiq h., mutábiq h. [—to].

Respondent, rē-spon'dent, *n.* jawábdih, muddá'á-'alaih, rispándant.

Response, rē-spons', *n.* jawáb, uttar. [—with]. Syn. Answer; reply.

Responsibility, rē-spons-i-bil'i-ti, *n.* zimmadárí, jawáb-dihí.

Responsible, rē-spons'i-bl, *a.* jawábdih; (account-able) zimma-dár, zámin. [—for].

Responsive, *a.* jawáb-nih, jawáb dew.

Rest, rest, *n.* A.-S. *rest.* (repose) árám, chain, surkhi; (support) sahárá; (sleep) nind; (sediment) tih; (stillness) jhapki; (pause) waqfa; (support) sahárá; (resting-place) manzil; (stillness) khámoshí; (interval) muhlat, farágat; (part of a table) kharád kí; (rest);—*v. i.* (stop) thaharná, thára, be-harakat h.; (repose) árám k., chain k.; (lean) tikiya k.; (trust) bharosa r.; (depend) tikiya k.; (cease) mauqúf h.; lay at—, záhat yá ásáish p.; (stop) thaharná;—ing place, *n.* árám-gáh, rahi; at—, árám men, ánand;—on, (recline) takiya k.;—with, (depend upon) bharosa r.;—*n.* L. *re* and *stare.* baqiya, báqí, aur sab, gair.

Rested, *a.* (refreshed) táza-dam.

Restful, rest'fóol, *a.* sákin, ba-qarár, ba-itmínán, ásúda.

Restitution, res-ti-tū'shun, *n.* L. *restitutio.* (restoration) wápasí, phirán, báz-dihí. Syn. Amends; compensation; requital.

Restive, res'tiv, *a.* F. *retif.* (unwilling to go) ariyal; (stubborn) gardan-kash, sar-kash, macrá.

Restless, rest'les, *a.* be-chain, be-árám, be-qarár.

Restlessness, *n.* (uneasiness) be-chainí, be-qarárí, be-árámí.

Restoration, res-tō-rā'shun, *n.* L. *restauratio.* wápasí, báz-dihí, bahálí; (recovery) shifá; (renewal) durustí, marammat. [—to].

Restorative, rē-stōr'āt-iv, *a.* muqawwi, shifá-bakhsh;—*n.* bahál karnewálí, táqat denewálí yá muqawwi shai, shifá-bakhsh.

Restore, rē-stōr', *v. t.* L. *restaurare.* (return) pher d., pher l., wápas k.; (cure) shifá d.; (repair) marammat k.; (recover from corruption) durust k. [—from,—to,—by,—with].

Restrain, rē-strān', *v. t.* F. *restreindre.* (keep back) báz r., zabt k., rokná, mahdúd k.; (keep in awe) dánṭná; (limit) hadd bándhná; (imprison) qaid k.

Restraint, rē-strānt, *n.* (constraint) atkáo, rukáo, ta'arruz; (prohibition) mumána'at, hadd-bandí.

Restrict, rē-strikt', *v. t.* L. *restringere.* (limit) band k., qaid k., mahdúd k.; —from, (restrain) báz r. Syn. Limit; restrain; confine.

Restriction, rē-strik'shun, *n.* haddbandí, inhisár.

Restrictive, rē-strikt'iv, *a.* haddbandí, mání, yá háil, qábir.

Result, rē-zult', *v. i.* L. *resultare.* (consequence) natíja h., paidá h., nikalná;—*n.* (end) anjám; (issue) natíja.

Resume, rē-rū-mā, *n.* F. from *résumer.* khár-páki, phir khushí i ikhtiyár, phir shurú'.

Resume, rē-zūm', *v. t.* L. *resumere.* phir ikhtiyár k., phir p., phir shurú' k. [yátí, báz-girí, zabtí.

Resumption, rē-zum'shun, *n.* bár-

Resurrection, res-ur-rek'shun, *n.* F. phir zindagí, qiyámat;—of Jesus

Christ, Yisú' Masíh ká jí uṭhná; (the future state) hashr o nashr.

Resuscitate, rē-sus'i-tāt, *v. t.* L. *rsuscitare.* (reanimate) phir jiláná, hosh men láná; (revive) táza dam k.

Retail, rē'tāl or rē-tāl, *v. t.* L. *retailler.* phuṭkar bechná, thoṛá thoṛá karke bechná.

Retain, rē-tān', *v. t.* L. *re* and *tenere.* (keep) rakhná, lagáe r.; (keep up) bahál rakhná; (keep in pay) aṭká r.; (keep in mind) yád rakhná. [—*in*]. [banda, naukar.

Retainer, *n.* rakhne w., dámangír,

Retaliate, rē-tal'i-āt, *v. t.* L. *retaliare.* badlá l., 'iwaz l., jazá yá mukáfát d. [—for].

Retaliatory, *a.* badle ká, jazáí.

Retaliation, rē-tal-i-ā'shun, *n.* (retribution) badla, 'iwaz, jazá, mubádala. [—upon].

Retard, rē-tárd', *v. t.* L. *retardcr.* (hinder) rokná, band k., mana' k.; (put off) mauqúf yá multawí r. Syn. Check; obstruct; hinder.

Retch, rech, *v. i.* A.-S. *hrœcan.* qai karne kí koshish k.

Retention, rē-ten'shun, *n.* L. *retentio.* pakar, báz-dárí; háfiza.

Retentive, rē-ten'tiv, *a.* (tenacious) qábiz, háfiza-dár. [jhanjhrídár.

Reticular, rē-tik'ū-lár, *a.* jál sá,

Reticule, *n.* L. *reticulum.* háth kí chhoṭí jálí kí thailí.

Retinue, ret'i-nū, *n.* F. from *retenir.* sawárí, julús, jilau, qor, hasham o khadam, tuzuk.

Retire, rē-tīr', *v. i.* F. from *retirer.* (draw back) haṭ j., kináre ho j.; (fall back) pas-pá h.; (cause to retire) pahlú-tihí k.; (go to a place of privacy) khilwat men j., gosha men j.; (from the world) tárik-ud-dunyá h.

Retired, rē-tīrd', *a.* (secret) poshida; (resigned) kanára-kash.

Retirement, rē-tīr'ment, *n.* gosha-nashíní, 'aláhidagí, kashídagí; (privacy) khilwat, tanhái, 'uzlat.

Retort, rē-tort', *v. t.* L. *retorquere.* (bend or curve back) moṛná, píchhe jhukáná; (return, as accusation or incivility) jawáb d., jaise ko taisá kahná;—*v. t.* (return) wápas k.; (make a smart or severe reply) khúb jawáb d., jalí kaṭí sunáná, aisí sunáná kí dhoe na chhoṭe:—*n.* radd i jawáb; (vessel) shíshe ká bartan.

(retort.)

Retouch, rē-tuch', *v. t.* sudhárná, sanwárná, durust k., nazar i sání k., isláh k.;—*n.* durustí.

Retrace, rē-trās', *v. t.* F. *retrahere.* nishán se phir talásh k., surág lagáná, naqsha yá báhirí khatt khínchná, wápas l.

Retract, rē-trakt', *v. t.* L. *retrahere.* (draw back) phir khínchná; (recant, unsay) qaul pher l.; (resume) le j.

Retraction, rē-trak'shun, *n.* inkár, bargashtagí, inhiráf, tabaddul i ráe. Syn. Recantation; abjuration; revocation.

Retread, rē-tred', *v. t.* phir páe-mál k., phir chalná.

Retreat, rē-trēt', *n.* F. *retraite.* (act of retiring) gurez, pas-pái; (signal for retiring) wápasí yá pas-pái ká ishára; (privacy) khilwat; (place of privacy) khilwat kí jagah; (shelter) panáh; (asylum) maljá, máman. [—from];—*v. i.* gurez k., píṭh pherná, panáh l.; (retire) paspá h.

Retrench, rē-trensh', *v. t.* F. *retrancher.* (cut off) kam k., kát d., taráshná; (fortify) qil'a-bandí k.; chhánṭ d. Syn. Curtail; cut; diminish; decrease.

Retrenchment, *n.* (reduction) ghaṭáo, takhfíf, ikhtisár, morcha.

Retribution, ret-ri-bū'shun, *n.* (reward) badlá, 'iwaz, jazá.

Retributive, *a.* badlá d. w., 'iwaz d w., jazá-dih.

Retrievable, rē-trēv'a-bl, *a.* phir milne jog, isláh-pizír, phir áne ke qábil, nuqsán yá kharábí se bachne-jog.

Retrieve, rē-trēv', *v. t.* F. *retrouver.* (gain back) phir jítná, phir p., phir hásil k.; (restore from loss or injury) bachána. [—from,—by].

Retrocede, rē'trō-sēd, *v. i.* L. *retro* and *cedere.* haṭ j., jagah chhoṛ d., pas-pá h.

Retrocession, rē-trō-sesh'un, *n.* haṭáo, paspái, bargashtagí.

Retrogradation, rē-trō-gra-dā'shun, *n.* (act of moving backward) paspái, pas-rawí, wápas-rawí; (decline in excellence) kharábí, bigár.

Retrograde, rē'trō-grād, *a.* (move or go back) píchhe r., pas-pá h.;—*v. i.* L. *retro* and *gradi.* pas-pá h. w.; (going backward) píchhe jánewálá.

Retrospect, rē'trō-spekt, *v. i.* L. *retro* and *spectere, spectum.* (review) pas-bíní k.—*n.* pas-bíní. pas-nazarí.

Retrospection, *n.* pas-bînî, pas-nazarî.

Return, rē-turn', *v. t.* F. *retourner*, (go or come again to the same place) wâpas ânâ yâ j.. ; (come again to the same condition) asli hâlat par ânâ; apnî yâ apnâ par ânâ; (appear again) phir â., phir zâhir h. yâ munh dikhânâ; (begin again) phir se shurû' k.; (answer) jawâb d.; (return) rukhsat se jawâb d.;—*v. t.* (send back) wâpas bhejnâ; (bring back) wâpas l.; (repay) wâpas d.; (requite) badlâ utârnâ; (give back in reply) jawâb d.; (report officially) arsî-hâte ke ba-mûjib riport k. yâ ittilâ' d.; (convey) bhejnâ; (bring) wâpas l.; (profit) nafa'; (report) ittilâ', Phabar; account (formal) bîrân, sîrat i hâl; (report) dotârr. bîmârî.

Returnable, *a.* wâpas kiye jâne ke lâiq [sânî.

Reunion, rē-ûn'yun, *n.* jor, ittifâq i

Reunite, rē-ûn-ît', *v. t.* phir millânâ yâ j.. ..a. '—with].

Reveal, rē-vîl', *v. t.* L. *revelare*, (make known) zâhir k., khol.nâ, dikhânâ; (unveil) mashhûr k., ś-hâkârâ.. Syn. Disclose; discover.

Revel rev'l, *n. t.* D. *revelen*, (carpus) bad-mastî f., jashn m., dhûm-dhâm, 'aish o 'ishrat.

Revelation, rev-el-â'shun, *n.* ilhâm, wahî, kasha.

Reveller *n.* 'aiyâsh, bad-mast! k. v dhûm-dhâm se 'aish o 'ishrat k. w

Revelry, rev'el-ri, *n.* (carousal) bad-mastî, dhûm-dhâm, 'aish-o-'ishrat, 'aish o jaish.

Revenge, rē-venj', *v. t.* F. *revancher*, (retaliate) badlâ l., muhâsiba l., 'awaz l., intiqâm l. [—ur.n], *n.* (return evil for wrong done) bad-la, intiqâm, 'awaz; (malice) 'adâwat, 'ainz. [w., int!,âm l. w.

Revengeful, *a.* kina-war, badlâ l.

Revenger, rē-venj'ur, *n.* badlâ l. w.

Revenue, rev'e-nu, *n.* F. *revenu*, âmdanî, jama'; (income of state derived from taxes, customs and excise duties, &c.) khirâj, mahsûl, mâl-guzârî, jamâ.

Reverberate, rē-ver'ber-êt, *v. t.* L. *reverberare*, (resound) gûnjnâna, ba'd bar' likâ'i 'ata d.

Revere, rē-vîr', **Reverence**, *v. t.* L. *revereri*, (honour) 'izzat k., 'azmat, ta'zîm k.; (adore, worship) pûj k. [—ish].

Reverend, rev'er-end, *a.* L. *reverendus*, mu'azzaz, buzurg; pâdrî.

Reverent, rev'er-ent, *a.* L. *reverens*, muaddab, khâksâr.

Reverential, rev-er-en'shi-al, *a.* muaddab, ta'zîmî.

Reverse, rē-vers', *v. t.* L. *re* and *vertere*, (upset) ulţânâ; (turn upside down) ulat palat k.; (turn back) wâpas k. Syn. Invert; subvert; repeal;—*n.* (back) ulţî taraf, pichhlî t.raf; (contrary) bar-khilâf; (complete change) inqilâb, zidd.lar.; tmi-fortunekam-bakhti, kam-naşîbî; (back of a coin or medal) s'ke yâ tamga ki pîth. Syn. Contrary; opposite; counterpart;—*a.* pichhlâ, ulţâ, ma'kûs. Syn. Opposite; converse.

Reversion, rē-ver'shun, *n.* L. *reversio*, hasq i wâpasî, mâlik i hâl ke marne ke ba'd amlak kâ sâbiq mâlik yâ wâris ke hâth men phir j.

Revert, rē-vert', *v. t.* L. *re* and *vertere*, phernâ, lâr â., lautnâ.

Review, rē-vîû', *v.t.* (look back) pas-binî k.; (go again) phir dekhnâ; (look over again) nazar i sânî k.; (reconsider) phir khiyâl o gaur k.; (criticise) nukta-chînî k.; (think over again) phir khiyâl k.; (inspect) mulâhiza k.;—*n.* F. *revue*, (examination) tahqîqât; (revision) nazar i sânî; (inspection) mulâhiza. [mat k., ta'na m.

Revile, rē-vîl, *v. t.* (reproach) malâ-

Reviler, *n.* ta'na-zan, malâmat ga.

Revisal, rē-vî'zal, **Revision**, *n.* nazar i sânî, islâh i sânî.

Revise, rē-vîz', *n.* L. *re* and *videre*, nazar i sânî, islâh ke liye chhâpe ki dûsrî farâ;—*v. t.* (review) nazar i sânî k., do-bâra parhnâ, sahih k., islâh d.

Revival, rē-vîv'al, *n.* tâzgî, sar-sabzî, josh (marhabî.

Revivalist, rē-vîv'al-ist, *n.* marhabî tarqîb d.w.

Revive, *v. t.* F. *revivre*, (bring to life again) phir zinda k.; (reanimate) hosh men lânâ; (refresh) tâza-dam k. [—by,— with]. Syn. Re-establish; quicken.

Revivify, rē-vîv'i-fî, *v. t.* (reanimate) phir jilânâ, jilânâ.

Revocable, rev'ō-ka-bl, *a.* qâbil i mansûkhî, nashh-pazîr, hâtil yâ radd lane ke lâiq.

Revocation, *n.* L. *re* and *vocare*, tarâ, mansûkhî, radd.

Revoke rē-vōk', *v. t.* (call back) phir bulâ l.; (repeal) mansûkh

k., radd yá bátil k.;—*n.* (act of renouncing or neglecting to follow suit) 'adam pairawí, ġaflat dar pairawí i muqaddama.

Revolt, rē-vōlt', *v. i.* F. *revolter.* (rebel) balwa k., bagáwat k., munharif yá bágí h.; (desert) bargashta h.; (overturn) ṭálá bálá k.; (shock) choṭ lagná;—*n.* bagáwat, bargashtagí, inhiráf, gurez, rú-gardání.

Revolution, rev-ol-ū'shun, *n.* L. *revolutio.* gardish, daur, daurán, inqiláb i saltanat.

Revolutionist, *n.* inqiláb i saltanat cháhne w. [saltanat ká.

Revolutionary, *a.* gardishí, inqiláb i

Revolve, rē-volv, *v. i.* L. *re* and *volvere.* (turn in a circle) gardish k., ghúmná; (reflect on) gaur k., taulná, jánchná. [—around].

Revolver, rē-volv'er, *n.* daurán, gardish k. w.; pistaul jis men chand golíán alag alag bharí játín aur bárí bárí ek ek karke chhorí játí hain.

Revulsion, rē-vul'shun, *n.* L. *revulsio.* kashish, inhiráf, 'iáda.

Reward, rē-wawrd', *v. t.* F. *reguerdoner.* (recompense) i'waz d., badla d.; (give a prize to) in'ám d., ajr d. [—for,—of]. —*n.* in'ám, baḳhshish, ajr, sawáb, badlá. Syn. Recompense; compensation; requital; remuneration.

Re-write, *v. t.* do-bára likhná, mukarrar likhná.

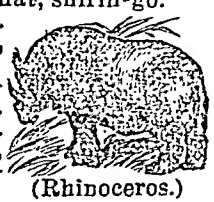
Rhetoric, ret'ō-rik, *n.* G. *rētōr.* 'ilm i kalám, 'ilm i fasáhat, ḳhushtaqrírí, lassániyat. Syn. Oratory; elocution; eloquence.

Rhetorical, *a.* 'ilm i kalám ká.

Rhetorician, ret-ō-rish'i-an, *n.* ustád i 'ilm i fasáhat, shírín-go.

Rheum, rōōm, *n.* G. *rein.* rím, nazla, zukám.

Rheumatism, rōō'-mat-izm, *n.* G. *reumatismos.* waja' i mufásil, báí, bad, gaṭhiyá báí.

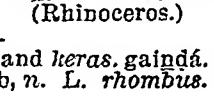


(Rhinoceros.)

Rhinoceros, rī-nos'-er-os, *n.* G. *rin* and *keras.* gaindá.

Rhomb, rom, romb, *n.* L. *rhombus.* mua'in.

Rhomboid, rom'boid, *n.* G. *rombos* and *eidos.* shabíh ba-mua'in.



(Rhomb.)

Rhubarb, rōō'bárb, *n.* L. *rhabarbarum.* rewand chiní.

Rhyme, rīm, *n.* A.-S. *rím.* qáfiyá, tuk, radíf;—or reason, (corresponding sound or sense) ma'ní yá matlab;—*v. t.* qáfiya-bandí k., tuk miláná, musajja' k., shi'r-goí k.; —with, (chime in sound) tál miláná, tuk miláná.

Rib, rib, *n.* A.-S. paslí; kamání; ubhrí húí lakír;—*v. t.* kamání b.; (shut in) gherná.

Ribald, *n.* It. *ribaldo.* (low, base) pájí, dún, zalíl, kamína;—*n.* phakkar, fuhsh bakne w.; (lewd fellow) bad-mast.

Ribaldry, rib'ald-ri, *n.* (obscenity) fuhsh, mugalliza, púch.

Ribbed, ribd, *a.* paslí-dár, kamánídár, ubhrá húá, pahlú-dár.

Ribbon, *n.* F. *ruban.* reshmí fíta yá ḍor;—*v. t.* reshmí fíta se árásta k.

Rice, rīs, *n.* A. *aroz.* cháwal. biranj.

Rich, rich, *a.* A.-S. *ric.* Go. *reiks,* Icel. *ríkr.* zar-dár;—*a.* (wealthy) daulatmand, dhaní, mutamauwal, pur-zar; (valuable) qímatí; (splendid) 'umda, fákhira, raunaq-dár; (fruitful) seráb, zarḳhez, shádáb; (plentiful) pur, ma'múr, bhará; (high flavoured) ḳhush-záiqa. [—in]; —*es, n. pl.* mál o mutá', dhan, sampat.

Richness, *n.* zardárí tawangarí. daulatmandí, zar-ḳhezí.

Rick, rik, *n.* A.-S. *hreác.* galla yá súkhí ghás ká ambár, túda, ḍher, ganj.

Rid, rid, *v. t.* O. Eng. *red.* A.-S. *hreddan.* (free) ázád yá rihá k., ḳhalás k.; (drive away) dúr k., hanká d.; get—of, (free one's self from) ázád h.

Riddance, rid'ans, *n.* (deliverance) rihái, ḳhalásí; (clearing up) safái.

Riddle, rid'l, *n.* A.-S. *hriddel.* (enigma) mu'amma, chístán, pahelí;—*v. t.* mu'amma bolná, pech se bolná; (solve) hall k., bújhná:—*n.* A.-S. *hriddel.* (sift) jharná, chhanní;—*v. t.* chhánná.

Ride, rīd, *v. i.* A.-S. *ridan.* sawár h., charhná;—at, (be at water) páni par h;—at anchor, (be anchored) langar parná;—away,—off, (go away on horse back) ghore par sawár hokar j.;—on, (ride further) áge sawár j.;—out, (go out for a ride) hawá kháne ko sawár h.; (go on a horse-back) ghore par sawár h.;—over, (ride across) sawár hoke us pár j.;—up,—to, (approach by riding) sawár hokar pahunchná;—and tie) (where two travellers have one

horse, one *rides* on, and at a certain distance gets off and *ties up the horse* so that the other may have his turn) ek ghore ke do sawár jo bárí bárí sawár hon;—rough-shod over one, (act tyrannically) zulm k.;—post, (ride with rapidity) tez j., ḍák ke ghore kí tarah j.;—n. sawárí, sawárí ká rásta. [chaṛhne w.

Rider, rid'er, n. sawár hone w.,

Ridge, rij, n. A.-S. *hrycg*. (back) pusht, kisí chhat yá ḍhál ká sab se úpchá hissa; (ground between the furrows) kaear, mend, munder; (top of a roof) chhat ká úpchá hissa; (hump) kub;—v. t. mej b., (wrinkle) sikoṛná, jhurrí ḍ.;—tile and furrow, (hollow and rise) nichá úpchá.

Ridgy, *a.* ríph yá murerí sá.

Ridicule, rid'i-kúl, n. L. *ridiculus*. (derision) ta'na-zaní; (burlesque) mazhaka, tamaskhur, mazáq, thaṭṭhá, hansí;—v. t. hansí k., tazhík k., hansí men uráná. [—for, —by].

Ridiculous, ri-dik'ú-lus, *a.* (laughable) muzahik, hansne-jog, qábil i tazhík, ḥáiq i tamaskhur; (absurd) be-húda, maṣ́hara.

Riding, rid'ing, n. safar ke liye muqarrar sawárí;—habit, n. 'aurat-on kí sawárí kí poshák;—master, n. chábuk-sawár;—school, n. sawárí ká fann sikhne kí jagah.

Rife, rif, *a.* A.-S. *ryf*. (common) 'ámm, zyáda, bahut, 'álamgír, morawwij; (prevalent) rá'ij. [—with].

Riff-raff, riff'raf, n. It. *riffa-raffa*. (sweepings, refuse) fuzla, kúṛá karkat; (rabble) áwára log, bázárí log.

Rifle, rí'fl, *v. t.* F. *rifler*. (strip) chhín l.; (plunder) churáná, lúṭná;—n. Ger. *riefeln*. rafal, ek qism kí bandúq. [rafalchí.

Rifleman, rí'fl-man, n. bandúqchí,

Rift, rift, n. Prom *rive*. (cleft) darj, chiráf.

Rig, rig, *v. t.* A.-S. *wrigan*. (dress) pahnáná; (fit with tackling) jaház ko sáz o sámán se durust k., árásta k., taiyár k.;—out, árásta k.; rig a—, (play a trick of merriment) chuhul k.; run the—upon, (practise a joke upon a person) thaṭṭhá k.;—n. jaház ke sáz o sámán kí qism.

Rigger, rig'ing, n. rassí; kapṛá; sáz o sámán.

Right, rit, *a.* A.-S. *riht*. (straight) sídhá, rást; (upright) mustaqím, musallam, sháista; (just) sachchá, 'ádil, sahíh; (lawful) wájibí, haqq; (fit) láiq, ma'qúl, bajá; (not left) dahná, rást;—ad. sídhá, barjasta, rástí;—n. (what is right) rástí; (justice) insáf; (just claim) haqq; (privilege) ijázat:—s. n. *pl.* (just claim) huqúq; (correct account) sahíh hisáb; (proper order) tartíb, bá qá'ida;—v. t. (set right) thík k.; (do justice to) in- (Right-angle.)

sáf k.;—at, ad. bilkull;—angle, n. záviya-qáima; samkon;—and left, (on all sides) harsú;—away or off, (at once) fauran; set or put to—s, (put into good order) tartíbwár k., durust k.;—angled, *a.* qáimat na záviya.

Righteous, rit'-yus, *a.* A.-S. *rihtwís*. (just) munsif, rástbáz; (upright) sachchá; (virtuous) nek, bhalá.

Righteousness, n. sachchá, rástí, dindárí, insáf, nekí. Syn. Godliness; justness; honesty.

Rightful, rit'fúl, *a.* haqq-dár, munásib, wájib, jáiz.

Rigid, rij'id, *a.* L. *rigidus*. (stiff) kará, sakht; (severe) sagg-dil, berahm. Syn. Severity; rigor; austerity.

Rigidity, ri-jid'i-ti, n. (severity) sakhtí, ná-mulá'imiyat, karakhtapan. [sakht, karakht, kará.

Rigorous, rig'or-us, *a.* (severe)

Rigour, Riger, rig'or, n. L. *rigor*. (stiffness) sakhtí; (severity) shiddat.

Rile, ril, *v. t.* gandá k.; (make angry) náráz k.

Rill, ril, n. Ger. *rille*. nála, nadí, sota. Syn. Streamlet; rivulet; runnel.

Rim, rim, *v. t.* kanára lagána;—n. A.-S. *rima*. (border) kinára, lab. Syn. Edge; margin; brim; verge.

Rime, n. A.-S. and Icel. *hrím*. pálá.

Rind, rind, n. A.-S. *rind, hrind*. (skin) chhilí, chhilká, post.

Ring, ring, n. A.-S. *hring*. (circle) kalqa, dáira, girda; (for finger) angushtarí, chhallá; (for the nose) nathní, bichhiyá; (for the hand) chúrí, kharwá; (for the nose) nath, besar;—v. t. (encircle) gherná; (sound as a bell) bajáná, tajná, jhankárná; (tinkle) jhankárná;—n. jhankár, jhankár, áwáz;—finger, chhallá pahinne kí ungalí; finger—, chhallá

Ringdove, ring'-duv, *n.* fákhta.

Ringleader, ring'lēd-er, *n.* sar-garoh, sargana, sardár i mufsid.

Ringlet, ring'-let, *n.* (small ring) chhotí angúṭhíyá dáira; (curl) zulf, lat, kákul.

(Ringdove.)

Ringworm, ring'wurm, *n.* dád, chakáwí.

Rinse, rins, *v. t.* Icel. *hreinsa.* (cleanse) dhoná, chhánṭná, khangháina. [—out].

Riot, rí'ot, *n.* F. *riote.* (noise, festivity) khar-mastí; (uproar) dhúmdhám; (tumult) hangáma:—*v. i.* 'aiyáshí k., kharmastí k., hangáma k. [—in], run a—, (act without control) zabardastí k.

Rioter, *a.* (one who engages in a riot) aubásh, fitna-angez, kharmast.

Riotous, rí'ot-us, *a.* (luxurious, seditious, unruly) aubásh, mufsid, sar-kash, ná-farmán.

Rip, rip, *v. t.* A.-S. *rypan.* phárná, torná, kholná. [—off, — up]. —*n.* chír-phár, kát-kút, chák, kharásh.

Ripe, rip, *a.* A.-S. pakká, pukhta; rasída;—for, (ready for) taiyár.

Ripen, rí'pn, *v. i.* pakná;—*v. t.* pakáná.

Ripeness, rip'nes, *n.* (maturity, completeness) pukhtagí, bálídagí, kamál.

Ripple, rip'l, *v. i.* Diminutive of *rip.* jharjharáná, tartaráná; —*n.* lahar, tarang, hilkorá.

Rise, rīz, *v. i.* A.-S. *rísan.* Go. *reisan*, Icel. *rísa.* (get up) uṭhná, khará h.; (grow) ugná: (spring) tulú' h., nikalná, phaphakná; (ascend) sa'úd k., únchá h.; (come into sight) nazar á., namúd h.; (be excited) mutaharrik h.; (increase in force) barhná, taraqqí k.; (gain elevation) namúd h., únchá h.;—up, (arise) uṭhná;—with, (accompany in rising) uṭhne men sáth h.;—to, (ascend) charhná; (be promoted) taraqqí k.;—*n.* charháo, uṭhán, bulandí; (origin) shurú'; (increase) taraqqí, ziyádatí.

Risible, riz'i-bl, *a.* L. *risibilis.* (ridiculous) khanda-angez, mutabassim, muzhik.

Rising, rīz'ing, *n.* uṭhán, balwa;—sun, tálí', charhtá.

Risk, risk, *n.* F. *risque.* (danger) khatra, khauf, nuqsán, dar, chintá, bhai, sadma, jokhim;—*v. t.* (hazard) khatre men d., jokhim men parná; run a—, khatre ká sámhná k. yá bardásht k.; take a —. (assume danger) nuqsán uṭhaná. [áin i dín.

Rite, rīt, *n.* L. *ritus.* rasm, dastúr.

Ritual, rit'ū-al, *a.* L. *ritualis.* rasm, mazhab ká tariq;—*n.* kitáb i fiqah, dín yá mazhabí dastúr ul 'amal. [áin i dín.

Ritualism, rit-ū-al-izm, *n.* fiqah.

Rival, rí'val, *n.* L. *rivales.* (competitor) harif, mukhálif, hammatlab, ham-árzú, raqíb. Syn. Competitor; antagonist; emulator;—*a.* muqábil, ham-maqsad;—*v. t.* (emulate) hamsarí k., afzal hone kí koshish k.

Rivalry, rí'val-ri, *n.* (competition) barábarí, hamsarí, sabqat kí khwáhish.

Rive, rīv, *v. t.* A.-S. *reófan.* (tear) phárna, phatná, chírná, maskáná, phorná, torná. [—asunder].

River, riv'er, *n.* F. *riviere.* daryá, nadí. [mekh se jarná.

Rivet, riv'et, *n.* F. kíl, mekh;—*v. t.*

Rivulet, riv'ū-let, *n.* L. *rivulus.* (streamlet) nahr, ábjú.

Roach, rōch, *n.* A.-S. *reohha,* machhlí kí ek qism jis ká pet sufed chándí kí tarah aur pusht sabzí-ámez hotí hai.

(Roach.)

Road, rōd, *n.* A.-S. *rád.* (highway) sarak, rásta, shárí' 'ámm; (course) ráh, tariq; (railway) rel kí sarak; (journey) safar; (inroad) kúch;—stead, *n.* langar-gáh; —way, *n.* sháh-ráh; be on the—, (be travelling) ráste par h., safar k., musáfirat k.; take to the—, (engage in robbery upon the highways) lút már k., sar i ráh lúṭná.

Roam, rōm, *v. i.* A.-S. *rumian.* (ramble) ghúmná. phirná.

Roan, rōn, *a.* F. *rouan.* magasí, bádámí;—*n.* rang i magasí yá garrá, bádámí chamrá.

Roar, rōr, *v. i.* A.-S. *rarian.* garajná, dakárna. [—out]. —*n.* garaj, dahank, dakár, gargaráhat.

Roarer, rōr'er, *n.* garajnewálá dahaknewálá. [dahank

Roaring, *n.* garaj, dakár, chinghár

Roast, rōst, *v. t.* A.-S. *hrostian* (cook before the fire) kabáb k.

...ryán k., bhúnná: (heat much) sahut rarna k.; (joc, banter) maskhara k., mazáq k.—n. kasáo, qorma; —a. biryán, bhúnná bóa. [ing) tanz. mashaka.

Roasting, n. bhunáo, táo; (banter) ...

Rob, v. t. A.-S. *reáfian*, chhín k., lutná, chori k. Syn. Plunder; ...

Robber, rob'er, n. chor, qazzáq, dákú, ráh-zan, durú; —gang, a dl. fon ká guroh. [ti, jút.

Robbery, n. chori, ráh-zani, dákú-

Robe, rób, n. I. jáma, anbá, lubbe, ...bási; —v. t. libás pahinná, ...sifat-pahinná.

Robin redbreast, n. I. *rub re* ek nám ...churiyá jis kó kahín. surkh, hotá h...

Robust, rō-burt', a. I. *robustus* (strong) zabardast, qawi, bal...wast, mazbút; (sturdy) shahzor.

Rock rok, n. F. *roche* (from ...a., strength) zor, qúwat; (de...fence) pánh, chattán;—v. t. & i. G. *rocken*, hilná, jhuláná, —salt, n. namak-i lákhauri, sendha nun

Rocket, rok'it, n. It. *rocchetto*, ...wálá bán.

Rocky, rok'i, a. pathrilá, sakht.

Rod, rod, n. A.-S. *ród*, (pole, wand) ...ri, lat, chhalm ká máp; (fig.) ...pánch gaz, jis kó hath hai; (chimney) machhli mára-ki lakrí.

Rodent, n. (gnawing mammal) kutar-wálá jánwar.

Rodomontade, rod'ō-mont-éd, n. It. *rodomonte* (Hector) shekhi, lafzani, khud-faroshi;—v. i. shekhi k., lafzani k.

Roe, rō, n. I. *roe*, Lat. (—n. Ger. ...gen mushkil ká anda.

Rogue, rōg, n. F. *rogue*, Ger. ruach, ...erasi) áwára, lachchá, badmás;—a. ...chhá; (of horse) lagal, ...chhá; (of a fellow) mal-kár.

Roguery, rōg'er-i, n. (fraud) dagha-...bazi, fareb, makr; (mischief) shararat, shaitánchhí. Syn. Knavery, ...

Roll, rol, v. t. ...—n. ...

...ort) gird, d., nikál d.; (unroll) khul...; (smooth) chikná; —about, (tumble about) lotná, plárná;—in, (move circularly) dáira-wár ghúmná;—into one, (mix by rolling) milánd;—one's self about in dirt, mire, &c., lotná;—one in (his or one's) mantle, (fig.) ...urdí mogh-mánd;—of court or of Parliament, (parchment) mushi...wa, (list) or namún wa. jis-ke ...hain; roll the—, (bore) ...pa'arná. [ári, ...; t.

Roller, rōl'er, n. (cylinder) ...

Rolling-pin, rōl'ing-pin, n. ...lan. [ta.

Roman, rō'man, a. Rúmí, Rómán.

Romance, rō-mans', n. F. *romant* (tale) afsána, qissa;—v. i. dástá...bánná, jhúthí yá banú bát kahná; ...ná kahná.

Romantic, rō-man'tik, a. (strange, ...) ajíb, nirálá; (fanciful) ...yálí, jhúthí. [Rúmí, Rómán-ish.

Romish, rōm'ish, a. From *Rome*.

Romp, romp, n. chanchal chhokri; (rude play) ganwárú khel;—v. i. ...ranwárú khel khelná, achhl-pl k. (—about).

Rood, rōd, n. chor ki chaurtháí;—n. A.-S. *ród*, rod, ...salib, krús.

Roof, rōf, n. A.-S. *hróf*, chhat, silhráb, gumbar; (part of the mouth) tálú;—n. t. (cover) chhá...ná, pánáh; (shelter) panáh yá sáya d. [—in). [nal.

Roofing, rōf'ing, n. chháuni, ...

Rook, rōk, n. (a bird) kauwá, chokh...há kauwá; (cheat) gambler, ...thag; el arrant pá rúkh—n. t. (thagná, dhokha d., chhrána, lútná.

Room, rōm, n. A.-S. *rúm* (place) ...jagah, gunjáish, fi. ...; (chhá...makán, mukán; (apartment) ...kamra; (plain) maidán; (not wanted) ...; (stead) ...; (room, leave for).

Roomy, rōm'i, a. kushádá, wasi, ...kára. Syn. Spacious, ...

Roost, rōst, n. A.-S. *hróst* (perch) ...; —v. ...; t. ...ná par baithná. [—in).

Root, rōt, n. Dan. *rod*, Ic. *rodhr*, ...; (part ...; (...; (...; (

ná; tear up by the—, (extirpate) jaṛ samet ukhárná.

Rooted, ròòt'ed, *a.* (fixed, permanent, deep) gaṛá húá, gahrá, aslí, zátí, bunyád.

Rope, rōp, *n.* A.-S. *râp.* rassá, kamand, gaṭhí húí chízoṇ-ká silsila;—*v. t.* rassí b., pakaṛná, tár báṇdhná.

Rosary, rōz'ar-i, *n.* L. *rosarium.* gulábistán, gulzár, tasbíh, málá.

Rose, rōz, *n.* L. *rosa.* guláb, gul;—mary, *n.* ek qism ká paudá;—water, *n.* guláb; bed of red—. (ease, comfort) árám kí jagah; the god—. sadá guláb; —apple, guláb-jámaṇ; —bed, gulshan; —cheeked, gul-rú, gul-raṇg, gulbadan, gul-andám, gul-fám;—garden, gulistán; white—, sufeḍ guláb.

Rosin, roz'in, *n.* F. *resine.* rál, dhúp, dhúná;—*v. t.* dhúp yá rál se malná.[(blooming) sar-sabz.

Rosy, rōz'i, *a.* gulábí; (red) surḳh;

Rot, rot, *v. i.* A.-S. *rotian.* saṛná, saráná, galná, galáná;—*n.* saṛan, galan, galáo. [volve) ghumáná.

Rotate, rō'tāt, *v. i.* L. *rotare.* (re-

Rotation, rō-tā'shun, *n.* L. *rotatio.* chák kí sí gardish, daurán i bá qá'ida.

Rotatory, rō'tā-tor-i, *a.* gardish k. w., chák kí mánind ghúmne w.

Rote, rōt, *n.* F. *route.* (frequent repetition of words, &c. to fix in memory) raṭná; (musical instrument)ek qism ká bájá; by—,az-bar yá nok-i-zabán k.

Rotten, rot'n, *a.* (putrid) bosída, saṛá; (defective) ná-kámil; (treacherous) dagábáz; (faithless) beímán. [gandagí.

Rottenness, rot'n-nes, *n.* bosídagí,

Rouge, ròòzh, *n.* F. hoṇth aur gál lál ,karne ká raṇg;—*v. i.* surḳh raṇg se raṇgná yá potná.

Rough, ruf, *a.* A.-S. *hreôh.* (coarse) khurkhurá, arbar, khurrá; (harsh) saḳht, ná-sháista; (rude) gustáḳh, be-adab, tursh; (unpolished, strong) karaḳht, tursh; (hairy) báldár;—*n.* (rude fellow) be-adab yá gustáḳh ádmí;—*v. t.* (roughen) khurkhurá h., yá k.;—in, —up, (ways of plastering) astarkárí ká taur;—it, (go through in spite of obstacles) bá-wajúd rok ke tai k.;—draft or draught, (first or unfinished sketch) ghasíṭá húá masauda; —customer, (troublesome person to deal with) fitratí shaḳhs; ride—shod, (pursue a course selfishly, regardless of the consequences to others) ḳhudgarzí se kisí kám ko karná auroṇ ke nuqsán ká ḳhiyál na karke;—a horse, (break in, particularly for military service) ghoṛe ko nikálná ḳhásskar faují kám ke liye.

Roughness, ruf'nes, *n.* ná-hamwárí, saḳhtí; (rudeness) ná-taráshídagí, turshí;—of the sea, maujkhezí, mauj-zaní.

Round, round, *a.* L. *rotundus.* (circular) gol, mudauwir; (full) bhará, púrá; (not broken) sábut; —*n.* (circle) dáira, gherá; (globe) kura; (ladder step) síṛhí ká daṇḍá; (circuit) gardish; (tour) daura; (dance) nách;—*ad.* har taraf, sab taraf, chároṇ-taraf, chaugird, ghúmkar;—*pr.* har taraf, chároṇ taraf;—*v. t.* gol k., gunṛlí baṇáná;—*v. i.* (become round or full in form) gol h., moṭá h., yá bhar j.; (go round as an guard) pahre par chaugird ghúmná; —off, (finish off) tamám k.;—about, *a.* pechída, pech ká, dúr ká, sáf nahín;—hand, *n.* ek qism ká khatt jis meṇ moṭe aur gol hurúf hote haiṇ; all—, (on all sides) chároṇ taraf, har-sú, chahár-sú, har taraf; at a—rate, (rapidly) jaldí se;—game, (game which does not admit of partnership) khel jis meṇ sáthí hoke na kheleṇ, balki har ek alag alag khele;—price, (large price) baṛí qímat; bring—, (achieve, accomplish) púrá k., hásil k.; (restore) bahál k., durust k.; (win over) manáná.

Roundhead, round'hed, *n.* baṛá díndár aur namází ádmí.

Roundness, round'nes, *n.* golái, moṭáí, púrá-pan; chiknáhaṭ, safáí.

Rouse, rouz, *v. t.* A.-S. *rûsian.* hoshiyár k.; (wake up) bedár k., jagáná; (excite) harakat d. [—up].—*n.* Icel. *rûss.* jám i labreṛ, labrez piyála.

Rout, rout, *n.* F., L. *ruptus.* hujúm, izhdihám, amboh, bhíṛ, shám kí baṛí jamá'at;—*n.* It. *rotta.* shikast, 'azímat, bhageṛ;—*v. t.* shikast d., bhagáná, tiṛí-biṛí k.

Route, ròòt, *n.* F. ráh, rásta; (march) safar, musáfirat.

Routine, ròòt-ēn', *n.* F. dastúr ul 'amal, kám kí ráh, rabt, dastúr, ma'múl.

Rove, rōv, *v. i.* Dan. *rover.* ghúmtá phirná, harza-gardí k. [—about, —over];—*n.* ún ká chonga.

Rover, rōv'ar, *n.* áwáz; (robber) ráh-zan.

Row, rō, *n.* A.-S. *rāw.* saff, qatár, sator, pánt; — *v. t.* A.-S. *towan.* khená, qánr m., chaláná; — *n.* hangáma, kharkhasha, halwa, bakherá. [khenewálá.

Rower, rō'ar, *n.* mánjhí, khewat.

Royal, roy'al, *a.* F. (kingly) shábí; (illustrious) 'azím-ush-shán, raunaq-dár; (noble) sharíf; — *n.* ek qism ká kapre tukhte ká kágaz.

Royalist, roy'al-ist, *n.* bádsháhí-dost, ládsháhí banda.

Royalty, roy'al-tí, *n.* F. *royauté.* sháhí, bádsháhat, ráj, saltanat.

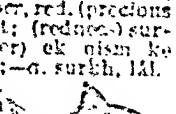
Rub, rub, *v. t.* Ger. *reiben.* (move against by friction) mánjná, malna, ragarná, málish k.; — down, (clean or curry a horse) kharahrá k.; — upon, khijáná; — over, chamkáná, ujlá k.; — up, jilá' d., saiqal k., — along, (get on in the best way possible) jis tarah ho sake basar k.; — against, (strike against) larná takkar m.; — away, (remove) mitáná; (continue rubbing) malá k. — down, (curry) mal d.; (clean) sáf k.; — in, (infuse by rubbing) malkar ghulá d.; — off, (erase) mitáná, khurachná; — on, (rub along) mala j.; — out, (erase) khuroch d., mitá d., hakk k.; — through, (get through) kar d., tamám k.; — *n.* málish, ásab, sadma; (difficulty) mu'shkil; (rebuke) malámat; (sarcasm) ta'na-zaní. [ne w., mágine w.

Rubber, rub'ar, *n.* ghontne, w. ragarnewálá.

Rubbish, rub'ish, *n.* From *rub.* kúrá-karkat, ghúr, ghás-phús, tukrá, chúr-chúr.

Ruby, rōō'bí, *n.* L. *rubrus.* red, reddish, from *ruber*, red. (precious stone) la'l, yáqút; (redness) surkhí, ábla; (letter) ek qism ke chhápe ke hurúf; — *a.* surkh, lál.

Rud, rud, *n.* A.-S. *rud*, red. ek qism ki surkh chhilke-dár machhlí.



(Rudd.)

Rudder, rud'ar, *n.* A.-S. *rōðer.* patwár, rukkán, karwara. [lál, lál-fám.

Ruddy, rud'í, *a.* A.-S. *rud.* surkh,

Rude, rōōd, *a.* L. *rudis.* (rough) sakht; (unpolished) nás-hákista; (impudent) ruskákh, shokh, be-afsah, ná-tarashida; (raw) nápukhta; (boisterous) be-dard.

Rudeness, rōōd'nes *n.* (unpolitely) be-adabí, gustákhí; (boisterous) shorísh-pan, sakhtí, bad-akhlaqí.

Rudiment, rōō'dí-ment, *n.* L. *rudis.* (original) asl; (beginning of an education) ibtidá, shurú', ágáz, usúl, múl; — *v. t.* usúl men qáim k.

Rue, rōō, *v. t.* A.-S. *hreówan.* afsos k., tassef k. Syn. Regret; deplore; lament. [suf.

Rue, *n.* W. *ruhew.* gam, afsos, tassef.

Rueful, rōō'fōōl, *a.* ranj-ávar, gamnumá. [shí; (brutal) be-rahm.

Ruffian, ruf'i-an, *a.* (ravage) wahshíyána.

Ruffianism, ruf'i-an-izm, *n.* kasam-pursí, wahshí-pan, be-rahmí.

Ruffianly, ruf'i-an-li, *a.* tund-khú, wahshíyána.

Ruffle, ruf'l, *v. t.* *Ruf.* shikan d.; (agitate) muztarib k., satáná; darham-barham k.; — *n.* (frill) jhálar, chunnat; (state of being disturbed) iztirábí. jumbish; — *n.* naqqára kí ábiste áwáz.

Rug, rug, *n.* A.-S. *rūg.* kammal, namdá. dhussá.

Rugged, rug'ed, *a.* From *rug.* (rough) karakht, sakht; (uneven) ná-hamwár; (shaggy) bál-dár; (brutal) be-rahm; (hardy) mazbút.

Ruggedness, *n.* ná-hamwárí; (roughness) kharkharáhat.

Ruin, rōō'in, *n.* L. *ruina.* (overthrow) barbádí; (remains of buildings) wirána, khandar; (destruction) tabáhí; — *v. t.* barbád k.; (demolish) khák k., khandar k.; tah o bálá k.; (defeat) shikast-há k., tín-tarah k.

Ruinous, rōō'in-us, *a.* (fallen to ruin) barbád, tabáh; (injurious) muzir, zabún.

Rule, rōōl, *n.* F. *regle.* (government) sarkárí 'amaldárí; (ruler) hákim; (line drawn) lakir; (regulation) qá'ida; (method) taríqa; (law) qánún; (order of a judge) mensúkhá hukm; (canon) qánún, qá'ida; — *v. t.* (govern) hukúmat k.; (subdue) mutí' k.; (decide) faisal k.; (mark with lines) mistar k.. lakir khínchná.

Ruler, rōō'ar, *n.* (governor) hákim, 'ámil; (instrument for drawing lines) mistar, fidwal-kash, rúlar.

Rumble, rum'bl, *n.* gárí meg phchhe baithne kí jagah; (heavy noise) ganganáhat, dhardharáhat; — *v. t.* Ger. *rummeln.* gangaraná, khalkhaláná, kulkuláná; — along, (go along shakily) hilte húe j.

Ruminant, rōō'mi-nant, *a.* L. *ruminans.* jugálí k. w., págur k. w.

Ruminate, rōō'min-át, *v. t.* (chew the cud) jugálí k., págur k.; (meditate) ghur k., tasammul k.;

(muse)bichárná, fikr k..andesha k·
[illegible], *n. F. rmuage.*
[illegible] talásh, khoj;—
[illegible], ṭápátoí k., khojná, talásh k. [—about].

Rumour, róó'mur, *n.* L. *rumor.* (current report) afwáh, charchá, gap; (fame) shuhra;—*v. t.* afwáh phaláná. [—about].

Rump, rump, *n.* Ger. *rumpf.* (buttock) chútar, puṭṭhá, puṭh, surín, dum-gazá.

Rumple, rum'pl, *v. t.* D. *rompelen.* (crease) shikan d., pur-chín k. [—up];—*n.* shikan, chín, tah. Syn. Wrinkle; crumple; pucker.

Run, run, *v. i.* A.-S. *rennan.* (move swiftly) daurná; (pass) guzarná; (flee) bhágná; (flow) bahná; (be) honá; (melt) galná; (leak) phútná; (venture) jurat k.; (push) jhakelná;—at, (attack) hamla k.;—after, (pursue) pichhá k.;—away, (flee) bhágná; (bolt) nikál j.;—away with, (carry off) bhagá le jáná;—away with an idea, (adopt it hastily) jald ráe ko dakhl d.;—against, (encounter) muqábala k., ṭakkar m.;—about, (go hither and thither) já bajá j.;—alone, (run without assistance) be-sahára daurná;—before, (precede) peshqadamí k.;—back, — backwards, pichhe bhágná, pichhle páṅw chalná;—down, dabáná; (hunt) shikár k.; (capture) muhásara k.; (reproach) malámat k.; (become unwound) band ho j.; (upset) ulaṭná; (speak ill) burá kahná;—for, (race) badkar daurná;—hard, (put in danger) khatre men d.;—in, (enter) dákhil h.;—into, (enter) dákhil h.;—near, (risk) khatre men paṛná; (approach near) qarib áná;—off, (flee) bhágná;—out, (go out) báhar j.; (push out as a gun) áge barháná; (leak) ṭapaknáṭ; (be at an end) tamám h.;—over, (upset) ulaṭná; (overflow) bah nikalná; (consider or read quickly) jaldí se sochná yá paṛhná; (grow poor by extravagant expenses) fuzúl-kharchí se muhtáj h.; (expire) mi'ád púrí h.;—riot, (go to excess) badparhezí k.;—through, (squander) uráná, aubáshí k.; (read quickly) jaldí paṛhná; (thrust) ghuserná;—to, (betake one's self to) jáná;—up, (haul up) khínch l.; (amount to) sab milkar h.; (become liable for) zimmedár h.;—upon, (knock against) á paṛná; (be in demand) barí máng h.;—on, (be continued) járí r.; at or in the long—, (in conclusion) iḳhtitám men ákhirash, ákhir-ul-amr;—a race, daur;—a rig, (play a trick of gaiety) ṭhaṭṭhá k.;—down a coast, (sail along it) daryá ke kináre kináre kishtí yá jaház wag men jáná;—down a ship, (run against her and tuck her) dúsre jaház se ṭakkar kháná;—down a stag, (come with it) bárah singhá ko á gherná;—foul of a rock, (strike upon a rock) chatán par ṭakráná ḳhásskar jaház ká;—high, (run wild) tund h.;—in debt, (contract a debt) qarz k.;—in with, (agree) razámand h.;—short, chuk j.;—short of a thing, ek chíz ká tamám h., yá chuk jáná;—upon sorts, kisi harí (type) ká ma'múl se ziyáda isti'mál k.;—*n.* shikan, chín tah;—*n.* (running) daur; (stream) dhárá; (continued success) bar kám-yábí.

Runaway, run'a-wā, *n.* bhagorá firárí;—*a.* bhagorá, firárí. Syn Fugitive; deserter.

Runner, run'er, *n.* (one who runs daurnewálá; (messenger) qásid, harkára; (stem running on the ground) kíl; (pulley) charkhí (rope) rassá. [*ad.* mutawátir

Running, *n.* píb ká baháo, rezish;—

Rupee, róó-pē', *n.* Hind. *rúpiyah* rúpiya.

Rupture, rup'tūr, *n.* L. *ruptura* (breach) shigáf, darár; (dissension ná-ittifáqí; (hernia) fatag, bádkháya, and-kos;—*v. t.* torná. phornú. [dahqání, ganwárú

Rural, róór'al, *a.* L. *ruralis.* dihátí

Rush, rush, *n.* Go. *raus.* nágar-motha;—*v. i.* A.-S. *hriscian.* daurná jhapaṭná, ghus paṛná, pilná;—about, idhar udhar daurná;—back, pichhe daurná;—in, andar ghus paṛná;—out, báhar nikal á.—on. hamla k., áge daurná;—upon hamla k.;—*n.* (rushing) relá (crowd) bhír; (driving forward ḍapaṭ, jhapaṭ.

Rushing, rush'ing, *n.* (moving forward with impetuous force) jhapaṭ, ḍapaṭ, rapaṭ; (tumultuous movement) halchal, garbar, balwa, hullar, relá, daur.

Rushy, *a.* nágar mothe se bhará húá

Russet, *a.* L. *russus.* (of a reddish brown colour) gandum rang (coarse) moṭá;—*n.* (a kind of appl of a russet colour) ek qism k gandumí rang ká seb; (country dress, homespun and dyed red

...ng kádhátí líbás, deel ...á mojá kaprá;—*v. t.* ...ndum ...

...ust, *n.* A.-S. *rust.* morcha, ... mail, sneif ká natlja; (loss ... money) sneif se zuf';—*v. t.* ... morchá lagná, zang-álúda h., zang ...

...ne, *a.* ...tik, *a.* L. *rusticus.* (rural) ...f. ká-tarásbída;—*n.* (clown) ... ...ol, ganwár.

...city, *n.* -tí-si-ti, *n.* dahaánlyat, ...ddhánpat, ganwárú. Syn. ... ...grossness; artlessness.

...le, *v. t.* A.-S. *hrisdan.* ... ...charáná, jharjharáná, machá... ...ná, ...aráná.

...ty, *a.* morche-dár, zang ... (suriy) khaflá; (out of wear) ...

...ut, *n.* F. *rave* jánwaron ká, ... hiran ká juftí khá... ... L. *rapio*, etc. rápi lik, ...

...th, *n.* From *rue.* (pity) ... (tura, kedard.

... *a.* ker-ful, le... ...á;—*v. t.* thallon yá ... bharná;—*n.* L. *sagum.* jámá, 'abá, poshmíz;—*n.* Arm. *sagum.* Sp. *sacar.* F. *saccage*, to pillage, ... carat-gari;—*v. t.* lúná.

Sackcloth, sak'kloth, *n.* ...t.

Sackful, *n.* ...tiná ek ... ...man samáiye.

Sacrament, sak'ra-ment, *n.* L. *sacramentum.* qasam, sanchaiti (Baptism) ishtiká; (the Lord's Supper) 'Asha i Rabbáni. (Rabbani há.

Sacramental, *n.* ...ishtiká há, yá 'Asha

Sacred, sá'kred, *a.* L. *sacer.* (holy) pák, muqaddas, ...; (...crile, ...wítr; (divine) Khudái; (consecrated) makhsús; (inviolable) ...zawál. (—to). (pák, ...-zawál.

Sacredness, *n.* (holiness) ...qaddas,

Sacrifice, sak'ri-fis, *n.* L. *sacrificium*, qurbání, baddán, ...; *v. t.* (offer to God) ... (destroy) ... (destroy) ... (sell at a loss) ... (lose by death) ... (Akhl há.

Sacrificial, sak'ri-fish'al, *a.* ur-

Sacrilege, sak'ri-lij, *n.* (the crime of violating ... ...) ...; (profanation) ...ruhát ul-ehrám; (church-robbery) ...

Sacrilegious, *a.* (...) ... pák-chízon ká ...

Sad, sad, *a.* A.-S. ... (mental) ...gamgín, dílgír, ... sanjídá; (heavy) ... (mortifying) takliff a; (...) ...; dilmurdá; mamúlí; ...

Saddam, sad'm, *n.* ... ...

Saddle, sad'l, *n.* A.-S. *sadol*, ...ám, ...; chár-jámá;—*v. t.* ... chár-jáma kasná;—with, (burden) ...; put the—on the right horse, bare ko barí ... jáne ko barí ... ...

Saddler, *n.* ...ná, ...

Saddlery, sad'ler-i, *n.* ... ...

Sadness, sad'nes, *n.* ...

Safe, sáf, *a.* Norm. F. *sauf*, salámat, mahfúz, ...; (from)—, salámat ki jagah; (firm chest) ... yá sandúq; (cupboard for meat) ... ...; *n.* ...

Safeguard, sáf'gárd, *n.* (security) ...; hifázat, parát-qawál, ...; (passport) salámatí, amán, ...

Safety, sáf'ti, *n.* amniyat, hifázat, ...

Saffron, saf'run, *n.* A. & Per. *zafarán*, ...; (color) ...

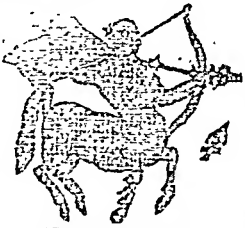
Sagacious, sa-gā'shi-us, *a.* L. *sagax* (quick of thought) tez-fahmí; (discerning) tamíz-dár; (wise) dáná.

Sagacity, sa-gas'i-ti, *n.* (acuteness) tez-fahmí, dánishmandí, zaráfat, fírásat, sha'úr. Syn. Penetration; shrewdness; judiciousness.

Sage, sāj, *n.* F. *sauge.* ek qism ká pauda;—*a.* F. from L. *sagire.* (wise, prudent) dáná, dánishmand, hoshiyár, mudabbir 'áqil, samjída.

Sagittarious, saj-it-ā'ri-us, *n.* L. burj i qaus yá kamán.

Sago, sā'gō, *n.* Malay and Jav. *ságu.* ságú-dána.



(Sagittarius.)

Said, sed, *a.* maz kúra, mastúr;—*v. t. pret.* and *pp.* of *say.* kahá.

Sail, sāl, *n.* A.-S. *sægel.* bádbán; (ship) jaház, náo;—*v. t.* jaházrání k., daryá se j.;—**maker**, sāl'māk-er, *n.* bádbán-sáz, dároga;—**along**, (pass smoothly along) árám se j.;—**away**, rawána h.;—**after**, (pursue) píchhá k.;—**about**, (move to and fro) idhar udhar jaház-ráni k.;—**back**, jaház ko bandargáh par pher láná;—**down**, baháo par chalná;—**up**, charháo par chalná; **full**—, (with all sails set) durustí ke sáth m'a sab sámán ke; **under**—, *ad.* (having the sails spread) pál phailáe húe; **back the**—**s**, (arrange the sails so that the ship may move backwards) jaház ko pichhe lautáná; **heave out a**—, or **loose sails**, (unfurl them) pál tánná; **set**—, spread the—, (begin a voyage) safar shurú' k.; **make**—, (spread out more sails) aur bádbán phailáná; **shorten**—, (reduce the extent of sail) bádbán lapetná; **spill a**—, (discharge the wind from it) bádbán se hawá nikálná; **strike a**—, (lower the sails suddenly) bádbán níche k.; *metaph.* (acknowledge inferiority) itá'at, tabí'dárí k., qubúl k.; **take in**—, (slacken, strike sail) kam k., níche jhukáná; **under easy**—, (slowly, gently, gradually) raftarafta, áhista áhista.

Sailing, sāl'ing, *n.* jaház-ráni.

Sailor, sāl'er, *n.* mallah, jahazí, khalásí; **fresh water**—, (learner, beginner) mubtadí, nau-amúz.

Saint, sānt, *n.* F. walí, pír. sant, (chosen for a patron) mujtahid; (pretendedly religious person) bazáhir ímándár; **the**—, auliyá.

Saintlike, sānt'lik, *a.* pírána, darweshána, walí sá.

Saintly, sānt'li, *a.* pákízána, walí ki tarah se.

Sake, sāk, *n.* A.-S. *sāc.* (end) anjám; (account) sabab; (regard) liház, khátir.

Salad, sal'ad, *n.* F. *salade.* kachche ság ká achár.

Salam, sa-lám', *n.* A. *salâm.* salám, taslím, kornish.

Salamander, sal-a-man'der, *n.* L. G. *salamandra.* ág ká kírá.

Salary, sal'a-ri, *n.* L. *salarium.* (pay, hire) tankhwáh, talab' darmáhá;—*v. t.* tankhwáh muqarrar k., talab-muqarrar k.

Sale, sāl, *n.* A.-S. *sellan.* bikrí, farokht; **of**—, **on**—, **for**—, bikrí ki khátir; **set to**—, bikrí ke liye lagáná.

Saleable, sāl-a-bl, *a.* From *sale.* bikáú, qábil i farokht, bikne-jog, farokhtaní.

Salesman, sālz'man, *n.* [farokhuda. bechnewálá,

Salient, sā'li-ent, *a.* L. *saliens.* kúdtá húá, uchaltá húá, kúdnewálá; (prominent, conspicuous) ubhrá húá, záhir.

Saline, sal-īn', *a.* L. *salinus.* namkín, namak-dár.

Saliva, sa-lī'va, *n.* L. (spittle) thúk, rál, lu'áb.

Salivate, *v. t.* L. *salivare.* thukáná, munh láná.

Sallow, sal'ō, *n.* A.-S. *salig.* ek qism ká bed;—*a.* (yellowish) zard. pílá, phíká, tírá, sánwlá.

Sally, sal'i, *n.* dhawá; (excursion) khurúj; (flight) bhager; (sprightliness) chálákí, khush-khiyálí;—*v. i.* L. *salire.* khurúj k., dhawá k. [—forth, —out, —from].—**port**, chor khirkí.

Salmon, sam'un, *n.* L. *salmo.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Saloon, sa-lōōn', *n.* F. & Sp. *salon.* dálán; (spacious room) shahnishín, kusháda kamra; (main cabin of a steamer) jaház men musáfiron ká bará kamra; (place of entertainment) mihmán-khána; (refreshment room) qiyámgáh.

Salt, sawlt, *n.* A.-S. *sealt.* namak; (seasoning) maza; (taste) záiqa; (wit) zaráfat, nukta-pardází; (merriment) khushí;—*a.* namkín, namak-dár;—*v. t.* namkín k.;—**cellar**, sawlt'sel-lar, *n.* namakdání.

Saltpetre, sawlt-pē'ter, *n.* L. *sal petræ.* (nitre) shora.

Salubrious, sa-lū'bri-us, *a.* L. *salu-*

bris. (healthy) sihhat-bakhsh, sihhat-áwar, khush-gawár.

Salutary, sal'ú-tar-i, *a.* L. *salutaris.* (wholesome healthful) mufid, sihhat-bakhsh, fáidamand.

Salutation, sal-ú-tá'shun, *n.* (kiss) bosa; (welcome) mubárakbádí; (greeting) kornish, salám, sáhib salámat; (military honor) fauj kí salámí. Syn. Greeting; address.

Salute, sal-út', *v. t.* L. *salutare.* salám k., taslímí k.; (greet) dast bosa.r h.; (kiss) bosa d., bosa l.

Salvation, sal-vá'shun, *n* (gift of eternal life) naját, rihá'í, makhlasí; (saving) bíházat. Syn. Deliverance; redemption; rescue.

Salve, salv, -av, *n.* A.-S. *sealf.* (ointment) marham; —*v. t.* murham lagáná.

Same, sam, *a* A.-S. wuhí, *or*-sán, *or* hí, barábar, ba-'ainihí, muwáfiq; —*od.* A.-S. *sam.* bilkul.

Sameness, sam'nes, *n.* yakasání, mutábiqat, barábarí. Syn. Identity; identical nature; oneness.

Sample, sam-pl, *n.* L. *exemplum.* (specimen) námúna; (example) misál, narír.

Sanative, san'a-tiv, *a.* L. *sanare.* tandurust-kí-bakhsh sihhat-áwar. Syn. Healing; curative; curing.

Sanctification, sangk-ti-fi-ká'shun, *n.* taqaddus, taqdís, pak-sází.

Sanctifier, sangk'ti-fi-er, *n.* muqaddas k. w., pák k. w., pák-sáz, muqaddas-kunindá.

Sanctify, sangk'ti-fi, *v. t.* L. *sanctus* and *facere.* (purify) sáf k., pák k.; (consecrate) muqaddas k., makhsús k. (—with, —by).

Sanctimonious, sangk-ti-mó'ni-us, *a.* wall-súrat, záhirdárí men pák, walíy.-súrat

Sanctimony, sangk'ti-mon-i, *n.* L. *sanctimonia.* wall-súratí; (hypocritical devoutness) barlá bhagatí.

Sanction, sangk'shun, *n.* L. *sanctio.* (confirmation) tasdíq, sanad, manzúrí; (authority) ijázat, hukm, farmán; (approbation) pasandí, manzúrí;—*v. t.* (confirm) manzúr k., tasdíq k., manzúrí k.

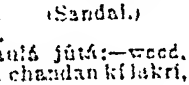
Sanctity, sangk'ti-ti, *n.* L. *sanctitas.* (purity) pakízarí, sáfáí, taqdís, tahárat Syn. Holiness; holiness, goodness; piety.

Sanctuary, sangk'tu-ar-i, *n.* L. *sanctuarium.* (holy place) pák-jagah.

Sand, sand, *n.* A.-S. *Ger. sand,* bálú rét, rez;—bank *n.* reté kí kiná-

ra;—*v. t.* bálú d., retílá k.;—ball, *n.* sábun ká golá;—paper, *n.* ek qism ká kágaz, regmálí;—stone, *n.* balwá patthar;—blind. (having defective sight) chundhlá yá chupdhá, tirmirá;—drift, bálú ká túfán yá dher.

Sandal, san'dal, *n.* (Sandal.) G. *sandalon.* kharáúw, chapaulá jútá;—wood, *n.* A.-S. *sandal.* chandan kí lakrí, sandal kí lakrí.



Sand-piper, sand'-pip-er, *n.* ek chiríyá chabe kí qism kí.

Sandwich, sand'-wich, *n.* do- (Sand-piper.) partí samosa. {retílá, bálúdár.

Sandy, sand'i, *a.* kir-kirá, balw-

Sane, sán, *a.* L. *sanus.* (healthy) tandurust; (sound reason) zihosh, durust-zihn.

Sanguinary, sang'gwin-ar-i, *a.* L. *sanguis.* (bloody) khún-khwár, khún-rez, khúní.

Sanguine, sang'gwin, *a.* L. *sanguineus.* (red) surkh, lál, pur-khún; (lively) sargarm; (full of hope) pur-shauq, ummedwár. [—of]. Syn. Warm; ardent; lively; animated.

Sanguineous, sang-gwin'e-us, *a.* pur-khún, khún-álúda; (plethoric) kasír ud dam.

Sanhedrim, san'hé-drim, *n.* H. *sanhédrin.* Yahúdíon kí sadr majlis.

Sanitary, san'i-tár-i, *a.* L. *sanitas.* hifázat i tandurustí ke muta'alliq. {durustí i jism yá dimág.

Sanity, san'i-ti, *n.* L. *sanitas.* tan-

Sap, sap, *n.* A.-S. *sap.* (juice) ras, 'arq, pání, sat;—*v. t.* F. *zapper.* (mine) surang khodná, nagab d.; (wearing away) jar khodná, girá d., surang márkar áge barhná;—*n.* surang.

Sapient, sa'pi-ent, *a.* L. *sapiens.* (discerning, sage) dáná, 'aqlmand. 'aqil, sirak, wáqif-kár.

Sapless, *a.* (dry) le-ras, khushk; (old) puráná, (young tree) pauda.

Sapling, sap'ling, *n.* From *sap.*

Sapphire, saf'ir, *n.* L. *sapphirus.* nílam, yáqút, kabúd, safír.

Saracen, sár'a-sen, *n.* A. *sharq.* 'Arabí musalmán, ahl i Islám.

Sarcasm, sár'kazm, *n.* G. *sarkazein.* (taunt) ta'n, ta'na; (scoffing)

ramz, ta'na-zaní, ła'n-ta'n. Syn. Satire; irony; ridicule; taunt; gibe.

Sarcastic, sàr-kas'tik, *a.* (bitterly satirical) tanzíya, tanz-ámez.

Sarcastical, *a.* ta'na-zan yá tanz-ámez.

Sarcophagus, sàr-kof'a-gus, *n.* G. *sarkophagos.* patthar ká tábút.

Sardonyx, sàr'dō-niks, *n.* G. *sardonux.* ratan, ek qism ká jawáhir.

Sarsaparilla, sàr-sa-pàr-il'a, *n.* Sp. *zarza* and *parrilla.* ek qism kí dawá ká daraḳht.

Sash, sash, *n.* It. *sessa.* paṭká yá baddhí, selí, jálí;—*n.* F. *chassis.* khiṛkí ká ḍhánncha, chaukhaṭá.

Satan, sā'tan, *n.* H. *shaitán.* (the devil) shaitán.

Satanic, sā-tan'ik, *a.* shaitání.

Satchel, sach'el, *n.* L. *sacellus.* (school boy's bag) bastá, juzdán, thailá, thailí.

Satellite, sat'el-līt, *n.* L. *satelles.* ek chhotá saiyára jo bare ke gird ghúmtá hai. [ke láiq.

Satiable, sā'shi-a-bl, *a.* ásúda hone

Satiate, sā'shi-āt, *v. t.* L. *satiare.* (satisfy) ásúda k., pur k., ser k. [—with]. Syn. Satisfy; content; —*a.* L. ásúda, ser. Syn. Filled to satiety.

Satiety, sa-tī'e-ti, *n. satietas.* (fulness) serí, ásúdagí. Syn. Repletion; surfeit. [táfta.

Satin, sat'in, *n.* It. & L. *seta.* atlas,

Satire, sat'īr, *n.* F. L. *sattra.* (lampoon) hajo, tanz; (taunt) mazammat; (censure) malámat. [—on].

Satiric, sa-tir'ik, *a.* (censorious) hajo-ámez, tanziya, sakht-go.

Satirical, *a.* hajo-ámez; (censorious) 'aib-jo; (poignant) sakht; (bitter) malámat-ámez; (abusive) fuhsh.

Satirist, *n.* hájí, nindak, záhik, hajo-go, ta'na-zan.

Satirize, sat'ir-īz, *v. t.* hajo k., tanz k., mazammat k., nindá k. Syn. Censure; ridicule; abuse; inveigh.

Satisfaction, sat-is-fak'shun, *n.* L. *satisfactio.* (gratification) ásúdagí, taskín, árám, ḳhushí; (contentment) ḳhátir-jama'í, basháshat, itmínán; (atonement) 'iwaz, kafára. Syn. Contentment; gratification; recompense; pleasure; remuneration.

Satisfactory, *a.* (yielding content) ḳhátir-ḳhwáh; (agreeable) ḳhátir-pasand, dil-pasand.

Satisfy, sat'is-fī, *v. t.* L. *satis* and *facere.* (give content) ásúda k.; (please fully) ḳhush k., masrúr k., rází k.; (requite) badlá d.; (fill) ser k., pet bharná; (convince) yaqín karáná, ḳhátir jama' k., qáil ma'qúl k. Syn. Satiate; content; please; gratify.

Saturable, sat'ūr-a-bl, *a.* mumkin us serí, bhar diye jáne ke qábil.

Saturate, sat'ūr-āt, *v. t.* L. *saturare.* (impregnate, soak) bhar d., púrá k., nákon nák bharná. [—with].

Saturation, sat-ūr-ā'shun, *n.* L. *saturatio.* tarí, namí, serí, ásúdagí.

Saturday, sat'ur-dā, *n.* A.-S. *Sāterndāg.* sanichar, shamba.

Saturn, sat'urn, *n.* L. *Saturnus.* zuhal, kaiwán.

Satyr, sat'er, sā'ter, *n.* G. *saturos.* gúl, ek farzí deotá kisí qadr ádmí kisí qadr bakrí kí súrat ká.

Sauce, saus, *n.* F. *sauce.* chaṭní, cháshní;—*v. t.* cháshní-dár k., chaṭní lagáná;—pan, *n.* kalchhulá, ḍabbú; serve one the same—, jaise ke sáth taisá k.

Saucer, saus'er, *n.* F. *sauciere.* tashtarí, pirich.

Sauciness, *n.* (impudence) shoḳhí, gustáḳhí, be-adabí.

Saucy, saus'i, *a.* Eng. *sauce.* (pert) shoḳh; (insolent) gustáḳh, be-tamíz.

Saunter, sàn'ter, *v. i.* F. *sainte terre.* (stroll) harza-gardí k., bádhawáí phirná. [—about,—along]. Syn. Loiter; linger; stroll;—*n.* harza-gardí.

Saurian, *n.* chhipkilí.

Sausage, saus'āj, *n.* F. *saucisse.* kabáb, qulma; langúchá.

Savage, sav'āj, *a.* F. *sauvage.* (barbarous) wahshí; (wild) jangalí; (brutal) be-rahm, sang-dil, kaṭṭar; (untaught) jáhil.

Savanna, *n.* Sp. *sarana.* maidán, charágáh.

Save, sāv, *v. t.* L. *salvare.* (preserve) hifázat k., panáh d.; (deliver) bachánáq; (lay by) bachá rakhná; (spare) pas-andáz k.; (economize) kifáyat shi'árí k.; (except) mu'áf k. [—from, —by, —in]; —one's bacon, apne taín nuqsán se bachánáq. Syn. Preserve; rescue; deliver;—*pr.* siwá, má-siwá.

Saving, sāv'ing, *a.* kifáyatí, kifáyat she'ár, juzras, kam-ḳharch, tang-dil, tang-chashm; —*pr.* ba-juz, má-siwá;—*n.* pasandáz sarmáya.

Saviour, or Savior, sāv'yer, *n.* L. *salvator.* sháfí', naját-dihinda, 'Ysá Masíh.

Savour, sā'vur, *n.* L. *sapor.* (taste) maza, lazzat, zāiqa;—*v. t.* maza r., lazzat r., zāiqa-dār h., būdār h., bū d.; (like) pasand k. [—ol].

Savoury, sā'vur-i, *a.* maze-dār, lazīz, khushbū-dār.

Saw, saw, *n.* A.-S. *sage.* ārā, karānt, minshār;—*v. t.* Ger. *sage.* ārā khīchnā, āre se chirnā;—dust, *n.* lakrī kā burādā, yā būra; —*n.* A.-S. *saw.* (proverb) masla, misāl, tamsīl.

Saxon, *n.* Saksan qaum yā zubān.

Say, sā, *v. t.* A.-S. *secgan.* (speak) kahnā, bolnā, batlānā; that is to—, ya'ne.

Saying, sā'ing, *n.* masal, qaul, hadīs, maqūla, kahāwat; (verbal utterance) sukhan, kalām.

Scab, skab, *n.* A.-S. *scabb.* (crust over a sore) deoll, papṛī, khurant; (itch) khujlī, khārisht; (mean fellow) kamīna shakhs.

Scabbard, skab'ārd, *n.* O. Eng. *scaubeck*, Icel. *skalpr.* miyān, gilāf, ōiyām, kāthī. Jo bharā hūā

Scabby, skab'i, *a.* khārishtī, khujlī

Scaffold, skaf'old, *n.* F. *eschafaud*, Ger. *schafot.* phānsī dene kā takhta yā chabūtra, machān; —*v. t.* pār bāndhnā, machān bāndhnā.

Scald, skawld, *v. t.* Norm. F. *escholder.* garm pānī wg. se jalānā, chahkā d.;—*n.* garm pānī wg. se jalne kā zakhm, chahkā; —*n.* Originally *scall.* ganj, rappar; (balance) palṛā, tarāzū, kāptā.

Scale, *n.* A.-S. *scālu.* sīpa, papṛī, dewlī;—off, *v. t.* (peel off in scales) chhīlnā, chhilkā utārnā;—*n.* L. *scala.* (ladder) sīṛhī; (series by a ladder) sīṛhī lagākar hamla; (gradation) sīṛhī kā dandā, silsila; (mathematical instrument) rek āla jis par was'at yā andāz nāpne ke liye khatī khīche rahte hain; (list of prices) nirkh-nāma; (warrant) parwāna;—*v. t.* L. *scalo.* chaṛhnā, sīṛhī se chaṛhnā.

Scallop, skol'up, *n.* Norm. F. *escallop.* sīpdār machhlī. kisī chīz ke kināre kī tehrī shakl; —*v. t.* Ukeere par tehrī shakl b. banānā, kātnā

Scalp, skalp, *n.* D. (Scallop-shell.) khopṛī, sar kī khopṛī, chāṛī yā kharpṛī kā chamṛā;—*v. t.* sar kī chamṛā udhernā.

Scalpel, *n.* L. *scalpellum*, scalp-um, ustarā, jarrāh kā chhurī.

Scaly, skāl'i, *a.* sīpa-dār.

Scamble, skam'bl, *v. t.* D. *schampelen.* (scramble) shulhulānā, dhūm dhām machānā; (maul, manple) kutarnā, ṭukre ṭukre k.

Scamp, skamp, *n.* (scoundrel) pājī, kamīna, namak-harām. Syn. Rogue; rascal; cheat; swindler.

Scamper, skam'pur, *v. t.* F. *escamper.* (run with speed) bhāg j., champat h.;—through, go through. (quickly) jald bhāg j., sarpat j.;—*n.* tez-rawī, bhagar.

Scan, skan, *v. t.* L. *scandere.* wazn k., taqtī' k.; (scrutinize) ba-khūbī tahqīq k., fatthān k.

Scandal, skan'dal, *n.* L. *scandalum.* (calumny) tuhmat; (shame) sharm; (reproach) malāmat; (slander) bad-nāmī.

Scandalize, skan'dal-iz, *v. t.* (reproach, defame) nā-haqq bad-nām k., malāmat k., zalīl k.

Scandalous, skan'dal-us, *a.* nāpasand, karīh, zabūn, bad, burā, ma'yūb, tuhmat-āmez. Jismthān.

Scanning, skan'ing, *n.* wazn, taqtī';

Scansores, skan-sō'rēz, *n.pl.* L. *scandere.* charhnewālī chiriyā.

Scant, skant, *n.* Dan. *skamt.* (scarcely sufficient) kam, qalīl;—*a.* (not plentiful) kam; (not favourable) nā-gawār;—*v. t.* (limit) mahdūd k.; (fail) kam k., ghatānā, kātnā;—*a.* kam, tang, qalīl. [—ol].

Scantiness or **Scantness**, *n.* (narrowness) kamī, katāhī, tangī. Syn. Insufficiency; meanness.

Scanty, *a.* From *scant.* (narrow) kam, tang, thōṛā, qalīl.

Scape-goat, skāp'gōt, *n.* bakrā jo Yahūdiyon men kafāre ke roz chhoṛā jātā thā; (one who bears the faults of others) dūsre kā ilzām uthāne w. [shakhs.

Scapegrace, skap'grās, *n.* bewrahm

Scar, skār, *n.* Norm. F. *escare*, Dan. skar. (eschar) dāgh, chihn, chittā, zakhm kā nishān;—*v. t.* dāgh d., zakhm se dāg se nishān k., —withi.

Scaramouch, skā'rā-mouch, *n.* It. *scaramuccio.* (buffoon) bah-rūpiyā, bhānr.

Scarce, skārs, *a.* Norm. F. *escharz*, D. schaars'h (not plentiful) kam, thōṛā, nādir, shāz, 'anqā; (rare) kāmyāb; (strange) tapa-dār. Syn. Rare; infrequent; uncommon.

Scarcity, skārs'i-ti, *n.* (want) kamī, tangī, kam-yābī. Syn. Deficiency; lack; want; rareness.

Scare, skār, *v. t.* Icel. *skirra.* (frighten) ḍaráná, ḍar dikháná, ḍahshat yá ḳhauf diláná. [—with, —by, —from]; —crow, skār'krō, *n.* chiṛíon ke ḍaráne ke liye paṭṭá, ḍhúhá, kaṭh-bág; —away, ḍaráḳar haṅkáná.

Scarf, skārf, *n.* A.-S. *scearf.* orhní, dulái, do-paṭṭa;—*v. t.* Ger. *scharben.* do laṭṭhon ko joṛná, laṭṭhe men joṛne ke liye ḳhandána b.

Scarification, skār-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* (incision of the skin) pachhná.

Scarify, skār'i-fi, *v. t.* L. *scarificare.* pachhná d., yá lagáná, chhedná, ḳhún nikálná.

Scarlet, skār'let, *n.* L. *scarlatum.* gul-nár, surḳh rang;—*a.* qirmizí, surḳh, lál.

Scatter, skat'ęr, *v. t.* A.-S. *scateran.* (throw loosely about) chhitráná, bakherná, bithráná, chhiṭkáná; (disperse) paráganda k., phailána; muntashar k., tín-terah k.; (dissipate)gáib k.,yá h.;—to the winds, khúb bakherná; (aisá ki wuh phir ikaṭṭhá na ho sake). Syn. Disperse; dissipate; strew; spread; sprinkle. [intishár, phailáo.

Scattering, *n.* bithráo, chhitráo.

Scavenger, skav'en-jęr, *n.* A.-S. *scafen.* ḳhák-rob, mihtar, járobkash.

Scene, sēn, *n.* G. *skēnē.* támáshagáh, naqlistán, já i tamásha yá naql; (hangings)parda;(spectacle) manzar, tamásha, numáish, díd; (place of an event) jagah; (unseemly proceedings) ná-munásib bát.

Scenery, sēn'ęr-i, *n.* naqlistán, tamásha-gáh, tamáshá, manzar, jagahon yá chízon kí súrat.

Scent, sent, *v. t.* F. *sentir.* (smell) súngh ke ma'lúm k.: (perfume) mu'attar k., ḳhushbú-dár k., mahkáná, basá d. [—with].

Sceptic, skep'tik, *n.* G. *skeptikos.* (unbeliever) káfir, munkir.

Sceptical, *a.* (doubter) shakkí, dalíltalab, waswásí.

Scepticism, skep'ti-sizm, *n.* inkár i wahí, kufr, shirk, be-díní, shakk i kullí.

Sceptre, sep'tęr, *n.* G. *skeptron.* (royal mace) 'asá i sháhí, 'alámat i sháhí:—*v. t.* sháhí iḳhtiyár d.

Schedule, sed'ūl, *n.* L. *schedula.* (inventory) fard; (catalogue) fihrist;—*v. t.* fihrist men likhná.

Scheme, skēm, *n.* G. *schēma.* (plan) naqsha; (project) bandobast, tajwíz, bandish.sázish, niyat;(design) mansúba, tadbír;—*v. t.* tadbír k., tajwíz k., mansúba k. Syn. Plan; project; design. [tadbíriyá.

Schemer, *n.* mansúbe-báz, hikmatí,

Schism, sizm, *n.* G. *schisma.* (separation) judáí, iḳhtiláf.

Schismatic, siz-mat'ik, *n.* ráfizí, ḳhárijí. Syn. Heretic; partisan.

Scholar, skol'ar, *n.* F. *écolier*, from L. *schola.* (pupil) shágird, murid, talmíz; (one well taught) 'álim, fázil, qábil, ḳhwánda. Syn. Pupil; learner; disciple. [fázilána.

Scholarly, *a.* shágirdána; 'álimána.

Scholarship, *n.* 'ilm, 'ilmiyat, fazílat, tálib ul 'ilm ká wazífa. Syn. Learning; eruditions; knowledge.

Scholastic, skō-las'tik, *a.* G. *scholastikos.* maktabí, darsí, 'ilmí, 'álimána, shágirdána.

Scholiast, skō'li-ast, *n.* G. *scholiastes.* háshiya-nawís, sharah-nawís, mufassir, muhashshí.

Scholium, skō'li-um, *n.* G. *scholion.* (annotation, comment) tafsír, sharh, háshiya.

School, skóól, *n.* G. *scholē.* madrasa, maktab, páṭhshálá; (doctrine of a set of teachers) ustádon ke guroh kí ta'lím; (class of painters) naqqáshon ká firqa.

School, *n.* O. Eng. *scull*, from A.-S. *sceôl.* (a multitude) jhund, guroh; —*v. t.* (teach)sikháná;(train)tarbiyat k.; (reprimand) tambíh d.;—boy, tálib-ul-'ilm, tifl-i-maktab; kam-sinn;—fellow, *n.* ham-maktab, sáthí; —house, *n.* maktabḳhána;—man, *n.* sáhib i 'ilm;—master, *n.* mudarris, ustád;—mistress, *n.* ustání. [atálíqí.

Schooling, *n.* maktab kí ta'lím,

Schooner, skóón'ęr, *n.* D. *schōner.* domastúl jaház, do mastúl ká jaház.

Science, sī'ens, *n.* L. *scientia.* (knowledge) 'ilm, hunar, viddyá, hikmat; (branch of knowledge) 'ilm kí ek shákh yá hissa; (natural and abstract science) khiyálí aur 'aqlí 'ilm. Syn. Literature; art; knowledge.

Scientific, sī-en-tif'ik, *a.* L. *scientia* and *facere.* qá'ida 'ilm ká, 'álim, fázil, ahl i 'ilm, yaqíní.

Scimitar, sim'i-tár, *n.* Turk. nimcha, teg, tega.

Scintillation, sin-til-ā'shun, *n.* (sparkling) chamak, chamchamáhat, laplapáhat; (spark) chingárí,.

Scion, *n.* Norm. F. *paiwand*, *qalam*, shákh. Syn. Sprout; shoot; twig; graft.

Scirrhous, skir'us, *a.* (Indurated.) gánth-dár, gilti-dár.

Scirrhus, skir'us, *n.* L. *scirrhus.* gilti, gulthi, gánth. [kaláo.

Sciss, sizh'un, *n.* L. *scissio.* kát,

Scissors, siz'urz, *n. pl.* L. *scissor.* qainchi, miqrár.

Scoff, skof, *v. t.* Icel. *skuppa.* (jeer) ta'na m.; (mock) munh chiphaná; (taunt) ta'na-zaní k.; (ridicule) thatthá k. [—at]. Syn. Sneer; mock; gibe; jeer;—*n.* ta'na-zaní, ta'na-tishna', tazhik, thatthe-bázi.

Scoffer, *n.* ta'na-zan, thatthe-báz.

Scoffing, *n.* ta'na-tishna'.

Scold, skōld, *v. t.* D. *schelden.* (chide rudely) jhirakná; (rail) lethárná, gharakná. [—for]. —*n.* bhalá burá kahne w., ghurakne w., malámat k. w.

Scolding, *n.* dapat, jhirki, ghurki, dhamki.

Sconce, skons, *n.* D. *schans,* Icel. *skans,* Ger. *schanze.* (fortification) qil'a (candlestick) shama'-dán, diwárgir.

Scoop, skōp, *n.* D. *schop.* (large ladle) L.tthá, karchhul, karnl; (stroke) már, chapet, wár;—*v. t.* nikchná, nlach kar jhálí k. [—out].

Scope, skōp, *n.* G. *skopos.* (aim) maqsad, ma'ne; (drift) manshá; (room) jamah, gunjáish; (liberty) ijázat.

Scorch, skorch, *v. t.* D. *schrencken, schroeien,* jhulsáná, bhulsáná, jalaná;—*up,* (dry up) súkh j., jal j.;—*n.* jalan, *s.* nish.

Score, skōr, *n.* A.-S. *scor.* nishán; (account) hisáb, sabak, wajh; (cabal) khátir, wáste; (the number of twenty) 1 ls;—*v. t.* nishán k.;—short, (fight dole) thorá qarz; quit—r. (settle or balance account) hisáb pák k.;—down, mark down) likhná;—up, (run up an account) ziyáda k.;—out, (exhibit) mitáná.

Scorn, skorn, *n.* F. *dommage,* (disdain) tiskrat, zillat. Syn. Contempt; disdain; derision;—*v. t.* (disdain) a.árat k., kagir jánná, chutki par uráná; (shrink) sukuk jánná; hanh ta—, (denote, make a mock of) jhálí k., nagir k., kam-qadr k. [—for].

Scorner, skorn'er, *n.* hiqárat k. w., ta'na-zanl k. w.

Scornful, skorn'fool, *a.* mutnaffir; (disdainful, jhárat k. w. Syn. Disdainful; contemptuous.

Scorpion, skor'pi-on, *n.* L. *scorpio.* bichchhú, 'aqrab.

Scot, skot, *n.* A.-S. *scot.* F. *cot.* mahsúl, khiráj;—*n.* mulk i Skátland ká mutawattin;—free, *a.* sáf, be-dág, muft, be-mahsúl.

Scotch, skoch, *a.* mulk i Skátland ká;—*v. t.* Armor. *skorrisupport)* (Scorpion.) sambhálná. Gael. *skoch.* kátna; kutarná;—*n.* halká ghão, halká zakhm; —man, *n.* mulk i Skátland ká báshinda.

Scottish, *a.* Skátland ká.

Scoundrel, skoun'drel, *n.* It. *scoundarnale.* (scamp) badzát, luchchá, shuhda; (rascal) harám-záda;—*a.* kamina, pájl.

Scour, skour, *v. t.* A.-S. *scúr.* (rub hard) ragarná, sáf k., mánjná; (purge violently) pet chalná; (range) cháron taraf phirná;—away, ragarná, mánjná, sáf k.;—mark qism ki chaumon ki bimárl.

Scourge, skurj, *n.* F. *escourgée.* (whip) chábuk, bet, korá; (punishment) sazá, táziyána;—*v. t.* chábuk yá kore márná; tázlyána márná. [—for, —with]. [sazá d. w.

Scourger, skurj'er, *n.* chábuk m. w.,

Scout, skout, *n.* F. *scout.* (spy) bhedyá, jásús, khabar-já. harkára, goinda;—*v. t.* (reconnoitre) jásúsi k.; (sneer at) rajd k., tapasand k. [—at, —from].

Scowl, skowl, *v. t.* Ger. *schielen,* bhaun jerhi k.; (look sloomy) nák bhaun charhná, munh siyorna, munh jerhá k. [—upon].—*n.* jerhi bhaun; (rude aspect) tursh-rúi, jerhi nazar.

Scrabble, skrab'l, *v. t.* Diminutive of *scrape.* (scribble) bohúda nishán k., be-ma'ni nishán k., chashtna.

Scrag, *n.* (anything thin or lean) so jo'rl shai, jo kuchh patli ya dubli ho.

Scraggy, skrag'i, *a.* (lean) dubli, patla, lágar; (rough) khurkhurá, khushkhará, ná-hamwár.

Scramble, skram'bl, *v. t.* Prov. Ger. *scramm.* (struggle with others) jhagrná, jhagrá k., chhín-chhán k.; (go on all fours) hátho-pair ke bal chalná. [Hapsná; —up, —down, —in, —over, (climb) by help of the hands and feet) hátho pánw ke bhal chalna.

Scrambling, *a.* (scratching or scraping carelly) pakarte hue, chhilte

húe; (clambering with hands and knees) háth pánw ke bhal se charhte húe;—*n.* jhaptá-jhaptí, chhiná-chháni, lút-pát.

Scrap, skrap, *n.* Eng. *scrape.* (bit, fragment) párcha, purza, reza;—book, *n.* ek sádí kitáb jis men aur kitáb ke warq kátke jore játe hain.

Scrape, skrāp, *v.* A.-S. *screpan.* (take off the surface) chhíl d., khurachná, chholná; (draw the foot on the ground) ragarná;—away, (scratch off) khurach d.; (erase) nikál d.; (fiddle) sarangí bajáná; —acquaintance, (make acquaintance) muláqát paidá k., dostí k.;—along, (get on in some way) kisí tarah basar k.;—against, (grate against) ragarke chalná;—clean, sáf k.;—out, (dig out by scraping) khurach ke nikálna;—off, (erase) nikál d.;—together, (get together in scraps) chhílan yá katran jama' k.;—up, (scrape into a heap) khurachkar dher k.;—*n.* kirkiráhat; (difficulty) kash-ma-kash, tangí.

Scraper, skrāp'er, *n.* ránpí, chhilní; (miser) kanjús, kamína.

Scraping, *n.* chhílan, katran.

Scratch, skrach, *v. t.* Ger. *kratzen.* (mark) kharochná; (wound slightly) chhíl d.; (obliterate) mitáná; (write awkwardly) ghasít likhná; (dig with the claws) nochná, bakotná; (flatter) khushámad k.; —away, (tear away) noch d.;—down, (sketch roughly) khákа khínchná;—out, (erase) nikál d., chhíl d, [noch, halká gháo.

Scratch, skrach, *n.* bakot, khasot,

Scratcher, *n.* nochne, kharochne yá chutkí l. w.

Scrawl, skrawl, *v. t.* D. *schravelen.* ghasít likhná, bad-khatt likhná; —*n.* bad-khattí; —down, —out, (scribble out) ghasítná;—over, (deface by scrawling) lakíren khínch-kar bigár d.

Scream, skrēm, *v. i.* A.-S. *hrēman.* (screech) chichiyáná, chíkhná, chíkh m., chinghárná. [—out]; —*n* chíkh, chinghár, kúk.

(Screech-owl.)

Screech, skrēch, *v. i.* Icel. *skrækia.* *n.* chillá uthná, chichyáná, chíkh m., húhú k.;—*n.* chilláhat, chíkh, chinghár, kúk;—owl, *n.* ullú jo rát ko húhú kartá hai.

Screen, skrēn, *n.* F. *ecran, cscrain.* ot, ár, chik, parda, qanát, tatti, tattar. [—for];—*v. t.* ár k., ot k., chhípáná, bacháná, lukná. Syn. Cover; shelter; protect.

Screw, skróó, *n.* O. Eng. *scrue,* Icel *skrúfa.* D. *schroe,* Ger. *shraube.* pech; (screw press) kal; (force for propelling a ship) jaház dhakelne kí kal ká purza; (pressure) dabáo; (miser) bakhíl, kanjús; put under the—, shikanje men khínchná yá dabáná; a—loose somewhere, kahín pech dhílá hai, kahín kuchh bigrá hai, 'aql men kuchh kharábí hai, sir phir gayá hai;—*n.* pench, pech:—*v.* pench ghumáná, pech kasná; (deform by contortion) sikorná; (press) dabáná;—down, (fasten by screws) pech kas d.; (fasten by stipulations) 'ahd o paimán se pábandi k.; (lessen in price) dám kam k.; —in, (fasten by screws) pechon se mazbút k.;—out, (extort) zabardastí le l.; (unscrew) pech kholná;—together, (fasten together by screws) pechon se báham jakarná;—up, (make tight with a screw) pech se kasná; (twist) bándhná; (contort) marorná;—loose, (something wrong) kuchh ná-durust hai;—bolt, *n.* pechdár kíl;—driver, *n.* pech-kash;—nail, *n.* pech-dár kíl.

(Screw-propeller.)

Scribble, skrib'l, *v. t.* L. *scribere.* bad-khatt likhná, qalam ghasítná;—upon, —out, —over, ghasít likhná;—*n.* bad-khatt.

Scribe, skrib, *n.* L. *scriba.* (writer) kátib, likhnewálá, nawísinda;—Icel. *skreppa.* (wallet) thailí, basta;—*n.* Abbreviated from *script.* ruqq'a, purza, ek qism ká tamassuk.

Script, skript, *n.* L. *scriptum.* ek qism ká harf, ek qism ká thappá.

Scriptural, skript'ūr-al, *a.* muta'allíq Kitáb i Muqaddas, mutábiq i Kitáb i Muqaddas.

Scripture, skript'ūr, *n.* L. *sciptura.* pák nawishta, Injíl, Kitáb i Muqaddas, Tauret.

Scrivener, skriv'en-er. *n.* F. *scrivain.* 'arzí-nawí, qabála-nawís.

Scrofula, skrof'ū-la, *n.* L. *scrofulæ.* (king's evil) kanṭh-málá, gandmálá, ghurghurá.

Scroll, skrōl, *n.* Norm. F. *escrouelle.* (roll of paper) lapeṭá húá kágaz; (list) fihrist;—*v. t.* maswada k.

Scrub, skrub, *v. t.* Ger. *schrubben.* (rub hard) mánjná, malná, ragarná, ghisná;—**ont**, (clean out by washing) dho kar sáf k.;—*n.* (mean) pájí ádmí, sífla.

Scrubby, skrub'í, *a.* chhoṭá aur kamma, zalílí; (stunted in growth) nátá.

Scruple, skróó'pl, *n.* F. *scrupule.* (doubt-shubha, shakk; (hesitation) pas o pesh, wahm, taraddud; (anything small) qaríb ek máshe ke, chhoṭí miqdár. [—about]; —*v. t.* (hesitate) shakk k., pas o pesh k.; make—, pas-o-pesh k. [—about].

Scrupulous, skróó'pū-lus, *a.* (full of scruples) wahmí, waswásí, shakkí; (careful) khabardár, bárikbín. Syn. Cautious; careful.

Scrutinize, skróó'tí-nīz, *v. t.* From *scrutiny.* (search) talásh k.; (examine) azmáish k., tahqíq k., chhánná.

Scrutiny, skróó'tí-ní, *n.* L. *scrutari* (search) talásh, justojú; (close investigation) tahqíqát, chhánbín, jánch, ázmáish.

Scud, skud, *v. i.* A.-S. *scoetan*, Sw. *skudda.* (fly with speed) champat ho j., hawá ho j., káfúr h. [—along]; —*n.* urtá húá bádal.

Scuffle, skuf'l, *n.* A.-S. *scúfan.* khatpchá-khatpchí, lát-mukká, pachhárá-pachhárí, játí-patrár, alpchá-táni, chhará-chhárí; —*v. i.* dhaul-dhappá k., lát-mukká k. [—about], (narrowlá.

Scuffler, skuf'lgr, *n.* dhaul-dhappá

Scull, skul, *n.* ek chhoṭí náo, khoprí, kásá i sar;—*v. t.* k.-chhí chalná.

Sculdon, skuld'un, *n.* Norm. F. *sculdon*, flow, mean-fellow) jahalwá, kamerá, ó g-cho.

Sculptor, skulp'tor, *n.* but-sáz; (carver in wood or marble) sangtarásh. [ta'alliq.

Sculptural, *a.* sang-tarásbí ke mu-

Sculpture, skulp'túr, *n.* L. *sculptura* but-tarásbí, sang-tarásbí, nagsh-sází;—*v. t.* (engrave) kanda k., nagsh k.

Scum, skum, *n.* Icel. *skúm*, karos, (froth) phen, jhág, (slabbai; —*v. t.* jhag nikálná, mail chhántná.

Scummer, *n.* [illegible] ka'ge jhar-

Scurf, skurf, *n.* A.-S. *scorfan.* bhúsí.

Scurrility, skur-ril'i-ti, *n.* (abusive language) fuhsh-go; (vulgarity) zabán-daráz, kalia-bází, darídadahof.

Scurrilous, skur'ril-us, *a.* (foul, vulgar) fuhsh-go, zubán-daráz, sakht-go, kamína.

Scurvy, skur'ví, *n.* khárisht;—*a.* (scurfy) khárishtí; (scutted) bhúsídár; (mean) pájí, zalílí; (worthless) be-qadr, ná-láiq, kamína.

Scutage, *n.* zamín ká ijáradár is shart par ki sipáhí ká kám máfik ke liye adá kare.

Scuttle, skut'l, *v. t.* chhed karke dubá d. [—along].

Scythe, sith, *n.* A.-S. *sithe.* hansiyá, dáṅá, darántí, dáo.

Sea, sē, *n.* A.-S. *sæ, sǽ.* samundar, bahr, ságar; (swell of the ocean, mauj; (lake) jhíl; (wave) lahr) shal jo manj-khez ho;—breeze, *n.* daryáí hawá;—coast, sēkōst, *n.* kinár i daryá, sáhil;—faring, sē'far-ing, *a.* ahl i jahází;—light, sē'lit, *n.* daryá kí lapáṭ, jang i bahr;—gage, sē'gāj, *n.* gahrái;—going, *a.* daryáí safar ká;—man, mallah, mánjhí;—nymph, *n.* samundarí devi;—otter, *n.* ek qism ká jánwar;—horse, *n.* daryáí ghorá;—port, *n.* bandar, langar-gáh;—rick, *n.* samundar ká khatra;—rover, daryá ká dákú;—service, *n.* daryáí je-hat;—shore, *n.* samundar ká kinára;—sick, *a.* wuh jo jaház par onl kí bímárí men mubtilá ho;—sickness, *n.* ghumní, daurán i sir;—wrack, sē'rak, *n.* samundarí darakht; go to—, mallah ká kám k., mánjhí banná; at—, samundar par; half—over, (half drunk) nim-mast; on the high—s, bích samundar ke.

Seal, sēl, *n.* A.-S. *seol*, Icel. *selr*, Ger. *selach*, sús, ek qism ká jánwar.

Seal, *n.* A.-S. *sigel.* muhr, chháp;—*v. t.* muhr k., band k., sar-bamuhr k. [—with];—up, (close) band k.

Sealing-wax, sē'ling-waks, *n.* lákh.

Seam, sēm, *n.* A.-S. *seaman.* jor, siwan, dokht;—*v. t.* jornā, millaná, tánká, silná. [—with].

Seamanship, *n.* mallábí, jaház-rání.

Seamless, sēm'les, *a.* be-jor, be-

Seamster, sēm'ster, *n.* darzí, dokht.

Seamstress, *n.* darzin. [darzdár.

Seamy, sēm'i, *a.* jor-dár, dokht-dár,

Sear, sēr, *v. t.* A.-S. *sedrian.* (wither) murjhaná; (burn) já j., jhulsaná;

[—with];—*a.* murjháyá húá, jhulsá húá, súkhá.

Search, serch, *v. t.* L. *circare.* (examine) jánchná, imtihán k.; (explore) dekhná, daryáft k.; (probe) dhúndhná, khojná, tatolná; (seek for) talásh k., justojú k.; —out, (find by seeking) dhúndh nikálná; (seek till found) dhúndhte r.;—into, (examine into) daryáft k. [—for,—through]. Syn. Explore; examine; seek; pry into; inquire;—*n.* justojú, talásh. [—for];—warrant, *n.* talásh ká parwána.

Searcher, serch'er, *n.* mutaláshí, talásh k. w., khojí, dhúndhne-wálá.

Searching, *a.* (trying, penetrating) sakht, mushkil, dushwár, diqqattalab.

Sear-cloth, sēr'kloth, *n.* A.-S. *sárcládh.* (plaster) zakhm yá gháo par ká pháhá, palástar.

Season, sē'zn, *n.* F. *saison.* mausam, fasl; (fit time) munásib waqt; (opportunity) mauqa'; (period of time) muddat; (flavour) maza yá lazzat denewálí chíz, masálah wag. [—for];—*v. t.* mazedár k., namkin k., masálah d., sondhá k., baghárná; (make or become mature) pukhta h., yá k. [—by].

Seasonable, sē'zn-a-bl, *a.* (fit, convenient) bar-waqt, bá-mauqa', bar-mahal. Syn. Opportune; timely; fit; convenient.

Seasoning, *n.* baghár, dhungár chhaunk, masálah.

Seat, sēt, *n.* A.-S. *siot, set.* (what one sits on) baithne kí koí chíz; (chair) kursí; (bench) takhta, masnad, baithaká, tipái; (post as representative) elchígarí; (dwelling) makán; (posture on horseback) ásan. [—for];—*v. t.* baithná, muqím h.; (fix) muqarrar k.; (set firm) qáim k.

Secant, sē'kant, *a.* L. *secans.* (cutting) káttá húá;—*n.* sahm i qaus.

Secede, sē-sēd', *v. i.* L. *se* and *cedere.* alag h., báhar á., yá h.; (depart) chale j. [—from]. Syn. Withdraw; retire.

Secession, sē-sesh'un, *n.* F. *secessio.* phút, inhiráf, ná-ittifáqí.

Seclude, sē-klūd', *v. t.* L. *se* and *claudere.* (keep apart) alag r., khilwat men r.; (shut out) band r. [—from].

Seclusion, sē-klū'zhun, *n.* qaid; (privacy) khilwat-nashíní, pardanashíní; (separation) judái. Syn. Solitude; separation; privacy.

Second, sek'und, *a.* L. *secundus.* dúsrá; (inferior) kamtar;—*n.* jánib-dár, madadgár;—*v. t.* dúsre ke ba'd á., madad k., pushtí k.;—hand, *n.* muntaqil qabza, wuh chíz jo dúsre se mile, puráná, isti'málkiyá húá;—*a.* sání; (previously used) istia'málí, must'mal, utáran;—*ad.* sániyan, isti'málan, utáran se.

Secondary, sek'und-ar-i, *a.* darja i sání ká, kihtar; (subordinate) zer hukm. Syn. Subordinate; inferior;—*n.* náib, pesh-dast, gumáshta.

Secracy, sē'kre-si, *n.* (solitude) tanhái, khilwat; (privacy) ráz-dárí, pardedárí, poshídagi; (close silence) khámoshí, sakút.

Secret, sē'kret, *a.* L. *secretus.* (unseen) andekhá; (hidden) poshída; (unknown) ná-ma'lúm; (private) pinhán, poshída, makhfí, chhipá. Syn. Hidden; concealed; secluded; private;—*n.* bhed, ráz, sirr; maram; in—, chhipkar; open—, ráz-i-aishán.

Secretary, sek'rē-tár-i, *n.* F. *secretaire.* (writer) munshí; (officer of state) peshkár, kár-pardáz. Syn. Clerk; scribe. [pardází.

Secretaryship, *n.* munshí-garí, kár-

Secrete, sē-krēt', *v. t.* L. *secernere.* (hide) chhipáná, poshída k.; (conceal) makhfí k.

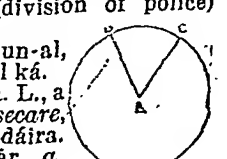
Secretion, sē-krē'shun, *n.* badan kí rutúbat kí tafríq yá paidáish, rezish. [guroh, mazhabí firqa.

Sect, sekt, *n.* L. *secare.* pant, firqa,

Sectarian, sek-tā'ri-an, *a.* kháss mazhabí yá hákimon ke firqe ká; (bigoted) bid'atí. Syn. Heretic; partisan.

Sectary, *a.* kisí kháss firqe yá mazhab ká pairau, pantí, ráfizí, bid'ati.

Section, sek'shun, *n.* L. *sectio.* (cutting) qata'; (what is cut off) tukrá; (portion) hissa; (division of a book) fasl; (division of police) thána.



Sectional, sek'shun-al, *a.* taqsímí, fasl ká.

Sector, sekt'er, *n.* L., a cutter, from *secare, sectum.* hissa i dáira.

Secular, sek'ū-lár, *a.* L. *seculáris.* (worldly) dunyáwí, dun-(C. A. B. sector). yá-dár;—*n.* dunyá-dár; (layman) pádrí ke 'aláwa aur shakhs.

Secularization, sek-ū-lár-i-zā'shun, *n.* dunyáwí kám ká isti'mál, dunyá yá zamána-parastí.

Secularize, sek'ū-lár-iz, *v. t.* dunyáwí kám men láná, mazhabí chíz nur kám men láná yá istí'mál k.

Secure, sē-kūr', *a.* L. *securus*. (free) mahfúz, musallam; (safe) salámat; (sure) mutayaqqun, maujúd, qáim. (—from, —in); —*v. t.* (guarantee) dilláná; (protect) mahfúz r., bachánáná; (fasten) bándhiná, jakarná, band k., qaid k.

Security, sē-kūr'i-ti, *n.* (secureness) muhafízat, panáh, ihtiyát; (pledge) zamánat; (bondsman) zámin; (safeguard) muhafíz. Syn. Protection; defence; guard; shelter.

Sedan, sē-dan', *n.* From *Sedan*, in France, pálki, doli, dolá, tínas.

Sedate, sē-dāt, *a.* L. *sedatus*. (calm) qálim-mizáj; (quiet) sákin, dhímá; (serene) sanjída. Syn. Settled; composed; calm; quiet; collected; placid; serene; tranquil.

Sedateness, sē-dāt'nes, *n.* (composure) qarár, áhistagí, hamwárí, tahammul, burdbárí, sukúnat.

Sedentary, sed'en-tár-i, *a.* L. *sedentarius*. (inactive) sákin, káhil, be-harakat, sust. (Syn. pauda, hújlá.

Sedge, sej, *n.* A.-S. *secg*. ek bhánt

Sediment, sed'i-ment, *n.* L. *sedimentum*. (dregs) talchhat, kíf, qád.

Sedition, sē-dish'un, *n.* L. *seditio*. (tumult) hangáma; (insurrection) balwa, fasád, fitna; (conspiring against government) sázish. Syn. Insurrection; tumult; uproar; riot.

Seditious, sē-dish'i-us, *a.* (riotous) fasádí, fitna-angez, mufsid, dangabáz.

Seduce, sē-dus', *v. t.* L. *seducere*. (mislead) wargalánná, phusláná, lubháná; (degrade) zalíl k.; (abuse the confidence of a woman) kunwárí 'aurat ko be-hurmat k. (from, —by)

Seducement, *n.* (seduction) igwá, zumráhí, phusláhat, fareb.

Seducer, sē-dú'sér, *n.* lubháwáwálá, fareb-í *m.*

Seduction, sē-duk'shun, *n.* fareb, phusláhat; kunwárí 'aurat ko hurmat-bartarí

Sedulous, sed'ú-lus, *a.* L. *sedulus*, assiduous) mustaidd; (diligent) mihnatí, sai, sargarm. Syn. Assiduous; diligent; laborious; careful

Sedulousness, *n.* (assiduity) mihnat, [illegible], jadd o jahd, sa'í

See, *n.* F. *siege*, sandalí pídrí (A. masnad-nishín, *v. t.* A.-S. *seon*, dekhná; (view) nazar k., nigáh k.; (observe) dhyán dekhná; (meet) mulágát k.; let me—, mujh dekhúm; (let me think) mujh

seeh yá khiyál to karún; —about, —after, —for, (take measures for) dekhná, bandobast k.; (support) dekh bhál k.; —good, (think right) durust samajhná; —into, (inquire into) tahqíqát k.; —out, (find out) nikáh k., jhánknú; —over, (look over) dekhná; —round, (look round) chárón taraf dekhná; —to, (look after) dekhná, khabargíri k., dhyán r.; —through, (see to the bottom) dekhná; —about a thing, chhiyá k., jhánk k.; —with half an eye, (recognoitre) áná kánik.; —(out) dekho.

Seed, sēd, *n.* A.-S. *sæd*. tukhm, bíj; nutfa; (first principle) bíj, buniyád, asl; (offspring) aulád; —*v. t.* bíj d., bonú, bíj girúná; —down, (sow with grass seed) ghás ká bíj d.; —bud, *n.* bíj kí kalí, bíj phalí; —cake, sēd'kēk, *n.* sí cake yá nám; —man, *n.* tukhm-farosh, —time, sēd'tim, *n.* bone yá sowing, waqt; girá'at; —vessel, *n.* jahází.

Seedy, sēd'i, *a.* bíj-dár, tukhmí.

Seeing, sē'ing, *part.* is liye, jab ki, chúnki, hálánki; —*n.* nazar.

Seek, sēk, *v. t.* A.-S. *sécan*. (search for) talásh k., dhúndhna, sarágh lagáná, khoj k.; (solicit) mánguá, cháhná, darkhwást k.; —after, (wish) chhá k.; —to, (apply) lagáná; (court) cháhná; —for, talásh k.; —sorrow, khud-árár.

Seeker, sēk'ér, *n.* mutalásh, talab-

Seel, sēl, *v. t.* F. *ciller*. (shut the eyes) ankh múnd d.

Seem, sēm, *v. i.* A.-S. *séman*. malúm h., nazar á., sújh parná, záhir h.; it —s, záhir hota hai. Syn. Appear; look; [illegible]

Seemer, sēm'ér, *n.* záhir-dár, [illegible]

Seeming, sēm'ing, *a.* súrat, zanúr; —*n.* súrat, záhir-dárí, khushnumáí.

Seemly, sēm'li, *a.* Ger. *ziemlich*, (cf. proper) láiq, mu'qúl, sazawár. Syn. Becoming; fit; suitable

Seer, sēr, *n.* from *see*. (prophet) bíná, gaib-dán.

Seesaw, sē'saw, *n.* jhúlá-jhúlí, tajúrar, ek khel; —*v. i.* jhúlá jhúlí k., jhúmná.

Seethe, sēdh, *v. t.* A.-S. [illegible] (boil) [illegible] khaulná; k., ubáln.

Segment, seg'ment, *n.* L. [illegible] (fragment) [illegible] khand; a b, chord; a c b, [illegible]

(Segment.)

Segment

Seignior, sēn'yer, *n.* F. *seigneur.* khudáwand, khāwind, málik.
Seine, sēn, *n.* F. jál, mahá-jál.
Seize, sēz, *v. t.* F. *saisir.* (take hold of) pakarná; (grasp) girift k.; (take possession of) qabza k.; (take forcibly by law) qurq k.; (apprehend) giriftár k.; (bind with cord) dorí se bándhná;—**for**, (issue an execution for) qurqí járí k.;—**up**, (fasten up) bándh l. [—**on**, —**upon**]. [l. w.
Seizer, sēz'er, *n.* pakarnewálá, chhín
Seizure, sēz'ūr, *n.* giriftárí, girift, qabziyat, qurqí, zabtí.
Seldom, sel'dum, *ad.* A.-S. *seldum*, Ger. *selten.* (rarely) aksar, kabhí kabhí, sház-o-nádir, kamtar.
Select, sē-lekt', *v. t.* L. *seligere.* (choose) intikháb k., chunná; chhántná. [—**from**];—*a.* chuná húá; (choice) pasandída, tuhfa.
Selection, sē-lek'shun, *n.* (selection) intikháb; (what is selected) muntakhab; (collection) bator.
Self, self, *a.* áp, khud, wuhí, khāss, zátí;—*n.* A.-S., Go. *silba.* apní zát. khud áp, apní garaz; (selfishness) khud-garazí: —**abusement**, *a.* khud-hiqárat, inkisárí; —**abuse**, self'a-būs, *n.* apní hí burái;—**admiration**, khud-pasandí;—**command**, self'kom-mand, tahammul; —**conceit**, self'kon-sēt, khud-pasandí; —**congratulation**, apne munh miyán mitthú, khud-faroshí;—**control**, self'kon-trōl, *n.* khud-zabtí; —**created**, *a.* áp se paidá;—**culture**, *n.* khud-tahzíb; —**deceiving**, khud-farebí;—**deception**, khud-farebí;—**defence**, self'dē-fens, apní-hifázat; —**denial**, self'dē-ní'al, khud-inkárí, swárth, ap-swárthí: 'ijz, inkisár; —**devotion**, khatre men dálne kí jurat;—**diffusing**, khud-muntashir; —**educated**, az khud ta'lím-yáfta; —**elected**, *a.* khud-muqarrar shuda;—**esteem**, *n.* khud-pasandí; —**evident**, *a.* badíhí;—**governed**, apne tábi';—**government**, *n.* khud-itá'at;—**interest**, khud-garazí;—**murder**, khud-kushí; —**possession**, self-poz'zesh-un, qáim mizájí. khud-iktiyárí; —**preservation**, khud-hifázatí; —**reliance**, self'rē-lī-ans, khud-i'tibárí, khud-garazí; —**restraint**, apne úpar apne nazdík rástbáz; —**sacrifice**, *n* apne ko kisí kám par makhsús karne ká fi'l;—**sacrificing**, apne tain qurbán karne w.;—**same**, self'sām, *a.* ek hí, wuhí, wuhí wuh, thík thík;—**seeking**, self'sēk-ing, *a.* khud-garazí;—**sufficient**, self'suf-fish-i-ent, *a.* (haughty) magrúr;—**taught**, self'tawt, *a.* apne áp se síkhá húá;—**will**, self'wil, *n.* khud-ráí, khud-'aqlí; —**willed**, self'wild, *a.* (obstinate) khud-mizáj, ziddí, hattí.
Selfish, self'ish, *a.* khud-garaz, khud-parast.
Selfishness, *n.* khud-garazí.
Sell, *v. t.* A.-S. *sellan.* bechná, bai' k., judá k., farokht k.;—**off**, (dispose of all) bech d.;—**out**, (put an end to one's interest by sale) apná kull kár o bár bech dálná;—**up**, (ruin another by selling his goods) jáedád bikwá-kar dúsre ko barbád k. [—**to**, —**for**]. —*n.* fareb;—**er**, *n.* bechnewálá, farosh inda, bai' k. w.
Semblance, sem'blans, *n.* F. *sembler.* mushábahat; (form) súrat; (appearance) bhes, zuhúr.
Semi, L. *a.* nisf, ádhá; (imperfectly) adhúrá;—**circle**, sem'i-ser-kl, nisf dáira, ádhá gherá;—**circular**, *a.* nisf-mudawwar, nisf-dáire sá;—**colon**, sem'i-kō-lon, *n.* likhne men waqfa dene ke liye ek aisá (;) nishán;—**diameter**, sem-i-dī-am'-et-er, *n.* nisf ul qutr;—**tone**, dhímí áwáz;—**vocal**, *a.* muta'alliq i ním i'ráb yá harf illat.
Seminary, sem'in-ar-i, *a.* L. *seminarium.* (school) madrasa. maktab.
Senate, sen'āt, *n.* L. *senex, senis.* mushíron aur mulkí intizám aur qánún banánewálon kí majlis.
Senator, sen'a-ter, *n.* ahl i majlis majlisí, mudabbir. [majlis ká.
Senatorial, sen-a-tō'ri-al, *a.* ahl i
Send, send, *v. t.* A.-S. *sendan.* bhejná, bhijwáná, irsál k., rawána k., názil k.; (throw) phenkná; (dismiss) rukhsat k.;—**about one's business**, apne kám se kám rakhná; — **after**, pichhe bhejná; — **against**, muqábale men bhejná;—**away**, (dismiss) mauqúf k.; (despatch) rawána k.;—**back**, paltáke bhejná, wápas k.;—**by**, kisí ke háth bhejná;—**down**, bhejná, níche bhejná;—**forth**, rawána k., paltáná;—**for**, (require to come) bulwáná; (cause to be brought) mangwáná;—**in**, dákhil k., andar bhejná;—**out**, (emit) nikálná;—**off** (dismiss) mauqúf k.; (despatch) rawána k.;—**on**, ágе bhejná;—**to**, (apply to) darkhwást k., mángná;

(remit, to) irsál k ;—word, khabar bhejná;—er, n. bhejnewálá, irsál kunandah, m. w.

Senile, sē'nil, a. L. senilis, burhápe kā.

Senior, sē'ni-or, a. L. senior, 'umr men barā, 'uhde men barā;—n. barā búrhā shakhs.

Senna, sen'na, n. A. sanā or sanā, ek dawā.

Sensation, sen-sē'shun, n. F. (impression made on the mind) asar; (feeling of the impression) hiss; (excited interest) josh.

Sensational, sen-sē'shun-al, a. mu-asar, tahrik d. w.

Sense, sens, n. L. sensus, perceive, (faculty of perception) hawās; (organ of perception) qúwat-i-hawās; (susceptibility of emotion) hiss; (feeling) josh; (understanding) fahm, idrāk; (meaning) matlab; (notion) qiyās; (judgment) tamīz; common—hiss-i-mushtarak; the five—s, hawās-i-khamsa. Syn. Understanding; reason.

Senseless, sens'les, a. be-hosh, be-waqūf, nādān, ahmaq.

Sensibility, sens-i-bil'i-ti, n. F. see dēlīte. tunuk hawāsī, hārik-hawāsī, parm-dili. Syn. Taste; susceptibility; feeling.

Sensible, sens'i-bl, a. L. sensibilis, dānā, qābil i hiss, dānā, wāqif, zāhir; (taking quickly to heart) tunuk mizāj; (convinced) qāil, murder; (reasonable) muqūl; open to conviction) mumsif mizāj. (—bl—ness). Syn. Intelligent.

Sensitive, sens'it-iv, a. hawās-dār, zī-hiss, zūd hiss.

Sensitiveness, sens'it-iv-nes, n. zī-hiss, hawās-dārī, tunuk-hawāsī.

Sensory, n. jāe hiss, dimāgh.

Sensual, sens'ū-al, a. F. sensuel, nafs-dār, shaqūlī, shaqlī, fāsiq-mizāj, shahwatī; (voluptuous) shi-kam-parast.

Sensualist, n. shahwat-parast, nafs-parast.

Sensuality, n. shahwat-parasti, nafs-parwarī, kāma-hawas.

Sentence, sent'ens, n. L. sententia, (decree) fatwā; (decree) faisla; (maxim) misl, maqūlat; (words forming complete sense) jumla, kalām;—of death, maut kā fatwa; dark—, mushkil kalām;—v. t. hukm d., fatwā d., faisla kā fatwa d. w.

Sententious, sent-en'shus, a. par-mūdī, par-mānī, par-mānī, mauqūl, mauqūlāt.

Sentient, sen'shi-ent, a. L. sentiens, (perceiving) sāhib i idrāk, tamīz-dār; (having sensation) zī-hosh.

Sentiment, sen'ti-ment, n. F. (feeling) josh; (tenderness) dil-sozī; (susceptibility) tunuk-hawāsī; (thought) khiyāl; (opinion) rāe, qiyās; (high feeling) khiyāl; (sham feeling) zāhirdārī. Syn. Thought; opinion; notion; sensibility; feeling.

Sentimental, a. (romantic) shafaqat-angez, dard-angez, zūd-hiss.

Sentimentalism, n. zūd-hissī, tunuk-hawāsī, zāhir-dārī.

Sentimentality, n. zūd-hissī, riqqat-angezī, dard-angezī.

Sentinel, sen'ti-nel, Sentry, n. F. sentinelle, santrī; (soldiers on guard) pahra d. w., sipāhī; (watchman) chaukīdār;—box, n. pahrā d. w., sipāhī kī sāya-dār kothri.

Separable, sep'ar-a-bl, a. judāī parīr, jo judā ho sake, mumkin u tafrīq, qābil i iftirāq.

Separate, sep'ar-āt, v. t. L. separare (divide) taqsīm k.; (share) hiss k.; (disunite) torna, kātnā, al k.; (make a space between) d k.; (withdraw) 'alāhida k.; (karna) tafāq d.; (sever) judā munfaqq k.;—from, a. judā, 'alāhida, mahjūr, mutafarriq.

Separately, ad. judā-judā, jins fardan-fardan, alag-alag.

Distinctly; singly; apart.

Separation, n. judāī, mufārqat tafrīq, infiqāq.

Sepoy, sē'poy, n. Hind, sipāhī.

Sept, sept, n. clan, khāndān, qabīlah, qaum, rāt, khāndān.

September, sep-tem'ber, n. F. fem. nawān angrezī mahīna, sitambar, kunwār.

Septennial, sep-ten'ni-al, a. saptsāla, haft-sāla, sāt sāl

Septuagint, sep'tū-a-jint, n. sabʿīnīyah, Taurāt kā tarjuma jo bahattar mu yā rāyā gayā.

Sepulchral, sē-pul'kral, a.

Sepulchre, sep'ul-ker, n. (grave) qabr, (tomb) maqbara;—r, t. dafn k rakhnā, gārnā.

Sepulture, sep'ul-tūr, n. tion, (burial) intim karna yā kām, tajhīz

Sequel, sē'kwel, n. F. co (continuation; end) ākhirī

nám, ḳhamlyáza; (consequence) natíja, phal.

Sequent, sē'kwent, *a.* L. *sequens.* (following) pairau, pas-rau, mutawátir.

Sequester, sē-kwes'ter, *v. t.* F. *sequestrer.* (withdraw) 'aláhida k., judá k.; (retire) gosha-nashíní k.; (take away from the use of the owner for a time) kuchh muddat ke liye jáedád ko qurq k.

Sequestration, sē'kwes-trā'shun, *n.* qurqí, gosha-nishíní, tanhái, 'uzlat.

Seraglio, sē-ral'yō, *n.* It. *sersaglio*, Per. *serâi.* mahal sará, haram, zanán-ḳhána, Rúm ke sultán ká zanána mahal. [fírishta, kabír.

Seraph, ser'af, *n.* H. *sûrpah.* Isráfíl

Seraphic, *a.* táhir, fírishta-ḳho.

Serenade, ser-ē-nād', *v. t.* gáná, rát ko gáne bajáne se rijháná, nihbiláp k.

Serene, sē-rēn', *a.* L. *serenus.* (clear) sáf; (calm) sálim, sákin, áhista, be-harakat; (peaceful) sulh-jú, bá-qarár.

Serenity, sē-ren'i-ti, *n.* (quietness, stillness) be-harakatí, sikún; (peacefulness) qarár, árám; (cleanness) safáí.

Serf, serf, *n.* F. *serf*, L. *servus.* gulám, dás. Syn. Slave.

Serfdom, *n.* (slavery) gulámí.

Serge, serj, *n.* F. *serga.* ek qism ká úní kapṛá.

Sergeant, sár'jent, *n.* L. *serviens.* hawaldár, dafa'dár, sarjant; (lawyer of the highest rank) 'adálat ke auwal darje ká wakíl;—major, *n.* Ajíṭan sáhib ká madaddgár.

Serial, sē'ri-al, *a.* silsilawár;—*n.* wuh tasníf jo ba-silsila taba' ho.

Series, sē'ri-ēz, *n.* L. (connected, succession) silsila, sarishta, tawátur, lar-bandí, tasalsul, daur.

Serious, *a.* L. *sesius.* (earnest) ámáda; (grave) mutahammil, sanjída; (solemn) 'azím; (weighty) bhárí, wazní. Syn. Grave; solemn; important; weighty.

Seriousness, sē'ri-us-nes, *n.* sanjídagí; (gravity) wazan, sangíní, tahammul, gaur, fikr. [dár, názir.

Serjeant, sár-jent, *n.* dároga, dafa'-

Sermon, ser'mun, *n.* L. *sermo.* wa'z, mazhabí nasíhat; (tedious speech) ná-pasand kalám. [nasíhat k.

Sermonize, ser'mun-īz, *v. i.* wa'z k.,

Serous, sē'rus, *a.* (thin) patlá, pání sá.

Serpent, ser'pent, *n.* L. *serpens.* (snake) sánp; (malicious person) múzí, af'í; (firework) ek qism kí átash-bází.

Serpentine, ser'pent-īn, *a.* sánp ke mánind pech-dár, pechída;—*n.* ek qism ká patthar.

Serrated, ser'rāt-ed, *a.* L. *serratus.* dandáne-dár, dantílá.

Servant, serv'ant, *n.* L. *serviens.* khidmat-guzár, chákar, mulázim: (domestic, menial) naukar.

Serve, serv, *v. t.* L. *servire.* (assist) madad k., pushtí k.; (attend) házir-básh h.; (work for) naukarí k., khidmat k., khiláná piláná; (treat) rozgár k., sulúk k., ḳhidmat-guzárí k.; (satisfy) rází k., razámand k., ser k., ḳhush k.; (supply) maujúd k.; (be under military command) sipáhgarí k.; (be sufficient) káfí h.; (discharge) mauqúf k.; (deliver) sonpná;—out, (distribute) taqsím k.; (requite) 'iwaz yá badlá d.;—one out, (take revenge upon) badlá lená;—up, (place on table) mez par lagáná;—an attachment, qánúnan zabt kar lená;—the time, mauqa' ke muwáfiq k.;—an office, 'uhda baráí k.;—an execution, mál yá zamín wg. zabt k.;—a warrant, wáranṭ kí rú se kisí ko giriftár k.;—one's self of, isti'mál k. Syn. Obey; minister to. [—with].

Service, serv'is, *n.* (employment) naukarí, ḳhidmat-guzárí; (worship) bandagí; (office) 'uhda; (duty) farz, kám; (place) jagah; (benefit) fáida, nafa'; (favour) mihrbání, ihsán; (course) daur; I am at your —, main ḳhidmat men házirhún.

Serviceable, serv'is-a-bl, *a.* kárguzár, -kár-ámadaní; (active) chálák; (useful) mufíd, fáidamand, kám ká.

Servile, serv'il, *a.* L. *servilis.* gulámána; (slavish) gulám sá; (cringing) cháplús. Syn. Slavish: mean; fawning; supple;—*n.* harí i mahzúf. [tábi'dárí, cháplúsí.

Servility, serv-il-i-ti, *n.* gulámí,

Servitude, serv'i-tūd, *n.* L. *servituda.* (bondage) gulámí, halqa ba-goshí, itá'at, tábi'dárí, hukmbardárí.

Session, sesh'un, *n.* L. *sessio.* (sitting) nashist, ijlás, julús; (the time an assembly continues) jalsa ká waqt.

Set, set, *v. t.* A.-S. *settan.* (place) rakhná, dharná, jarná, baiṭhálná; (raise) uṭháná; (exhibit) dikhláná, namúd k., (fix) ṭhahráná; (settle) qáim k., jamaná; (plant) lagáná; (display) záhir k.; (value) qímat

chukáná ; (become fixed) mu-
qarrar k.; (frame) chaukbatá
meṉ jaṛaná,—about, (begin) shu-
rú' k.; —against, (oppose) mu-
ḳábala k.; (prejudice) bar'aks
k.;—apart, (separate for a par-
ticular use) 'alábida k., makh-
ṣúṣ k.;—aside, (put away for a time) chhor d., kurez k.; (put in reserve) rakh chhoṛná; (assault) rnd k., mauqúf k.;—at rest, (quiet) dilkáá d.; (com-
fort) ṭasallí k.;—by, (set aside) jama' k.;—down, (place before) pesh karná; (place on record) qaid k., (place on the ground) zamín par dharná; (let out of a carriage) utár d.; (discomfit) maglúb k.; (enter in writing) darj k., tasbrih k.;—forth, (manifest) záhir k.; (prepare and send) guzránná, pesh karná; (send out on expedition) rawána k., jáná, bhejná; (explain) tashrih k.; (arrange) tartíb d.; (show) dikhláná; —forward, (advance) barháná; —free, (liberate) rihá k.;—from, (become fixed) mu-
qarrar k., qáim k.; (begin) shurú' k.;—on, (adorn) árásta k.; (place against, as an equivalent) púrá k., bharí k.; (apportion) andáz-tarqím karna d., alag k.; (position of) bissa k.;—off, (depart) rawána k.;—on, (depart) rawána k.; (begin) shurú' k.; (publish) mashhúr k.; (allot) denáj (publish) dikhlá-
(adorn) árásta k.; (show) dikhlá-
ná; (stage at large) mufassal kahná;—on, (instigate) targíb d.; (assault) hamla k.;—to, (advance) barháná; (extend) phailáná;—upon, (attack) hamla k.; (determine on anything with settled purpose) qasd k.;—against, láná; (assault) hamla k.;—at, dánt khana d.;—at rest, ṭasallí k.;—a trap snare or gin, phánsná;—a trap snare or gin, phánsná;—eyes on, nirákh d.;—in order, tartíb d.;—to, lagáná; (begin) shurú' k.;—to be, kuchh kam áá ná;—one's self against, sabr k.;—one's self to, kosishkarná;—on fire, ke laganá; —the teeth on edge, dánt khaṭṭe ho k.;—one's cap for, (make love to) muhabbat k.;—on foot, járí k.;—in a profession, ikhtiyár k.; pesha k.; to at a dead—, ásu na barh sakná, ták lagáe khará rah-
ná;—one on his legs again, us ke puráne hám par lagáná;—sail, pál kholná;—scheme on foot, tár járí k.;—over, muqarrar k.;—right, durust k.;—people together by the ears, laráná;—the table in a roar, hanséná, logon ko khush-
k.;—a murattab; (formal) rasmí, qánúní, áiní; (firm) qáim, mar-
búṭ;—n. (complete assortment) jorí; (sunset) gurúb; (direction of a current) bahúo;—down, tam-
bíh, dánt;—to, (fight) laṛaí;—off, ham-wazní, muqabala;—out, n. (display) numáish;—speech, n. Settle, set'l, n. A.-S. setl, from sit-
to sit. chaukí, kursí;—v. t. From set (fix) ṭhahráná;(seat)baiṭháná; (establish) qáim k., mazbúṭ k., jamáná; (from an establishment; kár o bár járí k.; (people) ábád k.; (arrange) tartíb d.; (determine)frída k.; (make close) pai-
wasta k.; (sink to the bottom) tah-nashín k.; (marry) shádí k.; (rest) árám k.;—down, (subside) jamná, khatma; (adopta methodical life) qa'ide se basar k.;—to, —on, —upon, (make an assign-
ment or apportionment for the benefit of some one) maklefa k.;—to, (bring the mind to) dil lagá-
ná;—with, (adjust) faisala k.; (arrange) árásta k.;—an account, bisáb chukána; —one's affairs, apná bisáb kitáb ṭhik k. karna; (re-
establish; regulate; arrange; Settled, set'id, d. (fixed, established) muqarrar,mustahkam,bar-qarár.

Settlement, set'l-ment, n. (fixing) pakká.

Settlement, set'l-ment, n. (fixing) ṭhahráo, qiyám, ṭhikáná, laddi; (sediment) talchhaṭ; (colony) nau-ábádí; (adjustment; faisala; intimation, bandobast; (adjust-
malar.

Settler, settler, n. bachnewálá,khust-

Seven, sev'n, a. A.-S. seofon, sát,

Sevenfold, sev'n-fold, a. baṛí, sabá'i;—fold, sev'n-fold, a.

Seventeen, sev'n-tín, a. sat-ṭúna, sat-tára.

Seventh, sev'nth, a. sátwán,(sát-wan.

Seventieth, sev'nti-eth, a. sattar-

Seventy, sev'n-ti, a. A.-S. seofontig

Sever, sev'er, *v. t.* F. *sevrer.* (disunite) chírná, chír d., kátná, kát d., alag k. [—*from*].

Several, sev'er-al, *a.* (more than two but not very many) chand, ba'ze; (separate, distinct) judá, mutafarriq, mukhtalif, 'aláhída; —*n.* har ek bát jo fardan-fardan kí jáe. [tion) judáí, tafríq.

Severance, sev'er-ans, *n.* (separa-

Severe, sē-vēr', *a.* L. *severus.* (harsh) sakht; (sharp) tez; (cruel) berahm; (grave) sanjída; (keen) tund, karakht.

Severity, sē-ver'i-ti, *n.* (extreme strictness) be-rahmí, sakhtí, shiddat, karakhtagí, durustí.

Sew, sō, *v. t.* A.-S. *suwan,* L. *suere.* síná, dokht k.;—up, (close completely) síkar band k.

Sewer, sū'er, *n.* Norm. F. *seuwiere.* nálá, parnálá.

Sewerage, sū'er-āj, *n.* ta'mír i nálá, shahr kí safáí ke liye nálí aur nále ká intizám.

Sewing, sō'ing, *n.* zilái, dokht.

Sex, seks, *n.* L. *sexus.* jins, zát; (woman kind) nisá.

Sextant, seks'tant, *n.* L. *sextans.* dáira ká chhatwán hissa, najúm ká ála.

(Sextant.)

Sexton, seks'tun, *n.* Contracted from *sacristan.* girje ká ek 'uhda-dár, gor-kan.

Sexual, seks'ū-al, *a.* L. *sexualis.* jins mansúb, jinsí.

Shabby, shab'i, *a.* D. *schabbig.* (poor) kamína, haqír, garíb.

Shackle, shak'l, *n.* A.-S. *scacul.* (fetter) zanjír, berí;—*v. t.* zanjír d., zanjír se bándhná.

Shade, shād, *n.* A.-S. *scadu, scead.* (shadow) zill, chhánw, sáya; (darkness) andherá, tárikí; (coolness) thandak; (screen) parda; (for the eye) ot; (glass shade) fánús;—*v. t.* (screen from the light) sáya k., parda d.; (darken) tárik k.

Shading, *n.* aks, sáya-andází.

Shadow, shad'ō, *n.* A.-S. *scadu.* parchháín; (darkness) tárikí; (ghost) bhút; (phantom) dhoká; (faint representation) 'alámat, nishán; (what is unsubstantial) wahm, khiyál; (inseparable companion) dilí-dost;—*v. t.* sáya k.; (darken) tárik k.;—forth, dalálat k.

Shadowy, *a.* (dark, gloomy) sáyadár, tárik; (unreal) wahmí; (faintly light) be-núr; (unsubstantial) hubábí, bád-hawái.

Shady, shād'i, *a.* sáya-dár, sáyagustar. [bán, bent, múth, dandá.

Shaft, shaft, *n.* A.-S. *sceaft.* tír,

Shaggy, shag'i, *a.* From *shag.* (rough, rugged) jhabrá, jharúlá, khurkhurá, arbar, bíhar, nichá únchá.

Shake, shāk, *v. t.* A.-S. *scacan.* (agitate) jumbish k., be-qarár k.; (vibrate) hiláná, dulaná; (quiver) thartharáná; (weaken) kamzor k., past-himmat k.; (frighten) daráná, bharmáná;—off, (get rid off) rihái páná;—out, (eject) nikálná, báhar k.;—up, (*cause to* mix) miláná; —hands, (*make* friends) dostí k.; (depart) musáfaha k., rukhsat k.;—*n.* jumbish, tazalzul, larzish; musáfaha ke waqt háthon kí jumbish;—down, tikáo. [bish, tazalzul.

Shaking, shāk'ing, *n.* larzish, jum-

Shaky, shāk'i, *a.* shigáf-dár, chírdár, kánptá húá, kamzor, 'aibdár, be-qá'idagí se báham rakháhúá.

Shale, *n.* Ger. *schale.* (husk) chhilká, baklá, yá bhúsí; (clay slate) ek tarah ká patthar.

Shall, shal, *v. i.* & *auxiliary.* A.-S. *scal, sceal,* I am obliged. Go., Icel. *skal.* yih 'alámat i mastaqbil hai jis ke ma'ne *gá* hóte hain.

Shallop, shal'op, *n.* F. *shaloupe.* (small boat with big sails) ek chhotí náo, dongá, dongí.

Shallow, shal'ō, *n.* From *shelf.* (shoal) páyáb, uthlá, chhichhlá; —*a.* páyáb, uthlá, kam gahrá.

Shallowness, shal'ō-nes, *n.* (emptiness) uthlái, chhichhlái, halkái, kam-zarfí, ochhái.

Sham, sham, *a.* Ger. *skemman.* (false) jhúthá, swángí, záhirí, 'amalí;—*n.* (counterfeit) khontápan; (trick) híla, banáwat, pá-

[illegible]

i zargárí, jhúthí larái.

Shambles, sham'blz, *n. pl.* A.-S. *scamol.* (flesh market) qaliyá bázár, manhar, maslakh, qassábkhána.

Shame, shām, *n.* A.-S. *sceamn.* (consciousness of fault) nadámat, pashemání; (disgrace) zillat; (reproach) malámat; (modesty) sharm, gairat, láj: for—, chhí chhí, bare sharm kí bát hai; —*v. t.* sharminda k., zalíl k., bezzat k.; put to—, pashemán k.

shamefaced, shām'fāst, *a.* A.-S. *scamfæst*. (bashful) sharmgín, sharmillá. Syn. Bashful; diffident; over-modest.

shameful, shām'fóól, *a.* sharmindá.

shameless, shām'les, *a.* be-sharm, be-sharmí.

shammy, sham'i, *n.* ek qism ki narí.

shampoo, sham-póó', *v. t.* Hind. chhámpná, málish k., malná, dábná, mal malke khúb dhoná.

shamrock, sham'rok, *n.* Ir. *seamrog*. white trefoil or clover) t.-patiyá ghás.

Shank, shangk, *n.* A.-S. *scanca*. (the whole leg) sáng, tangrí.

Shanty, shan'ti, *n.* Ir. (Shamrock.) form and fig. (hut) jhonprí.

shape, shap, *n.* A.-S. *scapan*. (form) shakl; (make) banáwat; (model, pattern) kát, tarásh, namúna; (figure) múrat; (mould) sánchá; (fashion) tarz, waza'; (frame) chaukhatá; (cut) qata'; (idea) khiyál; (manner) taur, tarína;—*v. t.* banáná, karná, dhálná. [qata'.

shapeless, shap'les, *a.* be-daul, bad-

shapely, *a.* (well formed) tarah-dár, khush-dí, khush-qata'.

shard, shárd, *n.* A.-S. *sceard*. (the shell of an egg) ande ká chhiláká.

share, shár, *n.* A.-S. *scár*. phal, phár;—*n.* A.-S. *scearn*. (part) fukrá; (portion) hissa; (division) taqsím, juz, takhsa;—*v. t.* A.-S. *scerian*. (divide) hissa k., bánṭná; (partake with others) sharik h.;—*n.* kelár. n. hissa-dár.

sharer, shárer, *n.* (partaker) qáim, hissa-dár, sahím.

shark, shárk, *n.* G. *haifischhaus*. (lawyer) wakíl (sharper) makkár; (fraudulent) dagábáz, fhan;—*v. t.* chori k., dhoká d., fareb d.

sharp, sharp, *n.* A.-S. *scearp*. (acute) tez, (point'd) nok-dár, nokíla, (pointed) nok-dár, nokíla, (keen) tez, (quick) jald; (witty) tez-fahmí, (acid) tarsh, (shrill) karakhí; (clever) chálák, (artful) makkár; (watchful) hoshyár; (fierce) tund, tez; (thunderbolt) bijlí;—*n.* tez áwáz;—*v. t.* tez k., dhár lagáná k., nikál, tez k.—*adv.* dhyán rakhná k., hoshyár k.—**sharpen**, *v. t.* tez k., dhár lagáná k., nikál, tez k.—**sharpener**, *n.* tez-karnewálá, *a.* tez-karnár, tez-karnewálá.

sharper, *n.* A.-S. *scearpian*. (swindler) dagá-báz, fhan, chhalíá-panje báz.

sharpness, shárp'nes, *n.* (keenness of edge) tezí, ábdárí, nokíláp-pan; (acuteness of intellect) chálákí, tez-fahmí, jaldí; (palatulness, severity) sakhtí.

shatter, shat'er, *v. t.* A.-S. *scateran*. (break at once into pieces) tukre tukre k., pash-pásh k.; (impair) kamzor k., abtar k., bimar k.;—*n.* tukrá, jhárá.

shave, shav, *v. t.* A.-S. *scafan*. (strop) hajámat k., múṇḍná, tál k., chhilná, kátná, joff;—*n.* hajámat; plank. [ná'; luterá.

shaver, shávver, *n.* (barber) hajám, nái;

shaving, shávving, *n.* tukrá, chhil-an, chhilká.

shawl, shawl, *n.* Per. *shál*, shál.

she, shé, *prom.* Go. *si*. wuh, 'aurat, mowanas.

sheaf, shíf, *n.* A.-S. *scedf*. (bundle) púlá, gaṭṭhar, gaṭhrí, puliṇda,—*v. t.* púlá bándhná, gaṭhrí k.

shear, shír, *v. t.* (clip) katarná, mú-ṇḍná, (cut) káṭná;—*n.* From the verb. mográ, gaṇchí, katarní.

sheath, shíth, *n.* A.-S. *scæth*. (case) miyán, ghilá'.

sheathe, shíth, *v. t.* miyán men k., ghilá' k.—**the sword**, talwár miyán men k., laṛáí se háth uṭhánná.

sheave, *v. t.* thattlá k., baṭorná.

shed, shed, *v. t.* A.-S. *sceddan*. (pour out) undelná, ṭapkáná, dalwa; (spill) girwáná; giróná; (let fall) ṭapkáná, chuáná; girónáná; (let fall) ṭapkáná, chuáná; girónáná; (let fall) ṭapkáná, chuáná; girónáná

Sheet, shēt, *n.* A.-S. *scēte.* chaddar, chádar, do-paṭṭá, dohar; (large peice of paper) takhta; (broad, uninterrupted expanse) koí shai jo phailí ho;—anchor, jaház ká bará langar; clean—, be-dág, sáf; 'umda, achchhá, nek;—s, palang kí chádaren;—*v. t.* (cover) úpar se ... dhánkná.

Shekel, shek'l, *n.* H. ek qism ká Yahúdí síkka.

Shelf, *n.* A.-S. *scelfe.* táq, almárí; (sand bank) bálú ká kinára; (rock under water) chaṭán.

Shell, shel, *n.* A.-S. *scell.* chhilká, khulrí, khoprí, síp, sípí, sankh, kaurá, kaurí, ghongha;—*v. t.* chhílká yá baklá udherná.

Shell-fish, *n.* chhilkedár paniyále jánwar.

Shelter, shel'ter, *n.* Nors. *skyla.* (cover) sáya; (guard) hifázat, bacháo, ár; (refuge) panáh. Syn. Asylum; refuge; retreat; covert; —*v. t.* sáya k., himáyat k., panáhd.

Shelve, shelv, *v. t.* táq par rakhná; (put aside) alag r. [na ká kám.

Shelving, shelv'ing, *n.* almárí jamá-

Shepherd, shep'erd, *n.* From *sheep* and *herd.* garariyá, chaupán, galla-bán, pás-bán.

Shepherdess, shep'erd-es, *n.* garerin.

Sheriff, sher'if, *n.* A.-S. *scir* and *gerèfa.* zila' ká hákim, chakledár.

Shibboleth, shib'bō-leth, *n.* H. yih Ifráímíon aur Jili'ádíon men farq karne kí ek 'alámat hai, nishán jis se ek jamá'at kí tamíz dúsre se hotí hai.

Shield, shēld, *n.* A.-S. *scild.* (buckler) dhál, sipar, girda; (defence) hifázat kí chíz; (protector) hámí; —*v. t.* himáyat k., dast-girí k., pushtí k., rokná;—ed, *a.* mahfúz. [—from,—with].

Shift, shift, *v. t.* A.-S. *sciftan.* (vary) badal d., tabdíl k.; (change place) naql i makán k.; (remove) tálná, sarkáná; (resort to some expedient) tadbír k., chára k.;—about, (turn about) ghumáná;—off, (defer) derí k.; (escape from) bachná; make a—, ek makán se uthkar dúsre men jáná;—from, uthná, naql i makán k.;—away, hatáná, alag k., tálná. [—from,—to.];—*n.* (change) tabdílí; (turn) ghumáo; (trick) híla; (subterfuge) bahána; (last resource) chára, tadbír; (woman's under-garment) 'aurat ká ek qism ká kapṛá, qamís.

Shifting, shift'ing, *n.* tabdíl yá tabaddul, híla-sází, bahána, mugálta. [chára. sust, be-bas.

Shiftless, shift'les, *a.* be-tadbír, be

Shilling, shil'ing, *n.* A.-S. *scilling.* ek sikka áth áne ke qaríb ká.

Shiloh, shī'lō, *n.* H. Ya'qúb ne marte waqt Masíh ko is nám se mulaqqab kiyá. [pindlí kí haddí.

Shin, shin, *n.* A.-S. *sciana.* nalí,

Shine, shīn, *v. i.* A.-S. *scinan.* (glitter) chamakná, jhalakná, jagmagáná; (give light) roshán k. [—on, —upon,—forth.];—*n.* súkhá mansim; (brightness) roshní, ábdárí.

Shingle, shing'gl, *n.* Ger. *schindel.* ghar pátne ke liye lakrí kí patrí.

Shining, shīn'ing, *a.* chamaktá húá, roshan. darakhshán, raunaqdár, mashhúr. Syn. Brilliant; sparkling.

Ship, ship, *n.* A.-S. *scip,* Icel. & Go. *skip,* G. *skaphe.* L. *scapha.* a boat. jaház, náo, kishtí;—*v. t.* jaház par charháná, jaház par ládná;—off, (send away) jaház par bhej d.;—

(Ship.)

Biscuit, ship'bis-kit, *n.* jahází biskut;—builder, *n.* jaház b. w.;—man, malláh, jahází; —master, ná-khudá.

Shipmate, ship'māt, *n.* ek hí jaház par kám k. w., jahází ham-pesha.

Shipment, ship'ment, *n.* (that which is shipped) jaház ká bojh yá bhár.

Shipping, ship'ing, *n.* (vessels generally) bahrí jaház, sab jaház;—*a.* jaházon ká.

Shipwreck, ship'rek, *n.* jaház kí tabáhí;—*v. t.* jaház tabáh k.

Shipwright, *n.* (a builder of ships) jaház-sáz, jaház yá kishtí b. w.

Shire, shīr, *n.* A.-S. *scire.* zila', chaklá. [kurtá.

Shirt, shert, *n.* Icel. *skirta.* qamís,

Shiver, shiv'er, *n.* G. *sciefer.* tukṛá, purza, chúr;—*v. t.* Ger. *schiefern.* tukre tukre k., chúr-chúr k., chakná chúr k.; (quake) kánpná; [kapkapí. thartharáná.

Shivering, shiv'er-ing, *n.* thartharí,

Shoal, shōl. *n.* A.-S. *scôlu.* (crowd) gol, jhund;—*v. i.* bhar j., chhá j.; —*a.* (shallow) uthlá, chhichhlá.

Shoaly, shōl'i, *a.* chár yá retí se bhará húá, charhá, thalhá.

Shock, shok, *n.* D. *schoc.* F. *choc.* (shaking, kapkapí; (conflict) mu-

qábala; (sudden dread) achának dahshat; (blow) dhakká, dhumak; sadma, zarb, takkar; (abhorrence) nafrat; (illness) bímárí;—v. t. (strike with disgust) nafrat paidá k., muqábale k.; (strike with dread) daráná; (encounter) dhamkáná, sadma pahuncháná; (offend) barham k., chirkháná.—to.

shocking, a. ulláyat, mahshat-angez, ná-pasand; (terrible) nafrat-angez, shocks, shód', n. purána ún happe. Shoe, shóó, n. A.-S. scóh, Go. skôhs, Ger. schuh, Ice. skór, pá-i or, kafsh, pa'l; —v. t. pa'l pándhná, na'l lagáná; get into the—s of, (follow) pichhá k., ta'aqqub k.; (succeed) kámyáb h., jáe-nishín h.; stand in another's—s, (succeed) jáe-nishín h., jacah l.; walk in the—s of, qadam par qadam márná;—maker, n. mochí, chamár.

shoot, shóót, v. t. A.-S. scéotan, (discharge) chhuṭáná; (let off) chaláná; (fire) dágná, goli márná; (project) nikálná; (throw) phenkná; márná; (hit) márná; (emit) nikalná, ugná; (put off) haṭáná, jhárná; (germinate) paidá h.; (unload) both utarná;—ahead, (outstrip) arh l.;—ahead of, áge nikal l.;—along, move swiftly) lapak l.;—at, fire at) goli m.;—by, (pass quickly by) tez-se guzarl.;—down, (throw down in a heap) dher men dál d., goli már kar girá d.;—forward,—forth, (sprout) nanú, nikalná; (bud) kalliyáná;—into, (put out) phornáná;—over, (pass over quickly) ghaid guzar l.;—out, (project) nikalná; (sprout) phúṭnáṭ;—through, (pass through quickly) nikal l.;—under, (pass swiftly under) nikal l.;—up, (spring up) uchhal l.;—out beams, (shine) chamakná;—n. naí dál, kalla.

shooter, shóóter, n. goland.

shop, shop, n. A.-S. scoppa, dúkán; (work place) kár-khána.

shop, shop, n. A.-S. scoppa, dúkán; (store) warehouse;—v. t. (at a—) dúkándár;—lifter, n. dúkándár kí chor;—man, n. dúkándár yá naukar.

shopper, shopping, n. dúkán par jáná.

shore, n. A.-S. scora, kinárá, (prop) sahárá.

shore, n. D. schoor, shoal, latthá, (prop)—v. t. (raise) d., (prop)

short, short, a. A.-S. scort, (not long) chhoṭá; (scanty) kam, qalíl; (wanting) qásir; (small) thoṛá; (narrow) tang, kotáh; (brittle) názuk; (brief) mukhtasar; (succinct) pur-ma'no; at—notice, jaldí se, dafatan; cut—, mukhtasar k.; fall or come—, kam h., khatá; in—, al-garaz; the long and—, khulása matlab; run—, kam ho j.; stop—, thahrak ho j.; stop—, (imperfect) nákamyáb; —n. khulásá; —ad. kam, qalíl; —coming, n. kamí; —hand, paidáwárí; cast, bhúl;—hand, short'hand, n. álámat-nawísí, mukhtasar-nawísí; —lived, a. chand roza, qalíl ul hayát;—necked, kotáh gardan;—sight, n. kotáh-nazar, kam-nazar, nardík-bín;—sightedness, n. kam-nazarí, nardík-bíní, kotáh nazarí.

shorten, short'n, v. t. kam k., mukhtasar k., ghaṭáná.

shortening, short'n-ing, n. ghaṭtí, kamí, kotáhí.

shortness, n. (peculiarness, brevity) kamtí, kotáhí, tangí, ikhtisár.

shot, shot, n. A.-S. sceta, (what is discharged) chot, zarb; (missile) chhorrá; (fair, ok goli; (common ball) golá; (very small ball) chhorrá; (discharge, a ball fired) tappá; palla; (marksman) qolí, chalák; random—, bahattá goli.

should, shóód, imp. of shall.

shoulder, shóólder, n. A.-S. sculdor, kandhá, mondhá, pákhá, khabá, chhátí;—v. t. kandhe par rakhná, to the wheel, (help Jehreself and God will help you) himmat mardán mardá i Khudá; (resist in bearing burden) mardá k., pushti k.;—blade, n. kandhe kí haddí.

shout, shout, n. t. (cry) jal jalkár k., ákwáz d., jalkárná;—at the top of one's voice, bahut zor kí ákwáz se pukárná;—er, chillákar kuhná;—n. jal jalkár, jalkár, na're.

shove, shuv, v. t. A.-S. scufan, (rush) chakelná; (propel) thelná, relná; (press against) dabáná;—away, dhakel ke alag k.;—off, haṭáná, khaskáná, alag k.;—by, (reject, push away) radd k., alag k.;—n. dhakká, jhaṭká.

shovel, shuvl, n. A.-S. scofl, bathá, kalchulí, belchá;—v. t. belche se phenkná yá jama' k.

show, shó, v. t. A.-S. scuwian, (exhibit) dikháná, sujháná; (display) numáyán k.; (appear) nikal

k., áshkára k.; (make to see) dikhláná; (prove) sábit k.; (make known) samjháná, batláná; (teach) ta'lím d.;—about, (act as a conductor) rah-numái k., hidáyat k.;—against, (exhibit in rivalry) muqábale men dikháná;—forth, (manifest) záhir k.;—in, (introduce) muláqát karáná;—of, (inform, teach) ittlá' k., samjháná;—off, (exhibit ostentatiously) gurúr se numáish k.; (display) dikhláná;—out, (conduct out) hidáyat k.;—over,—round,—through, (conduct about) dikhláte phirná;—up, (expose) záhir k.;—one's colours, apne tain záhir karná ki kis jamá'at ká hai;—a bold front, apní istiqlálí dikhláná, bari bahádurí dikhláná, muqábale par ar j.;—the way, ráh dikhláná;—one the cold shoulder, ná-iltifátí dikhláná, sard mihrí záhir k.;—the white feather, buz-dilí dikháná;—one's paces, chál dikháná;—*n.* (exhibition) tamásha; (procession) julús; (ostentation) numáish; (semblance) záhir-dárí;—up, (exposure) zahúr;—off, *n.* (ostentatious display) numáish, tamásha;—bread, nazr kí roti.

Shower, show'er, *n.* A.-S. *scúr.* jhari, bauchhár, tarashsho;—*v. t.* tar k., barasná. [—down].

Showery, show'er-i, *a.* (rainy) bárishí, bárání, barsátí.

Showing, shō'ing, *n.* (exhibition) dikháo, numáish.

Showman, shō'man, *n.* tamásha dikhánewálá shakhs.

Showiness, *n.* numáish, dikháo.

Showy, shō'i, *a.* raunaq-dár, numáishí, khud-numá. Syn. Gaudy; flashy; gay; ostentatious.

Shred, shred, *v. t.* A.-S. *screddian.* dhajjí k., taráshná, purze-purze k.;—*n.* (fragment) dhajjí, párcha, reza, purza.

Shrewd, shrood, *a.* (mischievous) harif; (artful) pakká, hoshiyár; (cunning) makkár; (sharp-sighted) dúr-andesh. Syn. Keen; vexatious; artful; critical.

Shrewdness, *n.* (astuteness, sagacity) hila-bázi, makkárí, tez-fahmí.

Shriek, shrēk, *v. i.* Nors. *shrika.* chikhná, chilláná. [—out]; —*n.* chikh, chillábat.

Shrike, shrik, *n.* From *shriek.* ek shikárí chiriyá.

Shrill, shril, *a.* L. Ger. *schrill.* (sharp, piercing) tez-áwáz;—*v. i.* bárik yá tez-áwáz k.

Shrimp, shrimp, *n.* A.-S. *scrimman.* jhingá, chingrí; (dwarf) bauná.

Shrine, shrin, *n.* A.-S. *scrin.* muqaddas chizon ke rakhne ká sandúq; (tomb) dargáh, mazár, imám-bára.

Shrink, shringk, *v. i.* A.-S. *scrincan.* (contract) samitná, sikurná; (recoil) dabak j., thithakná; (wet and cause to contract) ghatná. [—from, —up,—away, —into];—*n.* simat, simtáo, sikuran, jhurrí.

Shrinkage, shringk'áj, *n.* (contraction) simat, simtáo, ghatáo.

Shrinking, *n.* simtáo, hatáo, sikor.

Shrivel, shriv'el, *v. t.* Icel. *skrifa.* (contract into wrinkles) jhurrí d.; (wither) súkh j., samitná. [—up].

Shroud, shroud, *n.* A.-S. *scrúd.* (winding sheet) kafan; (shelter) sáya. [—for]; —*v. t.* (hide) chhipáná; (muffle up) chhipáná; (dress for the grave) kafnáná.

Shrub, shrub, *n.* A.-S. *scrob.* jhár, jhárí;—*n.* ek qism kí sharáb.

Shrubbery, *n.* jharberí.

Shrubby, shrub'i, *a.* jháron yá bútaon se bhará húá, jhárí sá, búte sá.

Shrug, shrug, *v. t.* D. *schrichein,* Ger. *rücken,* A.-S. *rhyg, hric,* the back. (draw up contract) khinchná, sikorna;—*v. i.* (raise or draw up the shoulders) kandhá jhárná, kandhá hiláná yá sikorná. [—up]. —*n.* kandhe kí jumbish.

Shudder, shud'er, *v. i.* D. *schudderen.* (shiver, quake) khauf yá nafrat yá dar se thartharáná. [—at];—*n.* thartharí, thartharáhat.

Shuffle, shuf'l, *v. t.* D. *schoffeln.* (throw into disorder) abtar k., miláná; (play mean tricks) fitrat k., hila-bázi k.; (quibble) sáf jawáb na d.; (remove) tálná; (introduce) ghuserná, dálná;—about, —along, (move loosely about) bekár phirná;—off, (get rid of) rihái páná; (slink off) dabak r., khisak j.; (push off) alag hatáná, chhorna, giráná;—off this mortal coil, (die) marná;—out, (get out of) 'aláhida k.;—up, (form tumultuously) chhop chháp k., betartibí se kám k. Syn. Equivocate; prevaricate; quibble;—*n.* abtarí, hila-hawála, fitrat.

Shun, shun, *v. t.* A.-S. *scúnian.* (avoid) báz r., parhez k.; (neglect) gaflat k. [phir j., mur j., hatj.

Shunt, shunt, *v. t.* (turn to one side)

Shunting, shunt'ing, *n.* phirao, mor.

Shut, shut, *v. t.* A.-S. *scittan.* (close) band k., chunná, múndná, mas-

dúd k.; (bar) benrá lagáná; (prohibit) mana' k., khárij k.;—down, (put down) rakh d.;—in, (enclose) band k.;—off, rokná, band k.;—out, (exclude) nikál d., andar áne na d.;—to, (fasten) bándhná, band k.;—up, (close up) band k.; (bar) rokná; (imprison) qaid k.; (end) tamám k., khámosh k.;—together, (unite) miláná, jorná, bándhná;—one's mouth, munhband k.;—the door upon, darwáze báhar karke pat band kar l. [—up,—of,—out]. —*a.* band. [dharkí, nárí.

Shuttle, shut l, *n.* A.-S. *sceatel.*

Shy, shi, *a.* Ger. *sheu.* (bashful) sharmílá; (fearful) khauf-zada; (reserved) kam-sukhan, kashída. Syn. Coy;—*n.* bharak;—*v. i.* bharkáná, sharmáná.

Shyness, shi'nes, *n.* (bashfulness) ná-áshná-mizáji, hijáb, sharm.

Sibilant, sib'i-lant, *a.* L. *sibilans.* siskárí, sansanáhat;—*n.* harf jo siskárí se nikle.

Sibylline, sib'il-in, *a.* qadím but-paraston men ek 'aurat jo paigambarí ká darja rakhtí thí us ke muta'alliq. [six at dice) chhakká.

Sice, siz, *n.* L. sex. (the number of

Sick, sik, *a.* A.-S. *scoc.* (ill) bímár, rogí, marí'z, mánda, dukhí; (disgusted) 'árí, be-zár; (inclined to vomit) matlúne w.;—bed, *n.* bistar i bímár, bímár ká bistar.

Sicken, *v. i.* bímar h., dukhí h.

Sickish, sik'ish, *a.* kisí qadr bímár yá násáz. [ránt.

Sickle, *n.* A.-S. *sicol.* hansya, da-

Sickly, sik'li, *a.* bímár; (faint) sust; (weak) ná-tawán.

Sickness, *n.* A.-S. *seócness.* (ailment) bímárí, matlálí. Syn. Illness; disease; malady.

Side, sid, *n.* A.-S. Icel. *sída.* (margin) háshiya; (verge) kinára, taraf, bagal, pahlú; (right or left) dáen yá báen, bagli; (inside or outside) báhar yá bhítar; (party) firqa; (interest) garaz; (branch of family) khándán yá nasl; (rear) pakkhá;—*a.* bagli, tirchhá;—note, háshiya kí sharh;—saddle, *n.* zanána zin;—*v. t.* tarafdár h., yá k., kisí taraf h.; by the—of, (near to) nazdík; chose—s, pasand karke kidhar hí ho j.; take—s, jagah l., sáth h., yá j., apní taraf-wálon kí taraf j.;—by—, (close together) pás pás, pahlú ba-pahlú;—with, taraf h., sharik h.;—table, *n.* mez jo dísvár se sattáhar yá khass mez se alag rakhí játí hai;—view, *n.* ek rukhí nigáh, tirchhí nigáh;—walk, *n.* bagli rásta, paidal ká rásta;—ed, *a.* pahlú-dár;—wise, *ad.* ek taraf, ek kináre, pahlú par, tirchhá, terhá, ek or.

Sidereal, *a.* L. *sidus, sideris.* (starry) mansúb ba kawákib. [pahlú.

Sideway, *ad.* ek taraf, ek kanáre,

Siding, sid'ing, *n.* tarafdárí, rel kí qainchí, lain yá bagli sarak.

Sidle, si'dl, *v. i.* tirchhá yá terhá chalná, karwat hokar chalná.

Siege, sēj, *n.* F. *siége,* a seat, a siege, from L. *sedes,* a seat, *sedere,* to sit. muhásara, qila'-bandí, hisár, gherá;—*v. t.* gherná, muhásara k., qila'-bandí k.

Sieve, siv, *n.* A.-S. *sife.* chalní, girbál, jhanná.

Sift, sift, *v. t.* A.-S. *siftan.* chálná, pachhorná, jhárná, phatakná, chhánná; (examine) imtihán k.

Sigh, sī, *v. i.* A.-S. *sican.* áh k., áh m.;—for, (lament) girya o zárí k., nála k.;—*n.* áh, áh i sard.

Sight, sīt, *n.* A.-S. *siht.* (view) nazar, nigáh, bínáí, basárat, qúwat i basárat, díd, mulákhiza; (knowledge) wáqfiyat. Syn. Vision; view; show; spectacle;—*v. t.* nigáh k.; alag yá dúr; out of—, oṭ, nigáh se alag yá dúr; lost—, bhúlná; take—, nishána l.; at—, or after—, bar waqt yá ba'd peshí.

Sighted, sīt'ed, *a.* bínáí-dár, basárat-dár. [(invisible) nádída.

Sightless, *a.* (without sight) andhá;

Sightly, *a.* (comely) khush-manzar, (conspicuous) namúdár.

Sign, sin, *n.* L. *signum.* (mark) nishán, ishára, ímá; (seal) muhr; (token) nishán; (omen) shigún; (emblem of an inn or shop) sharábkháne kí dúkán kí 'alámat yá pata. Syn. Token; mark; note; symptom;—*v. t.* dast-khatt k.;—to, (motion to) ishára k. [—with].

Signal, sig'nal, *n.* L. *signale.* nishán, 'alámat, ishára, ímá, khabar;—*a.* (remarkable) mashhúr, 'ajíb; (eminent) námwar, 'ajíb o garíb. Syn. Eminent; remarkable;—*v. t.* ishára yá kanáye se bát chít k. [—to].

Signalize, sig'nal-iz, *v. t.* mashhúr k., námwar k.

Signature, sig'nā-tūr, *n.* L. *signatura.* dastkhatt; (mark) nishání, nishán, chinh.

Signet, signet, *n.* F. A seal; *especially,* muhr i shahí, khátim.

Signet-ring, *n.* muhr kí angúthí.

Sign-board, sin'bord, *n.* nám yá nishán ká takhta.

Significance, sig-nif'i-kans, *n.* (meaning) ma'ne; (energy) zor, koshish; (importance) qadr, zarúrat; (consequence) natíja, bhárípan; (betokening) dalálat k. w.

Significant, sig-nif'i-kant, *a.* L. *significans.* (important) ma'ne-dár, zurúrí, bhárí, dalálat-ámez.

Signification, *n.* dalálat, ma'ne, matlab, arth

Signify, sig'ni-fí, *v. t.* L. *signum* and *facere.* (imply, mean) ishára k., záhir k., ma'ne r.; it doesn't—, (it is of no weight) kuchh muzáiqa nahín, zarúrat nahín. Syn. Express; manifest; declare.

Silence, sí'lens, *n.* khámoshí, sukút; —*int.* chup raho;—*v. t.* chup k., khámosh k., munh band k.

Silent, sí'lent, *a.* L. *silens.* (not speaking) khámosh, chup, sákit, naqsh i díwár, lá-jawáb. Syn. Mute; taciturn; dumb.

Silk, silk, *n.* A.-S. *seolc.* resham, áb-resham, resham kapṛá;—mercer, *n.* resham-farosh;—worm, *n.* resham ká kírá. [sá narm.

Silken, silk'n, *a.* reshmí, resham

Silky, silk'i, *a.* reshmí, muláim.

Sill, sil, *n.* A.-S. *syl.* dihlíz, ástán.

Silliness, sil'i-nes, *n.* (foolishness) be-waqúfí, nádání; (imbecility) sáda-lauhí. [chahlá.

Silt, silt, *n.* Sw. *stila.* (mud) kíchar,

Sily, sil'i, *a.* A.-S. *sælig.* (witless) nádán, be-waqúf, be-sha'úr; (weak) za'íf; (harmless) bholá.

Silvan, sil'van, *a.* L. *silva.* (woody) janglí, sahrá, dashtí.

Silver, sil'ver, *n.* A.-S. *sylfer.* chándí, rúpiya;—*a.* chándí ká, nuqraí, rupahlá, sufed; (soft sound) narmáwáz;—*v. t.* chándí se marhná; to be born with a—spoon in one's mouth, (to be born to wealth) amír ke ghar paidá h.;—leaf, *n.* chándí ká warq;—smith, sunár.

Silvery, sil'ver-i, *a.* símí, chándí ká.

Similar, sim'i-lár, *a.* L. *similis.* (exactly corresponding) eksán, muwáfiq, mánind, mutábiq, mutsáwí, barábar. [—to].

Similarity, sim-i-lár'i-ti, *n.* (exactness) yaksání, muwáfiqat.

Simile, sim'i-le', *n.* L. *similis.* tashbíh, tamsíl, misál.

Similitude, si-mil'i-tūd, *n.* L. *similitudo.* (resemblance) mushábahat; (comparison) mutábiqat.

Simmer, sim'er, *v. t.* (boil gently) áhista áhista khaulná.

Simnel, *n.* Ger. semmel. (a sweet cake) míṭhí púrí, mál-púá.

Simper, sim'per, *v. i.* Ger. *zimpern.* (smile in a conceited manner) imuskuráná;—*n.* muskuráhat.

Simple, sim'pl, *a.* L. *simplex.* (plain) sáda; (single) ek, mufrad; (mere) sirf; (sincere) sáf-dil, sídhá; (foolish) garíb, be-waqúf;—*n.* juz, mufrad;—hearted, *a.* sáda-dil;—ton, *n.* sáda-lauh, anárí.

Simplicity, sim-plis'i-ti, *n.* (sincerity) sádagí, rástí, safáí, be-waqúfí.

Simplification, sim-pli-fi-kā'shun, *n.* sáf-sází, salís-sází, sidháí, rástí.

Simply, sim'pli, *ad.* (plainly) safáí se, sádagí se; (merely) sirf, faqat.

Simulate, sim'ū-lāt, *v. t.* L. *simulare.* (feign) súrat b., naql k.

Simulation, *n.* záhirdárí, bahánasází, banáwaṭ, sákhtagí.

Simultaneous, sim-ul-tā'nē-us, *a.* L. *simultaneus.* ham-'asr, ham-'ahd, ham-kár, ham-zamán.

Sin, sin, *n.* A.-S. *syn.* (transgression towards God) gunáh, páp, 'isyán; (wickedness) sharárat;—*v. i.* gunáh k., páp k. [—against]. —offering, sin'of-er-ing, *n.* gunáh ke liye kafára, páp-dán, páp-bal-

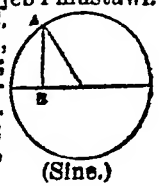
Since, sins, *ad.* A.-S. *sídhthan.* jis waqt se, ki peshtar, is ke qabl; —*prep.* ba'd, us se pichhe, tab se;—*c.* chúnki, hálánki, is wáste ki. Syn. Because; for; as; in as much as.

Sincere, sin-sēr', *a.* L. *sincerus.* (honest) diyánatdár; (true) sachchá, sádiq, rást, be-riyá; (frank) sáf-dil, sídhá; (pure) pák; (unhurt) be-zarar. Syn. Hearty; honest; true; unfeigned.

Sincerity, *n.* rástí, rástbází, sadáqat, ikhlás, wafá.

Sine, sīn, *n.* L. *sinus.* jeb i mustawí.

Sinew, sin'ū, *n.* A.-S. *sinu.* (a tendon) nas, paṭṭhá, rag, pal; (strength) zor, qúwat, táqat; —*v. t.* gánṭhná, gúthná; (harden) mazbút k., pukhta k.



(Sine.)

Sinewy, sin'ū-i, *a.* (strong) nasílá, qawítan, zoráwar, qawí, mazbút.

Sinful, sin'fool, *a.* (iniquitous) gunahgár, pápí; (unholy) nápák; (wicked) sharír.

Sinfulness, *n.* (depravity) gunahgárí, páp, sharárat.

Sing, sing, *v. t.* A.-S. *singan.* gáná, alápná, chahchahánáá, bárík tez yá mahín áwáz k.; (tell in poetry) nazm yá shi'r men bayán k.;

(celebrate) ta'rif k., bhajan k., madh k.

Singe, sinj, *v. t.* A.-S. *sængan.* jaláná, jhulsáná;—*n.* jalne ká dág.

Singer, sing'ger, *n.* gawaiyá, gáne-wálá, mutrib.

Singing, sing'ing, *n.* rág-rang, gít, gán;—master, *n.* gáne ká ustád; —book, gít ki kitáb.

Single, sing'gl, *a.* L. *singulus.* (one) wáhid; (individual) fard, ek; (only) akelá, tanhá; (unwedded) be-zauj, an-biyáhá, mujarrad, ázád, kunwárá; (alone against others) akelá;—*v. t.* ek ko judá k., 'aláhida k.;—handed, *a.* akelá.

Singleness, sing'gl-nes, *n.* tanhái, sáf-dili.

Sing-song, sing'song, *n.* burá sur, burá gáná.

Singular, sing'gū-lár, *a.* L. *singularis.* (single) wáhid, mufrad; (odd) 'ajíb, nádir; (eccentric) nirálá; (expressing only one) táq. Syn. Eminent; extraordinary; uncommon; rare; —*n.* síga i wáhid.

Singularity, sing-gū-lár'i-ti, *n.* (peculiarity) khusúsiyat, anokhápan, wahdániyat.

Sinister, sin'is-ter, *a.* L. *sinister.* (left) báyán; (unlucky) bad-nasíb; (corrupt) bad, nárást; tirchhá.

Sink, singk, *v. i.* A.-S. *sincan.* (fall down gradually) dhíre dhíre girná, utarná; (depress) baithná, zamín-doz h., dúbná, búrná, garq h., gota m.; (decrease) kam h., (suppress) dabáná; (reduce) ghatáná; (waste) barbád h., halák h., tabáh h., dab m.; (invest) lagáná. Syn. Fall; subside; drop; decay;—*n.* mohrí, nálá, nálí, panálá, parnálí, sandás.

Sinless, sin'les, *a.* be-gunáh, be-páp, pák, ma'súm.

Sinlessness, *n.* be-gunáhí, be-jurmí, pákí.

Sinner, sin'er, *n.* gunahgár, pápí.

Sinuous, *a.* (winding) lahariyádár, sánp kí chál sá.

Sip, sip, *v. t.* A.-S. *sipan.* chúsná;—*n.* (small draught) ghúnt, ghút, chuskí.

Sir, ser, *n.* F. *sieur, sire.* sáhib, mi-

Sire, sir, *n.* Norm. F. ábá, hazrat, jahán-panáh, Khudáwand ni'mat; —*v. t.* (beget) janwáná.

Siren, si'ren, *n.* L. *siren.* mohní, mohiní; (mermaid) thagní, kutní; —*a.* (fascinating) dil-kash, dil-rubá.

Sirius, sir'i-us, *n.* L. ek baráo cha-

Sirloin, ser'loin, *n.* F. *surlonge.* gáe kí pusht kí pichhlí taraf ká hissa.

Sirrah, ser'a, *n.* abe, be, are, re.

Sirup, ser'up, *n.* A. *sharbat.* shirá, qimám, ráb, pág, mithá ras.

Sister, sis'ter, *n.* A.-S. *suster.* bahin, hamshíra, ham-mazhab yá ham-'aqída 'aurat;—in-law, *n.* nanad, sálí, bháwaj.

Sisterly, *a.* hamshíra ke mánind.

Sit, sit, *v. i.* A.-S. *sittan.* (rest, abide) baithná, nashist k., muqím h.; (cover egg for hatching) sená;—at meat, dastarkhwán par baithná;—by, (sit near) nazdík baithná;—on, —upon, úpar baithná;—with, sáth baithná;—down, baithná;—for a portrait, taswír khinchwáná;—up, uthná, jágte r.

Site, sit, *n.* L. *situs.* (situation) thikáná, mauqa'.

Sitter, sit'er, *n.* baithnewálá.

Sitting, sit'ing, *n.* (meeting) majlis; (session) ijlás, julús; (brood) murgí ke bachche jo ek waqt sewo jáen; (seat in a church) girje men baithne kí jagah;—room, *n.* nashist-gáh, baithaká.

Situated, sit'ū-át-ed, *a.* L. *situare.* (stationed) wáqi', muqím. [—at,—on].

Situation, sit-ū-á'shun, *n.* (place) jagah, thikáná; (locality) mahal, mauqa'; (employment) naukarí; (condition) hálat.

Six, siks, *a.* A.-S. *six*, L. *sex.* chha; be at—es and sevens, (be in disorder, confusion) hálat i abtarí men h.;—fold, chha guná.

Sixpence, *n.* chawanní ke barábar angrezí sikka.

Sixpenny, siks'pen-ni, *a.* qarib chár áne kí qimat ká.

Sixteen, siks'tēn, *a.* A.-S. *sixtēne.*

Sixteenth, siks'tēnth, *a.* solahwán.

Sixth, siksth, *n.* chhathwán.

Sixtieth, siks'ti-eth, *a.* sáthwán.

Sixty, siks'ti, *n.* sáth.

Size, siz, *n.* (bulk) qadd, miqdár, andáza. Syn. Dimension; greatness; —*n.* W. *syth.* sares, lásá, lef;—*v. t.* miqdár yá qadd ke muwáfiq k.; sares lagáná.

Sizing, siz'ing, *n.* sares, lásá, ahár.

Skate, skāt, *n.* D. *schaats.* barf par chalne ká ek jútá yá kharánw.

Skein, skēn, *n.* F. *escaigne.* gánth, girah.

Skeleton, skel'ē-tun, *n.* G. *skeleton.* (sc. *soma*). thathrí, badan kí sirf haddián;—*a.* thathrí-dár, dhánchedár; (general outline) khákí, fihrist, mazmún; (thin man) dublá ádmí.

Sketch, skech, *n.* Ger. *skizze.* (out-

line) ḳháká, báhírí ·ḳhatt, fihrist i mazámín. Syn. Outline; delineation; draught; plan;—*v.t.* (sketch) naqsha khínchná, ḳháká b. [—out, —in, —off].

Sketchy, skech'i, *a.* ḳháká-numá, ḳhám, naqsha e ná-tamám.

Skewer, skū'er, *n.* síḳh, síḳhcha;—*v. t.* síḳh men pironá, godná.

Skid, *n.* A.-S. *scídan.* pushtí-bán, zanjír. [kí náo, ḍongí.

Skiff, skif, *n.* Ger. *schiff.* (yawl) hal-

Skilful, skil'fóól, *a.* hunar-mand, hoshiyár, máhir, wáqif, ḍáná, qábil, zírak. [yáqat.

Skilfulness, *n.* dastkárí, hunar, li-

Skill, skil, *n.* A.-S. *scylan.* (ability) liyáqat; (cunning) fitrat; (knowledge) 'ilm, sha'úr, waqúf; (readiness) tajrubakárí. Syn. Dexterity; adroitness; expertness.

Skilled, skild, *a.* 'aqlmand, hunarmand, chálák.

Skim, skim, *v. t.* chalá j.; (glide along) chhúṭá chalá j., úpar se khínchná;—off, (clear off the upper part) utárná; (take by skimming) kaffle l.;—*n.* (scum, refuse) chhánṭ, chháṭan, phen, kaff. [gír, jharná, hatthá.

Skimmer, skim'er, *n.* kachhní, kaf-

Skin, skin, *n.* A.-S. *scinn.* chamrá; post, chhilká;—*v. t.* chamrá khínchná, khál khínchná, chám udherná;—over, chamre se marhná. [post-dár.

Skinned, skind, *a.* muqashshar,

Skinny, skin'i, *a.* chímarḳhí, ḍángar, dublá.

Skip, skip, *v. i.* Icel. *skoppa.* (omit) chhoṛná; (leap quickly) kúdná, uchhalná;—over, (omit) chhoṛ d.; (pass over without notice) faroguzásht k.;—*n.* (leap, bound) kúd, zaqand, kudakká, uchhál.

Skirmish, skęr'mish, *n.* F. *escarmouche.* (contest) ḳhafíf laṛáí, jharpá-jharpí;—*v. i.* laṛáí laṛná. [—with]. [jharpí.

Skirmishing, *n.* halkí laṛáí, jharpá-

Skirt, skęrt, *n.* A.-S. *scyrtan.* (border) kinára, háshiya; (loose part of a garment) dáman; (petticoat) sáyá;—*v. i.* hadd báṇdhná; (border) mahdúd k.;—ing, skęrt'ing, *n.* kam-chauṛá ṭakhta jo farsh ke kináre par lagáyá játá hai; (material for skirts) sáye ká kapṛá.

Skittish, skit'ish, *a.* A.-S. *scitan.* (wanton) shoḳh, be-zabt; (fickle) be-qarár, chanchal.

Skulk, skulk, *v. i.* Dan. *skulke.* (lurk) dabakná, luk r., ghus r., chhíp r. [khoprí, kapár.

Skull, *n.* Ger. *schale,* Dan. *skul.*

Sky, skí, *n.* Icel. *sky.* ásmán, falak, 'álam i bálá;—lark, skí'lárk, *n.* chakáwak, qumrí;—light, skí'lít, *n.* roshan-dán;—rocket, bán.

Slab, slab, *n.* W. *yslab, llab.* ṭakhta i sang, sillí; (outer plank of a log) pharrá;—*a.* moṭá; (viscous) lasílá, chipchipá.

Slabber, slab'er, *v. i.* Ger. *schlabbern.* (drivel) munh se rál giráná.

Slack, slak, *a.* A.-S. *sleac.* (loose) ḍhílá; (slow) sust, majhúl; (remiss) gáfil;—*ad.* ḍhilái se, gaflat se, sustí se;—*n.* rassí kí ḍhílí lar

Slacken, slak'n, *v. i.* A.-S. *slacian.* (loosen) ḍhílá k.; (flag) sust h.; (abate) kam k.; (remit) chhoṛ d.

Slackness, slak'nes, *n.* (slowness) ḍhílápan, sustí, káhilí, gaflat.

Slag, slag, *n.* Ger. *schlack.* dhát ká mail.

Slaggy, slag'i, *a.* (drossy) mailá.

Slake, slāk, *v. t.* (quench) bujháná.

Slam, slam, *v. t.* Icel. *lemia.* zor se band k.; (beat) márná; (crush) kuchalná;—*n.* shiddat kí áwáz, dharak, karak.

Slander, slan'der, *n.* F. *esclandre,* (calumny) tuhmat, túfán; (defamation) badnámí. Syn. False reports maliciously uttered;—*v. t.* (defame) bad-nám k.; (belie) jhúṭhá ilzám lagáná, buhtán lagáná, ná-haqq ruswá k. Syn. Vilify.

Slanderous, *a.* tuhmatí, buhtání.

Slang, slang, *a.* (low, vulgar) hagír, zalíl, kamína;—*n.* bázárí bolchál, yá muháwara.

Slant, slant, *a.* Sw. *slinta.* (oblique) tirchhá, ḍhálú;—*v. t.* tirchhá k., ḍhálú k.;—*n.* ḍhálú, tirchhá;—wise, slant'wíz, *ad.* tirchhe-pan se.

Slap, slap, *n.* Ger. *schlappe.* thappar, thaperá;—*v. t.* thaparyáná, tamácha lagáná;—*ad.* nágahán, jhaṭ-paṭ;—dash, *ad.* be-gaur, eká-ek, fauran, turant.

Slash, slash, *v. t.* Icel. *slasa.* chírná, pháṛná, kát-kút k. Syn. Slit; cut;—*n.* (long cut) chír, káṭ.

Slate, slāt, *n.* O. Eng. *sclate.* patthar kí ṭakhtíon se pátná;—pencil, *n.* slāt'pen-sil, *n.* patthar kí qa-

Slating, *n.* patthar kí ṭakhtí. [lam.

Slattern, slat'ęrn, *n.* Ger. *schlottern.* (slut) phúhar, bad-salíqa 'aurat.

Slaty, slāt'i, *a.* patthar kí ṭakhtí ká.

Slaughter, slaw'ter, *n.* Icel. *slátr-*Go. *slauhts.* (carnage) qatl, jánkushí, ḳhúnrezí. zabh. Syn. Caru-

age; massacre; murder; butchery;—*v. t.* (kill) zabh k., halák k.; —house, *n.* mazbah, manhar.

Slave, slāv, *n.* F. *esclave.* gulám, banda; (negro) habshí; (drudge) mazdúr. Syn. Bond-servant; bond-man; captive;—*v. t.* gulámí k., mazdúrí k.;—market, *n.* gulámon ke kharíd o farokht ká bázár; —trade, *n.* gulámon kí saudágarí.

Slaver, slāv'er, *n.* gulámon ká kharíd o farokht k. w.;—*n.* rál, lu'áb; —*v. t.* rál bahaná, rál se bhar d. [—at].

Slavery, slāv'er'í, *n.* gulámí, asírí.

Slavish, slāv'ish, *a.* gulám sá, gulámana, haqír,

Slay, slā, *v. t.* A.-S. *slahan.* qatl k., halák k.; (massacre) khún-rezí k., khún k. Syn. Kill; slaughter.

Slayer, slā'er, *n.* qátil, khúní, khúnrez, halák k. w.

Sled, sled, *n.* A.-S. *sídan.* biná pahiye kí gárí;—*v. t.* be-pahiye kí gárí par le j.

Sledge, slej, *n.* A.-S. *slecge.* bará hathaurá, ghan;—*n.* biná pahiye kí gárí, rahrú.

Sleek, slēk, *a.* Icel. *slikta.* (smooth) chikná, sáf; (glossy) chamakdár;—*v. t.* chiknána, chikná k.

Sleep, slēp, *n.* A.-S. *slæp*, Go. *slêps.* nínd, khwáb; (nap) jhapkí; (drowsy) úngh; (repose) árám; (sleeping) khwáb. Syn. Slumber; repose; rest;—*v. i.* A.-S. *slapan.* (slumber) soná; (take rest) árám k.; (be motionless) be-harakat, (be inattentive) be-khabar h., gáfil h.;—off, nínd ko dúr k.;—on, —upon, sote rahná, gaur ke liye muhlat l.; (rest upon) bharosa r.; —over, (go to sleep while engaged) kám men únghná; the long last—, maut;—away, sote r.

Sleeper, *n.* khwáb-talab, sonewálá.

Sleepiness, *n.* khwáb álúdagí, alsáí, nindás, unghás, unghaí.

Sleeping, slēp'ing, *a.* nindásá, úngháta húá, khwáb-álúda;—*a.* nínd, khwáb, álas;—less *a.* be-khwáb, be-árám, be-dár.

Sleepy, *a.* (inclined to sleep) nindásá, khwáb-álúda, unghásá, khwáb-núk. Syn. Drowsy; dozy.

Sleet, slēt, *n.* A.-S. *sliht.* menh aur olon kí ek sáth barsát.

Sleeve, slēv, *n.* A.-S. *slêf.* ástín, bánh;—*v. t.* ástín lagáná, bánh charháná; laugh in the—, chupke chupke hansná; pin or hang on the —of, (be or make dependen upon) shákir h., bharosa r., muhtáj h.

Sleigh, slā, *n.* Ger. *slede, slee.* barf par asbáb yá ádmíon ke pahunchane ke liye ek qism kí gárí.

Sleight, slīt, *n.* Ger. *schlich.* (artful trick) shu'bada-bází; (dexterity) dastkárí;—of hand, (legerdemain) dith-bandí, háth kí safáí.

Slender, slen'der, *a.* D. *slinder.* (thin) patlá, bárík; (weak) kamzor; (sparing) kam; (slim) dublá.

Slenderness, *n.* názukí, bárikí, kamí, qillat.

Slice, slīs, *v. t.* Ger. *schleissen*, A.-S. *slitan.* warq utárná, qásh utárná. [—off]. —*n.* warq, qatlá, qásh.

Slide, slīd, *v. i.* A.-S. *slidan.* (move by slipping) phisalná, khisakná; —down, phisal parná. [—off,—from, — to, — along, — over];—*n.* chikní yá hamwár ráh, hamaswár daur. [phisal, khisak.

Sliding, slīd'ing, *n.* phisláhat,

Slight, slīt, *a.* Ger. *schlecht.* (slender) bárík; (slim) halká, patlá; (weak) kamzor, za'íf, narm, názuk; (small) chhotá; (careless) gáfil, be-khabar;—*n.* (neglect) gaflat; (insult) ihánat;—*v. t.* khalíf k., be-iltifát k., hiqárat k.;—off, (drive off) hatáná, nikálná;—over, gaflat yá lá-parwáí se k.; (run over in haste) jaldí k.:—*n.* tahqír, hiqárat, khiffat, zillat kam tawajjuhí.

Slightness, slīt'nes, *n.* (weakness) bárikí, kamzorí, subkí, narmáí, kamí.

Slim, slim, *a.* D., Ger. *schlimm.* (thin of shape) bárík; (slender) patlá, kamzor; (slight) názuk, halká, ná-chíz.

Slime, slim, *n.* A.-S. and Icel. *slim.* kíchar, chikní mittí, lasíli mittí.

Slimy, *a.* kíchar se bhará húá.

Sling, sling, *n.* D. *slinger.* gophan, dhelwáns, falákhun, sikahar, chhíká;—*v. t.* gophan yá dhelwáns se phenkná.

Slink, slink, *v. i.* A.-S. *slincan.* (steal away) chup cháp, khisak j., satak j.; (miscarry) isqát-i-hamal k. [—off].

Slip, slip, *v. i.* A.-S. *slípan.* (slide involuntarily) phisalná; (cause to slide) phisláná; (escape) bhág bachná, alop ho j.; (fall away) gumráh h.; (suffer abortion) pet girná; (let loose) kholná; (err) bhúlná, chúkná; (lose) khoná, hárná;—about, (slide about) phisalná;—away, (escape) bhágná; —down, (tumble) thokar kháná;—in, (tumble in) dúb j., girná;

(sneak in) dabak r.;—off, (tumble or sneak off) khisak j.; (tear off) phár d.;—out, (tumble or sneak out) chhurá j., khasak j.;—en, (put on hastily or loosely) jald pahinná;—round, (call upon hastily) jaldí se dekhná yá muláqát k.;—through, (get through easily) ásání se tamám k.;—up, (slide up) phisal j.; let—, khol d., chhorná; —through one's fingers, háth se chhút j., játe r.;—*n.* (slipping) phisláhaṭ; (false step) ṭhokar; (mistake) chúk; (cutting) qalam; (string for holding a dog) dorí; (place for building a ship) jaház banáne kí jagah; (narrow dock) tang bandar; (skirt) dáman; (petticoat) sáyá; (counterfeit coin) khoṭá sikka; land—, qaṭi' zamín; (piece of paper) ṭukrá, chiṭ; (for a pillow) gilláf;—of the pen, qalam ká babak j.;—of the tongue, zabán ká babak j.;—knot, sarakphundí. [páposh, zerpáí.

Slipper, slip'er, *n.* ḍhílá jútá, slípar,

Slippery, slip'er-i, *a.* phisal j. w., phislahá, bichhlahá, chikná; (unstable) ná-páedár, be-sabát.

Slipshod, slip'shod, *a.* baiṭhí jútí, chaprauwán.

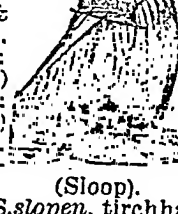
Slit, slit, *v. t.* A.-S. *slitan.* (to cut lengthwise) shigáf k., chirná, chák k.; [—up]. Syn. Sundry; divide; rend;—*n.* shigáf, chir.

Sliver, slī'ver, *n.* A.-S. *slífan.* lambá ṭukrá;—*v. t.* chírná, phárná.

Slobber, slob'er, *v. t.* munh se rál girne d., pí j.

Sloop, slōop, *n.* D. *sloep.* ek mastúl [ká jaház.

Slop, slop, *n.* Ir. & Gael. *slaib*, mud. dirt. mailá pání: (refuse of tea) chá kí talchhat: —s, (liquid food) raqíq gizá;—*v. t.* (spill) bah j., bahut píná.



(Sloop).

Slope, slōp, *a.* A.-S. *slopen.* tirchhá, ḍhálú, nasheb;—*n.* ḍhál, utár, jhukáo;—*v. t.* ḍhálú k., ḍhalwán k., nasheb k.

Sloping, slōp'ing, *a.* tirchhá, ḍhálú, jhuká, ḍhalwán.

Slot, slot, *n.* Ger. D. *slot.* lakrí kí billí; hiran ká naqsh i pá.

Sloth, slōth, *n.* A.-S. *slewdh.* (slowness) sustí, káhilí, majhúlí, ek qism ká sust jánwar. [majhúl.

Slothful, slōth'fool, *a.* sust, káhil,

Slothfulness, *n.* (laziness) sustí, káhilí, árám-talabí.

Slouch, slouch, *v. i.* D. *slus.* ánkhen níche karke dekhná; (put down) dabáná, jhukáná.

Slough, slou, *n.* A.-S. *slóg.* kíchar, daldal, dhasáo.

Sloven, sluv'n, *n.* D. *slof.* bad-salíqa mard, galíz ádmí;—liness, *n.* (inelegance) gilázat, be salíqagí; —ly, *a.* (inelegantly) sustí, galíz, be-salíqa, najis.

Slow, slō, *a.* A.-S. *slaw.* (not fast) áhista-rau, maddhim; (dull)kund-zihn; (tardy) sust, majhúl. Syn. Tardy; dilatory;—*v. i.* der k., ḍhíl d., sustí k.

Slowness, slō'nes, *n.* áhistagí, sustí; (dulness) kund-zihní; (delay) derí.

Sludge, sluj, *n.* (mud) kíchar, chahlá.

Slug, slug, *n.* W. *slag.* (drone) sust ádmí; (sluggard) árám-talab; (hinderance) rok, rukáwaṭ.

Slug, slug, *n.* A.-S. *sclecge.* golí.

Sluggard, slug'ard, *a.* (lazy) sust ádmí; (one fond of lying on his bed) árám-talab,—*a.* sust, káhil.

Sluggish, slug'ish, *a.* sust, káhil, majhúl. Syn. Inert; idle; lazy; indolent. [harakatí.

Sluggishness, *n.* sustí, káhilí, be-

Sluice, slūs, *n.* F. *ecluse*, D. *sluis.* (water-gate) páni kí ráh ká pháṭak;—*v. t.* páni kí ráh ke pháṭak se nikalná.

Slumber, slum'ber, *v. i.* A.-S. *slumerian.* (doze) únghná, jhapkí l.; (be in a state of carelessness) bekhabar h.; (stupify) jamná;—*n.* (light sleep) úngh; (rest) árám, jhapkí.

Slur, slur, *v. t.* Ger. *schlurren.* mailá k., bhar d., chháp chhop k., 'aib lagáná;—over, ba-gaflat k.;—*n.* (blot) dág; (disgrace) zillat; (trick) híla; (cheat) fareb, dhokhá; (mark of connection) nishán, musiqí ká ek nishán.

Slut, slut, *n.* Ger. *schlutte.* (slattern) phúhar, be-salíqa 'aurat; (bitch) kutiyá.

Sly, slī, *a.* Ger. *schlau.* (insidious) makkár, 'aiyár, híla-sáz.

Slyness, slī'nes, *n.* makkárí, 'aiyárí, híla-bází.

Smack, smak, *v. i.* A.-S. *smeccan.* labon se chaṭáká m., maza lená; —*n.* (blow) már; (kiss) bosa; (act of parting the lips audibly) chaṭáká; (flavor) lazzat;—*n.* D. *smak.* Ger. *schmacke.* ek chhoṭá jaház.

Small, smawl, *a.* A.-S. *smæl.* (little) chhoṭá, ḳhurd, nannhá, kochak,

sagír; (slender) bárík;—*n.* kisí shal ká chhoṭá yá patlá hissa;—*ad.* chhoṭá-chhoṭá;—**pox**, smawl'-poks, *n.* chechak, mátá, sítlá. [pan.

Smallness, *n.* chhoṭáí, koṭákí, halká-

Smalt, smawlt, *n.* nílá shísha.

Smart, smárt, *n.* D., Ger. *schmertz.* (quick pain) chinak; (pain) dard; (tingle) charparáhaṭ;—*v. t.* parparáná, jalná, charparáná, dukhná, lagná, karkaráná, chinakná. [—with,];—*a.* (sharp) tez; (pungent) talkh; (quick) chálák; (witty) zaríf; (brisk) chust; (showy) dil-pasand.

Smartness, *n.* (tartness) jaldí, tezí, házir jawábí. Syn. sharpness; keenness; liveliness; vivacity; agility.

Smash, smash, *v. t.* Ger. *schmeissen.* (crush) kuchalná; (crash) tukṛe ṭukre k., chúr chúr k.;—in, (break in) tor d.;—up, (break up) tamám k., mauqúf k.;—*n.* chúr; (bankruptcy) díwála.

Smatter, smat'er, *v. i.* Ger. *schmettern.* ná-dánistagí se bolná, khosha-chíní se bolná. [khiyálí.

Smattering, *n.* kam 'ilmí, khám

Smear, smer, *v. t.* A.-S. *smerian.* (blotch) thopná, malná, lesná, bhar d., sánná, [—over].—*n.* (ointment) marham; (grease) raugan; (blot) dág.

Smell, smel, *v. t.* D. *smeulen.* súnghná, bú l. Syn. Scent; odour; perfume;—out, (find out by scent or sagacity) ma'lúm k.;—ing, *n.* qúwat í shámma, bú;—*n.* shámma, qúwat í shámma, shamím. [—out].

Smelt, smelt, *n.* ek qism kí chhoṭí machhlí;—*v. t.* D. *smetten.* dhát ko galákar khális k.;—er, *n.* dhát ko galákar khális k. w.

Smile, smíl, *v. i.* Sw. *smila*, Dan. *smiler.* Skr. *smi.* (look favourably) bashshásh nazar á.; (laugh slightly) muskaráná; (show slight contempt) kuchh hiqárat záhir k. [—at,—on];—*n.* muskuráhaṭ, basháshat, mihrbání.

Smite, smit, *v. t.* A.-S. *smítan.* (strike) márná, sazá d.; (kill) halák k.; (affect with some passion) asar k., josh paidá k.;—off, (cut off) káṭ dálná;—out, (knock out as a tooth) nikál d., ukhár d.

Smith, smith. *n.* A.-S. *smidh.* lohár, sunár.

Smithy, *n.* A.-S. *smídhdhe.* lohárkhána.

Smitten, smit'n, *pp.* of *smite.* márá húá, qatl kiyá húá, asar kiyá húá.

Smock, smok, *n.* A.-S. *smocc.* 'auraton kí qamís.

Smoke, smók, *n.* A.-S. *smocca.* dhunwán;—*v. t.* dhunwán nikálná; (smell out) ḍhúnḍh nikálná; (burn tobacco) huqqa píná;—out, (turn out by smoke) dhunwen se nikál d. [w.

Smoker, smók'er, *n.* tambákú píne

Smokiness, *n.* dhunwán nikalne yá uthne kí hálat.

Smoking, smók'ing, *n.* dhunwánkashí, huqqa-bází.

Smoky, smók'i, *a.* dhunwán-dár, pur-dúd, dúd-álúda.

Smooth, smóoth, *a.* A.-S. *smaedhe.* (even) barábar; (not rough) hamwár; (glossy) chamak-dár, chikná; (easy) sahal, ásán; (gently flowing) ábísta; (mild) narm, halím. Syn. Even; plain; level; polished;—*v. t.* hamwár k., barábar k., sáf k.; (make easy) ásán k., sahal k.;—spoken, —tongued, shírín-zubán, cháplús.

Smoothness, *n.* hamwárí, barábarí, safáí, muláimiyat, shíríní.

Smother, smurH'er, *v. t.* A.-S *smorian.* (stifle) galá ghont-kar yá sáns rok-kar már d., dáb r.; (wrap up too warmly) hadd se ziyáda garm kaprá pahiná. [—up]. [bhítar hí bhítar jalná.

Smoulder, smól'der, *v. i.* D. *smeulen.*

Smudge, smuj, *v. t.* From *smut.* (stain) dág lagáná;—*n.* dág.

Smuggle, smug'l, *v. t.* Ger. *schmuggeln.* mahsúl, khufiya mál bhejná yá l.; (manage secretly) khufiya tadbír k.

Smuggler, *n.* khufiya mál le jáne w., chungímár, ghaṭmár. Syn. Contrabandist. [wánagí.

Smuggling, *n.* khufiya mál kí ra-

Smut, smut, *n.* Ger. *schmutz.* kájal ká dág;—*v. t.* (stain) dág lagáná; (soil) maillá k.

Smutty, smut'i, *a.* (soiled with soot) dúd-álúda yá galíz; (obscene) púch.

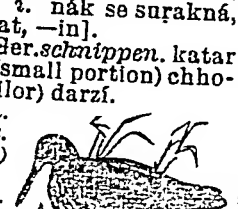
Snack, snak, *n.* (share) hissa; (hasty repast) náshta; go—s, (share) hissa k., bánṭná.

Snag, snag, *n.* Gael. & Ir. *snaigh.* (knot) gánṭh; (short branch) ek chhoṭí ḍálí; (a tooth projecting beyond the rest) bábar niklá húá dánt.

Snail, snál. *n.* A.-S. *snagel.* ghonghá; (lazy person) majhúl.

Snake, snák, *n.* A.-S. *snaca.* sánp, nág, már;—in the grass, chhipá húá dushman, ástín ká sánp;—

v. t. sánp kí tarah nikalná, bal kháná, gumarná. [ná, phislaháná.
Snakish, snāk'ish, *a.* sánp sá, chiksnaky, snāk'i, *a.* sánp sá.
Snap, snap, *v. t.* Ger. *schnappen.* chaṭ se torná, paṭkáná, tarkáná, karakná, chaṭakná, tarakná, habak l., dhar kháná, kát kháne ko jhapaṭná, lapakná; —at, (bite quickly at) kát l.;—up, (swallow quickly) nigal j.; (treat with sharp words) sakht kalámí k.; (break suddenly) fauran ṭúṭ j.; (bite off suddenly) fauran kát kháná;—one's fingers at, haqír jánná, parwáh na k.;—*n.* chaṭak, taṛak, karak; (quick bite) kát.
Snapper, snap'er, *n.* tornewálá, chaṭkánewálá.
Snappish, *a.* kaṭaháná; (apt to snap) tursh-mizáj, sakht.
Snare, snār, *n.* Icel. *snara.* (net, trap) jál, dám, phandá, kamand; —*v. t.* phansáná, jál men phansáná, dám men láná yá pakarná.
Snarl, snárl, *v. i.* Ger. *schnarren.* (growl) gurráná; (bicker) karí bát bolná. [—at]. [gaungírá.
Snary, snār'i, *a.* (insidious) uljháú,
Snatch, snach, *v. t.* Eng. *snack.* chhín l., khínch l., jhapaṭ l., uṭhá l., uchakná, lapakná; —*n.* jhapaṭ, ainch, chhín, chhor.
Sneak, snēk, *v. i.* A.-S. *snican.* rengná, dabak r., ṭal j., chupke saṭak j., dabná;—*n.* dabbú, gídar.
Sneaking, snēk'ing, *a.* pájí, haqír.
Sneer, snēr, *v. i. snort.* nák charháná, nák sikorná, bolí márná, áwáza phenkná. [—at]. Syn. Scoff; gibe; jeer;—*n.* nakcharhí, tanz, istihzá. [chhínkná;—*n.* chhínk.
Sneeze, snēz, *v. i.* A.-S. *niesan.*
Sneezing, *n.* chhínk.
Snicker, snik'er, *v. i.* Ger. *schnicken.* áhista se hansná, khí-khí k.
Sniff, snif, *v. i.* nák se surakná, súnghná. [—at, —in].
Snip, snip, *v. t.* Ger. *schnippen.* katar d.;—*n.* kát; (small portion) chhoṭá ṭukrá; (tailor) darzí.
Snipe, snip, *n.* Ger. *schneppe.* chaháa; (fool) ahmaq.


(Snipe.)

Snivel, sniv'l, *n.* A.-S. (snot) nák, rent; —*v. i.* nák bahaná, rent nikalná; (cry as a child) sisakná, thunakná. [—at].
Snob, snob, *n.* ek kamína shaks, chamár.
Snod, snod, *n.* A.-S. (fillet, a headband) múbáf, choṭí-band; —*a.* (neat, smooth) chikná, sáf.
Snooze, snōōz, *n.* (nap) halkí níṇd, jhapkí;—*v. i.* jhapkí l., halkí níṇd soná.
Snore, snōr, *v. i.* A.-S. *snora.* kharráṭá m.;—*n.* kharrátá.
Snort, *v. i.* From *snore.* pharráná, phuphkárná. [—at].
Snot, snot, *n.* A.-S., D., & Dan. *snot.* (snivel) rent, nák.
Snout, snout, *n.* D. *snuit.*, Ger. *schnauze.* thúthan, súnr, ágeká sirá.
Snow, snō, *n.* A.-S. *snaw.* barf, pálá;—*v. i.* barf parná;—up, —in, (close up with a snow-storm) máre barf ke tup j.;—ball, *n.* barf ká golá; —clad, barf se dhaká húá;—drift, *n.* ek dhúá barf ká je hawá se báham mil jáwe;—drop. *n.* gul í chándní;—line, barfístání silsila;—storm, *n.* barf ká túfán; —shoe, barf par chalne kí jútí.
Snowy, snō'i, *a.* barfí, barfdár, sufed.
Snub, snub, *n.* D. *sneb.* (snag) gánṭh, girah;—*v. t.* Icel. *snubba.* (check) band k., rokná, nochná; (chide) malámat k., ḍánṭná.
Snuff, snuf, *n.* Ger. *schnuppe.* nás, hulás, sunghní, magz roshan;—*v. t.* (inhale through the nose) nák se surakná; (snort) dam khínchná; (take snuff) nás l.; (cut charred wick) gul taráshná.
Snuffer, snuf'er, *n.* gul katarnewálá, gulgír, katarní.
Snuffle, snuf'l, *v. i.* Ger. *schnuffeln.* (snuffle) nák se bolná, minmináná;—*n.* kbaráb bolí, minmináhaṭ.
Snug, snug, *a.* Icel. *snog.* (lying close) milá húá; (compact and warm) liptá húá aur garm; (closely pressed) chimṭá húá, poshída; —*v. i.* lag j., chimaṭná, saṭ j.
So, sō, *ad.* A.-S. *swa.* jaisá, aisá, waisá, taisá, us tarah, usí tarah, is tarah, liházá; —forth, wagairah;—much as, jis qadr ho; and—, aisá waisá;—that, táki;—then, is liye.
Soak, sōk, *v. t. soctan.* (steep) bhigoná, tar k.; (drink hard) bahut pí l.; (drain) nichorná, jazb k. [—through, —in].
Soaker, sōk'er, *n.* tar k. w., jazb k. w., bará sharábí.
Soaking, sōk'ing, *n.* bhigáwaṭ, tarí.
Soap, sop, *n.* A.-S. *sape*, L. *sape.* sábun;—*v. t.* sábun lagáná;—

—over, (soften with flattery) chápłúsí se muláim k.

Soar, sōr, *v. i.* F. *essorer.* (fly high) buland-parwází k., úpchá j.; (tower, aspire) hausila k., sa'úd k., charhná. [—over, —above].—*n.* buland-parwází, sa'úd.

Soaring, sōr'ing, *n.* buland-parwází, buland-khiyálí, nám-joí.

Sob, sob, *v. t.* A.-S. *scofian*, sisakná; [—for]. —*n.* siskí, sisak.

Sobbing, sob'ing, *n.* sisak, siskí.

Sober, sō'ber, *a.* L. *sobrius.* (temperate) parhezgár, muttaqí; (not drunk) zí-hosh; (moderate) mu'etadil; (grave) sanjída, ma'qúl; dhírá;—*v. t.* sanjída b., parhez k., muttaqí h. [duruštagí.

Soberness, *n.* parhezgárí, sanjídagí,

Sobriety, sō-brī'ē-ti, *n.* (moderation, seriousness) parhezgárí, hoshyárí, taqwá. **Syn.** Temperance; abstinence.

Sociable, sō'shi-a-bl, *a.* L. *sociabilis.* (affable) milansár, millápí, áshnámizáj;—*n.* ek qism kí gárí.

Social, sō'shi-al, *a.* L. *socialis.* (relating to general interests) áshná-mizáj, millansár; (fond of society) suhbatí.

Society, sō-sī'e-ti, *n.* L. *societas.* (fellowship)uns, unsiyat, suhbat; (community) firqa; (partnership) shirkat; (company) guroh, majlis; (body for promoting well-doing) khair-khwáhon kí jamá'at.

Sock, *n.* L. *soccus*, A.-S. *socc.* qadím zamáne ke suwángíon kí jútí, jútá, páetába, jurráb.

Socket, sok'et, *n.* From *sock.* kisí chíz ká ghar; shama'dán; piyálá, katorá; ghan; chashm i khána.

Socrates, *n. pr.* Suqrát.

Socratic, *a.* Suqrát kí yá ká.

Sod, sod, *n.* D. *sode. soode.* (turf) dúb, chaprá, chaktá;—*v. t.* (cover with turf) dúb jamáná, chappe jamáná.

Soda, sō'da, *n.* D. *souda.* khár, sajjí; —water, *n.* wiláyatí khárá pání.

Sodomy, sod'om-i, *n.* iglám, laundebází.

Soever, sō-ev'er, kol, kuchh, kaisá.

Sofa, sō'fa, *n.* A. *soffah.* sufa, árám kí lambí kursí, kauch. [tah

Soffit, sof'fit. *n.* It. *soffitta.* astar,

Soft, soft, *a.* A.-S. *softe.* (not hard) muláim, narm, komal; (mild) millápí; halím; (easy) sahal; (womanly, weak) názuk, salím; (not loud) áhista;—bodied, názuk badan;—*ad.* muláimiyat se, shafaqat se, áhista; —*int.* thamoraho; —hearted, *a.* mom-dil, narm-dil w.;—water, *n.* barsátí pání.

Soften, sof'n, *v. t.* (make or become soft) narm yá muláim h., darguzar k.; (mitigate, palliate) kam k.; pighláná, pilpiláná.

Softener, *n.* narm k. w., dhímá k.w.

Softening, sof'n-ing, *n.* narm k., muláim k. [muláimiyat.

Softness, soft'nes, *n.* narmí, názukí,

Soil, soil, *v. t.* A.-S. *sylian.* (dirt) mailá k., dágí k.; (foul) nápák k.; (purge) dast á.;—*n.* (dirt) mailá; (spot) dág; (stain) dhabbá; (manure) páns; (foulness) nápákí; (pollution) najásat;—*n.* L. *solum*, (ground) zamín; (earth) mittí.

Soiled, *a.* mailá, dágí, álúda.

Sojourn, sō'jurn, *v. i.* F. *sejourner.* khushbásh h. yá r., ṭikná; —*n.* khush-báshí, ṭikáo.

Sojourner, sō'jurn-er, *n.* (traveller) khush-básh, musáfir.

Sol, sol, *n.* ek sur.

Solace, sol'ās, *v. t.* (console) tasallí d.; (cheer)khush-k., khátirdárík.; [—with]. **Syn.** Comfort; assuage; —*n.* tasallí, khátirdárí, khushí, dilásá. **Syn.** Comfort in grief.

Solano, *n.* garm hawá, lú.

Solar, sō'lar, *a.* L. *solaris.* áftábí, shamsí;—system, tarí i saiyára.

Solder, sol'der, *v. t.* L. *solidare.* hálná, lagáná, jornáí. jhálná, ránjhná;—*n.* ṭánká, jhál, lahm.

Soldier, sōl'jer, *n.* Norm. F. *soudier.* (private) sipáhí, tilangá, piyáda.

Soldierly, sōl'jer-lí, *a.* (brave) sipáhiyána, diler. [ká 'uhda.

Soldiership, *n.* sipáh-garí, sipáhí

Soldiery, sōl'jer-í, *n.* lashkar, guroh.

Sole, sōl, *n.* A.-S. *sole*, L. *solea.* talwá, talá;—*v. t.* talá lagáná;—*a.* L. *solus.* (single) akelá; (alone) tanhá; (unmarried) mujarrad.

Solely, sōl'lí, *ad.* sirf, faqat, mahz.

Solemn, sol'em, *a.* L. *solemnis.* (religiously grave) sanjída; (awful) khauf-nák, ru'bdár, bharmillá; (formal) rasmí; (grave) bhárí. **Syn.** Grave; formal; ritual.

Solemnity, sō-lem'ni-ti, *n.* sanjídagí, mazhabí rasm, darúd fátiha, maulúd, ru'b-dárí.

Solemnization, sol-em-niz-ā'shun, *n.* díní rasmiyat ke sáth kám, sanjídagí ká kám.

Solemnize, sol'em-niz, *v. t.* (celebrate) díní rasmiyát ke sáth kám k., sanjídagí se k., mánná. [rud.

Soleness, sōl'nes, *n.* tanhái, tajar-

Solicit, sō-lis'it, *v. t.* L. *sollicitare*

(importune) darkhwást k., iltimás k., árzú k.; (ask) mángná; (beg) minnat k. Syn. Entreat; supplicate; implore.

Solicitant, sō-lis'it-ant, *n.* tálib, árzú-mand, darkhwást k. w.

Solicitation, sō-lis-it-ā'shun, *n.* (importunity) minnat, iltimás, tamannā, darkhwást.

Solicitor, sō-lis'it-or, *n.* árzú-mand, multamis; (attorney) mukhtár.

Solicitous, sō-lis'it-us, *a.* L. *sollicitus.* (anxious) árzúmand, fikrmand; (careful) hoshiyár.

Solicitude, sō-lis'it-ūd, *n.* L. *sollicitudo.* (anxiety) andesha, fikr.

Solid, sol'id, *a.* L. *solidus.* (not liquid) munjamid, sakht; (firm) mazbút; (stable) qáim; (sound) be-dág; (true) sachchá; (grave) sanjída; —*n.* munjamid shai, thos chíz.

Solidify, sō-lid'i-fī, *v. t.* L. *solidus* and *facere.* (harden) munjamid k., sakht k., thos k.

Solidity, *n.* injimád, qúwat, sangíní, thos, mazbút, sanjídagí.

Soliloquize, sō-lil'ō-kwīz, *v.i.* khudkalámí k.

Soliloquy, sō-lil'ō-kwi, *n.* L. *solus* and *loqui.* khud-kalámí.

Solitary, sol'i-tar-i, *a.* L. *solitarius.* tanhá, wáhid, khilwat-guzín, mujarrad;—*n.* (recluse, hermit) záhid, gosha-nishín, khliwat-nishín.

Solitude, sol'i-tūd, *n.* F. (loneliness) tanhái; (lonely place) khliwatgáh; (desert) wírána.

Solo, sō'lō, *n.* It. ek sur, rág, gít.

Solstice, sol'stis, *n.* L. *solstitum.* rás-us-sartán, rás-ul-jadí.

Soluble, sol'ū-bl, *a.* L. *solubilis.* galne yá ghulne ke qábil, galáo. [—in]. —(ed) khulá, ázád, dhílá.

Solute, sō'lūt, *a.* L. *solutus.* (relax-

Solution, sol-ū'shun, *n.* L. *solutio.* (solving) hal, inkisháf, pighláo; (dissolvable) galáwat; (matter dissolved) pighlí húí shai; (release) ázád; (answer) jawáb.

Solvable, solv'a-bl, *a.* L. *solverey.* mumkin ul tafsír, bayán-pizír, samjháe jáne ke qábil.

Solve, solv, *v. t.* L. *solvere.* (clear) sáf k.; (explain) tafsír k.; (unfold) kholná. Syn. Explain; resolve; unfold. [kí qábiliyat, máldárí.

Solvency, solv'en-si, *n.* qarz dene

Solvent, solv'ent, *a.* L. *solvens.* (able to pay debts)qarz adá karne ke qábil; (dissolving) galáo ;—*n.* muhallil.

Solver, solv'er, *n.* tafsír k. w.

Sombre, *a.* Fr. *sombre.* (dark) tárik, dhundhlá, siyáh.

Some, sum, *a.* A.-S. *sum.* (certain) ba'z, fuláne, thore, chand; (more or less) kam o besh; (any) koí;—body, sum-bod-i, *n.* koí;—how, *ad.* kisí tarah, kisí ná kisí tarah se;—one, *n.* koí;—such, *a.* waisá.

Somerset, sum'er-set, *n.* F. *soubresaut.* qala-bází, jast.

Somewhat, sum'hwot, *n.* kuchh, thorá bahut;—*ad.* kisí qadar, thorá bahut, qadre qalíl.

Somewhere, sum'hwār, *ad.* kahín na kahín, kisí jagah.

Somniferous, som-nif'er-us, *a.* L. *somnus* and *ferre.* (soporific) nínd l. w.

Son, *n.* A.-S. *sunu.* betá, farzand, putr, walad, bálak, záda;—in law, *n.* dámád, jamáí.

Song, song, *n.* A.-S. *sang.* gít, rág, gazal; (notes of bird) chahchahá; (trifle) fuzúl bát; (poetry) shi'r nazm. [gánewálá.

Songster, song'ster, *n.* gawaiyá,

Songstress, song'stres, *n.* gánewálí.

Soniferous, sō-nif'er-us, *a.* L. *sonus* and *ferre.* (sounding) áwáz-dár.

Sonnet, son'et, *n.* It. *sonetto.* (short poem) chaudah misra' kí gazal chhotí masnawí, khiyál, tappá dhurpad.

Sonorous, sō-nō'rus, *a.* L. *sonorus* (high sounding)pur-áwáz,buland-áwáz, áwáz-dár, khulí áwáz.

Sonship, son'ship, *n.* betá-pan, farzandiyat.

Soon, sōón, *ad.* A.-S *sona.* jald jaldí, chand roz men; as—as fauran, usí waqt; no—er said than done, kahá kí húá, zabán hiláne kí der hai.

Soot, sōót, *n.* A.-S. & Icel. *sôt.* kájal kálik;—*v. t.* kálá k., kájal potná

Sooth, sōōth, *n.* A.-S. *sôdh.* (truth reality) haqíqat, rástí, sidq, haqq (pleasing) suthrá; in good—, sach to yih hai;—*a.* rást, wafádár.

Soothe, sōōTH, *v. t.* A.-S. *ge-sōthian.* (soften) muláim k.; (quiet) taskín d., khátir k., khush k.

Soothsay, sōōth'sā, *v. i.* pesh-goí k. peshtar se batláná, fál-goí k.

Soothsayer, *n.* najúmí, peshín-go fál-go.

Soothsaying, *n.* peshín-goí, fál-goí.

Sooty, sōōt'i, *a.* kálá, kájal bhar húá.

Sop, sop, *n.* A.-S. *sype.* raqíq shai bhígí húí roti, koí chíz jo taskín ke liye dí jáe, tukrá, luqma.

Sophism, sof'izm, *n.* G. *sophos.* bahs i bátil, galat hujjat, dhoká.

Sophist, sof'ist, *n.* G. *sophistes.* 'ilm i hikmat ká ustád, súfí, hujjatí, mantiqí. [dhokhe-báz.

Sophister, *n.* behúda hujjat k. w.,

Sophistry, sof'ist-ri, *n.* kaj-bahsí, galat-hujjat.

Soporific, sop-ō-rif'ik, *a.* L. *sopor* and *facere.* (somniferous) nínd l. w.;—*n.* khwáb-áwar dawá.

Sopranist, *n.* upaj gánewálá.

Soprano, sō-prá'nō, *n.* It., L. *supra.* gánewále kí únchí áwáz.

Sorcerer, sor'ser-er, *n.* F. *sorcier.* (conjurer) jádúgar, sáhir.

Sorceress, sor'ser-es, *n.* jádú-garní, tonahí. [afsúngarí, jádú.

Sorcery, *n.* (magic) sihr, jádú-garí,

Sordid, sor'did, *a.* L. *sordidus.* (dirty in mind) kamína; (mean) najis, pájí; (niggardly) kanjús.

Sordidness, *n.* (filthiness) álúdagí, nápákí, najásat, gilázat; (baseness) kamínapan, pájípan.

Sore, sōr, *n.* A.-S. & Icel. *sár.* zakhm, násúr; —*a.* názuk; (easily vexed) zúd-ranj; (vexed) chirchirá, bezár, ná-khush, dard-mand; (violent) shadíd, sakht, bará; —*ad.* sakhtí se, shiddat se.

Soreness, *n.* (painfulness) dard, dukh, shiddat, taklif-dihí, názukí.

Sorites, sō-rī'tēz, *n.* G. *soreitēs.* qiyás ul murakkab. [surkh sá.

Sorrel, sor'el, *a.* F. *saure.* lál sá,

Sorrow, sor'ō, *n.* A.-S. *sorh, sorg.* (grief, sadness) afsos, gam, ranj, andoh, dilgírí, ranjídagí, ázurdagí. [—for, —at]. Syn. Grief; sadness; —*v. i.* afsos k., ranjída h., gam kháná. Syn. Mourn.

Sorrowful, sor'ō-fóól, *a.* ranj-áwar, dilgír, udás, gamgín, malúl, ázurda. [dagí.

Sorrowfulness, *n.* gam-gíní, ranjí-

Sorry, sor'i, *a.* A.-S. *sarig.* (sorrowful) gam-gín, pashemán; (grieved) ranjída; (vile) kamína, sifla; (worthless) hechkára, nákára.

Sort, sort, *n.* L. *sors.* (kind) qism, nau', jins; (manner) taur, tariq; (degree) darja; (rank) martaba; (order) silsila, tartíb; (sort) raqam, súrat; in a—, of all—s and kinds, (manifold) har aqsám ke; out of—s, font men kof harf ká chuk j.; (out of order) be-tartíb; (unwell) ná-sáz, ná-tandurust;—*v. t.* (distribute) taqsím k.; (class) darja-bandí k.; (consort) mel karáná; (arrange) tartíb d.; (fit) thík k.; láiq k.; (suit) muwáfiq k.

Sorter, sort'er, *n.* qism qism k. w., chhántne w. [i fauj, dháwá.

Sortie, sor'tē, *n.* F. (sally) khurúj

Sot, sot, *n.* A.-S. *sot.* matwálá, be-'aql shakhs.

Sough, suf, *n.* (a subterranean drain) morí, nal.

Soul, sōl, *n.* A.-S. *sául.* (immortal spirit of man) rúh; (vital principle) ján; (mind) 'aql; (human being) insán; (essence) jauhar, asl; (courage) himmat.

Sound, *a.* A.-S. *sund.* (whole, entire) be-dág, be-'aib, musallam; (strong) mazbút; (perfect) kámil; (healthy) tandurust; (sane) zí-'aql; (correct) sach, sahíh; (orthodox) shara' yá qá'ide kí pábandí; (deep) gahrá. Syn. True; valid; solid; weighty; sensible; —*ad.* dil se, ba-dil; —*n.* A.-S. & Icel. *sund.* tang ábnáe, machhlí ká phephrá; —*n.* F. *sund.* salái; —*v. t.* F. *sonder.* thán l., pání nápná, bhed l., pet men paithná; —*n.* A.-S. *sán*, L. *sonus.* (noise) shor; (depth) 'umuq; —*v. i.* shor k., áwáz d., bajáná, áwáz se záhir k.; —*ing.* sound'-ing, *a.* (sonorous) áwáz-dár, pur-áwaz, buland áwáz —*n.* bol; bájá; —*ing* verse, laffází.

Soundness, sound'nes, *n.* (strength, wholeness) tandurustí, sihhat, salámatí, bhalái, durustí, sachcháí. [shorba, jús.

Soup, sóóp, *n.* F. *soupe.* yakhní,

Sour, *a.* A.-S. *sur.* (acid) khattá; (tart) talkh; (sharp) tez; (harsh) sakht; (unripe) kachchá; (morose) tunuk-mizáj; —*n.* khattí chíz; —*v. t.* khattá k., talkh k., sakht k., yá h., bad-mizáj k., tursh-rú k.

Source, sōrs, *n.* F. *source.* (spring) chashma, sota, mamba'; (origin) asl, masdar.

Souse, sous, *ad.* (plumply, directly) nágahán, zor se, yaká-yak; —*n.* achár, chatní; nágahán hamla; —*v. t.* jhapatná, zor se m.: áchár d. [—in].

South, south, *n.* A.-S. *súdh.* dakhan, janúb, janúbí mulk; —*a.* dakhaní, janúbí; —*ad.* dakhan kí taraf, janúb kí taraf; —*v. t.* dakhan kí taraf phirná, janúb kí taraf murná; —east, south'ēst, *n.* dakhin aur púrab ke bích ká koná; —*a.* dakhan aur púrab ke bích ká, janúb aur mashriq ke bích ká; —ward, south'werd, *ad.* dakhan yá janúb kí taraf; —west, south'west, *n.* dakhan aur pachchhim ke bích ká koná; —*a.* dakhan pachchhim ká; —western,

south-west'ern, *a.* dakhan pachchhamí. [janúb ká.
Southerly, suтн'er-li, *a.* dakhan yá
Southern, *a.* A.-S. *sudh* and *ern.* dakhaní, janúbí. [taraf játá húá.
Southing, souтн'ing, *n.* dakhan kí
Sovereign, suv'er-in, *a.* F. *souverain.* (supreme in power, chief) a'lá, bartarín, mutlaq;—*n.* bádsháh, sultán, sháh.
Sovereignty, suv'er-in-ti, *n.* bádsháhat, ráj, saltanat, hukúmat. Syn. Dominion; supremacy; empire. [khúkmáda.
Sow, sow, *n.* A.-S. *sugu.* suwariyá,
Sow, sō, *v. t.* A.-S. *sáwan.* (scatter) seed) boná; (spread) phailáná; (propagate) paidá k.;—broadcast, (scatter) chhitráná, phailáná;—wild oats, (reform) durust' k., sudhárná, ráh par lánâ.
Sower, sō'er, *n.* bone-wálá, bowaiyá, bowan-hár. [rezí.
Sowing, sō'ing, *n.* boní, tukhm-
Soy, *n.* (a kind of sauce from Japan) ek qism kí chatní jo mulk-i-Jápán se átí hai.
Space, spās, *n.* L. *spatium.* (area) was'at, maidán; (room) jagah; (quantity of time) 'arsa, muddat; (opening between lines) fásila, musáfat;—*v. t.* fásila r.
Spacious, spā'shi-us, *a.* L. *spatiosus.* wasí', kushádа, chaurá. Syn. Ample; capacious.
Spade, spād, *n.* A.-S. *spad.* pharwá, kudál, kodálí, belcha, kasí;—*v. t.* pharwe se khodná, kasí se khodná.
Spadeful, *n.* pharwá bhar.
Span, span, *n.* A.-S. *spann.* bálisht, bittá; (short time) thorá waqt;—*v. t.* bálisht yá bitte senápná. [—round].
Spang, spang, *n.* D. *spange.* chamaktí dhát yá us kí tiklí.
Spangle spang'gl, *n.* Eng. *spang.* (sparkling) chamaktá sitára, afshán, chamaktí phullí yá tiklí;—*v. t.* sitáre jarná, chamkílí tiklí lagáná. [—with].
Spaniard, span'yard, *n.* mulk i Spain ká r. w., ahl i Spain.
Spaniel, span'yel, *n.* F. *epagneul.* ek qism ká shikárí kuttá;—*a.* kutte kí tarah; khushámadí, cháplús.
Spanish, span'ish, *a.* Spain ká.
Spank, spangk, *v. t.* D. *spange.* (slap) tamácha m., thappar m.
Spar, spár, *n.* Ger. *spath* and A.-S. *spar-stán.* (rafter) dhanní; (pole) bánş; mastúl; (bar of a gate) bendá;—*n.* Ger. *sparren.* chhotí karí, belná;—*v. i.* A.-S. *spyrian.* mukke chaláná, jharpá-jharpí k., jhagrá k. Syn. Dispute; wrangle; quarrel;—*n.* ghúsamghásá.
Spare, spār, *v. t.* A.-S. *sparian.* (use or live thriftily) kifáyat se basar k., yá isti'mál k., kifáyat-shi'árí k.; (not to consume) bachá r.; (forbear) bardásht k.; (do without) bilá wasíle k. [—from];—*a.* (scanty), kam; (thrifty) kifáyat shi'ár; (lean) dublá, patlá; (supernumerary) kám se ma'zúr.
Sparing, spār'ing, *a.* (thrifty) kifáyat shi'ár, kam-kharch, juz-ras, tang-dast; (scanty) kam; (forbearing) sábir.
Spark, spárk, *n.* A.-S. *spearca.* (small particle of fire) chingárí, patangá, sharára, parkála; (small portion) chhotá tukrá; (beau) chhailá; (gallant) 'ishq-báz.
Sparkle, spárk'l, *n.* Diminutive of *spark.* chingárí, chingí, roshan tukrá, núr, jilá, jalwa;—*v. i.* chingárí nikalná, chingí jharná, chamakná, jhaljhaláná. [—with].
Sparkling, spárk'ling, *a.* chamkílá, raunaq-dár, zinda-dil. Syn. Glittering; glistening; lively; spirited.
Sparring, spár'ing, *n.* ghúsam ghásá, khonchá-khonchí, nok-jhok, jharap.
Sparrow, spár'ō, *n.* A.-S. *speara.* gargaraiyá, ek chiriyá, kunjashk;—hedge, bargel, bayá. [rí.
Sparry, spár'i, *a.* billaur sá, billau-
Sparse, spárs, *a.* L. *sparsus.* (thinly scattered) phailá, chhitrá, titar-bitar, phailá húá, chhitrá húá.
Sparseness, spárs'nes, *n.* (thinness) patlá-pan, kamí.
Spasm, spazm, *n.* G. *spasma.* jakar, ainth, maror, tashannuj, pechish.
Spasmodic, spaz-mod'ik, *a.* tashannují, marornewálá, ainthálí.
Spat, spat, *n.* From the root of *spit.* sip-wálí machhlí ke ande.
Spate, spāt, *n.* (flood) sailáb, bahiyá.
Spatter, spat'er, *v. t.* From the root of *spit.* (sprinkle with dirt) kichar wagaira se álúda k.; (defame) bad-nám k.
Spavin, spav'in, *n.* It. *spavano.* haddá, mothrá, ghore kí bímárí.
Spawn, spawn, *n.* A.-S. *spiwan.* machhlí yá mendhakon ke ande; (offspring) bachche;—*v. t.* ande paidá k., janná, paidá k.
Spawner, spawn'er, *n.* machhlí.
Speak, spēk, *v. i.* A.-S. *sprecan,* Ger.

sprechen. (utter words) bolná; (talk) kahná, bát chít k.; (harangue) bayán k.;—with, guftogú k., bát-chít k.;—up,—out, zor se kahná; (tell tale) kahání kahná;—about,—of, (make mention) bayán k.;—again, (repeat) duhráná, bayán k.;—for,—in favor of, kisí kí sifárish k.;—of, (publish, make known) záhir k., áshkárá k., bayán k.;—on, (continue to speak) bolte j.;—to, (address) bolná, bátchít k.; (accost) salám k.;—well for, sifárish k.;—one's mind, dil kholná, dil ká hál kahná.

Speakable. spēk'a-bl, *a.* kahne ke láiq, guftaní.

Speaker, spēk'er, *n.* bát k. w., mutakallim; (chairman) mír i majlis.

Speakership, *n.* mír i majlis ká 'uhda.

Speaking, spēk'ing, *n.* bát-chít, guftogú, guftár.

Spear, spēr, *n.* A.-S. *spere.* (lance) bhálá; (shoot of grass) ghás ká danthal;—*v. t.* bhálá m., barchhí m.;—head, *n.* barchhí kí nok.

Special, spesh'i-al, *a.* L. *specialis.* (particular) kháss, mushakhkhas; (peculiar for a particular purpose or occasion) makhsús.

Speciality, spesh-i-al'i-ti, *n.* khusúsiyat, takhsís, kháss muqaddama, súrat yá hál, kháss shart. Syn. Peculiarity; pet subject.

Specie, spē'shi, *n.* Obsolete *species.* naqdí, rokar.

Species, spē'shēz, *n. sing. & pl.* L. (group of individuals or things much alike) jins, qism, nau', zát; (kind) tarah; (appearance) súrat, shakl; (special idea) khás khiyál.

Specific, spē-sif'ik, *a.* L. *species* and *facere.* jinsí, qismí, zátí; (particular, definite) kháss, makhsús; —*n.* (a remedy supposed to be infallible) hukmí dawá, kháss dawá.

Specification, spes-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* (designation of particulars) tafsíl, tafsílwár bayán, tashakhkhus.

Specify, spes-i-fi, *v.t.* L. *specificare.* tashkhís k., tafsílwár bayán k.

Specimen, spes'-i-men, *n.* L. (sample) namúna, bángí;—*a.* namúne ká; (choice) 'umda. Syn. Pattern; sample; model

Specious, spē'shi-us, *a.* L. *speciosus.* (showy) numáishí; (striking at first view but not real) záhir men 'umda, súrat harám; (plausible) masnú'í.

Speck, spek, *n.* A.-S. *specca.* (spot) dág, dhabbá, chitti, til, khál;—*v.t.* dág d. Syn. Stain; spot; flaw; blot.

Speckled, spek'ld, *a.* dágdár, chittídár, chitkabrá.

Speckler, *n.* dágdár k. w.

Spectacle, spek'ta-kl, *n.* L. *spectaculum.* (show) numáish; (sight) tamásha.

Spectator, spek-tā'ter, *n.* L. tamáshbín, tamáshá'í.

Spectre, spek'ter, *n.* L. *spectrum.* bhút, paret, súrat, sáya.

Spectrum, spek'trum, *n.* L. (representation) súrat, shakl, sáya.

Speculate, spek'ū-lāt, *v. i.* L. *speculari.* liház k., tasauwur k., bichárná; (meditate) gaur k., fikr k.; (sale at a profit) bare nafa' kí ummed par saudágarí k.

Speculation, spek-ū-lā'shun, *n.* L. *speculatio.* (sight) nigáh; (intellectual examination) jánch, parakh; (meditation) soch, bichár, gaur; (theory) khiyál, liház; (scheme) tadbír; (employing money on the chance of getting more) bare nafa' kí ummed par rupiya ká sarf; (venture) jurat, jokhim. Syn. Contemplation; theory.

Speculative, *a.* fikrmand, mulahizadár; (ideal) khiyálí. Syn. Contemplative; impractical; platonic.

Speculator, spek'ū-lāt-er, *n.* gaur k. w., liház k. w., bare nafa' kí ummed se saudágarí k. w.

Speech, spēch, *n.* A.-S. *spœc.* (articulate utterance) nátiqa; (language) zubán; (words) lafz; (talk) bát-chít, guftogú; (oration) fasíh bayán; (discourse, address) dars, bayán. [gúngá, khámosh.

Speechless, spēch'-les, *a.* be-zabán,

Speed, spēd, *v.t.* A.-S. *spedan.* (hasten) jaldí k.; daurná; (send off in haste) jaldí bhejná;—*n.* (quickness) tezí; (haste) jaldí; (hurry) shitáb-kárí;—ily, *ad.* jald, jaldí se;—y, spēd'i, *a.* jaldí, tez, chalák.

Speedwell, *n.* (a plant) ek qism kí nabát.

Spell, spel, *n.* A.-S. *spell.* (tale) qissa; (incantation) jádú, mantar; (short turn or time of anything) bárí; (in writing) imlá; (syllable hijje;—*v. t.* A.-S. *spellain* (tell) kahná; (enchant) jádú k.; (read slowly) hijje k.; (relieve by taking a turn at work) bari k.;—for, (try for) koshish k.;—bound, *a.* mustaqil.

Spelling, spel'ing, *n.* hijje, imlá;—book, *n.* hijje kí kitáb. [ká galla.

Spelt, spelt, *n.* A.-S. *spelt.* ek qism

Spence, spens, *n.* F. *despense,* buffet, from *despendre,* to spend. (larder, pantry) jins-khána, ní'mat-khána.

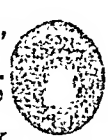
Spend, spend, *v. t.* A.-S. *spendan.* (consume) sarf k.; (lay out) lagáná; (lavish) uráná; (tire) thakáná, zor khoná. [—on,—upon,—for].—**thrift**, *n.* fuzúl-kharch, musrif, barbád k. w. [luṭáú, kharch k. w.

Spender, spend'er, *n.* musríf, uráú,

Spew, spū, *v. t.* A.-S. *spiwan.* qai k., radd k. Syn. *Vomit*; puke.

Sphere, sfēr, *n.* G. *sphaira.* (globe) kurra; (earth) zamín; (star) sitára; (concave of the heavens) golái; (station, post) hálat, martaba, ikhtiyár.

Spherical, sfer'ik-al, *a.* gol, mudauwir.



Spheroid, sfēr'oid, *n.* G. *sphairoeidēs.* kurá ke mánind.

Sphinx, sfingks, *n.* L. ek khiyálí jánwar. (Spheriod);

Spice, spis, *n.* F. *epice.* masálah. Syn. Flavor; relish; taste; savor; —*v. t.* masálah-dár k.

Spicy, *a.* (aromatic) pur-masálah, *khushbúdár.* [ankabút, makrí.

Spider, spī'dor, *n.* A.-S. *spinnan.*

Spike, spīk, *n.* Dan. *spiger*, L. *spica.* mekh; —*v. t.* mekh m., mekh jaṛná, mekh se band k.

Spiked, spīkt, *a.* khosha-dár, mekh se jará húá, mekh márá húá.

Spikenard, spik'nārd, *n.* L. *spica-nardi.* jaṭámáshí, jará-máshí, chhor, jaṭámáshí ká tel.

Spile, spil, *n.* Ger. *spille*, D. *spijl.* (stake, pile) chhoṭí khúnṭí, lakrí kí khúnṭí.

Spill, spil, *v. t.* A.-S. *spillan.* (upset) chhalkáná, giráná, bahá d.

Spin, spin, *v. t.* A.-S. *spinnan.* (twist) kátná; (revolve) phiráná, ghumáná, chakkar d.;—a yarn, (tell a long tale) kathá kahná;—a long yarn, (exaggerate) súí ká pháorá b.;—out the time, (protract) barháná;—out, (draw out tediously) lambí chauṛí háṅkná. [—round,—about].

Spinage, spin'āj, *n.* L. *spinachia.* ek qism ká darakht. [súb.

Spinal, spīn'al, *a.* ríṛh ká, ríṛh man-

Spindle, spin'dl, *n.* A.-S. *spindel.* takwá, taklá, chamrakh; —*v. i.* lambí patlí ṭahní nikalná.

Spine, spīn, *n.* L. *spina.* ríṛh yá kangror, sulb, kánṭá.

Spinner, spin'er, *n.* kátne w., kátne wálí, kátan-hár.

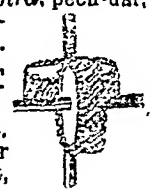
Spinning, spin'ing, *n.* katáí, charkhá-rání; —**jenny**, *n.* kátne kí kal yá injan; —**wheel**, *n.* ún yá rúí kátne kí kal, charkhá, rahṭá.

Spinster, spin'ster, *n.* kátan-hárí; (unmarried woman) kunwárí, bebiyáhí.

Spiny, spīn'i, *a.* (thorny) kanṭílá, kánṭedár; (perplexed) ghabráyá húá.

Spiracle, spir'a-kl, *n.* L. *spiraculum.* manfas, dam lene ká súrákh.

Spiral, spir'al, *a.* L. *spira.* pech-dár, pechída, pechán; —*n.* pech-dár pahíya.



(Spiral-wheel.)

Spiration, spir-ā'shun, *n.* L. *spiratio.* damkashí, tanaffus.

Spire, spīr, *n.* L. *spira.* (curl, twist) pechdár yá pechída khatt, pech, maroṛí; (steeple) mínár.

Spirit, spir'it, *n.* L. *spiritus.* (immaterial being) rúh; (soul) ján; (ghost) bhút. Syn. Apparition; phantom; spectre; (temper) mizáj; (life) zindagí; (genius) khusúsiyat, khaslat, zihn; (inspiration) josh i dil; (animation) namak, zahra, *gurda, walwala, kalejá.* Syn. Liveliness; warmth; glow; (courage) dil, man; (magnanimity) gairat, himmat, hamiyat, dimág; (ardour) garmí, damak. Syn. Earnestness; enthusiasm; zeal; (essence) sat, jauhar; (power of mind) qúwat i idrák; (desire) khwáhish, shauq; (essential quality) sifat, jauhar; (inflammable liquor) 'arq; —of God, Rúh ul Qudsí kí tásír, *Rúh ul Qudsí*; —*s. pl.* (ardent spirits) tez sharáb; (liveliness) chustí; —*v. t.* diler k.; (excite) jurat d., targíb d.; —away, (entice away) phusláná, bahkáná; (kidnap) ádmí churá le j.; —less, *a.* kam-himmat, buz-dil, murda dil,

Spirited, spir'it-ed, *a.* ján-dár, mazbút; zinda-dil, diler, qawí. Syn. Animated; lively; viracious.

Spiritual, *a.* (have spirit) rúhání; (immaterial) gair máddí; (holy) pák; (ecclesiastical) kalísiyá ká.

Spiritualism, *n.* hálat i rúhání, rúh ká i'tiqád. [ká mu'taqid

Spiritualist, spir'it-ū-al-ist, *n.* rúh

Spirituality, spir-it-ū-al'i-ti, *n.* immateriality) rúhániyat, nafsániyat, 'aqlí; (godliness) díndárí.

Spirituous, spir'it-ū-us, *a.* (ardent tez, tund, chokhá.

Spit, spit, *n.* A.-S. *spitu.* sikh, sikhcha; —*n.* thúk, lu'áb; —*v. t.* sikh lagáná, sikh men godná, chhedná yá bedhná; —*v. t.* A.-S. *spittan.* thúkná, ugalná; —upon, (insult grossly) be-adabí k.

Spite, spit, *n.* Abbreviated from *despite.* (malevolence) bad niyatí; (malice) bugz, kudúrat, khushúnat, kína, khuns, 'adáwat, 'inád, khalish. kíwish; (hate) nafrat; (defiance) zidd; in—of, bar-'aks;—*v. t.* zidd k., mukhálafat k., bezár k.; (thwart) bar-'aks k.; (vex) satáná;—ful, *a* kína-war, ziddí, bad-andesh. [rál, lár.

Spittle, spit'l, *n.* Eng. *spit.* thúk,

Splash, splash, *v. t.* Allied to *plash.* chhitá d., chhít d., páni yá kích se bharná;—*n.* páni, kíchar. [—about].

Splay, splā, *a.* Abbreviated from *display*, phailá húá, báhar kí taraf jhukáhúá;—*n.* dhálú;—*v. t.* (display) záhir k.; (slope) dhálú k., dhál k.

Spleen, splēn, *n.* G. *splén.* (spite) kína, bugz; (inconstancy) nápáedárí; (disease) tillí. [malúl.

Spleeny, splēn'i, *a.* khafá, zúd-ranj,

Splendid, splen'did, *a.* L. *splendidus.* (shining) chamak-dár, mujallá', roshan, tábán, bharkílá, darakhshán; (lustrous) 'álíshán, raunaqdár, 'azím us shán; (grand) 'azím.

Splendour, splen'dor, *n.* L. *splendere.* (brightness) roshní, bharak, chatak, tajallí; (eminence) 'azmat, jáh o jalál; (elegance) shán, shaukat, banáo chunáo, tháth, tajammul.

Splenetic, splen'et-ik, *n.* tunakmizáj, zúd-ranj, tund-kho;—*a.* pilahí ká.

Splice, splis, *v. t.* D. *splitsen.* sántná, jorná, bun-kar yá ghúnth-kar sántná;—*n.* sántan; (wedding) shádí.

Splint, splint, *n.* Ger. *splint.* (splinter) khapachchí, túti haddí par bándhne kí khapachchí;—*v. t.* á. dhajjí. [—up]. chírná, dhajjí k.

Split, split, *n. t.* Icel. *splita.* chírná, phárná, maskáná, tarkáná, torná, túțná:—with, (burst with laughter) hanste hanste pet phúl j.:—on, (be wrecked) tabáh h.;—upon, (divulge a secret) bhed fásh k.;—hairs, (be too critical) bál kí khál khichnáj;—one's sides with laughter, (laugh excessively) qahqaha márná, az-hadd hansná;—*n.* shigáf, phatan, darár.

Splutter, splut'er, *n.* (bustle, stir) shor-o-gul, shor-shár, hangáma;—*v. i.* (speak confusedly) gilbil-gilbil bolná, garbar bolná. [—out].

Spoil, spoil, *v. t.* L. *spoliare.* (plunder) lútná; (rob) churáná; (ruin) barbád k., kharáb k.; (mar) bigárná; (render useless) be-kám k., be-kár k.; (corrupt) saráná, gamráh k.;—*n.* (plunder) lút, ganímat; (robbery) chorí; (waste) barbádí; (corruption) kharábí.

Spoiler, spoil'er, *n.* chhín l. w., bigárnewálá, gárat-gar; (robber) lutará.

Spoke, spōk, *n.* A.-S. *spáca.* chakkar ká árá, dandá lagáná.

Spoken, *a.* bolá húá;—of, mashhúr.

Spokesman, spōks'man, *n.* From *spoke* and *man.* 'arz-begí, dúsre kí taraf se bolnewálá.

Spoliation, spō-li-ā'shun, *n.* (robbery) lút, gáratgarí, dáká.

Sponge, spunj, *n.* L. *spongia.* murdabádal, samundar-phen;—*v. t.* isfanj se sáf k., isfanj se dho d.:—on, —upon, (hang on or squeeze out of others by mean arts) kamíní tadbíron se ta'ám talásh k.:—out, (wipe out) ponchhná, mitáná;—off, (clean away) sáf kar d.; apply the—, (obliterate, efface) mitáná, ponchh d.; set a —, (mix a mass of flour with yeast and set it in a position favourable for fermenting) khamír men átá milákemauqa' par rakhná kí khamírá ho jáe.

Spongy, spunj'i, *a.* narm aur pur súrákh, narm yá tar, polá.

Sponsor, spon'sor, *n.* L. from *spondere.* (surety) zámin; (godfather) dharm-báp; (godmother) dharmmá. [—for].

Spontaneity, spon-tā-nē'i-ti, *n.* (voluntariness) ikhtiyárí hálat, apnaltí, apnáí.

Spontaneous, spon-tā'nē-us, *a.* L. *spontoneus.* (voluntary) ikhtiyárí, man-mání, zátí, apná.

Spool, spóól, *n.* D. *spoel.* bed, senthá;—*v. t.* senthe par lapetná.

Spoon, *n.* A.-S. *spun.* chamcha, karchhá, kafcha; be born with a silver—in one's mouth, (be born to good fortune) khush-qismat h.

Sport, spōrt, *n.* D. *boert.* (pastime) khel; (mirth) tafrih, khushí; (fun) tamásha; (mockery) thatthá, zihak, hansí, ta'na-zaní; (hunting) shikár;—*v. t.* (play) khelná; (frolic) khelná-kúdná; (mock) munh chirháná; (exhibit for amusement) tamásha k.; (hunt) shikár khelna.

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Sportful, *a.* ḳhush, ḳhush-taba'.
Sporting, spōrt'ing, *n.* (hunting) shikárí; (racing) ghur-daur; (betting) shart, bází.
Sportive, spōrt'iv, *a.* (playful) khilárí; (merry) ḳhush-taba'. Syn. Jocose; jocular; frolicsome.
Sportsman, *n.* shikárí, shikár-báz.
Spot, spot, *n.* Dan. *spætte.* (blot) dág, chittí, til; (speck) nuqta, búnd; (taint) 'aib; (disgrace) ruswáí; (small place) tang jagah; (place) makán; upon the—, fauran; on the—, (at present) hál men, ab; (now a days) áj kal;—*v. t.* dág lagáná, dagílá k., dágí k., álúda k.; live upon the—, (reside) basná; —less, *a.* be-dág, be-'aib, sáf, pák. [dár.
Spotted, Spotty, *a.* dágí, dhabbe-
Spousal, spouz'al, *a.* F. *epousailles.* (pertaining to marriage) nikáhí, nikáh mansúb;—*n.* nikáh, shádí.
Spouse, spouz, *n.* F. *epouse.* (husband or wife) jorú yá ḳhasam.
Spout, spout, *n.* D. *spuit.* (pipe) nal, nálí, ṭontí; (water-spout) fauwára, bambá; up the—, (in pawn) girwí;—*v. t.* fauwára chhorná yá chhúṭná.
Sprain, sprān, *v. t.* Dan. *sprenger.* (overstrain) murḳáná, murakná, moch kháná;—*n.* (strain of the muscles) moch, maror, murak.
Sprat, sprat, *n.* D. *sprot.* ek qism kí chhotí machhlí.
Sprawl, sprawl, *v. i.* Dan. *spälle.* chatpatáná, háth páṅw m., háth páwṅ phenkná.
Spray, *n.* A.-S. *sprec.* (twig) sar i shákh, daryáí phen.
Spread, spred, *v. t.* A.-S. *sprædan.* (extend) phailáná, pasárná; (expand) barháná; (cover over) chuparná;—about, (publish) mashhúr k.; (diffuse) phailáná; (disperse) paráganda k.; (scatter) chhiṭkáná; (propagate) ziyáda k.;—around, (extend around) chárop taraf phailáná;—like wild fire, nihayat hí jaldí phailná;—*n.* phailáo, túl, kushádagí.
Spreading, spred'ing, *n.* phailáo, túl, pasárá.
Sprig, sprig, *n.* A.-S. *sprec.* (twig) phungí, pankharí, shákh, ek chhotí be-sir kí kíl;—*v. t.* belbúṭá b., zar-dozí kám k.
Spright, sprīt, *n.* (spirit) rúh; (soul) ján; (ghost) bhút; (shade) sáya.
Sprightful, sprīt'fool, *a.* (lively) zinda-dil, tez, chálák, chust; (gay) ḳhush-taba',
Sprightly, sprīt'li, *a.* (spirit-like) bhút sá, paret sá; (lively) zinda-dil, chálák.
Spring, spring, *v. i.* A.-S. *springan.* (bound) kúdná; (rise out of the ground) uṭhná, ugná, jamná; (begin to grow or exist) honá, namúd h.; (issue forth) nikalná; (rush hastily) jhapaṭná, lapakná;—a leak, (let in water suddenly) páni phúṭ nikalná;—a mine, surang uráná;—at, uchhalná;—forth, jast k.;—in, (rush in) jhapaṭná; —on, —upon, (assault) hamla k.;—up, (grow) barhná;—*n.* (bound) jast, kúd; (fountain) chashma; (origin) asl; (plant) pauda; (youth) jawání; (season) mausim i bahár; (elasticity) dam; (an elastic body) kamání;—head, *n.* sota, chashma;—tide, madd i kámil;—time, *n.* waqt i bahár;— a rattle, (cause rattle to sound) áwáz k.; —like a mushroom, (produce, revive) paidá h., zinda-dil yá táza-dam h.; (re-appear) phir nazar áná. [phandá, phánsí.
Springe, sprinj, *n.* From *spring.*
Sprinkle, spring'kl, *v. t.* A.-S. *sprengan.* (scatter water) chhintá d., chhirakná;—*n.* jo kuchh thorá sá bithráyá yá chhirká jáe.
Sprita, *n.* A.-S. *spreót.* dandá, laggí, laggá. [sáya, rúh, bhút.
Sprite, sprit, *n.* Ger. *spriet.* (spirit)
Sprout, sprout, *v. i.* A.-S. *sprútan.* panapná, kaliyáná, ugná. [—out.] —*n.* konpal, gábhá, perí, pauda.
Spruce, sprōōs, *a.* (nice) nafís. 'umda; (trim) baná-chuná, chhailá. baná-ṭhaná, chikaniyá. albelá;—up, (dress neatly, trim) ḳhúb sajná, banná-ṭhanná;—*v. t.* banáná, sanwárná, sajáná, sudhárná;—*n.* O. Eng. *Pruse.* Prussian, sanaubar ká darakht.
Spry, sprī, *a.* (lively) zinda-dil; (nimble) chálák, tez; (ready) musta'idd.
Spur, spur, *n.* A.-S. *spura.* (sharp point in cock's leg) ḳhár, kánṭá; (an instrument having a little wheel with short points to prick horses) mahmez, khár; (incitement) targíb, tahrík; (large root of a tree) darakht kí barí jar; (branch of a mountain) pahár kí shákh; a sop is a good—to justice, 'adálat ke haqq men luqma bhalí er hai; on the—of the moment or occasion, (at once) fauran;—*v. t.* er m.; (incite) chherná, uskáná; (travel fast) daurána.

Spurge, spurj, *n.* F. *epurge.* ek qism ká darakht;—*v. t.* kaf nikálná.

Spurious, spū'ri-us, *a.* L. *spurius.* (counterfeit) baná húá, ja'lí, sákhta, masnú'í. [jhuthái, sákhtagí.

Spuriousness, *n.* taqlíd, taqallud, **Spurn, spurn,** *v. t.* A.-S. *spurnan.* (put aside with the foot) lát m., pánw se hatá d.; (disdain) hiqárat k., radd k. [—from].—*n.* lát, jútí, hiqárat.

Spurt, spurt, *v. t.* Eng. *sprit.* chhorná, chhiṭkáná;—*n.* ikhráj, kohish

Sputter, sput'er, *v. t.* D. *sputten.* (speak rapidly and indistinctly) thukthukáná yá thúk m., jaldí aur sáf ná bolná.

Spy, spí, *n.* It. *spia.* (emissary) bhediyá, jásús, mukhbir;—*v. t.* (discover at a distance) tafáwat se daryáft k.; (inspect secretly) jásúsí k.. bhed lená, ba-khúbí talásh k.. justojú k. —glass, *n.* dúr-bín.

Squab, skwob, *a.* Sw. *squab.* bepar o bál; (thick) moṭá, farbih; (bulky) jesím, qadd-áwar;—*n.* kabútar ká bachcha; (cushion) masnad.

Squabble, skwob'l, *v. i.* Ger. *quabbeln.* (wrangle) ṭantá k., bakherá k., jhagarná; (quarrel) qaziya, k., takrár k.;—*n.* (dispute) qaziya, ṭantá, kharkhasha, jhagrá.

Squabby, skwob'i, *a.* (short and thick) chhoṭá-moṭá, gadbadá.

Squad, skwod, *n.* F. *escouade.* musallah shakhson ká guroh, chhoṭí jamá'at.

Squadron, skwod'run, *n.* F. *escadron.* fauj ká ek hissa ek dasta, bahrí fauj ká hissa.

Squalid, skwol'id, *a.* L. *squalidus.* (foul) chirkín, maillá, ganda.

Squall, skwawl, *v. i.* Sw. *squälla.* (scream violently) chíkhná, chinghárná, chilláná. chichyáná:—*n.* (loud scream) chilláhaṭ; (sudden gust of wind) jhakorá; black—, túfán jis ke sáth bádal o pání ho; white— bagair pání aur kále bádalon ke; look out for—s, (be on one's guard) hoshyár rahná.

Squally, *a.* jhonkon se bhará húá. Syn. Gusty; blustering; stormy; tempestuous. jhápáki, galázat.

Squalor, n. (filthiness) najásat,

Squander, skwon'der, *v. t.* Ger. *verschwenden.* (spend lavishly) be-há jáne denā, (waste) kharáb k.. urána. (—away);—er, *n.* (prodigal, spendthrift) fazúl-kharch. uráú.

Square, skwār, *n.* (having four equal sides) murabba', chaukona, chaugosha; (cornered) goshe-dár; (parallel) mutawází, barábar; (well set) khúb qáim kiyá húá; (exact) ṭhík, durust; (honest) diyánatdár;—*n.* shakl i murabba' majzúr;—*v. t.* zul-qáima b., murabba' b., majzúr k.; (adjust) ṭhík k.:—with.—to,—by,—by, (adjust) ṭhík k.; (fit) muwáfiq k.; (adapt) láiq k.:—off, (take an attitude of offence) burá mánná;—up, (balance up) hisáb kitáb taik.; (dispute) larná, jhagarná; all—, *n.* (all settled, all right) ṭhík, durust; on the—, (fairly, honestly) ímándárí se, dayánatdárí se; be at—s, (be in a state of quarrelling). hálat, larái men h.; be on, or upon the—(be honest) ímándár h.; be on or upon the—with, (be on equality with) hálat i barábarí men h.; break no—, (create no trouble) kuchh diqqat na k.: play upon the—, (do honestly) ímándárí se k.; to see how the—s go, (see how the game proceeds) dekhná ki khel yá kám kyúnkar shurú' hotá hai.

Squash, skwosh, *v. t.* Eng. *quash,* L. *quassare.* kuchalná, dabá d.; (crush) masalná, mal d.;—*n.* koí muláim shai; (sudden fall of heavy, soft body) dhamáká, zarb; —*n.* ek qism ká paudha.

Squat, skwot, *v. i.* It. *quatto.* chár zánú baiṭhná, ukrú baiṭhná; (settle on land without title) bilá haqq basná; (occupy waste land temporarily on license) wírán zamín ko chand roz ke liye ábád k.; (make flat by a fall) girne se chaptá k.;—*a.* ukrú baiṭhá húá, nátá, chhoṭá-moṭá.

Squatter, skwot'er, *n.* chár zánú yá pás baiṭhne-wálá, bagair haqq ke naí zamín ká basne-wálá.

Squaw, skwaw, *n.* ek 'aurat, khusúsan jorú.

Squeak, skwēk, *v. i.* Sw. *squäka.* (cry as a mouse) cheg-chen k.; (cry as of a wheel) chún-chún k.;—*n.* chún-chún, cheg-cheg.

Squeal, skwēl, *v. i.* Sw. *squälla.* (cry as a mouse) kikiyáná, chichiyáná, chíkh m; —*n.* kikiyáhaṭ, chichiyáhaṭ.

Squeamish, skwēm'ish, *a.* (over nice) mirzá mizáj, (qunk-mizáj. Syn. Fastidious; dainty, scrupulous.

Squeezable, *a.* dabáne ke láiq, nichorne ke qábil.

Squeeze, skwēz, *v. t.* A.-S. *cwisan.* (compress) dabáná, pipná, nichorna; (force through) chír ke

yá dabá ke nikál l.; (wring from) masos lená, zabardastí l.; (harass by extortion) bár bár taqázá k.;—out, dabá-kar nikálná;—in, (force in) dabáná; (contrive to make room for) jagah nikálná;—dry, (empty juice by pressing) 'arq nichornā; —from,—out, (force out) dabá kar nikálná; (express) záhir k.; (extort) bazor l.; (get out) nikálná;—through (get through) dabkár nikal j.—*n.* dabáo, nichor, cháp;—ing, *n.* dabáo, cháp.

Squib, skwib, *n.* W. *cwipiaw*, move briskly. paṭákha, paṭáká; (sarcastic speech) hajo;—*v. t.* paṭákhe chhorná; (utter sarcastic reflections) hajo k.

Squill, skwil, *n.* L. *squilla.* jangli piyáz, isqil, 'unsúl, ek qism kí machhlí.

Squint, skwint, *a.* D. *schuinte.* bhingá, ṭerhá, kaj-nazar;—*v. i.* kan-ankhion se dekhná, tirchhá dekhná. [—at].—*n.* ṭerhí nigáh, tirchhí nazar;—eyed, skwint'id, *a.* bhingá, kaj-nazar.

Squire, skwir, *n.* (gentleman next in rank to a knight) bahádur; (country gentleman) sáhib, ek 'izzat ká khitáb;—*v. i.* musáhibat yá muháfizat ke liye hamráh r.

Squire-hood, *n.* bahádurí.

Squirrel, skwir'el, *n.* F. *ecureuil*, G. *skia* and *oura.* gilahrí, chíkur.

Squirt, skwert, *v. t.* Sw. *squätta.* pichkárí chhorná;—*n.* pichkárí, pichakká.

Stab, *v. t.* Ger. *stab.* (make a wound) bhonkná, konchná; (injure secretly) khufiya nuqsán pahunchána; —*n.* konchá, húlá, khufiya nuqsán.

Stabbing, stab'ing, *n.* bhonk, konch.

Stability, sta-bil'i-ti, *n.* L. *stabilitas.* (firmness) mazbútí, istiqlálí, ustuwárí, páedárí, qarár, qiyám.

Stable, stā'bl, *a.* L. *stabilis.* (steady) páedár, bar-qarár, ustuwár, mazbút; (fixed) qáim, mustahkam; (constant) mustaqil; —*n.* L. *stabutum.* astabal, tawela.

Stableness, stā'bl-nes, *n.* mazbútí, istiqlálí, páedárí. [tabal, gau-sála.

Stabling, stā'bling, *n.* ghursál, as-

Stablish, stab'lish, *v. t.* qáim k., mazbút k., páedár k.

Stack, stak, *v. t.* dher k., ambár k.; —*n.* (pile of hay, corn or wood) ambár, dher.

Staff, staf, *n.* A.-S. *staf.* (prop) jaríb; (support) khambá, sahárá; (crutch) balsákhí; (ensign of office) nishání, alam i hukúmat; (stick) 'asá; (policeman's ensign) dandá; (round of a ladder) sírhí ká dandá;—officers, fauj ke mulázim, afsar.

Stag, stag, *n.* Icel. *steggr.* bárah singá;—hound, *n.* shikárí kuttá.

Stage, stāj, *n.* F. *etage.* (platform) machán, chabútrá; (step) darja; sírhí; hálat; (scene) tamásha-gáh, akhárá, naqlistán;—of a journey, manzil, manzil-gáh; —coach, *n.* ḍák kí gárí; — player, *n.* swánggí, nat.

Stagger, stag'er, *v. i.* D. *staggeren.* (reel) ḍagmagáná, larkharáná; (hesitate) paso pesh k.;—*n.* ḍagmagáhat, larkharáhat.

Stagnant stag'nant, *a.* L. *stagnans.* (not running) bandhá, ruká, sákin; (dull) sust, majhúl.

Stagnate, stag'nāt, *v. i.* L. *stagnare.* sákin h., ná-rawán h., rukná, kharáh., atakná. [atkáo, rukáo.

Stagnation, *n.* ná-rawání, istádagí.

Staid, stād, *a.* From *stay*, stop. (sober) sanjída; (steady) qáimmizáj, mustaqil.

Stain, stān, *v. t.* F. *teindre.* (make foul) dágí k., dág lagáná; (disgrace) ruswá k. [—with].—*n.* (blot) dág; (spot) dhabbá; (shame) khiffat, ruswái, bad-námí, zillat; (soil) gandagí. [dág lagánewálá.

Stainer, stān'er, *n.* bharne-wálá,

Stainless, stān'les, *a.* be-dág, be-dhabbá, be-'alb.

Stair, stār, *n.* A.-S. *stæger.* zina, sírhí;—case, *n.* (series of steps) zína.

Stake, stāk, *n.* A.-S. *staca.* (post) mekh, khambá, chob, súlí; (what is hazarded) dáo, bází, shart; —*v. t.* mekhon yá chobon se mazbút k.; (pledge) shart k., bází lagáná, dáw lagáná; at —, (hazarded) khatre men.

Stale, stāl, *a.* Ger. *stet, stal.* (old, not new) puráná; (long kept) bási; (tasteless) be-maza;—*n.* Ger. *sall.* (long handle, shaft) lambá dasta; (decoy) lálach, phusláwá;—*v. i.* Ger. *stallen.* peshāb k., mútná (jánwaron ká).

Stalk, stawk, *n.* Icel *stilkr.* (stem of a plant) tahní, dálí, danthá;—*n.* (high, proud or stately walk) alnthí chál, akar chál;—*v. i.* A.-S. *stoclean.* (walk proudly) chhátí phulá-kar chalná, alnth-kar chalná. [—about].

Stall, stawl, *n.* D. & Ger. *stal.* tawela, takhta jis par koí chíz rakhkar bechí jáe; (bench) kháncha. [—for].

Stallion, stál'yun, *n.* F. *etalon.* bij ká ghorá, asp i nar.

Stalwart, stál'wart, *a.* A.-S. *stælwerâh.* (brave, strong) bahádur, jasím, qawí.

Stamen, stá'men, *n.* L. sút, jar.

Stammel, *n.* (a species of red colour) ek qism ká surkh rang.

Stammer, stam'er, *v. i.* Ger. *stammein.* (falter in speaking) tutláná, hakláná;—*n.* luknat, haklâhat, tutlâhat. [haklá.

Stammerer, stam'er-er, *n.* tutlá,

Stammering, *n.* luknat, haklâhat.

Stamp, stamp, *v. t.* Ger. *stampfen.* páṅw se píṭná; (imprint) chhápná, naqsh k.; (fix deeply) gahrá nishán k.; (coin) zarb k.; (form) banáná, garhná:—about, páṅw se áwáz karke ṭahalná;—*n.* (noise made with the foot) páṅw kí áwáz; (die) ṭhappá; (impression) naqsh; (mark on papers) istámp, ṭikaṭ; (form) súrat; (character) chál chalan;—office, stamp of'is, *n.* ṭikaṭ bikne ká daftar;—duty, *n.* mahsúl akhbár, asnád, rasíd, yá kisáb wag.

Stampede, stam-pēd', *n.* (sudden fright or flight in consequence of a panic) ba-sabab khauf ke ittifáqiya bhager. [chhápá.

Stamper, stamp'er, *n.* muhr, sikka,

Stanch, stánsh, *v. t.* F. *étancher.* (cease to flow) band k., khún wag. bahná band k. [—with];—*a.* sábit: (sound) mazbút; (trusty) wafádár; (hearty) khush-dil; (strong) zor-áwar.

Stand, stand, *v. i.* A.-S. *standan.* (remain erect) khará r., ḳáṭná; (be situated) wáqi' h'; (endure) sahná, bardásht k.; (await) muntazir r., ṭhaharná; (abide) rahná, arná: (keep the ground) qáim r.; (be permanent) mustaqil r., sábit qadam r.;—against, (oppose) muqábala k.; — about, (loiterabout) the'wá-pan k.;—again, (be a candidate again)phir ummed-wár h.; —aside, (retire to one side) ek taraf ho j.;—alone, (be solitary)akelá h.; (keep an independent position) khud-mukhtár r.; —aloof, —aloof from, (stand off) alag r.;—before, (occupy a prior place) ágc kí jagah par qabza k.; (holding a standing in front of) sámhne khará h.;—between, (occupy an intermediate place) darmiyán men á.; (act as a mediator or shield) darmiyáni bannú;—one in a sum of money, (cost one) dám dene ká zimma k.;—back,—back from, (retire) hat j. (be situated backwards or in a remote place) pichhe kí taraf yá dúr jagah par wáqi' h.;—by, (support) pásdári k.; (not to desert) tarafdár r., na chhorná; (be present without taking part) bilá shirkat maujúd r.; (stand aside) alag khará r.;—down, (retire) chalá j.; —fast, (be fixed) qáim r.;—for, (be a candidate) ummedwár h.; (hold or sail towards) rawána h.; (be substitute for) ba-jáe h., 'iwazi k.; (direct the course towards) rukh k.;—forth,—forward, (come forward) ágc á.; (be prominent) namúd h.;—from, (sail away) rawána h.;—good, (remain valid notwithstanding contest) báwajúd jhagre ke sábit yá qáim r.; —one in cost, kharch d.;—in,—in for, (sail towards) jaház-ráni k.; —in hand, (be serviceable) mufíd ṭhahrná; it—s to reason, muwáfiq i 'aql h.;—together, (agree) muttafiq h.; (stand near each other) ek dúsre ke qarib khará h.;—off, (keep at a distance) dúr r.; (appear prominent) achchhá ma'lúm h.; (refuse) inkár k.; (forbear friendship or intimacy) dosti chhorná;—off,—off from, (sail from land) khushki se jaház rawána k.;—off and on, (keep sailing near a place) kináre kináre chalná;—one's ground, (uphold one's position) qáim r.;—trial, faisala talab r.;—out,—out against, (hold back resolutely) bahut barkhiláf r.; (secede) chhorná; (sail from land) khushki se jaházráni k.;—out, (be prominent) ubhárná, namúd h.;—over, (be adjourned or procrastinated) multawi r.; (remain erect above another) sir par khará r.;—on, (rest or remain upon) bharosa r.; — near, — round, (from a circle about) halqabandi k.;—still, (be at rest) chupcháp khará r.;—to, (persevere) mustaqil r.; (ply) koshish k.; (abide by) qáim r.;—under, (be placed underneath) má-tahat h.; (undergo) bardásht k.;—up, (arise) uṭhná; (speak or act) bolná; (make a party) ek jamá'at qáim k.;—up against, (oppose) muqábala k.;—up for, (defend) bachánáná; (uphold) sambháiná, himáyat k.;—upon, (stand on) takiya k.; (take pride in) fakhr k.; (insist) zidd k.; (attack) hamla k.,

wár k.;—up to, (arise) uṭhná; (oppose steadily) muqábala k.; (insist) zidd k.;—with, (be consistent) mutábiq h.; make a—, (halt) ṭhaharná; put to a—, (perplex) ghabráná;—at bay, hár ke muqábala k., sámhná k.; —firmly on, yaqín k.;—in stead or by, mufíd h.;—in the shoes of, (supersede) dúsre ke liye kám k., 'iwazí k.;—in the way of, (obstruct) rokná;—*n.* jagah, maqám, ásan, istádagí, muqábala, tangí, hairání; mez, takhta;—point, *n.* maqám ; muqarrara;—still, (stopping) ṭhahráo; (stoppage) rok;—up, (erect) sídhá; (standing fairly on the feet) pairon par kharáí; (place of rest) árám-gáh;—up fight, barábar kí larái.

Standard, stand'árd, *n.* F. *etendard.* (banner) jhandá, nishán, 'alam, (rule) dastúr, andáza;(rate) nirkh, bháo;—*a.* muqarrarí nirkhwálá, bandhe bháo ká;— bearer, *n.* jhandá-bardár.

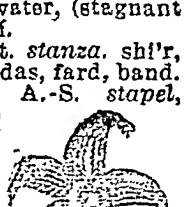
Standel, *n.* (a tree of long standing) puráná per, bahut dinon ká per.

Stander, stand'er, *n.* khará-honewálá;—by, (by stander) tamáshái; —up, (partisan) tarafdár.

Standing, *a.* gair mutaharrik, barqarár;—*n.* qiyám, páedárí; (place) maqám; (rank) darja, martaba;—army,(permanent body of soldiers) mustaqil fauj:—color, (one that does not wash out) pakká rang;—corn.—crop, (corn not cut down) kharí fasl;—dish, (favorite dish) ma'múlí kháná; (one regularly served) jo bár-bár láyá jáwe, makhdúm; — order,—rule, (permanent regulation of a legislature) jadíd qánún, chaltá húá áín, nayá hukm;—joke, (one frequently repeated) bár bár kí dillagí;—room, (space for standing) khare hone kí jagah;—rigging, (fixed rope) bandhí rassiyán; (shrouds) giláf;—water, (stagnant water) ganda páni.

Stanza, stan'za, *n.* It. *stanza.* shi'r, bait, qit'a, musaddas, fard, band.

Staple, stā'pl, *n.* A.-S. *stapel,* (settled market) ganj, bázár;(chief manufacture) khass bikrí kíchíz —*a.* (settled) muqarrara barái. asi; —of a lock,quiába, kundá.



(Star-fish.)

Star, stár, *n.* A.-S. kaukab, najm, akhtar; (decoration of knighthood) sitáranumá nishán, tamga; (first rate actor) mashhúr naqqál;— *v. t.* sitáre jarná;—fish, *n.* sitáre kí súrat kí ek machhlí; —gazer, *n.* jotishí, najúmí;—spangled, *a.* sitára-dár.

Starboard, stár'bord, *n.* A.-S. *steóran* and *bord.* jaház kí dahní taraf;—*a.* jaház ke dahní taraf ká.

Starch, stárch, *a.* A.-S. *stearc,* (stiff, rigid) karái, sakht;—*n.* Ger. *stärke.* ahár, kalap, már:—*v. t.* ahár charháná, kalap k.

Starchly, *a.* kalap-dár, ahár-dár.

Stare, stār, *n.* A.-S. *stær.* ablakha, shárik;—*v. i.* (gaze) ghúrná, takṭakí lagáná. [—at].—in the face, (be undeniably evident) sáf záhir h.;—*n.* takṭakí.

Stark, stárk, *a.* A.-S. *stearc.* (strong) mazbút (stiff) sakht; (mere) mahaz; (deep) 'amíq. gahrá;—*ad.* bilkull;—naked, nang-dharang, mádar-zád.

Starlight, stár'lit, *n.* sitáron kí roshní.

(Starling.)

Starling, stár'ling, *n.* A.-S. stær. tiliar, ablakha, shárik.

Starry, stár'i, *a.* sitáre dár, sitára-numá.

Start, stárt, *v. i.* Ger. *sturzen.* (startle) chaunkná, bharakná, chaunk uṭhná; (alarm) daráná; (pour out) rawán k.; (begin a race or journey) chalná, daurná, chal khará h.; (shrink) jhijhakná; (rouse) uṭháná. chherná;—after, (pursue) pichhá k.; — against, (enter as a candidate against) kisí kí maujúdagí men ummedwár h.;—at, (set out) rawána h.; (startle at) chaunkná; — aside, (move suddenly on one side) ekáek ek taraf ko j.;—back, (spring back) pichhe ghúm á.;—forward,—forth, (issue out of) járí h.;—from, (issue from) járí h.; (make a beginning from a point) ek maqám se shurú' h.;—for, (make an expedition toward) jáne ká qasd k., jáná; (become a candidate for some place) kisí jagah ke liye ummedwár h.;—off, —off from, (depart of a sudden) ekáek chalá j.; —out, —out of, (spring out) jhapaṭná; (issue forth) nikal parná;—up, (spring up a sudden)

názáh jhapatná; (arise) uthná; (appear) záhir h.;—with, (begin with) shurú' k.; —*n.* chaunk, bharak, chhút; (leap) kúd, za-qand; (sally) josh, walwala;—*n. A.-S. steort.* dhakká, síng, dum; an up—, jo níche se únchá howe; by fits and—s, (suddenly) achá-nak; get or have the—, dúsre se qabl shurú' k.

Starting, stárt'ing, *n.* chaunk, bha-rak, jhijhak;—place, jáe rawá-nagí;—point, maqám.

Startle, stárt'l, *v. t.* chaunkáná:(ex-cite by alarm) bharkáná, dará d. [—with, —by, —at].—*n.* chaunk, bharak.

Starvation, *n.* fáqa yá fáqa-kashí.

Starve, stárv, *v. t. A.-S. steorfan.* bhúkh yá sardí se m. yá halák h., qaht yá kál se maglúb h.;—to death, (perish with hunger) bhúkhon mar j.;—ont, (perish with hunger gradually) rafta rafta bhúkhon m.

Starveling, stárv'ling, *a.* (hungry, lean) bhúkhá, dublá, sókhá.

State, stát, *n. L. status.* (condition) hálat, waza', taur; (situation) maqám; (plight) gat, 'álam, ,hálat; (crisis) waqt; (rank) darja, rutba, martaba; (solemn pomp) kashmat, shikoh, tímtám, (grandeur) 'aznat; —*a.* 'azím; (pompous) shaukat-dár, amír, suaríf; (ceremonial) rasmí;—*v. t.* (set) qáim k.; (set down in detail) tafsíl-wár likhná, qalam-band k.; (relate) kahná, záhir k., bayán k;—prisoner, stát'pri-zoner, *n.* wuh qaidí jo kisí riyásat ke mukhálif ho;—room, *n.* jaház men musáfiron-ká barí kamra yá ek musáfir ká khass kamra.

Stated, stát'ed, *a.* (settled, regular) ba-dastúr, ba-qá'ida, muqarrar; (expressed) kahá gayá, bayán kiyá gayá.

Stateliness, stát'li-nes, *n.* shaukat, hashmat, kar o far, tamkanat.

Stately, stát'll, *n.* (splendid, magni-ficent) buland, 'álíshán,'umda.

Statement, stát'ment, *a.* bayán, iz-hár, rúdád, kaifiyat.

Statemonger, *n.* (one versed in government) 'ilm-i-siyásat-dán.

Statesman, státs'man, *n.* qawá'id i saltanat-dán, mudabbir i umúr i saltanat, 'ilm i siyásat dán;—ship, *n.* 'ilm i siyásat dání.

Static, stát'ik, *a.* G. *statikos* qáim muqarrar, muta'alliq 'ilm i wazn ashyá.

Statics, stát'iks, *n. sing.* 'ilm i wazn, i ashyá.

Station, stá'shun, *n. L. statio.* (post) maqám, chaukí, manzil; (situa-tion) jagah; (office) 'uhda; (rank) darja; (settled garrison for troops) fauj ke liye muqarrara maqám; (stopping place on a railway) istesháu, rel ke thaharne ke maqám, chaukí;—*v. t.* qáim k., muta'ayyan k., nasab k., barpá k., rakhná, paithálná, tikáná.

Stationary, *a.* sákin, isthir, muqím, ná-rawán. Syn. Fixed; stable; motionless. [wg., bechnewálá.

Stationer, *n.* kágaz, qalam, siyáhí

Stationery, *n.* kágaz, qalam, siyáh: wg.:—*a.* kágaz-farosh ká.

Statistics, stá-tist'iks, *n. sing. & pl.* Eng. *statist.* mulkí ábádí, pesha wg. ká hisáb.

Statuary, stat'ú-ar-i, *n. L. statuaria,* but-taráshí, naqqáshí, súrat-garí, but-tarásh, naqqásh.

Statue, stat'ú, *n. L. statua.* (image) but, múrat, putlá. [mánind.

Statuesque, stat'ú-esk, *a.* but ke

Stature, stat'úr, *n. L. statura.* qadd, qil, andám, qámat.

Status, stá'tus, *n. L.* (position, the precise state or circumstances) hálat, kaifiyat.

Statutable, stat'út-a-bl, *a.* áin ke mutábiq. qánún ke mutábiq.

Statute, stat'út, *n. L. statutum.* (regulation) áin, qánún, qá'ida. Syn. Law; act; ordinance.

Statutory, stat'út-or-i, *a.* áin kí rú se muqarrar kiyá gayá.

Staunch, *v. t.* band k., mustahkam yá mazbút k.

Stave, stáv, *n.* Eng. *staff.* takhta, patra;—*v. t.* patra lagáná; (put off for a time) mauqúf r. [—off).

Stay, stá, *v. i.* Dan. *staae,* L. *stare.* (stop) thaharná, tikná: (withhold báz r.—s, *n. pl.* (a kind of waistcoat) worn by woman) sínaband, mah rem, angiyá.

Stead, sted, *n. A.-S. stede.* jagah, já, maqám; 'iwaz, badlá; (frame of a bed) chárpáí ká dhánche.

Steadfast, sted'fast, *a.* (fast in place) mazbút-mustahkam, qáim; (firm in mind or attachment) qáim-mizáj, mustaqil, sábit-qadam.

Steadfastness, *n.* (firmness) mazbútí, qiyám, qarár, istiqámat.

Steadiness, sted'i-nes, *n.* mazbútí, ustuwárí, qiyám, qáim-mizájí, istikhkámat, sábit-qadamí.

Steady, sted'i, *a.* (firm) mazbút, mustaqil, mustahkam; (fixed;

qáim, qáim-mizáj; (constant) gair-mutabaddil; (persevering) sábit-qadam;—*v. t.* mazbút k., mustahkam k. [bhúní botí.

Steak, stāk, *n.* A.-S. *stycce.* gosht kí

Steal, stēl, *v. t.* A.-S. *stelan.* churáná. chorí k., ainch l., duzdí k.; —away, (march off, pack off) chorí se chal d.;—a march on, (come down upon one unawares) chorí se á l. Syn. Filch; pilfer.

Stealer, stēl'er, *n.* chor, duzd.

Stealing, *n.* chorí, duzdí.

Stealth, stelth, *n.* chorí, poshída kám; by—, (stealthily) chorí se.

Steam, stēm, *n.* A.-S. *stéam.* (vapor) bháp, bukhár;—*v. t.* bháp uthána, bukhár nikálná, bukhár ban kar ur j.;—boiler, *n.* bháp banáne ká bartan;—engine, stēm'en-jin, *n.* dukhání kal, dhunwen kí kal;—gauge, stēm'gūj, *n.* bháp ke daryáft karne ká ek auzár;—power, *n.* bháp ká zor;—press, *n.* dukhání chhápne kí kal;—boat, —ship, —vessel, agin-bot, dhunwen ká jaház, dukhání jaház; —pipe, dhunwán pahuncháne ká nal;—er, *n.* dukhání jaház, agin-bot.

Steed, stēd, *n.* A.-S. *stéda.* ghorá, julús ká ghorá, bád-pá. samand.

Steel, stēl, *n.* Icel. *stál.* Ger. *stahl.* faulád; (weapon) hathyár; (hardness) sakhtí;—*v. t.* faulád charháná; (make hard) sakht yá mazbút k.

Steep, stēp, *a.* A.-S. *steáp.* bahut dhálú, —*n.* tlá; —*v. t.* bhigoná, tar k., dabáná. [—in].

Steeple, stēp'l, *n.* A.-S. *stypel.* mínár, lát. Syn. Spire; tower; turret.

Steer, stēr, *n.* A.-S. *steór.* (young bullock) khallá, gainá: —*v. t.* A.-S. *steóran.* hidáyat k., rahnumáí k., jaház chaláná. Syn. Pilot: conduct:—clear, (keep free from) alag r. [—from,—for,—to,—by].

Steerage, stēr'ij, *n.* (act of steering) chalán, hidáyat, jaház-ráni; (apartment in the fore part of a ship) jaház ká aglá kamra.

Steersman, stērz'man, *n.* (helmsman of a ship) mánjhí, sukkán-gír.

Stem, stem, *n.* A.-S. *stemn.* tana, shákh, dhar; jaház ká aglá hissa; from—to stern, jaház ke agle se pichhle hisse tak;—*v.t.* pání chírná, arná, atkáná, sambhálná.

Stench, stensh, *n.* A.-S. *stenc.* bú, dur-gandh, 'ufúnat, ta'affun

Stenography, *n.* G. *stenos*, and *graphein.* (the art of writing in shorthand) mukhtasar hurúf men likhne ká 'ilm, mukhtasar hurúf likhái.

Step, step, *v. t.* A.-S. *steppa* (move by paces) qadam chalná, jáná; (go a little distance) thorí dúr j.; short—kotáh qadam k.; make false—, thokar kháná; aside, (retire to a little distance) alag h.; *n.* qadam, gám; thorí fásila, tafáwat, chál, rawish, martaba, darja, harakat, 'amal, zína, zíne ká dandá; step by—darja ba darja; —brother. step BRUTH-ER, *n.* sautelá bhái; child, step'child, *n.* sautelá beta, yá botí;—daughter, step'daw-ter *n.* sautelí larkí;—father, step'fá-THER, *n.* sautelá báp; —mother, step'MUTH-er, *n.* sautelí má:—sister, step'sis-ter, *n.* sautelí bahin;—son, step'sun, *n.* sautelá beta.

Stepes, *n.* maidán.

Stereotype, ster'ē-ō-tīp, *n.* G. *stereos* and *tupos.* chhápe ká qáim harf; —*v. t.* sathon ke barábar síse ke hurúf kí takhtí dhálná ;—*a.* qáim chhápe ke hurúf ká.

Stereotyped, *a.* sánche men dhale húe hurúf ká.

Sterile, ster'il, *a.* L. *sterilis.* (barren) úsar, rehar, kallar, shor.

Sterility, ster-il'i-ti, *n.* (unfruitfulness) úsar-pan, bánjh-pan.

Sterling, ster'ling, *a.* púre wazn ká, khális, sáf;—*n.* angrezí sikka, rupiya.

Stern, stern, *a.* A.-S. *sterne.* (harsh) sakht; (harsh looking) sakht-numá; (cruel) be-rahm;—*n.* A.-S. *sterne.* jaház kí pichhárí;—post, stern-pōst, *n.* jaház kí pichhárí ká latthá yá shahtír.

Sternum, *n.* sine kí haddí.

Stew, stū, *v. t.* F. *etuver.* (seethe) dam-pukht k., latpatá pakáná;—*n.* (meat stewed) dam-pukht, qorma, yakhní; (hot-house) garm makán; (confusion) ghabráhat ; (brothel) kasbí-khána.

Steward, stū'ard, *n.* A.-S. *stiweard.* báwarchí; (agent) kárinda:—ship, —*n.* báwarchí-garí, khán-sámángarí. [kuhl.

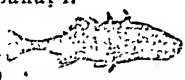
Stibium, *n.* L. (antimony) surma,

Stich, stik, *n.* G. *stichos.* shi'r. satar.

Stick, *n.* A. S. *sticca.* chharí. lakrí, 'asá;—of wax, lákh kí battí; fiddle —, kamáncha, zakhma; drum—, danká;— *v. t.* (pierce) chhedná. bedhná; (cleave) chipkáná ; (hold in the memory) yád r.; —*v. i.* (cling) lipta r., giriftár r., (adhe-

closely) rifáqat r., sáth d.; (hesitate) pas o pesh k., hichkichánáq; (be hindered) rokná, atkáná, bándhná, lená, pakarl.

Stickle, stik'l, *v. t.* (take aside) ek ke taraf h.; (contend stubbornly) zidd o takrár k.; (Stickle-back.) —back, stik'l-bak, *n.* O. Eng. *stikles* and *back*. ek qismkí machhlí.



Sticky, stik'i, *a.* (adhesive) chipchipá, laslasá, lajlajá, chíkat.

Stiff, stif, *a.* A.-S. *stif.* (rigid) sukht, karáq; (unbending) ná-muláim; (strong) mazbút; (formal) takalluf-mizáj, rasmí; (starched) kalap-dár; —necked, stif'nekt, *a.* ziddí, sarkash. [ainth j., akarná.

Stiffen, stif'n, *v. t.* karáq k. yá h.,

Stiffness, *n.* (inflexibility) ná-muláimiyat, sakhtí; (obstinacy) zidd.

Stifle stí'fl, *v. t.* F. *etouffer.* (stop the breath) sáns rokná; (choke) galá dabákar m.; (suppress) dabáná; (extinguish) bujháná.

Stifling, stif'ling *a.* sáns yá dam rokne w.

Stigma, stig'ma, *n.* G. *stigma.* (blot) dáq, gul; (disgrace) kalank; (brand) be-'izzatí ká nishán.

Stigmatize, stig'ma-tiz, *v. t.* (mark with infamy) gul d., dáq lagáná, kálá munh k., [—with].

Stile, stil, *n.* dhúp gharí kí súí; —*n.* A.-S. *stigel.* sírhí, zína.

Still, stil, *v. t.* (make still) chup k., khámosh k.; (lull) chup k.; (appease) ásúda k., taskín d.; —*a.* (quiet) chup, khámosh, dam-band; (motionless) be-harakat; (not loud) áhista, khámosh; stand—, chupcháp kharáq r., sukútk.; —and anon, (continually) hamesha, mudám; —*ad.* abhí tak, hanoz, táham; —*n.* L. hamesha, us ke ba'd; (distilling apparatus) bhabká; —*v. t.* (fall in drops) tapakná, chúna, khinchná; —birth, murda, paidáish; —born, *a.* murda yá bejan paidá huá, —life, nabátát.

Stillness, stil'nes, *n.* khámoshí, sukút, qarár, ásúdagí, be-harakatí.

Stilt, stilt, *n.* D. *stelt.* lambí lakrí jis men pair rakhne ke liye jagah banáí rahtí hai, aur jo jahalne men kám átí hai; —*v. t.* jánghlyá par uthná.

Stimulant stim ú-lant, *a.* L. *stimulans.* muharrik, tahrík d. w.; —*n.* muharrik dawá.

Stimulate, stim'ú-lát, *v. t.* L. *stimulare.* (goad) er m.; (excite) tahrík d.; (animate) josh paidá k.; (irritate) chherná. [—with, — by, —to.] [harrik, mudirr.

Stimulative, stim'ú-lát-iv, *a.* mu-

Stimulus, *n.* L. (goad) ánkus, tahrík dene wálí chíz, kánta.

Sting, sting, *n.* A.-S. *sting.* dank, nesh, khár, kánta; (remorse) pashomání, afsos; —*v. t.* dank m., dasná; (pain acutely) dukháná. [— by, — with]. Syn. Prick; wound; hurt. [tang-dilí.

Stinginess, *n.* bukhl, tang-dastí,

Stingy, stin'ji, *a.* Norm. F. *chinche.* bakhíl, súm, kanjús, tang-dast. Syn. Niggardly; penurious; avaricious.

Stink, stingk, *v. t.* A.-S. *stincan.* (stench) bad-bú k., dur-gandh á., ta'affun, k. [—of]; —*n.* bad-bú, ta'affun, dur-gandh.

Stint, stint, *v. t.* A.-S. *stintan.* (limit) muqalyad yá mahdúd k.; (restraint) rokná, chhenkná. [—to, —in.] Syn. Limit; bound; confine; —*n.* (limit) hadd; (allowance) muqarrar chíz; (stop) rok, atkáo.

Stipend, stí'pend, *n.* L. *stipendium.* (wages) tankhwáh, wazífa, talab.

Stipendiary, stí-pend'i-ar-i, *a.* mushárara-dár, darmáha-dár.

Stipulate, stip'ú-lát, *v. t.* L. *stipulari.* (contract) iqrár k.; (share k., badná.

Stipulation, *n.* (contract) 'ahd o paimán, shart, qaul o qarár, badá badí.

Stir, ster, *v. t.* A.-S. *styrian.* (move) jumbish d., uthána, hiláná; (agitate) uskáná, chherná; (incite) tahrík d., ubhárná, targíb d.:—about, —round, (agitate with an instrument) kisí chíz se harakat d., yá ghumáná; —out, (go out) báhar j.; —up, (arouse) tehá. dilána; (incite) targíb d.; (instigate) bharkáná; (disturb) uthána, chaláná; —the fire, ág bharkáná; —*n.* hangáma, shor shar, harj marj, dawádawish. [w.

Stirrer, *n.* targíb d. w., jumbish d.

Stirring, ster'ing, *a.* chálák, zoráwar, mutaharrik.

Stirrup, ster'up, *n.* A.-S. *stigirap.* rakáb.

Stitch, stich, *v. t.* A.-S. *sticcan.* tánkná, sína, jorná, milána; —in, —down, (fas- (Stirrup.) ten with stitches) tánkon se mazbút k.; —up, (secure or unite with stitches) tánkon se millá d. yá milána; —*n.* tánká, dokht, siwan.

Stock, stok, *n.* A.-S. *stocc.* (trunk of

a plant) tana, peri; (post) káṭh; (of a gun) bandúq ká kunda; (stupid person) be-waqúf, kund-zihn shakhs; (handle) dasta; (a band for the neck) gulú-band; (race) khándán, nasl; (a fund) sarmáya, púnjí, múl; (share of public debt) qaumí yá sarkárí qarze dá hissa; (cattle) maweshí;—*v. t.* (store) jama' k., ambár lagáná, ma'múr k., pur k.; put in the—s, káṭh men ṭhonkná; to take—, mál ká hisáb l.;—*a.* (permanent) qáim, páedár, mazbút; — exchange, stok'ekschanj, *n.* hundí aur tamassuk ká bázár;—broker, dallál; —s, *pl.* káṭh;—for a ship, chau-guddí.

Stockade, stok-ād', *n.* F. *estocade.* kaṭhgherá, bárá jo lakríon ko gherkar banáte hain;—*v.t.* lakríon se gnerná, bárá banáná. ḍáetába.

Stocking, stok'ing. *n.* moza, jurráb,

Stockstill, *n.* lakrí naqsh í díw ár.

Stocky, *a.* (thick and firm) moṭá aur mazbút, qawí.

Stoke, stōk, *v. t.* (stir up, as the fire) uskáná, tez k.; (supply with fuel,) índhan lagáná.

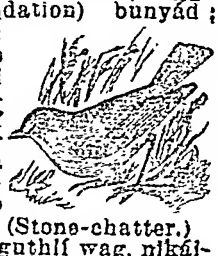
Stole, stōl. *pret* of *steal*;—*n.* G. *stole.* ek taur ká lambá jámat.

Stolid, *a.* L. *stolidus.* (stupid) ahmaq; kund-zihn, be-waqúf. Syn. Stupid; dull; foolish.

Stomach, stum'ak, *n.* L. *stomachus.* (organ of digestion) jhojh, mi'ada; (appetite) bhúkh, ishtihá, khwáhish: (anger) gussa; (sullenness) khafgí; (pride) takabbur, dimág, garúr;—*v. t.* L. *stomachari.* náráz k., kurhná, bardásht k., burá mánná.

Stomachic, stō-mak'ik, *a.* mi'da ke liye muqauwí;—*n.* mi'de ke liye dawá.

Stone, stōn, *n.* A.-S. *stán.* (mass of rock) patthar ká ḍher; (piece of rock) patthar, hajar, sang, bajar; (gem) jawáhir; (ore) dhát; (monument) yádgárí ká patthar, sang í kitába; (foundation) bunyád; (seed) guṭhlí; (stone in the kidney) sang í masána, pathrí; (weight of 14 lbs.) sát ser ká ek wazn yá bát;—*v.t.* sangsár k., pathráo k., ḍhelon se m. yá már ḍ., guṭhlí wag. nikáláná;—*n.* pathrílá, sangí;—chatter, ston'chat-er. *n.* ek qism kí chiríyá jis ke síne ke par surkh hote hain;—cutter, *n.* sang-tarásh;—fruit, guṭhlí-dár phal;—hearted, sang-dil;—work, patthar ká kám; —of a ring, nagina, nag;—'s cast, ek ḍhele ke ṭappe par; —wall, díwár í sang;—ware, roganí bhad de bartan; leave no—, unturned, (spare no exertions) maqdúr bhar koshish k., koí bát uṭhá na rakhná; —mason, stōn'māsn, *n.* patthar kí 'imárat b. w.



(Stone-chatter.)

Stony, stōn'i, *a.* (obdurate) sangí, pathrílá, sangín.

Stool, stóól, *n.* A.-S. *stól.* (seat) tipáí, mondhá; (motion) dast.

Stoop, stóóp, *v. i.* A.-S. *stupian.* (condescend) sir nigún h., jhuknáná, nihurná;—to, (submit) zer h., maglúb h., mánná, khátir men l.;—*n.* nihuráo, jhukáo, utár;—*n.* D. *stoep.* chaukhat, zína;—*n.* A.-S. *stoppa.* sharáb ká bartan.

Stop, stop, *v. t.* Ger. *stopfen.* (hinder) rokná; (check) aṭkáná, thámbná; (suppress) mauqúf k., ṭhahráná, dabáná, band k., bándhná; (make fast or tight) mazbút k.;—at, (pause at) ṭhahar j.;—away, (absent one's self) gair-házir h.;—behind, (loiter) píchhe r., der k.; —below, (wait down stairs) koṭhe yá zíne ke tale ṭhaharná;—for, (stay on account of) kisí ke liye ṭhaharná; —in, (stay at home) ghar men rahná;—out, (stay out) báhar ṭhaharná; (fill up cracks &c.) darz bharná;—up, (stay up) jágtá r.; (fill up) darz bharná; (close) band k.;—*n.* rok, waqfa, tawaqquf, rukáo, zabt, nishán í waqfa, riháo, khúnṭí;—gap, stop'gap, *n.* rok, ár, ḍáṭ.

Stoppage, stop'aj, *n.* rukáo, sadd, ta'arruz, aṭkáo, ár, mumánl'at; (calling of a train at a station) rel kí chaukí par ṭhahráo.

Storage, stōr'āj, *n.* (the safe keeping of goods in a warehouse) zakhíre men mál mahfúz rakhne ká bhárá.

Store, stōr, *n.* A.-S. & Icel. *stor.* (stock accumulated) ḍher, kán; (plenty) kasrat, firáwání; (warehouse) godám, zakhíra, makhzan; (retail shop) dúkán;—*v. t.* zakhíra k., ambár k., jama' k., bharná, páṭná;—up, (hoard) ambár lagáná; in—, jama', bhará húá, mujtama'; to set—by, (value greatly) qadr k. [—with).—house, *n.* koṭhí, zakhíra;—keeper, godám ká dároga.

Stork, stork, *n.* A.-S. *storc.* laq-laqá, lag-lagá, sáras.

Storm, storm, *n.* A.-S. *storm.* (tempest) túfán, ándhí, tund hawá; (violence) sakhtí; (assault) relá, yúrish; (tumult) hangáma, andher;—*v. t.* relá k., hamla k., yúrish k., andher k., gazab k.; [—about]. —cloud, *n.* túfání bádal; dust—, ándhí; hale—, olá.

Storming, storm'ing, *n.* hamla, dháwá.

Stormy, *a.* (tempestuous) túfání, maujzan, tund, tez, mawwáj. Syn. Windy; gusty; squally.

Story, stō'ri, *n.* L. *historia.* (tale) dástán, qissa, afsána. hikáyat, naql; (history) tawáríkh, haqíqat, kaifiyat; (falsehood) jhúth; —*n.*(loft) manzil;—*v.t.* ek dúsre ke tale rakhná yá sanwárná;—teller, qissa-go, naqliya, fisána-go.

Stout, stout, *a.* D. mazbút, balí; (vigorous) qawí, shah-zor;(brave) diler, diláwar, shuja'. jawán-mard; (proud) magrúr, mutakabbir, ziddí; (fat) motá; (bulky) balwant, kungrá, dhíth;—hearted. *a.* bahádur, jawán-mard.

Stoutness, stout'nes, *n.* (bulk) táqat, qúwat, zor, mazbútí, dileri; zidd, sarkashí. [gulkhan, tanúr.

Stove, stōv, *n.* A.-S. *stófe.* angíthí,

Stow, stō, *v. t.* A.-S. *stov.* rakhná, tah ba tah rakhná, tahánā, jamáná, ba-tartíb rakhná. [—away]. [phailáe chaluá.

Straddle, strad'l, *v. i.* pair phailáe

Straggle, strag'l, *v. i.* (roam) bhatakná phirná, idhar udhar phirná; (be scattered loosely) chhitar j., ujhán tahán h. [—about]

Straggler, *n.* áwára. idhar undhar phirnewálá. Syn. Wanderer; rambler; rover; vagabond.

Straight, strāt, *a.* A.-S. *strcht.* sídhá. rást;—*ad.* fauran, filfaur, filhál, jhat-pat. [rást k.

Straighten, strāt'n, *v. t.* sídhá k.,

Straightforward, strāt'for-werd, *a.* sídhí taraf, sídhá, rást;—ness, *n.* rástí, sidhái. [fauran.

Straightway, strāt'wā, *ad.* fil-faur,

Strain, strān, *v. t.* F. *etreindre.* (make violent efforts) koshish k., já-fishání k.; (squeeze) dabáná, nichorná, gárná; (stretch too far) zyáda tánná;(weaken by stretching) khinch-kar kamzor k., (tighten) tang k.; (sprain) murakhná, moch khaná, kachakná

Strainer, strān'er, *n.* chhánnewálá, chhannā, sáfi.

Strait, strāt, *a.* F. *etroit.* (strict) sídhá; (tight) chust; (strict) sakht; (narrow) tang, sakrá; (difficult) mushkil; (niggardly) kanjús ; (distressful) takliff-dia, mushkil, dushwár;—*n.* (narrow passage) tang-ráh, ábnáe. darra ghátí; (distress) taklíf, musíbat, tangí, pareshání.

Straiten, strāt'n, *v. t.* (make or become *straight*) sídhá k., yá h.; (contract) kam k., tang k.; (embarrass) hairán k.; (deprive of needful room) zrurí jagah se mahrúm k.;(make narrow)tang k.

Straitness, *n.* (narrowness, rigor, difficulty) tangí, chustí, sakhti.

Strake, strāk, *n.* hál, lohe ká band.

Strand, strand, *n.* A.-S. *strand.* kinára, sáhil;—*v. t.* kináre par charháná, retí par charháná.

Strange, strānj, *a.* F. *etranae.* (foreign) ajnabí, bálhirí, begána, úpari; (not known) ná-ma'lúm; (wonderful) 'ajíb, turfa.

Stranger, *n.* F. *etrangere.* (foreigner) ajnabí shakhs, anján, náshná, be-gána, úpari; (guest) mihmán; (visitor) mulágátí; (one not known) ná-ma'lúm shakhs.

Strangle, strang'gl, *v. t.* L. *strangulare.* (choke) galá dabáná, phánsí d. [—by,—with]

Strangling, *n.* (suffocation) dambastagí yá habs un nafs se maut.

Strangury, strang'gū-ri, *n. G.strangoe* and *ouron.* habs ul baul, chinag. 'usr-ul-baul, kark-mútan.

Strap, strap, *n.* A.-S. *stropp.* tasma, duálí, patta, chamotá, chilí, baddhí, dhajji;—*v. t.* tasme se bándhná,tasme se m. [oatwar.

Strapping, *a.* bará; (powerful) tá-

Strata, strā'tá, *n. pl.* of *stratum.* (layers) tah. parat.

Stratagem, strat'a-jem, *n.* G. *strategema.* jangí fann. hikmat; (any artifice) fareb. már-pech. Syn. Device: trick; dodge.

Strategist, strat'ē-jist, *n.* sáhib i jang, máhir fann i jang.

Strategy, strat'ē-ji, *n.* 'ilm i jang, fann i jang.

Stratum, strā'tum, *n.* L. tah, tabaq, parat, pappá. Syn. Layer; bed.

Straw, straw, *n.*A.-S. *streaw, streaw.* (stalk) bhúsá, khar. tinká, parál; (any thing worthless) be-qadr chíz;—*v. t.* phallána, chhitrána, bithrána, bichhánā; —colour, *n.* halke pile rang ká, puwál, tinke yá khar ke rang ká.

Strawberry, straw'ber-i, *n.* ká per, leṭábrí ká phal.

Stray, strā, *v. i.* F. *estrayer.* (wander) gumráh h., bhaṭakná, bhúlná; bahaknā, be-ráh h., bhúlkar chalná. Syn. Wander; rove; ramble; roam;—*a.* bhúlá, bhaṭká, gum-ráh, be-ráh;—*n.* jánwar jo gum-ráh hokar gum ho jáe.

Streak, strēk, *n.* A.-S. *strica.* (stripe) kashak, khatt, dhárí, lakír;—*v. t.* kashakdár k., rang ba rang b., laharíyá b., bú-qalmún k. [—with].

Stream, strēm, *n.* A.-S. *streám.* dhárá, daryá, nadí, tarára;—*v. t.* bahná, lahráná, dhalná, járí h.

Streamer, *n.* bahne w., dhalne w.; (pennon) pharahrá, pharrá.

Streamlet, strēm'let, *n.* chhoṭí dhárá, nadí, nálá. [kí mánind.

Streamy, strēm'i, *a.* daryá yá dhárá

Street, strōt, *n.* A.-S. *stræt.* kúcha, galí, shárí' i 'ámm, rásta;—arab, áwára, kúcha-gard. Syn. Road; highway; public-way.

Strength, strength, *n.* A.-S. *strength.* (quality of being strong) táqat; (firmness) ustuwárí, mazbútí; (toughness) chimrá-pan; (support) sahárá; (spirit) dil, jíwaṭ; (amount of force) zor, bal, tawánáí, búṭá.

Strengthen, strength'en, *v. t.* mazbút k., zoráwar k. yá h., mustahkam k. yá h. [—by, —with].

Strenuous, stren'ū-us, *a.* L. *strenuus.* (bold) diler, jawán-mard, mardána, dilláwar; (active) chálák, tez, chust; (zealous) sargarm yá dil-soz. [—in].

Stress, stres, *n.* (force) zor, shiddat, qadr, wazn: (pressure) dabáo;—*v. t.* taklíf d., ízá d., zor d.

Stretch, strech, *v. t.* A.-S. *streccan.* (draw out) khínchná; (extend) baṛhánáná; (spread) phailáná; (strain) tánná; (exaggerate) mubálaga k.; (sail) jaházráni k.;—*n.* phalláo, pahunch; (effort) koshish, sa'í. [—out,—to,—forth].

Stretcher, *n.* phalláne wálá; (litter) chárpáí, árthí.

Strew, strō, stróó, *v. t.* A.-S. *strewian.* chhiṭráná, bakherná, bikhráná, phalláná, bichháná. [—about —over,—with].

Stricken, strik'n, *a.* (hit) zakhmkhurda; (afflicted) musíbat-zada; (far gone) rasída, kuhan-sál.

Strict, strikt, *a.* L. *strictus.* (strained) taná húá; (tight) tang; (rigorous) sakht; (limited) mahdúd; (observing exact rules) páband.

Strictness, *n.* báríkí, sihhat, sakhtí.

Stricture, strikt'ūr, *n.* F. (criticism) nukta-dání, daqíqa-sanjí, san'at i qalam, nigáh; (censure) malámat, ilzám.

Stride, strīd, *n.* A.-S. *stræd.* phaláng, dag;—*v. i.* dag bharná, dag m., lambe páṅw chalná. [—over].

Strife, strīf, *n.* Norm. F. *estrif.* (contention) jhagrá, fasád; (enmity) dushmaní, (discord) náittifáqí. Syn. Contention; contest; conflict.

Strike, *v. t.* A.-S. *strícan.* (hit) márná; (beat) píṭná; (dash) de márná; (clash) dhakká d.; (sound) áwáz k.; (stamp coin) sikka b.; (contract) iqrár k.; (lower) níche k.; (occur) wáqi' h.; (suggest) dil men áná; (make effect or affect suddenly) asar k.; (cease from work to extort higher pay) ziyáda ujrat kí ummed par kám chhorná.

Striking, strik'ing, *a.* muassir; (surprising) 'ajab, 'ajíb; (forcible) mazbút.

String, string, *n.* A.-S. *string.* (string of beads) málá; (row) qatár; (cord of a musical instrument) tár; (nerve) rag; (fibre) reśha; (line of bow) roda, tánt;—*v. t.* tár charháná, ḍorí lagáná.

Stringent, strin'jent, *a.* L. *stringens.* (binding strongly) jakarkar bándhnewálá, kasne w., sametne-wálá, sikorne w.

Stringy, *a.* súṭ ká baná húá, súṭ se bhará húá. Syn. Fibrous; filamentous.

Strip, strip, *v. t.* A.-S. *strypan.* (make naked) nangá k., be-satar k., 'uryán k.; (take off clothes) kapṛá utár l.; (skin) chhál yá khál udherná; (plunder) lúṭná; (tear in strips) ṭukre k.;—*n.* dhajjí, paṭṭí.

Stripe, strīp, *n.* Ger. *stripe.* dhárí, lakír; (lash) chábuk, táziyána;—*v. t.* laharíyá, síṅkiyá yá doriyá b.

Stripling, strip'ling, *n.* (lad) naujawán, chhokrá.

Strive, strīv, *v. i.* F. *estriver.* (struggle) ján-fishání k.; (contend) larná; (try) koshish k.

Stroke, strōk, *n.* (blow) már, ghúnsá; (sudden effect) asar; (sound of a clock or bell) ghanṭa yá ghaṛí kí áwáz; (affection) muhabbat; (palsy) fálij; (masterly effort) bhárí aur ma'qúl koshish;—*v. t.* sahráná, háth phernā, [—down].

Stroll, strōl, *v. i.* Ger. *strollen.* (ramble idly) ramtá phirná, páṅw páṅw chalná. [—about].—

n. kúchá-gardí, gasht. Syn. Walk; promenade; excursion; trip.

Strong, strong, *a.* A.-S. *strang.* (vigorous) mazbút; (powerful) zoráwar; (safe from attack) hamla se mahfúz; (hale) tandurust; (stout) qawí; (ardent) sargarm; (intoxicating) nasha karnewálí; (forcibly expressed) muassar. Syn. Vigorous; powerful; robust; sturdy; athletic; brawny; sinewy; muscular; stalwart. cullan; able bodied.

Stronghold, strong'hōld, *n.* qilá', garhí. Syn. Fort; fortress; castle; citadel; fortification.

Strop, strop, *n.* chamre yá lakrí kí dhajjí;—*v. t.* baddní par tez k., chamre kí dhajjí par tez k.

Structural, struk'tūr-al, *a.* ta'mír ya tarríb ka.

Structure, struk'tūr, *n.* L. *structura.* (construction) ta'mír; (form) shakl, súrat; (edifice) qasr, makán, 'imárat. Syn. Edifice; fabric; building; erection.

Struggle, strug'l, *v. i.* W. *ystreigl* jidd o jihd k., ján-fishání k., (labor) mihnat k., koshish k., (contend) jhagrá k.; (wrestle) kushtí larná. [—with, —against, —for]; —*n.* mihnat, ján-fishání, koshish, sa'í. [kushtí.

Struggling, strug'ling, *n.* koshish,

Strumpet, strum'pet, *n.* Ir. *striibrid.* (harlot, prostitute) beswá, randí, kasbí, fahisha 'aurat. Syn. Harlot; prostitute; whore; wench.

Strut, strut, *v. i.* Dan. *strutte.* akarná, akar kar chalná. [—about]; —*n.* ainth, akar, itráo.

Stub, stub, *n.* A.-S. *stcb.* (stump of a tree) thúnth; (stubble) thúnthí, kandá; —*v. t.* ukhárná, jar se ghoina.

Stubble, stub'l, *n.* Ger. *stoppel.* khunjí; yá jar-p jo khet kátne se bád zamin men rah jáen.

Stubborn, stub'orn, *a.* Eng. *stub.* zidí, magrá; (stiff) gardan-kash, sar kash; (hardy) sakht. Syn. Obstinate; unyielding; inflexible; head-strong; refractory; perverse; wilful; dogged; mulish.

Stubbornness, *n.* zidd, sarkashí, 'inád, sakhtí. [tar, cement) gárá.

Stucco, stuk'ō, *n.* It. F. *stuc.* (mor-

Stud, stud, *n.* A.-S. *studu.* thúní, khambá, khúntí, phullí, lattú;—*n.* A.-S. & Icel. *stód.* (collection of horses; ghoron ká jhund. págá; —*v. t.* jarná, phúl jarná;—with. ...rná.

Student, stū'dent, *n.* L. *studens.* tálib i 'ilm, shágird;—ship, *n.* tálib i 'ilmí.

Studied, stud'íd, *n.* 'álim, fázil, máhir, wáqif. [kcshí.

Studio, stū'di-ō, *n.* It. rang-sáz ki

Studious, stū-di-us, *a.* (devoted to study) 'ilm dost; (diligent) tálibnatí, hoshiyár; (careful) khabardár. Syn. Meditative; reflective; contemplative; given to study; thoughtful. [dosti.

Studiousness, *n.* 'ilm-dostí, mutál'a

Study, stud'í, *n.* L. *studium.* (setting the mind upon a subject) mutál'a, gaur; (deep meditation) fikr-mandí; (apartment for meditation) parhne likhne ká kamra; (subject of attention) mazmún kitáb; studies, *n. pl.* (education) ta'lím;—*v. t.* (apply the mind) dhyán k., sochná; (think closely) gaur k.; (meditate) taammul k.

Stuff, stuf, *n.* L. *stuppa.* koí shaí, jins, mádda, asbáb, sámán, qimásh, rakht; kaprá;—*v. t.* (cram) bhar d., thúnsná; (fill very full) labá-lab k., nák tak bhar d.; (obstruct) roknú. [—with].

Stultify, stul'ti-fí, *v. t.* L. *stultus* and *facere.* (make foolish) bewaqúf b., be-'aql b. [—by].

Stumble, stum'bl, *v. i.* Eng. *stump.* (trip in walking) thokar khánú; (make a mistake) chúknú, galatí k.; (strike upon) á parná, á girná; (obstruct) roknú; (confound) ghabrá d. thokar, thes;—block, *n.* arbangá, thokar ká bá'is, bhúl kí sabab.

Stump, stump, *n.* thúnth, khúntí;—*v. t.* (take up roots) jar ukhárná; (lop) chhántná; (challenge) muqábala k.; (brag) shekhí m.; (boast) fakhr k.

Stunt, stunt, *v. t.* A.-S. *stintan* (hinder from growth) ugne yá barhne na d., dabáná, ugne yá barhne se roknú. [—in].

Stunted, *a.* thithrá búá, chhotá.

Stupefaction, stū-pū-fak'shun. *n.* (insensibility) be-hoshí.

Stupendous, stū-pen'dus, *a.* L. *stupendus.* (wonderful) 'ajíb, 'azím, nádir. Syn. Astonishing; surprising; amazing; wonderful.

Stupendousness, *n.* hairat-angezí.

Stupid, stū'pid, *a.* L. *stupidus.* (dull) kund-zihn, sust, ná-ma'qúl; (wanting sense) be-'aql, be-waqúf. Syn. Senseless; witless; dull, foolish; —ity, *n.* nádání.

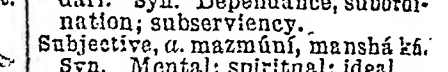
Stupify, stū'pi-fí, *v. t.* L. *stupere*

and *facere*. be-hosh yá be-wagúf b., sust yá be-hiss k.

Stupor, *n.* gash, sakta, be-hoshí, bé-khabarí. Syn. Lethargy; torper; numbness.

Sturdy, stur'di, *a.* F. *stourdi*. (hardy) sakht; (stout) mazbút: (brutal) be-rahm; (obstinate) ziddí. Syn. Strong; lusty; robust; stout.

Sturgeon, *n.* F. *esturgeon*.(fish) ek qism kí machhlí. (Sturgeon.)



Stut, stut, *v. t.* Go. *stærta*. (trouble) takliff d.; (startle) dáráná;—*n.* (disturbance) takliff; (fit of passion) gussa.

Stutter, stut'er, *v. i.* Ger. *stottern*. hakláná. tutláná, larbaráná. [—in];—*n.* tutláhat, haklábat.

Stutterer, stut'er-er, *n.* totlá, haklahá, larbaráhá.

Sty, stí, *n.* A.-S. *stigend*. bataurí;—*n.* ghurrá. suwar-khána; (dirty place) najis jagah.

Style, stil, *n.* G. *stulos*. (mode of writing) 'ibárat, istiláh, inshá, tahrír; (fashion) waza', taur, taríqa; (form) súrat, shakl; (title) laqab, khitáb; (stalk of the ovarium) phúl ká hissa; (pencil for writing) qalam;—*v. t.* laqab d. Syn. Diction; phraseology; mode of expression.

Suasion, swā'zhun, *n.* L. *suasio*. (inducement) targíb, tasallí

Suasive, swā'siv, *a.* targíbí. muassir.

Suavity, swav'i-ti, *n.* L. *suavitas*. (sweetness) shirínf; (mildness) halímí; (pleasantness) khúbí, latáfat. Syn. Civility; politeness; agreeableness.

Sub, *pr.* (under) zer, má-tahat; (below) tale. níche; (less) kamtar.

Subaltern, sub'al-tern, *a.* L. *subalternus*. (inferior, subordinate) mahkúm, kihtar;—*n.* chhotá 'uhde-dár.

Subcontract, sub-kon'tract, *n.* sábiq 'ahd o paimán, ijáre ke ba'd kí shart yá qaul'o qarár.

Subdivide, sub-di-vid', *v. t.* taqsímsání k.; (split up into smaller parts) hisse ká hissa k. [—into].

Subdivision, sub-di-vizh'un, *n.* taqsím-sání, hissa-dar-hissa.

Subdue, sub'dū, *v. t.* L. *sub* and *ducere*. (overcome) zer k.; (crush) dabáná; (tame) sadhaná; (mellow, soften) narm k. [—by]. Syn. Conquer; subjugate; vanquish.

Subject, *a.* L. *subjectus*. (submit) mutí', tábi'; (liable) láiq. [—to];—*v. t.* (bring under the power of) mutí' k.; (enslave) gulám b.; (expose) záhir k. Syn. Subdue; control.

Subject, *n.* L. *subjectus*. rí'áyá; mazmún, mudd'á, fi'l, mubtadá. Syn. Dependent; subordinate.

Subjection, sub-jek'shun, *n.* tábi'dárí. Syn. Dependance, subordination; subserviency.

Subjective, *a.* mazmúní, manshá ká. Syn. Mental; spiritual; ideal.

Subjoin, sub'join', *v. t.* (add to the end) ákhir men mulhiq k., pichhe jorná.

Subjugate, sub'jóó-gāt, *v. t.* L. *subjugare*. zer k., qábú men l.

Subjugation, *n.* taskhír, maglúbiyat.

Subjunctive, sub-jungk'tiv, *a.* L. *subjunctivus*. ákhir men jurá yá mulhaq kiyá-húá;—*n.* súrat i shartiya.

Sublimate, sub'li-māt, *v. t.* L. *sublimare*. (refine) khális k.; (exalt) sarfaráz k.;—*n.* kímiyáí, ág se chhuláí húí shai;—*a.* kímiyáí, ág se chhuláyá húá.

Sublime, sub-līm', *a.* L. *sublimis*. (high in place) únchá, bálá; (excellent) buzurg, 'azím-usshán;—*n.* 'umda yá a'lá mazmún;—*v. t.* buland k., 'umda k.

Sublimity, sub-lim'i-ti, *n.* (loftiness of style or sentiment) bulandí parwází. Syn. Grandeur; greatness; nobleness.

Sublunary, sub'lū-nár-i, *a.* dunyáwí shai. Syn. Terrestrial; earthly; wordly; mundane.

Submarine, sub-ma-rēn', *a.* samundar ke pání ke tale ká.

Submerge, sub-merj', *v. t.* L. *submergere*. (plunge, drown) garq k. Syn. Immerse; inundate; plunge; submerse. [gota-zání.

Submersion, sub-mer'shun, *n.* garáq,

Submission, sub-mish'un, *n.* L. *submissio*. (submitting) razámandí; (subjection) farmán-bardárí, (acknowledgement of inferiority) itá'at; (resignation) tawakkul.

Submissiveness, *n.* farmánbardárí, itá'at, 'ájizí.

Submissive, sub-mis'iv, *a.* banda, farmánbardár, tábi'dár, 'ájiz.

Submit, sub-mit', *v. t.* L. *submittere*. (let down) zer k.; (yield) mutí' k., supurd k.; (cease to resist) 'ájiz ho j.; (leave to discretion) taslím k.; (be submissive) tábi'dár h. [—to]. Syn. Surrender; yield; subject; give in.

Subordinacy, sub-or'din-as-i, *n.* L

sub and *ordinare.* zer-dastí, mahkúmiyat.

Subordinary, sub-or'din-ar-i, *a.* mátahat;—*n.* zer-hukm, má-tahat.

Subordinate, sub-or'din-ēt, *v. t.* L. *sub* and *ordinare.* (subject) zerdast k., adhín k.;—*n.* chhoṭá.

Subordination, *n.* (inferiority) ḳhurdí, pastí.

Suborn, sub-orn', *v. t.* L. *subornare.* (procure privately) poshídagí se hásil k. [illegible] to take a fals[illegible] to perjury) [illegible] khufyatan hásil k.

Subscribe, sub-skrīb', *v. t.* L. *subscribere.* (consent to by writing the name) al-'abd k., swád k.; (assent) manzúr k.; (engage to support) dast-ḳhatt karke dene ká iqrár k. Syn. Sign; set one's name to; affix one's signature to.

Subscriber, *n.* dast-ḳhatt k. w., qubúl k. w.

Subscription, sub-skrip'shun, *n.* (signature) dast-ḳhatt, taslím, tasdíq; (collection) chanda.

Subsequent, sub'sē-kwent, *a.* L. *subsequens.* pichhlá, ákhir. [—to]. Syn. Following; succeeding.

Subserve, sub-sgrv', *v. t.* L. *subservire.* (promote) madad d., hukm-bardárí k., madadgár h.; (help forward) taraqqí d.

Subservience, sub-sgrv'i-ens, *n.* hukm-bardárí, madad-gárí. Syn. Subordination; inferiority.

Subserviency, *n.* rizq, maujúdagí.

Subservient, sub-sgrv'i-ent, *a.* madadgár, mumid. [—to].

Subside, sub-sīd', *v. t.* L. *subsidere.* (sink to the bottom) baiṭhná, (descend) utarná; (become quiet) khámosh ho j., (abate) faro ho j., mauqúf h. Syn. Sink; settle.

Subsidiary, sub-sid'i-ar-i, *a.* L. *subsidiarius.* (assistant) madadgárí, mu'áwin. [—to].—*n.* madadgár. [kar madad p.

Subsidize, sub'si-dīz, *v. t.* rupae de-

Subsidy, sub'si-di, *n.* L. *subsidium.* (aid in money) rupae kí madad.

Subsist, sub-sist', *v. t.* L. *subsistere.* (exist) honá, jíná, rahná; (feed) khánáj. (live) guzar k.; (inhere) páyá j. [—on,—upon]. Syn. Exist; be; live.

Subsistence, *n.* astí, wajúd, rizq.

Subsistent, *n.* maujúd, zátí, jíbilli.

Subsoil, sub'soil, *n.* zirá'at kí zamín [illegible] niche kí tah.

Substance, sub'stans, *n.* L. *substantia.* (essential part) khulása, jauhar; (being) hastí; (wealth) daulat, (subsistence) parwarish; (thing) jins, chíz, bast, shaí.

Substantial, sub-stan'shi-al, *a.* asli, zátí; (solid) mazbút, pukhta; (wealthy) máldár, daulatmand; (material) jismání, máddí. Syn. Real; actual; existent; subsistent.

Substantiality, *n.* maujúdagí, jismiyat, wajúd, jismániyat.

Substantiate, sub-stan-shi-ēt, *v. t.* (establish by proof) sábit k.; (make to exist) maujúd k., hast k.

Substantive, sub'stan-tiv, *a.* (expressing existence) wujúd-numá; (real) haqíqí; (solid) pukhta, asli; —*n.* (noun) ism.

Substitute, sub'sti-tūt, *v. t.* L. *substituere.* (exchange) 'iwaz d., badlí d. Syn. Proxy; lieutenant; agent; deputy;—*n.* qáim-muqám, 'iwazí, badlí. [—for].

Substitution, *n.* mu'áwiza, 'iwaz, badlá, ibdál, adal badal. Syn. Exchange; Commutation.

Substitutional, *a.* badlí ká.

Substratum, sub-strā'tum, *n.* L. *substratus.* niche kí tah yá tabaq; (foundation) bunyád.

Subsume, *v. t.* L. *sub-sume.* (to assume a position by consequences) natíje kí rú se koí bát farz k., yá ikhtiyár k.

Subtend, sub-tend', *v. t.* L. *sub* and *tendere.* (extend under) niche phailáná; (opposite to) sámhne h.

Subterfuge, sub'ter-fūj, *n.* F. (artifice) híla, tadbír, hikmat, fareb. Syn. Evasion; excuse; shift; artifice; trick; shuffle; pretence.

Subterranean, sub-ter-rā'nē-an, *a.* L. *subterraneus.* (underground) zer i zamín, zer i khák.

Subtile, sub'til, *a.* L. *subtilis.* (thin) patlá; (nice) patlá; (delicate) názuk; (crafty) makkár, dagábáz. Syn. Rare: thin; light; airy.

Subtilize, sub'til-iz, *v. t.* mahín k., bárík k.

Subtility, sub'til-ti, *n.* (slyness, refinement) bárík, riqqat; (slyness) makkárí, fareb.

Subtle, sut'l, *a.* (sly) harrá, ḥaratí; (crafty) makkár, farebí.

Subtlety, *n.* (slyness) makkárí.

Subtract, sub-trakt', *v. t.* L. *sub* and *trahere.* (deduct) tafríq k., minhá k., bág nikálná. [—from]. Syn. Deduct; withdraw; take; take away. [bág, tafríq.

Subtraction, sub-trak'shun, *n.* min-

Subtractive, sub-trakt'iv, *a.* minhá-dár, jis ke qabl bág kí nishán ho

Subtrahend, sub-tra-hend', *n.* L. *subtrahendus.* mufarriq, mafrúq.

Suburb, sub'urb, *n.* L. *sub* and *urbs.* (outpart) ḍáman l shahr, bawálí l'shahr, báharí hissá.

Subvene, sub-vēn', *v. i.* L. *sub* and *venire.* (come under) zer h.; (happen) á parná.

Subvention, sub-ven'shun. *n.* L. *subventio.* (relief) dastgírí, madad. Syn. Government bounty; Government aid. [qillāb, páemálí, barbádí.

Subversion, *n.* (destruction, ruin) in-

Subvert, sub-vert', *v. t.* L. *sub* and *vertere.* (overturn) tah o bálá k., mismár k.; (corrupt) barbád k., páemálí k., kharáb k. [—by]. Syn. Overturn; overset; invert.

Succeed, suk-sēd', *v. t.* F. *succeder.* (come in place of another) já-nishín h.; (follow after) pichhe aná; (prosper) kámyáb h.; (obtain one's wish) khwáhish hásil k.; (make successful) kámyáb k. Syn. Follow; ensue.

Succeeding, *n.* kámyábí, já-nishíní.

Success, suk-ses', *n.* L. *successus.* (issue) natíja; (termination) tamámí; (good luck) khush-nasíbí; (*succession*) já-nishíní; (luck) kámyábí.

Successful, *a.* kámyáb, 'uhde-bará, bakhtiyár. Syn. Prosperous; fortunate: lucky; auspicious; felicitous.

Succession, suk-sesh'un, *n.* L. *successio.* ját-nishíní, qáim muqámí; (coming to a throne) takht-nishíní; (estate) mírás; (lineage) khándán; (alternation) tawátur

Successive, suk-ses'iv, *a.* mutawatir, musalsal, lagátár. [nishín.

Successor, *n.* qáim-muqám, já-

Succinct, suk-singkt', *a.* L. *succinctus.* (girded up) liptá húá; (concise) mukhtasar, kotáh; (short) chhotá. Syn. Short; brief; concise; laconic; terse; compact.

Succory, *n.* (a plant) kásní.

Succour, suk'ur, *v. t.* F. *secourir.* (help) madad k., kumak k., i'ána t k.;—*n.* madad, kumak, i'ánat.

Succulence, suk'ū-lens, *n.* (juiciness) serábí, ras-dárí.

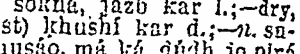
Succulent, suk'ū-lent, *a.* L. *succulentus.* (moist) ras-dár, rasílá, shádáb yā serāb, tar.

Succumb, suk-kum', *v. i.* L. *sub* and *cumbere.* (yield) zer h., gir parná, mutí' h., tábi' h., adhín h. [—to].

Such, such, *a.* A.-S. *swilc.* as tarāh ká, us taur ká, waisá;—*as*, jaisá

Suck, suk, *v. t.* A.-S. *sūcan.* (draw in with the mouth) chúsná; chichorná; (draw from the breast) dúdh píná; (draw) khínchná; (drain) sokná, jazb kar l.;—dry, (exhaust) khushk kar d.;—*n.* surak, chusáo, má ká dúdh jo piyá játá hai.

Sucker, suk'er, *n.* chúsnewálá, pichkárí, nalí, chúsnewálí machhlí.



Suckle, suk'l, *v. t.* *Diminutive of suck.* (Sucker or dúdh piláná, dúdh Sucking-fish.) d. [khwár, dúdh ká bachcha.

Suckling, *n.* (young child) shir-

Suction, suk'shun, *n.* L. *sugere.* chusáo. khínchāo.

Sudden, sud'en, *a.* F. *soudain.* (surprise) ittifáqan, be-khabar;—*n.* (happening, unexpectedly) nágahání wáqi'a. Syn. Unexpected; abrupt; unlooked for.

Suds, sudz, *n. sing.* Ger. *sud.* (water impregnated with soap) sábun milá húá páni, sábun ká kaf.

Sue, sū, *v. t.* F. *suivre.* (beg) mángná, minnat k., suwál k.; (petition) 'arzí d.; (follow) pairawí k.; (prosecute by law civility) 'adálat men nálish k.

Suer, sū'er, *n.* (one who sues) dádkhwáh, mudda'í; (wooer) 'áshiq yá biyáh ke liye 'ishq-bází k. w.

Suet, sū'et, *n.* F. *suif.* sakht charbí.

Suffer, suf'er, *v. t.* F. *souffrir.* (bear) sahná, bardásht k., uṭháná; (feel with pain) dard ma'lúm k.; (be in want) muhtáj h.; (support) sambhálná; (be affected by) asarpizír h.; (allow) ijázat d. [—for,—by,—from,—in].

Sufferable, suf'er-a-bl, *a.* qábil i bardásht, tahammul-pizír.

Sufferance, suf'er-ans, *n.* (suffering) dard; (patience) bardásht, sabr; (permission) ijázat, parwánagí.

Sufferer, *n.* mazlúm, mutahammil, dukhit, ijázat d. w. [ran].

Suffering, *n.* aziyat. dard, taklif,

Suffice, suf-fis', *v. i.* L. *sufficere.* (be enough) káfí h., kifáyat k., atná, bas honá;—*v. t.* (satisfy) ásúda k.; (be equal to the end or purpose) káfí k., láiq k. [—for].

Sufficiency, suf-fish'i-en-si, *n.* kifáyat, wafá. iktifá; (competency) ásúdagí; (ability) qábiliyat, rasáí. Syn. Adequacy; enough; plenty.

Sufficient, suf-fish'i-ent, *a.* L. *sufficiens.* (enough) ba-qadr i ihtiyáj, bas, wáfir; (adequate) káfí; (competent) láiq.

Suffocate, suf'ō-kāt, *v. t.* L. *suffocare.* (choke) galá ghontná: (stifle) dam band k.: (extinguish) bujháná.

Suffocation, *n.* habs i dam, dam-bastagí.

Suffragan, suf'ra-gan, *a.* L. *suffragans.* (assisting) náib, madadgár;—*n.* (assistant Bishop) náib Bishop, náib i mujtahad.

Suffrage, suf'rāj, *n.* L. *suffragium.* (vote) ráe, qaul, razá.

Suffuse, suf-fūz', *v. t.* L. *suffundere.* (overspread) phailáná, chháná.

Suffusion, suf-fū'zhun, *n.* phailáo.

Sugar, shóóg'ar, *n.* F. *sucre.* shakkar, chíní, khánr;—*v. t.* chíní se págná, míthá k. [—with];—*a.* shakkar ká baná húá;—candy, *n.* misrí, qand; loaf—. qand, olá: —cane, *n.* gannáa;—loaf, *n.* qand ká kúza.

Suggest, sug-jest', suj-est', *v. t.* L. *suggerere.* (hint) ishára k.; (intimate) kahná; (offer to the mind) khiyál dil mep d.; (insinuate) bahkáná. [—to].

Suggestion, sug-jest'yun, su-jest'-shun, *n.* (intimation) ishára, goshguzárí, kináya. [ra.

Suggestive, *a.* ishára-dár, pur-isháSuicidal, sū'i-sīd-al, *a.* (self-destruction) khud-kushí ká.

Suicide, sū'i-sid, *n.* L. *suicidium.* khud-kushí.

Suit, sūt, *n.* F. *suite.* (prayer) darkhwást; (request) 'arzí; (courtship) 'ishq-bází; (suing at law) muqaddama: (set) jorá; [—for,—to].—*v. t.* (fit) thík h., milná, baithná; (agree) muwáfiq h.; (adapt to) láiq k.; (become) honá; (please) rází k., yá khush k. Syn. Request; solicitation; petition; entreaty; prayer.

Suitable, sūt'a-bl, *a.* (proper, fitting) sazáwár, munásib. [—for,—to].

Suitableness, *n.* (fitness) sazáwárí, muwáfiqat, liyáqat.

Suite, swēt, *n.* F. (set) jor, joṛá; (retinue) hashmat, julús.

Suitor, sūt'er. *n.* mudda'í, sáil, muqaddama dáir k. w.; (wooer) hiyán ke liye 'ishq-bází k. w.

Sulk, sulk, *vá.* A.-S. *solcen.* (be discontented) ná-khush h.; (be silently sullen) munh phuláná.

Sulky, sulk'i, *a.* (sullen, morose) munh-phuláná, ná-khush. Syn. Cross; morose; sour; sullen.

Sullen, sul'en, *a.* Norm, F. *solein.* (gloomily angry) munh phúlá, mukaddar, barham yá kashída; (headstrong) turshrú, tunukmizáj; (mischievous) bad-khwáh; (dull) kund-zihn.

Sully, sul-i, *v. t.* F. *souiller* (soil) mailá k.; (tarnish) [illegible] lagáná. [—with.—by]; —*n.* (stain, tarnish, spot) mail, álúdagí, dhe.

Sulphate, sul'fāt, *n.* L. *sulphur.* ek qism ká namak.

Sulphur, *n.* L. gandhak, za girá.

Sultan, sul'tan, *n.* A. [illegible] bádsháh. [umas.

Sultriness, sul'tri-nes, *n.* [illegible] garmsáí.

Sultry, sul'tri, *a.* Corrupted from *swilthy.* (very close) [illegible] garm o be-hawá.

Sum, sum, *n.* F. *somme* (whole) sab, kull; (amount of money, public; (problem in arithmetic) [illegible] hisáb: (height) bulandí: (completion) tamámí; (summary) khulása: hásil. Syn. Aggregate; amount; total: totality; gross amount;—*v. t.* (aggregate) jama' k., misíb k., jorná; (bring into small compass) khulása nikálná, mukhtasar k.

Summary, *a.* F. *sommaire* (compendious) kotáh, mukhtasar;—*n.* khulása, ikhtisár.

Summer, sum'er. *n.* A.-S. *sumer.* garmí, mausam i garmá:—*a.* garmí ká, garm:—*v. i.* mausam i garmá kátná;—house, *n.* bárahdarí, bág ke andar ká kamra.

Summit, sum'it, *n.* L. *summum.* chotí, sar, qulla, auj. Syn. Top; apex; vertex; acme: pinnacle.

Summon, sum'un, *v. t.* L. *sub* and *monere.* (call by authority) hukm se buláná; (bid) bulana.: (call up) buláná, barpá k., mutaharrik k. [—to,—for,—up]. Syn. Bid; cite; call; call for. [dastak.

Summons, sum'unz, *n.* talabí-náma,

Sumptuary, sump'tū-ar-i, *a.* L. *sumptuarius.* kharch ká. guzáre ká. kharch yá hisáb i á.

Sumptuous, sump'tū-us, *a.* L. *sumptuosus.* (costly) qimatí, besh-qímat; (luxurious) shahána, purtakalluf, (splendid) [illegible]

Sumptuousness, *n.* besh-qímatí.

Sun, sun, *n.* A.-S. *sunne* áftáb, súraj, shams. khursheid;—*v. t.* dhúp dikháná, dhúp se khiláná;—beam, sun'bēm. kirn, shu'á'i áftáb, partau;—proof. [illegible] súraj ki kirnen dákhil na ho saken;—dial, sun'di-al, *n* dhúp-gharí, sáya-gharí:—stroke, sadma i áftáb. lú;—fish, ek qism ki gol chamkílí machhlí;—of righteousness, áftáb i sadáqat, Khudáwand Yá Masíh.

Sunday, *sun'dā, n.* From *sun* and *day.* Itwár, Yakshamba.

Sundor, *v. t.* A.-S. *sundrian.* (part) hissa k., ṭukṛá k.; (separate) alag k.; (divide) báṇṭná, do-k., phárná, judá k.;—*n.* do ṭukṛe, do hisse.

Sundries, *sun-driz, n. pl.* (miscellaneous things) mutafarriqát; (small items) chhoṭí raqam.

Sundry, *sun'dri, a.* A.-S. *sundrig.* (several) ba'ze, chand; (various) mutafarriq. Syn. Several; diverse; more than one or two; not a great many. [mukhí.

Sunflower, *sun'flow-or, n.* súraj-

Sunlight, *sun'lit, n.* áftáb kí roshní, súraj kí chamak.

Sunny, *sun'i, a.* áftábí, áftáb sá, dhúp ká. Syn. Bright; shining; brilliant; clear; unclouded; fine.

Sunrise, *sun'riz, n.* subh, fajr, tulú' i áftáb, mashriq, púrab.

Sunset, *sun'set, n.* gurúb i áftáb, shám, magrib.

Sunshade, *n.* áftáb ká sáya.

Sunshine *sun'shin, n.* dhúp, ghám; (prosperity) iqbálmandí; (happiness) khushí.

Sup, *sup, n.* A.-S. *sūpan.* (sip) ghúṇṭná, chúsná, byárí k. [—up]; —*n.* ghúṇṭ, surak. [zlyáda.

Super, *pr.* (above) úpar; (in excess)

Superabundance, *sū pgr-a-bun'dans, n.* ziyádatí, kasrat, bahutáyat.

Superabundant, *a.* ziyáda, kasír, bahut, ifrát. Syn. Exuberant; superfluous; excessive.

Superadd, *sū-pgr-ad', v. t.* (add further or above) ziyáda k., fuzúl jor o., úpar se jor d. [—to].

Superaddition, *sū-pgr-ad-dish'un, n.* ziyáda-sází, afzúní, jo kuchh jor úya jáe.

Superannuate, *sū-pgr-an'ū-āt, v. t.* L. *super* and *annus.* (disqualify by old age or infirmity) burhápe yá nátawání se nikammá ṭhahráná; (relieve from service on pension) pinshan deke kám se alag k.

Superb, *sū-pgrb', a.* L. *superbus.* (grand) 'azím, kabír; (pompous) numáishí; (stately) sháhána, fákhira; (august) 'azím us shán; (magnificent) raunaqdár. Syn. Grand; stately; august; majestic; noble; magnificent; sumptous.

Supercargo, *sū-pgr-kár'gō, n.* saudágar, jaház man tijárat ká munazim.

Supercilious, *sū-pgr-sil'i-us, a.* L. (lofty with pride) magrúr, nakcharhá.

Supereminence, *sū-pgr-em'i-nens, n.* niháyat buzurgí, qadr, námáwarí, bartarí, fauqiyat. Syn. Pre-eminence; transcendence; marked superiority.

Supereminent, *a.* niháyat 'umda, afzal, bahut hí ḳhúb, aulá-tar.

Supererogation, *sū-pgr-gr-ō-gā'shun, n.* záid ul farz kám, istihbáb, fuzúlí.

Superficial, *sū-pgr-fish'i-al, a.* L. *superficialis.* (pertaining to the surface) berúní; (not deep, shallow) uthlá; (flimsy) bárík; (comprehending only what is obvious or apparent) kam-samajh, kamsarí

Superficies, *sū-pgr-fish'ēz, n.* L. (surface) satah, záhirí súrat, bábarí rukh.

Superfine, *sū'pgr-fin, a.* aulá-tar, afzal. Syn. Excellent; fine; first-rate; very good; very fine.

Superfluity, *sū-pgr-flū'i-ti, n.* L. *superfluitas.* kasrat, ifrát, ziyádatí.

Superfluous, *sū-pgr'flū-us, a.* L. *superfluus.* (superabundance) záid ul ihtiyáj, fázil. Syn. Excessive; redundant; superabundant; exuberant; unnecessary; needless; useless expletive. [fauq ul insání.

Superhuman, *sū-pgr-hū'man, a.*

Superintend, *sū-pgr-in-tend', v. t.* (oversee) nigahbání k.; (direct) sarbaráhí k.; (take charge of) intizám k.

Superintendence, *n.* nigahbání, sardárí, nazárat, sarbaráhí.

Superintendent, *n.* dároga, náṛir, mutawallí, muhtamim, nigahbán, sarbaráhkár; —*a.* intizám k. w. [húá.

Superintending, *a.* nigahbání kartá

Superior, *sū-pē'ri-or, a.* L. (greater) bálátar, akbar, buzurgtar; —*n.* buzurg, walí. Syn. High; higher; upper; paramount; more elevated.

Superiority, *sū-pē-ri-or'i-ti, n.* (ascendency) buzurgí, bartarí, sabqat, fauq, barátí.

Superlative, *sū-pgr'lāt-iv, L. superlativus.* (most eminent) afzal, a'alá, sadar, síga i mubálage, síga i tafzíl záhir k. w.; —*n.* afzal, a'alá, sadar. Syn. Supreme; most eminent; greatest; most excellent.

Supernatural, *sū-pgr-nat'ūr-al, a.* (miraculous) fauq ul insání. fauq ul 'ádat.

Superscribe, *sū-pgr-skrīb', v. t.* L. *superscribere.* úpar yá báhar likhná, sarnáma likaná. [—with].

Superscription, *sū-pgr-skrip'shun, n.* sarnáma.

Supersede, sū-per-sēd', *v. t.* L. *supersedere.* (come into the place of) kisí kí jagah á.; (set aside) alnáre k.;(do away with) mauqúf k., bartaraf k. [—in, —by].

Superstition, sū-per-stish'un, *n.* L. *superstitio* (belief in untrue things) bátil-parastí; (false system of religion) dín í bátil; (attachment to false religion) bátil mazhab kí pábandí; (easy belief) za'íf ul i'tiqádí; (idle fancies) wahm, birodh, waswás.

Superstitious, sū-per-stish'i-us, *a.* bátil-parast, wahmí; birodhí.

Superstructure, sū-per-struk'tūr, *n.* L. *super* and *structure.* úpar kí 'imárat, bunyád ko úpar kí 'imárat.

Supervene, sū-per-vēn', *v. i.* L. *supervenire.* (happen) nágahán áná, achának h.; (come upon) á parná,túţ parná.

Supervention, sū-per-ven'shun, *n.* nágahání, ittiláqiya.

Supervision, sū-per-vizh'un, *n.* (superintendance) nigahbání, sarbaráhí, ihtimám.

Supervisor, sū-per-viz'or, *n.* (overseer) nigahbán, dároga, muhtamim.

Supervive, *v. i.* L. *supervivo.* (to outline) pichhe jítá r., jí bachná.

Supine, sū'pin, *n.* L. *supinus.* ism i masdar;—*a.* (indolent) sust, káhil; (leaning backwards) pichhe ko jhuká húá; (careless) gáfil; (listless) be-khabar; (drowsy) nindásá. [yá rát ká kháná.

Supper, sup'er, *n.* F. *souper.* shám

Supping, sup'ing, *n.* rát ká kháná, byárí. [—out].

Supplant, sup-plant', *v. t.* L. *sub* and *planta.* (overthrow) ukhárná; (trip up the heels) pair uthánáí; (displace by stratagem) fareb yá hikmat se uthá d. [—in].

Supple, sup'l, *a.* F. *souple.* (easily bent) narm, dam-dár;(compliant) farmánbardár;—*v. t.* narm k., muti' k

Supplement, sup'lē-ment, *n.* L. *supplementum.* tatimma,zamíma. Syn. Appendix; postscrip;continuation; codocil;—*v. t.* tatimma likhná, zamíme men darj k.

Supplemental, *a.* tatimma-paiwand.

Suppliant, sup'li-ant, *a.* F. darkhwást k. w., multají. multamis; —*n.* darkhwást k. w., multají, multamis. Syn. Entreating; beseeching; begging; imploring.

Supplier, *n.* sar-baráhkár, muhaiyá k. w , bhartí k. w.

Supplicant, sup'li-kant, *n.* (petitioner) multamis, multají.

Supplicate, sup'li-kāt, *v. t.* L. *supplicare.* (beseech) minnat k.;(beg) mángná; (crave) iltimás k.; (entreat humbly) 'ájizí se istidu'á k. Syn. Beseech; entreat; beg; petition; pray; implore.

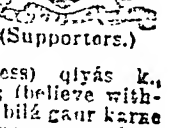
Supplication, *n.* iltimás, du'á, minnat. Syn. Entreaty; petition; solicitation; prayer.

Supply, sup-plī', *v. t.* L. *supplere.* (fill up) bharná, bhartí k., ma'múr k.; (give something wanted) ihtiyáj rafa' k.; (yield) daná, muhaiyá k.; (serve instead of) 'iwazí d.; (provide) maujúd k.; —*n.* (relief of want) hájat-rafí; (thing supplied) maujúdagí; (sufficiency) rifáhiyat, kifáyat; (store) khep, rasad; (Parliamentary grants)rupiya jo Parliament men kisí kám ke liye makhsús kiyá jáe. Syn. Provide; furnish; minister; replenish; stock; store; endue; endow.

Support, sup-pōrt', *v. t.* L. *sub* and *portare.* (bear) bardásht k.; (uphold) thámbná, pushtí k.; (favor) tarafdárí k.;(forward) tarzqqí d.; (cherish) pálná; (maintain) parwarish k.;—*n.* taqwiyat, rizq, parwarish, khabargírí. [—for].

Supportable, sup-pōrt'a-bl, *a.* (tolerable) sahne ke láiq.

Supporter, sup-pōrt'er, *n* (sustainer) pushtibán, dastgír, já'ib-dár; (prop, piller) sutún, takan. sahárá.


(Supporters.)

Suppose, sup-pōz', *v. t.* F. *supposer.* (deem) ma'lúm k., bújhná; (guess) qiyás k., farz k., khiyál k.; (believe without examination) bilá gaur karne ke yaqín k.; (advance or admit without proof) bilá subút perh yá qabúl k. Syn. Imagine; believe; conclude; judge;—*n.* farz, qiyás, khiyál, masla.

Supposition, sup-pōz-ish'un, *n.* (hypothesis) khiyál, tasauwar, bichár, qiyás. Syn. Surmise; conjecture; hypothesis. [yálí.

Suppositional, *a.* qiyásí, farzí, khi-

Suppress, sup-pres', *v. t.* L. *supprimere.* (overpower) maglúb k.; (stifle) dam band k.; (put down) mauqúf k., rokná, farc k.; (smother) dáb r.; (not to tell)

chup r.; (prevent from being published) chhipá r. Syn. Repress; put down; crush; overpower; choke; smother.

Suppression, sup-presh'un, *n.* dabáo, chhipáo, poshídagí, zabt, rok. Syn. Overthrow; destruction; concealment.

Suppressive, sup-pres'iv, *a.* (concealing, subduing) dabánewálá, torne w., chhipáne w., rokne w.

Suppurate, sup'ū-rāt, *v. i.* L. *suppurare.* pakná, pibyáná.

Suppuration, *n.* pibyáhat, pakáo.

Supremacy, sū-prem'a-sí, *n.* sardárí, fauqiyat, riyásat. Syn. Domination; prodominance.

Supreme, sū-prēm', *a.* L. *supremus.* (most excellent) a'lá, bará, sadraulá, niháyat 'umda;—*n.* Khudá.

Surcoat, sur'kōt, *n.* Prefix *sur* and *coat.* chhotí kurtí jo úpar pahní játí hai.

Sure, shóór, *a.* F. *sûr.* (certain) yaqín, wáqa'í; (unfailing) lázawál; (safe) salámat; (firm) mazbút, sábit; (stable) musta'idd; —*ad.* yaqínan, be-shakk, filhaqíqat. Syn. Certain; confident: positive: assured.

Surety, shóór'ti, *n.* (sureness) yaqín; (bond) zamánat; (bondsman) zámin. [lahar.

Surf, surf, *n.* F. *surflot.* mauj,

Surface, sur'fās, *n.* F. *surface.* satah, rú, bisát; (outside) báhar.

Surfeit, sur'fit, *n.* F. *surfait.* (satiety) ajíran, serí;—*v. t.* or *i.* hadd se ziyáda khiláná yá kháná, ser k. yá h., aghána. [—with]. Syn. Repletion; glut; fullness; satiety; excess; superabundance.

Surge, surj, *n.* L. *surgere.* barí mauj, barí lahar;—*v. t.* (swell) phúlná, úncha uthána.

Surgeon, sur'jun, *n.* F., G. *cheir* and *ergon.* jarráh, fassád. [sádí.

Surgery, sur'jer-i, *n.* jarráhí, fas-

Surgical, sur'jik-al, *a.* jarráhí ká.

Surgy, sur'ji, *a.* (heaving, swelling) pur-mauj, mauj-dár.

Surly, *a.* (gloomily moroser) munh phúlá; (cross) chirchirá; (rude) be-murauwat, bad khuiq, gustákh: (rough) kará, karakht.

Surmise, sur-mīz', *v. t.* Norm. F. *surmys, pp.* of *surmitter.* (conjecture, suspect) shakk k., khiyál k., tasauwur k.;—*n.* (conjecture) shubha, shakk, gumán, dagdaga. Syn. Conjecture; supposition;.

Surmount, sur-mount', *v. t.* F. *surmonter.* (rise above) úpar charhná; (get over) gálib á., sar k., sabqat le j.; (lay over another) tah k. Syn. Conquer; overcome: surpass; exceed.

Surmountable, sur-mount'a-bl, *a.* maglúb hone ke qábil, hall yá faro kiye jáne ke láiq. [—by].

Surname, sur'nām, *n.* F. *surnom.* 'Isáion ká khándání nám, laqaq.

Surpass, sur-pas', *v. t.* F. *sur* and *passer.* (out do) áge j.; (go beyond in excellence) sabqat le j., barh j., wár r. [—in, —at, —by]. Syn. Exceed; excel; outstrip.

Surpassing, sur-pas'ing, *a.* (excellent) niháyat 'umda, afzal, láiq.

Surplice, sur'plis, *n.* F. *surplis.* pádrion ká ek libás.

Surplus, sur'plus, *n.* F. *sur,* L. *plus,* baqiya, fázil, ziyáda, besh, bálái.

Surprisal, sur-priz'al, *n.* eká-ek áne yá názil hone kí hálat.

Surprise, sur-priz', *v. t.* F. *surprendre.* (take or fall upon unawares) be-khabar á parná; (make to wonder) muta'ajjib k.; (confuse) ghabrá d. [—by, —with, —in, —at];—*n.* ta'ajjub, hairat. Syn. Wonder; amazement; astonishment. ['ajíb.

Surprising, *a.* hairat-angez, nádir,

Surrender, sur-ren'der, *v. t.* F. *serender.* (give up) supurd k.; (yield) mutí' k.; (yield to an enemy) 'ájizí se hawála k. [—to, —up];—*n.* itá'at, hawála. Syn. Relinquish; cede; yield; resign; forego; abdicate.

Surreptitious, sur-rep-tish'i-us, *a.* L. *surreptitius.* khufyatan yá fareb se hásil kiyá húá, masrúq.

Surround, sur-round', *v. t.* (encompass) iháta k., narga k., gherná.

Surrounding, *n.* iháta, gherá, muhásara, qurb-o-jawár.

Surtout, sur-tóó', sur-tóót', *n.* F. *sur* and *tout.* bárání kurtí, bárání.

Surveillance, sur-vāl'yangz, *n.* F. (watch) nazar-bandí, qaid, hifázat.

Survey, sur-vā', *v. t.* Norm. F. *surveoir.* (look over) nazar k.; (have under view) dekhná; (measure and plot out land) jaríb-kashí k., nápná, masáhat k.;—*n.* nigáh, imtihán, paimáish, jaríb-kashí. Syn. View; observe; overlook. [í zamín.

Surveying, *n.* jaríb-kashí, paimáish

Surveyor, sur-vā'or, *n.* (overseer) jaríb-kash, názir, nigáh k. w.

Survive, sur-vīv', *v. t.* F. *survivre.* (outlive) jí bachná; (live after

the death of another) dúsre ko marne ke pichhe jíná, jítá r.

Survivor or Survivor, *n.* jítá r. w.

Susceptible, sus-sep'ti-bl, *a.* L. *susciperc.* (sensitive) qubúl karne ke láiq, mulaim, asar-pazír, mutahammil. [—of,—to]. Syn. Susceptive; impressible; sensitive; excitable.

Suspect, sus-pekt', *v. t.* L. *suspicere.* (mistrust) shakk k., qusúrwár qiyás k. Syn. Mistrust; doubt; surmise;—*a.* (doubtful) mashkúk, mushtabah.

Suspend, sus-pend', *v. t.* L. *suspendere.*(hang)laṭkáná;(make to stop for a time) multawí r.; (debar for a time from office) mu'attal k., ma'zúl k. [shash-o-panj.

Suspense, sus-pens', *n.* shakk.

Suspension, sus-pen'shun, *n.* laṭkáo, mu'attalí, ma'zúlí. Syn. Delay; interruption; intermission; stoppage.

Suspicion, sus-pish'un, *n.* L. *suspicio.* shakk, bad-gumání, gumán, waswás. [wahmí, bad-gumán.

Suspicious, sus-pish'i-us, *a.* shakkí,

Sustain, sus-tān', *v. t.* L. *sustinere.* (bear) bardásht k.; (hold up) qáim r.; (prop) thámbná; (keep from sinking) dúbne se bachána; (uphold) sahárá d.; (help) madad k.; (maintain) parwarish k.; (nourish) pálná; (endure) sahná; (continue) járí r. [—by, —in]. Syn. Support; uphold; assist; relieve.

Sustenance, sus'ten-ans, *n.* F. *sustenance.* (maintenance) parwarish, khúrák, zindagí.

Sustentation, sus-ten-tā'shun, *n.* L. *sustentatio.* rozí, rizq. [modí.

Sutler, sut'ler, *n.* lashkarí-banyá,

Swaddle, swod'l, *v. t.* patṭí bándhná, lapeṭná;—*n.* patṭí, bandhan.

Swagger, swag'er, *v. i.* A.-S. *swegan.* (brag) shekhí m.; (bluster) kalazaní k.;—*n* shekhí-báz, láf-zan.

Swaggerer, *n.* shekhí-báz, láf-zan.

Swain, swān, *n.* A.-S. *swán.* naujawán, dahqán, ganwár.

Swallow, swol'ō, *n.* A.-S. *swalewe.* ubábil; —*v. t.* A.-S. *swelgan.* (make to pass down the throat) nigalná, lí lná; (sink in an abyss) dúb j.; (engage completely) kisí kám meṇ masrúf h. Syn. Absorb; imbibe; ingulf; engross;—*n* halaq, galá.

(Swallow.)

Swamp, swomp, *n.* A.-S. *swam.* (marsh) daldal, dhasan; —*v. t.* daldal meṇ dhansná.

Swampy, swomp'i, *a.* (boggy) daldalá, daldalí.

Swan, swon, *n.* A.-S. haus, ráj-hans.

(Swan.)

Swank, swangk, *a.* Ger. *schwank.*(agile, active) chust, chálák, phurtílá.

Swap, swop, *v. t.* A.-S. *swapan.*(strike with a long stroke) márná, gliráná; (exchange) badalná, adlá-badlí k.;—*n.* már ghúsá, adlá-badlí.

Sward, swawrd, *n.* A.-S. *sweard,* (turf) sabza-zár, marg-zár;—*v. t.* sabza-zár se bharná.

Swarm, swawrm, *n.* A.-S. *swearm.* (cluster of bees) jhund; (crowd) bhír, hujúm. Syn. Multitude; crowd; throng;—*v. i.* jama' k. yá h., shahd kí makkhion ke mánind jhund bándh-kar nikalná. [—with).

Swarthy, swawrth'i, *a.* siyáh, gandum rang, pukhta rang, sánwlá.

Swathe, swāTH, *v. t.* A.-S. *swedhian.* bándhná, lapeṭná;—*n.* (bandage) bandhan, patṭí.

Swathing, *n.* bandhan, lapeṭan.

Sway, swā, *v. t.* D. *zwaaijen.* (move in the hand) hiláná; (incline to one side) jhukáná; (wield) chaláná, mutawajjih k.; (influence) asar k.; (bias) tarafdárí k.; (overpower) maglúb k.; (rule) hukúmat k.;—*n.* hathyár kí jumbish, tarázú ká jhukáo; (dominion) hukúmat; (control) 'amal; (influence) tásír. Syn. Rule; dominion; power; control.

Swear, swār, *v. i.* A.-S. *swerian.* qasam khaná; (curse) kosná, la'nat k.

Sweat, swet, *n.* A.-S. *swát.* (perspiration) pasína, 'arq; (labour) mihnat; —*v. t.* pasína nikalná, pasíjná, mihnat k., 'arq 'arq h.

Sweaty, *a.* pasíne se bharí húí, 'arq-álúda.

Sweep, swēp, *v. t.* A.-S. *swápan.* jhárná, jhárú d.; (force into a heap) dher k.; (drag over) ghasíṭná;—*n.* (sweeping) járobkashí; (general destruction) halákat; (sweeper) járob-kash, khákrob.

Sweeper, *n.* khák-rob, buhárne-wálá, mihtar, járob-kash.

Sweet, swēt, *a.* A.-S. *swéte.* (pleasing to the taste) ḳhush-záiḳa; (soft) narm; (fresh) táza; (pure) ḳhális, sáf; (not salty) míṭhá, shírín;—*n.* míṭhí chíz, ḳhush záiḳa chíz. Syn. Sugary; honeyed; saccharine, luscious.

Sweeten, swēt'n, *v. t.* míṭhá k., shírín k. yá h., muláim k. yá h., laziz k. yá h.

Sweetheart, swēt'hárt, *n.* (lover or mistress) piyárá, yár, dil-farob. Syn Lover; beau; wooer.

Sweetish, swēt'ish, *a.* kísí qadar shírín, míṭhá, ḳhush.

Sweetmeat swēt'mēt, *n.* míṭhái, shíríní, lauziyát.

Sweetness, swēt'nes, *n.* (amiableness, softness) shíríni, ḥaláwat, miṭhás.

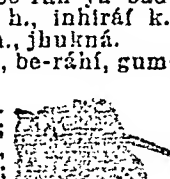
Swell, swel, *v. i.* A.-S. *swellan.* cause to rise or increase) barḥáná; (grow bigger) nikalná, bamaḳná, barḥná; (puff up) súṇná, ṗaúlná; (strut) akar ke chalná; (heave) uṭhná; (expand) phúl j.; (rise) uṭhná;—*n* naḳkh, súṇan, ziyádatí, barí mauj, barḥtí. Syn. Dilate; expand; intumesce; grow large or bigger. [gilṭí.

Swelling, *n.* warm, amás, gúmrá,

Swerve, swerv, *v. i.* D. *zwerven.* deviate) phirná, be-ráh yá badráh h., gum-ráh h., inhiráf k., kúch k., rawána h., jhukná.

Swerving, *n.* inhiráf, be-ráhí, gumráhí.

Swift, swift, *a.* A.-S. (fleet) shitáb, jald; (rapid) cháláḳ, tez, bád-pá. Syn. Quick; fleet; speedy; nimble;—*n.* dhárá; ek qism kí chiriyá.



(Swift.)

Swiftness, swift'nes, *n.* (celerity) jaldí, tezí, tez-rawí, tundí.

Swill, swil, *v. t.* A.-S. *swilgan.* shauq se píná; (drink to excess) bahut sharáb píná; tar ba tar k.; [—in].

Swim, *v. i.* A.-S. *swimman.* (float on the water) tairná; (move in water) bahná; (be dizzy) ghúmná; (overflow) bharná; (drenched) ḍúbná; (have abundance) ba-kasrat h. Syn. Be borne along; buffet the waves; float with the tide;—*n.* pairáo, pairákí, baháo.

Swimmer, *n.* pairák, shínáwar.

Swimming, *n.* pairáo, pairákí, tairáo.

Swindle, swin'dl, *v. t.* Ger. *schwindeln.* (cheat) fareb k., fareb se l., ṭhag l. [—out,—of]; —*n.* fareb, dhokhe-bází.

Swindler, swin'dler, *n.* (cheat) buttebáz, dhokhe-báz. Syn. Sharper; rogue.

Swine, swin, *n. sing. & pl.* A.-S. *swín.* (hog, pig) ḳhúk, suwar, ḳhinzír.

Swineherd, *n.* ḳhúk-bán, pásí, khaṭik.

Swing, swing, *v. i.* A.-S. *swingan.* (move to and fro) jhúlná; (whirl round) ghúmná, peng l.; (be hanged) phánsí p.;—*n.* jhúlá, pálná; (free course) ikhtiyár.

Switch, swich, *n.* chharí, bet, bed; —*v. t.* bet yá chharí se m., koṛá m.

Swivel, swiv'l, *n.* A.-S. *swifan.* bhanwar-kalí, rah-kalá;—*v. t.* bhanwar-kalí kí tarah ghúmná.

Swoon, swóón, *v. i.* A.-S. *swúnan.* (faint) ḡash á., murchhá á., behosh h. [—away.]—*n.* (fainting, fit) ḡash, murchhá.

Swoop, swóóp, *v. t.* jhapaṭ l., jhapaṭkar pakarná;—*n.* chiriyá kí jhapaṭ yá jhapaṭṭá.

Swop, swop, *v. t.* A.-S. *swapan.* (barter) adlá-badlí k., mubádala yá mu'áwiza k.;—*n.* mu'áwiza.

Sword, sōrd, *n.* A.-S. *sweord.* talwár, shamshír, nímcha; (emblem of war and justice) larái aur insáf kí 'alámat;—blade, talwár kí dhár; —belt, sōrd'belt, *n.* partalá;—fish, ek qism kí machhlí jis ke úpar ká jabrá talwár kí mánind lambá hotá hai;—hilt, talwár ká qabza.

Swordsman, *n.* sipáhí, lashkarí, shamsherzan. [darakht.

Sycamore, sik'a-mōr, *n.* ek qism ká

Sycophancy, sik'ō-fan-si, *n.* (flattery, servility) cháplúsí, ḳhushámad.

Sycophant, sik'ō-fant, *n.* G. *sukophantēs.* (parasite) cháplús, ḳhushámadí-ṭaṭṭú, lutrá. [hijje ká.

Syllabic, sil-lab'ik, *a.* kalime ká,

Syllable, sil'la-bl, *n.* L. *syllaba.* juz i lafz, jitná ek bár men bolá jáe. [*mos.* qaziya, qiyás, dalíl.

Syllogism, sil'ō-jizm, *n.* G. *sullogismos.*

Syllogistic, sil-ō-jist'ik, *a.* qiyásí yá qaziya-mansúb, qaziyáí.

Sylva, sil'vá, *n.* L. *sylva, silva.* (forest) jangal, dasht; (collection) of poetical pieces) majmú' ul ash'ár

Symbol, sim'bol, *n.* G. *sumbolon.* (type, figure) nishán, shabíh, 'alámat, chinh. Syn. Emblem; figure.

Symbolic, *a.* súrat-numá, 'alámatí.

Symbolical, sim-bol'ik-al, *a.* súrat-numá, 'alámatí.

Symbolism, sim'bol-izm, *n.* dalíl, súrat, 'alámat.

Symbolize, *v. i.* mushábahat r., mushábih h., 'alámat dikhláná.

Symmetrical, sim-met'rik-al, *a.* (proportional in its parts) ba-andáza, ba-qarína, khush-qarína.

Symmetry, sim'mē-tri, *n.* G. *sun* and *metron*. (harmony) khush-qaulí, sudaulí-qarína, andáz.

Sympathetic, sim-pa-thet'ik, *a.* ham-dard, dard-mand, gam-khwár.

Sympathize, sim'pa-thiz, *v. i.* (have sympathy) gam kháná; (feel with or for another) ham-dard h.; (agree) muttafiq h.; (fit) láiq h.. ham-gam h. [—with].

Sympathy, sim'pa-thi, *n.* G. *sun* and *pathos*. (fellow-feeling) ham-dardí; (feeling in common) dil-sozi, ham-mizáji; (tenderness) halímí; (compassion) gam-khwárí. [—with]. Syn. Pity; fellow-feeling; compassion; tenderness. [—with].

Symphony, sim'fō-ni, *n.* G. *sun* and *phōne*. (harmony of sound) ham-áhangi, ham-áwází, khush-áhangí.

Symptom, simp tum. *n.* F. *syptome*. nishán, 'alámat. Syn. mark; note; sign; token.

Synagogue, sin'a-gog. *n.* G. *sunagōge*. Yahúdion ká 'ibádat-khána, haikal.

Synchronism, sin'krō-nizm, *n.* G. *sugchronizein*. wáqi'át, sawánih ; (simultaneous occurrence) ham-'ahdí, ham-'asrí.

Syncopate, sin'kō-pāt, *v. t.* L. *syncopare*. (contract) mukhtasar k.

Syncope, sin'kō-pē, *n.* G. *sugkope*. lafz kí tarkhím yá hazf; gashí.

Syndicate, sin'dik-āt, *v. t.* tajwíz k., hukm d.;—*n.* guroh i hukkám yá 'álim, majlis i hukkám.

Synod, sin'od, *n.* G. *sunodos*. (meeting) dínî majlis yá mahfil.

Synonym, sin'ō-nim, *n.* G. *sun* and *onoma*. lafz ham-ma'ne, taráduf.

Synonymous, sin-on'i-mus, *a.* G. *sunonumos*. (conveying the same idea) ham ma'ne, mutrádif. Syn. Indentical; interchangeable.

Synopsis, sin-op'sis, *n.* G. *sun* and *opsis*. (consnectus) khulása, mujmal, mukhtasar. Syn. Abridgment; compendium; abstract.

Syntax, sin'taks, *n.* G. *suntaxis*. nahu, fiqra-bandí, tarkíb i fiqra.

Synthesis, sin'the-sis, *n.* G. tarkíb i ámezish, haiyat i táliffí.

Syringe, sir inj, *n.* G. *suriqx*. huqna, pichkárí, pichakká.

System, sis'tem, *n.* G. *sustema*. (union of principles and parts) bandobast; (plan) mansúba; (scheme) tadbír; (method) tariqa. qánún.

Systematic, sis-tem-at'ik, *a.* muntazim; (methodical) dastúr ke mutábiq, qánún yá bá-qa'ida.

Systematize, sis'tem-a-tiz, *v. t.* (arrange methodically) bá-oá'ida k.

T.

T, tē, Urdú men angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká bíswán harf hai: is kí áwáz Fársí ke harf *te* ke muwáfiq hotí hai, jaise *sát, tát*. wg men. Aur jab *t* ke níche nuqta lagáyá jáwe to *ṭe* kí áwáz hotí hai, jaise *ṭek, ṭem* men. Jab angrezí men *t* harf i 'illat ke pahle átá hai to us ká talaffuz *sh* sá hotá hai, jaise lafz *partial* men, aur ba'z alfáz men *ch* sá, jaise *christian* men.

Tabefaction, tā bē-fak'shun, *n.* bímárí se ghul jáne kí hálat.

Tabefy, tā'bē-fí, *v. t.* L. *tabes* and *facere*. (loose flesh) ghulná.

Tabernacle, tab'er-nā-kl, *n.* L. *tabernaculum*. 'ibádat-gáh, chand-roza makán;—*v. t.* basná.

Tablature, tab'la-tūr, *n.* L. *tabula*. díwáron aur chhaton par kí taswír kashí yá taswír.

Table, tā'bl, *n.* L. *tabula*. (flat surface) sath; (flat surface of wood on legs) mez;(person sitting at table) házirín ; (food on the table) kháná; (index) fihrist; (synopsis) khulása ; (statistical or arithmetical statement) ta'dád i kaifiyat; (palm of the hand) hathelí; (plan) naqsha ; the Lord's , 'Ashá i Rabbání kí mez;—*v. t.* (make into a catalogue) fihrist b.;(lay on the table) mez par r.;(set down) mundarj k.; (tabulate) naqsha b.;—*a.* numáish i taswír.

Tablet, tab'let, *n.* Diminutive of *table*. (small table) chhotí mez, takhtí, lauh, páṭí; (small tombstone) chotí sang i mazár yá qabr jis par kuchh likhá ho.

Tabour, tā'bor, *n.* A. & Per. *tumbūr* dholak, tambúra.

Tabular, tab'ū-lár. *a.* L. *tabularis*. takhta-numá, mez-súrat.

Tabulate, tab'ū-lāt, *v.t.* L. *tabulare*. naqsha yá fihrist kí súrat ká b., mujmal k.

Tabulation, tab-ū-lā'shun. *n.* ta'dádí naqsha banáne yá tartíb dene ká kám.

Tacit, tas'it, *a.* L. *tacitus*. (silent)

chup, sákit; muntazammin; (silently assented to) al-khámoshí ním razá.

Taciturn, tas'i-turn, *a.* L. *taciturnus.* (reserved) kam-sukhan. Syn. Silent; reserved. [moshí, sukút.

Taciturnity, tas-i-turn'i-ti, *n.* khá-

Tack, tak, *v. t.* F. *attacher.* (fasten loosely together) gánthná, bándhná; (add) miláná, jorná; (turn about) mornà; (clap) lagáná;—*n.* chhotá kánṭá, chhotí kíl, band.

Tackle, tak'l, *n.* D. *takel.* (apparatus) sámán; kíl kánṭá; (tools) auzár; (weapons) hathiyár; (rigging) jaház ká sámán; (harness) ghore ká sáz.

Tackling, tak'ling, *n.* mastúl ká sámán, yá asbáb, saranjám yá auzár.

Tact, takt, *n.* L. *tactus.* (touch) lams; (feeling) lámísa; (delicate management) khush-intizámí, dánáí yá hunar. [i jang.

Tactic, tak'tik, *a.* muta'alliq-i-fann

Tactician, tak-tish'i-an, *n.* ahl i jang. [fann i jang.

Tactics, tak'tiks, *n. pl.* G. *taktikos.*

Tadpole, *n.* A.-S. *tade* and *pola.* (a young frog or toad) mendhak ká bachcha. [daryáí táftá.

Taffeta, taf'ē-ta, *n.* Per. *táftah.*

Tag, tag, *n.* rassí ke kináre par ek dhát kí ghundí, koí adná chíz, chhote bare, kas na kas.

Tail, tāl, *n.* A.-S. *tægl.* (hanging vertebral of an animal) dum, púnchh; (flap of a coat) dáman; (end) pichhlá hissa, sire ká. [khaiyát.

Tailor, tā'ler, *n.* F. *tailleur.* darzí,

Taint, tānt, *v. t.* F. *teindre.* (stain) dág, áláish; (spot) dhabbá; (blemish) 'aib; (poison) zahr; (disease) bímárí; (corruption) saran;—*v. i.* dág d., bnarná, álúda k., mailá k.

Take, tāk, *v. t.* A.-S. *tæcan, tacan.* (receive what is offered) lená; (lay hold off) pakarná, phánsná; (seize) giriftár k.; (accept) qubúl k.; (captivate) farefta k., mohná; (understand) samajhná, jánná, bújhná; (exact) jabran l., chhín lená; (tend) sabab h., natíja h.; (be needful) zurúr h.; (bear) bardáshi k.; (swallow) nigalná, kháná, píná; (fasten on) jakarná, bándhná; (assume) ikhtiyár k.; (suppose) qiyás k.; (hire) kiráya k.; (conquer) fath k.; (detect) pakarná.

Taken, *a.* (caught) giriftár, maftúh; (captivated) farefta;—*n.* jitní machhlí ek bár pakrí jáen, ghán.

Taking, tāk'ing, *a.* (receiving) maqbúl; (catching) girifta; (captivating) dil-ruba. Syn. Pleasing; alluring; captivating.

Talc, talk, *n.* F. abraq.

Tale, tāl, *n.* A.-S. *talu.* (narrative) qissa; (story) dástán; (fable) kahání; (disclosure of a secret) izhár; (reckoning) hisáb. Syn. Story; anecdote; fable.

Talent, tal'ent, *n.* G. *talanton.* (a large sum of money) bahut rupiya; (natural gift or endowment) liyáqat, 'aql, sha'úr. jauhar, wasf; (disposition) tabí'at; (skill) hoshiyárí.

Talisman, tal'is-man, *n.* G. *telesma.* tilism, ta'wíz.

Talk, tawk, *v. i.* Ger. *talken.* (speak familiarly) guftogú k., bát-chít k.; (confer) saláh k.; (remonstrate) samjháná. [—about.]—*n.* (chat) bát-chít; (prattle) bak-bak; (conversation) guftogú; (rumour) charchá, shuhra.

Talkative, tawk'a-tiv, *a.* (garrulous) bakkí, bátúní, bisyár-go; (loquacious) ziyáda-go, fuzúl-go.

Talker, tawk'er, *n.* guftogú k. w.

Talking, *n.* guftogú, bát-chít.

Tall, tawl, *a.* W. *tál.* (lofty) lambá, qadd-áwar; (bold) dilер. Syn. High; lofty. [mahsúl i.

Tallage, *n.* mahsúl, khiráj;—*v. t.*

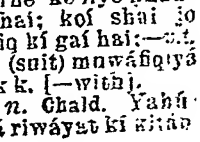
Tallness, tawl'nes, *n.* lambáí. únchái, darází.

Tallow, tal'ō, *n.* A.-S. *telg.* charbí;—*v. t.* charbí lagáná;—candle, charbí kí battí;—chandler, charbí kí battí banánewálá;—chandlery, charbí kí battí banáne ká kárkhána;—faced, zard-rú, pílo rang ká.

Tally, tal'i, *n.* F. *taille.* ek lakrí jo 'adad záhir karne ke liye khaudána-dár hotí hai; koí shai jo dúsre ke muwáfiq kí gaí hai;—*v. t.* (fit) barábar k.; (suit) muwáfiqiyá mutábiq k., thík k. [—with].

Talmud, tal'mud, *n.* Chald. Yahúdíon kí hadís yá riwáyat kí kitáb Talmúd.

Talon, tal'on. — F. nákhún, chan-gul, chang.



Tamable, tām-bl, *a.* pálú ne ke qábi uns-vizír.

Tamability, tām-bil'i-ti, *n.* (tameableness) palá pan.

Tamandua, tá-man-dú-a, *n.* chyúntla jánwar. (Tamandua.

Tamarin, tam'a-rin, *n.* ek qism ká reshmí hál aur lambe kán-wálá bandar.

(Silky-Tamarin.)

Tamarind, tam'a-rind, *n.* A. *tamarhindi.* Imlí, tamar-hind.

Tambourine, tam-bóó-rēn', *n.* tabla, daf, mir-dang, khanjri, tambúra.

Tame, tām, *a.* A.-S. *tam.* (not wild) pálú: (domestic) gharelú: (gentle) halim; (crushed) shikasta-dil; (spiritless) be-dil, past-himmat; —*v. t.* pálná; (reclaim) durust k.: (depress) dabáná, maglúb k.

Tameless, *a.* wahshí. [marói.

Tameness, *n.* itá'at, dast-ámozí, ná-

Tamper, tam'per, *v. i.* A. (meddle secretly) khufiya dastandází k.; (try petty experiments) be-fáida kár-sází k., háth d. [—with].

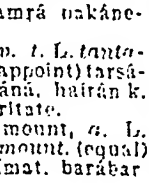
Tan, tan, *v. t.* F. *tanner.* bhúrá k., chamrá pakáná, dabágat k.;—*n.* zardí-bhúrá máil rang, kákas yá shább balút kí chhál jo chakkí se chamrá rangne ke liye písí gai ho. [khatt i mamás.

Tangent, tan'jent, *n.* L. *tangens.*

Tangibility, tan-ji-bil'i-ti, *n.* massiyat, mamúsiyat.

Tangible, tan'ji-bl, *a.* L. *tangibilis.* (palpable) massí, mamsús mumkin ul mass.

Tangle, tang'gl, *v. t.* Go. *tagl.* (knit together confusedly) uljháná; (ensnare) phánsná; (embarrass) ghabrá d.;—*n.* lat uljháwá.



(Tangram.)

Tangram, tan'gram, *n.* mulk i Chín ke ek qism ke sikháne ká khilauná.

Tank, tangk, *n* F. *étang.* táláb, hauz, tál.

Tankard, tangk'ard, *n.* (drinking vessel with cover) piyálá, kúza.

Tanner, tan'er, *n* chamrá pakáne-wálá chamár.

Tantalize, tan'ta-liz, *v. t.* L. *tantalus.* (tease, vex, disappoint) tarsáná, lalchána, lubráná, hairán k. Syn. Tease; vex; irritate.

Tantamount, tan'ta-mount, *a.* L. *tantus,* and Eng. *amount.* (equal) ham-qadr, ham-ofmat, barábar [—to].

Tantrum, tan'trom, *n.* (affected air) nárázagí, khám-khiyálí.

Tap, tap, *n. t.* F. *taper.* (strike light-ly) thapthapáná, thonkná: (knock) khatkhatáná; —*n.* thapthapí, thappar, thaperá;—*v. t.* pípe men súrákh k.;—*n.* pípe se sharáb khínchne ke liye nal yá náli, pech kátne ká auzár. [wár.

Tape, táp, *n.* A.-S. *tappe.* fita, ni-

Taper, tá'per, *v. i.* gáo-dum k., yá h. [—with];—*n.* mom kí battí;—*a.* gáo-dum.

Tapestry, tap'es-tri, *n.* F. *tapisserie.* díwár-girí, díwár ká parda jo tas-wírát wg. se munaqqash ho, mu-shajjari.

Tar, tár, *n.* A.-S. *teru.* rál, qír; (seamen) jahází, khalási.

Tardiness, *n.* (slowness) áhistagí, sustí, derí, káhilí. dirangí.

Tardy, tár'di, *a.* L. *tardus.* (delaying) der k. w., káhil; (sluggish) sust: (unwary) be-parwáh: (offending) khatákár, majhúl. dirangí. Syn. Slow; dilatory; tedious.

Tare, tār, *n.* ghás, kurthí, kulthí;—*n.* A. *tarah.* dhará yá dharí.

Targe, *n.* dhál, sipar, pharí.

Target, tár'get, *n.* A.-S. *targ.* dhál, pharí, sipar, girda.

Tariff, tár'if. *n.* A. *ta'rif.* mál ke mahsúl ká nirkh-náma.

Tarnish, tár'nish, *v. t.* F. *ternir.* (destroy the lustre of) mailá k. Syn. Sully; stain; dim;—*n.* be-raunaqí, maillá pan.

Tarpaulin, *n.* tát ká mom jáma, ek qism kí maliáhon kí topí.

Tarry, tár'i, *v. i.* F. *tarder.* (stay) thaharná, intizárí k., derí k., tik-ná, atakná. [—for, —at, —in,—with]. Syn. Abide; continue; lodge.

Tart, tárt, *a.* A.-S. *teart.* (sour) khattá: (sharp) tez; (keen) talkh; (sharp spoken) sakht.

Tartar, tár'tár, *n.* L. *tartarum.* sharáb kí talchhat; (ill-natured man) bad-mizáj shakhs; (Turk) Turk.

Tartness, *n* turshí, tezí, sakhtí, talkhí. Syn. Acrimony; sourness; keenness.

Task, task, *n.* Norm. F. *tasche.* kám, shugl, mihnat; (lessons to be studied) sabaq; (employment) shugl. Syn. Labour: work: drudgery; study;—*v. t* mu'aiyan kám kisí ke zimme k.: (burthen) ziyáda bojh d.: (chide) dánṭná, sarzanish k. [ná, la'kan.

Tassel, *n* F. *tasse* jhabeá, phund-

Taste, tāst. *n. t.* Norm. F. *taster.* (perceive by the tongue) maza chakhná; (eat) khánáj (relish) zá.ca l.; (savor) namak dekhná;

(feel) ma'lúm k.; (eat a small quantity of) zará sá chakhná yá khánáq;—*n.* (tasting) qúwat i záiqa; (flavour) mazza; (relish) záiqa, lazzat, sawád, cháshní; (small portion as a specimen) bánagi, namúna; (preference) pasand; (style) 'ibárat; (discernment) salíqa, manish. [—for]. Syn. Savor; relish; flavor. [zedár.

Tasteful, *a.* khush-záiqa, laziz, ma-

Tasty, tást'í, *a.* záiqa-dár, lazzatdár, khush-záiqa. [dhajjí, lattá.

Tatter, tat'gr, *n.* chithrá, tukrá,

Tattle, tat'l, *v. i.* Ger. *tätteln.* (prate) barbaráná, bakwád k., gap m., ziyáda-goí k. [—of.—about].—*n.* bak-jhak; (talebearing) chugalkhorí.

Tattoo, tat-tóó', *n.* D. *taptoe*, tambúr kí áwáz jis ke sunne se lashkar ke sipáhí apne apne makán ko játe hain;—*v. t.* gudná godná;—*n.* pachárí, gudná;—ing, *n.* gudná, pachárí.

Taunt, tánt, tawnt, *a.* F. *tant.* bahut lambá yá únchá;—*v. t.* Sw. *tanta.* (reproach) ta'na m., malámat k., munh chirháná, tazhík k., jhirákná. [—with]. Syn. Revile; insult; upbraid;—*n.* (insult) jhánat; (scoff) jhirkí; (reproach) malámat; (ridicule) ta'na-zaní.

Taurus, taw'rus, *n.* L. *G. tauros.* burj i saur, saur.

Tautological, taw-tō-loj'ik-al, *a.* mukarrar, takrárí; (having the same signification) ham-ma'ne.

Tautology, taw-tol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *tautos* and *logos.* (repetition of the same meaning in different words) takrár, ek hí matlab kí mukhtalif a'fáz men adáí.

Tavern, tav'grn, *n.* F. *taverne.* sharáb-khána, bhattí: -keeper, kalwár;—haunter, sharábí. [lutf.

Tawdry, taw'dri, *a.* bhaddá, be-

Tawny, taw'ni, *a.* F. *tanné.* pílá gandum rang.

Tax, taks, *n.* F. *taxe.* (duty levied by government) mahsúl, málguzárí; (charge) lagán; (burden) bojh; (blame) ilzám;—*v. t.* mahsúl laganá, khiráj bándhná, ilzám d.;—collector, *n.* mahsúl tahsílne w., muhassil; —gatherer, taks'gath-er-er, *n.* mahsúl l. w., khiráj jama' k. w. [súl, láiq i khiráj.

Taxable, taks'a-bl, *a.* qábil i mah-

Taxation, taks-ā'shun, *n.* mahsúlbandí, khiráj-bandí, mahsúl, khiráj.

Tea, tē, *n.* Chin. *tshâ, thr.* chá, cháe, cháe ká per, cháe kí patti; —spoon, tē'spóón, *n.* chá ká chhotá chamcha.

Teach, tēch, *v. t.* A.-S. *tæcan.* (instruct) sikhláná, ta'lím d.; (inform) khabar d.; (show) dikhláná. Syn. Instruct; tell; guide; admonish.

Teachable, tēch'abl, *a.* (docile) tarbiyat-pizír, ta'lím-pizír, sikhláne ke láiq.

(Teak-tree.)

Teacher, tēch'gr, *n.* ustád, mudarris, mu'allim.

Teaching, tēch'ing, *n.* ta'lím; sikshá.

Teak, tēk, ságwan ká darakht.

Teal, tēl, *n.* D. *teeling.* (waterfowl) murgábí.

(Teal.)

Team, tēm, *n.* A.-S. *team*, ghore yá bail jo ek hí sáth jute hon, lambí pánt yá lakír.

Teamster, tēm'ster, *n.* ghore yá bail ko ek sáth jor kar hánknewálá.

Tear, tēr, *n.* A.-S. ánsú, ashk, áb i dída;—*v. t.* A.-S. *teran.* (rend) phárná, chírná, chák k.; (lacerate) zakhmí k.; (pull with violence) sakhtí se khínchná, khasotná, chhínná.

Tearful, tēr'fóól, *a.* ashk-álúda, ashk-bár, áb-dída.

Tease, tēz, *v. t.* A.-S. *tæsan.* (vex) khijáná; (irritate) diqq k., satáná. Syn. Worry; vex; annoy; torment. [chúchí.

Teat, tēt, *n.* A.-S. *tit.* (pap) than,

Technical, tek'nik-al, *a.* G. *technikos.* hikmatí yá 'ilmí. kitábí, istiláhí, lugwí. [tiláh.

Technicality, tek-ni-kal'i-ti, *n.* is-

Tedious, tē'di-us, *a.* L. *tædiosus.* (wearisome) pahár, bhárí, daráz, thakáne w.; (sluggish) káhil, majhúl, dhílá, sust; (irksome) nápasand. Syn. Irksome; wearisome; fatiguing.

Tediousness, tē'di-us-nes, *n.* sakhtí, ranj-áwarí, darází, túl yá sustí.

Teem, tēm, *v. i.* A.-S. *tyman.* (bring forth young) janná, phal l.; (be pregnant) hámila h.; (be full) ma'múr h.

Teeth, têth. *v. i.* dánt nikalná.

Teetotaler. *n.* parhezgár, muttaqí.

Teetotalism. tē'tō-tal-izm, *n.* nashe kí parhezgárí.

Tegument, teg'ū-ment, *n.* L. *tegumentum.* chhilká, chhál, poshish.

Telegram, tel'ē-gram. *n.* G. *tele* and *gramma.* tár kí khabar.

Telegraph tel'ē-graf, *n.* G. *tele* and *graphein.* tár bargí, ishára se dúr khabar pahunchána ká ála; —*v. t.* tár bargí ke zarí'a khabar bhejná. [—to].

Telegraphy, tel-eg'ra-fí, *n.* tár par khabar bhejne ká 'ilm.

Telescope, tel'ē-skōp, *n.* G. *teleskopos.* dúrbín, dúr-darshak.

Tell, tel, *v. t.* A.-S *telian.* (utter) munh se nikálná; (speak) bolná; (relate) bayán k., sunáná; (report) khabar d.; (inform) záhir k., ágáh k.; (reckon) ginná; (have effect) asar k.; (discover) ma'lúm k.; (make known) záhir k.; (confess) iqrár k. [játáne w.

Teller, tel'er, *n.* kahne w., bolne w.,

Temerity, tē-mer'i-ti, *n.* L. *temeritas.* (rashness) be-líhází, be-báki; (heedlessness) be-khabarí, be-ihtiyátí.

Temper, tem'per, *n. t.* L. *temperare.* (moderate) mu'tadil k., muddhim k.; (beat together) milánā, makhlút k., samoná; (soften) narm k.; (mollify) tánā. [—with,—by]. Syn. Soften; mollify; assuage;—n. mizáj, khaslat; (irritation) gussa.

Temperament, tem'per-a-ment, *n.* (constitution) hálat, mizáj, tínat.

Temperance, tem'per-ans, *n.* L. *temperantia.* (moderation) i'tidál, parhezgárí.

Temperate, tem'per-át, *a.* L. *temperatus.* (moderate) mu'tadil, mutawassit, muddhim, parhezgár. Syn. Abstemious: sober; calm.

Temperature, *n.* hálat i garmí o sardí.

Tempest, tem'pest, *n.* L. *tempestas.* ándhí, túfán; *v. t.* túfán se muztarib yá be-qarár k. Syn. Storm; agitation.

Tempestuous, tem-pest'ū-us, *a.* (turbulent) tez, tund, túfání. [áin ámoz.

Tempiar, tem'plár, *n.* shara'-ámoz,

Temple, tem'pl, *n.* L. *templum.* (place of worship) ma'bad, dair, ibádat-khána, but-khána, girja; —*n.* L. *tempus.* shaqíqa, kanpatí.

Temporal, tem'pō-ral, *a.* L. *temporalis.* (secular) dunyáwí, jahání, sansárí. Syn. Worldly; terrestrial, mundane.

Temporality, tem-pō-ral'i-ti, *n.* dunyáwí daulat.

Temporary, tem'pō-rár-i, *a.* L. *temporarius.* fání, chand-roza, 'árizí.

Temporize, tem'pō-riz, *v. i.* zamánesází k.: (comply) razámand h.; (delay) derí k. [—with].

Tempt, temt, *v. t.* L. *tentare.* (entice) rágib k.; (entice to ill) bahkáná; (seduce) phusláná; (attract) fareíta k.; (attempt) koshish k. [—with, —by,—to]. Syn. Entice; allure.

Temptation, tem-tū'shun, *n.* (allurement) targíb, ragbat; (what tempts) ázmáish, imtihán, tahrík.

Tempter, temt'er, *n.* ázmáish k. w., shaitán.

Tempting, temt'ing, *n.* (attractive) jázib, dil-rubá, shahwat-angez, wargalánne w., bahkáne w.

Ten, ten, *a.* A.-S. das, dah, 'ashar.

Tenable, ten'a-bl, *a.* F. *tenable.* sábit, mustahkam, ustuwár, tikáo, thahráo. [—by].

Tenableness, ten'a-bl-nes, *n.* istihkám, ustuwárí, tikáo, thahráo.

Tenacious, tē-nā'shi-us, *a.* L. *tenax.* (holding fast or together) sakht, magrá, kathor; (close fisted) kanjús; (gluey) lasdár.

Tenacity, tē-nas'i-ti, *n.* (cohesiveness) laslasáhat; (toughness) sakhtgírí. [(holding lands) kiráyadárí.

Tenancy, ten'an-si, *n.* L. *tenentia.*

Tenant, ten'ant. *n.* F. (holder of house) kiráya-dár; (holder of lands) ijáre-dár; (dweller) báshinda;—*v. i.* asámí. ijáredár yá ra'iyat ke taur par qabza r.;—less, *a.* khálí, gair-maqbúza. [yat.

Tenantry, ten'ant-ri, *n.* ri'aya, ra'i-

Tend, tend, *v. t* (watch) nigahbání k.; (herd) charáná; (take care of) khabar-gírí k.; (wait) rahná;—*v. i.* mutawajjih h., mukhátib h., jhukná, máil h. [—to,—towards].

Tendency, tend'en-si, *n.* tawajjuh; (drift) matlab, mudd'á, maqsad.

Tender, ten'der, *n.* From. *tend.* tawázú', bhení, nazr, qaul; (small vessel following a larger) ek chhotí kishtí jo bari ke sáth rahtí hai; (carriage with fuel, water &c., attached to a locomotive) kocla wg. kí gárí jo injin ke sáth rahe; —*v. t.* F. *tendre.* (offer a sum) pesh k., charháná, nazr k., denā; —*a.* F. *tendre,* L. *tener.* (soft) narm, komal, muláim; (easily hurt) nuqsán-pizír; (light) subuk, halká; (young) jawán, sagír; (weak) kamzor; (compassionate) hamdard; (mild) halím; (kind

mihrbán, shafíq; (unwilling to hurt) be-ázár, be-zarar; (scrupulous) pas o pesh k. w.; (pathetic) dil-soz. Syn. Delicate; effeminate; soft; compassionate.

Tenderness, *n.* (softness, kindness) narmí, murauwat, narm-dilí, lutf, muláhiza; (scrupulousness) waswás, wahm. Syn. Benignity; humanity; clemency.

Tendinous, *a.* (sinewy) nas yá patthedár. [nas, pai, patthá.

Tendon, ten'don, *n.* L. *tend.* (sinew)

Tendril, ten'dril, *a.* (clasping, climbing) lapetnewálá, charhnewálá; —*n.* F. *tendrillon.* bál, sút, resha.

Tenement, ten'ē-ment, *n.* L. *tenementum.* ghar, makán, maqám. Syn. House; dwelling; habitation.

Tenet, ten'et, *n.* L. he holds. masla, áín, qaul, i'tiqád, nishchai. Syn. Doctrine; opinion; dogma.

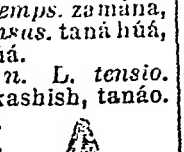
Tenfold, ten'fōld, *a.* das-guná.

Tenor, ten'or, *n.* L. *tenere.* (continuity of state) silsila; (constant mode) mustaqil taríqa, tarz, dhab, qarína; (course) taríq, chál, dhál; (continued run) mustaqil rawish; (purport) ma'ne, matlab.

Tense, tens, *n.* F. *temps.* zamana, síga, kál; —*a.* L. *tensus.* taná húá, kashída. charhá húá.

Tension, ten'shun, *n.* L. *tensio.* kashídagí, kasáo, kashish, tanáo.

Tent, tent, *n.* F. *tente.* khaima, derá; —*v. t.* khaime men r.



Tentative, ten'tāt-iv, *a.* L. *tentare.* (trying) ázmáne w., imtihán k. w.

Tenter, ten'ter, *n.* L. (Tent.) *tendere.* ánksí, mekh, kánta, khúntí. [— *i.* daswán hissa.

Tenth, tenth, *a.* From *ten.* daswán;

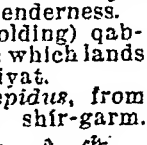
Tentmaker, tent'māk-er, *n.* khaimesáz, tambú b. w.

Tenuity, ten'ū-i-ti, *n.* L. *tenuitas.* (thinness) patlá-pan, bárikí. Syn. Thinness; fineness, slenderness.

Tenure, ten'ūr, *n.* F. (holding) qabza, patta; (manner in which lands are held) nau' i haqqiyat.

Tepid, tep'id, *a.* L. *tepidus*, from *tepere.* (lukewarm) shír-garm.

Terebinth, ter'ē-binth, *n.* L. *terebenthus.* ek qism ká darakht jis ke gond se tárpín ká tel banáyá játá hai.



Term, term, *n.* F. *terme.* (boundary) hád; (limit) hadd; (time in which the courts hold regular sittings) ijlás ká muqarrarí waqt: (time of a course of lectures or teaching) parháne ká aiyám; (word by which any thing or quantity is expressed) bát, istiláh, laqab; —s, (conditions) sharáit; (stipulated price) muqarrara nirkh, dám; hadd, madd i mu'aiyana, mi'ád; lafz, istiláh, Syn. Limit; boundary; bound; confine; —*v. t.* nám r., kahná yá bolná,

Termagant, ter'ma-gant, *a.* (brawling) laráñká, zubán-daráz.

Terminable, term'in-a-bl, *a.* (limitable) mumkin ul hadd, haddpizír, intihá-pizír.

Terminate, term'in-āt, *v. t.* L. *terminare.* (bound) hadd bándhná; (end) tamám k., nipténá, ákhir k. [—by,—with, —at, —in.] Syn. Complete: finish.

Termination, term-in-ā'shun, *n.* ákhirí, tamámí, anjám, khátima.

Terminology, term-in-ol'ō-ji, *n.* L. *terminus*, and G. *logos.* ta'lím i isláh, wuh 'ilm yá hikmat jis men istiláhí alfáz mushtamil hon, lugat.

Terminus, term'in-us, *n.* L. (boundary) hadd, sar-hadd.

Terrace, ter'ās, *n.* F. *terrasse.* chabútara, barámada; (balcony) chhat, kotha.

Terrestrial, ter-es'tri-al, *a.* L. *terrestris.* (pertaining to earth) khákí, zamíní, arazí, dunyawí.

Terrible, ter'i-bl, *a.* L. *terribilis.* (dreadful) khauf-nák, haul-nák; (fearful) khauf-zada; (formidable) muhíb; (very bad) bahut burá; (severe) sakht. Syn. Fearful; frightful: awful. [kuttá.

Terrier, ter'i-er, *n.* F. ek qism ká

Terrific, ter-if'ik, *a.* L. *terrificus.* (frightful) dahshat-angez, dahshat-nák, haul-nák, muhíb.

Terrify, ter'i-fī, *v. t.* (frighten) daráná. dahshat d., khauf diláná. [—by,— with].

Terrigenous, ter-ij'in-us, *a.* L. *terra* and *gignere.* (earth-born) [desí.

khákí, jismání.

Territorial, ter-i-tō'ri-al, *a.* mulkí,

Territory, ter'i-tor-i, *n.* L. *territorium.* (land, country) mulk, des, dayár, sar-zamín, mamlukat.

Terror, ter'ur, *n.* L. (fright) dahshat; (alarm) dar, haul, khauf; —stricken, *a.* khauf-zada. khaftarnák. Syn. Alarm; fright; dread.

Terrorism, ter'ur-ism, *n.* (State of

terror) hálat i dahshat: (government by terror) hukúmat jo sáth sakhtí ke ho.

Terse, tėrs, *a.* L. *tersus.* (neat) pákíza, 'umda; (elegant) nafís, latíf. [yá pákízagí.

terseness, *n.* muháware kí khúbí

Tertiary, ter'shi-ar-i, *a.* L. *tertiarius.* tísre darje ká.

Test, test, *n.* L. *testa* and *testis.* (trial) ázmáish; (examination) imtihán; (criterion) jánch ká eá'ida, mehak, kasautí. Syn. Criterion; standard; proof; trial; —*v. t.* (examine) kasautí par jánchná, ázmáná, imtihán k.

Tessellate, tes'ē-lāt, *v. t.* L. *tessella.* chár-khána yá chau-gosha baná-

Tessellated, *a.* chár khána-dár. [ná.

Testament, tes'ta-ment, *n.* L. *testamentum.* wasíyat-náma; Old—, Taurat, Puráná 'Ahd-náma; New —, Injíl yá Nayá 'Ahd-náma.

Testamentary, tes-ta-ment'ar-i, *a.* wasíyat yá wasíyat-náme ká.

Testate, tes'tāt, *a.* L. *testatus.* wasíyat-kuninda, músí.

Testator, tes-tā'tor, *n.* wasíyat-kuninda, wasíyat k. w.

Tester, tes'tor, *n.* L. *testan,* an earthen pot. chhatar, masahrí.

Testicle, tes'ti-kl, *n.* L. *testiculus.* khusíya, baíza, khája, fota.

Testify, tes'ti-fi, *v. i.* L. *testis* and *facere.* (be witness) gawáh h.;—*v. t.* (bear witness) gawáhí d., dalálat k.; (affirm solemnly) halfíya bayán k. [—to].

Testimonial, tes-ti-mō'ni-al, *n.* (writing as evidence) shahádat-náma; (certificate of character) nek-chalaní kí chitthí, dastáwez.

Testimony, tes'ti-mō-ni, *n.* L. *testimonium.* (proof by witness) gawáhí, dalíl, shahádat, sákhí. Syn. Evidence; proof. [sautí.

Testing, *n.* ázmáish, imtihán, ka-

Tether, teтн'ėr, *n.* (rope or chain) pachá, pá-band, bág-dor; —*v. t.* bándhná.

Tetragon, tet'ra-gon, *n.* G. *tetra* and *gónia.* chau-gosha shakl, zamín kí nisbat do jírmon ká manzar jab we ápas men 90 darje par yá dáira ke chauthái fásila par hon.

(Tetragon.)

Tetrarch, tet'rárk, *n* G. *tetra* and *archos.* ek súbe ke chautho hisse ká Rúmí hákim

Tetrasyllable, tet-ra-sil'la-bl, *n.* G. *tetrasullabos.* (word consisting four syliables) ek lafz jis ke chár juz i talaffuz hon.

Teutonic, tū-ton'ik, *a.* mulk i Jarmaní ke qadím báshindon ká.

Tew, *v. t.* A.-S. *tawian.* (to work) kám k.; (to tease) chherná, satáná.

Text, tekst, *n.* L. *textus.* (substance of a book) khulása; (that commented on) matn; (sentence chosen as a subject of a sermon) mazmún, áyat; (four gospels) chár Injílen;—book, *n.* matn kí kitáb;—hand *n.* likhne ke baro hurúf. [ká.

Textual, teks'tū-al, *a.* matn yá asl

Texture, tekst'ūr, *n.* L. *textura.* (act of weaving) bináwat, báfta-ní, tarkíb, sákht.

Than, тнan, *c.* A.-S. *thanne.* se, az, ki, ba-nisbat. [ká qadím laqab.

Thane, thān, *n.* A.-S. *thegn.* 'Izzat

Thank, thangk, *v.t.* A.-S. *thancian,* shukrguzárí k., shukr k. [—for]. —*n.* A.-S. *thanc.* shukr-guzárí, shukr; (generally in the plural) ; —offering, *n.* shukr kí qurbání;—worthy, wájib ul shukr.

Thankful, thangk'fóól, *a.* (grateful) shukr-guzár, ihsánmand.

Thankfulness, *n.* shukr-guzárí, ihsánmandí.

Thanklessness, *n.* (ingratitude) né-shukr-guzárí, ná haqq-shinásí.

Thanksgiving, thangks'giv-ing, *n.* shukr-guzárí, adáe shukr.

That, тнat, *pr.* or *c.* A.-S. *the, m., thcó, f., thāt, n.* wuh, jo, so, kí, is liye kí, táki.

Thatch, thach, *n.* A.-S. *thāc.* ghás, puwál, khar, phús;—*v.t.* chhánná, chhájná.

Thatching, *n.* chhappar, chhaoní.

Thaw, thaw, *v. t.* A.-S. *thawan.* (melt) pighalná, pighláná.

Thawy, thaw'i, *a.* (melting) pighlá húá, galá húá.

The, тнe, *definite article,* A.-S. *the* or *thcó.* wuh, yih, wuhí, harí i ta'rífí.

Theatre, thē'a-ter, *n.* L. *theatrum.* (arena, stage) tamásha-gáh, naqlkhána, akhárá, nách-ghar.

Theatrical, *n.* tamásha ká, naqlí.

Theatricals, thē-at'rik-alz, *n. pl.* nách-ghar ká asbáb o sámán.

Thee, тнē, *pr. objective case of thou.* tujhe, terá, terí. [duzdí, sarqa.

Theft, theft, *n.* A.-S. *thcófáh.* chorí,

Their, тнār, *a. pr.* A.-S. *thára.* un ká, in ká, apná, auní

Theirs, THĀRz, *a. pr.* Intensive form of *their.* un ká, in ká, apná, apní.

Theism, thē'izm, *n.* G. *theos,* God. i'tiqád i Ḳhudá, Ḳhudá-parastí.

Theist, thē'ist, *n.* mu'taqid i Ḳhudá, Ḳhudá-parast.

Them, THEM, *pr. objective case of they.* (those) un ko, in ko.

Theme, thēm, *n.* G. *thema.* kalfiyat, haqíqat; (subject) mazmún; (original word) masdar; (dissertation) musawwada.

Themselves, THem-selvz', *pr. pl.* of *himself, herself,* or *itself.* we áp, ye áp, apne ko, ḳhud.

Then, THen, *ad.* A.-S. *thonne.* (at that time) tab, us waqt; (afterwards) us ke ba'd, phir, ákhirash, pichhe se; (at another time) kisí aur waqt; (therefore) pas, báre, taubhí;—*c.* (in that case) us súrat men; (in consequence) is liye;—*a.* (existing at that time) us hál ká.

Thence, THens, *ad.* A.-S. *thanan.* (from that place) wahán se; (time) tab hí se, us waqt se; (reason) us sabab se.

Thenceforth, THens'fōrth, *ad.* (from that time) tis pichhe, ba'd azán, tiske pichhe, us waqt se.

Thenceforward, THens'for-werd, *ad.* (from that time) us waqt se, us ke ba'd.

Theocracy, thē-ok'ra-si, *n.* G. *theos* and *kratein.* Ḳhudá kí hukúmat, 'amal i Iláhí.

Theodolite, thē-od'ō-lit, *n.* G. *theomai,* and *dolichos.* bu land i aur dúrí nápne ká ek ála.

(Theodolite.)

Theologian, thē-ō-lō'ji-an, *n.* G. *theos* and *legein.* 'ilm i Iláhí ká jánnewálá.

Theological, thē-ō-loj'ik-al, *a.* 'ilm i Iláhí ká.

Theology, thē-ol'ō-ji, *n.* 'ilm Iláhí, 'ilm i Ḳhudá

Theorem, thē'ō-rem, *n.* G. *theorema.* (principle or position) farzí da'wá, maqbúla, da'wá, masla, qiyás, sábit honewálá da'wá.

Theoretical, thē-ō-ret'ik-al, *a.* (unpractical) 'ilmí, qiyásí, ḳhiyálí. Syn. Speculative; conjectural; unpractical.

Theorize, thē'ō-rīz, *v. i.* (speculate ḳhiyál bándhná, qiyás k.

Theory, thē'ō-ri, *n.* G. *theoria.* qiyás, ḳhiyál, mansúba, ḳhiyálí naqsha, 'ilm, bidyá. Syn. Hypothesis; speculation; assumption; conjecture; postulate; plan.

Theosophy, thē-os'ō-fi, *n.* G. *theos* and *sophas.* (Divine wisdom) Iláhí dánish, Iláhí 'ilm.

There, THār, *ad.* A.-S. *thar.* (in that place) wahán, udhar, us jagah; here and—, yahán wahán.

Thereabouts, THār-a-bouts', *ad.* lagbhag, 'anqarib, kam-besh.

Thereafter, THār-aft'er, *ad.* (after that) ba'd-azán, us ke ba'd.

Thereat, THār-at', *ad.* wahán, tahán; (on that account) us liye.

Therefore, THār'for, *c.* & *ad.* (for that reason) us wáste, is wáste, lihází.

Therewithal, *ad.* (over and above) tis par, us ke úpar, tis ke úpar.

Thermometer, ther-mom'et-er, *n.* G. *thermos* and *metron.* garmí sardí nápne ká ek ála, harárat paimá.

Thesaurus, thē-saw'rus, *n.* L. (treasury) ḳhazána, maḳhzan; (dictionary) lugat.

These, THēz, *pr.* A.-S. *this, thás.* ye in ko, inhen, opposed to *those.*

Thesis, thē'sis, *n.* G. *thesis.* muqaddama, masla, da'wá; (essay) mazmún, bayán, risála. Syn. Proposition; position; theme; subject.

They, THā, *pr. pl.* A.S. *thá,* Go. *thái.* we, ye, un ne, unhon ne.

Thick, thik, *a.* A.-S. *thicce.* (not thin) mota, daldár, purkár; (dense) munjamid, gunjan, ghaná, gajhin; (gross) bad numá; (muddy) kasíf, mailá; (deep) gahrá; (close) nazdík; (crowded) kasír, ziyáda; (solid) gárhá, sangín; (coarse) khurrá; (dull) sust, kund;—*n.* niháyat gunjan hissa, mota hissa, sakht. Syn. Dense; close; compact. [maná, gadlá k.

Thicken, thik'n, *v. t.* gárhá k., ja-

Thickening, thik'n-ing, *n.* gárhá karnewálí shai, koí chíz jo jamáne ke liye murakkab kí jáwe.

Thicket, thik'et, *n.* chhote chhote peron ká jangal, jhund.

Thickness, *n.* kasáfat, galázat; (density) dal-dárí, gunjání, motáí, gahrá-pan. [(stout) bhárí, motá.

Thickset, thik'set, *a.* gajhin, gunjín;

Thick-skinned, *a.* be-waqúf.

Thief, thēf, *n.* A.-S. *theof.* chor, duzd; chirág ká gul. Syn. Pickpocket; shoplifter; pilferer; cutpurse; petty robber.

Thieve, thēv, *v. t.* chorí k., duzdí k. [—from.] [il, poshída, 'aiyárá.

Thievish, thēv'ish, *a.* chorí par má-

Thievishness, *n.* chorí kí 'ádat.

Thigh, thī, *n.* A.-S. *thēoh.*, jángh, rán, zánú;—tone, thī'bōn, *n.* jángh yá rán kí haddí.

thimble, thim'bl, *n.* angushtána.

thimbleful, thim'bl-fōōl, *n.* angushtána bhar, bahut thorí miqdár, qatra bhar.

thin, thin, *a.* A.-S. *thinne.* (not thick) patlá, kágazí; (rare) bárik; (slender) názuk; (slight) subuk;—*ad.* patlá, jhirjhirá, bárik;—*v. t.* patlá k., jhirjhirá k., raqíq k.

thine, THIN, *pronominal. a.* A.-S. *thín.* terá, tor.

thing, thing, *n.* A.-S. *shai*, chíz, májara yá fi'l, hissa.

think, thingk, *v. i.* A.-S. *thencan.* (employ the mind) dil lagáná; (meditate) fikr k., sochná; (recollect) yád k., chet k.; (invent) nikálná, ijád k.; (cogitate) gaur k.; (deem) khiyál k.; (believe) i'tiqád k.; (intend) qasd k.; (deliberate) andesha k. Syn. Cogitate; reflect; meditate; ponder; muse; contemplate;—about, (meditate) sochna. [k. w.

thinker, *n.* khiyál k. w., tasawwur

thinking, *n.* andesha, fikr, gaur, qiyás. [pan, jhirjhiráhat.

thinness, thin'nes, *n.* kamí, patlá-

third, therd, *a.* A.-S. *thridda.* tísrá, siyum;—*n.* tísrá hissa, sekand yá'ne sánia; ká sáthwán hissa.

thirst, therst, *v. i.* A.-S. *thyrstan* piyásá h.; tarasná, khwáhish r.; —*n.* piyás, tishnagí; bari khwáhish yá kama. árzu. [gí, piyás.

thirstiness, therst'i-nes, *n.* tishna-

thirsty, *a.* tishna-lab, piyásá.

thirteen ther'tēn, *a.* A.-S terah.

thirteenth, th[illegible] tenth, *n.* terah[illegible] wán, ez-dahum.

thirtieth, ther'ti-[illegible] eth, *a.* tí-wan.

thirty, *a.* tís, si.

this, THIS, *pr.* A.-S. *thes, m.*, *theos, f., this, n.* [illegible] yih.

thistle, this'l, *n.* (Thistle.) A.-S. *thistel.* ákal-bartará.

thither, THITH'er, *ad.* A. S. *thider.* wahán, udhar; hither and—, yahán wahán [taraf, us or.

thitherward, THITH'er-word, *ad.* us

thong, thong, *n.* A.-S. *thwong.* tasma, sailu, baddhí, patti.

thorax, thō'raks, *n.* L. G. (chest) chháti, peti.

thorn, *n.* A.-S. kánta, jhár, khár.

thorny, *a.* pur-khár, kantílá.

thorough, thur'ō, *a.* A.-S. *thurh.* (going through) sarásar; (complete) tamám, púrá;—*pr.* sarásar, ek taraf se dúsrí taraf tak. ba-wasíla, ba-ma'rifat.

thoroughfare, thur'ō-fār, *n.* gwargáh, ráh, rásta.

those, THŌZ, *pr.* we, tin.

thou, THOU, *pr.* A.-S. tú, tain.

though, THŌ, *ad.* & *c.* A.-S. *thedh.* (notwithstanding) goki, agarchí, báwajúdeki, harchand.

thought, thawt, *n.* A.-S. *thedh.* (thinking; qúwat i idrák, gaur karne ká kám; (result of thinking) soch, bichár; (image formed in the mind) tasawwur; (fancy) qiyás; (opinion) ráe, andesha; (judgment) tamíz, khiyál; (small quantity) zarra, kuchh. Syn. Cogitation; reflection; meditation; musi[illegible]

thoughtful, [illegible] reflection) did, andesha-nák; (promoting thought) khiyál ragíb k. w.; (careful) khabardár. Syn. Considerate; deliberate

thoughtfulness, *n.* andesha-nákí, tazrúb, fikrmandí, taraddud.

thoughtless, thawt'les, *a.* (inconsiderate, stupid) be-liház.

thoughtlessness, *n.* (inconsiderateness) be-lihází, be-parwái.

thousand, thou'zand, *a.* A.-S. *thúsend.* hazár, sahasra, das sau; —*n.* hazár. alf; be-shumár.

thousandth, thou'zandth, *n.* wah 'adad jo hazár se taqsim karne par hásil ho. [gulami, qaid-girí.

thraldom, thraw'dum, *n.* (slavery)

thrash, thresh, or **thresh**, thrash, *v. t.* A.-S *thirsan.* pitná, jhárná, dal-masal k., [illegible] k., rú-mardán k.; áre kárnon i [illegible] out].

thrashing-floor, thrash'ing-flōr, *n.* khalihán, khirman-gáh.

thread, thred, *n.* A.-S. *thræd.* sút, tágá, lar; (uniform tenor) silsila; —*v. t.* pirone, [illegible] rúnná.

threadbare, thred'bār, *a.* ragrá, ghisá, be-rauney, farsúda.

threat, therrt, *n.* (menace) dhamkí, tahzíd, zajr. taki-wíf. bhabkí.

threaten, thret'n, *v. t.* A.-S. *threatían.* (menace, terrify) dhamkáná, dhamkí d., jhirakná. [—with].

threatening, thret'n-ing, *a.* khaufnumá, tahzíd-ámez.

three, thrē, *a.* A.-S *thri.* tín. sih.

threshold, thresh'ōld, *n.* A.-S, *threscwald.* dehrí, jánáb; dahlíz, darwáza. Syn. Outset; entrance

Thrice, thrīs, *ad.* O. Eng. *thries.* tín bár, tin ber; sí bára, tín daf'a.

Thrift, thrift, *n.* (prosperity) taraqqí, sarsabzí, iqbálmandí; (profit) náfa'; (economy) kifáyat-sha'árí. Syn. Frugality; thriftiness.

Thriftiness, *n.* juz-rasí, kam-kharchí, kifáyat-sha'árí. [kharch.

Thriftless, *a.* uráú, musrif, fuzúl-

Thrifty, *a.* juz-ras, girhast.

Thrill, thril, *v. t.* A.-S. *thyrlian.* (penetrate) chhedná, konchná, ghuserná. [—with —through]; —*v. i.* (fell a sharp shivering sensation) thartharáná, sansanáná;—*n.* (quick, piercing pain or feeling) josh, dard, sansanáhat, tharthari; (warbling) gánewálá.

Thrilling, thril'ing, *a.* dil-soz, muassir, mutaharrik.

Thrive, thriv, *v. i.* Icel. *thrifaz.* (prosper) panapná, táza h., phalná. [—upon,—with] Syn. Prosper; get on; get rich. [sabz.

Thriving, thriv'ing, *a.* kámyáb, sar-

Throat, thrōt, *n.* A. S. *throte.* galá, halq, nalai, nareti.

Throb, throb, *v. i.* Sw. *drabba.* tapakná, tís m., pharpharáná. [—with]; —*n.* pharak, tapak, tís.

Throbbing, throb'ing, *n.* dhardharáhat, dhakdhakáhat, pharak, tapak. [zih; (agony) ján-kandaní.

Throe, thrō, *n.* A.-S. *threá.* dard i

Throne, thrōn, *n.* L. *thronus*, G. *thronos*, F. *trone.* takht i sháhí, masnad, singhásan;—*v. t.* takht par baithánáá.

Throng, throng, *n.* A.-S. *thrang.* (crowd) bhír, amboh, izdihám; —*v. i.* bhír k., bhír-bhár h.

Throstle, thros'l, *n.* A.-S. ek qism kí chiryá.

Throttle, throt'l, *n.* narkharí, tentuwá;—*v. t.* galá ghontná, sáns rokná. Syn. Choke; suffocate.

Through, thróó, *pr.ad.* A.-S. *thursh.* sarásar, par, men, hokar, se; (by means of) kí ma'rifat, ke sabab.

Throughout, thróó-out', *pr.* kullahum, sartápá, tamám;—*ad.* har hisse men.

Throw, thrō, *v. t.* A.-S. *thráwan.* (cast) phenkná, chaláná, márná, chhorná, (lay carelessly) dálná; (hurl) patakná, pachhárná, de márná; (overturn) ulatná, ulat denú; (venture at dice) pánsá phenkná; —*n.* phenk, chaláo.

Thrum, thrum, *n.* Ger. *trumm.* desí motásút, taggí;—*v. i.* Icel. *thruma.* ánárí-pan se bajáná; bunná, kátná. [—on,—upon].

Thrush, thrush, *n.* A.-S. *thryscc.* chiryá kí ek qism.

Thrust, thrust, *v. t.* Icel. *thrista.* (push or drive with force) dhakelná, thelná; (push with a pointed weapon) bhonkná, chubhoná [—with]; —*n.* húlá, khonchá, zor.

Thumb, thum, *n.* A.-S *thuma.* ibhám, angúthá, angusht i nar:—*v. i.* anárí-pan se háth l., angúthe wg. se mailá k.;—*n.* dhamak, gadá, gadáká, dhamáká;—*v. t.* thonkná, pitná, dhamkáná.

Thump, *n.* It. *hombo.* (a heavy blow) dhamáká, gadáká, mukká, dhaul.

Thunder, *n.* A.-S. *thunor.* ra'd, garaj, karak, gargarábat; (denunciation) dhamkí, la'nat, phitkár; (loud noise) gul, shor;—*v. i.* garajná, karakná, tarapná, ghargharáná; la'nat bhejná. [—at]

Thunderer, *n.* garajnewálá, tarapnewálá, karakne-wálá.

Thundering, *n.* karak, garaj, tarap, nihayat bari karak. [w.

Thunderous, *a.* ra'd-khez, karakne

Thursday, thurz'dá, *n.* A.-S. Jumá'rát, panjshamba, bíphai.

Thus, THUS, *ad.* A.-S. is tarah, aisá, yún hí, isi tarah, yún, is qadar,

Thwack, thwak, *v. t.* A.-S. *thaccian.* (beat) pitná, márná;—*n.* chapet, chapetá, dhaul.

Thwart, thwawrt, *v. t.* (cross) ultáná, bar'aks k.; (oppose) mukhálifat k.; (hinder by an obstacle) rokná;—*a.* árá, tirchhá. [ultáo.

Thwarting, thwawrt'ing, *n.* rok,

Thy, THI, *pr.* terá, teri.

Thyme, tim, *n.* L. *thymum*, G. *thuein.* (fragrant plant) ipár, ek darakht. [khúd, áp hí, apne áp.

Thyself, THI-self', *pr.* tú áp, tú hí, tú

Tiara, ti-á'ra, *n.* F. *tiare.* (triple-crown, diadem) táj, sar-pech, kalgí, turra, kuláh, 'ammáma.

Tick, tik, *n.* (trust) udhár; (debt) qarz;—*n.* F. *tique.* kilní.—*n.* D. *tik, tyk.* (bed cover) toshak, khol; —*v. i.* tik tik k., kit kit k.—*n.* tik tik, kit kit.

Ticket, tik'et, *n.* F. *etiquette.* chitthí, dastáwez, sanad, tikat, nishán kiyá húá kágaz, ijázat-náma;—*v. t.* nishán-dár kágaz lagáná, nishán lagáná. [—with].

Tickle, tik'l, *v. t.* L. *titillare.* gudgudáná, sahláná. khujláná; (cause to laugh) hansáná, rijháná. [—by,—with]. [ráhat.

Tickling, tik'ling, *n.* gudgudí, sub-

Ticklish, tik'lish, *a.* gudgudí, ; (uncertain) be-qárár, ná páedár,

Ticklishness, *n.* gudgudáhat, begarári, be-sabri, dushwári.
Tidbit, *n* lugma, tar niwála.
Tide, *tíd, n.* A.-S. *tíd.* pání ká charháo utár, muddi o jazr, salláb; (time) waqt; (season) mausam.
Tideless, tíd'i-nes, *n.* nálúsat.
Tidings, tíd'ingz, *n. pl.* A.-S. *tídan.* khabar, ittilá', samáchár, nawed.
Tidy, tí'di, *a.* S.w. *tídly.* (timely) barwaqt; (pleasant) suthrá, sajjá; (neat) suthrá, sajjá; —*n.* kursí wg. par dáine ke wáste lágí jáli;—*v. t.* árásta k., suthrá, saf k.
Tie, *n. v. t.* A.-S. *tígean.* (bind) bándhna; (fold and make fast) jakarná, kasná; (knit) gánthná; (oblige) majbúr k.; (restrain) báz r.;—*n.* girih, gánth, bandhan.
Tier, tír, *n.* A.-S. (row, rank) saff, qatár, carja.
Tiffin, tif'in, *n.* jal pán, náshta, subh o shám ke darmiyán ká khánd. [chitá, palang
Tiger, tí'ger, *n.* L. *tigris.* bágh, sher
Tight, tít, *a* Ger. *dicht.* (tied closely) jakrá húá; (compact) mazbút; (un-tabkam; (fitting close to the body) fresá húá, tang, chust; (quick) saf; (not having holes) álúdá; (unexcited) sarshár, madmast; (hard) sakht; (saving) kifáyatí, jamá; (not slack) chust.
Tighten, tít'n, *v. t.* kasná, jakarná.
Tightness, tít'nes, *n.* tangí, chustí, kasáo, sakhti, safáí.
Tigress, tí'gres, *n.* From *tiger.* bágh-in, sherní. [kí tarah.
Tigerish, tí'grish, *a.* bágh sá, sher
Tile, tíl, *n.* A.-S. *tigul.* khaprá, narjí;—*v. t.* khaprá chháná, khaprail b. [—in]. [já.
Tiler, tí'er, *n* kumhár, chhánewá-
Tiling, tíl'ing, *n.* khapre kí chhawáí.
Till, til, *n* (money-box) dúkán kí golak; —*pr.* A.-S. *til.* tak, talak, lag, tá, tain; —*v. t.* A.-S. *tilian.* (plow) jotná; (prepare) taiyár k.
Tillage, til'áj, *n.* halwáhí, girhistí, zará'at, kisánkárí. [kishtkár.
Tiller, tí'ler, *n.* halwáhá, qalba-rán.
Tilt, tilt, *n.* A.-S. *teldan.* pál, namzirá, khaima, sáya-bán, shámiyána;—*v. t.* (cultivate) paitará bándná, nera-bází k.;—*n.t.* (rush as in combat) jhapatná, ghusná; (beam) jhukná; (fall on one side) ek taraf gir parná;—*n.* nera-bází, larhá.
Timber, tim'ber, *n.* A.-S. lakrí, kátb, chob, hesam, latthá, golá.
Timbrel, tim'brel, *n. It. tamburello.* tabla, mirdang, pakháwaj.
Time, tim, *n.* A.-S. *tima.* (period of duration) waqt, ayám, din, waqt, samat, mi'ád; (season) zamána, mausim, 'asr, rozgár, hangám; (opportunity) mauiat, fursat, waqt; (absolute or unmeasured duration) muddat; (age) 'umr; (life) zindagí; (era) san; (hour of travail) dard i zih ká waqt; (period of death) maut ká waqt; (repeated performance) bár bár, dobárá; (repetition) martaba, daf'a; (measure of sounds) sur, tál; (tense) zamána; (period appropriated to work) kám ká waqt;—*v. t.* (adapt to the time) waqt ke mutábiq k., waqt par k.; (regulate as to time) muqarrar k.; (measure in music) tál d; (regulate a watch) ghari kúkná. [—to]; —piece, *n.* ghari;—table, *n.* rel gári ke pahunchne yá chalne ke waqt ká nagsha. [the-intiná.
Timeless, *a.* be-waqt, be-mauqa'.
Timely, *a.* bar-waqt, ba-mauqa', sawere;—*ad.* jaldi.
Timid, tim'id, *a* L. *timidus.* (fearful) khauf-zada; (cowardly) buzdil, kam-jurat, dar-pok.
Timidity, tim-id'i-ti, *n.* buz-dili, dahshatnáki.
Timorous, tim'or-us, *a.* L. *timorosus.* (fearful) buz-dil, khauf-zada, dar-pok, kam-jurat.
Tin, tin, *n.* A.-S. *tin,* waláyatí lohá; —*v. t.* tin se mazbúná, qalí k.
Tincture, tingkt'ur, *n.* L. *tinctura.* (tinge, color) rang, bú, ramaq; (alcoholic solution) 'arq; —*v. t.* rangná, dálná, kuchh milánú, bharná. [—with].
Tinder, tin'der, *n.* A.-S. *tender.* sokhta, gul, shu'la. [sí áwáz.
Ting, *ting, n.* W. *tincian.* ghante kí
Tinge, tinj, *v. t.* L. *tingere.* rangná, álúda k.;—*n.* (color) rang; (stain) dág; (tint) halká rang.
Tingle, ting'gl, *v. i.* sansanáná, holná, jhanjhanáná, [—with].
Tingling, ting'gling, *n. (tinkle,* jingle) sansanáhat, jhanjhanáhat
Tinker, *n.* kaserá, phatherá.
Tinkling, tingk'ling, *n.* tantanáhat, jhanjhanáhat.
Tinman, tin'man, *n.* kassás.
Tinsel, tin'sel, *n.* F. *etincelle.* tósh, bharikli chiz; (shining trifle) chamak-dár shai;—*v. t.* rangná d.
Tint, tint, *n.* F. *teint.* (color) rang; (shade of color) rangat, halká rang; —*v. t.* rangná. [—with].
Tiny, tí'ni, *a.* Dan. *lyne.* nanhá, chhotá, tení

Tip, tip, *n.* D. & Dan. nok; (tap) sar; (fee) bakhshish ;—*v.t.* Ger. *tippen* sir par lagáná ; (strike slightly) halke háth se márná. [—with].

Tippet, *n.* A. S. *tappet.* gulú-band.

Tipple, tip'l, *n.* sharáb ;—*v. t. Diminutive of tip.* sharáb pínáa.

Tippler, *n.* sharábí, mai-khor, piyakkar.

Tipsy, tip'si, *a.* Ger. *tips.* makhmúr, mast, madhosh, matwálá.

Tiptoe, *n.* pánw kí unglíon ká sirá.

Tire, tir, *n.* Norm. F. *tiere.* (head dress) kuláh; (attire) kaprá; (furniture) asbáb; (apparatus) sámán; (hoop of a wheel) chakkar ;—*v.t.* G. *tcirein.* (weary) thakáná, past k. ; (dress as the head) sir par kaprá d. ;—*v. i.* thakná, mánda h., past h. [—with].

Tiresome, tir'sum, *a.* (wearisome) thakáne w. ; (tedious) taklíf-dih.

Tissue, tish'ū, *n.* F. *tissu.* zarbaft, bádlá, tamámí; —*v. t.* zar-dozí k.; —*paper,* mahín kágaz.

Tit, tit, *n.* G. *titthe.* than, chúchí, pistán;—*n.* Icel. *tita.* tattú o'aurat ká la'natí nám, ek chiríyá.

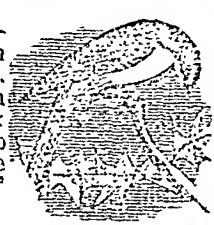
Tithe. tiTH, *n.* A. S. *teódha.* dahyakí, daswán hissa, das-ans;—*v.t.* dahyakí yá'ushar lagáná.

Titillate, tit'il-āt, *v. i.* L. *titillare.* (tickle) gudgudáná, suhráná, chulchuláná. [gudgudí, suhláhat.

Titillation, tit'il-lā'shun, *n.* sursuri,

Title, tī'tl, *n.* L. *titulus.* (inscription) nám ; (chapter) báb; (name of rank) khitáb, laqab ; (claim of right) haqq, pad; (title deed) bai'náma;—*v. t.* L. *titulare.* nám dharná, khitáb d., kahná;—*page,* tī'tl-pāj, *n.* sar-náma, sar i lauh, 'unwán.

Titmouse, tit'mous, *n.* From *tit,* and Ger. *meise.* ek qism chhotí o chálák chiríyá kí jo barsát ke liye khúrák jama' kartí hai.



Titter, tit'er, *v. i.* Ger. *kichern.* (Titmouse). (giggle) khilkhiláná, munh dabákar hansná. [—at];—*n.* khilkhilí.

Tittle, tit'l, *n.* Diminutive of *tit.* zarra, reza:—tattle. tit'l-tat'l, *n.* A reduplication of *tattle.* gap-shap, bak-jhak, bakwád;—*v. i.* bak-bak k., bakná, barbaráná.

Titular, *a.* L. *titulus.* námí, farzí, zubání.

To, *tóo, pr.* A. S. *te,* Go. *du,* for *tu,* Ir. & Gael. *do,* ko, lag, ke taín. ke pás, kane, tak, talak.

Toad, tōd, *n.* A. S. *tádie, tadige.* mendhak, gúk, gúk i zahr-dár.

Toady, tōd'i, *n.* cháplús, khushámandí;—*v. t.* cháplúsí k., khushámad k.

Toast, tōst. *v. t.* L. *torrere, tostum,* (dry by the fire) senkná, bhúnná ; (warm thoroughly) garm k.; (name when a health is drunk) kisí kí tandurustí ká jám pínáa;—*n.* ág par senkí húí rotí, kisí kí tandurustí ke liye jám-noshí.

Tobacco, tō-bak'ō, *n.* From Indian *tobaco.* tambákú, surtí.

Tobacconist, tō-bak'ō-nist, *n.* tambákú-farosh. [sharáb.

Toddy, tod'i, *n.* Hind. *tārí.* tárí ;

Toe, tō, *n.* A. S. *táh.* pánw kí ungli; —*v. t.* pánw kí unglíon se chhúná.

Together, tóo-geTH'er, *ad.* A. S. *tógádere.* (in company) báham ; (at the same time) ek sáth. [—with].

Toil, toil, *v. i.* A.-S. *teolian.* (work hard) mihnat k., zor m., daur dhúp k., dukh bharná. [—for,—at];—*n.* (labor) mihnat, mashaqqat; (drudgery) daur-dhúp, kasht, tapás, ranj, kofat;—*n.* F. *toiles.* jál, kamand, phandá.

Toiler, *n.* mihnat k. w., daur-dhúp k. w.; zor m. w.

Toilet, toil'et, *n.* F. *toilette.* (dressing table) kaprá pahinnewále kamre kí mez ; (covering spread over a table in a dressing room) kaprá pahinne ke kamre kí mez kí chádar; (mode of dressing) pahinne ká tariqa. Syn. Dress; attire: costume.

Toilsome, toil'sum, *a.* mihnat-talab, thakáú, *parishramí.*

Token, tōk'n, *n.* A. S. *tacon.* (sign) nishán; (mark, symptom) 'alámat; (omen) shugún ; (memorial of friendship) nishání.

Tole, *v. t.* (to draw by degrees) dhíre dhíre khínchná; (to allure) lubháná, phusláná.

Tolerable, tol'er-a-bl, *a.* L. *tolerabilis.* (that which may be borne) tahammul-pizír, bardáshtaní ; (not excellent) kisí qadar achchhá. Syn. Endurable; bearable; supportable.

Tolerance, tol'er-ans, *n.* bardásht.

Tolerant, *a.* (forbearing) burd-bár, sábir, ázád-mizáj, mutahammil.

Tolerate, tol'er-āt, *v. t.* L. *tolerare.* (suffer what is not approved) bar-

dásht k.; (allow so as not to hinder) jáiz rakhná; (admit to exercise a religion) mulk ke huqúq ke 'aláwa gair mazhab kí rasmon ko rawá rakhná.

Toleration, tol-er-ā'shun, *n.* L. *toleratio.* tahammul, bardásht, 'adam i mumáni'at, jawáz, igmáz, tajáhul.

Toll, tōl, *n.* A.-S. (tax) mahsúl-i-ráh-dárí, chungí;—*v. t.* L. *tollere.* mahsúl l., chungí l., kar l.;—*v. t.* W. *tol.* dhíre dhíre ghanṭa bajáná;—*n.* ghanṭe kí áwáz.

Tomb, tóóm, *n.* G. *tumbos.* qabr, mazár, turbat, qabr-gáh, gor.

Tomtit, tom'tit, *n.* pidrí, phudkí.

Ton, tun, *n.* (a weight of 20 cwts) aṭṭháis man ká wazn.

Tone, tōn, *n.* G. *tonos.* (sound) áwáz, sadá, shabd, dhun; (accent) lahja, laí; (healthy state of body) tandurustí; (harmonious relation of colors) rangon ká mel;—*v. t.* asíl lahje ko badal kar bolná.

Tongs, tongz, *n. pl.* A.-S. *tange.* dast-panáh, chimṭá, sanrsí.

Tongue, tung, *n.* A.-S. *tunge.* (organ of speech &c.) zubán, jíbh; (speech) bolí, bhákhá; (language) zubán; (a long strip of land) zamín ká lambá ṭukrá; mother—, mádarí zubán. [muqawwí dawá.

Tonic, ton'ik, *n.* táqat dene-wálí yá

Tonnage, tun'áj, *n.* From *ton.* jaház ká ma'qúl bojh. [kí gilṭí yá kaurí.

Tonsil, ton'sil, *n.* L. *tonsillæ. pl.* gale

Tonsure, ton'shóór, *n.* L. *tonsura.* bál káṭná yá chhánṭná.

Too, tóó, *ad.* A.-S. *tó.* (over and above) ziyáda, aur; (likewise) níz, bhí; (overmuch) hadd se ziyáda.

Tool, tóól, *n.* A.-S. *tól.* (implement) hathyár, auzár, álát;—*v. t.* hathyár se kám k. Syn. Instrument; implement; utensil.

Tooth, tóóth, *n.* A.-S. *tóth, pl.* Teeth. (small bone in the jaw) dánt, dandán; (taste) cháshní, lazzat; (prong) randa, dánt;—and nail, ba-hazár koshish;—ache, tóóth'ák, *n.* dánt ká dard;—brush, tóóth'brush, *n.* datún, miswák, dánt ká burush;—less, tóóth'les. *a.* poplá, be-dánt ká;—pick, *n.* khilál, kharká;—powder, tóóth' pow-der, *n.* manjan.

Top, top, *n.* A.-S. *top.* (highest part) sab se úpar ká hissa; (summit) chotí; (surface) sath; (crown of the head) chotí; (cover) dhakná; (head of a plant) phungí; (head of a mast) sirá; (toy of spinning) phirkí, laṭṭú;—*n.* Ger. *topf.* bhaunrá; bangí;—*v. i.* úpar charhná, fáiq h., tarjíh d., sabaqat le j., gálib h.; taráshná. [—by]. [ráj, zabarjad.

Topaz, tō'paz, *n.* G. *topazios.* pukh-

Topic, top'ik, *a.* G. *topikos.* mazmún ke muta'alliq, jagah ke muta'alliq;—*n.* mazmún, mudd'á, mansha, zikr, haqíqat.

Topmast, top'mast. *n.* dúsrá mastúl ya'ne wuh jo níche se dúsre darje par hai.

Topmost, *a.* a'lá, sab se bálátar.

Topography, tō-pog'ra-fi, *n.* G. *topos* and *graphein.* maqámon ká bayán. [d. [—down,—over.]

Topple, top'l, *v. t.* gir parná, girá

Topsy-turvy, top'si-tur'vi, *ad.* (upside down) tak o bálá, zer o zabar, ulaṭ pulaṭ, tale úpar [falíta.

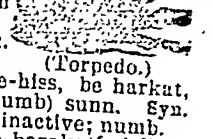
Torch, torch, *n.* F. *torche.* mash'al,

Torment, tor'ment, *n.* L. *tormentum.* (pain) dard; (torture) azíyat; sa'úbat; (anguish) ján-kandaní; —*v. t.* kalpáná, síyásat d., azíyat d.

Tormenter, tor-ment'er, *n.* zálim, jallád, múzí, azíyat d. w.

Tornado, tor-nā'dō, *n.* Sp. (hurricane) ándhí, túfán.

Torpedo, tor-pē'dō, *n.* L. jaházon ke tabáh karne ká ála; ek qism kí machhlí.


(Torpedo.)

Torpid, tor'pid, *a.* L. *torpidus.* (motionless) be-hiss, be harkat, sust, káhil; (numb) sunn. Syn. dull; sluggish; inactive; numb.

Torpidity, *n.* be-harakatí, káhilí, majhulí.

Torpor, tor'por, *n.* L. (numbness) be-hissí; (loss of motion) beharkatí; (laziness) sustí.

Torrent, tor'ent, *n.* L. *torrens.* tor, sailáb, tez dhárá.

Torrid, tor'id, *a.* L. *torridus.* (parched) jalá húá; (violently hot) bahut garm; (burning) mahrúq; —zone, mantaqa-i-mahrúqa.

Tortoise, tor'tois, *n.* F. *tortue.* sangpusht, kachhuwá.

Tortuous, tor'tū-us, *a.* L. *tortuosus.* (winding) bal-dár; (twisted) pechídá; (perverse) sarkash, magrá.

Torture, tor'tūr, *n.* F. from L. *torquere.* (extreme pain) siyásat, 'azáb, azíyat; (agony) ján-kaní, ján-kandaní; shikanja;—*v. t.* shikanje men kasná, taklíf d.

Torvous, *a.* L. *torvus.* (sour, stern) turish, sakht.

Tory, tō'rí, *n.* saltana; yá bádsháh dost. [phenkná, uchhálná.
Toss, tos, *v. t.* W. *tosiaw.* (úng)
Total, tō'tal, *a.* L. *totalis.* (whole) sab; (full) púrá;—*n.* kull jama'.
Totter, tot'er, *v. t.* Ger. *dottern.* (shake, reel) laraznā, ḍoiná, mutazalzal h. [—about].
Toucan, tōō'kan, *n.* Pg. & Braz. *tucano* ek qism kí chiriyá.

Touch, tuch, *n.* F. *toucher.* (sense of feeling) qúwat i lámisa; (touching) mas; (Toucan). (contact) lagáo; (feel) lams; (single act of s pencil) khatt; (test) ázmáish, parakh, imtihán; (slight degree) kamí; (blame) ilzám; (hint) ishara;—*v. t.* (feel) ma'lúm k.; (come in contact with) lagná, milná; (handle slightly) ṭaṭolná, chhúná; (attain) Lásil k.; (test) ázmáná, kasná, parakhná; (relate to) zikr k.; (meddle with) nisbat rakhná; (affect) asar k.; (melt) narm k. muláim k.; (wear) ghisná; (forcibly move the mind) tahrík d. [—with.]
Touchy, touch'i, *a.* (peevish) tunukmizáj, zúd-ranj, átash-mizáj, chirchirá. Syn. Snappish; irritable; petulent.
Tough, tuf, *a.* A.-S. *tôh.* (that will bend without breaking) damdár, (strong) mazbút; (able to bear) bardáshtaní; (clammy) lasdár; (stiff) kará; (old) puráná, dirí.
Toughen, tuf'n, *v. t.* chimṛaná, mazbút yá sakht ho j.
Toughish, tuf'ish, *a.* kuchh mazbút, kuchh sakht. [sakhtí.
Toughness, *n.* (tenacity) chimṛábat,
Tour, tōōr, *n.* F. daura, sair, saiyáhat. Syn. Circuit; excursion; journey;—*v. i.* daura k., sair k., gasht yá pherá k. [w.
Tourist, *n.* saiyáh, saiyár, safar k.
Tournament, tōōr'na-ment, *n.* jangí khel yá neza-bází; jhúṭhí laṛáí.
Tow, tō, *v. t.* A.-S. *téohan.* (haul, draw) khainchná, tánná. [—along];—*n.* A.-S. pát, patwá, rassí.
Toward tō'ard, *pr.* A.-S. *tôweard.* kí taraf, ke pás, ke kane, ke yahán;—*a.* (apt) tarbiyat-pizír, honhár;—*ad.* (near) nazdík, qaríb.
Towel, tow'el, *n.* F. *touaille.* dastmál, rúmál, sáfí, tauliyá.
Tower, tow'er, *n.* A.-S. *torr.* (High building) úṇchí [illegible]

tress) qil'a, koṭ; (belfry) mínár, burj, lát; (high flight) buland-parwází;—*v. t.* (soar) úṇchá h., buland-parwází k. [—about.]
Towering, tow'er-ing, *a.* (elevated) niháyat úṇchá; (extreme) niháyat,
Town, town, *n.* A.-S. *tún.* qasba, gánw, nagrí, deh;—hall, townhawl, *n.* shahr kí kachahrí ká makán, kotwálí;—talk, town' tawk, *n.* 'ámm guftogú.
Towns-folk, townz'fōk, *n.* gánw-ke log, shahr ke log.
Township, *n.* shahr ke 'iláqaját
Townsman, townz'man, *n.* shahrí, qasbátí.
Toy, toy, *n.* D. *toot.* khilauná, múrát, putlí;—*v. i.* kheiná, lár-piyár k. [—with].—man, khilauna-wálá, bisátí.
Trace, trās, *n.* (trail) lík, naqsh-i-pá; (impression) naqsh, nishán, ásár, 'alámat; (track) rásta; (path) ráh;—*n.* sáz jis se gárí khinchí játí hai. Syn. Footprint; footmark; footstep; track; —*v. t.* F. *tracer.* (follow by the trail) nishán par chalná; (mark out) khatt khinchná; (walk) chalná; (follow by tracks) pata lagáná, khoj nikálná; (draw) khinchná; (copy a drawing) naqsha ki naql k. [—out]. [daur.
Tracing, trās'ing, *n.* raftár, ráh,
Track, track, *n.* F. *trace,* D. *treck.* (trail) naqsh i pá; (beaten path) lík; (railway) rel kí sarak; (way) ráh, rásta; (course) daur;—*v. t.* pakarná, pagḍandí l., pairawí k.; nishánon se khoj nikálná. [—out].
Trackless, *a.* be-ráh, be-nishán.
Tract, trakt, *n.* L. *tractus.* (region) mulk; (district) súba, zila'; (length) lambáí; (treatise) risála; nuskha, náma.
Tractability, trakt-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* (docility) tarbiyat-pizírí.
Tractable, trakt'a-bl, *a.* L. *tractabilis.* hukm-bardár, mahkúm; (docile) sídhá, tarbiyat-pizír.
Tractableness, trakt'a-bl-nes, *n,* hukm-pizírí, hukm-bardárí.
Traction, trak'shun, *n.* L. *trahere.* khinchán, kashish.
Trade, trād, *n.* F. *tratter.* (commerce) tijárat; (traffic) kár o bár, beohár; (habitual pursuit) pesha, hirfat; (matter of profit) nafa' kí jins; (body of persons engaged in one such employment) pesha-war; — *v. i.* beohár k., beopár k., tijárat k. saudágarí k., len-den k.

Trader, *n.* saudágar, baipárí, sábúkár. [tájir.

Tradesfolk, trēdz'fōk, *n.* ahl i hirfa, **Tradesman**, trēdz'man, *n.* peshawar.

Trading, trād-ing, *a.* tijáratí.

Tradition, tra-dish'un, *n.* L. *traditio*, (legend) haóls, purán; (that which is handed down) bayán jo pusht dar pusht chalá átá ho, riwáyat.

Traditional, Traditionary, *a.* sunísunáí, samá'í, riwáyatí, naolí.

Traduce, tra-dūs', *v. t.* L. *traducere*. (blame) ilzám lagáná; (calumniate) tuhmat lagáná, bad-nám k.

Traducer, *n.* (slanderer) 'aib-je, shákí, muftarí, tuhmatí, buhtaní.

Traffic, traf'ik, *v. t.* F. *trafiquer*. (buy and sell) tijárat k., saudágarí k. [—in]; —*n.* mál, saudá, tijárat, beopár. Syn. Commerce; barter.

Tragedian, tra-jē'di-an, *n.* naql i gam ká musannif yá swáoní.

Tragedy, traj'ē-di, *n.* L. *tragædia*. naql i gam; (mournful event) gam-nák májrá.

Tragic, traj'ik, *a.* muta'allik i naql i gam, rauj-áwar.

Trail, trāl, *v. t.* Norm. F. *trailler*. (drag) ghasítná, khínch l. [—along]. Syn. Draw; drag; —*n.* shikárí ká rásta. Syn. Track; trace; follow; hunt.

Train, trān, *v. t.* F. *trainer*. (draw along) khínchná; (entice) phusláná; (exercise) sikhláná, tarbiyat k.; (exercise troops) jangí qawá'id sikhláná; (form fruit trees) qalam k.; —*n.* dum; (of a garment) zaíl, dáman; (series) silsila, larbandí; (method) taríqa, dhab; (retinue) hashmat, julús; (of guns) qatár, pánt; (of powder) falíta; (railroad carriages) rolgárí. [yáfta, tarbiyat-yáfta.

Trained, trānd, *a.* (educated) ta'límTraining, trān'ing, *n.* tarbiyat, ta'lím, sikshá.

Trait, trā, trāt, *n.* F. (stroke) qalam; (feature) khatt o khál, kárigurí; (peculiarity) khásslyat, khaslat.

Traitor, trā'tur, *n.* F. *traître*. dagábáz, be-wafá, dushman, bágí. Syn. Betrayer; renegade; apostate; rebel.

Traitorous, trā'tor-us, *a.* dagábáz, be-ímán, bágí.

Tram, *n.* chhotí gárí; —road, —way, tram kí sarak.

Trammel, tram'el, *v. t.* (catch) girift-tár k., pakrí ó., roknā; —*n.* F. *tramail*. (net) jál; (shackle) prí-sarí.

Tramp, tramp, *v. t.* Icel. *trampa*. (tread) raundná, kuchalná, pámál k., masalná, khundalná; —*n.* paidal ká safar; musáfir, áwára.

Trample, tramp'l, *v. t.* Ger. *trampeln*. (tread under foot) raundná, masalná, pánw se masalná. [—down, —under, —on, —upon].

Trance, trans, *n.* F. *transe*. (ecstasy) be-khudí, be-hoshí, sakta.

Tranquil, tran'kwil, *a.* L. *tranquillus*. (peaceful) bá-qarár, khátir-jama', thir, ásúda; (still) sákin, khámosh.

Tranquility, tran-kwil'i-ti, *n.* (quietness) qarár, itmínán, ráhat, ásúdagí; (rest) ásáish, árám, taskín.

Tranquillize, tran'kwil-iz, *v. t.* (compose) tasallí d., taskín d. [—by, —with].

Trans, L. *pr.* (beyond) us pár; (over) úpar, 'aláwa; (through) men, se.

Transact, trans-akt', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *agere*. (go through with) tamám k., anjám d., bajá l.; (manage) intizám k.; (carry on) chaláná.

Transaction, trans-ak'shun, *n.* (act, affair) kár-o-bár, mu'ámala, kárguzárí, kám.

Transcend, tran-send', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *scandere*. (go beyond) pár jáná; (outdo) pesh qadamí k.; (rise above) únchá h., afzal h.

Transcendence, tran-send'ens, *n.* faoqiyat, fazílat, buzurgí, sabqat.

Transcendent, **Transcendental**, *a.* niháyat khúb, bihtar, afzal, báládast, be-nazír.

Transcribe, tran-skrib', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *scribere*. (copy) naql k., utárná. [—from, —to].

Transcript, tran'skript, *n.* L. *transcriptus*. (copy from an original) naql, manqúl.

Transcription, *n.* naql-nawísí.

Transfer, trans-fer', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *ferre*. (carry) le j.; (deliver) supurd k., hawále k.; (remove) badlí k.; (transport) jilá watan k.; (put on a lithographic stone) chhápe ke patthar par jamánáj; —*n.* intiqál, tabwíl.

Transferable, trans-fer'a-bl, *a.* mumkin ul intiqál, naql-pizír.

Transference, trans'fer-ens, *n.* intiqál tabwíl.

Transfiguration, trans-fig-ūr-á'shun, *n.* tabdíl i súrat, tagaiyar i súrat, khusúsan pahár par Masíh kí súrat kí tabdílí.

Transfigure, trans-fig'ūr *v. t.* L.

trans and *figura*. shakl badalná, súrat badalná, tagaiyurí i súrat k.

Transfix, trans-fiks', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *figere*. (pierce through) chhedná, phornā; wár pár k.

Transform, trans-form', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *formare*. (change the form of a body) súrat badalná. [—from, —to].

Transformation, *n.* (change of form) tabdílí i súrat, tagaiyurí i súrat.

Transfuse, trans-fūz', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *fundere*. ek bartan men se dúsre men undelná.

Transgress, trans-gres', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *gradi*. (pass over or beyond) hadd se bábar j.; (violate) tálná, 'udúl k.;—*v. i.* (offend by violating) gunáh k., khatá k. [—in].

Transgression, trans-gresh'un, *n.* (offence) áin-shikaní, 'udúlí i hukm; (crime, sin) khatá, gunáh, taqsír, 'isyán.

Transgressor, *n.* (offender) qusúrwár, khiláf i shara' k. w. Syn. Trespasser; culprit; malefactor.

Transient, tran'shi-ent, *a.* L. *transiens*. (fleeting) ná-páedár; (not lasting) fání, be-baqá, 'árizí, chand roza; (imperfect) be-bunyád, ná-kámil; (hasty) jald yá shitáb játá húá.

Transit, tran'sit, *n.* L. *transitus*. (conveyance) rawánagí; (passage) ráh, guzar.

Transition, tran-sizh'un, *n.* L. *transitio*. tabdílí-i-guzar, tabaddul.

Transitive, trans'it-iv, *a.* L. *transitivus*. guzarne kí táqat rakhnewálá.

Transitory, trans'i-tor-i, *a.* L. *transitorius*. fání, chand-roza, be-baqá. Syn. Transient; fleeting; temporary.

Translate, trans-lāt', *v. t.* L. *transferre, translatum*. (transport) naql i maqám k.; (interpret) tarjuma k.; (explain) sharh k.

Translation, trans-lā'shun, *n.* tarjuma; intiqál, tabdílí.

Translator, trans-lāt'or, *n.* mutarjim, tarjuma k. w.

Translucent, trans-lū'sent, *a.* L. *translucens*. (transparent, clear) shaffáf, sáf.

Transmigrant, trans'mi-grant, *a.* L. *transmigrans*. ek makán yá hálat se dúsrí men honewálá, naql i makán k. w.

Transmigrate, trans'mi-grāt, *v. i.* L. *trans*. and *migrare*. naql i makán k., tanásukh k.

Transmigration, *n.* naql i makán, tanásukh, áwágawan.

Transmission, *n.* irsál, rawánagí.

Transmit, trans-mit', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *mittere*. bhejná, pahunchána, rawána k., irsál k., ár pár jáne d. [—from, —to]. Syn. Send; remit; forward.

Transmutation, trans-mū-tā'shun, *n.* tabdílí, istihála, tagallub.

Transmute, trans-mūt', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *mutare*. aslí hálat badalná, jins badalná.

Transparency, trans-pār'en-si, *n.* shaffáfí, burráqí, safáí.

Transparent, trans-pār'ent, *a.* L. *transparens*. (translucent, clear) shaffáf, burráq, sáf, nirmal. Syn. Pellucid; clear; lucid; crystalline.

Transpire, trans-pīr', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *spirare*. ur j., bukhár sá ur j., játá r., hawá ho j.;—*v. i.* (escape from secrecy) záhir h., áshkára h.; (happen) wáqi' h.

Transplant, trans-plant', *v. t.* F. *transplanter*. ropná, ek jagah se ukhár ke dúsrí jagah lagáná. [—from, —to].

Transport, trans-pōrt', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *portare*. (remove from one place to another) ek jagah se dúsrí jagah le j.; (banish) jilá-watan k.; (ravish with pleasure) khushí se be-khud k.; (remove) uthá d.;—*n.* bár-bardárí, irsál, intiqál, dhulái, chálán; (rapture) be-khudí, umang, mastí, wajd.

Transportation, *n.* (banishment) jilá-watní, intiqál, irsál. shahrbadarí; (carriage) 'ubúr, bárbardárí. [be-hoshí, wajd.

Transporting, *a.* intiqál, be-khudí,

Transposal, trans-pōz'al, *n.* badlí, tabdílí.

Transpose, trans-pōz', *v. t.* L. *trans* and *ponere*. hatáná, ek jagah se dúsrí jagah men r., ulat-pulat k., jagah badalná, qalb k.

Transposition, trans-pō-zish'un, *n.* jagah kí tabdílí, taqlíd, inqiláb.

Transubstantiation, tran-sub-stanshi-ā'shun, *n.* L. *trans* and *substantia*. tabdílí i jins yá jism, Roman Kátholik logon ká ek 'aqída ki 'Ashá i Rabbání kí roti aur mai Masíh ká jism o khún ho játe hain.

Transverse, trans-vers, *a.* L. *transversus*. árá, terhá, bendá, tirchhá;—*v. t.* (change, overturn) badalná yá tabdílí k., ulatná.

Trap, trap, *n.* A.-S. *trappe*. chúke-

dán, phandá, jál; (ambush) kamínghh; (stratagem) hikmat, famn, fareb;—*pl.* asbáb. [—for]. —*v. t.* phaqsáná, uljháná; (ensnare) fareb yá hikmat se pakarná; (adorn) árásta k.

Trapezium, tra-pē'zi-um, *n.* G. *trapezion.* (a little table) shakl i munharif, shakl i zú 'arbat ul azlá'.

Trappings, trap'ingz, *n. pl.* From *trap.* (ornaments) zewar; (ornaments for horses) ghore ká sáz o sámán. Syn. Dress; accoutrements; equipments.

Trash, trash, *n.* Norm. F. *trousse.* (waste or rubbish) ghás phús, fuzúl chíz; (nonsense) wáhiyát; (worthless fellow) kamína, púch; —*v. t.* (crop) taráshná, patti chhuráná; (crush) kuchalná; (encumber) lád d., atkáná.

Travail, trav'il, *v. i.* F. *travailler.* (labour) mihnat k.; (suffer the pains of childbirth) dard i zih men h.;—*n.* mihnat, dard i zih.

Travel, *v. i.* A different orthography and application of *travail.* (walk) safar k., musáfirat k., phirná. [—from, —to, —for,—in, —by, —with, —through]. —*n.* safar, musáfirat, salyáhat, sair.

Traveller, trav'el-er, *n.* musáfir.

Traverse, trav'ers, *a.* L. *transversus* koí shai jo ár-pár banái gai ho;—*v. t.* árá r., ár-pár r.; (thwart) rokná, muzáhimat k.; (pass over) tai k.;—*ad.*(crosswise) árá, benrá, tirchhá.

Tray, trá, *n.* A.-S. *trog.* kathrá, káwán, kishtí, síní.

Treacherous, trech'er-us, *a.* (like a traitor) be-ímán, dagábáz, badzat, mutalauní. Syn. Traitorous; perfidious; faithless; disloyal.

Treachery, trech'er-i, *n.* F. *tricherie.* (perfidy) dagá, chhal.

Treacle, trē'kl, *n.* F. *triacle.* (molasses) shirá, ráb, gur.

Tread, tred, *v. i.* A.-S. *tredan.*(set the foot) qadam r.; (walk on) paidal chalná; (press with foot) raundná k.;—*n.* qadam, qadam-zaní.

Treason, trē'zn, *n.* F. *trahison.* (treachery) gadar, balwa, fasád.

Treasonable, trē'zn-a-bl *a.* sultanat ke dushman ká.

Treasure, trezh'ūr, *n.* G. *thesauros.* (hoard) khazána; (wealth hoarded up) daulat; (something much valued) qímatí chíz;—*v. t.* jama' k., dabá r., pas-andáz k. [—up].

Treasurer, *n.* khazánchí.

Treasurership, trezh'ūr-er-ship, *n.* khazánchí-garí. [ganjina.

Treasury, trezh'ūr-i, *n.* khazána.

Treat, trēt, *v. t.* F. *traiter.* (negotiate) kár o bár k., khatt-kitábat k.; (offer terms) sharten pesh k.; (discourse on) bayán k., zikr k.; (use in any manner) istí'mál k., sulúk k.; (handle) chhúná; (give an entertainment) ziyáfat k., mihmání k. [—with, —to]; —*n.* ziyáfat, mihmání; sishtáchár.

Treatise, trēt'iz, *n.* risála, kitáb.

Treatment, trēt'ment, *n.* sulúk, rí'áyat, kár-guzárí, intizám, tajwíz, 'iláj, mu'álija.

Treaty, trēt'i, *n.* F. *traité.* (negotiation, league, contract) mu'ámala, qaul-qarár, 'ahd o paimán, sulhnáma. [—with]. Syn. Negotiation; contract.

Treble, treb'l, *a.* F. *triple.* tiguná, sih-chand, tez-áwáz;—*n.* zír, únchí áwáz;—*v. t.* tiguná k.

Tree, trē, *n.* A.-S. *treow.* darakht, shajar; per, rúkh, brikh;—*v. t.* darakht par rakhná.

Treeless, *a.* be-darakht.

Tremble, trem'bl, *v. i.* F. *trembler.* (shiver) kánpná, larazná, thartharáná, larkharáná;—*n.* kapkapí, larzish.

Trembling, *n.* kapkapí.

Tremendous, trē-men'dus, *a.* L. *tremendus.* (very dreadful) muhíb, khauf-nák, haibat-nák; (violent) sakht. [larzish, ra'sha, kapkapí.

Tremor, trē'mor, trem'or, *n.* L.

Tremulous, trem'ū-lus, *a.* L. *tremulus.* kánptá húá. Syn. Shaking; trembling; quivering.

Trench, trensh, *v. t.* F. *trancher.* (cut ditch) muhrí b.; (fortify by earth thrown up) khái khodná, khandaq b.;—*n.* (ditch) khandaq.

Trenchant, trensh'ant, *a.* F. *trenchant.* (sharp) burrán, tez, sakht.

Trencher, trensh'er, *n.* F. *tranchoir.* khandaq khodne-wálá, kathrá.

Trepidation, trep-id-ā'shun, *n.* L. *trepidatio.* (agitation) kapkapí, halchalí, khaufzadagí.

Trespass, tres'pas, *v. i.* F. *trespasser.* dakhl be-já k., khatá k., gunáh k. [—on, —upon.]; — *n.* dakhl i be-já, gunáh, khatá.

Trespasser, *n.* murtakib i madzkhalat i be-já, khatá-kár, gunahgár, qasúrwár.

Tress, tres, *n.* F. *tresse.* (lock, curl) kákul, zulf, jatá. [dhúncha.

Trestle, tres'l, *n.* D. *driestal.* mez ká

Tret, tret, *n.* L. *tritus.* (allowance

in weight for waste or refuse) sokhtaní-karda, úparlap.

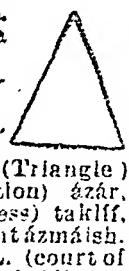
Trey, trā, *n.* F. *trois*, L. *tres.* (three at cards) tiní, tiggí.

Triable, trí'a-bl, *a.* (liable to undergo a judicial examination) qábil i tajwiz, falsal ke láiq. [sa, taslís.

Triad, trí'ad, *n.* G. *trias.* sálla, zála-

Trial, trí'al, *n.* (examination) ázmáish, tahqíq, muhásiba; (attempt) zor-ázmáí, koshish; (judicial process) rúbkárí; (suffering) taklíf, kashť, musíbat.

Triangle, trí'ang-gl, *n.* L. *triangulum.* sí-goshá musallas, ti-kona.



Triangular, trí-ang'gū-lár, *a.* sí-gosha sá.

Tribe, trib, *n.* L. *tribus.* firqa, guroh, qaum.

Tribulation, trib-ū-lā' (Triangle) shun, *n.* F. (persecution) ázár, ranj, gam, koft; (distress) taklíf, dard; (severe trial) sakht ázmáish.

Tribunal, trí-bū'nal, *n.* L. (court of justice) masnad i insáf, 'adálat.

Tributary, trib-ū-tárí, *a.* L. *tributarius.* (paying tribute) khiráj-guzár. tábi'dár, mutí' yá zer-hukm; —*n.* khiráj-guzárí, tábi'dárí: (affluent) mu'áwin i daryá, ek chhoťá daryá jobare men girtá ho.

Tribute, trib'ūt, *n.* L. *tribuere.* khiráj, báj, na'l-bandí Syn. Tax; grant; contribution.

Trice, tris, *v. t.* Ger. *trissen.* rassí se úpar khínchná;—*n.* (short time) pal, lamha, jhap.

Trick, trik, *n.* F. *tricher.* (cheat) fareb, híla, bahána; (wile) makr, dhoka; (juggle) shu'bada; (sly fraud) poshída ja'l; (dexterous stratagem) dáo-pech, dast-chálákí, nikmat; (habit) 'ádat;—*v. t.* W. *trcciaw.* (deceive) fareb d., dagábází se le l.; (decorate) árásh k., zeb d Syn. Cheat; deceive.

Trickle, trik'l, *v. i.* Ger. *trippeln.* (flow in a small gentle stream) patlí dhár se bahná; (run down in drops) ťapakná. búnd búnd ťapaknā. [súl;—*a.* tirsúlí.

Trident, trí'dent, *n.* L. *tridens* tri-

Triennial, trí-en'ni-al, *n.* L. *triennium.* tín baras ká, sí-sála.

Trier, trí'er, *n.* jánchanhár, imtihán k. w., sa'í o koshish k. w.

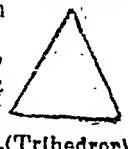
Trifle, trí'fl, *v. i.* D. *treyfelen.* (talk with lightness) behúda fí'l yá gufťogú k., laho la'b k.,: (waste time) fí'l i 'abas k., khelná, dín ganwáná. [—with].—*n.* ná-chíz, lá-shai, hech, thorí bát.

Trifler, *n.* behúda gufťogú yá fí'l k.w.

Trifling, *a.* halká, súbuk, be-qadr. adná, ná-chíz. [bandúq ká ghorá.

Trigger, trig'er, *n.* Ger. *drücker*

Trigonometry, trig-on-om'it-ri, *n.* G. *trigonon.* and *metron.* 'ilm i paimáish i musallas, 'ilm i musallas.



Trihedron, trí-hē'dron, *n.* G. *treis.* and *hedra.* shakl jis ke tínon atráf barábar hon.

Trilingual, trí-ling'gwal, (Trihedron) *a.* tín zubán ká.

Trill, tril, *v. t.* It. *trillare.* gahgahána, gitkarí l;—*n.* áwáz kí tharthará.

Trim, trim, *a.* A.-S. *trum.* (neat) baná thaná, muqatta'; (dressed up) khúb árásta;—*v. t.* A.-S. *trymian.* (dress) pahiráná; (deck) árásta k., zínat d., sanwárná; (make neat) sáf o suthrá k.; (clip) taráshná, katarná: (adjust) thík k., durust k.; (chastise) tambíh k...—*n* (dress) libás; (gear) árásh ká sámán; (ornaments) zewarát: (condition) hálat.

Trimming, *n. pl.* (ornamental appendages) zebáish kí chízen, bálí zínat ká asbáb.

Trinity, trin'i-ti, *n.* L. *trinitas* (three persons in one God-head) taslís.

Trinket, tringk'et, *n.* chhoťá gahná; (tackle) adná yá kam qímat kí shai.

Trio, trí'ō, *n.* It, Sp, & F. tín shakhson ká mel, tín áwáz yá bájon kámel.

Trip, trip, *v.i.* D., Ger. *trippen.* lang m., girná; (mak a false step) thokar kháná; (take a brief journey) thorí dúr ká safar k.; khatá k., galatí k.;—*v.t.* (cause to loose the footing, stumble, or fall) giráná, thokar khiláná; (catch) pakarná, thámbná; (convict) mulzim thahráná;—*n.* (stumble) thokar, lang; (failure) khatá; (mistake) chúk, bhúl; (excursion) sair, gasht.

Tripartite, trip'ar-tīt, *a.* L. *tres.* and *partiri.* tri-bhágá, tri-pháṅká, musallas. [yán, ápt, ánten.

Tripe, trip, *n.* F. (entrails) antari-

Tripetalous, trī-pet'al-us, *a.* G. *treis,* three, and *petalon,* a leaf ti-patiyá.

Triphthong, trif'thong, trip'thong, *n.* G. *treis* and *phtoggē.* tín harf i 'illat kí milí húi áwáz.

Triple, trip'l, *a.* L. *triplex.* tiguná, sih chand, tilará;—*v. t.* sih-chand k., tiguná k.

Triplicate, trip'li-kāt, *a.* L. *triplicatus.* sih-chand, tihrá, tiguná.

Triplication, trip-li kā'shun, *n.* sih-chand, tihrá, tiguná.

Tripod, tri pod, *n.* G. *trices* and *pous*, *podos* sihpáya, tipál.

Tripping, trip'ing, *a* (quick, nimble) tez, tar-rau, chálák.

Trist, *a.* L. *tristis.* (sad) ázurdá yá malál, gamgín.

Trite, trit, *a* L. *tritus.* (worn out by use) sál-khurda ; (stale) puráná, derína yá qadím; (common) 'ámm, mashhúr. (grind) ragarna, pisná.

Triturate, trit'ú-rát, *v.t* L. *triturare*

Triumph, tri'umf, *n.* L. *triumphus.* (solemn procession in honor of victory) julús i fathmandí; (victory) fath, zafar; (joy for success) jaí-jaí-kárí, shádí i fath-mandí ; (show) numáish; [—over]; —*v. i.* (celebrate a victory with pomp) fath ki khushí manáná ; (surmount) gálib á ; (overcome) maglúb k. [triumph ve muta'allig.

Triumphal, *a* ju (s-t zafar-mandih,

Triumphant, *a.* fathmand, gálib, mansúr [ek men tin, tasllé.

Trine, trí'ún, *a.* L. *tri* and *ternus.*

Trivet, triv'et, *n* ti-pái, sih-páya.

Trivial, triv'i-al, *a* F. (trifling) náchíz, hech ; (worthless) be-qadr, khalíf, aduá, kam.

Troll, tról, *v. t.* Ger. *trollen.* (roll) ghumáná, phiráná, chakkar d. ; (entice, allure) phusláná, bahkáná;—*v. i.* (run about) idhar udhar daurná, phirná; (roll) lurhakná, dhulakná. [—round].

Trollop, trol'up, *n.* From *troll* (slattern, slut) phúhar, gegli.

Troop, tróóp, *n.* F. *troupe.* (multitude) jamá'at, halqa, jhund, guroh, tálfa, gol, firqa ; (company of soldiers) risála ; —*s. pl.* fauj, sipáh, lashkar ; —*v. t.* guroh bándhke jáná yá daurná. [—along].

Trooper, *n.* sawár, turk-sawár.

Trophy, trófi, *n.* G. *tropaion.* (evidence of victory) fath ká yádgár, jayes-mútak.

Tropic, trop'ik, *n.* L. *tropicus.* khatt i sartán o jadí ; —of cancer, dáira e rás-us-sartán; —capricorn, dáira e rás-ul-jadi.

Tropical, trop'ik-al, *a.* khatt i sartán o jadí ke muta'allig.

Trot, trot, *v. i.* G. *trotten.* dulki j., dulki en lná. [—about, —along, —off, —to]; —*n.* dulki.

Troth, *n* (faith, fidelity) imán. wafá; rásti. ekyánat.

Trombone, *n.* ek qism kí sáz (a kind of [ek men tin, tasllé.

Trounce, trun'q, *v. t.* F. *troubler.* Provence ká ek shaer.

Trouble, trub'l, *v. t.* F. *troubler.* (disturb) diqq k., chherná, kalpá-ná, satáná; (perplex) pareshán k., khijáná, dukh d. (fatigue) ranjída k., chherná, kalpáná; (vex) mushtarib k., taklif d. [—with,—by,—in]; —*n.* (affliction) dukh) (calamity) áfat, musíbat ; (inconvenience) be-qarárí, iztirábí, ghabráhat; (annoyance) kulfat, khalish, kadd o kávish; (sorrow) ranj ; (misfortune) kam-bakhtí.

Troublesome, trub'l-sum. *a.* (vexatious) ázár-dih, taklif-dih Syn. Harassing; annoying; wearisome.

Troublesomeness, *n.* taklif-dihí, ázár-dihí, ranj-áwarí

Troubous, trub'lus, *a.* (full of commotion) pur-shor ; (tumultuous) darham-barham yá abtar kiyá húá. [dugní kathrá.

Trough, trof, *n.* A.-S. *troh.* doggá,

Troupe, tróóp, *n.* (company of performers in a play) guroh, tálfa. jhund, jamá'at.

Trousers, trouz'erz, *n. pl.* F. *trousses.* páejáma, izár, tambá, suthná.

Trout, trout, *n.* A.-S *trunt.* ek qism kí machhlí.

Trow, trō, *v. i.* A.-S. *trúwian.* (think) sochná, khiyál k ; (believe) yaqín k., I'tibár k , qubúl k.

Trowel, trow'el, *n* F. *truelle* karní, kanní. [rúpá tanke ká wazn.

Troy-weight, troy'wāt, *n.* -oná-

Truant, tróó'ant, *n.* F *truand.* (idler) káhil; (wandering) awára; (boy staying away from school) khilandrá;—*a.* awára

Truce, troós, *n.* Icel. *trigd.* (armistice) chand roze sulh, muhlat. Syn. Intermission; cessation; short rest.

Truck, truk, *v. t.* F. *troquer.* (barter) len-den k., 'iwaz-mu'awiza k., tijárat k. [—with].

Truckle, *n.* chhotá pahiyá.

Truckle, truck'l, *v. i.* Ger *truggeln.* (submit) dabaknú, jigrau k., dabaná [náne-wálí.

Truckling, *a.* dabáne-walí, chhi-

Truculent, tróó'kú-lent, *a.* L. *truculentus* (fierce) wahshí; (fierce looking) bhayának, be-rahm.

Trudge, truj, *v. i.* Allied to *tread.* (travel slowly on foot) pairphasiná, pánw pánw j. [—on,—along].

True, tróó, *a.* A.-S. *treówe.* (not false) sachchá, rást; (real) sádiq; (faithful) imándár, wafádár; (upright) khará, sídhá; (exact) thaukas; (rightful) wájibí, haqqdár. [imán-dárí, rástí.

Trueness, tróó'nes *n* (faithfulness)

Truism, tróó'izm, *n.* (self-evident truth) rást bát, sach bát.

Trump, trump, *v. t.* (obtrude) bejá dakhl; (deceive) fareb d.

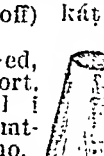
Trumpery, trump'er-i, *n.* F. *tromperie.* (deception) dhokhá; (nonsense) behúda guftogú.

Trumpet, trump'et, *n.* turhí, narsingá, garnáí;—*v. t.* narsingá phúnkná; (publish) manádí k.; (boast) fakhr k.; (praise highly) bahut ta'ríf k. [—to].

Trumpeter, *n.* bigul bajánewálá.

Truncate, trungk'āt, *v. t.* L. *truncare.* (cut or lop off) kát d., chhántná.

Truncated, trungk'āt-ed, *a* (cut off, cut short, maimed) ek shakl i makhrúti jis ká samtur rás kát dálá gayá ho.



Truncheon, trun'shun, *n.* F. *tronçon.* (short staff, club) dandá, láthí;—*v. t.* márná, sonte lagáná. (Truncated.)

Trundle, trun'dl, *n* A.-S. *trendl, trandle.* chhotá pahiyá, koí gol chíz;—*v. i.* (roll) lurhakná, dhulakná.

Trunk, trungk, *n.* L. *truncus* taná, per: (of an elephant, proboscis) súnd, khartúm; (chest of leather for keeping clothes, &c.) chamre ká sandúq, petí;—*a.* (main) khass; (chief) auwal.

Trusion, *n.* L. *trusum.* (the act of thrusting or pushing) dhakel.

Truss, trus, *n.* F. *trousse.* (bundle) púlá, pulinda, gathrí; (bandage) patti, petí, kamarband;—*v. t.* bandhan lagáná.

Trust, trust, *n.* Icel. *traust.* (confidence) i'tibár; (belief) i'tiqád; (faith) ímán;—*v. t.* (place confidence in) i'tibár k., bharosa k.; (commit to the care of) supurd k. (expect) ummed k.; (rely upon) takiya k.; (sell upon credit) udhár bechná.

Trustee, trus-tē', *n.* amánat-dár, zimma-dár; (credit on promise of payment) udhár; (something committed to one's faith) amánat.

Trusteeship, trus-tē'ship, *n.* zimmadárí, amíní.

Trustful, trust'fóól, *a.* mu'tabar, wafádár, diyánat-dár. [dárí.

Trustfulness, *n.* mu'tabarí, ímán-

Trustworthiness, trust'wur-THi-nes, *n.* i'tibár kí qábiliyat.

Trustworthy, trust'wur-THi, *a.* qábil i i'tibár. Syn. Honest; true; faithful; upright.

Trusty, *a.* diyánatdár, mu'tabar wafádár.

Truth, tróóth, *n.* A.-S. *treowth.* (what is true) sach, rást, haqq; (veracity) sachái, sadáqat; (fidelity) wafádárí.

Truthful, tróóth'fóól, *a.* (reliable) mu'tabar, sádiq, rást. [nekí.

Truthfulness, *n* sachái, rástí,

Try, trí, *v. i.* (examine) ázmáish k., imtihán k., ázmáná, jánchná, kasná, parakhná; (experience) tajriba k.; (endeavour) koshish k., sa'í k.; (examine as a judge) tahqíqát k..taftísh k, tajwíz k., (purify) sáf k; (strain) chhánná.

Trying, *a.* qábil ázmáish, shadíd. takliff-dih.

Tub, tub, *n.* D. *tobbe.* kathrá. kathautá, tagár;—*v.t.* kathre-men r.

Tube, tūb, *n.* L. *tubus.* nal, phonphí, tontí.

Tubercle, tū'ber-kl, *n.* L. *tuberculum.* giltí, gánth, phuriyá, phunsí, phorá.

Tuberous, tū'ber-us. *a.* L. *tuberosus.* ganthílá, girah-dár.

Tubular, tūb'ū-lár, *a.* L. *tubulus.* nal sá, nai sá. [chhotí nalí.

Tubule, tūb'ūl, *n.* L. *tubulus.* ek

Tuck, tuk, *n.* W. *twca* saif; ek qism ká jál;—*v. t.* G. *zucken.* (put a fold) mórná; (contract) sametná, sikorná, charháná, uthána.

Tucket, *n.* It. *tocato.* (a prelude) bájá, gat. [mangal, sih-shamba.

Tuesday, tūz'dā, *n.* A.-S. *Tiwesdäy.*

Tuft, tuft, *n.* F. *touffe. toupet.* tah, guchchhá, chondá, jatá;—*v. t.* turron se árásta k.

Tug, tug, *v. t.* A.-S. *teógan.* khínchná, tánná, nochná, khasotná;—*n.* Ger. *zug.* (draw) khínch; (pull) kashish; (struggle) koshish; (long hard pull) sakht ghasít; (tow boat) aur jaházon ká khínchne-wálá dúd-kash.

Tuition, tū'ish-un, *n.* L. *tuitio.* (superintendence) khabargírí, nigahbání; (instruction) ta'lím, talqín, tarbiyat.

(Tulip.)

Tulip, tū'lip, *n.* F. *tulipe.* gul i lála.

Tumble, tum'bl, *v. i.* A.-S. *tumbian.* girná, pachhár khá-ná, lotná, ulat-pulat k.;—*v. t.* (throw down) girává, dhá d., patak d., pachhárna: (turn over) ulat pulat k., tale úpar k.;—*n.* (fall) giráo, pachhár:

(roll about) luṛhkáo; (turn over) ulaṭ-pulaṭ.

Tumbler, tum'blęr, *n.* (juggler) naṭ, qalábáz; (cup) ábkhora, gilás, kaṭorá; (pigeon) girah-báz.

Tumbling, tum'bling, *n.* girán, ulaṭ-pulaṭ, pachhár, qalá-bází.

Tumid, tū'mid, *a.* L. *tumidus.* (swollen) phúlá húá, sújá húá, ubhrá húá; (pompous) rangín, numáishí; (bombastic) mubálagá-ámez.

Tumour, tū'mor, *n.* L. *tumor.* (morbid swelling) amás, warm, gilṭí, dadorá, gumṛá, dumbal.

Tumorous, tū'mor-us, *a.* (swollen) sújá húá, phúlá húá.

Tumult, tū'mult, *n.* L. *tumultus.* (uproar) gul-gapáṛá, halchal; (bustle) már-dhár; (riot) hullar, balwa, andher; (disorder) hangáma, shorish.

Tumultuary, *a.* be-tartíb, muztarib.

Tumultuous, tū-mul'ū-us, *a.* (disorderly) fasádí, dar-ham barham, abtar. [fasád.

Tumultuousness, *n.* dange-bází,

Tun, tun, *n.* A.-S. *tunne.* (large cask) ek baṛá pípá, aṭṭháis man kí taul, [ham-sází.

Tunable, tūn'a-bl, *a.* mumkín-ul

Tune, tūn, *n.* (melody, air) áwáz, sarod, sur, tán; (harmony) ham-áwází, mel; (order) durustí; (proper humor) durust mizájí;—*v. t.* miláná, ham-sáz k., durust k., niápná, gáná. [khush-áhang.

Tuneful, *a.* míthá, shírín, rasílá,

Tuneless, tūn'les, *a.* be-áhang, bad-áwáz, be-sur, be-lahn.

Tunic, tū'nik, *n.* L. *tunica.* kurtá, kurtí; (integument) khalṛí, chamṛá, parda.

Tunicle, tū'ni-kl, *n.* L. *tunicula.* chamṛá, khalṛí; (a kind of long robe worn by priests) pádrían ká chogá.

Tunnel, tun'el, *n.* F. *tonnelle.* (funnel) dúd-kash; (passage under ground) zamín ke nícha kí ráh;—*v. t.* pahár yá nadí ke nícha ráh b. [—through].

Tunnelling, *n.* zamín ke nícha ráh banáne ká kám.

Turban, tur'ban, *n.* Per. *dulband.* pagṛí, chírá, pagiyá, dastár.

Turbid, tur'bid, *a.* L. *turbidus.* (muddy) gandlá, álúda, mailá, mukaddar.

Turbulence, tur'bū-lens, *n.* (confusion) fasád; (tumult) hangáma; (sedition) dangá, shorish; (riot) balwa, be-qarárí, iztirár, khalbalí.

Turbulent, tur'bū-lent, *a.* L. *turbulentus.* (refractory) sharír, dange-báz, fasádí, be-qá'ida. Syn. Tumultuous; disorderly; riotous.

Turf, truf, *n.* A.-S. chakattá, chaprá, miṭṭí aur us ke úpar kí dúb jo sab súkhkar jaláne ke kám átí hai;—*v. t.* ghás kechapre jamáná. [bhará húá.

Turfy, turf'i, *a.* ghás ke chapre se

Turk, turk, *n.* Turkistán ká báshinda.

Turkey, tur'kē, *n.* Ill-murg, perú.

Turkish, turk'ish, *n.* Turkí zubán; —*a.* Turkí.

Turmeric, tur'mer-ik, *n.* L. *turmerica.* haldí yá hardí, zard-chob.

Turmoil, tur-moil', *v. t.* (disquiet) pareshán k., diqq k., hairán k.;—*n.* (disturbance) shor o fasád, kharkhasha, hangáma, taklif.

Turn, turn, *v. t.* A.-S. *tyrnan.* (make to run or move round) ghumáná; (move round) phiráná, chakkar d.; (change) badláná; (change sides) palṭáná; (form or bring round on lathe) kharád par charháná; (make or become giddy) ghúmná; (change) tabdíl k., badal d.; (attend to) mutawajjihh k.; (make sick) jí matláná; (agitate in the mind) ghabráná; (spoil the edge) morná; (make or become acid or sour) khaṭṭá k.;—about, (move the face to another quarter) dúsrí taraf rukh k.; (revolve) ghúmná;—away, —away from, (move the face) munh phernú; (depart) ráhí h.; (dismiss) mauqúf k.; (avert) dúr k., haṭá d.;—in, (fold or double) morná; (go to bed) bistar par j.; (ponder) sochná;—into, (metamorphose) badal d.;—off, (dismiss) mauqúf k.; (put away) nikál d.; (divert) pherná; (deflect) jhukáná; (move on one side) ek taraf haṭáná; (cause to cease flowing) bahná band k.; (extinguish) bujháná;—on, (cause to flow) járí r.; (depend on) bharosa k.; (rely) i'tibár k.; (retort) sakht jawáb d.; (reply) jawáb d.;—up, (occur or appear suddenly) á parná, názil h.; (raise) uṭháná; (come to light) zuhúr men áná; (bend or double upwards) morná;—a deaf ear to, (take no notice of) kuchh gaur yá tawajjuh na k.;—a penny, (gain money) rupiya kamáná;—one's coat, (go to the opposite party

prove treacherous) be-ímán yá bágí ho j.;—one's stomach, (fill one with disgust) nafrat paidá k.; (nauseate) jí matiáná;—the die or dice, (change fortune) qismat badalná;—the edge of, (make dull) kund k.;—tippet, (make a complete change) bilkull badalná;—the table, (turn the original position) asli rukh ko tabdil k.;—to account, (make the best use of) 'umda taur se istimál k.; be—ed off, (be advanced beyond) pír h., búrhá h.

Turner, turn'er, *n.* kharádí.

Turning, *a.* gardish, dauran, chakkar, pech., inhiráf, gumráhí;—point, *n.* mauqúf 'alaih, faisale ká sabab

Turnip, tur'nip, *n.* W. *turn* and *neep.* shaljam yá shalgam.

Turnkey, turn'kē, *n.* (gaoler) qaidkháne ká dároga. [pár ká phátak

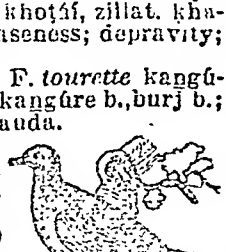
Turnpike, turn'pik, *n.* sarak ke ár

Turpentine, tur'pen-tin, *n.* F. *terebenthine* tárpin.

Turpitude, tur'pi-tūd, *n* L. *turpitudo.* badzátí, khotáí, zillat. khabásat. Syn. *Baseness*; depravity; wickedness.

Turret, tur'et, *n.* F. *tourette* kangúra, kalas;—*v.t.* kangúre b., burj b.; elephant's—, hauda.

Turtle, tru'tl, *n.* L. *turtur.* (dove) fákhta, qumrí;—*n.* (tortoise) kachhwá, sang í pusht.



(Turtle-dove.)

Tusk, tusk, *n.* A.-S. *tusc.* háthidánt, náb, ek machhlí.

Tusked, tuskt, *a.* khangall, dantall.

Tut, tut, *int.* chhí, chhí, chhí.

Tutelage, tū'tel-āj, *n.* L. *tutela.* (guardianship, protection) nigahbáni, hifázat, panáh.

Tutelary, *a* (guardian) muháfiz. nigahbán, himáyatí.

Tutor, tū'tor, *n.* L. *tueri.* (teacher) ustád, mu'allim;—*v. t.* (teach) ta'lím k; sikhláná [ta'lím. muházizat.

Tutorage, tū'tor-āj, *n* (tutorship)

Tutorship, *n* atálíqí, nigahbání

Twaddle, tw d'l, *v. i* (prate) bakbak k., barbaráná [—about)].—*n.* bak-bak be-fáida bát. [(two) do.

Twain, twān, *a.* or *n* A.-S. *twegen.*

Twang, twang, *v i* Ger. *zwang* pinpináná, tintináná; *n.* pinpináhat, tintináhat.

Tweed, twēd, *n.* ek tarah ká úní kaprá [bárahwán bissa.

Twelfth, twelfth, *a.* bárahwán;—*n.*

Twentieth, twen'ti-eth, *a.* bíswán;—*n.* bíswán hissa.

Twenty, twen'ti, *a.* A.-S. *twæn*, and Go. *tig.* bís, ek korí.

Twice, twis, *ad.* do-bara, mukarrar, do daf'a, dugná, do-chand.

Twig, twig, *n.* A.-S. *twig* (a small branch) chhotí shákh, chharí;—*v. t.* (lash) chharí se m.; (observe slily) chupke dekhná.

Twilight, twílit, *n.* A.-S. *twe-ónleóht* sareshám, shafaq, dima shám;—*a.* tárík, be-núr, tíra.

Twin, twin, *n.* A.-S. *getwinne.* tauam.

Twine, twin, *v.t.* A.-S *twinan* batná, bhánjná, lapetná, phiráná; *n.* (*twist*) pech; (*string*) rassí, sutlí.

Twinge, twinj, *v t* Ger *twingen*, allied to *tweak*, *twitch*, and *twang.* (torment with pinching or sharp pains) chinagná, jalná. tísná; (pinch) nochná, dabáná. [chutkí.

Twinging, *n.* ittifáqí shadíd dard.

Twinkle, twing'kl, *v. t.* A.-S. *twinclian.* (make to wink) jhilmiláná, tamtamáná, jhaljhaláná, jagmagáná; (sparkle) chamchamáná; (open and shut the eyes) jhapakná, palak m. [—with];—*n.* jhapak, chamak, lapak, palak.

Twinkling, *n.* (quivering light) timtimábat, jhilmiláhat, jhapkí; (an instant) pal, palak;—of an eye, turfat ul 'ain, pal márte hí.

Twirl, twērl, *v. t.* Ger *querlen.* allied to *whirl.* lapetná, ghumáná, chakkar d [—round,—about]—*n.* chakkar, ghumáo. lapet.

Twist twist, *v t.* A.-S. *twist*, ainthná, maornā, bal d., aintuan d, batná. [—about,—round.—into,—together]; *n.* ainth, maror. bal.

Twit, twit, *v. t.* A.-S. *ætwitan.* (reproach) ta'na m, malámat k., sarzanish k. [—with].

Twitch, twich, *v. t.* A.-S. *twiccian.* (Pull with a sudden jerk) jhatakná, chhínná, ainchná, khasotná, mísná, nochná;—*n.* jhatká, jakráo.

Twitter, twit'er, *v. t.* D. *kwetteren.* chínchín k., kichmichána; (agitate) hairán k., pareshán yá muztarib k;—*n.* ta'na-zaní, hairání.

Twittering, *n.* be-qarárí, pareshání.

Two, tóó, *a* A.-S. *twegen.* do

Tye, tí, *v. t.* Tie ko dekho.

Tympanum, tim'pan-um, *n.* L. (drum of the ear) kán ká pardá.

Type, tip, *n.* Root *tup* (figure stamp-

ed on a coin) chhápe ke harf; (sign) nishan; (emblem) 'alámat, súrat shakl; (specimen) namúna; (model) misál; (foretoken) dalíl; (metallic letter) síse ke harf; (print) chhápá; (stamp) thappá; —metal n. hurúf banáne ká sísá; —founder síse ke hurúf dhálne-wálá, —foundry, síse ke hurúf dhálne ká kár-khána.

Typhoon, n. G. *typhón*. ek qism ká túfán yá garm aur tund hawá.

Typhus, tí'fus, n. G. *typhos*. ek qism ká bukhár.

Typical, tip'ik-al, a. G. *tapikos* támsilí, naqlí, 'alámat-dár

Typify, tip'ri fi, v. t. G. *typos* and L. *facere*. (prefigure) 'alámat se dalálat k., támsil se pesh-numá k.

Typocosmy, n. G. *typos* and *kosmos*. (a representation of the world) naqsha-i duniyá.

Typography, ti-pog'ra-fi, n. G. *typos* and *graphein*. chhápe ká fann, chhápa-garí.

Tyrannical, ti-ran'ik-al, a. L. *tyrannicus* (imperious) zálim, jábir, be-rahm, sitamí, qahrí. Syn. Despotic; arbitrary; domineering.

Tyrannize, tir'an-iz, v. i. zulm k., jabr k., sitam k., gazab k., zabardástí k. [—over]. [be-rahm, zálim.

Tyrannous, tir'an-us, a. (tyrannical)

Tyranny, tir'an-i, n. G. *turannia*. khudsarí kí intihá, zulm, jabr, andher, sakhtí.

Tyrant, tí'rant, n. G. *turannos*. (oppressor) zálim, jábir, sitamgar, khud-mukhtár.

Tyro, tí'rō, n. L. *tiro*. nau-ámoz, mubtadí, nau-sikhlyá. Syn. Beginner; novice; learner.

U.

U, ú, agreeri hurúf i tahajjí ká ikfawán harf hai. Urdú men is kí do ámaten hoti hain, ek halki zabar ke sáth jaise u aur un men; aur dúsrí lambí misl alif wáo pesh ke, jaise ún, núr waq waq. Is kí áwáz ek aur bhí hai, jo harf y ke sáth mikalti hai, jaise *Yúnuf* aur Yún aur jún men.

Uberous, ú-ber-us, n. L. *uber*. (fruitful) zar-khez, phaldár; (copious) wáfir, bahut, ziyáda.

Ubiquitous, ú-bik'wi-tus, a. (Omnipresent) har kahín maujúd, hama-já házir.

Ubiquity, ú-bik'wi-ti, n. (Omnipresence) hama-já házirí. [lawá.

Udder, ud'er, n. A.-S. *uder*. than,

Ugliness, ug'li-nes, n. (deformity) bad-súratí, bad-shaklí, zisht-rúí.

Ugly, ug'li, a. A.-S. *egle*. (deformed) kuqaul; (not beautiful) zisht-rú, bad-surat; (disagreeable) karíh manzar, ná-marghúb; (hateful) makrúh. [súr, ghóo, garhá.

Ulcer, ul'ser, n. L. *ulcus*. (sore) ná-

Ulcerous, ul'ser-us, a. násúrí.

Ulterior, ul-tí'ri-or, a. L. *ulterior*. (further) dúr-tar, ziyáda dúr.

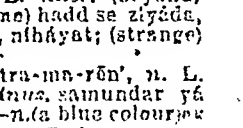
Ultimate, ul'ti-mát, a. L. *ultimus*. (furthest) dúr-tarín, sab se dúr; (conclusive) ákhirí, pastarín.

Ultimatum, n. L. (final proposition or condition) ákhirí bát, ákhir. tajwíz, ákhirí shart.

Ultimo, ul'ti-mō, n. L. sc. mensá. (often contracted to ult) guzashta mahíne men.

Ultra, ul'tra, a. L. *ulter*. (beyond) ziyáda; (extreme) hadd se ziyáda, hadd se báhar, niháyat; (strange) nirálá.

Ultramarine, ul-tra-ma-rēn', n. L. *ultra* and *marinus*. samundar yá daryá pár ká;—n. (a blue colour) qism ká khás nílá rang.



Umber, um'ber, n. The *Scopia umbretta*. mulk i Afriqa kí ek qism kí chiriyá; —L. *Umbra*, shade, or *umbria*, a [illegible] (Umber) district in Italy. ek qism kí khárí ma'dní sbal jo zhurí men Ambria men milí thí.

Umbilical, a. L. *umbilicus*. (pertaining to the navel) náf yá tondí ke muta'alliq.

Umbrage, um'brej, n. L. *umbra*. (shade) sáya; (resentment) nárázagí; (offence) khafagí.

Umbrageous, um-brá'jē-us, a. sáyadár, sáye-gustar.

Umbrella, um-brel'a, n. L. *umbra*. chhátá, chhatrí.

Umpire, um'pir, n. F. *impair*. nompair. (arbitrator) sális, darmiyání, bich-waiyá.

Un, prefix. (want) nahín, 'adam, na.

Unable, un-á'bl, a. (impotent) náqábil, ná-láiq, kamzor, ná-tawán.

Unanimity, ú-na-nim'i-ti, n. (agreement in opinion) ittifáq, ittihád, ek-dilí.

Unanimous, ú-nan'i-mus, a. L. *unus* and *animus*. (of one mind) ek-dil, muttafiq.

Unapt, un-apt', a. (not apt) ná-qábil;

(unskilful) be-hunar: (dull) kund; (not ready) ná-musta'idd, dhflá, sust. [—for]. [nihatthá.

Unarmed, un-ármd', *a.* be-hathiyár,

Unassuming, un-as-sūm'ing, *n.* garíb, salím.

Unaware, un-a-wār', *ad.* (unacquainted) gáfil, be-khabar; —s, *ad.* (unexpectedly) eká-ek, achának, nágahán.

Unbalanced, un-bal'anst, *a.* bewazn, na-barábar; (unsteady) gair-mustaqil; (unsound) kamzor.

Unbearable, *a.* (intolerable) ná-qábil i bardásht.

Unbecoming, un-bē-kum'ing, *a.* (indecent) ná-muwáfiq, bad-numá, ná-zeb, ná-munásib. [—of].

Unbelief, un-bē-lēf', *n.* (incredulity) be-i'tiqádí, be-i'tibárí, kufr, bedíní. [—of]. [be-dín, mulhid.

Unbeliever, un-bē-lēv'er, *n.* káfir,

Unbelieving, *a.* ná-mu'taqid, mulhid, káfir.

Unbend, un-bend', *v. t.* dhílá k.; (loose) kholná; (make straight) sídhá k. [—from].

Unbias, un-bī'as, *v. t.* be-tarafdár k., be-garaz k., be-laus k.

Unbind, *v. t.* (loose) kholná, dhílá k., chhorná.

Unblushing, un-blush'ing, *a.* (impudent) be-nayá, be-sharm, be-adab.

Unborn, un-born', *a.* ná-paidá; (future) áyanda. [fásh k., kahná.

Unbosom, un-bóó'zum, *v. t.* kholná,

Unburden, un-bur'dn, *v. t.* subukbár k.; (throw off) phenk d.; dil kí bát fásh k.

Uncared, un-kērd', *a.* bilá filházyá fikr ke, be-parwáh, be-gaur; —for, jis kí koí fikr na kare.

Unceasing, un-sēs'ing, *a.* (continual) lagátár, dáimí. [—in].

Uncertain, un-ser'tān, *a.* (not known) ná-ma'lúm, be-thikáná; (doubtful) mushtabah, muzabzab; (unsettled) gair-muqarrar.

Uncertainty, *n.* (doubtfulness) tazabzab, shubha, ihtimál, shakk.

Uncle ung'kl, *n. L. avunculus.* (father's or mother's brother) chachá, khálú. mámá, mámún.

Uncoiled, *a.* khulá húá, na-lipțá húá.

Uncommon, un-kom'un, *a.* kamyáb, nádir, gair-mashhúr, khiláf dastúr. Syn. Rare; strange remarkable.

Under, un'der, *pr.* A.-S (beneath, below) níche, tale, zer, tábi'; (less than) kam; —*a.* (lower) níche; (subordinate) zer, mátahat; —*ad.* (below) níche; (in) bhítar, andar, darmiyán, bích; (by) se, taraf, pás; (less) thorá, kam; —*a.* (inferiority) mátahtí; something —over, kuchh kam-o-besh; —arms, hathyár-band; —sentence, hukmyáfta; given—my hand and seal, (given under my authority) merí muhr aur ikhtiyár se diyá gayá; —the lee, (leeward) pusht kí taraf; —the mark, (inferior) kamtar; —the mask, cloak or pretence of religion; (hypocritically) makkárí se; —the rose, (secretly) poshídagí se; be—age, (be a minor) ná-bálig; keep—, (hold in subjection) qábú men k.; —*ad.* tábi', zer, tale; —*a.* kam, asfal, adná; — consideration, *n.* zer i tajwíz.

Underbrush, un-der-brush', *n.* jhárí, búțá. [páín, áb i rawán.

Undercurrent, un'der-kur-ent, *n.*

Underdo, un-der-dóó', *v. t.* jaisá cháhiye waisá na k.

Underestimate, un-der-es'ti-māt, *v. t.* hisáb kam k., kam-qadr k, apní liyáqat se kam k. Syn. Undervalue; underate; rate below the true value; rate too low.

Underfoot, un'der-fóót, *a.* (beneath) tale, níche, zer; —*a.* (low, base) kamína, pájí, dún. [khorá.

Undergarment, *n.* zer-jáma, mail-

Undergo, un-der-gō', *v. t.* (endure) bardásht k.; (suffer) uthána. Syn. Bear: suffer; endure; sustain; experience; pass through; go through; meet with.

Underground, un'der-ground, *a.* zamír ke tale kí jagah, muqám i zer i zamín.

Undergrowth, un'der-grōth, *n.* jhár, jo kuchh peron ke níche uge.

Underhand, un'der-hand, *ad.* (slily) chupke; (secretly) chhipe chhipe, dar-parda, khufiya; (unfairly) chupke, poshída taur se; —*a.* dar-parda, khufiya.

Underived, un-dē-rīvd', *a.* be-akhaz, gair mushtaqq, be-ásil.

Underleaf, *n.* (a species of apple) ek qism ká seb.

Underlie, un-der-lī', *v. t.* níche letá, níche qáim k., bunyád d.

Underline, un-der-lin', *v. t.* lafzon ke níche khatt khínchná.

Underling, un'der-ling, *n.* zer-dast, kamína. Syn. Understrapper fag; servant; inferior.

Undermine, un-der-mīn', *v. t.* (dig under to destory) surang daurá-ná, send m.; (injure by under-

hand means) níche níche jar kátná. [tarín, farotan.
Undermost, un'der-mōst, *a.* zer-
Underneath, un-der-nēth', *ad.* A.-S. *underneodhan.* tale, níche, zer;—*pr.* (under, beneath) tale, níche.
Underrate, un-der-rāt', *v. t.* kam qímat thahráná, kam dám lagáná. [se sastá bechná.
Undersell, un-der-sel', *v. t.* dúsre
Underside, *n.* níche kí taraf.
Undersign, un-der-sin', *v. t.* níche yá ákhir men nám dast-khatt k.
Undersigned, *n.* mazkúr í zerín.
Understand, un-der-stand', *v. t.* (have knowledge of) ma'lúm k.; (comprehend) samajhná; (be informed) ágáh h.; (know by instinct) bilá gaur samajhná; (grant) qubúl k, farz k.
Understanding, *n.* (intellect) 'aql, fahmíd, mudrika, waqúf; (skill) hunar; (knowledge) waqíiyat; (sense) hosh, ma'ní; (intelligence) dánáí; (support) sahárá. Syn. Intellect; mind; reason; sense; brains; thinking principle.
Understood, *a.* (agreed) mafhúm, mafrúza.
Undertake, un-der-tāk', *v. t.* (engage in) mashgúl h.; (attempt) qasd k.; (contract) thekа l.; (covenant) 'ahd o paimán k., qubúl k., ikhtiyár k., ta'ahud k.; (exploit) bírá uthána. Syn. Attempt; set about; engage in; embark in; enter upon; take in hand.
Undertaker, *n.* (contractor) thekedár; (manager of funerals) lásh aur qabr ká sámán rakhnewálá.
Undertaking, *n.* (enterprize) barí kám; (engagement) thekа, shart, iqrár; (funeral business) kafn aur dafn ká intizám.
Undervalue, un-der-val'ū, *v. t.* kam-qadr k., ná-chíz, haqír yá halká jánná.
Underwood, un'der-wóód, *n.* jhárí, jhár jhaukár, chhote per.
Underwrite, un-der-rit', *v. t* níche likhná, apná nám likhná. [—for].
Underwriter, *n.* nime-wálá.
Undo, un-dóó', *v. t.* (reverse) ulțá k.; (loose) kholná; (annul) radd k.; (ruin) bigárná, barbád k.
Undone, un-dun', *a.* (ruined) barbád; (disentangled) suljhá húá; (unfinished) adhúrá, ná-tamám, ná-karda, ná-sákhta. [nangá k.
Undress, un-dres', *v. t.* kapre utárí.,
Undressed, un-drest', *a.* (not dressed) nangá; (not prepared) nátaiyár.
Undulate, un'dū-lāt, *v.t.* L. *undulare.* lahráná, hilkorná, níche úncbe bahná, mauj-zan h.
Undulation, *n.* lahr, hilkorá. Syn. Wave; fluctuation; ripple.
Unduly, un-dū'li, *ad.* (in an undue manner) ná-munásibat se, náma'qúlí se, be-já taur se; (excessively) niháyat, zyáda.
Undying, un-dí'ing, *a.* (immortal) gair-fání, amar. Syn. Deathless; imperishable; immortal; perennial; never-dying; ever-living.
Unearthly, un-erth'li, *a.* (not terrestrial) gaír dunyáwí; (supernatural) malakí.
Uneasiness, un-ēz'i-nes, *n.* (disquiet) be-árámí, ná-khushí, be-chaini. be-qarárí.
Uneasy, *a.* (disagreeable) be-árám, ná-khush, be-chain, be-qarár, be-táb, be-kal, byákul, muztarib, pareshán.
Uneducated, un-ed-ū-kāt'ed, *a.* (unlearned) ná-tarbiyat-yáfta, ná-ta'lím-yáfta, anparhá, jáhil. Syn. Illiterate; unlettered; unlearned; untaught; uninstructed; ignorant; rude.
Unequivocal, un-ē-kwiv'ō-kal, *a.* gair-mushtabah, gair-mashkúk; (clear) sáf, sarih. Syn. Indubitable; incontestable; clear; plain; evident; certain; positive; absolute; unambiguous; unmistakable; not equivocal.
Unerring, un-er'ing, *a.* (incapable of error) ná-khatá-pizír, sáf, be-'aib; (certain) muqarrar, yaqíní. [—in]. [bujh na sake.
[illegible] fání, jo [illegible] o murjhá [illegible] shigufta.
Unexhausting, un-eks'ing, *a.* lá-zawál, ná-ma'dúm, lá-munqata'. Syn. Inexhaustible; exhaustless; certain; constant; not liable to fail.
Unfair, un-fār', *a.* be-ímán, náma'qúl, bad mu'ámala, ná rást.
Unfaithful, un-fāth'fóól, *a.* (perfidious) be-wafá, dagábáz, bad-qaul, bad-'ahd, kapti. Syn. Faithless; treacherous; unreliable; derelict; false; deceitful; disloyal; recreant; treasonable; undutiful; false-hearted.
Unfeigned, un-fānd', *a.* ná-sákhta; (real) be-riyá, sáf, sádiq.
Unfetter, un-fet'er, *v. t.* (free from restrain) be-zanjír k., ríhá k., chhorná, band kholná.

Unfit, un-fit', *a.* ná-láiq, ná-durust, ná-qábil, ná-manzún. [—for]. *Syn.* Improper; unqualified; incompetent. [ná-manzún k.

Unfit, *v. t.* ná-láiq k., ná-qábil k.,

Unfix, un-fiks', *v. t.* kholná, nikálná, utárná.

Unfixed, *a.* (not fixed) khulá húá; (wandering) áwára; (inconstant) [illegible], *a.* (young) be-par o bál, bachcha.

Unfold, un-fold', *v. t.* (open) kholná; (spread) phailáná; (expand) pasárná; (tell) kahná; (reveal) záhir k. *Syn.* Expand; open; unroll.

Unformed, un-formd', *a.* be-ḍaul, ná-taráshida, bad-shakl, bedhanb, ná-sákhta, bad-aslúb.

Unfortified, un-for'ti-fid, *a.* (unguarded) be-panáh, be-ár, beparda. [bunyád, bátil, be-húda.

Unfounded, un-foun'ded, *a.* be-

Unfurl, un-furl', *v. t.* khol, udhernā, pasárná. *Syn.* Open; display; spread out; give to the breeze.

Unfurnished, un-fur'nisht, *a.* náráista, be-asnáb, be-sámán.

Ungainly, un-gān'li, *a.* A.-S. *ungegnc*, (uncouth) be-dhab, badnumá, bad-aslúb. [d.

Ungird, un-gerd', *v. t.* kholná, khol

Ungodliness, un-god'li-nes, *n.* nákhudá-tarsi, be-dini.

Ungodly, *a.* ná-khudá-tars, be-dín, gunahgár. *Syn.* Wicked; impious; sinful; unrighteous; godless.

Unhappy, un-hap'i, *a.* ná-khush, kam bakht, bad-nasib, dil-tang. [—ly]. *Syn.* Wretched; miserable; distressed; afflicted.

Unharmed, un-hármd', *a.* (unhurt) be-nuqsán, be-zíyán. [intárná.

Unharness, un-hár'nes, *v. t.* sáz

Unhead, *a.* (take off the head) sir ká; ḍ.

Unhealthy, un-helth'i, *a.* (wanting health) ná-tandurust, bímár, be-sihhat. *Syn.* Unsound; diseased; sickly; not well; out of health.

Unheard, un hard', *a.* an-suná, náshunida, ná-masmú'a; —of, (obscure) ná-ma'lúm; (unprecedented) ajíb; —by, na suná gayá.

Unheedy, *a.* (precipitate) be-lihás, jald yá jald-báz, nágahán.

Unhesitating, un-hez'i-tāt-ing, *a.* (prompt, ready) ámáda, qáimmizáj, be-pag o pesh, mustaʻidd, taiyár. [—ly].

Unholy, un-hō'li, *a.* (profane) nápák, ná-mu'tabar; (impious, wicked) be-dín, fásid, malhid, sharír, zabún. *Syn.* Unhallowed; unsanctified; profane.

Unhorse, un hors', *v. t.* ghoṛe se girána, ghoṛe se phenk d.

Unhurt, un-hart', *a.* be-chot, berasdma.

Unicorn, ū'ni-korn, *n.* L. *unicornis.* guiḍá.

Uniform, ū'ni-form, *a.* L. *unus* and *forma.* (alike) yaksán; (consistent) muwáfiq; (even) barábar; (regular) bá-qá'ida. *Syn.* Equal; undeviating; —*n.* (military dress) wardí, báná.

Uniformity, ū-ni-form'i-ti, *n.* (regularity) ek-sáni, barábari, muwáfiqat, ek-rangi. *Syn.* Sameness; regularity.

Union, ūn'yun, *n.* L. *unus.* (uniting) yagánagi; (concord) mel, ek-dili, muwáfiqat; (conjunction) wasl, paiwastagi; (confederacy) ittifáq; —jack, angrezon ká jhandá. [—with]. *Syn.* Junction; unification; coalition; conjunction; unification; incorporation.

Unionist, ūn'yun-ist, *n.* ittifáq ká taraqqi-khwáh.

Unique, ū-nēk', *a.* F. be-nazír, bemisál, lá-sání, táq, yaktá. *Syn.* Unmatched; unequalled; rare; single; sole; unexampled; singular; uncommon.

Unison, ū'ni-son, *n.* L. *unus* and *sonus.* (agreement, accordance, concord) ham-áwáz, ek sur. [—with].

Unit, ū'nit, *n.* L. *unitum.* wáhid, yakái, ekkan. [yagánagat.

Unitable, ū-nit'a-bl, *a.* qábil i

Unitarian, ū-ni-tā'ri-an, *n.* L. *unitas.* Taslís ká munkir.

Unite ū-nit', *v. t.* L. *unire.* ek k., miláná, jorná, ek já k., wasl k., muttafiq k. *Syn.* Join; combine; connect; link; attach; add.

United, *a.* muttahid. muttafiq, paiwasta:—kingdom, *n.* Inglistán, Scotland, Ireland aur Wales.

Unity, ū'ni-ti, *n.* L. *unitas.* (oneness) wahdániyat; (concord) mel; (uniformity) muwáfiqat (uniformity of action) ek sáni. *Syn.* Oneness; singleness; individuality.

Universal, ū-ni-vers'al, *a.* (total, whole) 'álam-gír, 'álam-nashr.

mutlaq, kull, jámi', sampúran. Syn. Unlimited; all-reaching; catholic; general; without exception;—*n.* kull, jumla, qaziyáti mutlalaqa. [kulliyat, 'umúmiyat.
Universality, ū-ni-vers-al'i-ti, *n.* **Universe,** ū'ni-vers, *n.* L. *unus* and *vertere, versum,* jahán, dunyá, álam, káinát, khalq ul Alláh. Syn. World; cosmos; nature; whole creation; all created things.
University, ū-ni-ver'si-ti, *n.* L. *universus,* barú madrasa, madrasa i 'azím. [dori khoina.
Unlace, un-lás', *v. t.* bandhan kholná, **Unless,** un-les', *c.* A.-S. *onlesan.* agar na, magar, warna, gairazín, bagair.
Unlettered, un-let'erd, *a.* (illiterate, ignorant) jáhil, ná-khwánda.
Unlicensed, un-lí'senst, *a.* bilá-ijázat, bilá-parwánagi, be-hukm.
Unlike, un-lík', *a.* (diverse) gair-mushábih, ná-muwáfiq, ná-hamwár, inukhtalif. Syn. Dissimilar; different; heterogeneous.
Unlikely, ad. bilá'i 'aql, ba'íd ul fahmí se. [be-intiná. [—by].
Unlimited, un-lim'it-ed, *a.* be-hudd, **Unload,** un-lód', *v. t.* bojh utárná.
Unlock, un-lok', *v. t.* quft kholná, tálá kholná. [saudekhá;—for, be-intizár.
Unlooked, un-lóókt', *a.* (unforeseen)
Unman, un-man', *v. t.* (emasculate) khoja b.; (disheaten) dil torná; (disgarrison) ádmi le j. Syn. Emasculate; castrate; reid; deprive of virility.
Unmanly, un-man'li, *a.* fusánlyat ke **Unmannerly,** un-man'er-li, *a.* (unvil) bad-khulq, ná-tarásidá, gustákh, be-liház. Syn. Impolite; uncivil; uncourteous; ungracious; rude; rough; blunt; gruff; boorish; unmannered; ill-mannered; ill-bred.
Unmask, un-mask', *v. t.* (take off a mask) buro'a utárná, khul khelná, khol-badalná. Syn. Expose; lay bare.
Unmindful, un-mind'fóól, *a.* be-khabar, gáfil. Syn. Careless; inattentive; heedless; regardless; unobservant; negligent; forgetful; mindless.
Unmistakable, un-mis-ták'a-bl, *a.* ná-qábil i' shoh, sáf, áshkárá. Syn. Clear; evident; palpable; plain; manifest; obvious; patent; open; decided.
Unmitigated, un-mit'i-gát-ed, *a.* (softend or pacified) ná-muláim, ná-sháista, nihayat, kam nahín. [—by,—with].
Unmoor, un-móór', *v. t.* langar uthána, kishti yá jahaz kholná.
Unmoved, un-móóvd', *a.* be-riqqat; (not affected) gair-mukssir, be-muassir, be-shafaqqat, be-rahm; (firm) sábit-qadam, mustaqil mizáj.
Unnatural, un-nat'úr-al, *a.* khiláf i tabi'at, khiláf i 'ádat; (artificial) nasnú'í. Syn. Unusual; uncommon; anomalous; irregular; abnormal; aberrant.
Unnerve, un-nerv', *v. t.* (enfeeble) kamzor k., ná-tawán k., ná-tágat k., za'íf k. [yá bojh utárná.
Unpack, *v. t.* (open) kholná, gathri
Unparalleled, *a.* (unequalled, unmatched) gair-mutwázi, lá-sáni, be-nazír, be-misál.
Unpin, *v. t.* (take out pins) álpin nikáluá, kholná.
Unprecedented, un-pres-é-dent'ed, *a.* be-ma'múl, be-misál, be-nazír.
Unprejudiced, un-prej'ú-dist, *a.* be-ta'assub, be-tarafdár. [—by]. Syn. Unblassed; unprepossessed; unwarped; impartial; fair.
Unprepared, un-prē-pérd', *a.* nátayár, ná-kamar-basta.
Unpretending, un-prē-tend'ing, *a.* wuh skakhs jis men numáish ki 'ádat na ho. Syn. Modest; lowly; unassuming; retiring; unobtrusive; unostentatious; unpretentious; not forward.
Unprincipled, un-prin'si-pld, *a.* bad-niyat, bad-zát, bad-khasiat, bad-atwár. [—ly]. Syn. Immoral; wicked; vicious; bad; knavish; roguish; dishonest; trickish; tricky.
Unproductive, un-prō-duk'tiv, *a.* (barren) ná-paidá-wár, ná-zarkhez, baujar. [—of].
Unprofitable, un-prof'it-a-bl, *a* (useless) ber-kár, lá-hásil, be-fáida. [—to]. Syn. Profitless; fruitless; bootless; useless; worthless; unremunerating.
Unpromising, un-prom'iz-ing, *a* jis se bhalái ki kuchh umeed na pái játi ho, an-honhár.
Unpropitious, un-prō-pish'i-us, *a.* ná-mihrbán, ná-muwáfiq, ná-sázgár. Syn. Unfavorable; inauspicious; unpromising. [—to].
Unprotected, un-prō-tek'ted, (defenceless) be-sáya, be-waslla, be-wáli-wáris; (naked) nihatth. [—by].

Unprovided, un-prō-vīd'ed, *a.* be-sámán, be-asbáb

Unprovoked, un-prō-vōkt', *a.* gair-muztarib, be-harakat, be-saláh, be-chher.

Unqualified, un-kwol'i-fīd, *a.* nálá'iq, ná-qábil. Syn. Incompetent; unfit; unadapted.

Unquenchable, un-kwensh'a-bl, *a.* jo bujh na sake.

Unquestionable, un-kwest'yun-a-bl, *a.* (undisputed) bilá-i'tiráz, be-shakk, be-shubha. Syn. Indisputable; incontrovertible; indubitable; undeniable; irrefragable; incontestable; certain; evident; obvious.

Unquestioned, un-kwest'yund, *a.* lákalám, be-shakk, be-shubha. [—by].

Unravel, un-rav'l, *v. t.* (unfold) suljháná, kholná, nikálná. Syn. Disentangle; extricate; ravel; untwist.

Unready, un-red'i, *a.* ná-taiyár, anárí; (slow) sust, majhúl; (awkward) kudaul, bad-shakl.]—in].

Unreal, un-rē'al, *a.* gair-ma'nawí, ná-mu'tabar.

Unreasonable, un-rē'zn-a-bl, *a.* (irrational) gair-wájib, ná-munásib, ná-ma'qúl, ba'íd ul 'aql, bejá. Syn. Irrational; foolish; unwise; absurd; silly; stupid.

Unregarded, un-rē-gárd'ed, *a.* nápursán, be-liház; (not respected) jis kí izzat yá qadr na ho.

Unremitting, un-rē-mit'ing, *a.* lagátár, mudámí, bilá-waqfa, bilánága.

Unreserved, un-rē-zervd', *a.* (frank) be-riyá, sáf-dil; (full) musallam, kámil, tamám. [—in].

Unresisting, un-rē-zist'ing, *a.* bemuzáhim.

Unresolved, un-rē-zolvd', *a.* gairmuqarrar, be-qasd. [—in].

Unrestrained, un-rē-strānd', *a.* bezabt. [—by].

Unriddle, un-rid'l, *v. t.* hall k., kholná, pahelí bújhná. Syn. Solve; explain; expound; unfold; unravel. [dátars, bad-kár, bad-zát.

Unrighteous, un-rīt'yus, *a.* ná-khu-

Unrighteousness, *n.* ná-khudá-tarsí, ná-rástbází, bad-kárí.

Unripe, un-rīp', *a.* kachchá, khám, ná-pukhta. Syn. Immature; not ripe; raw.

Unrivalled, un-rī'vald, *a.* (peerless) lásání, yaktá, anúp. [—in].

Unroll, un-rōl', *v. t.* (open) kholná, udherná.

Unruffled, un-ruf'ld, *a.* be-mauj, belahr; (calm) sákin. Syn. Calm; tranquil; composed; cool; quiet; still; serene.

Unruly, un-rōōl'i, *a.* (refractory) bezabt, sar-kash, munh-zor. Syn. Turbulent; ungovernable.

Unsafe, un-sāf', *a.* (not safe) besalámat, be-hifázat, khatar-nák. Syn. Dangerous; perilous; hazardous; insecure; risky; full of risk. [bil i farokht.

Unsaleable, un-sāl'a-bl, *a.* ná-qá-

Unsanctified, un-sank'ti-fīd, *a.* (not made holy) ná-pák, gair-muqaddas. [—by].

Unsavoury, un-sā'vur-i, *a.* bad-maza, be-záiqa. Syn. Unpalatable; tasteless.

Unsay, un-sā', *v. t.* (retract) inkár k., pherná, ulatná. Syn. Retract; recall; recant; take back.

Unscholarly, un-skol'er-li. *a.* beta'lím, be-tarbiyat.

Unscriptural, un-skrip'tū-ral, *a.* wuh bát jo Khudá ke Kalám ke khiláf ho.

Unscrupulous, un-skróó'pū-lus, *a.* (unprincipled) be-waswásí, bilá pas o pesh; bad-niyat. [—in]. Syn. Unprincipled; without scruples; regardless of principle.

Unseal, un-sēl', *v. t.* muhr kholná, muhr torná.

Unsearchable, un-serch'a-bl, *a.* náqábil i taiásh, poshída, ráz-dár. Syn. Inscrutable; incomprehensible; mysterious; hidden; past finding out.

Unseasonable, un-sē'zn-a-bl, *a.* (untimely) be-mausim, be-waqt. Syn. In opportune; ill-timed.

Unseasoned, un-sēz'nd, *a.* ná-pukhta, be-namak.

Unseat, un-sēt', *v. t.* (throw from a seat) jagah se khárij k.

Unseemly, un-sēm'li, *a.* (not becoming) ná-zeb, ná-munásib, ná-sazáwár. [—for]. Syn. Improper: Indecorous; unbecoming; unmeet; unfit: unbefiting; indecent.

Unseen, un-sēn', *a.* (invisible) nádída, gáib, andekhá; (unskilled) anárí, be-hunar.

Unserviceable, un-serv'is-a-bl, *a.* (not serviceable) be-kám, nákára, be-fáida.

Unsettle, un-set'l, *v. t.* (unfix) kholná; (make or become uncertain) mushtabah k.; (shake) hiláná; (overthrow) girána.

Unsettled, *a.* be-qarár, gair-mu'aiyan, mutazalzal, gair-mustaqil.

Syn. Wavering; restless; vacillating; fickle: unsteady; unstable; changeable.

Unshaken, un-shāk'n, *a.* gair-muzṭarib, be-jumbish, mustaqil, mazbūt. [—by.] [se nikálná, 'uryán k.

Unsheathe, un-shēTH', *v. t.* miyán

Unsightly, un-sīt'll, *a.* (disagreeable to the sight) ná-pasand; (ugly) bad-numá.

Unskilful, un-skil'fóól, *a.* be-hunar, ná-wáqif; (clumsy) be-salíqa. Syn. Awkward; bungling; unhandy; clumsy; unskilled; inapt; inexpert.

Unsociable, un-sō'shi-a-bl, *a.* solitary) tanhá, akelá, tanhá-khor, an-milá.

Unsocial, un-sō'shi-al, *a.* ná-milansár, be-suhbatí, ná-áshná mizáj.

Unsophisticated, un-sō-fis'ti-kāt-ed, *a.* (not adulterated) gair-ámezish, kháliṣ, aslí, achchhá, an-mel.

Unsound, un-sound', *a.* (not sound) 'aiūdár; (rotten) saṛá; (not orthodox) jo shaḳhs firqa kí khábs ta'lím ká páband na ho; (not firm), ná-páedár; (wrong) galat; (not true) jhúṭhá. [—in, —of]. Syn. Defective; impaired; imperfect; decayed; rotten.

Unsparing, un-spār'ing, *a.* ná-kifáyat-sha'ár; (liberal, profuse) faiyáz. [in—].

Unspeakable, un-spēk'a-bl, *a.* (ineffable) ná-guftaní, be-barnan. Syn. Inexpressible; ineffable; indescribable; beyond expression.

Unsteady, un-sted'i, *a.* gair-mustahkam, gair-mustaqil, ná-páedár. Syn. Unsettled; fluctuating; oscillating; restless.

Unstring, un-string', *v. t.* (loosen) kholná, utárná, dhílá k.

Unstudied, un-stud'id, *a.* billá peshbandí, billá gaur, billá-taammul. [—by]. Syn. Unpremeditated; spontaneous; extempore; extemporaneous; impromptu; offhand.

Untidy, un-tīd'i, *a.* (slovenly) benafásat, ná-taiyár, mallá-kuchailá. [—in]. Syn. Slovenly; sluttish.

Untie, un-tī', *v. t.* kholná. Syn. Loose; loosen; unfasten; unbind; cast off.

Until, un-til', *pr.* Go. *und*, Icel. *unz*, Ger. *unz*. jab lag, jab tak ki, jab talak.—*c.* hattá, táki.

Untilled, *a.* ná-mazrú'a, uftáda.

Untimely, un-tīm'li, *a.* (prematurely) be-waqt, be-zamán. Syn. Ill-timed; unseasonable; mistimed; inopportune; premature; out of season.

Untiring, un-tīr'ing, *a.* be-thaká, ná-mánda. [—in].

Unto, un'tóó, *prep.* Go. *untê*, O.Sax. *unti*. ko, ke taín, ke pás, ke nazdík.

Untoward, un-tō'wárd, *a.* (perverse) sarkash; (forward) gustákh, mukhálif. Syn. Forward: perverse; intractable; stubborn; refractory.

Untravelled, un-trav'eld, *a.* jahán koí na gayá ho, jis ne gair mulk men safar na kiyá ho.

Untried, un-trīd', *a.* (not experienced) ná-ázmúda, gair-mujarrab.

Untrodden, *a.* (unrutted) ná-páemál, ná-raundá. Syn. Pathless; trackless.

Untroubled, un-trub'ld. *a.* ba-árám, ba-itmínán. [—by,—with].

Untrue, un-tróó', *a.* (false) ná-rást, jhúṭh, a-satya. Syn. False; not true.

Untruth, un-tróóth', *n.* ná-rásti, darog; (falsehood) jhúṭh. Syn. Falsehood; lie; fiction; fabrication; story. [rást, jhúṭhá.

Untruthful, un-tróóTH'fóól, *a.* ná-

Untutored, *a.* be-ta'lím, be-síkhá.

Untwine, un-twin', *v. t.* (untwist) kholná, udherná, ucherná.

Untwist, un-twist', *v. t. i.* (separate after being twisted) udherná, kholná, pech kholná.

Unusual, un-ūz'ū-al, *a.* (uncommon) be-riwáj, be-isti'mál. [—for] Syn. Disentangle: ravel; unravel.

Unusually, *ad.* khiláf dastúr ke. Syn. Uncommon; rare; unwonted: singular; remarkable; strange; extraordinary; odd; queer; out of the way.

Unutterable, un-ut'er-a-bl, *a.* bebayán, ná-guftaní. Syn. Inexpressible; ineffable; unspeakable; indescribable.

Unvaried, un-vā'rid, *a.* (not altered) gair-mutabaddal, ná-mutagaiyur.

Unvarnished, un-vár'nisht, *a.* baraugan, be-ráish, be-zínat.

Unvarying, un-vā'ri-ing, *a.* nátabdil-pizír, yaksán, hamesha hamwár.

Unveil, un-vāl', *v. t.* (uncover) burqa' utárná, záhir k. Syn. Disclose; uncover; expose; show.

Unwarrantable, un-wor'ant-a-bl, *a.* (improper) gair-wájib, ná-munásib. Syn. Indefensible; unjustifiable. [jáiz, be-hukm.

Unwarranted, *a.* gair-wájib, ná-

Unwary, un-wā'ri, *a.* (unguarded) be-ándesha, be-khabar, gáfil.

Unwatched, un-wocht', *a.* be-khabardár, be-ihtiyát.

Unwavering, un-wāv'er-ing, *a.* (firm) qáim, mustaqil-mizáj, sákin. [—in]. Syn Constant; steadfast; steady; unhesitating; firm; settled; determined; fixed; stanch; resolute.

Unwearied, un-wē'rid, *a.* (not wearined) be-mánda, be-thaká; (indefatigable) mihnatí.

Unwelcome, un-wel'kum, *a.* ná-khush, ná-pasand, nú-dil-pizír. [—to].

Unwell, un-wel', *a.* ná-khush, nádurust, bímár. Syn. Ill; ailing; sick; indisposed; not well; out of sorts; out of health; on the sick list; laid on the shelf; under the weather.

Unwholesome, un-hōl'sum, *a.* (pernicious) ná-gawár, ná-muwáfiq, ná-sihhat-áwar, muzir. Syn. Insalubrious; unhealthy; unhealthful; noxious; noisome; deleterious; baneful; poisonous; injurious to health.

Unwieldy, *a.* (bulky) bhárí, wazní, jasím, qaddáwar. [—in].

Unwilling, un-wil'ing, *a.* (reluctant) be-dil, ná-razámand. Syn. Loathe; disinclined; opposed; averse; reluctant; backward; indisposed; not disposed.

Unwise, un-wiz', *a.* (foolish) nádán, be-shu'úr, be-'aql, nir-budhí. Syn. Foolish; injudicious; indiscreet; imprudent; ill-advised; ill-judged.

Unwonted, un-wont'ed, *a.* (uncommon) gair-ma'múl; (unaccustomed) be-dastúr, be-riwáj. Syn. Unusual; uncommon; rare; unfrequent. [húá, nayá, sábit.

Unworn, *a.* ná-shikasta, be-pahná,

Unworthy, *a.* ná-láiq; (worthless) be-qadr, nikammá. [—of].

Unwound, *a.* khulá, ná-lapeṭá.

Unwritten, un-rit'n, *a.* (verbal) ná-nawishta, ná-likhá húá, zubání.

Unyielding, un-yēld'ing, *a.* (stiff) mazbút, sakht, ziddí. Syn. Inflexible; constant; steady; resolute; steadfast; stanch; pertinacious; determined.

Up, up, *ad.* A.-S. *up, upp.* úpar, únchá, par, bálá; utká, jágá;—a stream, charhá, uchán;—and down, idhar udhar, yahán wahán;—to, tak, talak, ka, taín, thar, barábar; get—, uṭh baiṭho; be all—with him, guzar j.: the time is—, waqt tamám ho chuká; blow—, uráná, malámat k.; come—with, milná; draw—, tartíb d.; grow—, barhná, jawán h.; use—, kharch kar d., sarf kar d.; done—, (exhausted) khatm ho chuká; keep—, durustí, ṭhík rakhne ká kám;—and downs of the world, dunyá ke nasheb o faráz.

Upas, ū pas, *n.* Malay. (a poisonous tree) ek qism ká zahr-dár daraḳht.

Upbraid, up-brād', *v. t.* A.-S. *upgebredan.* (chide) ta'na m., sarzanish k., malámat k. [— (Upas-tree.) with]. Syn. Reproach; censure; reprove; blame; rebuke; chide; reprimand; admonish; condemn; stigmatize; scold; twit; taunt; scold at; find fault with; blow up. [wards) úpar phenká húá.

Upcast, up'kast, *a.* (thrown up-

Upheave, up-hēv', *v. t.* úpar uṭháná. Syn. Elevate; rise; lift; lift up; heave up.

Uphill, up'hil, *a.* (going up) úpar, únchá; (difficult) dushwár, muskil, Syn., Ascending; upward.

Uphold, up-hōld', *v. t.* (lift on high) buland k., únchá k.; (support) taqwiyat d.; (sustain) pushtí k.; (defend) hifázat k. [—by]. Syn. Support; sustain; hold up; bear up.

Upholsterer, up-hōl'stèr-er, *n.* ghar ká asbáb bechne-wálá, ghar ke sámán wg. ká saudágar.

Upland, up'land, *n.* (higher ground) únchí zamín;—*a.* únchá, únchi jagah ká.

Uplift, *v. t.* uṭháná, únchá k.

Upmost, up'mōst, *a.* (highest) niháyat buland, 'azím, bálátar.

Upon, up-on', *pr.* A.-S. *uppan, uppen.* par, úpar, bar, bálá. Syn. About; concerning; on the subject; take—, ikhtiyár k.;—my word, sach-much; (really) filhaqiqat.

Upper, up'er, *a, comp.* of *up.* bálátar, upallá, uprautá; have the—hand, fáiq h.

Upperhand, up'er-hand, *n.* (ascendancy) fauqiyat. Syn. Superiority; advantage; ascendancy; dominion; rule; pre-eminence; supremacy,

Uppermost, up'er-mōst, Syn.

lative of *up* or *upper*. bálá tarín, sab se úpchá. Syn. Highest; loftiest; topmost; supreme.

Uppish, up'ish, *a.* *From up.* magrúr; (insolent) gustákh. Syn. *Proud*: arrogant; haughty; assuming; smart; perk.

Upright, up'rit, *a.* (straight up) istá[illegible] lar) [illegible] dár. [diyánat-uarí.

Uprightness, *n.* istádagí, sidhái, **Uprising**, up-riz'ing, *n.* uthán, úpchán.

Uproar, up'rōr, *n.* Ger. *auf* and *ruhren.* (tumult) gul-gapárá, hullar; (bustle) dhúm dhám. Syn. Tumult; disturbance; clamor; racket; din.

Uproarious, up-rōr'i-us, *a.* (riotous) hangáma yá fasád k. w., gauga k. w. Syn. Boisterous; tumultuous; turbulent.

Uproll, *v. t.* lapetná.

Uproot, up-rōōt', *v. t.* (tear up by the root) jar se ukhár d. Syn. Eradicate; extirpate; pull up by the root; tear up by the roots.

Upset, up'set, *v. t.* (overturn) ulitáná, aundháná, talo úpar k.;—*n.* ultáo, aundhá-pan. Syn. Overturn; capsize; tip over; turn; topsy-turvy. [time (result)natíja.

Upshot, up'shot, *n.* (conclusion)khát-

Upside, up'sid, *n.* úparí hissa, úpar ká hissa.

Upstart, up'stárt, *n.* nau-daulat, nau-barhá. [bháluá, thámbná.

Upstay, up-stā', *v. t.* (sustain) sam-

Upturn, *v. t.* (turn up) undelná, paltáná.

Upward, up'wárd, *ad.* úpar. ziyáda. úpar kí taraf, úpar ko. Syn. Ascending; up-hill.

Urban, ur'ban, *a.* L. *urbanus.* (municipal) shahr ká.

Urbanity, ur-ban'i-ti, *n.* (suavity) maruuwat, nok-sulúkí. Syn. Politeness; suavity; courtesy; complaisance; amenity; good breeding; good manner.

Urchin, ur'chin, *n.* F. *hérisson.* (a little fellow) chhokrá, lundá.

Urge, urj, *v. t.* L. *urgere.* (incite) targíb d.; (press) dabáná; (push) dhakelná; (importune) taqázá k., tákíd k., ba-jídd h. Syn. Push; press; impel; drive; force onward; push on; press on.

Urgency, ur'jen-si, *n.* zarúrat, náchárí, tangí, taqázá, dabáo.

Urgent, ur'jent, *a.* L. *urgens*, zurúr, lázim; (earnest) sargarm, tákídí, muntaqúzí. Syn. Pressing; cogent; importunate; pertinacious; earnestly; solicitous.

Urinate, ū'rin-āt, *v. i.* (make water) pesháb k., pání k.

Urine, ū'rin, *n.* L. *urina.* pesháb, mút, baul, qárúra.

Urn, urn, *n.* L. *urna.* surái, kúza, jhajhar, gul-dán; (Urn.) —*v. t.* surái yá kúze men band k.

Ursa, ur'sa, *n.* L. qutub i shimálí ke qarib sitáron ká jhund jo milkar bhálú kí shakl ma'lúm hota hai.

Us, us, *pron.* *pl.* A.-S. *ús.* ham ko, hamen; of—, hamárá.

Usage, ūz'áj, *n.* F. from L. *usus.* (treatment) sulúk; (Urs.) [illegible] waza'; (manners) taríqa. Syn. Custom; use; habit.

Use, ūs, *n.* L. *usus.* (using) istí'mál, kharch; (quality of fitness) fáida; (employment) 'amal, kám, khidmat; (custom) dastúr, riwáj; (profit [illegible] súd; [illegible] raz. [illegible] ment; [illegible] exere[illegible] out of—, be-kám; make —of, kám men lánú, istí'mál k.; of no—, kisí kám ká nahín;—*v. t.* L. *uti, usus.* (employ) kám men l., istí'mál k., kharch k.; (handle) chunná; (waste) barbád k.; (be wont) 'ádí h.; (frequent) aksar h.; (treat) sulúk k.;—to, 'ádat h.;—up, sab sarf k.

Useful, ūs'fóól, *a.* (beneficial) munfíd; (serviceable) kám ká; (profitable) fáida-mand. [—for, —to]. Syn. Advantageous; profitable; beneficial; serviceable; helpful; available; good; salutary; convenient. [mandí.

Usefulness, *n.* kár-rawái, fáida-

Useless, ūs'les, *a.* nikammá; (of no use) nákára; (worthless) befáida, lá-hásil, náqis. [—for,—to]. Syn. Unavailing; fruitless; bootless; profitless; unprofitable; valueless; worthless; futile; abotive; nugatory; of no use.

Uselessness, ūs'les-nes, *n.* lá-hásili, nábakárí.

Usher, ush'er, *n.* Norm. F. *ussier.*

'arz-begí, dwárpál; (under teacher) khalífa;—*v. t.* mulázimat karáná, pesh-rawí k. [—in]. —out, (attend on departure) rawánagí par musta'idd h.

Usual, ū'zhū-al, *a.* F. *usuel.* (common) ráij, járí, 'ámm, isti'málí, ba-dastúr. Syn. Customary; ordinary; common; familiar; regular; general; frequent; habitual; wonted; accustomed; prevailing; prevalent; every day. [biyáj-khor.

Usurer, ū'zhūr-er, *a.* súd-khor,

Usurp, ū-zurp', *v. t.* L. *usu* and *rapere.* (appropriate) chhín l., ná-haqq l., zabardastí se l. Syn. Arrogate; assume; appropriate; unlawfully.

Usurpation, *n.* dast-darází, zabardastí, dast-burdí. Syn. Seizure; assumption. [dast, gálib.

Usurper, *n.* dast-daráz, zabar-

Usury, ū'zhū-ri, *n.* L. *usura*, from *uti*, *usus*, to use. biyáj-khorí, súd i ná-jáiz.

Utensil, ū-ten'sil, *n.* F. *utensile.* bartan, zarf, hathiyár; (tool) ála, auzár. Syn. Implement; tool; instrument.

Utility, ū-til'i-ti, *n.* L. *utilitas.* (advantage, service) fáida-mandí. [—to]. [láná, fáida-mand b.

Utilize, ū'til-iz, *v. t.* kám men

Utmost, ut'mōst, *a.* A.-S. *ûtemôst.* niháyat, gáyat, nipaṭ. sab se ziyáda. Syn. Extreme, farthest; last; most distant; most remote; do one's—, hatt ul maqdúr k., hatt ul imkán k.;—*n.* hatt ul imkán, tá-maqdúr, hadd darja.

Utopian, ū-tō'pi-an, *a.* qiyásí, wahmí. Syn. Ideal; visionary; fanciful; imaginary; chimerical; unreal; not real.

Utter, ut'er, *a.* A.-S. (farther) dúr ká; (outer) berúní; (extreme) niháyat; (complete) bilkull, púrá; (mere) sirf. Syn. Total; complete; entire; perfect;—*v. t.* (speak) bolná; (articulate) munh se bát nikálná; (tell) kahná; (offer) pesh k. Syn. Speak; articulate; enunciate; pronounce; express: broach; give forth; give expression to.

Uttering, *n.* áwáz, bolí.

Utterance, ut'er-ans, *n.* makhraj talaffuz, bát chít.

Utterly, *ad.* (perfectly) mahaz, mutlaq, sirf, bilkull.

Uttermost, ut'er-mōst, *a.* niháyat, gáyat;—*n.* gáyat darja, hadd darja, hatt ul-maqdúr. Syn. Extreme; farthest.

Uxorious, uks-ō'ri-us, *a.* L. *uxor.* zan-parast, zan-muríd.

V.

V, vē, Angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká báiswán harf hai; is kí áwáz úpar ke dánton ko níche ke honṭh se miláne se nikaltí hai, misl Urdú ke harf *wáo* ke jo *waqt*, *warna* aur *widá'* alfáz men átá hai. Rúmí hindson men yih 5 ká 'adad hai.

Vacancy, vā'kan-si, *n.* F. *vacance.* (vacant) khulá; (empty space) khálí jagah; (empty office) khálí 'uhda; (leisure) fursat, farágat, waqfa. [—of, —for]. Syn. Vacuity; emptiness.

Vacant, vā'kant, *a.* L. *vacans.* (empty) khálí; (unoccupied) besiugl, khálí; (thoughtless) bekhabar, gáfil; (abandoned) matrúk. Syn. Empty; void; free.

Vacate, va-kāt', *v. t.* L. *vacare.* khálí k.; (annul) mansúkh k., radd k.

Vacation, *n.* L. *vacatio.* waqfa; (leisure) fursat; (holiday) ta'tíl.

Vaccinate, vak'sin-āt, *v. t.* L. *vaccinus.* ṭíká lagáná. [ṭíká.

Vaccination, vak-sin-ā'shun. *n.*

Vaccine, vak'sin, *a.* L. *vaccinus*, from *vacca*, a cow. gáe ká.

Vacillate, vas'il-lāt, *v. i.* L. *vacillare.* pas o pesh k., be-qarár h. Syn. Sway; reel; stagger; rock.

Vacillation, *n.* pas o pesh, be-qarárí. Syn. Swaying; reeling; staggering; rocking.

Vacuity, va-kū'i-ti. *n.* L. *vacuitas.* (emptiness) khalá yá khulú; (vacant space) khálí jagah. Syn. Emptiness; vacancy; inanity; inanition.

Vacuum, vak'ū-um, *n.* L. *vacuus.* khalá, khálí jagah. Syn. Void; empty space: vacuity.

Vagabond, vag'a-bond, *a.* L. *vagari.* (wandering) áwára;—*n.* idle) rascal) sharír, kúcha-gard. Syn. Vagrant; outcast: castaway; loafer.

Vagary, vā-gār'i, *n.* L. *vagari.* kúcha-gardí, wahm. Syn. Whim; freak; whimsy; antic; crotchet; whimsicality; prank.

Vagrant, vā'grant, *a.* Norm. F. *vagarant.* (unsettled) kúcha-gard, áwára;—*n.* kúcha-gard, khairát-khor.

Vague, vāg, *a.* L. *vagus.* (wandering) kúcha-gard; (unsettled) be-ṭhikáná; (indefinite) ná-mahdúd; (of uncertain meaning) be-ma'ne.

Vagueness, vāg'nes, *n.* (indefiniteness) ġair-muqarrarí, ná-mahdúdí, pechídagí, be-ṭhikáná hálat.

Vail, vāl, *n.* F. *voile*, L. *velum.* burqa'; —bonnet, (take off the cap or hat) ṭopí utár l.; —*v. t.* F. *mettre* burqa' d.; (partly hide or screen) parda k.

Vain, vān, *a.* L. from L. *vanus.* (empty) ḳhálí; (having no substance or efficacy) be-asl, náqis; (fruitless) be-fáida; (proud) magrúr, ghamandí. [—of]. Syn. Unreal; shadowy; unsubstantial; suppositítious; dreamy; baseless; imaginary; empty; void.

Vainglorious, vān-glō'ri-us, *a.* (boastful) kalla-zan, shekhí-báz. Syn. Conceited; vain; proud beyond desert.

Vainglory, vān-glō'ri, *n.* (empty pride) kalla-zaní, shekhí. Syn. Vanity; empty pride; pride without merit.

Vale, vāl, *n.* L. *vallis*, F. *val.* (valley) wádí, darra, nichán. Syn. Valley; dingle; dell.

Valediction, val-ē-dik'shun, *n.* L. *valedicere.* (farewell) widá'í, rukhsatí.

Valedictory, val-ē-dik'tor-i, *a.* widá' k. w., rukhsat ke waqt Khudá háfiz kahne w.; rukhsat ke waqt kí mubárak-bádí.

Valentine, val'en-tin, *n.* dostána naqsha yá khatt jo February kí chaudhwín táríkh ko bhejá játá hai.

Valet, val'et or val-ā', *n.* F. *valet.* (personal attendant) ḳhidmatgár, naukar, ṭahalwá.

Valetudinarian, val-ē-tūd-in-ar'i-an, *a.* F. *valetudinaire.* (sickly) bímár, kamzor; —*n.* janam-rogí. Syn. Weak; infirm; sickly; feeble; invalid.

Valiant, val'yant, *a.* F. *vaillant.* dilér, bahádur. Syn. Brave; courageous; intrepid; valorous; gallant; chivalrous; heroic; daring; dauntless; bold; fearless.

Valid, val'id, *a.* L. *validus.* (strong) mazbút; (efficacious) kár-ámad; (of legal effect) sachchá. Syn. Efficacious; efficient; sound; weighty; powerful; conclusive; cogent; persuasive; good; just; valid.

Validity, va-lid'i-ti, *n.* istiḥkám, mazbútí, durustí, ustuwárí.

Valley, val'i, *n.* F. *vallée.* (low ground) darra; (hollow between hills) wádí. Syn. Vale; dale; bottom; dell; dingle; ravine.

Valorous, val'ur-us, *a.* (courageous) dilér, bahádur.

Valour, val'ur *n.* L. *valor.* (gallantry) mazbútí, jurat, bahádurí. Syn. Courage; heroism; bravery.

Valuable, val'ū-a-bl, *a.* (precious) qímatí, be-bahá, 'azíz. Syn. Precious; useful; serviceable; —*n.* (having value) garán-bahá, qímatí, besh-qímat; (estimable) zí-qadr.

Valuation, val-ū-ā'shun, *n.* (estimation) tashkhís, takhmína, takdama, mu'aiyan qímat.

Valuator, val'ū-āt-or, *n.* tashkhís-kuninda, takhmína k. w.

Value, val'ū, *n.* F. *valoir*, *pp. valu.* (worth) qadr; (price) bháo, dám, qímat; (high rate) barí qímat; (importance) zarúrat; —*v. t.* (estimate the worth of) qímat lagáná; (esteem) qadr k. [—at, —for].

Valueless, val'ū-les, *a.* nákára, be-qadr.

Valve, valv, *n.* L. *valva.* ek qism ká darwáza. ek dhakná jo ek taraf se ráh i ámad o-raft rakhe.

Van, van, *n.* F. *avant.* (front) haráwal, fauj ká muhrá, bere ká aglá hissa; —*n.* L. *vannus.* súpí sáf karne ká pankhá, hawá pahuncháne wálí kal.

Vandalism, van'dal-izm, *n.* sangdilí, wahshat. [numá, bairaq.

Vane, vān, *n.* A.-S. *fana.* bad-

Vanguard, *n.* F. *avant garde.* haráwal, fauj ká muhrá.

Vanish, van'ish, *v. i.* F. *évanouir.* káfúr h., játá r., champat h. [—for, —away].

Vanity, van'i-ti, *n.* L. *vanitas.* (vainness) ḳhám ḳhiyálí; (conceit) ghamand; (ostentation) khud-bíní; (emptiness) butlán. Syn. Egotism; pride; emptiness.

Vanquish, vangk'wish, *v. t.* F. *vaincre.* (overcome) shikast d.; (conquer) fath k., sar k. [—by, —inj. Syn. Conquer; defeat; beat; checkmate; overcome; subdue; subjugate; overpower; overbear, master.

Vantage, van'tāj, *n.* (gain) fáida, nafa'; (superiority) sabqat, fauqiyat.

Vantageless, *a.* be-fáida, be-mauqa'.

Vapid, vap'id, *a.* L. *vapidus.* (insipid) be-maza, sīṯhá; (spiritless) be-ján. Syn. Insipid; tasteless; flat; savorless; spiritless; stale; dead.

Vaporize, vā'por-iz, *v. t.* bukhár b., bukhár kí súrat meṉ urná.

Vaporous, *a.* (windy, flatulent) pur-bukhár, bádí; ḳhálí; (vain) behúda.

Vapour, or **Vapor**, vā'pur, *n.* L. *vapor.* (steam) bukhár, bháp; (fume) baphárá; (wind) hawá; (vain imagination) behúda ḳhiyál.

Vapour, *v. i.* L. *vaporare.* shekhí m., ur chalná, hawá-ho j. Syn. Boast; brag; bluster; swagger; bully.

Vapoury, *a.* (full of vapour) pur-bukhár; talauwun-mizáj, har dam-ḳhiyálí.

Vapourish, vā'pur-ish, *a.* pur-bukhár; (peevish) tunak-mizáj.

Vare, *n.* Sp. *vara.* (a staff of justice) 'asá-i-hákim.

Variable, vā'ri-a-bl, *a.* F. L. *variabilis.* mukhtalif, tabdíl-pizír, mutazalzal, ná-páedár; —*n.* tabdíl-pizírí, tazalzul, ná-páedárí. Syn. Changeable; mutable.

Variableness, *n.* (inconstancy) tabdíl- pizírí, be-sabátí.

Variance, vā'ri-ans, *n.* (changing) tabdílí; (dissension) ikhtiláf, niláq, fitna, phút.

Variation, vā-ri-ā'shun, *n.* tagaiyur, tabdílí, farq, inhiráf; (in grammar) tasríf, gardán. Syn. Alteration; mutation; change; modification.

Variegate, vā'ri-e-gāt, *v. t.* L. *varius* and *agere.* gúnágún k., rang ba rang k.

Variegation, *n.* rangá rangí.

Variety, va-rī'e-ti, *n.* (intermixture of different things) tarah ba tarah, rang ba-rang; (slight difference from a general class) aur tarah; (difference) farq, tafáwat; (change from a former state) tabdílí.

Various, vā'ri-us, *a.* L. *varius.* (several) ba'z, chand; (manifold) aksar, bahut; (unlike each other) mutafarriq, mukhtalif; (changeable) mutabaddil; (varied) gúnágún, tarah tarah ká. Syn. Diverse: different; manifold.

Varnish, vár'nish, *n.* F. *vernis.* luk, raugan, wárnish;—*v. t.* F. *vernir.* (cover with gloss) luk charháná yá pherná, raugan lagáná, wárnish k.; (palliate) darguzar k. [kám yá asbáb.

Varnishing, *n.* raugan lagáne ká

Vary, vā'ri, *v. t.* L. *variare.* (change) badal d., tabdíl k.; (be changeable) mutabaddil h.; (make various) gúnágún k., rang ba rang k.; (deviate) ikhtiláf r.; (differ) farq rakhná. [—from]. Syn. Alter; change; be changeable.

Vascular, vas'kū-lár, *a.* L. *vasculum.* rag-dár, pur-rag.

(Vase.)

Vase, vās, *n.* L. *vas.* (large cup with handles) guldán, bartan, zarf.

Vassal, vas'al, *n.* F. (tenant) asámí, ra'iyat; (dependent) tábi'dár, gulám.

Vassalage, vas'al-āj, *n.* (servitude) ra'iyatí, tábi'dárí, gulámí.

Vast, vast, *a.* F. *vaste.* (boundless space) wasí', kushádá, kasír, bafírát; zoráwar, qádir. Syn. Enormous; huge; immense; weighty;—*n.* (waste, desert) bayábán, wíráṉa. [ʼazmat.

Vastness, *n.* kushádagí, ziyádatí.

Vat, vat, *n.* A.-S., Icel. *fat*, Ger. *fass.* hauz, chabbachcha.

Vatican, vat'i-kan, *n.* Pope sáhib ká mahal.

Vault, vawlt, *n.* F. *voute*, It. *volta.* gumbaz; (celler) tah-kháṉa; (cave) kandrá, gár; (tomb) andherí kothrí;—*v. t.* (arch) mihráb b., gumbaz sá b. [—over].

Vaulted, *a.* (arched) gumbaz-dár, muqába. [kúdnewálá.

Vaulter, vawlt'er, *n.* (leaper)

Vaunt, vawnt, vánt, *v. i.* F. *vanter.* (boast) shekhí m. [—of]. Syn. Brag; boast;—*n.* shekhí, kalla-zaní. [bágí.

Vaunting, *n.* ḳhud-faroshí, sekhí-

Veal, vēl, *n.* F. *véel.* bachhre ká gosht.

Veck, *n.* (old woman) búrhiyá'aurat.

Veer, vēr, *v. i.* F. *virer.* (turn) phirná; (change) badalná; (shift suddenly) achának pherná. [—about,—round]. Syn. Shift; turn; change course; change direction; change about.

Vegetable, vej'ē-ta-bl, *n.* L. *vegetabilis.* nabátí, nabát;—*a.* nabátát, sabzí.

Vegetate, vej'ē-tāt, *n.* L. *vegetare.* (grow as a plant) barhná, jamná; (sprout) ugná, nikalná.

Vegetation, vej-ē-tā'shun, *n.* bálídagí, roídagí.

Vehemence, vē'hē-mens, *n.* F.

(force) tezí, zor; (violence) shiddat, sakhtí; (eagerness) shauq; (ardency) sargarmí; (headstrongness) sarkashí. Syn. Impetuosity; violence.

Vehement, vē'hē-ment, *a.* L. *vehemens.* shadíd, sakht, zíyáda, tez, sarkash. Syn. Furious; earnest; ardent; eager.

Vehicle, vē'hi-kl, *n.* L. *vehiculum.* (carriage) sawárí, gárí; (support) sahárá; (means of carrying out an operation) wasíla.

Veil, vēl, *n.* L. *velum.* burqa', parda, ghúnghat;—*v. t.* burqa' pahinná, ghúnghat k. Syn. Screen; curtain.

Vein, vān, *n.* L. *vena.* (elastic tube or vessel for the blood) rag, nas; (tube for sap) ras; (crack filled with mineral) shigáf i zamín jis men dhát hotí hai; (tendency) ragbat; (turn of mind) shauq; (humor) mizáj.

(Velocipede.)

Velocipede, vē-los'i-pēd, *n.* L. *velox* and *pes.* ek qism kí gárí jo páńw se chaláí játí hai.

Velocity, vē-los'i-ti, *n.* L. *velocitas.* (celerity) jaldí, chus-ti. Syn. Swiftness; celerity; rapidity; fleetness.

Velvet, vel'vet, *n.* It. *velluto*, F. *velours.* makhmal;—*a.* makhmalí; (very soft) mulálim, narm.

Velveteen, vel-vet-ēn', *n.* naqlí makhmal.

Venal, vē'nal, *a.* rag já nas ká.

Vena, vē'na, *a.* L. *venalis.* (what may be bought) farokhtaní; (hireling) zar-parast; (mercenary) zar-dost; (corrupt) kharáb, ráshí. Syn. Mercenary; purchasable.

Venality, vē-nal'i-ti, *n.* zar-dostí, zar-parastí, lálach.

Vend, vend, *v. t.* L. *vendere.* (sell) bechná, farokht k., bai' k.

Vender, vend'er, *n.* (a seller) bechnewálá, bechwalyá, faresh.

Vendible, vend'i-bl, *a.* L. *vendibilis.* (marketable) bechne ke qábil.

Vendor, vend'er, *n.* báyn', bechne w.

Veneer, vē-nēr', *n.* úpar se achchhí lakrí ke patle tukre jamá.

Venerable, ven'er-a-bl, *a.* L. *venerabilis.* buzurg, mukarram, mu'azzaz, buzurgwár.

Venerate, ven'ér-āt, *v. t.* L. *venerari.* (worship) parastish k.; (reverence) ta'zím k., mu'azzaz k. Syn. Reverence; adore; revere.

Veneration, ven-er-ā'shun, *n.* parastish, ta'zím. Syn. Awe; reverence; dread.

Venereal, vē-nē'rē-al, *a.* L. *venereus.* shahwatí, nafsání.

Venery, ven'er-i, *n.* L. *Venus.* mubásharat, suhbat, jimá'.

Venery, ven'er-i, *n.* F. *venerie.* shikár.

Venetian, vē-nēsh'i-an, *a.* Venicewálá; (blind) jhilmil, chilman.

Vengeance, venj'ans, *n.* F. from *venger.* (penal retribution) intiqám, badlá; (punishment) sazá; (violence) sakhtí. [—for]. Syn. Avengement; retribution.

Vengeful, venj'fóól, *a.* (vindictive) muntaqim; (bitter spite) kínawar.

Venial, vē'ni-al, *a.* F. *venial.* (excusable) 'uzr-pizír; (pardonable) wájib ul 'afú; (allowed) jáiz; (not mortal) gair-fání.

Venison, ven'i-zn, ven'zn, *n.* F. *venaison.* hiran ká gosht, shikár ká gosht.

Venom, ven'um, *n.* F. *venin.* (poison) zahr, bikh;—*v. t.* (poison) masmúm k., zahr-álúda k.

Venomous, ven'um-us, *a.* zahr-dár, bikh ghar, masmúm. Syn. Mischievous; malignant; spiteful.

Vent, *n.* F. *vent.* (outlet) ráh, súrákh, dhuáprá, chhed; (touch-hole of a gun) pigála; (publication) matba', izhár; (discharge) chhút; (sale) farokht; (demand) máng;—*v. t.* (let out) nikálná; (utter) talaffuz adá k.; (give opening to) kholná, záhir k. Syn. Opening hole; vent-hole.

Venter, *n.* L. (the belly, the womb) shikam, zih-dán, rihm.

Ventilate, vent'i-lāt, *v. t.* L. *ventilare.* hawá-dár k., hawá d.; bayán k.

Ventilation, *n.* hawá-dihí.

Ventilator, vent'i-lāt-er, *n.* pankhá, hawá áne ká rásta.

Ventriloquism, ven-tril'ō-kwizm, *n.* L. *ventriloquus.* is tarah bolne ká qá'ida ki bolnewálá pahcháná na jáe.

Venture, vent'úr, *n.* F. *aventure.* (hazard) jokhim; (chance) ittifáq; (risk) khatra. Syn. Hazard; risk; danger; jeopardy; peril;—*v. t.* khatre men d., jokhim uthá-ná, jurat k., himmat k., qismat ázmái k. [—for]. Syn. Hazard; risk; jeopardize; jeopard; expose to hazard.

Venturer, *n.* ján-báz, sáhib í himmat.
Venturesome, *a.* (bold) himmatí, dil-chálák, ján-báz. Syn. Adventurous; daring; intrepid; bold; courageous; venturous; enterprising.
Venturing, *n.* (risking) ján-bází, khatre men parne ká kám.
Venturous, *a.* (daring) diler, ján-báz, be-rok. [dilerí, ján-bází.
Venturousness, *n.* (boldness) himmat,
Venus, vē'nus, *n.* L. zuhra, náhid, sukr.
Veracious, vē-rā'shi-us, *a.* L. *verax.* (truthful) rást-go, ímándár.
Veracity, vē-ras'i-ti, *n.* (truth) sachái, rástí, haqq.
Veranda, ve-ran-da. Hind. & Pers. *bárâmadah.* (Veranda) barámada, gulám-gardish.
Verb, verb, *n.* L. *verbum.* fi'l, kriyá.
Verbal, verb'al, *a.* L. *verbalis.* zabání, lafzí. Syn. Oral; spoken; unwritten; not written;—noun, ism i fá'il;—*n.* hásil bil-masdar.
Verbatim, ver-bā'tim, *ad.* L. harf ba harf, lafz ba lafz. Syn. Literally; word for word; in the same words. [behúda bayán.
Verbiage, ver'bi-ēj, *n.* túl bayán,
Verbose, ver-bōs', *a.* L. *verbosus.* (prolix, wordy) túl kalám, ziyáda-go. Syn. Wordy; prolix; diffuse.
Verbosity, ver-bos'i-ti, *n.* L. *verbositas.* (prolixity) túl kalám, ziyáda-goí. Syn. Wordiness, verbiage.
Verdant, ver'dant, *a.* F. *verdoyant.* hará; (flourishing) sar-sabz; (fresh) tar o táza.
Verdict, ver'dikt, *n.* L. *verum dictum.* (judgment) tajwíz, infisál, ráe. Syn. Decision; judgment; finding.
Verdigris, ver'di-gris, *n.* F. *vert, de,* and *gris.* pitrál, kasáo, zangár.
Verdure, verd'ūr, *n.* F., L. *viridis.* (greenness) sabzí, sar-sabzí, taráwat.
Verge, verj, *n.* F., L. *virga.* 'asá, chob. Syn. Rod; staff; mace; (margin) qarib, kanáre. Syn. Border; edge; brink;—*v. i.* L. *vergere.* (approach) nazdík á.; (incline) jhukná; (tend) máil h. [—on,—upon].
Verger, verj'er, *n.* F. *verge.* 'asábardár, chob-bardár.
Verification, ver-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* (authentication) ishát, tasdíq.
Verify, ver'i-fī, *v. t.* F. *vérifier.* (confirm) sábit k., sach thahráná, tahqíq k. Syn. Authenticate; confirm; substantiate; corroborate; attest; prove true.
Veritable, ver'it-a-bl, *a.* L. *veritas.* (true, real) durustí, tahqíq.
Verity, ver'i-ti, *n.* L. *veritas.* (truth) sachái, rástí, haqíqat, durust.
Vermicelli, ver-mi-chel'li, *n.* It. *vermicello.* sewaiyán.
Vermillion, ver-mil'yun, *n.* F. *vermeil, vermillon.* shanjarf, ingur, surkh-rang.
Vermin, ver'min, *n. sing & pl.* F. *vermine.* kíre makore, kíre patinge.
Vernacular, ver-nak'ū-lár, *a.* L. *verna.* desí, mulkí. Syn. Native; indigenous; vulgar; mother;—*n.* desí bhákhá. Syn. Native language, mother tongue.
Vernal, ver'nal, *a.* L. *vernalis.* bahárí, basantí; (blooming) tar o táza; (flourishing) sar-sabz.
Versatile, ver'sa-til, *a.* L. *versatilis.* (changeable) mutabaddal, bahu-rangí, bahu-káj; (ready) musta'idd. [káj, hasht-ranjí.
Versatility, ver-sa-til'i-ti, *n.* bahu-
Verse, vers, *n.* F. *vers.* áyat, misra', karí; (poetry) shi'r;—*v. i.* shi'r men bayán k.
Versed, verst, *a.* L. *versatus.* (skilled) hunarmand; (fully acquainted with) kár-dán, ázmúda-kár, rasá. [—in]. Syn. Skilled; skilful; practised; accomplished; conversant acquainted; clever; able; good at; at home in.
Versification, vers-i-fi-kā'shun, *n.* muqaffá-sází.
Versify, vers'i-fī, *v. t.* L. *versus*, and *ficere.* shi'r kahná, nazm k.
Version, ver'shun, *n.* L. *versio.* (translation) tarjuma; (change) tabdílí; (account) kaifiyat. Syn. Translation; rendering; interpretation; reading; election.
Versus, *prep.* L. ba-nám, barkhiláf, ba-muqábale.
Vert, vert, *n.* F. koí hará per.
Vertebra, vert'ē-bra, *n.* L. ríḍh ká jor, manká. [ján war.
Vertebrate, vert'ē-brāt, *n.* ríḍh-dár
Vertex, vert'eks, *n.* L. qullá, simtur-rás. Syn. Top; summit; crown. [simt-ur-rásí.
Vertical, vert'ik-al, *a.* sir par ká,

Vertigo, ver-tī'gō, *n.* L. from *vertere*, to turn. daurán i sar, dard i sar. Syn. Dizziness; giddiness; swimming of the head.

Very, ver'i, *a.* O. Eng. *veray*, *verray*, F. *vrai*, from L. *verus*. (true) sachchá; (real) aslí; (complete) bilkull, púrá;—*ad.* bahut, ziyáda, niháyat.

Vesicle, ves'i-kl, *n.* L. *vesicula*. (cyst) phapholá, chhálá, ábla.

Vesicular, vē-sik'ū-lár, *a.* ábla-dár, phapholе-dár.

Vesper, ves'per, *n.* L. zuhra, náhid, shám;—*a.* namáz i magribí ká.

Vessel, ves'el, *n.* F. *vaisseau*. It. *vasello*. (utensil for holding liquids) bartan, zarf; (ship or boat) jaház; (something containing) wuh shai jis men koí chíz samá sake, dauná, pattar.

Vest, vest, *n.* F. *veste*. angá, angarkhá, jáma;—*v. t.* (dress) pahinná; (invest) lagáná, de denā, sarf k.

Vesta, *n.* Rúmíon kí ág kí debí.

Vested, vest'ed, *a.* muqarrar, mustaqil.

Vestibule, ves'ti-būl, *n.* L. *vestibulum*. lobby; (hall) deorhí, barothá. Syn. Porch; entrance; way.

Vestige, ves'tij, *n.* L. *vestigium*. (track or foot-step) naqsh i pá, nishán. Syn. Trace; mark; sign; token; foot-print; track.

Vestment, vest'ment, *n.* L. *vestimentum*. (garment) poshák, libás, jorá; (priest's robes) pádrí ká khás libás.

Vestry, ves'tri, *n.* L. *vestiarium*. girje ká ek chhotá kamra, Kalísiyá kí intizám k. w., kamittí.

Vesture, vest'ūr, *n.* F. *vêture*. (garment) jáma, kaprá, poshák. Syn. Apparel; dress; clothing; garment; robe; vestment; clothes; garb; raiment; outfit.

Vetch, vech, *n.* F. *vesce*. kulthí, bhatwáns, masúr, másh wg.

Veteran, vet'er-an, *a.* L. *vetus, veteris*. jang-ázmúda;—*n.* (long experienced) puráná sipáhí, khidmat-rasída, kár-ázmúda.

Veterinary, vet'er-in-ar-i, *n.* L. *veterinarius*. jánwaron kí tabábat ke muta'alliq.

Veto, vē'tō, *n.* L. mumána'at, khárs, shāhí saltanat ká wuh ikhtiyár jis se qánún dīwnán i 'ámm rukwáe yá járí ho;—*v. t.* majlis ke bil yá qánún ko ijrá na karná, námanzúr k.

Vex, veks, *v. t.* L. *vexare*. (tease) dikq k.; (fret) chhorná; (mortify) sharminda k.; (trouble) taklíf d., bezár k. [—with]. Syn. Tease; plague; harass; worry; harry; hector; distress; annoy.

Vexation, veks-ā'shun, *n.* L. *vexatio*. (irritation) ízá, dukh, ázurdagí, ranjídagí, gubár, kofi. Syn. Chagrin; agitation; mortification. [ízá-rasán, dil-kharáshk.

Vexatious, *a.* (distressing) ázár-dih.

Vexed, vekst, *a.* (disturbed) diqq, khafá, ná-khush, ranjída.

Via, vī'á *n.* ráh.—*ad* (by the way of) ba-ráh, hokar.

Viaduct, vī'a-dukt, *n.* L. *via* and *ductus*. ek mihráb-dár pukhta pul jo wádí yá nadí par áhaní sarak ke liye ta'mír hotá hai.

Vial, vī'al, *n.* G. *phialē*. (small bottle) shíshí.

Viand, vī'and, *n.* F. *viande*. (dressed meat) pakáí húí khāne kí chízen, khurák.

Vibrate, vī'brāt, *v. i.* L. *vibrare*. (move to and fro) jhúlná; (brandish) hiliná; (quiver) thartharáná, pharaknā.

Vibration, *n.* jumbish, pharak, tharthari. Syn. Oscillation; swinging; nutation.

Vibratory, vī'brā-tor-i, *a.* jhúltá húá, jhúmtá húá.

Vicar, vik'ar, *n.* F. *vicaire*. (deputy) qáim-maqám; (assistant minister) Pádrí ká madadgár; (substitute) 'iwazí.

Vicarious, vi-kā'ri-us, *a.* L. *vicarius*. qáim-maqám; (substituted) 'iwaz ká, 'iwazí.

Vice, vis, *n.* L. *vitium*. (spot) dāg; (blemish) 'aib; (depravity) badí, burái. Syn. Crime; sin; iniquity; fault;—*n.* F. *vis*. zanbúra, tánk;—chanceller, *n.* Inglistán kí sab se barí 'adálat ká doyam hákim, dár ul 'ilm ká doyam hákim. [niyábat.

Vicegerency, vis-jē'ren-si, *n.* náibí,

Vicegerent, vis-jē'rent, *n.* (deputy) qáim-maqám, já-nashín.

Viceroy, vis'roy, *n.* F. *vice*. and *roi*. vaisráe, bádsháh ká qáim-maqám, lát sáhib, nawáb.

Viceroyalty, *n.* súbedárí, nawábí, nizámat, bádsháh kí niyábat.

Vicinity, vi-sin'i-ti, *n.* L. *vicinitas*. (neighbourhood) paros, gird-nawáh. [—of,—to.]

Vicious, vish'us, *a.* L. *vitiosus*, from *vitium*. vice. (wicked) 'aibdár, 'aibí. Syn. Faulty; defective.

Viciousness, *n.* (depravity) gunahgárí, kharábí, bad-kárí.

Vicissitude, vi-sis'i-tūd, *n.* L. *vicissitudo.* (regular change) tabáíli, bárí ; (revolution) inqiláb. Syn. Alternation ; interchange ; regular change ; mutual succession.

Victim, vik'tim, *n.* L. *victima.* (animal or man slain for a sacrifice) qurbán, tasadduq, bhent.

Victimize, vik'tim-iz, *v. t.* thokar khiláná ; (sacrifice) qurbán k.; (swindle) farob d. Syn. Cheat ; dupe ; trick ; defraud ; deceive ; swindle ; gull.

Victimized, *a.* thokar kháyá húá.

Victor, vik'tor, *n.* L. fathmand, gálib, muzaffar. [—over,—at]. Syn. Conqueror ; vanquisher.

Victorious, vik-tō'ri-us, *a.* fathyáb, fathmand. [—in]. Syn. Conquering: triumphant, successful.

Victory, vik'tō-ri, *n.* L. *victoria.* fath, zafar, firozí, jít. Syn. Conquest ; triumph.

Victual, vit'l, *v. t.* khúrák d., rasad pahunchánú, khúne píne kí chizon d. [dároga.

Victualler, vit'l-er, *n.* rasad ká

Victuals, vit'lz, *n. pl.* F. *victuailles.* (provision) khúná, khúrák, gizá. [—with].

Vide, ví'dē, L. *dekho.*

Vie, ví, *v. i.* A.-S. *wigian.* (strive for superiority) bartarí ke liye koshish k. ; (rival) muqábala k. ; (urge) targíb d., hiská k., zidd k. [—with].

View, vū, *v. t.* dekhná, nigáh k., liház k. [—with]. Syn. Survey ; scan ; eye ; see ; witness; behold; inspect ; explore ; contemplate ; look on or upon;—*n.* F. *vue.* (sight) nigáh ; (prospect) madd i nazar ; (reach of sight) nigáh kí rasáí ; (show) izhár, díd ; (intention) irádа : (design) garaz o matlab.

Viewless, *a.* (invisible) ná-dída, gairmahsús, gáib. [liház, mulábiza.

Viewing, vū'ing, *n.* nazar, nigáh,

Vigil, vij'il, *n.* L. *vigil.* (watch) khabardárí ; (watching) nigahbání; (forbearance of sleep) be-dárí: (praying at sleeping time) namáz i shab, ratjagá. Syn. Watch : sleeplessness.

Vigilance, vij'il-ans, *n.* L. *vigilantia.* (watchfulness) be-dárí, khabardárí : (caution) hoshiyárí. Syn. Watchfulness ; look out ; circumspection.

Vigilant, vij'il-ant, *a.* L. *vigilare.* (watchful) khabardár; (wakeful) bedár ; (cautious) hoshiyár.

Vigorous, vig'or-us, *a.* (strong) qawá, zoráwar ; (forcible) zabardast, shah-zor. [náí

Vigorousness, *n.* shah-zorí, tawá-

Vigour, vig'or, *n.* L. *vigor.* (strength) tágat ; (force) zor qúwat, bal, tawánáí.

Vile, víl, *a.* L. *vilis.* (base) past, ních; (mean) nikammá, nábakár : (contemptible) zalíl ; (impure) ná-pák; (wicked) sharír, bad burá. Syn. Base ; mean ; low : despicable; contemptible; ignoble beggarly ; grovelling.

Vileness, *n.* burái, kharábí, hiqárat pastí, najásat. [bad-nám k. w

Vilifier, vil'i-fí-er, *n.* be-ábrú yá

Vilify, vil'i-fí, *v. t.* L. *vilis* and *facere.* (make vile) kharáb k. ; (defame) badnám k; (abuse) gálí d

Villa, vil'la, *n.* L. and It. shahr ke báhar kisí daulatmand ká maqám. [mauza', bastí

Village, vil'āj, *n.* L. *villa.* gánw.

Villager, *n.* ganwár, dahqán, díhátí.

Villain, vil'ān, *n.* F. *vilain.* (servant) naukar ; (vile person) harám-záda, chandál, 'aiyár ; (criminal) *mujrim. Syn.* Rascal ; knave; scoundrel; rogue; scamp; reprobate; scapegrace. [rámzáda.

Villainous, *a.* bad-kár, hattyárá ha-

Villainy, vil'an-i, *n.* haram-zadagí, dagábází, namak-harámí. Syn. Baseness ; vileness ; meanness ; foulness; despicableness ; abasement ; abjectness ; abjection.

Vincible, vin'si-bl, *a.* L. *vincibilis.* (conquerable) maglúb hone ke qábil

Vindicate, vin-di'kāt, *v. t.* L. *vindicare.* (justify) 'uzr k.; (maintain) qáim rakhná; (defend) hifázat k.; (protect from blame) ilzám se barí k.; (revenge) badlá l.\—from —by]. Syn. Justify : defend ; uphold ; speak for; contend for.

Vindication, vin-di-kā'shun, *n.* táid, 'uzr-pizírí, pushtí.

Vindictive, vin-dik'tiv, *a.* L. *vindicta.* (revengeful) kínawar, bugzí. Syn. Revengeful ; unforgiving ; unrelenting ; implacable; vengeful ; rancorous ; malevolent ; resentful.

Vindictiveness, *n.* kínawarí, bugz.

Vine, vin, *n.* F. *vigne.* angúr, tákí (creeper) bel, latá, akás-baunr.

Vinegar, vin'ē-gār. *n.* F. *vinaigre.* sirká.

Vineyard, vin'yārd, *n. From vine* and *yard.* angúristán, tákistán.

Vintage, vint'āj, *n. From vine.* ek fasl ká angúr.

Vinter, *n.* L. *vinetarius.* angúri; sharáb fíroshi, kalár. [bín.
Viol, vi'ol, *n.* F. *viole.* rabáb, saroc,
Violable, vi'ō-ja-bl, *a.* L. *violabilis.* zawál-pizír, bigran-hár.
Violate, vi'ō-lāt, *v. t.* L. *violare.* (break open violently) toṛná; (disturb) mutazzizal k.; (break) toṛná, bigárná; (transgress) tadúl k.; (injure) nuqsán k.; (profane) be-fáida k.; (ravish) be-hurmat k., parda-dari k. Syn. Break: infringe; transgress; invade; break through; trench upon; set at nought. [—by].
Violation, *n.* tor, shikastagí, faskh, parda-dari. [dar.
Violator, *n.* fásikh, sharír, parda-
Violence, vi'ō-lens, *n.* L. *violentia.* (force) zabardastí, zor, sitam; (attack) hamle, galba; (assault) charháí; (injury) nuqsán; (rape) parda-dari.
Violent, vi'ō-lent, *a.* L. *violentus.* (forcing) sakht, shadíd, tez, tund; (acting with violence) zabardast, fina-zor, zálim; (forcible) zor ká; (furious) gussawar. Syn. Boisterous; furious; impetuous; vehement.
Violet, vi'ō-let, *n.* F. *violette.* banafsha;—*a.* gahrá nílá-rang, arganwání.
Violin, *n.* It. *violino.* belá, sárangí.
Violinist, vi'ō-lin-ist, *n.* sárangí bajánewálá.
Violoncello, vi-ō-lon-sel'ō, *n.* It. barí sárangí.
Viper, vi'per, *n.* L. *vipera*, and *parere.* sánp, afa'í, már. (Viper.)
Viperous, *a.* afa'í-sírat, bad-khwáh.
Virgin, ver'jin, *n.* L. *virgo, virginis.* (maiden) kanyá, kunwárí, doshizá; be-biyáhí. Syn. Maid; maiden; girl; lass; lassie; damsel; miss;—*a.* (chaste) pák-dáman; (pure) sáf, pák; (unused) be-istí'mál. Syn. Chaste; pure; undefiled; maidenly. [pan.
Virginity, ver-jin'i-ti, *n.* kunwárá-
Virgo, ver'gō, *n.* L. a virgin, kanya, sambula. [ll béh.
Virility, vo-ril'i-ti, *n.* mardí, qúwat
Virtual, ver'tū-al, *a.* L. *virtus.* asll, záti, haqíqí.
Virtue, ver'tū, *n.* L. *virtus.* (moral goodness) nekí, bhalái; (right principle) nek khaslaten; (excellence) 'umdagí, khúbí, jauhar, wasf; (womanly chastity) pákdámaní; (energy) zor; (efficacy) asar; (power) qudrat; (bravery) dlleri. Syn. Goodness; uprightness: probity; integrity; rectitude; morality; worth; moral excellence. [hunar, sáhib'i fann.
Virtuose, ver-tū-ō'sō, *n.* It. ahl i
Virtuous, *a.* (having virtue) nek, bhalá, achchhá, sálih, uttam; (chaste) pákdáman, pársá.
Virulence, vir'ū-lens, *n.* (venom, rancour) bad-khwáhí, bad-gumáni, sakhtí, tezí, shiddat, tundí.
Virulent, *a.* L. *virulentus.* (venomous) zahrí; (spiteful, malignant) bad-khwáh. Syn. Poisonous; venomous.
Visage, viz'ij, *n.* F. (face) chihra; (look) súrat. Syn. Face; countenance; physiognomy.
Viscid, vis'id, *a.* L. *viscidus.* (glutinous) lu'áb-dár, chaspán, chiknt, lajlajá.
Viscount, vi'kount, *n.* F. *vicomte.* ek amírí khitáb.
Viscous, vis'kus, *a.* L. *viscosus.* (sticky) chipaknewálá, chaspán, lu'ábdár. Syn. Glutin-ous; tenacious; slabby. (Viscount's Coronet.)
Visibility, viz-i-bil'i-ti, *n.* L. *visibilitas.* zuhúr, namúdárí, numáish.
Visible, viz'i-bl, *a.* L. *visibilis.* (what may be seen) záhir; (conspicuous) namúdár, áshkárá Syn. Perceptible; discernible; in view; in sight; to be seen.
Vision, vizh'un, *n.* L. *visio.* (seeing) bínáí; (sight) nazar; (faculty of sight) putlí; (something imagined to be seen) khwáb o khiyál; (ghost) bhút; (fancy) wahm, lahr;—*v. t.* khwáb dekhná, bashárat h.
Visionary, vizh'un-ar-i, *n.* F. *visionnaire.* (imaginary) manmanují: (not real) dhiyání, khiyál i fásid k. v.;—*a.* wahmí khiyálí, tassuwurí. Syn. Imaginative; romantic; given to reverie.
Visit, viz'it, *v. t.* F. *visiter.* (go or come to see) mulágát ke liye á. yá j.; (attend) házir h., dekhná; (inspect) mulábiza k., t'ádat k., limár-pursí k.; —with, —in—on, —upon, (chastize) sazá d.;—*n.* mulágát, milláp, mulázimat; (the sick) t'ádat, bimár-pursí. [mulágí.
Visitant, viz'it-ant, *n.* mulágát

Visitation, viz-it-ā'shun, *n.* mulá-qát, házir-báshí, nágahání áfat yá taklíf jo insán ke úpar bataur sazá ke Khudá kí taraf se átí hai, Khudá kí barakat yá bakhshish. **Syn.** Dispensation; calamity; disaster; affliction; misfortune; trial; blow; stroke; trouble; hardship; ill-luck; ill-

Visiting, *n.* muláqát. [fortune.

Visitor, viz'it-or, *n.* (one who visits) muláqátí; (guest) mihmán; (inspector) muláhiza k. w.

Visor, *n.* burqa', khod ká wuh hissa jo hiltá hai.

Vista, vis'ta, *n.* It. nazar, madd i nazar, donon taraf darakhton ke bích kí ráh. **Syn.** View; prospect; perspective.

Vital, vī'tal, *a.* L. *vitalis.* (belonging to life) hayátí, zinda, jítá; (containing life) ján-dár; (highly important) bahut zurúrí; (essential) aslí; (mortal) fání. **Syn.** Essential; necessary; immediate; absolute.

Vitality, vī-tal'i-ti, *n.* L. *vitalitas.* (animation) zindagání, ján-dárí.

Vitalize, vī'tal-īz, *v. t.* (give life to) ján d., zindagí bakhshná. **Syn.** Vivify; animate; quicken.

Vitals, vī'talz, *n. pl.* (the seat of life) jigar, jigar-band.

Vitreous, *a.* shíshe ká, shíshe sá.

Vitiate, vish'i-āt, *v. t.* L. *vitiare.* (destroy) bigárná, kharáb k., tabáh k. **Syn.** Impair; soil; deteriorate; debase; deprave; corrupt; pollute; adulterate; injure; contaminate; infect; defile; poison. [bí, álúdagí, bad-zátí.

Vitiation, vish-i-ā'shun, *n.* kharáVitrify, vit'ri-fī, *v.t.* L. *vitrum*, and *facere.* shísha b.

Vitriol, vit'ri-ol, *n.* F. tútiyá; blue —, nílá thothá; white—, hírákasís.

Vituperate, vī-tū'per-āt, *v. t.* L. *vituperare.* (upbraid) malámat k.; (blame) ilzám lagáná; (abuse) bad-nám k. **Syn.** Abuse; vilify; revile; reproach; defame; asperse; slander; traduce; malign; upbraid. [bad-námí, shikáyat.

Vituperation, *n.* malámat, ilzám,

Vivacious, vi-vā'shi-us, *a.* L. *vivax.* (lively, active) tez, chálák, zinda-dil, chust. **Syn.** Sprightly; active; gay; sportive.

Vivacity, vi-vas'i-ti, *n.* (life, sprightliness) zinda-dilí, shigufta-dilí. **Syn.** Liveliness; gaiety; animation.

Vivavoce, *a.* L. zubán.

Vivid, viv'id, *a.* L. *vividus.* (lively) zinda-dil; (sprightly) chálák, chust; (striking) dil-kash; (bright) roshan; (clear) sáf; (fast) shokh, chatkílá, bharkílá. [dilí.

Vividness, *n.* áb-dárí, shokhí, zinda-

Vivify, viv'i-fī, *v. t.* L. *vivus* and *facere.* zinda k., ján d. **Syn.** Animate; vitalize; awake; arouse; quicken.

Vivisection, viv-i-sek'shun, *n.* L. *vivus* and *sectio.* zinda jánwar kí tashríh k.

Viz. viz, *ad. Videlicet.* ya'ne.

Vizard, viz'ard, *n.* F. *visiere.* (mask) burqa'. [bádsháh, wazír.

Vizier, viz'yer, *n.* A. *wezír.* náib i

Vocable, vō'ka-bl, *n.* L. *vocabulum.* (a word, a term) lafz, kalma.

Vocabulary, vō-kab'ū-lár-i, *n.* F. *vocabulaire.* farhang, lugat, kosh. **Syn.** Dictionary; glossary; lexicon.

Vocal, vō'kal, *n.* L. *vocalis.* áwáz ká, nawáí.

Vocalization, vō-kal-iz-ā'shun, *n.* áwáz kí banáwat, nawáí.

Vocalize, *v.t.* áwáz b., khass áwáz d.

Vocation, vō-kā'shun, *n.* L. *vocatio.* (calling) buláhat; (summons) talabí; (employment) pesha. **Syn.** Occupation; employment; calling; business; pursuit.

Vocative, vok'a-tiv, *a.* L. *vocativus.* buláne ke;—*n.* hálat i nidá, sambodhan.

Vociferate, vō-sif'er-āt, *v. i.* L. *vox* and *ferre.* (exclaim) gul-gapárá k., shor-gul k., chiliáná. **Syn.** Cry; howl; roar; cry out.

Vociferation, *n.* shor, gul-gapárá.

Vociferous, vō-sif'er-us, *a.* buland áwáz yá shor k. w. **Syn.** Noisy; clamorous; loud.

Vogue, vōg, *n.* F. (popular reception) chál, riwáj, charchá, chalan.

Voice, vois, *n.* L. *vox.* (sound of speech made by breath) áwáz, bol, sadá; (organ of speech) zubán; (language) bháshá, zubán; (vote) pasand karne ká ikhtiyár; (form of inflecting the verb) síga; —*v. t.* (rumour) mushtahir k.; (clamor) taqázá k.; (vote) apní pasandídagí záhir k.

Void, void, *a.* F. *vide.* (empty) khálí; (wanting) kam; (having no effect) be-asar; (null) mardúd; (unoccupied) khálí; (unreal) be-asl, be-húda. [—of]; —*n.* khálí jagah, súná;—*v. t.* (leave empty) khálí chhorná; (quit) chhorná;

(pour out) undelná; (annul) radd k. Syn. Empty: vacant; inane; unfilled; unoccupied; unfurnished; unsupplied.

Voidness, *n.* súná-pan, be-asarí.

Volatile, vol'a-til, *a.* L. *volatilis.* (flying) urjánewálá; (airy) hawádár; (fickle) talauwan-mizáj; (flighty) wahmí; (lively) zindadil.

Volatileness, vol'a-til-nes, *n.* káfúr-sifatí, talauwan-mizájí, besabátí, zinda-dillí.

Volatilize, vol'a-til-iz, *v. t.* bukhár kí súrat men urá d., káfúr h.

Volcanic, vol-kan'ik, *a.* koh í átash ázhán ke muta'alliq.

Volcano, vol-kā'nō, *n.* L. *vulcanus.* koh í átash-fishán, jwálá-mukhí.

Volitation, vol'it-ā-shun, *n.* L. *volitare.* urán, buland parwází.

Volition, vō-lish'un, *n.* L. *volito.* (will) marzí, khwáhish, cháhat.

Volley, vol'i, *n.* F. *volée.* bárh, saláķh;—*v. t.* bárh m., saláķh dágná. Syn. Discharge; emission; burst; explosion; blast.

Volubility, vol-ū-bil'i-tí, *n.* L. *volubilitas.* luṛhakne kí táqat; (fluency of speech) zubán-áwarí; (mutability) be-qarárí. Syn. Fluency; glibness; readiness of speech; command of language; gift of the gab.

Voluble, vol'ū-bl, *a.* L. *volubilis.* luṛhakne ke qábil, dauwár; (fluent) charb-zabán, zabán-áwar, tarrár.

Volume, vol'ūm, *n.* L. *volumen.* (something rolled up) lipṭí húí shaí; (wave) lahr; (mass) dher; (book) kitáb: (compass of the voice) áwáz ká nasheb o faráz. Syn. Book; tome.

Voluminous, vō-lū'min-us, *a.* bahut jildon ká, túl-tawíl, bahut; (copious) kasrat, ziyáda. Syn. Large; bulky.

Voluntary, vol'un-tár-i, *a.* L. *voluntas.* (done by choice) apní khushí ká; (willing) razámand; (free) ázád; (purposed) qasdan; (subject to the will) marzí par mauqúf;—*n.* az khud koí kám k. w.; (piece of music) ek qism ká bájá yá bayán í músíqí. Syn. Spontaneous; free; unforced; unconstrained; without compulsion.

Volunteer, vol-un-tēr', *n.* apní khushí se sipáhíon men dákhil honewálá;—*v. t.* apní khushí se naukar h. [—for]. Syn. Offer; proffer; tender; present.

Voluptuous, vō-lupt'ū-us, *a.* L. *voluptuosus.* yár-básh, shahwatparast. Syn. Luxurious; epicurean; sensual. [yár-báshí.

Voluptuousness, *n.* shahwat-parastí,

Volute, vō-lūt', *n.* F., It. *voluta.* Ioní 'imárat kí ek waza'.

Vomit, vom'it, *v. t.* L. *vomere.* qai k., radd k., istifrág k. [—up];—*n.* L. *vomitus.* qai; (emetic) qai-áwar dawá. Syn. Puke; spew; eject; throw up; cast up. (Volute.)

Vomiting, *n.* ubkái, istifrág, ugláo.

Voracious, vō-rā'shi-us, *a.* L. *vorax.* (greedy) harís, khá'ú; (ravenous) khúnkhwár; (rapacious) darinda. Syn. Ravenous: greedy; rapacious; insatiable; insatiate.

Voracity, vō-ras'i-ti, *n.* (greediness) hirs, khún-khwárí.

Vortex, vor'teks, *n.* L. *vortex.* (whirlpool) gird-áb, bhanwar. Syn. Whirl; whirlpool; eddy.

Votary, vō'tár-i, *a.* L. *votus.* ma'húd, mannatí, mau'úd;—*n.* banda, gulám, dás.

Vote, *n.* L. *votum.* qaul, izhár í ráe, ráe, qur'a;—*v. i.* F. *voter.* ráe dekar pasand k., ráe d. [—for,—in,—against]. Syn. Surffrage; voice.

Voter, *n.* razá-dih. ráe dene ká mustahaqq.

Vouch, vouch, *v. t.* Norm. F. *voucher.* (bear witness) gawáhí d.; (maintain by affirmation) bayán par mustaqil r.; (warrant) zámin h. [—for]. Syn. Declare; attest; affirm. [k. w., dastáwez.

Voucher, *n.* gawáh, tasdíq yá sanad.

Vouchsafe, vouch-sāf', *v. t.* From *vouch* and *safe,* (grant) 'ináyat k., bakhshná: (yield) dená; (condescend) mutí' h.; (deign) mihrbán h. [—to]. Syn. Concede; grant; accord; deign.

Vow, vow, *n.* L. *votum,* F. *voeu.* mannat, mazhabí wa'da. [—to];—*v. t.* (make a solemn promise) mannat mánná, niyáz charháne ká wa'da k.

Vowel, vow'el, *n.* F. *voyelle.* harf í 'illat, harakátí;—*a.* harf í 'illat ká, harakátí.

Voyage, voy'ij, *n.* F. daryáí safar, jahází safar. [—from,—to]. Syn. Cruise; sail. take voyage; take a cruise; travel by sea; take ship—, *v. t.* daryáí safar k.

Voyager, *n.* daryáí musáfir.

Vulgar, vul'gar, *a.* L. *vulgaris* (public) 'awámm, 'amúm; watanî. Syn. plebeian; low born; base born; untitled;—*n.* 'ámm log, 'awámm-un-nás. Syn. Common people.

Vulgarism, *n.* púch muháwara, laíz yá kalám. Syn Barbarism; vulgar expression; vulgar phrase; vulgar idiom.

Vulgarity, vul-gar'i-ti, *n* 'amúmiyat, ná-taráshídagí, pastí; (low idiom) ganwárú muháwara.

Vulgate, vul'gāt, *n.* L. *vulgatus.* Injíl aur Taurat ká tarjuma jo zabán i Látíní. men hai.

Vulnerability, vul-ner-a-bil'i-ti, *n.* zakhm-pizírí.

Vulnerable, vul'ner-a-bl, *a.* L. *vulnerabilis* (capable of being wounded) zakhm-pizír, mumkin ul majrúh.

Vulnerary, vul'ner-ar-i, *a.* F. *vulneraire* (useful in healing wounds) zakhm achchhá karne ke liye mufíd dawá.

Vulture, vult'ūr, *n.* L. *vultur*, gidh, kargas. [mánind.

Vulturish, vult'ūr-ish, *a.* gidh kí

W.

W, dub'l-ū, Angrezí harf i tahajjí ká tesíswán harf hai. Is kí sirf ek hí áwáz misl *wao* ke hoti hai, jaiso *waqt* aur *waqf* men.

Wabble, wob'l, *v. i.* Ger *wabbeln.* dagmagí chál chalná, matak ke chalná.

Wad, wod, *n.* Ger. *watte* tikli, dát.

Wadding, wod'ing, *n* razái ke liye narm asbáb yá shai.

Waddle, wod'l, *v i.* A.-S. *wädlian.* dagmagá ke chalná. [—along].

Wade, wād, *v. i.* A.-S *wadan*, páyáb, chalná; (move with difficulty) ba-diqqat chalná. [—across, —through].

Wafer, wā'fer. *n* Ger. *waffel.* patlí roti, cnapre kí tikiyá;—*v. t* chapre kí tikiyá se muhr k.

Waft, wáft, *v t.* Allied to *wave.* bahá le j., tairáná; ishára k [—over,—across];—*a.* kof shai jo tairí ho; jhande kí pharráhat

Wag, wag, *v t* A.-S. *wagian.* (stir) hiláná, hilná, jáná, chalná;—*n.* maskhará, thatthe-báz, naqqál. Syn. Shake; waggle.

Wage, wāj, *v. t.* Ger. *wagen*, *n* F. *jager* (make) karná; (undertake) náth men l.; (engage in) mashgúl h.; (carry on) kár o bár k.; (attempt) koshish k.; (stake) shart k.; (give security) zamánat ú.; (hire) kiráya k.;—battle, larái k.; —*n.* A.-S. *wedd*, L. *vas.* rihn, girawí; ujrat, mihnatána, tankhwáh. Syn. Hire; stipend; salary.

Wager, *n.* shart, dánw, shart kí chíz jo dánw par lagái jáe;—*v. t*, shart bándhná, dánw lagáná. Syn. Bet; stake; pledge.

Wages, wā'jes, *n.* talab, tankhwáh, ujrat, mihnatána; (compensation) bachá. Syn. Hire; salary; pay; compensation; remuneration; stipend; allowance; earnings.

Waggery, wag'er-i, *n.* (pleasantry) zaráfat, nakhrá, thatthá.

Waggish, *a.* (frolicsome) zarif, maskhará, thatthe-báz, sharír. Syn. jocular; jocose; humerous; sportive; merry; facetious; droll; funny; comical.

Waggle, wag'l, *v. t.* Diminutive of *wag.* dagmagí chál chalná, hiltedulte húe chalná.

Waggon, wag'un, *n.* A.-S. *wægen.* chau-pahiyá gárí, chhakrá;—driver, *n.* gáríwán;—er, *n.* gárí-bán.

Waggonette, wag-on-et', *n.* ek qism kí bilá-chhat kí gárí. [jan

Wagtail, wag'tāl, *n.* mamolá, khan.

Waif, wāf, *n.* Norm. F. *wef*, *wief.* pará páyá húá mál, parí pái húi chíz.

Wail, wāl, *v. t.* Icel. *vala.* roná, girya o zárí k.; kúkná. [—for]. Syn. Lament; moan; bemoan; bewail; deplore; mourn over; grieve for;—*n.* girya o zárí, áh o nála. Syn. Moan; lament; cry.

Wailing, *n.* (lamentation) gam, afsos, girya o zárí, áh o nála.

Wain, *n.* chhakrá, laddú gárí.

Wainscot, wān'skot, *n.* D. *wagenschot.* diwár kí takhta-bandí;—*v. t.* diwár men takhta-bandí k.

Waist, wāst, *n.* W. *gwasg.* kamar, miyán;—band, wast'band, *n.* kamar-band, patká;—coat, wūst' kōt, *n.* fatúhí, kurtí.

Wait, wāt, *v. i.* F. *guetter.* (expect) intizár k.: (stay) thaharná; (continue) rahná; (watch) nigahbání k. [—for]. Syn. Stay; tarry; delay; remain; linger; bide one's time;—on, —upon, —at, (attend) maujúd h., házir h.; (serve) khidmat k.; (follow) pichhe chalná;—*n.* ghát, dánw; lay—, or to lie in—, ghát lagáná.

Waiter, *n.* házir-básh, khidmat-gár

naukar; (tray) khwán, kishtí. Syn. Attendant; servant; servitor; vassal; lackey; valet; squire.

Waiting, *n.* ṭhaharná, intizárí k., ráh dekhná;—maid, wā'ing-mād, *n.* khádima, ṭahlúí, dásí, sahelí.

Waive, wāv, *v. t.* (relinquish) chhor d.; (set aside) alag k.; (abandon) tark k.: (set aside for the time) multawí rakhná; (wave) dar-guzar k. Syn. Relinquish; renounce; give up; forego.

Wake, wāk, *v. i.* A.-S. *wacan.* (rouse from sleep) jagáná; (cease to sleep) jágná; (be alive) zinda-dil h.; (watch a dead body) lásh kí hifázat k. [—from,—up]; —*n.* be-dárí, girjo ke qáim hone ká sáliyána teohár, jaház ke pichhe pání men nishán. Syn. Vigil; watching.

Wakeful, wāk'fóól, *a.* (watchful) be-dár, hoshiyár, khabardár.

Wakefulness, *n.* be-dárí, khabar-dárí. Syn. Sleeplessness; insomnia; want of sleep; indisposition to sleep.

Waken, wāk'n, *v. t.* (stir up) be-dár k., mutaharrik k. [—by].

Wakening, *wāk'n-ing, n. be-dárí,* be- khwábí.

Wale, wāl, *n.* A. S. *walu.* chábuk ká dág, kapre men únchá ḍorá yá khatt.—*v. t.* kore ke dág k.

Walk, wawk, *v. i.* A.-S. *wealcan.* (move leisurely) phirná, chalná, ṭahalná; (pass through) guzarná; (appear as a ghost) bhút ki súrat nazar á.; (depart) chale j.:—about, ṭahalná, —after, pichhe chalná;—aside, sáth chalná;—back, (return) lauṭná;—backwards, (walk with the face receding) pichhle pairon chalná;—before, (attend by walking in front) sámhne j.;—by, sáth chalná, sáth hoke chalná;—in, (enter) dakhil h., bhi-tar j.;—on, ágo chalná;—off, (depart) chale j.:—to, ṭah ko chalná;—up, (ascend) charhná;—with, sáth chalná;—by faith, ímán ke sáth chalná;—*a.* chihal-qadamí, gasht, sair-gáh, ráh, sarak.

Walker, *n.* chalne w., ṭahalne w., qadambáz.

Walking, wawk'ing, *n.* ṭahal, chihl-qadamí:—staff, wawk'ing-staf, *n.* chharí.

Wall, wawl, *n.* A.-S. díwár, sadd; drive to the—, takíff men d.: go to the—, tang h.;—*v. t.* díwár khíchná yá uṭhána, chár-díwárí h. [—in,—round].

Wallet, wol'et, *n.* F. *mallete.* jholá, jholí, zambíl, khurjí. Syn. Bag; sack; knapsack.

Wallop, wol'up, *v. t.* A.-S. *weallan.* bed m. Syn. Beat; thrash; flog; drub; pommel; bang; maul; thump; thwack; pound; knock.

Walloping, *n.* (beating) már-pít.

Wallow, wol'ō, *v. i.* A.-S. *wealowian.* (flounder) loṭná, galtán h., ḍúbná, garq h.

Walnut, wawl'nut, *n.* A.-S. *wealh* and *hnut.* akhroṭ, chár-magz.

Waltz, wawlts, *n.* Ger. *walzen.* ek qism ká nách.

Wan, won, *a.* A.-S. *wann, wan.* (pale) zard, pílá, zard-rang yá zard-rú. Syn. Pale; pallid; cadaverous; ashy: of a sickly hue.

Wand, wond, *n.* Icel. *vönr.* chharí, qamchí. Syn. Rod; stick.

Wander, won'der, *v. i.* A.-S *wandrian.* (rove) ramná, harza-gardí k., gasht k.; (ramble) phirná; (loose one's way) bhaṭak j., gum-ráh h.; (depart) chale j.; (be delirious) hosh ṭhikáne na r. [—about, —over,—away, —from]. Syn. Ramble; roam; rove; stroll; *straggle; range about; go about.*

Wanderer, *n.* áwára, harza-gard, ḍáwán-ḍol. Syn. Rambler; rover; stroller; land loper; nomad; traveller; vagrant. [gardí.

Wandering, *n.* sair, áwáragí, harza-

Wane, wān, *v. i.* A.-S. *wanian.* (grow less) ghaṭná, kam h.; (sink) ḍúbná;—*n.* zawál, tanazzul, ghaṭáo. Syn. Decrease; diminish; [grow less.

Waning, *n.* kamí.

Want, wont, *n.* A.-S. *wan, wanne.* (need) ihtiyáj, matlab, khwáhish; (deficiency) kamí, ṭoṭá, nuqsán; (poverty) muflisí;—*v. t.* (be without) muhtáj h.; (be destitute of) mahrúm h.; (need) darkár h., bhúkhá h.; (be need) zurúr h.; (fall short) kam h. Syn. Deficiency; insufficiency; inadequacy; scarcity; scarceness; scantiness; meagreness. [tamám. [—in,—of].

Wanting, *a.* (deficient) nágis, ná-

Wanton, won'tun, *a.* W. *gwantan.* (heedless) be-liház; (extravagant) fuzúl-kharch; (lustful) shahwat-parast, shokh, be-gairat; (dissolute) áwára, aubásh, bad-mast; (irregular) be-qá'ida; (done for mere mischief) nárázagí ká izhár. Syn. Wandering; loose; unrestrained; unchecked; free;—*n.* randí-báz, khilár 'aurat, buttebáz. Syn. Lewd person;—*v. t.*

khelná, shokhí k., lahar ḥ. Syn. Revel; frolic; sport; play; dáṉpórt; frisk; romp; caper; make fun; make merry; wanton, masti.

Wantonness, *n.* shokhí, bé-hayáí,

War, wawr, *n.* A.-S. *wœrc.* (contest between nations) larái, kárzár, razm, jang; (hostility) 'adáwat; (the profession of arms) jangí fann. Syn. Hostilities; fighting; warfare; ultima; ratio; rogum; the last argument of kings;—*v. i.* larái k., larná, larái lená; —office, —department, *n.* mahkama-e-jang ká sadr daftar; —ship, *n.* jangí-jaház;—steamer, *n.* jangí dúd-kash.

Warble, wawr'bl, *v. t.* Ger. *wirbeln.* (trill) kuhakná;—*n.* kuhak, aláp, lahak.

Ward, wawrd, *v. t.* A.-S. *weardian.* (be watchful) hoshiyár r.;(defend) hifázat k.;(fence off) haṭáná;—off, ṭáí d., már d., dafa' k.;—*n.* A.-S. *weard.* (guard) hifázat, panáh; —*a.* muhalla yá ábádí ká.

Warden, *n.* (keeper) amín, amánatdár, dároga, mujáwar.

Warder, *n.* nigahbán, muháfiz, 'asá i hukm. Syn. Keeper; guardian; warden.

Wardrobe, wawrd'rób, *n.* (room for keeping wearing apparels) toshakhána, malbús-khána; (wearing apparel) kaprá, libás. Syn. Apparel; raiment; clothes; clothing; dresses; garments; vestments; garb; attire.

Ware, wár, *n.* A.-S. *wâru.* (merchandise) saudá, mál, jins, chíz;—*a.* A.-S. *war,* Dan. *vær.* muntazir, hoshiyár, dúr-andesh;—*n. pl.* (merchandise) tijárat; (goods) saudá, mál, asbáb. Syn. Goods; commodities; merchandise; movables.

Warehouse, wár'hous, *n.* dúkán, kothí, mál-khána;—*v. t.* málkothí men r.

Warfare, wawr'fár, *n.* From *war* and *fare.* (hostilities) larái; (military service) jang-bází;—*v. t.* jang-bází k. Syn. Hostilities; war; state of war.

Warlike, wawr'lík, *a.* (military) jangí, jang-ázmúda, jarrár, sipáhiyána. Syn. Martial; hostile; soldierly.

Warlikeness, *n.* jangí súrat.

Warm, wawrm, *a.* A.-S. *wearm.* (heated moderately) garm, shírgarm; (zealous) sar-garm; (ardent) dil-soz; (excitable) asar-pizír; (passionate) gussa-war; (violent) sákht, tund. Syn. Ardent; zealous; earnest;—*v. t.* (make or grow warm) garm h., yá k.; (become excited or animated) tahrík d., mutaharrik k., asar-pizír h.;—up, (heat or cook a second time dobára garm k.; —words, (words of quarrelling) sakht kalám;—hearted, *a.* muhabbat-wálá, dil-afzá, dil-soz;—tempered, *a.* (passionate) gussa-war.

Warming, wawrm'ing, *n.* garmí, harárat, hiddat, talauwan-mizájí.

Warmth, wawrmth, *n.* kisí qadr harárat, garmí yá tapish; (earnestness) sargarmí, tezí, shauq, gussa. Syn. Zeal; ardor; fervor; heat.

Warn, wawrn, *v. t.* A.-S. *warnian.* (caution) hoshiyár k.; (admonish) nasíhat k.; (inform previously of coming danger) ágáh k., chitáná, mutanabbih k.;(advise) saláh d.; (ward off) rokná, haṭáná. [—by,—against,—of]. Syn. Caution; premonish; forewarn; exhort to take heed;—off, (caution to leave) chalé jáne kí tákíd k.

Warning, *n.* (admonition) nasíhat, 'ibrat; (notice to quit a house) makán khálí karne kí ittilá', khabar, sandesá; (notice to quit an employment) bartaraf kí khabar yá ittilá'.

Warp, wawrp, *v. t.* A.-S. *weorpan.* (turn out of a right line) ṭeṛhá k., ainthná; (fly with a bending motion) rah rahke chalná yá urná;—in, —out, (work in or out) bhítar báhar kám k.;—*n.* táná.

Warrant, wor'ant, *v. t.* Norm. F. *garantir, guarantir.* (guarantee) zamánat k.; (give authority) sanad d.; (maintain) qáim r.; sambháiná, pushtí k.; (justify) jáiz r., rawá r.;(secure) bachaná; —*n.* hukm-náma, giriftárí ká parwána, wárant.

Warrantable, *a.* (justifiable) wájib, jáiz, bar-haqq, shara'í, lázim. Syn. Justifiable; allowable; permissible; admissible; lawful; proper; defensible; vindicable; right; fit.

Warren, *n.* Norm. F. *garenne.* (a park for rabbits) khargoshon ke liye iháta yá gherá.

Warrior, wawr'i-or, *n.* F. *guerrier.* soldier) jang-ázmúda, bahádur, sipáhí, gází-mard.

Wart, wawrt, *n.* A.-S. *weart.* ṭeṭar, massá, peron ká gumrá.

Warty, *a.* tetarop yá [illegible] yá gumpon se bhará húá.

Wary, wā'ri, *a.* A.-S. *wær*, Icel. *var*.(cautious)dúr-andesh;(watchful) hoshiyár. Syn. Cautious; heedful; vigilant circumspect; prudent; discreet; guarded.

Was, woz, A.-S. *wēo thá*; mázi fi'l *to be* ká hai.

Wash, wosh, *v. t.* A.-S. *wascan*. (cleanse by rubbing in water) dhoná, sáf k., shusht o shú k., gusl d.; (wet) tar k.; (spread thin tints) halká rang d.; (carry on the business of washing) dhone ká kám k.;—*n.* dhulái, shushtagí, patlá gilái, halká rang, gáza;—against, (dash with water) páni d.;—away, (clean or sweep away with water) páni se bahána yá sáf k.; - down, (wash an upright surface) sídhí satah ko dhoná;—off, (remove by washing) dhokar sáf k;—out, (cleanse wholly) sab dho d.; (dash out by water) páni se girá d.;—over, (cover with a thin wash) úpar úpar dhoná;—up, (cleanse a lot of dishes) bahut sí rakábián dhoná. [bin.

Washer, *n.* dhobí; —woman, *n.* dho-

Washing, *a.* dhone ká;—*n.* (clothes washed at once) jo kaprá ek waqt dhoyájáe. Syn. Ablution; lavation; bathing; —day, kapron kí dhulái ká din.

Washy, *a.* (watery) páni sá; (weak) kamzor. Syn. Watery; damp; moist; oozy; wet; sloppy.

Wasp, wosp, *n.* A.-S. *wæsp*. bar, zambúr, bhaunrá, barrá. haddá.

Waspish, *a.* (irritable) tund-mizáj, z ú d - ranj, chirchirá. Syn. Irritable; irascible; petulent; snappish; (Wasp) pettish; churlish; snarly; peevish; captious; choleric; ill-humoured.

Wast, wost, *imp. of the* substantive *verb To be* ká mázi mutlaq, síga i doyam ká wáhid, súrat i bayániya; thou—, tú thá.

Waste, wāst, *v. t.* A.-S. *wēstan*. (dwindle) ghatá d.; (lessen) kam k.; (destroy wantonly) sharárat se mitáná; (squander) ganwáná, luṭáná, uráná;(wear out) barbád k. Syn. Decrease; diminish; wear; corrode; use up; prey upon; wear away; —*a.* (destroyed) barbád; (desolate) wirán; (untilled) gairmazrú'a; (superfluous) ziyáda, fuzúl; (worthless) be-qadr, nákará;—*n.* (squandering) urtá, fuzúlkharch; (consumption) kharch; (destruction) barbádí; (loss in use or store) ghatí; (wearing away) nuqs; (desert)wiráni; (prairie) jotí zamín; (unoccupied space) khálí jagah; (ruined country) ujár; (mischief) nuqsán; (spoil) lút;—book, *n.* khasra;—basket, *n.* raddí kágaz kí ṭokrí;—paper, (spare paper) fúzúl kágaz. (refuse paper) raddí.

Wasteful, wāst'fóól, *a.* muzir; (prodigal) fuzúl kharch, uráú. Syn. Destructive; ruinous.

Waster, *n.* fuzúl-kharch, talaf k. w. Syn. Squanderer; prodigal; spendthrift.

Watch, woch, *n.* A.-S. *wæcce*. (forbearance of sleep) be-dárí; (attention) tawajjuh; (guard) muháfizat, chaukí, pahrá; (watchman) chaukídár, nigahbán; (certain men working together in a ship) jaházon par bárí bárí aur sáth-sáth kám k. w.; (period of the night or day) pahr; (pocket time piece) jebí gharí. Syn. Vigil; watching; wakefulness; watchfulness; outlook;—house, *n.* chaukí-dár ká koṭhá;—*v. t.* (be awake) jágná, (observe) nigáh k.; (guard) hifázat k.; (guard steadily) chaukídárí k.;be on the—,intizár k.;—for, (look out for) ráh dekhná;—over, (be cautiously observant of) hoshiyárí se nigáh r.; (superintend) sar-ba-ráhí k., sardárí k., hifázat k.;—maker, *n.* gharí-sáz; —man, *n.* nigahbán, chaukí-dár, pás-bán; —word, *n.* chaukídáron men isháre kí bát, jis se un ko apne doston ke jánne kí tamíz hoti hai. [phíká nílá.

Watchet, *a.* (pale or light blue) zard,

Watchful, woch'fóól, *a.* (vigilant) hoshiyár, khabar-dár, be-dár, mutwajjih. Syn. Vigilant; cautious; attentive; circumspect; observant; awake; alive; heedful; careful; wary; guarded.

Watchfulness, *n.*(vigilance, ghabardárí, be-dárí. hoshiyárí.

Water, waw'tor, *n.* A.-S. *wāter*. páni, áb, jal, (sea, river, lake) bahr i muhit, yam, daryá, jhíl; (urine) pesháb, baul; (fluid) raqiq shai; (lustre of a diamond) áb i gauhar;—*v. t.* (supply with water) páni d.; (sprinkle with water) chhirkáo k.; (irrigate) sichná áb-páshí i- ziyáná;

(shed moisture) páni chhúṭná, bahná, dhabdhabáná, bhar áná, páni nikalná; (take in water) páni l. [—with]. Syn. Irrigate; moisten; (make water) peshāb k.;—for, (having a longing feeling) khwáhish-mand h., munh se páni chhúṭná;—cart, *n.* ek gárí jis men páni bhar ke sarakon par chhirakte hain;—closet, *n.* páekhána;—colour, *n.* rang kí ṭikiyá;—course, *n.* dhárá, nahr;—fall, *n.* áb-shár, jharná, chádar; —fowl, *n.* murgábí, pan-dubbí;—gauge, *n.* ek ála jis se páni kí gahrái ya miqdár kí paimáish kí játí hai;—man, *n.* kishtí-bán, malláh, mánjhí; (carrier) bihishtí, saqqá;—melon, *n.* tarbúz, sardá;—mill, pan-chakkí;—pot, *n.* ghará;—pole, chashma, garhaiyá;—shed, *n.* jharná, áb-shár;—drinker, *n.* páni pine w.; (temperance man) parhez-gár, jo nasha na píe;—drop, *n.* (tear) ánsú; (drop of water) búnd;—engine, *n.* (engine to raise water) páni nikálne kí kal;—lily, nílofar, kanwal, kanwal-gaṭṭá; —proof, *n.* wuh chíz jis men páni asar na kar sake;—spout, páni ká bambá;—work, shahr men nalon aur bamboo ke zar'íe se páni pahuncháne ká kám;—tight, *n.* (impervious to water) wuh chíz jis men páni asar na kar sake; (not leaky) wuh bartan yá shai jo na ṭapke; hard —, (water largely impregnated with earthy or foreign ingredients) páni jis men aur ashyá kí ámezish ho; soft—, (spring or rain water or water nearly free from foreign ingredients) sáf aur khális páni; the mouth—s, (the man longs, there is a vehement desire) munh men páni bhar áná; make—, (to leak) chúná; (to void or pass urine) peshāb k.

Watered, waw'terd, *a.* seráb, tar, síncha núá. [pan-ghaṭ.

Watering, *n.* áb-páshí;—place, *n.*

Waterish, *a.* áb sá, nam, tar.

Watery, *a.* páni sá, ábí, raqíq, patlá, tar, be-maza. Syn. Aqueous; wet; moist.

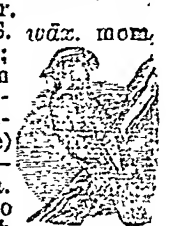
Wattle, wot'l, *n.* A.-S. *watel.* ṭaṭṭar, gosht jo murg ke gale ke níche rahtá hai;—*v. t.* dálion se bándh-(Water-spout.) ná; bed-báfí k., ṭaṭṭar bándhná.

Wave, wēv, *s.* A.-S. *wag.* lahar, hilkorá, mauj, hamwárí;—*v. t.* lahráná, mauj m., ná-hamwár k.; ishára k., chhorná, multawí r. Syn. Undulation; billow; breaker; surge; swell; ripple. [sákit.

Waveless, *a.* be-mauj, hamwár,

Waver, wā'ver, *v. i.* A. S. *wafian.* (play to and fro) lahráná: (be unrettled) be-qarár h.; (hesitate) pas o pesh k. Syn. Wave; undulate; float; flicker.

Wax, waks, *n.* A.-S. *wāx.* mom, lákh; kán ká mail; —*v. t.* momí k., mom lagáná, lákh se jorná;—*v. i.* A.-S. *weaxan.* (increase) barhná, ho ánā;—wing, waks'wing, *n.* ek qism kí chiríyá jo chha yá áṭh inch lambí hotí hai;—(Wax-wing.) cloth, *n.* mom-jáma;—work, *n.* mom kí dast-kárí.



[baná húá.

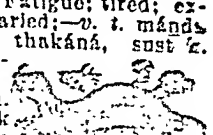
Waxen, waks'n, *a.* momí, mom ká

Waxlight, waks'lit, *n.* mom kí battí.

Way, wā, *n.* A. S. *weg.* (passage) 'ubúr, utár, ghát, manfaz, guzar; (road) dagar, báṭ márg, tariq, sabíl, ráh, rásta; (length of space) fásila, ṭappá, dúrí, pallá; (room for passing) guzar-gáh; (tendency) mail, ragbat; (manner of doing anything) taríqa; (method) taur, dhab; (right road) ṭhík rásta; (progress) taraqqí; by the—, (the purpose) játe húe, kahte hue, taqríban; by—of, ráh se, tarah se; half—, nisf ráh, ádhá rásta; in the—, ráh men; in the—with, ek sáth; out of the—, khiláf i dastúr, gum-ráh; give—, (make room) jagah d.; (fall back) girná; (obey) farmán-bardárí k.; give — to, (make room for, withdraw from) jagah d., pachh k., ráh denā; go or come one's—, (come along or depart) apní ráh l.; go the—of all the earth, (die) marná; guzar jáná; make one's—, taraqqí k.; make—, (make a vacancy) jagah d., rásta d.; be in the family—, (be pregnant, be with child) hamal se honá; be out of the—, (away from the usual or proper course) be-ráh; (odd, unusual) khiláf ma'múl h.; (be wrong) galaṭí par h.; —s and means, tadábir;—s of God, Khudá kí ráh.

Wayfarer, wā'fār-er, *n.* musáfir, ráhgír, ráhí. Syn. Traveller; passenger; pilgrim; tourist; itinerant

Wayfaring, wā'fār-ing, *a.* safar k. w.
Waylay, wā'lā, *v. t.* From. *way* and *lay*. (lie in wait for) ghát lagáná, ráh-zaní k.
Wayward, wā'wárd, *a.* A.-S. *wæ-wārdlīce*. (forward, perverse) khud-ráe, ziddí, shokh, sar-kash. Syn. Perverse; forward; wilful; obstinate; headstrong; stubborn; intractable; unruly; refractory.
Waywardness, *n.* sarkashí.
We, wē, *pr., pl.* of I. A.-S. *wē*. ham.
Weak, wēk, *a.* A.-S. *wāc*. (not strong) kamzor, naqíb, ná-táqat, ná-tawán, 'ájiz, nirbal; (faint) khafíf, halká; (infirm) za'íf; (soft) narm, subuk; (not stiff) muláim; (low of sound) dhímá; (feeble of mind) za'íf ul 'aql. Syn. Feeble; languid; weakly; not strong; not vigorous;—side, *n.* (infirmity laying open to temptation) kamzorí, ná-tawání; the—er vessel, (womankind, the fair sex, the softer sex) 'aurat.
Weaken, wēk'n, *v. t.* kamzor k., ná-táqat yá za'íf k. [ná-táqat jánwar.
Weakling, wēk'ling, *n.* kam-zor yá
Weakness, *n.* kamzorí, ná-tawání, naqáhat, zu'f; (feebleness) ná-táqatí, 'ájizí, zer-dastí; (foolishness) be-waqúfí.
Weal, wēl, *n.* A.-S. *wel*. chábuk ká dág, kore ká nishán;—*n.* A.-S. *wela* (happiness, prosperity) taraqqí, kámyábí, sa'ádat, iqbálmandí, bakhtiyárí, bhalái; the public—, rifáhiyat i khalq.
Wealth, welth, *n.* A.-S. *welega*. (riches) daulat, mál, zar, tawangarí. Syn. Affluence; opulence; abundance; fortune; independence; competence; riches; mammon; pelf; money; treasure; funds; cash; property; easy circumstances; ample means; ample store.
Wealthy, welth'i, *a.* (rich, affluent) daulatmand, máldár, ganí, tálla'war.
Wean wēn, *v. t.* A.-S. *wenian*. dúdh chhuráná, kisí khwáhish se báz r. [—from,—away].
Weapon, wep'un, *n.* A.-S. *wæpn*. (arms) hathyár; (prickle) kánta; (sting) dank.
Wear, wār, *v. t.* A.-S. *werian*. (impair or waste by time) ragarná, khá jáná, khiyáná; (carry about the person) pahinná, orhná, rakhná; (bear) bardáshi k.; (be tediously spent) ba mushkil kátná; (tire) thakáná, pareshán k.; (exhaust) mánda k.;—away, (consume gradually) rafta rafta sarf h.; (diminish gradually) rafta rafta ghatná;—off, (diminish by use or slow decay) kam ho j.; ghat jáná, játá r.;—down, (diminish in height) ghat j.;—and tear, (loss or waste) nuqsán;—out, (consume by use) sarf ho j., ghis j.; (consume tediously) ba-mushkil sarf k.; (tire) thakáná; (endure to the end of its existence) ákhir tak qáim r.; (come or bring to an end) ikhtitám ko pahunchaná, khatm k.; (impair by use, as clothes) ghis j., phat j.; —*n.* A.-S. *wær*. bándh, pahrá.
Wearer, wār'er, *n.* pahinne w., orhne w., bándhne yá rakhne w.,
Weariness, wē'rí-nes, *n.* (lassitude, fatigue) mándagí, sustí, ázurdagí, 'ájizí. Syn. Fatigue; tedium; lassitude; exhaustion; prostration; languidness.
Wearisome, wē'ri-sum, *a.* (tedious, tiresome) diqqat-rasán, takliff-dih.
Wearisomeness, wē'ri-sum-nes, *n.* (tediousness) takliff-rasání, malálangezí.
Weary, wē'rí, *a.* A.-S. *wērig*. (worn out with fatigue) 'ájiz, thaká, farománda, mánda; (tired) 'árí. diqq, tang, udás, bezár; (wearisome) takliff-dih; (impatient) besabr; tired and—, thaká mánda. [—of]. Syn. Fatigue; tired; exhausted; wearied;—*v. t.* mánda k., 'ájiz k., thakáná, sust k. tang k., ázurda k.



(Weasel.)

Weasel, wē'zl, *n.* A.-S. *wesle*. ek qism ke chhoto gosht khwár jánwar jo apní chál ke sabab mashhúr hain.
Weather, weth'er, *n.* A.-S. *weder*. mausim, samai, hawá, alyám, ritu;—*v. t.* (air) hawá khiláná; (bear up against and resist) muqábala k.; (endure) bardasht k.; —a point, (gain a point towards the wind) hawá ke bar-khiláf barhná; (gain against opposition) mukhálifat ke bar 'aks jítná;—eye, (wits, senses) 'aql, samajh; fool—, ándhí pání ke din; fair—sáf din;—out, (encounter and pass through successfully) gálib á.; —beaten, *a.* mausim-zada, garm o sard chashída;—bound, *a.* hawá se roká búá;—cock, weth'er-kok, *n.* hawá-numá; —glass,

weth'er-gias, *n.* mísán ul hawá; —wise, hawá shinás.

Weave, wēv. *v. t.* A.-S. *wefan.* (entwine) bínná; —into, (insert) darj k., dákhil k.; (cement together) miláná. [—together]. Syn. Interlace; entwine; plait; plat; braid; mat. [finda.

Weaver, *n.* juláhá, bínne w., bá-

Weaving, *n.* bináwat, bhánj.

Weazen, wē'zn, *a.* A.-S. *wisnian.* (thin, lean) dublá, patlá; (withered) jhulsá húá, murjháyá húá. Syn. Withered, dried, shrivelled, wizened.

Web, web, *n.* A.-S. *webb.* thán; (net of a spider) jálá. Syn. Texture; tissue; structure; textile, fabric; —*v. t.* jálá lagáná; (entangle) uljháná, phansáná; (envelope) chhipáná, poshída k.; —**footed,** web'fóót-ed, *a.* waslpá; **pin** and —, or — and pin, (cataract in the eye) jálá. SHAK.

Wed, wed, *v. t.* A.-S. *weddian.* (marry) nikáh k., biyáhná, jorná; (attach closely) sháiq h. [—with, —to].

Wedge, wej, *n.* A.-S. *wecg.* mekh, pachchar, dhát ká dalá yá dalí; —*v. t.* mekh thonkná, pachchar lagáná, thelná yá gárná.

Wedlock, wed'lok, *n.* A.-S. *wedlâc.* (marriage) shádí, byáh.

Wednesday, wenz'dā, *n.* A.-S. *Wôdnesdag.* budh, chahárshamba.

Weed, wēd, *n.* A.-S. *wœd.* (any thing useless) ghás ghás-pát, kúrá karkat, akhor, khár o khas; —*n.* A.-S. *wœd.* (mourning garb) bálá-posh, mátamí libás.

Weed, *v. t.* niráná, ghás-pát nikálná. [—out]. [athwárá.

Week, wēk, *n.* A.-S. *weoce.* hafta,

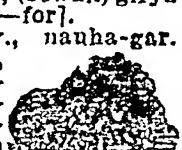
Weekly, *a.* hafta-wár, har hafte ká; —*n.* hafte-wár akhbár; —*ad.* hafta-ba-hafta.

Ween, wēn, *v. t.* A.-S. *wênan.* (think) khiyál k., qiyás k. Syn. Fancy; imagine; think; suppose.

Weep, wōp, *v. i.* A.-S. *wêpan.* (lament with tears) ánsú bahána, roná, nam-dída h.; (bewail) girya o zárí k., nála k. [—for].

Weeper, *n.* rone w., nauha-gar.

Weeping, *a.* giryán, ashk-bár, chashmtar, áb-dída; —**willow,** wēp'ing-wil-ō, *n.* ek qism ká darakht jis ki shákhen niká-(Weeping-willow



yat lambí **leker** níche ko jhuk játí hain. [ghun, súnrá

Weevil, wēv'il, *n.* A.-S. *wifel.* kírá,

Weft, weft, *n.* A.-S. *weft.* (woof) báná, bharní.

Weigh, wā, *v. t.* A.-S. *wegan.* (have weight) wazn k., andáza k., taulná; (sink) dubáná; (examine) jánchná, ázmáná; (consider) sochná, samajhná; —*v. t.* (be heavy) bhárí h., wazní h.; (be important) zurúrí h.; (press hard) dabáná, bojh d.; (take up) uthána; —against, (weigh one thing as a counterpoise to another) muqábale men taulná; (bear heavily upon) bhárí ho j.; —down, (overbalance) taul se ziyáda k.; (overburthen) bojh ziyáda k.; (depress) dabáná; —on, —upon, (bear heavily upon) bujhail h., bhárí h., wazní h.; —out, (apportion by weight) taul-kar hissa k.; —over, —well, (consider materially) khush-khiyálí k.; —up, (lift up, raise) uthána; —with, (influence) tásír k.; (bias) jhukáná; (win over) qábú men k., jítná; —ed in the balance and found wanting, (under or below the mark) kam h.; —anchor, (raise the anchor) langar uthána; —*n.* wazn, taul, dabáo.

Weighing-machine, wā'ing-mashen, *n.* wazn karne ká ála.

Weight, wāt, *n.* Ger. *gewicht.* (what is used to weigh with) bát; (what is weighed) taul; (heaviness of anything) wazn; (heaviness) bojh, bár, garání, bhárí-pan; (importance) qadr, wiqár, bisát, zarúrat; —*v. t.* bojh ládná, bár k.

Weightiness, *n.* (heaviness) wazndárí, saqálat, girání, natíjaáwarí; (importance) mu'tabarí.

Weighty, wāt'i, *a.* (heavy) wazní; (burdensome) garán, sangín, bhárí, taklíf-dih; (momentous) barú zurúrí, áham; (rigorous) sakht.

Wierd, wērd, *a.* A.-S. *wyrd.* (skilled in witchcraft) jádú-garí men kámil, tonú karne men kámil.

Welcome, wel'kum, *a.* A.-S. *wilcuma.* (received with gladness) mubárak, khúb; (acceptable) maqbúl; (pleasing) khush-áyand, dil-pasand, mihrbán, 'azíz, piyárá, dil-rubá. [—to]; —*n.* ta'zímtawázu', ádar-bháo; —*v. t.* mubárak-bádí d., khushí se qubúl k.; **bid**—, áo bhagat k., khushí se qubúl k.; —*int.* mubárak, salámat, marhabá.

Weld, *v. t.* Ger. & D. *wellen*. pĭṭkar aisá miláná ki do juz ek hí ján paren. [—together].

Welfare, wel'fâr, *n.* From *well* and *fare*. (happiness, success, prosperity) khair o 'áfiyat, khairiyat, khush-dilí, bakht-áwarí, kámrání, bahra-mandí, bihbúdí, sa'ádat, bhaláí, bihtarí. [—together].

Welkin, wel'kin, *n.* A.-S. *wolcen*, Ger. *wolke*. ásmán, falak, namúdár kurra i hawá, kurra i hawá ká wuh hissa jo nazar átá haí. Syn. Sky; Empyrean; firmament.

Well, wel, *n.* A.-S. (deep pit dug in the earth) kunwán, cháh: (fountain) chashma, fauwára;—*v. i.* (flow, spring) bahná, nikalná, chhútná, dhalná. [—up];—*a.* A.-S. *wel.* (not sick) tandurust, khush-hál, bhalá-changá, sahíh sálim, bá-árám, bilkhair, achchhá, bhalá, nek, bihtar, khásá, sundar, mubárak, absan;—*ad.* (not ill) khúbí se, bhale taur se, salámatí se; (not unhappily) khushí se; (properly) ma'qúl taur se, achchhí tarah se; (thoroughly) ba-khúbí; (skilfully) hoshiyárí se, ustádí se; (very much) bahut, ziyáda; (favorably) mihrbání se, shafqatána, pasandídagí se; (conveniently) munásib taur se; as—as, bhí;—enough, (good)achchhá;—off, (prosperous, in good condition) khush-hál;—to do, kámyáb, khush-hál;—advised, (prudent) hoshyár, samajhdár, fahmída;—appointed, well-ap-point-ed, *a.* khúb árásta yá durust kiyá gayá; —armed, *a.* khúb musallah; —behaved, muaddab, muhazzab, nek khisál, khush-chalan; —being, wel'being, *n.* (happiness) khairiyat, bihbúdí, khush-hálí, iqbál-mandí, taraqqí;—born, wel'born, *a.* pák-nihád, nek-asl; kulín. —bred, wel'bred, *a.* (educated in polished manners, cultivated, refined) nek-atwár, khush-akhláq;—conducted, *a.* nek-chál chalan;—disposed, *a.* nek-mizáj;—defined, *a.* (definite, distinct, well marked) musharrah, sáf;—done, wel'dun, *int.* shábásh, áfrín, zabe, wáh váh, khúb húá;—doing, nek kám; —favored, *a.* (pleasing to the eye) dil-pasand; (handsome, beautifull) khúbsúrat;—informed, *a.* (intelligent) 'álim, wáqif-kár;—knit, *a.* khúb bunā húá;—known, *a.* mashhúr;—meaning, wel'mēn-ing, *a.* nekníyat, nek-garazí;—mentioned, *a.* khush-bayán;—mounted, *a.* achchhá sawár; —nigh, wel'nī, *ad.* (nearly) 'an-qarib, nazdík;—ordered, *a.* nek tartíb, khushintizám; —remembered, *a.* khúb yád;—read, khúb parhá húá;—said, khúb kahá;—spent, (passed in virtue) nek kám men sarf kiyá húá; —spoken, wel'spok-n, *a.* khush gúftogú; —spring, wel'spring, *n.* chashma, sota;—stocked, *a.* achchhá zakhíra;—tasted, khush záiqa, mazedár; —water, wel'waw-ter, *n.* kúen ká páni, úbí chashma yá sota;—weighed, (maturely considered) khúb jánchá yá taulá húá. khúb ázmáyá húá;— wisher, wel'wisher, *n.* khair-khwáh; nek-andesh; —wishing, *a.* khair-khwáhí;—devised, (well-laid, prepared) 'umda taur se taiyár kiyá húá;—doer, (one who does duties well) nek kám karnewálá; —founded, (probable) aglában, qarib ul fahm: —grounded, (deep-read, lettered) 'ilm-dár; —intended, (right minded, excellent, noble) sahíh ul fahm, 'umda, ma'qúl;—mannered, *ad.* (polite, civil) khush-akhláq, khush-khulq; —meant, thík; (kind) mihrbán.

Welsh, welsh, *a.* mulk-i-Welz ká.

Welter, wel'tar, *v. i.* A.-S. *weltan.* (roll) tarpaṛáná, náchná, lotná, chatpaṭáná. [—in].

Wench, wensh, *v. i.* A.-S. *wenele.* (frequent a loose woman) zinákárí k., randíbází k.;—*n.* (strumpet) fáhisha, randí, kasbí.

Went, went, *imp.* of *wend*, *go* aur *wend* ká mází mutlaq. [—to]

Wept, *prep.* *weep* ká mází mutlaq.

Were, wer, *imp. ind. pl. & imp. subj. sing. & pl.* A.-S. *wære to be* ká mází mutlaq.

Wert, wert, ti 'l *be* ká zamána i shartiya mází i ná-tamám ká síga e wáhid mukhátib.

Wesleyan, wes'lē-an, *n.* Pádrí Wesley sáhib ká pairau.

West, west, *n.* A.-S. *west.* magrib, pachchhim, pashchim-des; —*a.* magribí, pashchimí, magrib yá pachchhim se átá húá;—*ad.* magrib ko, magrib ki taraf.

Western, west'ern, *a.* magribí, pachchhimí.

Westward, west'ward, *ad.* magrib ko, magrib kí taraf, pashchim kí or.

Wet, *a.* A.-S. *wæt.* (watery, humid) nam, tar, martúb, gílá, bhígá; (rainy) barsátí. [—with];—*n.* namí, tarí, rutúbat. gíláp*a*n; (rainy weather) barsát;—*v. t.* A.-S. *wætan.* bhigoná, tar k., nam k., gílá k.;—ness, wet'nes, *n.* (humidity) tarí, namí, rutúbat, gílá-pan;—nurse, wet'nurs, *n.* dáyá, dáí, anná.

Whack, hwak, *n.* (smart, resounding blow) dhamdhamábat, zarb, chot;—*v. t.* (strike) márná, chot d., zarb d.

Whale, hwāl, *a.* A.-S. *hwāl.* samundar kí barí machhlí;—bone, hwāl'bōn, *n.* whale ke jabre kí haddí. [machhlí ke shikár ká.

Whaling, hwāl'ing, *a.* whale

Wharf, hwawrf, *n.* A.-S. *hwarf.* (quay) ghát;—*v. t.* ghát ke kináre kináre rakhná yá utárná.

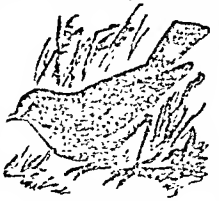
Wharfage, hwawrf'āj, *n.* utrái, ghaṭwárá.

What, hwot, *pron.* A.-S. *hwāt.* kyá, kaun, jo, jitná, kaun sá, kitná, kuchh-kuchh, wuh jo;—day, kis din;—ho! kyá hai!—not, hwot'not, *n.* ek qism kí almárí.

Whatever, hwot-ev'er, *pron.* jo, jo kuchh, sab kuchh. [kuchh, jo.

Whatsoever, hwot-sō-ev'er, *a.* jo

Wheat, hwēt, *n.* A.-S. *hwæte.* gehún, gandum;—ear, hwēt'ēr, *n.* gehún kí bálí; (bird) ek qism kí chiriyá.



(Wheat-ear.)

Wheedle, hwē'dl, *v. t.* A.-S. *wadlian.* (cajole) míṭhí báton se dam d.; (coax) phusláná, fareb d., shaifta k.; (flatter) cháplúsí k.

Wheel, hwēl, *n.* A.-S. *hweól.* pahiyá, charkh, phirkí, chakkí, chák, ásiyá, garárí, charkha, rahṭá, charkhí, chakkar, pher;—*v. t.* pahiye ke bal chaláná yá le j., phiráná, ghumáná;—about, (turn right round) ghúm parná yá j.;—away, —off, (carry away or off) le j.;—round, (turn round) ghúmná;—to, (move in a curved line) kham-dár ráh men chalná;—barrow, *n.* ek pahiye kí gárí;—wright, hwēl'rīt, *n.* barhaí, gárí b. w.;—within a—, (secret springs of action) kám karne ke poshída tarígę, pahiye ke andar pahiyá.

Whelm, hwelm, *v. t.* A.-S. *hwelfan.* (cover completely) dhánp d., dubáná, gárná. [—with, —in].

Whelp, whelp, *n.* A.-S. *hwelp.* pillá, kisí darinde jánwar ká bachcha, bhoriyo ká bachcha. *Syn.* cub; puppy; pup;—*v. t.* pillá d., bachcha d., biyáná.

When, hwen, *ad.* A.-S. *hwenne.* jab, jad, jyúhín, jis waqt, jis dam, kab, kad, kis gharí, tis ke pichhe, us ke pichhe, jab hí, jab-jab;—the moon turns into green cheese, (never) kabhí nahín.

Whence, hwens, *ad.* A.-S. *hwanon.* jahán se, jidhar se, kahán se, kidhar se, kis jagah se, jis haqíqat se, jis jagah se, jidhar se.

Whenever, hwen-ev'er, *relative ad.* or *conj.* jab hí, jad hí, jab kabhí, har gáh.

Whensoever, hwen-sō-ev'er, *relative, ad.* or *conj.* kahín se, jab kahín se; (whenever) jab kabhí.

Where, hwār, *ad.* A.-S. *hwar.* jahán, kahán, kidhar, kis jagah; any—, kahín, kisí jagah; every—, har kahín; no—, kahín nahín; know—the shoe pinches, (have practical and personal experience of anything disagreeable) jánná yá samajhná kí kyá dukh yá takliff ká bá'is hai.

Whereabout, hwār'a-bout, *ad.* kis jagah ke nazdík, kis taraf, jis jagah ke qarib, jis ke báb men, jis sthán ke samip, kidhar, kahán.

Whereas, hwār-az', *conj.* chúnki, aisí súrat men, hálánki, balki, ba-ánki, ba-wajúde ki, az-baski, bar-'aks.

Whereat, hwār-at', *ad.* jis par, tis par, jis pichhe, tis pichhe, kis par. [se.

Whereby, hwār-bī', *ad.* jis se, kis

Wherefore, hwār'fōr, *ad.* From *where* and *for.* is wáste, kis wáste, kyún, káhe ko, kis káran.

Wherein, hwār-in', *ad.* jis men, kis men, tis men. [ká.

Whereof, hwār-of', *ad.* jis ká, kis

Whereon, hwār-on', *ad.* (on which, on what) is par, tis par, jis par, kis par. [jis ko, kahán ko.

Whereto, Whereunto, hwār-tóo', *ad.*

Whereupon, hwār-up-on', *ad.* jis par, tis par, tis pichhe, jis pichhe.

Wherever, hwār-ev'er, *ad.* From *where* and *ever.* jahán-jahán, jahán kahín, jis taraf, jidhar.

Wherewithal, hwār-with-awl', *ad.* jis se, kis se. [pan-súí, dongí.

Wherry, hwer'í, *n.* Allied to *ferry*

Whet, whet, *v. t.* A.-S. *hwettan.* tez k., sán dharná, báṛh rakhná; (excite, stir up) targíb d., tahrík k;—*n.* tez k. w. chíz, targíb denewálí chíz.

Whether, hwerr'ger, *pr.* A.-S. *hwadher.* do men se kaun yá kaun sá;—*conj.* khwáh, kyá.

Whetstone, hwet'stōn, *n.* (hone) sillí, pathrí, sán, sohan.

Whey, hwā, *n.* A.-S. *hwæg.* tor, maṭṭhá, dúdh ká pání, má-ul jubn, maṭṭhá.

Which, hwich, *pr.* A.-S. *hwylc.* jo, jaun, kaun, kaun sá. [sá, jáun, jo.

Whichever, Whichsoever, *pr.* jaun

Whiff, hwif, *n.* W. *chwiff.* phúnk; (blast) jhonká, jhikorá;—*v. t.* (puff) phúnk-kar uṛá d., uṛá le j. [—away].

Whiffle, hwif'l, *v. t.* A.-S. *wæflan.* pharpharáná, uṛtá phirná; (disperse) chhitráná, phaillána, bithráná; (blow away) uráná.

Whig, hwig, *n.* A.-S. *hwæg.* maṭṭhá, tor;—*n.* ra'iyat-dost; —*a.* ra'iyat dost ká.

While, hwil, *n.* A.-S. *hwîl.* waqt, muddat, der; worth—, waqt sarf karne, takliff uṭháne, yá ruplya kharch karne ke láiq;—the grass grows, the steed starves, jab báp marenge tab bail baṭenge; tá tiryáq az A'lráq áwarda shawad, már guzída murda shawad; a long—, muddat í madíd, bahut roz; a little—, kof dam, ek gharí; a good—, der tak; —ago, chand muddat poshtar; not worth—, beſáida, lá-hásil.

While, whilst, *ad.* jab tak, jab talak ki, jitne men, jitní ber men;—*v. t.* (loiter) ṭhalwápan k., maṭargasht k.; (pass time pleasantly) waqt khushí men guzránná. [—away].

Whim, hwim, *n.* Icel. *hvim.* (freak, odd, fancy) wahm, lahar, mauj, umang, khám-khiyálí, tarangí, Syn. Freak; fancy; vagary; humor; caprice; crotchet; maggot; quirk; whimsey; kink; wrinkle.

Whimbrel, hwim'brel, *n.* ek qism kí chiriyá.

(Whimbrel.)

Whimper, hwim'per, *v. t.* Ger. *wimmern.* (cry with a low, whining, broken voice) ṭhunakná, ririyáná, pinpináná, sisakná, bilbiláná. Syn. Cry; snivel; blubber; whine.

Whimsical, hwim'si-kal, *a.* tala wwun mizáj, har dam khiyálí, sankí, tarangí, man-maují, lahrí. Syn. Capricious; freakish; fanciful.

Whine, hwin, *v. t.* Icel. *hvína.* ghighiyáná, ronā jhikná;—*n.* ririyá-

[illegible] nat se, bilbilanat se.

Whip, hwip, *v. t.* A.-S. *hwcopian,* (strike with a lash) kore m., chábuk yá táziyána m.; (thrash) márná; (sew lightly) halkí silái k.; (move nimbly) tezí se daurná; [—with]. Syn. Lash; strike; beat; flagellate; scourage; punish; —*n.* chábuk, korá, táziyána;—about, (wrap round) lapetná;—away, (drive away) bhagá d.;—between, (slip nimbly between) jaldí se sarak j.;—by, (slip nimbly by) jaldí se chhút j.;—from, (snatch) chhínná;—in, hanká-ke ek jagah k.; (insert) dákhil k.;—into, (thrust in with a quick motion) jaldí se bhonk d.;—off, (drive away soon) jaldí se hanká le jáná;—out, (drive out) nikál d., hanká d.; (snatch) chhín l.;—round, (wrap round) lapetná; (come in quickly) jaldí se andar á.;—up, (seize with a quick motion) jald pakar l.; (drive by whipping) márkar nikál d.;—lash, hwip'lash, *n.* korc ká phundná;—a stream, (fish along its course, by throwing the line and hook over and into the water) bansí se daryá ke kináre machhlí ká shikár k.;—a cat, (practice extreme parsimony) niháyat hijnz-rasí ikhtiyár k.;—go from house to house for some employment, rozgár ke liye darba-dar phirná;—with—and spur, (with utmost haste) niháyat hí tezí se.

Whipper, hwip'er, *n.* chábuk-báz.

Whipping, hwip'-ing, *n.* chábuk-bází, korebází;—post, *n.* kore márne kí tikṭí.

Whirl, hwerl, *v. t.* A.-S. *hwyrfan.* pherná, phiráná, ghumáná, chakkar d. Syn. Twirl; spin; wheel; turn round;—*n.* gardish, ghumáo. Syn. Gyration; rotation;—pool, hwerl'pōōl, *n.* girdáb, bhanwar;—wind, hwerl'wind, *n.* bagúlá, girdbád.

Whirligig, hwerl'i-gig, *n.* From *whirl* and *gig.* chakaí, phirkí, bangí, bhaunrá.

Whisk, hwisk, *n.* Ger. *wisch.* chhoṭí jhárú, kúnchí, barhní, ṭánchí;—*v. t.* Ger. *wisken.* jhárná, phenṭná; —about, (move nimbly about) jaldí se ghúmná; — away, — off, (sweep or switch away as with the dress) kapre se jhárná. [há.

Whisker, hwisk'er, *n.* gal-muchch-

Whisky, hwisk'i, *n.* Ir. *uisge, featha.* sharáb.

Whisper, hwis'per, *v. i.* A.-S. *hwispriun.* káná-phúsí k.;—*v. t.* áhista se bolná;—about, (rumour about) afwáh uṛáná;—against, (insinuate secretly against) áwáza phenkná.

Whisperer, *n.* chugal-khor, káná-phúsí k. w. [káná-káni.

Whispering, *n.* phusphusáhaṭ,

Whistle, hwis'l, *v. i.* A.-S. *hwistlan.* (child's toy) síṭí; (throat) halq; (whistling) síṭí, safír; (shrill noise of the wind) sansanáhaṭ;—*v. t.* síṭí bajáná, safír m.;—off, (call off) bulá lená: (dismiss) chhorná;—on and off, (call on and off as a dog) kutte kí tarah dauráná yá buláná; paying too dear for one's—, (making a bad bargain) bahut manhgá kharídná.

Whistling, hwis'ling, *n.* síṭí, safír.

Whit, hwit, *n.* A.-S. *wiht.* (point, jot) nuqta, zarra, till, ratṭí.

White, hwít, *a.* A.-S. *hwít.* (color of snow) sufedí; (bridal dress) 'urúsí libás; (a paint) sufed rang; (emblem of purity) páki kí 'alámat; —*v. t.* sufed k., ujlá k.;—*n.* sufed, ujlá, korá, gorá;—ant, dímak;—lead, sufedá;—livered, (cowardly) buz-dilá;—of an egg, (albumen) sufedí, ande kí sufedí;—feather, hwít-feth-er, ujlá par; show the —feather, (show symptoms of fear or cowardice) buz-dili dikhláná;—as snow, (extremely white) niháyat hí sufed, sufed barf sá.

Whiten, hwít'n, *v. t.* sufed k. [—with,—by,—over].

Whiteness, hwít'nes, *n.* sufedí, ujlápan, safáí, pákizagí.

Whitewash, hwít'wosh, *n.* sufedí;—*v. t.* sufedí k.

Whither, hwith'er, *ad.* A.-S. *hwíder.* kidhar, kis taraf, kaháṇ, jidhar, jaháṇ.

Whithersoever, hwith'er-sō-ev'er, *ad.* jaháṇ kahín, jidhar, jis taraf.

Whitherward, hwith'er-wárd, *ad.* kis taraf, kis jagah.

Whitish, hwít'ish, *a.* kuchh sufed, kisí qadar sufed. [*low.* bisahrí.

Whitlow, hwit'lō, *n.* A.-S. *hwít* and

Whittle, hwit'l, *v. t.* (cut with a small knife) chhurí se káṭná. [—away];—*n.* (knife) cháqú, chhurí.

Whiz, hwiz, *v. i.* sansanáná, sarsaráná, pinpináná. [—by];—*n.* sansanáhaṭ, pinpináhaṭ.

Who, hóó, *pron.* A.-S. *hwa, quis, qui.* jo, jaun, kaun, ko. [ádmí, har-kas.

Whoever, hóó-ev'er, *pron.* jo koí, je

Whole, hōl, *a.* A.-S. *hál.* (all) sab; (total) kull; (complete) púrá, tamám; (entire) bilkull; (unbroken) sábit, musallam; (sound) sahíh, be-dág; (healed) bhalá changá;—*n.* (entire thing) tamám hissa, majmú'a; (total) kull, jumla, sab, bhág. Syn. All; totality; aggregate; gross amount; sum; sum total; upon the—, kulluhum; *on the,*—, fil-jumla.

Wholesale, hōl'sāl, *a.* yak-mushtfaroshí, thok, thok-bikrí.

Wholly, hōl'li, *ad.* sarásar, bilkull, mutlaq yá mahz, bál-bál, tamámtar, ek qalam.

Whom, hóóm, *pr.* jis ko. [kisí ko.

Whomsoever, hóóm-sō-ev'er, *pr.* jis

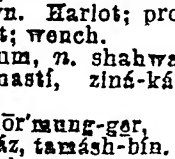
Whoop, hwóóp, *v. i.* A.-S. *hwópan.* (shout) lalkárná, na'ra márná, hú-hú karke nikál d.;—*n.* lalkár, na'ra, hú-hú.

Whore, hōr, *n.* A.-S. Ger. *hure.* (prostitute, dancing girl) randí, kasbí, fáhisha;—*v. i.* ziná k., chhinálá k. Syn. Harlot; prostitute; strumpet; wench.

Whoredom, hōr'dum, *n.* shahwatparastí, bad-mastí, ziná-kárí, nafs-parastí.

Whoremonger, hōr'mung-ger, *n.* (lecher) randí-báz, tamásh-bín.

Whorl, hworl, *n.* ek dál par chand pattíon ká lagáná.



Whose, hóóz, *pr.* kis ká, kis ke, kis kí, jis ká, jis kí.

Whosoever, hóó-sō-ev'er, *pr.* jo koí, jo.

(Whorls).

Why, hwí, *ad.* A.-S. *hwy.* kis wáste, kis liye, kis sabab se, jis wáste, jis bá'is se, kyún, kyúnkar, káhe káran. [falíta.

Wick, wik, *n.* A.-S. *a. wocca.* battí,

Wicked, wik'ed, A.-S. *wícan,* to decline, Ger. *weich.* weak; (evil in principle or practice) bad; (sinful) burá, kharáb, zubún, gunahgár, pur-khatá; (immoral) badzát, pápí; (mischievous) shokh, sharír; (cursed) la'natí; (baneful) ziyán-kár, harám-záda. Syn. Sinful; depraved; immoral.

Wickedness, *n.* (sinfulness) badí, gunáh, sharárat. Syn. Sin; evil; depravity; vice; immorality; sinfulness; crime.

Wicker, wik'er, *a.* Icel. *vídir.* dálí ká baná húá;—*n.* dálí, ţahní, tílí, khapánch. Syn. Twig; osier; withe.

Wicket, wik'et, *n.* F. *guichet.* khirkí, daricha; kríket ke khel ke tín dande jo idhar udhar gáre játe hain.

Wide, wíd, *a.* A.-S. *wíd.* chaurá, wasí', kushádá, farákh;—spreading, *n.* dúr-daráz phailnewálá;—of, (distant, far off) dúr;—of the mark, (not appropriate) be-mahal, be-mauqa'. Syn. Broad; extensive; remote; distant; spacious; vast; large;—*ad.* dúr, tafáwat par, ba'id, kushádá;—awake, *ad.* (quite awake) hoshiyár. Syn. At a distance; remote.

Widen, wíd'n, *v. t.* (make or become wide) kushádá k., farákh k., chaurá k.; (enlarge) bará k.; (extend) barhánú.

Wideness, wíd'nes, *n.* kushádagí, farákhí, chaurái, was'at.

Widgeon, *n.* F. *wingeon*, (waterfowl) bat, batak, surkháb.

Widow, wíd'ō, *n.* A.-S. *widuwe.* bewa, be-shauhar, ránd.

Widower, wíd'ō-er, *n* be-zan, bezauj, ranrwá. [pan, randápá.

Widowhood, wíd'ō-hood, *n.* bewa-

Width, width, *n.* 'arz, chaurái, was'at, kushádagí, farákhí.

Wield, wēld, *v. t.* A.-S. *wealdan.* (handle away) bhánjná, phiráná, háth lagáná; (use with full command) ba-khúbí chaláná yá uthánú; (manage) intizám k., ikhtiyár men r. [—with].

Wife, wíf, *n.* A.-S. *wíf.* jorú, bíbí, ahliya, qabila, mankúha, zauja, strí, zan. [jorú, mujarrad.

Wifeless, wíf'les, *a.* be-zauj, yá be-

Wig, wig, *n.* Ger. *weck.* babrí, bál ki topí; (cake) ek qism kí shirmál yá roţí, maţhar.

Wigwam, wig'wam, *n.* Algonquin or Massachusetts. *wihoumm-ut.* Amríka ke asl báshindon ká ghar.

Wild, wild, *a.* A.-S. *wild.* (not tamed) wahshí; (roving) áwára; (growing without culture) be-tarbiyat-yáfta; (desert) jangli, bánailá, dashtí, sahrái; (uncivilized) jangli, ná-sháista; [illegible] (licentious) chal, shoh: [illegible] khá; (extravagant) fuzúl kám k. w., fuzúl-kharch; (fanciful) wahmí;—brier, *n.* jangli jhárí yá kánţe;—flower, *n.* jangli phúl;—fire. jalil sokhtani chíz jis ká bujhná dushwár ho; (disease in sheep) bheron men ek qism kí bímárí; bijli jis ke sáth garaj na ho;—oats, (spendthrift, prodigal, dissipated) luchchá, bad-qimásh, musrif; a—goose-chase, lá-hásil koshish;—*n.* bayábán, sahrá, wiráua, jangal.

Wilder, wil'der, *v. t.* Eng. *wild*, bhaţkáná, pareshán k., hairán k., bahkáná. [jangal, sahra, wirána.

Wilderness, wil'der-nes, *n.* bayábán,

Wildness, *n.* jangli-pan, wahshat; (irregularity) be-zabti, be-qá'idagí, abtarí, be-tartibí.

Wile, wil, *n.* A.-S. filtrat, hila, buttá, makr, bahána, jul;—*v. t.* bahkáná, fareb d.

Wilful, wil'fool, *a.* From *will* and *full.* ziddí, sar-kash, khud-sar, hatthí.

Wilfulness, *n.* zidd, hath, khud-sarí.

Wilk, *n.* (shell-fish) kholdár yá sakht chhilkedár machhli, sip-dár machhli.

Will, wil, *n.* A.-S. *willc.* (the voluntary faculty) marzí, ichchhá; (choice) pasand; (determination) iráda, qasd; (pleasure) khushí; (command) hukm; (disposition) mizáj; (inclination) raghbat, shauq; (arbitrary disposal) ikhtiyár, qábú; (written testament) wasiyatnáma; (law of God) razá i Iláhí, marzí i Iláhí; at—, khushí se; good—, nek-niyatí; (favour, kindness) mihrbání; ill—, bad-niyatí, dushmaní; have one's—, apni khushí karná; (obtain what is desired) apni marzí ke mutábiq páná; freedom of the—, ázádagí i taba';—of the wisp, chhaláwá, gol i bayábání;—*v. t.* A.-S. *willan.* (decide) faisala k.; (determine) qasd k.; (command) hukm d.; (wish) farmáish k.; (desire) cháhná, khwáhish k.; (resolve) iráda k.; (dispose of property) wasiyatnáma likhná;—away, (leave property to others than the natural heirs of parties originally intended) wárison ko chhor auron ko jáedád de j.

Willing, *a.* (free to do or grant) rází, ḳhush, rágib; (not averse) razá-mand; (desirous) ḳhwáhish-mand; (ready) musta'ídd; (spontaneous) ḳhud, áp.

Willingness, *n.* razámandí, razá o shauq, ḳhushnúdí.

Willow, wil'ō, *n.* A.-S. *wilig.* bed, [bent, bet.

Wily, wil'i, *a.* From *wile.* (artful, sly) mutafanní, shaitán, makkár, dagá-báz, bahána-báz. Syn. Artful; cunning; subtle; deceitful.

Win, win, *v. t.* A.-S. *winnan.* (gain the victory) gálib h., jítná; (obtain) hásil k.; (conquer) fatḥ k.; (allure) phusláná; (gain by courtship or persuasion) moh l., lubhá l.;—back, (recover) jít l.;—the day, (gain a contest) fatḥyáb h.;—over, (gain from another) dúsre se p.;—on,—upon, (gain favor, influence or affection) rusúkh paidá k.; (attract) khínchná; (gain ground) barh j.;—off, (be the conqueror) fatḥyáb honá:—laurels, (obtain prize) in'ám hásil k.

Wince, wins, *v. i.* W. *gwingaw,* F. *guincher.* (flinch) hichakná, chaunk uṭhná, sikurná; (kick) do lattí m.

Winch, winsh, *v. t.* F. *guincher.* (shrink) sikurná, hichakná; (kick) do lattí m.

Wind, wind, *n.* A.-S. *wind,* Icel. *vindr,* L. *ventus.* hawá, bád, bayár, váo, pawan; hot—s, lú;—*v. t.* (knock the breath out of) dam rokná yá band k.; (beat in running) áge barh j.; (smell out) patá lagáná: (ventilate) hawá d., bú ma'lúm karke pairawí k. yá píchhe chalná; phúnkná, bajáná;—*v. t.* A.-S. *windan.* (turn) ghumáná, kúkná; (move) chalná; (twist) morná; (encircle) lapeṭná; (change) badalná; (put on a reel) lapeṭná; (play on a horn) bánsurí bajáná;—about, (twist round) lapeṭná; (wriggle) tarapná;—away, (keep on winding) lapeṭe chale j.;—on,—upon, (put on a reel or roller) belan yá charkhí par charháná;—off, (unwind) kholná, (wind at once) fauran lapeṭná;—out, (extricate) suljháná: (escape) bach j., nikal j.;—round, (twist or twine round) lapeṭná, baṭná;—up, (roll into a small compass) chhoṭá kar ke lapeṭná; (bring to a settlement) faisala k.; (set a clock spring, &c, going afresh) kúkná; (raise by degrees) rafta rafta uṭháná; (prepare) taiyár k.;—mill, wind' mil, *n.* hawá chakkí, pawan-chakkí;—pipe, wind'pip, *n.* halaq, halqúm, galá;—up, *n.* (final settlement) faisala; (bankruptcy) díwála;—ogg, ḳhákí andá;—fall, *a.* (fruit blown off the trees) mewa jo hawá ke zor se gire; (unexpected legacy or gain) nafa' jo achának hásil ho.; take—, (become known) mushtahir h.; go down the—, (decay, be unsuccessful) sarná, ná-kámyáb h.; raise the—, (procure money) rupiya hásil k.: take or have the—, (gain or have advantage) nafa' hásil k.

Windage, wind'áj, *n.* From *vind.* top ke súráḳh aur gole ke qutr ká farq.

Winding, wind'ing, *a.* ghumáo-dár, mor-dár, chakkar-dár;—*n.* ghumáo, mor, pher, chakkar;—sheet, *n.* kafan.

Window, win'dō, *n.* Icel. *vindauga:* khirkí, darícha, roshan-dán;—*v. t.* khirkí lagáná.

Windy, wind'i, *a.* bád, hawá; (airy) hawá-dár; (empty) ḳhálí; (tempestuous) túfání.

Wine, wīn, *n.* A.-S. *vín.* angúrí sharáb, angúr ká 'arq;—glass, wīn'glas, *n.* sharáb ká piyála, ek chhoṭá piyála;—bibber, sharábí, mai-ḳhor; —color, argawání rang.

Wing, wing, *n.* Ger. *winge.* (limb of a fowl or insect) par, paṅkh; (sidepiece) bázú; (a side of a building) bagal, pahlú; (division of an army) lashkar yá fauj ká hissa;—*v. t.* pardár yá bázú-dár k., urá le j., bázú zakhmí k., par kátná; on the—, (flying, speeding to its object) urtá húá, shitáb-kár, tez; under the—, (asylum) panáhgáh; take—, (fly away) ur bhágná. [dár, paranda, tez.

Winged, wingd, *a.* bázú-dár, par-

Wink, wingk, *v. i.* A.-S. *wincian.* (shut and open the eyes quickly) palak m., áṅkh jhapkáná; (hint with the eye) ishára k., maṭkáná;—at, (connive at) chashm-poshí k.;—*n.* jhapak. jhapkí, áṅkh ká ishára. [w., gálib h. w.

Winner, win'er, *n.* jítne w., lubháne

Winning, win'ing, *a.* (attracting) dil-kash, dil-rubá, dil-chasp, dil-fareb;—*n.* jítá húá mál yá rupiya.

Winnow, win'ō, *v. t.* A.-S. *windwian.* (separate and drive off chaff) pachhorná, sáf k.; (fan) súp se phaṭakná; (examine) jánchná. [—out,—from,—by,—with].

Winnowing, win'ō-ing, *n.* pachhor.
Winter, win'ter, *n.* A.-S. *winter.* (cold season of the year) járá, sarmá, sít-kál;—*v. t.* jará kátná, [—at.—in] ;—*a.* járe ká.
Wipe, wip, *v. t.* A.-S. *wipian.* ponchhná, sáf k., jhárná; (obliterate) miṭáná;—down, (cleanse) sáf k.;—away,—off,—out. (cleanse) sáf k.; (remove) dúr k., miṭáná;—up,(sop up) jazb k.;—off, *a.* (ignore or nullify) nádim k., nest k.;—one's nose, nák ponchhná yá sáf k.;—*a.* ponchh, safáí;(blow)choṭ-chapeṭ; (jeer) la'n-ta'n. ta'na-zaní.
Wire, wir, *v. t.* tár se bándhná, tár par r., táron men phansáná ; (draw into length) barháná; (draw by art or violence) tamalluq yá dhamkí se bhed daryáft k.:—draw, wir' draw, *v. t.* (draw a metal into wire) tár-kashí k.;—drawer, *n.* tár khinchne w., tár-kash;—reply, —answer, (telegraph reply or answer &c.) tár par jawáb denáa.
Wisdom, wiz'dum, *n.* A.-S *wís* and *dóm.* (learning) 'ilm, gyán; (ability)liyáqat, khirad, sha'úr, waqúf; (right use of knowledge) dánáí, 'aql, dánish, budh.
Wise, wiz, *a.* A.-S. *wís.* (having knowledge) 'aql-mand; (sagacious) dúr-andesh, budh-mán, zírak, khirad-mand, gyání; (godly, grave) ma'qúl; (skilful) hunarmand; (learned) 'álim. Syn. Sage; judicious; prudent ; grave ;—*n.* A.-S. tarah, tariq, taur, rít;guest —,(in the manner of a guest) mihmán ke taur par; like—, isí taur par; in no—, (in no way) kisí taur se nahín; on this—, is taur par.
Wish, wish, *v. t.* A.-S. *wyscan.* (desire) cháhná; (long for) lalchána; (ask) mángná; [—for];—*n.* árzú, shauq, cháh, armán; (desire) matlab, maqsad.
Wishful, wish'fóól, *a.* árzú-mand, pasandída. Syn. Desirous; longing; eager. [—for.]
Wisp, *n.* púlá, ántí.
Wit, wit, *v. t.* A.-S. *witan.* (know) jánná;—*n.* A.-S. (intellect) 'aql; (understanding) fahm, samajh; (sense) dánáí; (judgment) tamíz; (man of genius) tez-fahm ; (humourist) rakí,zahín, 'aqíl, fahím, latífa-báz, samajh-dár; (cleverness) zaráfat, tez-fahmí; one's—s to go a wool gathering, (be dull) kund-zihn h., be-wuqúf k., be at one's—s end,(not to know what to do having exhausted the last stratagem, contrivance or plan) 'aql kám na karní, mushkil men phansná; sharpen the—s, (arouse the mind, sharpen the intellect) dil ko uskáná, 'aql ko tez k.; to—, (namely) ya'ne.
Witch, wich, *n.* A.-S. *wicce.* jádúgarní, ṭonahí, dáin, sáhira ;—*v. t.* fareṣta k., girwída k., moh lená.
Witchcraft, wich'kraft, *n.* jádúgarí, afsún-garí, sihr; ṭoná. Syn. Sorcery; necromancy; magic.
With, with, *pr.* A.-S. *widh,* Ger. *mit.* sáth, se, bá, m'a, hamráh, sang;—*n.* A.-S. *widhig.* bent ká pallo yá shákh, bed yá bent kí ṭahní.
Withal, with-awl', *ad.* From *with* and *all.* hí, ham, níz, is ke sáth, 'aláwa, úpar is ke.
Withdraw, with-draw', *v. t.* (recall) phernā, lená, wápas k.; (retract) báz á., kanáre h.
Withdrawal, with-draw'al, *n.* (recalling) wápasí, kanára-kashí.
Wither, with'er, *v. t.* A.-S. *gewytherod.* (fade) kumhlána, murjhána, súkhná, jhuráná ; (languish) afsurda h., pazh-murda h.; (perish) súkhná. [—away].
Withered, with'erd, *a.* kumhláyá húá, murjháyá húá.
Withhold, with-hōld', *v. t.* (hold back) báz r., rokná, pher r.
Within, with-in', *pr.* A.-S. *withinan* and *innan.*andar,darún.andarún. bhítar, bích men ; —*ad.* andar. andarún, andar kí taraf.
Without, with-out', *pr.* A.-S. *withútum.* (not possessed of) be, bilá, bajuz. bidún, bin, siwáe;(outside) báhar; (unless) bagair ; (beyond) báhar;—*ad.* báhar, berún, ghar ke báhar.
Withstand, with-stand', *v. t.* (oppose) muqábala k., sámná k., báz r., rokná, arná.
Witness, wit'nes, *n.* A.-S. (knowledge) waqúyat: testimony) gawáhí, shahádat : (person who knows and gives evidence)gawáh, sháhid, sákhí : eye —, sháhid ; hál:—*v. t.* gawáhí d., shahádat d., ba-chashm-i-khud muláhiza k.; —box, *n.* gawáh ke khare hone kí jagah.
Witticism, wit'i-sizm, *n.*jugat-bází, latífa-bází, zaráfat. Syn. Joke; conceit; jest.
Witty, wit'i, *a.* dillagí-báz, harrá, chátur, zírak, tez-tabí'at, házir-jawáb, zahín.
Wive, *v. t.* From *wife.* jorá k.

Wizard, wiz'ârd, *n.* From *wise.* jádú-gar, afsún-gar, sáhir. Syn. Conjurer; enchanter; sorcerer.

Woe, wō, *n.* A.-S. *wâ*, Ger. *weh.* (grief) gam, andoh, dard, afsos, mátam; (sorrow) ranj; (curse) la'nat; — begone, *a.* (far gone in woe) gam-zada; (mournful) ranjída; (wretched) pareshán.

Woful, wō'fóól, *a.* gamgín, mátamí, taklíf-zada, hagír, kharáb. Syn. Calamitous; afflictive; miserable.

Wolf, wóólf, *n.* A.-S. *wulf.* (a beast of prey) bheriyá, gurg, bherahá; -bane, kuchlá; —in sheep's clothing, (pretender, imposter, rogue) dagábáz, chhal k. w.; keep the — from the door, (keep away poverty or starvation) muflisí aur muhtájí ko dúr r.

(Wolf.)

Woman, wóóm'an, *n.* A.-S. *wimann. pl. women.* 'aurat, zan, strí, triyá, nárí; (strange woman) par-nár; (female servant) khádima;—servant, *n.* (female servant) khádima;—of the town, (harlot) kasbí, randí. ['aurat sá názuk.

Womanish, *a.* zanána, zan-sifat,

Womankind, *n.* firqa i zanán, 'aurat log, 'álam i mastúrát, istrí-jan.

Womanly, *a.* (like a woman) 'aurat kí mánind, zanáná, kulwantí; (tender) halím, dil-soz.

Womb, wóóm, *n.* A.-S. rihm, bachche-dán, zih-dán, garbhsthán, kokh, dharan.

Won, wun, *v. t.* A.-S. *wonian, wunian.* from *win.* jítá, hásil kiyá.

Wonder, wun'der, *n.* A.-S. *wunder, wundor.* (surprise) ta'ajjub; (astonishment) achambhá, hairat; (prodigy) 'ajúba; (miracle) mu'jiza;—*v. i.* muta'ajjib h., mutahaiyar h., hairán h., dang h. [—at];—struck, (amazed) hairatzada, muta'ajjib; —worker, *n.* (performer of miracles) mu'jiza k. w.;—at, (be struck with admiration) hairat-zada h., mutahaiyar h. [—at].

Wonderful, wun'der-fóól, *a.* (exciting surprise) 'ajíb, hairat-afzá.

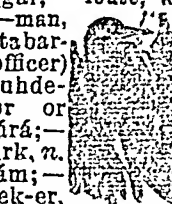
Wondrous, wun'drus, *a.* 'ajíb, 'ajúba, nádir, hairat-afzá, hairat-angez, adbhut.

Wont, wunt, *a.* A.-S. *wunian.* (habituated) 'ádí; —*n.* (custom) dastúr; (habit) 'ádat, khú, khaslat. ma'múl.

Wonted, wunt'ed, *a.* (accustomed) ma'múlí, mu'tádí.

Woo, wóó, *v. t.* A.-S. *wôgian.* (solicit in love) 'ishq k., náz o niyáz k.; (court) nikáh ke liye 'ishq-bází k.; (invite with importunity) ba-jidd hokar buláná.

Wood, wóód, *n.* A.-S. *wudu.* jangal, bankath;—*v. t.* lakrí manjúd k.;—chuck, *n.* kutarne-wále jánwar kí ek qism;—cut, naqqáshí, lakrí kí qalam-kárí;—land, (forest land) jangal; —louse, káth ká kírá, ghun;—man, hezamkash yá tabarzan; (forest officer) jangal ká ek 'uhdedár; —monger or cutter, lakarhárá;—work, wóód'wurk, *n.* lakrí, ká kám;—pecker, wóód'pek-er, *n.* kathphorá, chirí-yá kí ek qism.


(Woodpecker.)

Wooden, wóód'n, *a.* lakrí ká, káth ká, lakrí yá peron se bhará húá; (clumsy) bhaddá, be-qaul.

Woody, *a.* (ligneous) jangal yá peron se bhará húá, káth ká, lakrí ká. Syn. Sylvan; shady; wooden.

Wooer, wóó'er, *n.* (one who courts) 'ishq k. w. [báná, bharní, pad.

Woof, wóóf, *n.* A.-S. *wefan.* (weft)

Wooing, wóó'ing, *n.* (courtship) khushámad, 'ishq-bází.

Wool, wóól, *a.* A.-S. *wull.* ún, pashm, roán;—bearing, *a.* ún d.w.

Woollen, wóól'en, *a.* A.-S. *wullen.* úní, pashmí;—cloth, úní kaprá.

Woolly, wóól'í, *a.* ún sá, pashmí, pashm sá. [ká saudágar.

Woolstapler, wóól'stá-pler, *n.* ún

Word, wurd, *n.* A.-S. (combination of letters) lafz, bát, bachan; (short discourse) mukhtasar bayán; (talk) bát-chít; (dispute) jhagrá, bahs; (tidings) khushkhabarí; (message) sandesá; (order, command) farmán; (statement) izhár; (proverb) masla, qaul; (promise) qaul; (Scriptures) Khudá ká Kalám; by—of mouth, zubání; good—, (words of instruction) nasíhat kí báten; (recommendatory word) sifárish; in a—, (briefly) hásil i kalám, al-garaz; in—s, kalám se, lafzon men; eat one's—, bát pherná, bát badalná; —for—, lafz ba lafz; a good—, ek achchhí bát; as good as one's—, (faithful to an obligation) qaul ká sachchá; —*v. t.* bayán k., takrár k., bahs k.;—of God. *n.*

(Christian Scriptures) Pák Navishto, Baibal;—of honor, *n.* kisí mu'azziz shaykhs ká zubání iqrár.

Wording, *n.* (phraseology) sukhan, istiláh, bát, kalám.

Wordy, wurd'í, *a.* lafzí, lugwí, harfí; (verbose) túl kalám, túl sukhan, ziyáda-go.

Work, wurk, *v. t.* A.-S. *wyrcan.* (toil) koshish k., sa'í k.; (exert one's self, labour) mihnat k., mashaqqat k.; (act) karná, kám k.;(operate)asar k., tásír k ; (ferment) josh k.; (produce) nikálná, paidá k., karáná; (keep at work) mashgúl r.; (prevail upon) máil k., rágib k., mutawajjih k., (move) chaláná, biláná; (effect) banáná;(embroider)kapre par gul búte b., kashída k., chikan-dozí k.;—off, (get rid of by working) kar d., khatm k.;—*n.* (labor) mihnat, dhandhá, shugl, káj, ţahal, mashaqqat; (fabric) nakasha, banáwat, san'at; (employment) naukarí, pesha; (trouble) dukh, taklíf; (embroidery) chikan-dozí; (deed) fi'l; (effect) asar; (production) dast-kárí;—shop, work'shop, *n.* dúkán, kárkhána; at —, (working) kám men yá pár; go to the—, Sham. (be married) shádí k ; set on —, (employ, engage) kám men lagáná; set to—, (employ) naukar r., kám men lagáná.

Workable, wurk'a-bl, *a.* (worth working) kardaní, karne-jog.

Work-box, wurk'boks, *n.* (a box for holding instruments or materials for work) auzár yá kám ke asbáb kí sandúqchí. [mashaqqat k. w.

Worker, wurk'er, *n.* kám k. w.,

Work-house, wurk'hous,*n.*khairátkhána, langar-khána,kár-khána.

Working, wurk'ing, *a.* kám, káj, mihnat, kár o bár; (fermenting) josh, khamír;—class, *n.* mazdúrí pesha. [gulí, kárigar, káshtkár

Workman, wurk'man, *n.* mazdúr,

Workmanlike, *a.* hoshiyár kárigar.

Workmanship, *n.* kárigarí, san'at, dast-kárí, hunar-mandí, hikmat.

World, wurld, *n.* A.-S. (universe) dunyá, jahán, sansár, jagat, lok; (planet) salyára; (heavens) aflák; (present state of existence) hastí; (course of life) zindagí, rozgár, dahr, zamána; (society) khalq; (mankind) baní ádam; (great multitude) bari bhír, amboh-kasír; (continent) barr i a'zam;—renewed, *a.* tamám dunyá men mashhúr;—wide, *a.* har kahín mashhúr; other—s, *n.* salyáre; for all the—, all the—over, (exactly, entirely) thík, bilkull; new—, naí dunyá ya'ne Amrikí; unlike what the—ever saw, be-misálí;—without end, (eternally) hamesha;—liness, *n.* dunyá-dárí, dunyá-parastí; —ling, *n.* dunyá-dár, zamána-parast, dunya-parast;—ly, wurld'li, *a.* dunyawí, dunyá-parast, dunyá-dár; —minded, *a.* dunyádár, zamána-parast.

Worldliness, wurld'li-nes, *n.*(quality of being worldly) dunyá-sází, dunyá-dárí, dunyá-parastí.

Worldly, wurld'li, *a.* (relating to the world) dunyáwí ; sansárí ; (devoted to this life and its enjoyment) dunyá-parast ; (covetous) láchí.

Worm, wurm, *n.* A.-S. *wyrm*, Ger. *wurm.* (small insect) kírá, kirm, kharátín; (debased being) kamíní chíz; (remorse) afsos; (spiral screw) pech; (screw) pech;—*v. i.* ábistagí aur poshídagí se kám k., ábistagí se bálá bálá kharij k.;—eaten, wurm'ítn, *a.* kirmí hurua, puráná, bosída;—wood, wurm'wood, *n.* A.-S. *wermod.* zág-dauná, marná, afsantín, mastárú.

Worn-out, wörn'out, *a.* (consumed) ghisá húá, puráná, sál-khurda; (useless) nákárá; (cast off) nikammá. matrúk, phenk diyá húá. —*n.* ragar, ghisáo; poshish, libás.

Worry, wur'i, *v. t.* Ger. *wurgen.* (set dogs to mangle) phárná, phár khánā; (vex) satáná, dikq k., zich k., tang k. syn. Tease; trouble, fatigue; —*n.* (anxiety, vexation, trouble) fikr, taklíf, dukh, azíyat.

Worse, wurs, *a.* A.-S. *wyrsa.* (bad) badtar, burá, kharáb-tar; (in poor health) ziyáda-bímár;—*ad.* badtar ; be the—, burái se.

Worship, wur'ship, *n.* From *worth* and *ship.* (state of worth) bururgí; (excellence) fazílat; (dignity) martaba; (a title) ek khitáb, hazrat.—*v. t.* pújá k., parastish k., 'ibádat k., sijda k., ta'zím k. Syn. Adore; venerate; revere.

Worshipful, *a.* (venerable) wájib ul ta'zím, mu'azziz.

Worshipper, *a.* púje-wálá, 'ábid, parastish k. w. [sijda.

Worshipping, *n.* pújá, parastish,

Worst, wurst, *a.* bad-tarín, sab se burá;—*n.* burái, kharáb hálat;—*v. t.* (defeat) shikast d.; (overthrow) past k., maglúb k.

Worsted, *n.* From *Worsted*, a town in Norfolk, úní sút;—*a.* (made of woolen yarn) úní sút ká baná húá.

Wort, wurt, *n.* A.-S. *wyrt*, must, ság, ek qism ki nabát, sabza;—*n.* A.-S. *wirt*, must. josh na kháyá húá, boza, láhin.

Worth, wurth, *n.* A.-S. *weordh.* (value) qadr; (equivalent) barábar; (price) qímat; (virtue) wasf, hunar; (excellence) khúbí; (importance) bojh;—*a.* barábar, muwáfiq; not—wáile, (useless) nikammá, 'abas; —while, —the while, (worth the time, pains or expense) is qadr 'umda nahín ki itná waqt, taklíf yá kharch karen. [qat, jauhar, wasf.

Worthiness, *n.* (virtue, merit) liyá-

Worthless, *a.* (base) nákára, beqadr, ná-chíz, hech.

Worthy, wur'thi, *a.* (having worth or virtue) láiq, mu'azziz; (estimable) garán-baha, besh-qímat, qímatí; (deserving) sazáwár, mustaujib; (suitable) munásib; (title) bahádur, 'azíz, nekokár;—*n.* (man of eminent worth) buzurg; (man of valor) bahádur. [—of].

Wot, wot, *v. i.* A.-S. *wât.* (to know) jánná; (to be aware) wáqif h.

Would, *imp.* of *will.* zamána i mází laíz *will* ká hai, jis se súrat i shartiya, yá farz, aur khwáhish záhir hotí hai, kásh;—to God, Khudá kare.

Wound, wóónd, *n.* A.-S. *wund.* (hurt, injury) zakhm, ghão;—*v. t.* (injure, pain) chot d., zakhmí k., ghão d. [—with, by, -in].

Wraith, ráth, *n.* probably corrupted from *swairth*, (an apparition of a person, seen before death, or a little after) qabl yá ba'd marg ke kisí ká sáya, nazar ána; (a spectre) rúh yá sáya.

Wrangle, rang'gl, *v. i.* A.-S. *wringan.* (involve in a quarrel) jhagre men phansná; (quarrel) larái k.; (quarrel) larái, jhagrá, takrár.

Wrangler, rang'gler, *n.* (disputant) takrárí, hujjatí, jhagrálú, wuh tálib i 'ilm jis ne 'ilm i riyází men fazílat ká khitáb páyá ho; senior—, (the first on this list) wuh jis ká ném is fihrist men auwal ho.

Wrangling, rang'gling, *n.* (altercation) takrár, qaziya, jhagrá, khat-pat.

Wrap, rap, *v. t.* Probably allied to *warp.* (wind or fold together) tahaná, malfúf k., lapetná; (enclose) band k.; (comprise) shámil k.;—about, (fold round) lapetná;—around, (enclose around) gherná; —in, (invest, enclose, cover) pahinná yá lapetná;—up, (fold up, involve totally) khúb lapetná;—ed up in, (be wholly engrossed in or involved or folded up, be entirely depended on) sar tá pá liptá húá, khiyál men dúbá húá yá mast. munhasir.

Wrapper, *n.* (envelope, covering) lapetnewálá, lifáfa, basta, bethan.

Wrath, ráth, *n.* A.-S. *wradh.* (violent anger) khashm, gussa; kop. Syn. Fury; rage; passion; resentment.

Wrathful, ráth'fóól, *a.* gazab-nák, qahr-álúda, khashm-nák; krodhí. [—at,—with].

Wreak, rēk, *v. t.* A.-S. *wrecan* (execute) chaláná; (inflict) dálná; (revenge) intiqám l., badlá l., 'iwaz l. [hár, sihra.

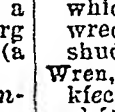
Wreath, rēth, *n.* (garland) málá,

Wreathe, *v. t.* A.-S. *wrédhan.* lapetná, maroṛná, gherná, liptáná. [—with].

Wreathing, *n.* hár gundhái.

Wreck, rek, *n.* D. *wrak.* (destruction of a ship) tabáhí, gáratgarí, jaház shikaní, halákat; (ruins) kisí gárat kí húí chíz ká báqí hissa, khandar;—*v. t.* tabáh k., barbád k. [—on,— upon]. Syn. Destroy; ruin; desolate.

Wreckage, rek'áj, *n.* (act of wrecking) tabáhí, barbádí; (the remains of a vessel or cargo which has been wrecked) tabáh-shuda jaház.



(Wren.)

Wren, ren, *n.* A.-S. *wrnna.* ek qism kíechhotí chiriyá jo nihayat toz o chálák hotí hai.

Wrench, rensh, *v. t.* A.-S. *wrencan.* ainth l., ainch l., maror l., chhín l.; (sprain) murkáná, ultáná. [—away, —from, —out]; —*n.* maror, monch.

Wrest, rest, *v. t.* A.-S. *wrastan.* (twist by force) ainthná, umethná; (distort) maroṛná; (pervert) ulat d.;—*n.* maror, khilái-sází inoiláb, ulat-pulat.

Wrestle, res'l, *v. i.* A.-S. *wrastlan.* (strive to throw the other down) dáo pech k., kushtí k.; (struggle) zor m.; (strive) koshish k., jiád o jihad k.;—*n.* kushtí, muqábala.

Wrestler, *n.* kushtí-báz, pahalwán.

Wrestling, *n.* kushtí-bázi, zor-ázmái. Syn. Struggle: contention.

Wretch, rech, *n.* A.-S. *wrecca.* (miserable person) dalídr, láchár, kam-bakht, bad-bakht, la'ín; (exile) jilá-watan, khánamán kharáb; bechára; (one sunk in vice) áwára, bad-kár, chandál, nigorá.

Wretched, rech'ed, *a.* (very miserable) pareshán-hál, be-nasíb, behál, kangál; (calamitous) áfatzada, dukhí; (paltry) nákára, kharáb khasta; (despicable) past, haqír, ná-chíz. Syn. Unhappy; afflicted; worthless; vile.

Wretchedness, *n.* kam-bakhtí, be-nasíbí, be-basí, shikasta-hálí, zillat.

Wriggle, rig'l, *v. i.* A.-S. *wriglan.* tarapná, chat-patáná, kulbuláná, talmaláná, kalmaláná; —out of, (escape) bachná. [—about, —to and fro].

Wright, rit, *n.* A.-S. *wyrhta.* barhai, najjár, kárígar, darodgar.

Wring, ring, *v. t.* A.-S. *wringan.* (twist) bal d.; (writhe) ainthná, maroṛná; (squeeze with violence) nichoṛná; (pinch) chutkí l., mochná; (pervert) bigárná, ultá d.; (press out with extortion) satáke l.;—from, (extort, obtain from by violence) chhín l.:—off, (pull off with a twist) maroṛ ke judá k.; (extort) chhín l.; (force out) bazor nikálná yá lená.

Wringing, ring'ing, *n.* maroṛ, chatpatáhat, kalbaláhat.

Wrinkle, ring'kl, *n.* A.-S. *wrincle* (ridge, furrow) chín, shikan, jhurrí;—*v. t.* shikan-dár k., náhamwár k., sikuṛan dálná, jhurrí d. [—with, —by, —up].

Wrist, rist, *n.* A.-S. kalái, gaṭṭá, pahunchá.

Writ, rit, *n.* From *write.* (the Scripture) nawishta, kitába; (writing) dastak, talabí-náma, parwána.

Write, rit, *v. t.* A.-S. *writan.* qalam-band k., tahrír k., likhná: (impress) naqsh k.; (compose) tasníf k.; down, (copy out) naql k., likh l.; (transcribe) ját k.:—off, (account for) hisáb k.; (deduce) nikál d., minhá k.:—out, (express in words or at length) likhkar záhir k., likhke d.;—to, (communicate by means of written documents) khatt o kitábat k., likhná;—one's self, (style or call one's self) nám-zad k., kahlaná; (bring to a certain condition by writing) 'ahd o paimán k.

Writer, rit'er, *n.* (one who writes) likhnewálá, kátib, mutasaddí; (author) musannif; (clerk) klark, muharrir.

Writhe, rith, *v. t.* A.-S. *wridhan.* (distort, wring) ainthná, maroṛná, umeṭhná;—*v. i.* (be distorted with agony) tarapná, talmaláná, ainthná, pech kháná. [—about].

Writing, rit' . . . . .
rír, tasní' . . . . .
paper, rit' . . . . .
ká káguz;—box, qalamdán.

Wrong, rong, *a.* A.-S. *wrang.* (not right) ná-durust, galat; (not fit) ná-láiq, ma'yúb, zabún, ná-munásib, bejá; (not just) náwájib, asudh, ná-jáiz;—*n.* nuqsán, zarar, zabardastí, ziyádatí, zulm; —door, zálim, kajrau; in the—, galatí par;—*ad.* (erroneously) ná-durustí se, galatí se;—*v. t.* (treat with injustice) bainsáfí k.; (injure) nuqsán p.; (oppress) zulm k., zabardastí k., ta'addí k.; (impute évil unjustly) ná-jáiz ilzám lagáná.

Wrongful, rong'fúl, *a.* (full of wrong, unjust) be-já, ná-durust.

Wrongheaded, rong'hed-ed, *a.* (wrong in opinion) kaj-fahm; (perverse) kaj-rau, khud-sar.

Wroth, *a.* A.-S. *wrâdh.* (angry) náráz, gazab-nák; (incensed) qahr-álúda, khafá. [—against, —with].

Wrought, rawt, *a.* baná, garhá, banáyá húá, sákhta, máil, rágib; —on, —upon, (influenced) muassar;—up, —up to, (excited) tahrík diyá gayá; (inflamed) barham kiyá húá, jaláyá húá;—out, (carried out by labour) mihnat se tamám kiyá húá.

Wry, rí, *a.* A.-S. *wridan.* (distorted) ainthá, terhá, bigárá, tirchhá;—neck, kaj-gardan; —nosed, kaj-bíní.

X.

X, eks, angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká chaubíswán harf hai. Is ká talaffuz angrezí men misl *ks*, *gz* ke hotá hai, magar Urdú

men is ke muwáfiq koí lafz nahín hai. Rúmí hindise men yih 10 ká 'adad qarár diyá játá hai.

Xebec, zē'bek, *n.* Sp. *xabeque.* tín mastúl ká chhoṭá jaház.

Xerophthalmy, zē-rof'thal-mi, *n.* G. *xeros* and *ophthalmos.* nazla, ek qism kí ánkh kí bímárí.

Xiphias, zif'i-as, *n.* G. *xiphos.* ek qism kí machhlí, dum-dár sitára jo talwár kí shakl ho.

Xylography, zī-log'ra-fi, *n.* G. *xulon* and *graphein.* (wood engraving) lakrí par kí qalam-kárí.

Xyster, zis'ter, *n.* G. *xuster.* ek jarráhí ála jis se haḍḍí chhílte aur sáf karte hain.

Y.

Y, wī, angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká pachchíswán harf hai. *Urdú* men is ká talaffuz misl *ye* ke hotá hai, jaise lafz *yih, ye, yahán, ya'ne,* wg. men.

Yacht, yot, *n.* D *jagt.* sair ke liye ek taur ká bahut árásta chhoṭá jaház, morpankhí.

Yachting, yot'ing, *a.* chhoṭe jaház ke muta'alliq. [zamínqand, álú.

Yam, yam, Indian *thame.* ratálú,

Yankee, yang'kē, *n* New England ká r. w., ahl i Amríka; —doodle, Amríká ká ek rág

Yankeeism, yang'kē-izm, *n.* Ahl i Amríká ká muháwara.

Yap, yáp, *v. i.* F. *japper.* (bark) bhaunkná, haun-haun k., habak'.

Yard, yárd, *n.* A.-S. *gerd.* gaz, pál kí ḍandí; —*n.* A.-S. *geard.* sahn, ángan, pesháb-gáh; —stick, yárd'stik, *n.* ek náp, tín fuṭ kí lambí lakrí. [thread) ún ká sút, úní sút.

Yarn, yárn, *n.* A.-S. *gearn.* (woolen

Yawl, yawl, *n.* Dan. *jolle.* jaház ke sáth kí chhoṭí náo, ḍongí; (small fishing boat) machhlí ke shikár khelne ke liye ek chhoṭí kishtí.

Yawn, yawn, *v. i.* A.-S. *gânián.* (gape) jamhái l.; (open wide) angráná, munh-pasárná; — *n.* jamhái. angrái. [—at].

Yawningly, *ad.* angrái le-kar, munh pasárkar. [log, shumá.

Ye, yē, *pron.* A.-S. *ge.* áp log, tum

Yea, yā. *ad.* A.-S. *gea.* (yes) hán, aún, báre, are, albatta; —*n.* (affirmative vote) manzúrí ká izhár.

Year, yēr, *n.* A.-S. *geár.* (twelve months) baras, sál, san. sambat; —s, *pl.* (old age) burhápá, kuhansálí: in—s. sál-khurda; this—, 'msál: advanced in—s, stricken in —s, grey with—s, (aged) pír; kuhn-sál; the vale of—s, the decline of life, (old age) pírí, burhápá; —s discretion, the flower of age, the prime of life, the meridian of life, (majority, maturity) sin i sha'úr, jawání; —s of grace, (the year of Christian era also called Anno Domini) san i 'Iswí. [jánwar.

Yearling, yēr'ling, *n.* baras roz ká

Yearly, yēr'li, *ad.* A.-S. *geárlice.* (annually) sál men ek daf'a, sál ba sál, har sál; —*a.* (annual) sáliyána, har sál honewálá.

Yearn, yern, *v. i.* A.-S. *geornian.* (desire) khwáhish k.; (long) cháhná, tarasná; (grief) kurhná, ranj k.; (vex) chherná, satáná; (feel uneasiness) taklíf páná. [—for].

Yearning, yern'ing, *n.* dardmandí, muhabbat; (longing, desire) khwáhish, cháh, ishtihá.

Yeast, yēst, *n.* A.-S. *gist.* (barm) máyá, sharáb ká phen, khamír, lahan. [kaff.

Yeasty, *a.* khamír sá, kaff-dár, pur-

Yell, yel, *v. i.* A.-S. *gellan.* (cry out with a hideous noise) chilláná, chichiyáná, chinghárná, chíkh m. [—with,—at]; —*n.* chilláhaṭ, chichiyáhaṭ, chinghár.

Yellow, yel'ō, *a.* A.-S. *geoul.* pílá, peorí, zard, hardiyá, za'frání; á. fever, yarqán, káhwar; —*n.* pírang, zard rang, za'frání; —*v. t.* pílá k. yá h., za'frání k. yá h., zard k. yá h.

Yelp, yelp, *v. i.* A.-S. *gilpan.* (bark as a dog) bhaunkná, haun-haun k., jhaun-jhaun k. [—at].

Yeoman, yō'man, *n.* A.-S. *gemæn.* (small land-owner) chhoṭá zamíndár, jágír-dár; (farmer) káshtkár, kisán, dihqán; (one of the body guard) muháfiz.

Yes, yes, *ad.* A.-S. *gese.* (ay, yea) hán, húṇ, bale, are.

Yesterday, yes'ter-dā, *n.* kal, díroz, pichhlá din; —*ad.* kal, díroz, pichhle din men; the day before —, parson, tarson, narson.

Yester-night, yes'ter-nīt, *n.* kal kí rát ko, kal kí rát, díshab.

Yet, yet, *ad.* A.-S. *get, git.* (in addition, further) bhí, 'aláwa; (besides, over and above) má-siwá, is ke siwá, aur ziyáda; (at the same time, after all) us ke sáth, fil-wáqi', haqíqatan: — *c.* (nevertheless, notwithstanding, however) táham, magar, lekin, illá, báwajúde ki, par, hálánki, az baski, tis par bhí, tau bhí.

Yew, ū, *n.* A.-S. *eów, iw.* ek' qism ká sadá bahár darakht.

Yield, yēld, *v. t.* A.-S. *geldan.* (produce) paidá k., láná; (give in return) 'iwaz d.; (afford) de sakná; (allow) ijázat d.; (give) denā, supurd k., hawále k.; (submit) tábi'dár h., mutí' h., qubúl k.; (bend) gam kháná; jhukná. Syn. Submit; surrender; succumb; give in;—up, (give up) de dálná;—up to, (resign) chhorná; (surrender) supurd k.; (comply) rází h.;—to temptation, (fall when tempted) imtihán men phans jáná yá gir-jáná;—up the ghost. (die) marná;—*n.* paidawárí, hasil, nafa', fálda.

Yielding, *a.* razámandí, tábi'dárí; lach-lachábat. Syn. Submissive; complying; facile.

Yoke, yōk, *n.* A.-S. *geoc.* (piece of timber to connect the neck of oxen) júá; (mark of thraldom) zanjír, tauq, gulámí ká nishán; (link) karí; (pair) jorá;—*v. t.* nátbná, jíe men lagáná, jorná, asír k., gulám k., rokná;—fellow, yōk'fel-ō, *n.* sáthí, ham-kár

Yoking, yōk'ing, *n.* jotáí. [baiza.

Yolk, yōk, *n.* anḍe kí zardí, zardí i

Yon, yon, *a.* wuh, wahán ká, udhar ká, sámhne ká, palle ká;—*ad.* (yonder) udhar, sámhne, wahán, pallí or

Yonder, yon'der, *ad.* A.-S. *geond, there, beyond.* udhar, sámhne, wahan, pallí or;—*a.* wuh, wahán ká, udhar ká, sámhne ká, palle ká.

Yore, yōr, *ad.* A.-S. *gedra.* (in old time) sábi, men, zamána e salaf men, qadím zamáne men, barí muddat pesatar; of—, (olden time) qadím se.

You, ū, *pro.* A.-S. *eów.* tum, áp, tum ko, tumhen, áp ko, áp ke tain.

Young, yung, *a.* A.-S. *geóng.* (not old) sagír sin, khurd-sál, jawán, kam-'umr, nau-khez ;—*n.* oa-nche, jawán log, nau-jawán.

Youngling, yung'ling, *n.* (a young person) a youth, also, any animal in the first part of life) bachcha, pilcha.

Youngster, yung'ster, *n.* (young person) nau-jawán shakhs; (lad) larká. chhokrá.

Your, ūr, *possessive pr.* A.-S. *eówer.* tumhárá, áp ká, apná ;—self, *pr.* tum hí, áp hí, tum áp, apne hí ko, apne hí tain.

Youth, yōōth, *n.* A.-S *geogath.* jawání, shabáb, bulúgat, gabhrú, jawán.

Youthful, yōōth'fōōl, *a.* (young) nau-jawán, kam-sin, khurd-sál; (fit for youth) shabáb yá jawání ke lálq; (fresh) nayá. Syn. Young; childish; juvenile.

Youthfulness, *n.* shabáb, jawání, bulúgat.

Yule, ūl, *n.* A.-S. *geól.* (christmas) bará din, 'Isá Masíh kí paidáish ká roz.

Z.

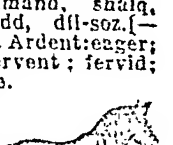
Z, zed, angrezí hurúf i tahajjí ká chhabbíswán aur ákhirí harf hai. Urdú men is ká talaffuz misl *ze, zeo, zdl* aur *zudd* ke hotá hai, jaise *zálim, zdhid, zurúr* men.

Zeal, zēl, *n.* G. *zêlos.* (passionate ardour) shauq, garmí, josh, ishtiyáq, 'ishq, walwala, dhun, tapák; (earnestness) sargarmí; (warmth) harárat. [—for,—against.] Syn. Ardour; eagerness ; fervour ; warmth; feeling.

Zealot, zel'ot, *n.* G. *zêlôtes.* (one over-zealous) niháyat sargarm shakhs; (enthusiast) pur-suqhr, musta'idd shakhs. Syn. Enthusiast ; fanatic; bigot ; visionary ; dreamer.

Zealous, *a.* (passionate, eager) sargarm, tez, árzúmand, shá'iq, mushtáq, musta'idd, dil-soz.[—for,—against.]Syn. Ardent; eager; keen: earnest ; fervent ; fervid; warm ; passionate.

Zebra, zē'bra, *n.* Of African origin (striped wild horse) gor-khar, khar i dashti, banaillá gadhá.



Zend, zend, *n.* abreviation of Zenda vesta; (properly the Avesta or Zoroastrian scriptures) khusúsan Avesta yá Zoroastrian ke muqaddas nawishte ; (the ancient persian dialect, in which the Avesta is written) qadím Fársí zubán jis men Avesta likhí gaí thí.

(Zebra.)

Zenith, zē'nith, *n.* F., It. *zenit.* (the point over head opposite to *nadir*, samt-ur-rás, samt-un-nazar.

Zephyr, zef'er, *n.* G. *zephuros* (the west wind) bád i gardí, bád i subá, nasím, pachchhúmí hawá.

Zero, zē'rō, *n.* It. cipher) sifar, bunlí; (nothing) zarra, kuchh nahín;

(nobody) hech. Syn. Naught; nought; nothing; cipher.

Zest, zest, *n.* Per. *zistan.* nárangí ká chhiliká jo angúrí sharáb men nichorá játá hai; (relish) záiqa; (pleasant taste) lazzat, sawád, maza. Syn. Relish; flavor; savor.

Zest, *v. t.* bárik taráshná, patlá patlá kátná, mazadár k.

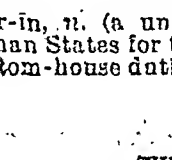
Zig-zag, zig'zag, *n.* Ger. *zick-zack.* terhí bánkí lakír, kaj o pech.

Zinc, zingk, *n.* Ger. *zink.* (a metal) jasta, jast; — *v. t.* (cover with zinc) jasta se marhná; — white, *n.* (a paint) raugan.

Zincographer, zing-kog'ra-fer, *n.* jaste par khodne yá naqsh k. w.

Zincography, zing-kog'raf-i, *n.* Eng. *zinc,* G. *graphein.* jast kí naqqáshí.

Zion, zi'on, *n.* H. *ziyyôn.* (hill in Jerusalem) Yarúsalam kí ek pahárí; (the royal residence of David and his successors) hazrat Dáúd aur us ke já-nashínon kí sukúnatgáh; (Christian Church) Masíhí kalísiyá; (chapel) girjá ghar.



(Zodiac.)

Zollverein, zol'ver-in, *n.* (a union among the German States for the collection of custom-house duties).

Jermaní riyásatón ká ittifáq chungí wasúl karne men.

Zodiac, zō'di-ak, *n.* G. *zōdiakos* (sc. (*kuklos*) mintaqat-ul-burj; rás chakar; — al light wuh chamak-dár ráhjo shám ke waqt falak men záhirhotí hai.

Zone, zōn, *n.* G. *zōnè.* (girdle) kamar-band; (division of the earth according to the latitudes) mintaqa, patá dáira, muhít; (district) zilá'; t torrid —, mintaqa e mahrúqa; t temperate —, mintaqa e mu'tidil the frigid —, mintaqae mahrúq

Zoography, zō-og'ra-fi, *n.* G. *zo* and *graphein.* 'ilm i haiwánát

Zoological-garden, zō-ō-loj'ik-gár-den, *n.* (collection of animi in a public garden) ek bág jah har mulk ke jánwar pale hon.

Zoology, zō-ol'ō-ji, *n.* G. *zoo* and. *logos.* (natural hitory) yán i haiwánát; (science of a mals) 'ilm i haiwánát, jánwar ká bayán.

Zoophytic, zō-o-fiti, *n.* muta'alliq us shai ke jis men donon nabátí aur haiwánátí khásiyat hotí hain.

Zouave, swáv, *n.* Arabic *Zouaoua.* chálák Fránsísí sipáhíon ká gu- jo 'Arabí poshák pahinte hain.

(Zoophyta)

THE END.